### THE WORLD TODAY

#### Inmates Rebel in Pitt

PITTSBURGH (UPI) Shotgun wielding police and German shepherd dogs put down a budding rebellion yesterday evening at the Allegheny County jail, a sieve-like 19th Century lockup in downtown Pittsburgh.

An estimated 600 inmates at the jail, located across the street from the courthouse, went on a howling rampage about 7:15 p.m. EDT, setting up a din that could be heard a block away.

There was no explanation for the outburst.

Helmeted police carrying shotguns and night sticks and at least six officers with dogs from the K-9 corps were rushed inside the granite block structure and restored order quickly, moving the prisoners back into their cell blocks.

Firemen extinguished several minor fires set by the prisoners.

About 100 police and firemen were on the scene shortly after the disturbance started, but most were withdrawn by 9 p.m.

One policeman required hospital treatment for an arm injury. Several prisoners were reported to have suffered minor injuries in brief skirmishes with police.

### **Black Students Walk Out**

CHICAGO (UPI)-Thousands of Negro high school students walked out yesterday in the second consecutive day of mass demonstrations. Several protestors were arrested for stoning or scuffling with police.

Bands of students marched on the board of education building, civic center and the central police station to air complaints of racial discrimination after a rash of fire alarms-most of them false-emptied school buildings.

At least 21 students and one adult were arrested for throwing rocks, vandalizing police cars or flouting police orders.

A Molotov cocktail was hurled into Calumet High School and a bomb threat caused officials to dismiss classes at Simeon High School.

Fire Commissioner Robert Quinn said more than 100 false alarms were sounded in city high schools yesterday. The false alarms, walkouts and disorders disrupted classes in at least 11 high schools yesterday.

The demonstrators were fewer in number than Monday. when an estimated 21,000 Negro students boycotted classes to dramatize demands for more influence in the public school system, but the challenge to police authority appeared to increase.

Eleven youths were arrested at the Vincennes upper grade center when members of a crowd of youngsters began throwing blocks of broken concrete at a police car.

At Simeon High, police hade at least four arrests and a policeman was struck on the head by a stone in a melee involving some 400 to 500 youths.

### **Purdue Bars Recruiters**

LAFAYETTE, Ind. (UPI)-Purdue University yesterday announced it would bar recruiters from three federal agencies and a chemical company from the campus for the present.

An estimated 300 to 400 students staged a demonstration against the presence of Central Intelligence Agency recruiters on the campus. Most of the demonstrators, who included students and faculty members, belong to the Purdue Peace Union and oppose Vietnam policy.



Rossie Petition Validated, Recall Contest Arranged

Acting on recommendation of special committee on validation, the Senate last night almost unanimously validated the Rossie recall petitions and set the date of a recall election as Tuesday, October 29th. A motion to severely limit campaigning and expenditures was defeated and the Senate voted narrowly to require the Student Body President and any challenger to pay their own expenses in the recall election. A Permanent Elections Committee was also established to begin with supervision of the recall election.

The committee submitted a lengthy report on validation to the Senate, and took the occasion to recommend a constitutional amendment to raise the number of signatures on a recall petition to 35% of the student body, to require two semesters of attendance in order to sign such a petition, and to demand full name signatures and addresses. The amendment was later formally submitted for a first reading by Breen-Phillips Senator Richard Hunter, a committee member.

The validation decision by the committee came after lengthy discussion of two issues outlined in the report. The committee stated, "Many questions arose due to lack o clarity in the constitution. What is a 'valid' signature? Does the lack of addresses make those signatures invalid?...What is 'the electorate"? Is it those students who participated in last year's

### **Police Bust** Pot in SB

Three Notre Dame seniors, all of them living off-campus, have been charged with possession of marijuana by Mishawaka police authorities. Charges were filed yesterday in St. Joseph County Superior Court. The three: K. R. Bowden, 21, of 720 Washington Ave., P. M. Marron, 21 of 1116 Allen St., and John Haight 21, of 720 W. Washington Ave., Patrick M. Marron, 21, of 1116 Allen St., and John B. Haight, 21, also of 1116 Allen, were arrested last week when they were seen drying a load of uncut marijuana in a Mishawaka laundromat. An anonymour caller, alerted by a strange sweet odor, made a crime alert call to police. The Mishawaka detective squad was able to trace the lead, and soon arrested the three seniors. Senior Dave Ryan, head of the campus judicial system, plans to contact Mishawaka authorities today to guarantee the rights of the students.

election-the Rossie electorate? Is it all members of the student body now?

On both counts-the freshmen signatures and the lack of addresses-the committee decided no reason for invalidation existed. As insurance the committee reported that it made a spot check of about 125 signatures and found little to question outside of some who wished their names to be withdrawn from the petitions.

While deciding on validation, the committee was strongly critical of the tactic of recall in the case of SBP Richard Rossie. saving, "Recall is a tool to protect the student body form mismanagement and corruption in office. Recall is not a political tool. The structure of student government is such that there are restraints on every officer. We feel that the recall of Richard Rossie was used as a political tactic to undercut Mr. Rossie. We feel that the circulation of this petition was not in a constructive spirit of concern for the student body. Rather, it was the result of petty irritation and prejudice .... '

There was practically no debate on validation of the committee report, as Stay Senator Mike Kendall moved adoption pointing to its thoroughness. However, there was spirited discussion over election rules, particularly whether student government should pay for the expenses of a Student Body President in the recall election.

#### "... | will go where | am needed"

### Advisor Leaves SMC

Mr. Harry Marnocha, Secondary Education advisor at St. Mary's College, resigned this week, stating that the college would not let him fulfill his duties in the field of Secondary Education. Marnocha said: "I have a very definite service to render in the field of professional education. St. Mary's College has chosen to reject these services. Therefore I will go where I am needed."

Marnocha's resignation stemmed from a move by several departments to block his proposal for a "professional semester" for students minoring in secondary education. According to the program Marnocha said, students would be offered a core curriculum of courses first quarter that they need to be certified by the state board of education in Indiana. During the second quarter of the semester the student would teach all day, thus alleviating the problem that students now have approached with the program as trying to teach and carry major requirements at the same time. Marnocha said that he proposed the program to the education department in November of 1967 and received approval for the change at this time. He said that he presented the idea to the heads of the various departments in the spring of '67. At this time Marnocha said he received the impression that the departments would co-operate with the education program. Marnocha said: "I counseled my students accordingly. Then when I came back this year I found that they had summarily changed their program down, with what I

consider to be invalid reasons."

Marnocha said that a member of the English department had told him that to conduct such a program would lift the student out of the college environment for a complete semester. This would cause the student to forget everything she knows. Marnocha declined to name the faculty member but countered the charge with the statement that "such a position is absurd. If they could give me some valid reasons for their position I might be able to understand. However someone who has to teach every day is forced to constantly review and evaluate the things she has learned in her major courses."

Dr. Elizabeth Noel, Chairman of the English Department, told a meeting of English majors that the block move resulted from "a misunderstanding all the way around. In the spring we were if it were a 'fait accompli.' This fall we found out that in fact they had not been able to accomplish this program. My department, in a democratic fashion voted to reject Mr. Marnocha's proposal." When asked for reasons behind the refusal, Dr. Noel stated that many members of the faculty believed that the purpose of St. Mary's College was to be a liberal arts college without any aspects of professionalism. Noel said that the secondary education proposal would contradict this premise and would also foul up the scheduling of major minds and are voting the requirements in the English and other departments.

About 100 of the protesters crowded their way into the one-room office of the University Placement Service.

Executive Dean Donald Mallett told the students they would have to leave or face arrest. The demonstrators stood firm. Then Mallett and other school officials met with leaders of the protest march.

Following the meeting, Mallett announced the CIA recruiters would be permitted to continue interviews today, but after that, recruiters from the CIS, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Federal Narcotics Bureau, and Dow Chemical Co, would be barred from the campus until a final decision is made on the situation by the academic community. He did not spell out what he meant by academic community.

The CIA, which sends recruiters to Purdue three times a year, has never before been picketed at the West Lafavette school. The Dow Chemical Co., which manufactures napalm for Vietnam, has been picketed before at Purdue and other universities.

THE OBSERVER





#### **Communications Break**

# Senate Censures Riehle over Prefects

to 11 last night, in favor of a motion submitted by Stay Senators Mike Kendall and Bob Rigney to officially censure the Dean of Students, Father James L. Richle, for his actions in instituting the present hall stration and students." prefect system without consulting student leaders.

motion, Rigney said, "Although I am not an advocate of

The Student Senate voted 30 "confrontation" politics, I feel it is highly important that the Senate make its voice heard on this matter. Actions such as Richle's will prompt a tremendous communications break between admini-

Co-sponsor of the motion, Mike Kendall said, "The only Speaking infavor of his thing possibly wrong with the motion is that it is too mild and benevolent in tone. The

administration has made a clear violation of its policy to emphasize "responsibility" in dealings between itself and the Student Body."

An amendment to add the statement that the "Student Senate would not tolerate similar actions on the part of the administration in the future," was proposed by Off-Campus Senator Armand Gelinas.

The proposal brought

His lecture, which will be held

in La Fortune Ballroom, will cap

a full day of campaigning around

the state. Lane will not appear on the ballot in Indiana, but is

hoping for a strong write-in

is William Dennis, a black power

leader, and a new Party Politics

candidate for senator in Indiana.

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immediate opposition from Senators Hunter, Arnot, and Zimmerman of Breen-Phillips, year. Censure means Fisher, and Alumni Halls, respectively. Hunter motioned administration." that the Senate tone down the severity of the entire bill by striking Gelinas's amendment, changing the term "censure" to back on his word once again."

Hunter said, "It doesn't make crucified."

sense to censure a guy you're going to have to deal with all confrontation with the

Senator Arnot defended Richle stating that he had nothing to do with forming the prefect policy and that the merely "questions," and addition of more prefects was an retracting a part of the bill act of the entire administration. act of the entire administration. saying that Fr. Richle "had gone He concluded by saying, "Poor Fr. Riehle-the man's being

# Mark Lane Back Again at ND as Vice-Pres. Candidate

candidate for the New Politics had originally been scheduled Party and author of the for Thur. evening but due to a controversial bestseller Rush to pressing campaign itinerary,

Mark Lane, Vice-presidential tonight at 8:00. His appearance Judgment will speak on campus Lane phoned in that he would

### News In Brief

### Lawless Speaks

In an address before the second annual meeting of the National Conference of Metropolitan Court Judges in New York City, Dean William B. Lawless described the preparation of Notre Dame Law School students for trial work in the courtroom.

He told the judges that every student who is graduated from the ND Law School will have prepared and tried a complete case, civil or criminal, under the supervision of a faculty member and a judge or judges of the federal and state courts of Indiana and Michigan as well as having briefed and argued a complete appeal.

Voting Habits

The Social Science and

Training Laboratory at Notre Jame will be surveying 350 South Bend residents this week in a study of voting habits similar to one done prior to the 1964 election.

Dr. Frank J. Fahey, associate professor of sociology and anthropology, will be directing the survey with the cooperation of Dr. Donald P. Kommers, Associate Professor of Government and International Studies]

YR to Meet

The ND Young Republicans will hold a meeting this Wednesday evening at 7:30 PM in room 127 Nieuwland. Guest speaker will be David M. Barrett. St. Joseph Co. chairman of the Nixon campaign.

Wygants

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#### **OCTOBER 24th**

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# Student Life Council Elections

## Tomorrow, Thursday, Oct. 17

**Off-Campus Office** 9:00-7:00

11:30-1:00 in the halls 5:30-7:00

# THE OBSERVER

An Independent Student Newspaper

WILLIAM LUKING, Editor-in-Chief

FOUNDED NOVEMBER 3, 1966

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

# The Essential Brademas

A prominent Congressman, one who has sponsored important legislation and served five terms in the House, would normally be fairly sure of re-election. Such a man is usually viewed by his constituents, regardless of their party affiliations, as a definite asset to the District and a man valuable to the nation as a whole. He should need little help from student workers to achieve re-election.

South Bend is represented by John Brademas in Congress. Brademas, a Rhodes Scholar and former St. Mary's faculty member, has been the chief sponsor of education legislation in the House and is a founder of the Democratic Study Group, a large body of liberal Democrats which has authored much meaningful social legislation. Under normal circumstances Brademas would be a shoo-in for a sixth term, being able to point to his accomplishments, his beliefs, and his national reputation as one of the most prominent liberals in Congress. However, 1968 is not a normal year and John Brademas is in trouble.

It looks now as though Richard Nixon is going to sweep the state of Indiana including Brademas' Congressional District. A strong Republican contender has emerged to oppose the Congressman. Finally, Brademas has been gerrymandered, with two GOP counties added to his District. All these factors, plus a Democratic machine aggravated by strong Brademas stands on civil rights and Brademas support of McCarthy in Chicago, contribute to a disturbing situation in which one of the most progressive Congressmen in the nation may go down to defeat in our own back yard.

Some people maintain that there is little hope left in American Politics. It is true that there is little left to be said or done about the Presidency this year. But it is imperative that men like Brademas, men who have stood up and been counted on McCarthy, open housing, civil liberties, and the War, effect the next President through the Congress. They have listened to the call of the New Politics and responded. We as students must not abandon them for they are a living manifestation of hope.

We endorse Brademas and urge that you devote a few hours of your time in helping this man who symbolizes the hopes and aspirations of many of us. We urge that you vote for him, and moreover that you work for him. He needs student help.

# SMC-Preparing for Future?

As defined in its catalog, Saint Mary's College is "a liberal arts institution dedicated to the pursuit of truth." That definition becomes a mockery when the pursuit of truth is strait jacketed by a narrow conception of liberal arts.

Whatever the liberal arts are, however the prusuit of truth is approached, both substance and process must be flexible enough to accomodate the pragmatism by which the study of the liberal arts is made meaningful.

In Saint Mary's refusal to approve Mr. Harry Marnocha's plan for improving the secondary education program we find such a strait jacket. If Saint Mary's continues to try to maintain such programs as Medical Technology, while refusing to seriously educate high school teachers, it is deceiving itself. In addition it is decieving those students who arrive at Saint Mary's with the assumption that they will receive an education that prepares them for the future. It is time Saint Mary's made up its mind. If Saint Mary's is strictly a liberal arts college, then it should initiate the abolition of not only the Medical Technology Program and the Education Department, but the science departments, the Business Department, the Political Science Department, and the Fine Arts Department as well. In fact Saint Mary's College should eliminate any department that provides specialization, that is, all the departments except Humanistic Studies. It should eliminate all required courses that hamper students from an individual pursuit of the truth. If Saint Mary's decides it should be an updated liberal arts college, it should become a Free University. If, however, Saint Mary's is a college that provides literally educated women with the desired career-training to adjust to the reality of a world outside the academic realm, it must approach change realistically. The required progress can result only from a flexibility that provides for both a liberal education in a broader sense, and education for future careers, pragmatism that results from an honest appraisal of the place of women in today's world is no sin.



We never gave up. Every fall our high school celebrated Homecoming. We built floats, had a pep rally, elected a queen, went to a dance. The next day we lost the game and felt stupid. The queen contest was pretty silly. So was the queen. Pretty and silly. But that didn't hinder her. It helped. The electorate consisted of the football team and the letterman's club. Every year the head cheerleader won. She dated the captain of the team, had a great face and a great figure (all that exercise helped). Her election wasn't rigged. It was inevitable.

Every fall Notre Dame celebrates Homecoming. You build floats, have a pep rally, elect a queen, go to a dance. The next day you win the game. There is one other difference. Everybody gets to vote for the queen. From six pretty faces you pick the prettiest and declare her Queen. She takes her place among all the other high school and college Homecoming Queens.

It's so American. Prime television time is allotted to the Miss America Contest, Miss Teenage America, Miss Teen International, America's Junior Miss, Miss World... Then there are the state and local contests: Miss Indiana, Miss Mishawaka. And the animal, vegetable, mineral queens: Alice in Dairyland (Wisconsin), Miss Leek (National Leek Week), Miss Sparkplug. Ten years ago day-time viewers watched Queen for a Day. Now they watch Dream Girl of the Week. Dubious honors, but big money-makers.

Television networks and advertising firms make a pile off of good looking women. A Scandinavian blond holds a can of shaving cream and tells you to "take it off, take it all off". In other words, buy the shaving cream and get the blond. The girl is as much a commodity as the product she is pushing. In order to remain on the market, a girl has to spend a fortune on make-up, clothing and hairproducts. "Is it true blonds have more fun?" It would cost a brunette at least fifty dollars to find out. But women have to buy in order to be bought.

The Miss America contest, and the Homecoming Queen contests, are products of a commercial system. Women are things. or at most inferior human beings good for only one thing. Men are exploited too, but to a lesser degree. How would you like to be elected Homecoming King? Or parade down a runway in swimming trunks while women snap pictures? How would you like to be elected Mr. Sweet Potato 1968? Probably not. But you wouldn't mind if your sister was.

#### Page 5

# **New Politics: A Prelude**

#### by Richard Bizot

Branigan's next step was to have the petition rejected outright. Indiana law requires that signatures on petitions be attested to before a notary public. A Deputy Attorney General of Indiana, in a verbal statement, ruled that the petition of the New Politics Party did not meet this requirement. According to her ruling, each signature had to be notarized separately. The method employed by the New Politics Party, that of having the petitioners' statements notarized, is accepted legal practice in states with similar statutes, and was clearly designed to comply with the intention of Indiana law, which simply says that "No such petition shall be effectual...unless the signatures [n.b. plural] on the petition... are duly acknowledged before an officer authorized to take acknowledgements." But the narrow interpretation was invoked by the State Election Board, and later upheld at a rehearing of the board the following week.

Legal counsel was sought, and several young lawyers, who had volunteered their services, expressed the opinion that the narrow interpretation could readily be reversed in court. But then, one by one, the young lawyers began to withdraw their services; pressures were being brought to bear, presumably from somewhere within the Democatic machine, by means of the young lawyers' senior partners.

Then the qustion was raised: even if legal counsel could be found, would there be sufficient reason to challenge the ruling? The withdrawal of McCarthy and Lindsay was not unexpected; their names had been placed on the petitions with the understanding that, in the event of withdrawal, substitutions could be made. After all it was the slate of electors, whose names were also on the petitions, that people would in fact be voting for; and these would remain constant. But Indiana law is conveniently vague with regard to substitutions (as it is with regard to other matters); and the word came down that, if an effort were made to effect substitutions, the state would file counter-suit and thus stall proceedings until after election day. So the best that could be hoped for, it seemed, if unpressurable counsel could be found, would be to place the name of Harvey Lord in candidacy for the office of United States Senator.

Even that diminished (and fading) prospect lost much of its appeal when reports began to circulate, too widely and too publicly to be ignored, that if Lord's name were placed on the ballot, he would be in danger of losing his job. It is perhaps only coincidental that the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Christian Theological Seminary is Matthew Welsh, former Democratic Governor of Indiana. Or, then again, perhaps it is not coincidental. One of the many quirks



the authenticity of signatures on petitions. Rather, petitions are made what is demurely known as "open to the public." What this means in practice is that they are provided to Democratic Party regulars around the state. Within a matter of a few days after the petition of the New Politics Party w as submitted, Democratic Party officials

of Indiana law is that there

is no provision for

systematically checking

#### **Richard Bizot**

in Gary were combing the petitions circulated in that area, as were their counterparts in Indianapolis, Bloomington, and other major cities. One would like to think that their only interest was in checking for authenticity; but since the entire petition had already been declared invalid (albeit on a highly debatable technicality), one is disinclined to believe that that was their true interest.

It should be observed in passing that, if technicalities are to be given close scrutiny, Governor Branigan has violated one or two himself. In a letter to Branigan dated August 27 (headed "Official Opinion No. 33") the Attorney General of Indiana. John J. Dillon, declared that Tuesday, September 3, was the deadline for the governor to certify the names and symbols of the petitioning political parties to the 92 county clerks. Branigan did not comply with this directive, and thus violated the Indiana Election Code, S 111, as amended by Acts of 1947, 3h. 120, S15, and Acts of 1951, ch. 57, S6, Burns 29-3806. But technicalities and vaguely-worded statutes are ever the servants of the establishment, never its enemies. That's the rare beauty of them.

Although smarting from a series of reverses and spooked by an assortment of external pressures, the New Politics Party went ahead with plans for its state convention, scheduled for September 13-14. It passed resolutions, constructed a platform, and began to organize itself state-wide. And--in the event that it failed in its appeal to get on the ballot--it selected write-in candidates: Dick Gregory for President, Mark Lane for Vice-President, and (with the blessing of the potentially jobless Harvey Lord) the Rev. William Dennis for United States Senator.

Though a write-in campaign is at best a symbolic gesture of protest, it is a protest the party is determined to make. But even a symbolic protest is in jeopardy. Indiana law makes inadequate provision for write-in votes, and the State Election Board has ruled that they will not be allowed. With the help of the American Civil Liberties Union, a temporary injunction has been secured against the State Election Board, directing it to instruct each of the 92 counties. At a hearing tomorrow it will be up to the State Election Board to show cause why the court order should not be continued. But until the write-in issue is resolved, and unless write-in votes are allowed, the last hope for a liberal alternative in Indiana, in this year's presidential race, is threatened with extinction.

This is the third in a four-part series on the New Politics

Prepublication use of Professor Bizot's article is by special arrangement with Ave Maria Magazine which holds all North American serial rights to its publication.



# **SLC** Candidates

THE OBSERVER



#### JOHN DYER

#### Senior, Sociology Major

The rhetoric of the past decade has isolated the Notre Dame community into three estates whose constructive cooperation has not evolved in the growth of this university. For the first time phrases like "meaningful dialogue" have a chance to become more than the tired watchword of a student senator's campaign. I would like to see the Administration get out of the hotel business. The present dormitory situation provides bed and board but little opportunity for meaningful living in a residential community. Every aspect of this university should be examined in light of its historical perspective and relevance to contemporary student needs with a willingness to totally restructure if necessary.

#### **GENE HAMMOND**

#### Senior, English Major

Since the beginning of this university, students have been living and studying under the guidance and discipline of the Holy Cross Brothers and Priests. It is my hope that we can continue to benefit from the guidance of these men, but that through this council we can replace their externally-imposed discipline with a freedom which fosters self-discipline and respect for others.

To gain this freedom, we must elect leaders whose responsibility can gain the respect and admiration of the faculty and administration, self-government, a voice in university affairs, freedom to live on or off campus, cars, and women visitors should all follow naturally from an atmosphere of mutual trust.

#### CARL RAK

#### Sophomore, Biology

The motive of any candidate seeking office is usually a conglomeration of the forces of the individual's personality and his interpretation of the needs of the given situation.

In the case of the proposed Student Life Council, two factors influenced my decision to run: 1) the necessity of a responsible student voice in administrative-faculty-student affairs, and 2) the demand for experienced, intensely involved student voices on the council.

My experience with class government, some aspects of student government, and my desire to improve Notre Dame cause me to believe that I'm qualified as a council member. My conviction of the importance of the Student Life Council persuades me that each student (if he so desires) should have a representative voice on the council.

#### GREGG SCOTT

I am a Student Life Council candidate for two reasons. First, I spent 2nd semester last year at a French State University. I lived in an environment where the individual is entirely free to make decisions concerning his personal life, I am in a unique position, i.e., I can criticize the university as the result of my personal experience inside another system. Second, to work for parietal hours when Father Hesburgh has put his reputation on the line against such proposals necessitated a psychology for change. My approach would be to avoid personality confrontations and instead discuss the issues. In short, I would attempt to convince the administration that change rather than threatening personal reputations really enhance their position.

#### GREG ADOLF

#### Junior, History Major

In the belief that Notre Dame is ready to graduate from the parochial college level to that of the catholic university with the corresponding broadening of scope, I am seeking a seat on the Student Life Council as a representative of the non-Catholic minority. If only one or two were available on this Council I would not have chosen to run, but with eight seats open to student representatives at least one seat can and must be made available to the voice of the non-Catholic minority on campus. Vote assured that by focusing on this much-needed representation basic student needs will not be ignored. I believe that the present social situation, as well as academic reform needs, demand the immediate attention of the Council. By discussing many of these salient points with many of you and by confronting them daily for over two years, that I will be able to credibly serve all students as well as the non-Catholic minority.

#### MICHAEL McCAULEY

#### Senior, Government Major

The University of Notre Dame du lac is at once the best and the worst university in the world. The best part about Notre Dame is that one can receive a truly significant education—in spite of all the artificial "stumbling blocks" which are dutifully placed in the student's way by an administration which still clings to the last vestiges of "in loco parentis."

Within the SLC, we now have the potential to "sift out" the worst aspect of Notre Dame life and to create a truly contemporary Christian University. To do this, all the student delegates must fully understand and be dedicated to the principle of "Student Power." This means simply that we should be involved in all decision making and that we should be allowed to govern our own personal lives.

Thus, the Office of Dean of Students should be eliminated. In its place, a central coordinating office for judicial records and processing should be created. Students should be represented on the academic council. Students should be allowed to decide for themselves whether to have a car or female visitors in their rooms . . . using the proper student legislative channels. Students should demand that facilities in the dorms be improved and that dorms be staffed by competently trained counselors and psychologists.

#### **ROBERT VADNAL**

Junior, Pre-med.

The major student issue is being overlooked-the lack of diversity of students accepted here at N.D. Harvard, Stanford, Princeton-all great universities because of their great diversity. How many Protestants. Jews, Negroes, Mexican Americans, or American Indians do you know? We lack diversity of cultures and religions, resulting in "sameness" of ideas. Is this university to be only a middle-class Catholic university, or a true "catholic" university sharing a diversity of cultures and religions?

My name is Robert Vadnal-junior in pre-med. Pueble, Colorado is my hometown and surprisingly, I come from a middle-class Catholic family. How about you?

#### GORDON HUNT

Senior, Biology (pre med)

In selecting your representative for the Student Life Council, past experience should be a major factor. I have had this experience as:

-Chairman of the Hall President's council

--Student member of the Student Faculty Administration Advisory Council -Hall President, Vice President and Secretary in the last three years.

I hope to use this experience to improve many areas of student life, in the dorm and in the classroom, socially and intellectually. To do this I need your vote, I hope I receive your serious consideration.

### PETER KELLY

Junior, AL-Govt.

A sucessful Student Life Council will require an experienced and an informed student delegation. I have had experience in the following organizations or activities: Zahm Hall Govt. (social commissioner); Rossie's campaign; Mock convention; N.D. Students for Kennedy (Indiana primary coordinator); 3rd Dist. Citizens for Kennedy (St. Joseph Co. Canvæssing coordinator); NAACP; ND Students for Brademas (operation DIG); ASP (chairman). Because of the sweeping powers invested in those students who are elected to the council, it is important that they be responsive to the senate and to the student body as a whole. The students will negotiate many volatile campus issues (e.g., cars, parietal hours, drinking, off-campus, etc.). But other more basic issues will have to be considered. The council will be called upon to re evaluate the idea of a university community, weighing the merits of total commitment to the concept of a residential university.

#### F. RONALD MASTRIANA

Junior, Management Science

Last year an Ad Hoc committee, consisting of administrative, faculty and student representatives was initiated to lay the ground work for this year's Student Life Council. Having served on this preliminary committee, I'm aware of the feasibilities and limitations of a tripartite system of legislation. The essential qualities of a student representative is not that he advocates specific policy measures but that he approach the Council with an open mind and willingness to push through the prevelant opinion as expressed by the majority of students. Once again my experience, specifically in the Hall President's Council, should enable me to voice accurately the consensus of thought of students at Notre Dame. Recognizing its importance, I am running for a seat on the council to provide a more representative and responsive student delegation.

#### JAMES L. ALBANESE Junior, Arts and Letters

About two weeks ago a group of college presidents, teachers and students from religiously affiliated universities held an institute here at Notre Dame under the direction of Father Burtchaell, CSC, head of Notre Dame's Theology Department. The group issued a document, soon to be published, in which it stated, among other things, that a university cannot assume any moral responsibility over the lives of its students. The ultimate moral responsibility a

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#### THE OBSERVER

sectarian university has is in presenting to its students a clear, christianly-subjective liberal world-view.

I see as the prime function of the Student Life Council, and my role on it if elected, establishing the above principles as fundamental to student-university life. Moral responsibility for his actions rests on the individual student, and-insofar as it affects the lives of other students-on the hall and campus judicial boards. What I am suggesting, then, is reasonable self-regulation of the students' own affairs within the structure of the university.

#### PAUL W. BUCHBINDER

Junior

In this initial year of the Student Life Council, the discussions of this campaign should concern the nature of the organization itself. Essentially non-political, the Council represents not only the undergraduate part of the university, but also the faculty and administration (equally powerful and essential to the integral university.) The role of the student representation, therefore, is a frank and open presentation of student demands and the attitudes or problems reponsible for the demands. In this a-political dialogue, the students' responsibility is-by nature of the Council-directed cooperation: recognizing needs, explaining the students' situation to an administration and faculty presently distant from student life, representing the general attitudes and specific demands of 5,000 individuals, listening to the other Council representatives.

These views are the framework of my candidacy. During the next few days I will explain my specific programs to you and try to become better acquainted with your opinions

#### ARMAND J. GELINAS

Junior, Arts and Letters Major

Since coming to Notre Dame in 1965, I have worked to have the students given a voice in making the rules under which they live. Richard Rossie's work with the administration has yielded the Student Life Council which is a giant step towards the goal of student power. I ask that the student body elect me to the student life council in order that I may continue to play a role in forging reality out of what was once only a dream. I am presently a member of the student senate and vice chairman of the Action Student Party.

#### **RICHARD RIEHLE**

#### Junior, Arts and Letters

The formation of the Student Life Council is the most important step taken by the student body, the university and the trustees. And because it is so important, and because of its great potential, it should be manned by student representatives who don't bring with them into office the persuasions or prejudices of any political elements, but rather those who have a dedicated commitment toward the institution they legislate for and toward the students they serve. The councilman must work, without antagonism, but none the less firmly, combining the will of the students, critical and creative thinking, and determination to give the Notre Dame man the rights and privileges which he deserves as a mature and intelligent person.

#### ERIC SANDEEN

#### Junior, Arts and Letters

I believe that the proper use of the Student Life Council could result in student power in the best sense of the phrase. With the support of the faculty, student-initiated reform could be put into effect, reforms and improvements such as departmental modifications to facilitate inter-disciplinary study and the creation of a co-op bookstore. After many years of frustration, the student has finally received a chance to legislate his university environment through the Student Life Council; it is essential, therefore, that creative men be elected to this body.

#### THOMAS KRONK

#### Notre Dame has changed.

Coming back from my sophomore year in France, I can say that the small but significant changes are, in general, for the benefit of the student.

I now want the changes to continue at a realistic speed. I want to see the administration, faculty, and students on equal basis, legislating for "the good life." It can be done and we are on the threshold of this achievement.

To be effective, the council must remain objective and open to all concerned parties. My approach will be frank and my position realistic: I am already concerned!

#### PAT KEALY

#### History Major, Junior

The SLC will never succeed...unless the entire student body unites with the faculty and the administration to form a viable community life. Though it is not a cure all for all our problems, the SLC is a step in the right direction and must be approached with open-minded optimism. Issues of primary importance to me include an academic assessment-the theology/philosophy requirement, the pass-fail system, the possible elimination of Saturday classes; an assessment of social conditions -the future of the Open House and the field house; parietal hours and hall autonomy; cars on campus and a co-op bookstore. With progress in mind ND will emerge a great TOTAL university.

#### **STEVEN R. GOEBEL**

#### Sophomore, Physics

•

SLC is the first effective power given to students. Through intelligent, responsible, and responsive representation, it can insure immediate granting of primary student needs and eventual establishment of student autonomy.

Having no political commitment nor unwavering philosophy, I shall unbiasedly represent, your sentiment. If student opinion is inconsistent, I shall arbitrate both in the council as well as with student leaders to obtain compromise satisfying all students. Whenever student sentiment is uniform (even should I personally disagree), I shall resolutely argue this sentiment in the council. Nor shall I coweringly compromise this sentiment without rational, logical, explicit argument from the other two factions of the council. THOMAS PAYNE Senior, History Major

#### **BARNEY GALLAGHER**

#### Sophomore, General Program

Are you happy of content with student life at Notre Dame? Your opinions on this issue can now be heard-through your elected S.L.C. representatives

l don't plan on throwing the bull around with promises of immediate change; what I do promise is fair representation of your views and a lot of hard work. The S.L.C. may turn into a great body that gets things done; or it may be another giant-talk session that accomplishes nothing. The six men you elect Thursday will determine in large part, which type of body the S.L.C. will be.

I do not belong to any special interest group on campus. My only binding tie is to the majority of the Student Body. Open mindedness is one of the keys for sucess. Another is communication-an issue with which I deal in detail in a flyer which you will recieve later this week-a definite series of actions that are feasible

S.L.C. is our chance to be heard. I want to work to make it sucessful. Think before you vote...and vote for someone who will make Notre Dame a greater place to live and develop.

#### JAMES FULLIN

Economics, Senior

Excellence at Notre Dame must not be seen solely in terms of increasing the endowment, building new research centers, and promoting the most prolific professors. I believe I can articulate to those preoccupied with such ends the fact that Notre Dame will never achieve greatness while students are denied both responsibility for their lives and such minimum conveniences as comfortable housing and cars. I advocate three fundamental changes: Paternalism must be replaced by freedom for the individual and the hall community; the feminine influence now lacking must be introduced; and lastly, Notre Dame and her students must concern themselves with the surrounding communities of South Bend and the world. DAMIEN F. CZARNECKI

#### Senior, Political Science

#### The idea of polling the students when in doubt will aid the members on the

Student Life Council. It will enable them to settle differences among themselves and free their time for working together.

Patience is very much lacking today. The problems of Notre Dame will not be solved over-night. The buildings in progress, the professors being sought, and the SUMMA program indicate that the administration is trying. But administration ACTION now lags many years behind student SENTIMENT. Through our voice on this council, I believe we can narrow that gap appreciably. To hope for more than this is not realistic.

I intend to bring PROGRESS to Notre Dame through COMMUNICATION ON the Student Life Council.

#### **CHRISTOPHER WOLFE**

Sophomore, Arts and Letters CAP

The Student Life Council will be a solution to the biggest problem within our community-lack of a formal structure for discussion. The students must enter into it with a genuine interest for the ideas of administration and faculty and sympathy for their problems, as well as with their own grievances and plans for constructive change. Believing as I do that Notre Dame's administration and faculty are on the whole flexible in their devotion to the best interests of the students, I hope to represent part of a student delegation that will be equally devoted, active, and open-minded.

#### JIM BODARY

Senior, government

If there is any one single factor that will most determine the relevance and effectiveness of the Student Life Council, I believe it is the attitude of its members.

I see the council primarily as a place for dialogue, not as a field of conflict in which we are outnumbered two to one. That type of attitude is defeatist, while the opportunity of the council is victory for all sides. We must enter the council with a firm belief in student responsibility, not in student power. We must be open to ideas, no matter what the origin, and be prepared for compromise. I believe I am both prepared and open, and therefore worthy to

#### PAT DOWD

Senior, Gov't-Econ. I believe that Notre Dame must, above all else, foster the development of mature Christian leaders. To the extent that a particular change will enhance this goal, I will labor to persuade or dissuade other members of the SLC. And in the last analysis, it is this consideration which will most influence my vote. TOM DUFFY

#### Junior, General Program of Arts and Letters

The Council in its first year will be faced with a thorough re-evaluation of student life at Notre Dame. All major issues from the concept of the residential university to parietal hours and the need for a better social environment must undergo intensive discussion and evaluation. On campus living must ultimately provide an attractive environment with better living conditions and abundant opportunities in which the student can develop and mature.

The success or failure of student participation on the Student Life Council rests on the individuals the student body selects as their representatives this Thursday

#### TOM TAYLOR

As a sophomore majoring in Civil Engineering I believe I am well qualified to represent you on the Student Life Council. Last year I was engaged in numerious activities which included working for the Freshman class government, the Student Union Social Commission and the Scholastic. Now it is time to stop being engaged and to get involved. Representing you on the SLC will require total involvement.

Historically, the articulation of problems of student life and proposals for their solution have come from the students, and it remains likely that the articulation of problems of student life and proposals for their solution have come from the students, and it remains likely that anything positive coming from the SLC will be a result of student initiation. Liberalizing the rules on cars, drinking and parietal hours are but preliminaries to the greater work of grappling with the more serious and deep-rooted problems outlined in Friday's SCHOLASTIC. The student members of the SLC should be those whom the student body has reason to believe have some creative insight into these problems. I believe that four years of observing Notre Dame as a SCHOLASTIC reporter and editor have given me some of these insights and I hope to be able to bring them to the Commission.

In order to represent you I will make myself available for your questions, suggestions and comments; both during the campaign and after the election. Please call me at fifteen ninety-seven.



#### **His Soles** Rycyna - Spikes in

Editor's note--A pleasant cross-country surprise has been freshman Jim Rycyna (Ri-SIN-nuh), number three runner on the Irish squad Sophomore Mike Pavlin takes a good look at his latest race in this Observer Sports Feature.

#### By MIKE PAVLIN

To rework an old phrase, "If the Lord had intended man to run cross-country, He would have created him with spikes in his soles." Shackled with an uncooperative body, however, a harrier can run a successful race only after a studious week of practice. Preparation for a meet means the careful combination of multiple factors: enough distance work to pull through those tough middle miles; enough speed work to make the final sprint a good place to catch tired opponents; enough rest to prevent tired legs on race day; enough work to prevent a premature exit with a pulled muscle.

If you're Irish freshman harrier Jim Rycyna last Friday afternoon, you're only too aware of what it takes to put a good race together. Right now, you're jogging along the first fairway of the Burke Memorial Golf Course, warming up for the Notre Dame Invitational. Last week at Iowa City, you placed fifth in a dual meet, but today there are 17 teams and 178 runners entered in the five-mile contest.

You recall your last important cross-country meet, the high school State Championship back in New York. After finishing second in your qualifying sectional, you trained extra hard--too hard--during the following week. Race day morning, you woke up with sore legs, and ran so slow the spectators thought you were George Plimpton researching another book.

As you continue jogging, you keep an eye out for the few stubborn golfers still trying to drive down a crowded second fairway. Multi-hued sweatsuits pass you, while the harriers inside talk nervously of muscles, times, and the men to beat. Among them are Ed Norris from Kent State; Notre Dame's Canadian-born junior, Bob Watson; and Jerry Ritchey, who once stepped off a 3:58 mile for Pittsburgh. Already, one contest has been decided. Northwestern wins the "best dressed" award for an ensemble consisting of purple sweatsuits and orange windbreakers.

You've run in worse weather back home in Lockport, New York. There was a foot of snow on the ground for one late season meet. And last week you donned gloves to combat the 40 degrees Iowa air. In cold weather, some runners turn to turtleneck sweatshirts, others slap on analgesic--that thick yellow glop that's great for heating up cold muscles, but smells like last week's laundry, and won't wash off for two days.

You don't use that greasy stuff. Without it, you toured the four- mile Hawkeye course in 21:21.7, only slightly longer than it takes an Arts & Letters jock to walk from Zahm to the Rock.

Many people are wondering whether or not Jim Rycyna can keep his third place position on the varsity. You'll answer that soon, because Coach Alex Wilson is warning everyone that the 2:00 P.M. starting time is only ten minutes away. He's been presiding over a coaches' meeting, checking the team entry charts and checking off the last minute scratches.

While your coach answers those last-minute questions which invariably crop up to ruin meet timetables, you pull on your race spikes.

Your older brother and teammate, Steve, gets the family's good pair--\$20 Adidas "Tokyo" spikes--while you settle for a veteran set.

As the horde congeals on the starting line, you mentally review the course: 440 yards across the second fairway toward the ROTC building; then left along the fence past Michigan & Angela; a sharp left back to the start; two full circuits around the golf course; then a final quarter-mile back up the second fairway into the chute.

The starter stands back to survey his work. He's made you a Cartesian coordinate in a rectangular grid. When the gun sounds, the rainbow throng flies for the first turn. Fifty-odd seconds later, the line triangles to a point with twenty men attempting to turn in the space reserved for two. Back in the

### **Booters 3-1**

pack, you can only watch out for flying elbows and sharp spikes.

You reach the mile stake in 4:45, trailing the leaders by a good twenty-five seconds. Norris and Ritchey have taken the early lead, but you're satisfied to keep your positions in the shifting early race patterns. This is your trouble spot, as you usually start slowly, making up ground later.

The dual leaders reach the three-mile mark in 14:19, with tenacious Bob Watson close behind. You're more than a minute away at 15:39, but a 5:01 fourth mile moves you up several places.

With 1000 yards to go, you set out after a small pack of Purdue runners. Meanwhile, Jerry Ritchey is sailing through the chute after an absence of 23:58. Bob Watson wrestles second place from Ed Norris with a fine stretch run and finishes four seconds back.

Your private duel lasts until the final fifty yards when you pull away to grab 57th place. Your team captain, Kevin O'Brien has preceded you in 41st place, while Jim Lehnar and Mark Walsh follow behind in the

#### **Olympics** Roundup

MEXICO CITY (UPI) - Medal standings in the Olympic Games at the end of Tuesday's competition:

-				
Nation	G	S	В	Ttl
U.S.A.	4	2	2	8
Russia	1	1	3	5
Poland	1	0	3	4
Great Britain	1	1	1	3
Iran	1	1	0	2
Kenya	1	1	0	2
Hungary	1	1	0	2
Romania	1	1	0	2
Japan	1	0	1	2
Australia	1	0	0	1
Holland	1	0	0	1
West Germany	0	1	0	1
East Germany	0	1	0	1
Jamaica	0	1	0	1
Mexico	0	1	0	1
Sweden	0	1	0	1

### Injures Ankle

CHAMPAIGN, ILL. (UPI) -Coach Jim Valek announced Monday that linebacker Jeff Trigger who took part in 18 tackles at Minnesota Saturday injured his ankle in a physical education soccer class Monday. Earlier, Valek dropped No.

The improving soccer team 1 linebacking reserve Bill takes its 3-1 to Goshen for a big Janecek for an indefinite period for missing a scheduled meeting of the Illinois football team. This left the Illini with a serious hole at linebacker. Valek also announced he is reworking his pass offense because Illinois has completed only 34 of 92 pass attempts this season.

63rd and 65th spots.

You rest now, bending over. with hands on knees. To sit down right after the finish would stiffen up your legs. You pull your sweats back on to keep the muscles warm, and compare notes with Steve. As your breath returns, you watch coaches cluster around the scoring table. Suddenly, a yell goes up. Ecstatic Eastern Michigan runners are congratulating each other, realizing that their 97 points will be good enough to win. In-state cousins Western Michigan and Michigan University complete the northern invasion by carrying off the second and third spots. Your team- mates' total of 228 puts Notre Dame far back in 10th place.

You hang around to watch the freshman 3-mile race which follows the main event. You catch yourself wondering whether it would have been better to cruise in first among the frosh than to labor among the varsity also-rans. But if you're freshman Jim Rycyna, you know that number-one freshman just can't measure up to number-three varsity.

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Czechoslovakia 0 0 1

**Jockish** 

Quits

An unimpeachable, uni-

dentified source told Obser-

ver Sports last night that

defensive tackle Bob Jockish

has quit the Irish squad.

Jockish was a starter in

all four of this season's

games, but was shifted to

the prep squad vesterday

because of his performance

against Northwestern. Jock-

ish refused to accept that

move and turned in his gear.

reached for comment last

Jockish could not

night.

Ethiopia

Austria

Tunisia

Italy

1

1

1



This is Illinois' Bob Bess. who leads the nation in average per punt. His only boot of the year traveled 72 yards.

We're No. 6

The wire services each rank the Irish No. 6 this week.

AP

		AI		
	1.	So. Cal. (23)	4-0	718
	2.	Ohio State (12	) 3-0	67Ź
	3.	Penn State (3)	4-0	606
	4.	Kansas (4)	4-0	540
	5.	Purdue	3-1	452
	6.	Notre Dame	3-1	348
	7.	Florida	4-0	340
	8.	Tennessee	3-0-1	319
	9.	Arkansas	4-0	243
	10.	Georgia	3-0-1	240
	11.	Ayracuse	3-1	144
	12.	Miami, Fla.	3-1	133
	13.	Nebraska	3-1	122
	14.	Stanford	3-1	70
	15.	Texas Tech	3-0-1	50
	16.	Mississippi	3-1	32
	17.	Texas	2-1-1	28
	18	Michigan	3-1	28
	19.	Indiana	3-1	22
	20.	Missouri	3-1	21
		UPI		
	1.	So. Cal (21)	4-0	329
	2.	Ohio State (3)	4-0	296
	2. 3.	Penn State (3)	4-0	270
	3. 4	Kansas (3)	4-0	249
	5.	Purdue	3-1	150
	5. 6.	Notre Dame	3-1	144
	o. 7.	Florida	4-0	125
l				116
l	.8.	Tennessee	3-0-1 3-0-1	75
Į	9.	Georgia	3-0-1 4-0	62
ļ	10.	Arkansas	4-0	25
l	11.	Miami, Fla.		25 15
	12.	Stanford		
1	13.	Syracuse		14
	14.	Nebraska		. 10
	15.	Texas Tech		9
	16.	Houstan		8
	17.	Missouri		7
	18.	Michigan		6
	19.	California		5
	20.	Michigan State		2

Today's cool and sunny weather is a blessing compared to last year's pouring rain.

battle today.

Tim Patton scored both goals for the Irish in a 2-1 triumph over Northwestern Saturday. Joe Bradley, Dennis Gulete and Jack Goldcamp all played excellent defense against the Wildcats.

St. Francis visits ND 2 p.m. Sunday.

#### **REPENT AND BE SAVED**

If you've already repented, please disregard this notice

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LAW? LAW? LAW? LAW? Representatives from the University of Illinois and University of Cincinnati Law Schools will be holding prospective interviews for students on Thursday, October 17th. Those interested should sign lists outside Room 341. O'Shaughnessy.

Mr. James A. Rice Notre Dame Pre-Law Society P.O. Box 21 Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

### **VOTE FOR Gordon Hunt**

#### **REPRESENTATIVE TO THE STUDENT LIFE COUNCIL**

EXPERIENCE:

Chairman of the Hall President's Council Student, Faculty, Administration Advisory Council Member Hall President (Howard 1967-68) Hall Vice-President (Howard 1966-67) Hall Secretary (Keenan 1965-66)