

Late prof's philosophy may find home in area schools

by Mary Ann Leyden
Staff Reporter

The possibility of implementing former Professor Willis D. Nutting's educational philosophy for Christ the King School in South Bend will be discussed there Thursday night at 7 p.m.

Reverend Kenneth J. Maley, C.S.C. and Principal Tom Black extended an open invitation to the Notre Dame-St. Mary's community.

Nutting, professor emeritus in the General Program of Liberal Studies at Notre Dame and a member of Christ the King parish, died last December. Nutting retired from Notre Dame in 1970 but continued teaching at St. Mary's and the Forever Learning Institute.

The Christ the King School had initially proposed to extend their

elementary school through high school and name it in Nutting's honor but are now also considering adopting his educational ideas.

Nutting wrote his ideas and his Christ college concept in **Schools and Other Means of Education and The Free City**. Professor Michael Crowe of the General Program explained Nutting's belief in totality and freedom in education. Some of his model is similar to the General Program at Notre Dame.

Learning should not only take place in the classroom but also occur in the home, the neighborhood and the child's total environment. Crowe explained that the key word was freedom. Students should not be forced but placed in a situation with many opportunities to learn open to them.

Nutting wrote for **Commonweal** during the 1950's criticizing the contemporary assembly line education. Schools placed too much emphasis on grades and the credit system rather than on the totality of learning and had too much separa-

tion between faculty and students.

Nutting was influenced by the Oxford system which gives its students a final evaluation rather than periodic grades in individual subjects. Nutting studied for three years in Oxford, England as a Rhodes Scholar.

Crowe explained Nutting's views in **The Free City**. It is not important how the student learns, he said, but rather he should be evaluated on what he knows. Students should learn not only in a classroom, but the parents and local community should take responsibility for education. In school, the Great Books, tutorials, seminars, and manual training would be excellent alternative learning methods to the traditional classroom structure.

No definite plans for the Christ the King School have been made, but Maley and Black hope to get thoughts and reactions of the participants at Thursday's meeting. Currently, Christ the King has 339 students in grades one through eight.



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Student Union undergoes self-evaluation

by Marian Ulicny
Staff Reporter

Student Union has begun a re-evaluation process to measure student interest in Student Union sponsored activities.

Ken Ricci, Student Union director, stated, "We are working on the basis of providing the best services and events to the students at a price equivalent to their related benefit."

"In other words, we don't want to throw too much money into events which benefit only a few students. These are the type of events we would like to eliminate," he added. "We just want to make sure the events the students want get the best attention and the most work."

The evaluation will be guided by surveys which were distributed in the dorms. The surveys allowed the students to indicate their interest in current Student Union activities and suggest new projects.

"I thought students should have more input into Student Union Affairs, and I hoped students would come up to the office to voice their opinions. But they don't so that's why we're using the surveys," Ricci explained.

Approximately 2,000 out of 5,000 surveys have been received, and more are currently being returned by hall presidents, according to Ricci. "If we get 50 percent back, it's a good response," he stated.

Student Union is presently collecting and tallying the surveys. "A big job in itself," Ricci noted, adding, "After that, we'll compile the results. We might publish them if we think they're statistically valid."

Ricci stated he hopes to collect the survey results by Christmas when the Student Union budget is reallocated. "If they (the surveys) come back saying, 'Everything's okay; we're in favor of everything,' then no activities will be eliminated, and there will be no change in the budget," he explained.

According to Ricci, the armory parties may possibly be eliminated. "There is a strong indication of doing so," he stated. Student Union's "sinking fund" presently contains \$2,500. This money is used to protect the organization's budget in case of possible lawsuits arising from armory party-related injuries. "If we eliminated armory parties, this would be free money," he stated. "But we'll let the



Director of ND Student Union, Ken Ricci. (photo by Paul Clevenger)

surveys be the indication if we're on the right track," he added.

"There are no definite eliminations yet," Ricci stressed. "We're still in the middle of re-evaluating."

SU - Hall Co-sponsorship Program

Ricci stated Student Union will use funds left over by any budget reallocations to co-sponsor events with residence halls. "We'll let the halls bring the ideas for events to us. If they don't have the money to do it, we'll help them out financially," he explained.

"It's not only a money thing. It's also a help thing," Ricci added. "We will provide personnel and knowledge about setting up a social event. Often, a hall just doesn't have the manpower."

To aid in the activity planning, Student Union will distribute a hall Social Commissioner's Resource Manual on Dec. 5. This booklet will contain guidelines for setting up activities, such as adequate security and publicity.

Ricci stressed there will be no quota system set up to avoid one hall's monopoly of the Student Union sponsorship program. "We

can only help the hall, so it's open to any hall to do it," he stated. "If one hall wants to do it 100 times and their idea is good, then we'll go ahead."

The only restriction to hall products is that they must be open to the whole campus, Ricci stated. "For example, a hall might want funds for a steak dinner in its chapel, but we can't discriminate that way. The whole campus must benefit," he explained.

Hall Presidents Favor Program

J.P. Russell, Hall Presidents Council chairman, favored co-sponsorship of hall events. "If they can get together and the Student Union and the hall would mutually benefit, and if they can establish a criteria from which to do this, then the whole campus would also benefit," he stated.

Russell added, "It would be good for a lot of halls without a substantial working capital. They'd be the ones to benefit most. They can't be the ones to sponsor things like big dances now, so maybe they could go halfway."

Dave Bender, Sorin Hall president, agreed, adding, "Financi-

[continued on page 7]



Even our friend Moses here couldn't make the snow stop. Thus far, it seems to be the coldest winter anyone can remember. (photo by Paul Clevenger)

Carter concerned over steel price increases

PLAINS, Ga. [AP] - President-elect Jimmy Carter met with 16 bankers, businessmen and economists yesterday as his running-mate continued to apply jaw-boning pressure on the nation's steel industry to roll back recent price increases.

The meeting was attended by some of the nation's leading Democratic economic figures. Carter had made it known that the guest list likely to be chosen as secretary of the treasury, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, secretary of commerce and other top economic posts.

As he entered Pond House, a family summer home near here, Carter said the meeting probably would include a discussion of the impact of the recent six percent hike in steel prices.

Before the meeting, Vice President-elect Walter F. Mondale called the increase "very unfortunate" and said it may forecast an "ominous" pattern for the economy if other-major industries follow

the lead of big steel.

"One cannot escape the conclusion that these price increases that are being proposed," he said, "are occurring before the new government takes office at a time when the public has a great deal of difficulty in asserting its interest in these fundamental pricing policies." Mondale spoke on his arrival at the airport in nearby Albany, Ga.

He said the timing of the steel industry price hikes could not have been worse because it may give the world's oil-producing nations the justification to raise the petroleum prices and thus trigger a serious new round of international inflation.

"I don't see how we can handle inflation unless these large administered, price sectors show restraint," Mondale said.

According to Carter's staff, the meeting was not intended to give the President-elect an opportunity to see the candidates for federal office in operation but rather to review current economic developments.

News Briefs

National

United Nations admit Angola

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — The General Assembly admitted Angola to United Nations membership yesterday by a vote of 116-0. The United States, which had once vetoed the former Portuguese African colony's admission in the Security Council, abstained in yesterday's vote.

Worlds largest red-light district

NEW YORK — Times Square was described yesterday as the world's biggest red-light district at a hearing on proposals to conquer the city's concentrations of sex shops by dividing them as Detroit has. The City Planning Commission conceded that its plan to drive the sex industry from mid-Manhattan by forcing shops to disperse throughout the city could fail, if only because of an anticipated court challenge.

Cities Congress considers heroin

DENVER — An experiment that would make heroin available to addicts under certain circumstances as part of an effort to control narcotics traffic was considered yesterday during the final session of the 1976 Congress of Cities.

On Campus Today

- 10 a.m. exhibition, park chambers sculpture installations, isis gallery
- 12:15 p.m. daily advent mass, celebrated by fr. robert griffin, la & fortune ballroom
- 3:30 p.m. seminar, "instability in transition in buoyance induced flows" by dr. benjamin gebhart, state univ of new york at buffalo, sponsored by aerospace and mechanical engineering, room 303, engineering bldg
- 4 p.m. seminar, "photochemistry of transition metal complexes" by dr. g.j. ferraudi, n.d., sponsored by radiation lab, conference room, radiation research bldg
- 6:30 p.m. dinner, madrigal dinners, regina north dining hall
- 7 p.m. lecture, "french nineteenth-century draughtsmen" by stephen spiro, n.d., art gallery
- 8 p.m. concert, "jazz in the nazz", the notre dame jazz band and the jazz assemblage, admission free, basement of lafortune center

Broken water pipe causes gusher in Keenan

by Lindy Declo
Staff Reporter

Keenan Hall residents woke up early yesterday morning to the sound of rushing water caused by a broken water pipe on the fourth floor. Students were mopping water from 3 a.m. to 6 a.m.

According to Father Richard Conyers, rector of Keenan Hall, "The broken pipe was a result of someone pulling on it rather than the result of natural causes, but unfortunately we have no way of knowing who did it." Conyers explained that the pipes are in a recess area off the corridor and are usually enclosed by a panel, which has been missing for some time. "But," Conyers noted, "a student still would have to have gone out of his way to cause this damage."

"Water started gushing out of the pipe at three in the morning and flowed through the walls from the fourth floor to the trunk room in the basement," explained Conyers. He added that at one point there was four inches of water in the basement and water was still coming down from the ceiling.

Conyers then noted the only frightening moment of the morning: "Here we were standing ankle deep in the water trying to mop it up when we realized we could all be

electrocuted if any of the wires touched the water; that's when we left."

Conyers recommended that a tour be given to each rector or rectress in his or her hall of all the valves and fuses so that in an emergency such as this the problem could be more easily corrected. He explained, "It took 35 to 40 minutes just to find the valve to shut off the water, and the Fire Department, Security, and the plumber were all there."

The damages reported were not extensive, although every floor was flooded to some extent, as well as many students' rooms. Some students' carpets were ruined. "The only other damage occurred in the trunk room," explained Conyers. "Many objects in storage were badly damaged, especially desks."

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From Truman Foundation

Scholarships available

by Ellen O'Leary
Staff Reporter

The start of a national academic search for the first Truman Scholarship candidates has been announced by the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation.

The Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation, established by Congress as the official Federal Memorial to honor the thirty-third President of the United States, is permanent education scholarship program designed to prepare students for careers in the public service.

Fifty-three students will be selected by the foundation this year as the first Truman Scholars. The awards will be made on the basis of merit to students who will be college juniors pursuing a bachelor's degree as a full-time student in September 1977 and who have an outstanding potential for public service.

The nominees must be outstanding students, with a grade point average of at least "B" or the equivalent, and be in the upper quartile of their class.

Each scholarship will cover tuition, fees, books and room and board up to a maximum of \$5,000 per year.

The Foundation defines public service as participation in government with emphasis on administration and management. Careers at all levels and functions of government are specifically included in the definition.

Nominees must include in their application an essay of 500 words or less indicating their interest in a career in public service and specifying in detail how their academic program and their overall educational plans will prepare them for

Agents guarding Korean diplomat

WASHINGTON [AP] - FBI agents are guarding a South Korean diplomat who has defied orders to return home and has begun cooperating with the Justice Department's probe of alleged South Korean influence buying among U.S. congressmen.

The diplomat, Kim Sang Keun, 43, is officially listed as a counselor at the south Korean embassy but reportedly was the top Korean Central Intelligence Agency officer here.

"Mr. Keun has come to us and that's all I can tell you," an FBI official said yesterday. "I can't go beyond that. It's sensitive."

And FBI agent who answered the telephone at Kuen's home also declined comment. But at FBI headquarters, Tom Herrington, a spokesman for the external affairs division, confirmed that "we are now talking to Mr. Kuen." He would not disclose Kuen's whereabouts.

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their chosen career goal. The nominees must also have selected an undergraduate field that will permit admission to a graduate program leading to a career in public service. Courses in history, political science, public administration, economics and finance, and international relations are among the types of studies considered by many educators to be appropriate for such a career.

Aside from the previously stated requirements, a student must also be enrolled as a matriculated student pursuing a degree at an accredited institution of higher education and must be a United States citizen, or in the nominees from Samora or the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands a U.S. National.


All candidates for scholarships are nominated by their institution. Candidates do not make direct application. Each accredited institution of higher education is invited to nominate one student annually on the basis of recommendations made by its faculty. They must submit their nominations by Dec. 15.

Applications forms are available from the institutional faculty representative, who has not been appointed at Notre Dame yet, from the Foundation, or from Educational Testing Service, Box 176, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

Further information may be obtained by writing to the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation, 712 Jackson Place, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006.



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Major industries bully our economy



WILLARD MUELLER

by Bob Varettoni
Staff Reporter

The recent steel price increase is one example of the way major industries bully our economy, according to Willard Mueller, a chief economic advisor to the Federal Trade Commission in the 1960's.

Mueller last night told an audience of 30 in the Hayes-Healy Auditorium that this type of increase doesn't happen in a truly competitive situation. He said public concern about the power of large corporations is not as great as it should be.

Lecturing on "The Social Control of Market Power," Mueller said anti-trust agencies are the main sources of public control over powerful industries.

"In my view," Mueller added, "anti-trust has failed in achieving its major objectives, and it's likely to continue to fail."

Mueller suggested that the top 500 corporations should operate under a federal charter. He told the students and faculty members that the idea of this plan is to open

the larger corporations to more public scrutiny.

"I think that income tax records of large corporations should be made public," Mueller said. "Today an anti-trust agency with the power of subpoena has to go through long legal processes to get certain kinds of information," he added.

Mueller, now a professor of economics at Wisconsin University, said large corporations were originally given privileges with the understanding that they had a responsibility to the people. But that understanding has deteriorated, and Mueller noted that in New Jersey large corporations now

have the same rights as private individuals.

Mueller said the drug industry, for example, is free to set its own profit margin. He added that these excess profits are inflationary since labor unions then expect high salaries.

"If we expect labor to act reasonably," Mueller said, "we must have the power to control concentrated industries."

During a question and answer period Mueller suggested, "We could well start out by chartering the large petroleum companies."

The Notre Dame Department of Economics sponsored last night's lecture. Mueller's visit was first of the department's four-part lecture series entitled "New Directions in Public Policy."

Madrigal dinners held at SMC

The St. Mary's Department of Music will present the fifth annual College Madrigal Christmas Dinners beginning today at 6:30 p.m. The dinners will be held daily through Dec. 6 and take place in the north lounge of Regina Hall.

The Madrigal Dinners resemble the English yule feasts of the Renaissance period. Madrigal Singers entertain the guests with traditional Christmas music while they enjoy an authentic 16th century meal, complete with flaming pudding and wassail.

Highlighting this year's dinners will be performances of "The Phony Physician," a short comic opera by Charles Gounod.

Tickets for the dinners may be obtained by calling the St. Mary's Ticket Office, 284-4176.

Junior parents weekend planned

by Mary at Tarpey
Senior Staff Reporter

The 25th annual Junior Parents Weekend is scheduled for Feb. 25-27 and is sponsored by the junior class and the University of Notre Dame.

According to Nanette Bufalino, chairman of the Junior Parents Weekend Committee, the main goal of the weekend is to acquaint the parents with the university in an atmosphere other than a football weekend.

"For the majority of the parents it will be their first chance to see what Notre Dame is really like. It's a whole weekend without the hectic crowd of football weekends. We want them to get to know the place better," explained Bufalino.

Bufalino stated that the format of this year's weekend will be basically the same as in the past. "The major change concerns the collegiate workshops. We want to make them more personal. We want to give parents more opportunities to talk to different faculty members and view the faculties in smaller groups." The committee also encourages students to bring their parents to Friday classes.

The activities begin with a cocktail party on Friday night. Collegiate workshops will be held Saturday along with slide presentations on life at Notre Dame. Tickets for the Notre Dame-LaSalle basketball game on Saturday afternoon will be available on a first come-first serve basis.

A junior class Mass will be offered Saturday night followed by a Presidential Dinner in Stephan Center. The weekend's activities will come to an end with a closing breakfast on Sunday Morning.

According to Buralino, letters explaining the weekend were mailed Thanksgiving week and all parents should have received them by now. Included with the letter is a ticket application and a hotel reservation form. All parents are asked to make reservations through the committee. The deadline for all applications is Jan. 20.

There is a one dollar increase in the price of the packet as compared to last year. The price for the dinner ticket is \$10 per person and the cocktail party and breakfast are each \$3 per person. "We tried to keep prices down to a minimum. We tried to keep them down as low as possible because we want to provide the opportunity for everyone to come," explained Bufalino.

The committee plans to present different members of the administration. Father Theodore Hesburgh, University president, will speak at the Presidential Dinner and Father James

Burtchael, University provost, will give the homily during the Mass. Bufalino stated that there will also be a speaker at the cocktail party and the closing breakfast. "We want to get a good range of the administration so that parents can see all aspects of Notre Dame life."

"So far things are going really well," said Bufalino. "Last year they had one of the biggest turnouts. About one-third of the class participated. That's what we're hoping for, maybe even a little better than that." According to Bufalino all juniors are invited to attend even if their parents do not plan to attend.

Aside from Bufalino there are 14 other committee members: Maureen Walsh and Sue Grace, finance and tickets; Kathy Miltello and D.J. Crowley, dinner and breakfast; Chuck Colbert and Nancy Budds, cocktail party; Peter Wolf and Virginia Dwyer, Mass; Robin Eresman and Ann Combs, collegiate workshop; Dave Beno, hotel reservations; Bill Bransley, registration; and Jody Korth and Miria Mirto, secretaries.

Buralino said that the committee would need help after Christmas. "We want any interested juniors. We would like to get as many people involved in it as possible."

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Oil companies control vast untapped deposits

by Steven Schneider
Pacific News Service

As OPEC debates how much to hike world oil prices next year, huge oil deposits that could weaken OPEC's hold on the global market lie largely untapped in the Third World countries on three continents.

The major oil companies hold the key to these vast deposits. Third World countries, many of which are strangled by debt and struggling to pay the costs of imported oil, lack the capital and technology to develop their own oil reserves.

But with the world market glutted with oil the past two years, the major oil companies are refusing to invest unless they get a healthy share of the profits, as in the days before OPEC flexed its muscle. And while they might welcome new sources of oil, they have hesitated to risk investment in politically uncertain areas.

Even in the most promising areas of Latin America, for instance, the drilling rate is only four percent that of the U.S. In Asia and Africa it is even less.

Yet according to a recent survey, Latin America's oil may top total U.S. reserves, now estimated at 200 billion barrels, half of which has already been removed from the ground.

The survey, by Arthur Meyerhoff, a geologist and consultant to the state oil companies of Brazil and Mexico, assesses Latin America's oil at 220 billion barrels, most of which is still untapped.

Southeast Asia is now believed to

possess about 200 billion barrels and Africa 147 billion, according to geological surveys and test drillings.

Latin American Invitations

Faced with serious trade deficits and limited success in developing their own oil resources, Latin American governments are lifting years-old restrictions on foreign investment to attract oil developers.

Argentina and Brazil, for example have lifted bans on private investment, foreign or domestic, in their state-owned oil industries.

Argentina, with exceptionally large oil potential, has seen its oil production decline ten percent since 1972, forcing it to import 20 percent of its oil. Brazil must import 60 percent of its oil at an annual cost of \$3 billion, over a third of its entire import bill this year.

Oil company response to the new offers has been restrained: in Brazil for example, only seven companies bid on just six of the ten tracts offered for exploration. The oil companies' chief complaint is that current contracts call for foreign involvement only in bringing oil to the surface, cutting them out of subsequent phases.

In a move to lure back private investment, Colombia has announced it will phase out oil price controls by 1978. Oil companies cut their production almost a third during the ten years that price controls were in effect, helping transform Colombia from a 50-year old exporter to a \$106 million-a-

year oil importer.

In contrast, OPEC member Venezuela successfully nationalized its entire oil operations.

With 59 new fields developed in the past three years and reserves now estimated at three to six times those of Alaska's North Slope, Mexico will probably become a major oil exporter by 1980, with development carried out by the state oil company, Pemex.

Irreversible Trend

In Asia, OPEC member Indone-

Prof. Schlereth to give speech in Chicago

Dr. Thomas Schlereth, Notre Dame faculty member, will be one of the featured speakers in a series of Bicentennial Year lectures sponsored by the Chicago Historical Society. He will discuss "A Robin's Egg Renaissance: Chicago Culture, 1893-1933" during a meeting at 7:30 p.m. Dec. 8 in the group's headquarters at Clark St. and North Ave.

The lecture series, "Chicago: Creating New Traditions," focuses on the city's contributions to many phases of modern American life, including city planning architecture, reform, merchandising, literature and culture. An assistant professor in the Program of American Studies, Schlereth is the author of several articles on Chicago's impact on the midwest area.

sia has been embroiled in a dispute with the multinational oil companies over profit-splitting, leaving the companies hesitant to pour investment into Southeast Asian oil.

Indonesia threatened this year to nationalize oil company holdings there unless they agreed to split profits 85-15 percent instead of the previous 65-35 percent. In comparison, foreign oil companies in the midwest keep only two percent of the profits. Atlantic Richfield and Union Oil have agreed to the new profit ration.

But according to a spokesman for the Cities Service Co., the demands by Indonesia and Malaysia who until recently were involved in a similar dispute, have resulted in "The present trend of reduced exploration activity in the southeast Asian area."

For the next two years or so, he continued, "the present trend of

reduced exploration appears irreversible, in view of existing world conditions and local government policies."

Africa, where a 1975 study by two Mobil Oil Corporation geologists estimated 147 billion barrels of potential recoverable oil, remains one of the world's least explored regions. Even its known oil deposits are only partially exploited.

Nigeria became a major oil exporter in the 1970's and then limited oil extraction to protect its resources from depletion. Now trying to boost oil production again to reverse last year's \$1.6 billion balance-of-payments deficit, Nigeria is getting little response from the oil companies. The companies complain that the new regulations cut their per-barrel profits 36 percent early in 1976 and have refused to dig new wells.

ND students win Rotary award

by Michael Lewis
Staff Reporter

Seven Notre Dame seniors are among 120 world-wide recipients of the graduate Rotary Fellowships for 1977-78. This is the highest number of recipients ever at Notre Dame.

This award will enable Edward Barry, Joseph Deroche, Maryann Hayes, Thomas Lenz, Anne Peeler, Cy Reed, and Linda Wilbert to attend a year of graduate school in a foreign country.

Most of the recipients have traveled abroad before. Four of them participated in the sopho-

more year abroad program and most of the recipients have international career interests.

One objective of the Rotary Foundation is to promote understanding and cooperation among people of different nations. The fellowship awards are one way the foundation tries to accomplish this.

While studying abroad, the students will act as ambassadors from the United States, representing the US in and out of the classroom. Reed, a government major, said this student ambassador role gives the program "more than an academic emphasis."

Since the recipients of this award have opportunities to speak to many groups in the US and in their study country, applicants are evaluated on their ambassadorial as well as scholarly potential.

The fellowship covers the full cost of tuition, books, laboratory fees, language instruction, travel, lodging and food. In some cases, this amounts to over \$10,000.

Although the program does not

guarantee a degree, some students will be able to complete their studies and obtain a degree from the foreign university. However, the major point of the program is exposure to a foreign culture and the chance to represent the US in another country.

Applications for the fellowships are available at Rotary Clubs and should be submitted early in the junior year. The program is open to all fields of study.

Applicants progress in competition through local, district and national levels. The application and an interview are required at the local level, and a second interview is mandatory at the district level. A national board then reviews all district nominees before the fellowships are awarded.

The Rotary Club also sponsors other international programs, such as the high school student exchange program. Recently over 800 men and women have received educational awards from the Rotary Foundation.

Gate crash attempted at White House

WASHINGTON [AP] - A man tried to smash an old truck through a White House gate yesterday but he gate held and he was quickly captured, authorities said.

The front end of the truck was flattened against the South-west gate after the driver veered off busy Pennsylvania Avenue.

The gate, one of the several new stronger ones installed after a 1974 gate-crashing incident, did not buckle. Several White House police in a guard house just a few feet away quickly arrested the man.

The man was seen being taken into the guard house. He was wearing a green jacket and pants and appeared to be about 30 years old.

On Christmas Day, 1974, Marshall H. Fields who said he wanted to deliver a copy of the Koran, successfully crashed his car through a White House gate.

Claiming that he was armed with explosives, Fields kept police at bay four hours before finally being arrested unharmed.

At the time the Secret Service said they could have taken stronger action in dealing with the intruder, but noted that the President was not in the White House at the time and "we have some compassion."

As a result of that incident, new stronger gates were installed.

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You can prepare yourself to enter this exciting field by enrolling in an Air Force ROTC program. You can select from four-year and two-year programs leading to a commission as an Air Force officer.

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For information, contact Capt. Davis 283-6635.
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ND's post-war married student boom

"...paying rent of
\$27 per month..."

by Paul Hess
Staff Reporter

Outside the north end of the Memorial Library stands an historical marker which commemorates one of the most intriguing yet least known of Notre Dame institutions from an era gone by.

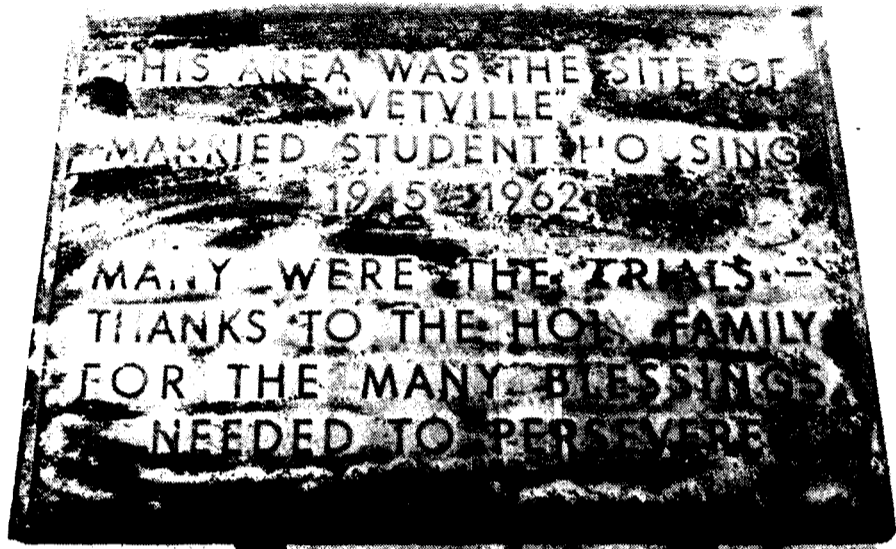
It reads:

This Area Was the Site of

"Vetville"
Married Student Housing
1945-62
Many Were the Trials--
Thanks to the Holy Family
For the Many Blessings
Needed to Persevere

Many a student has passed by this remnant. Quite a few no doubt have even paused to read it. But few, if any, realize what it means.

In his lucid portrait of Notre Dame history *The University of Notre Dame*, Professor Thomas Schlereth of the American Studies Department says that Vetville, as the less than modest married quarters came to be known, "represents the growth of the modern campus eastward."



That--and quite a bit more.

The shabby World War II barracks that housed a major portion of the Notre Dame married community for eighteen years comprise one of the more colorful chapters in Du Lac history. How the barracks got there is a story worth telling.

"In the spring of 1946," Professor Schlereth writes, "both on and off-campus housing were at a premium." Something had to be done for married students, who were finding it particularly difficult to procure lodgings. Unfortunately, in the post-War period money was also at a premium and the University found itself in an unenviable position. But an answer had to be found.

The solution was an ingenious one. "In May of '46," Schlereth continues, "University officials and the Federal Housing Administration announced plans for dismantling 39 POW barracks at a military camp in Weingarten, Missouri and transporting and reconstructing them on a 13-acre site now occupied by the Memorial Library and surrounding structures." And after clearing the area of farm buildings, that's exactly what they did.

Soon after, the barracks were ready for occupancy. By the end of the year, 117 families called Vetville their home, paying the not-too-exorbitant rent of \$27 per month. The apartments were furnished, as Professor Schlereth puts it, in "early marriage" decorum.

For the undergraduate father and his family, life consisted of a series of hardships. Schlereth writes of one such student whose daily routine was, in a word, rigorous. Eugene Jaeger, a father of four in 1951, worked from 8:00 am until noon as an engineer at Bendix, went to classes

from one til five, then back to Bendix from six until ten. "In between," Schlereth writes, "he studied." There was no time for sleep.

Professor Ronald Weber, American Studies department chairman, remembers Vetville quite well. "It was an interesting place," he recalls with a chuckle. One aspect particularly stands out in his mind. "I remember that nobody had any money," says Weber, who was a student at Notre Dame in the fifties when the project was in its prime.

Another with memories of the place is Professor Emeritus Paul Fenlon of Sorin Hall. Fenlon was an English teacher and he remembers his amazement at the project's inception. "They just got these barracks from Missouri and set 'em up," Fenlon recalls. "They were rather meager quarters."

Fenlon tells of visiting students who lived in Vetville a couple of times and remembers, "You could hear people in the next three units. It was a little distracting."

But even more distracting for unwed Fenlon were all the children. "I'm not certain, but I think you either had to have children or be expecting one to live there." Most, he recalls, had two or three. "They called it 'The Fertile Valley,'" he relates with a chuckle. There were 106 babies born in the '46-47 school year.

In 1961, the barracks were bulldozed and burned to make way for the Memorial Library. Vetville was replaced by the University Village on Route 31. But for those who remember it and those who lived there, Vetville lives on, never to be replaced. As Professor Fenlon puts it, "It was a memorable place."

Interview

The dangerous life of a KKK fighter

by Tim O'Reiley

Editor's note: In 1957, Mr. James Balkcom, who owned the only movie theatre, in Gray, Ga., opened his seats to blacks. The Ku Klux Klan, however, did not approve of his move and commenced a campaign of intimidation that closed the theatre within a year. Since then, Mr. Balkcom has waged something of a private war to destroy the Klan as revenge. He was interviewed by Features Editor Tim O'Reiley.

Observer: Your advertisement pamphlet advertises your tour as "Balkcom vs. the KKK". What is your battle against the Klan?

Balkcom: The reason that's on my brochure is that's what the newspaper headlines tead back in 1957-58.

My battle against the Klan is to eradicate them, just like an exterminating company. That has been my main ambition ever since they ruined my business, when I let blacks in my theatre in '57 and '58. An I feel that I played a large part in disposing of the Klan in the South during its heyday.

Observer: How did your battle against the Klan begin?

Balkcom: My battle against the Klan started when I first let blacks come into my show. The started making threats to me, and making rides to Gray, Ga. where I lived, which is about 12 miles from macon. Every weekend, from 100-500 would come in the robes to parade around my theatre and scare off my customers. At that time, both blacks and whites were superstitious, and afraid of getting hurt by the Klan.

There was no law in the South at that time. I would say that 99 percent of the officials in the South at that time at least secretly belonged to the Klan. So, even whites who supported me were afraid to show it.

Observer: In 1957, it was unheard of to admit blacks to the same theatre as whites in the South. Why did you do it?

Balkcom: The only thing I can tell you is this: when you put money in a cash register, you can't tell if it comes from a black person, white person, yellow person or red person. After all, I was in the entertainment business, so I was out to let as many people into my theatre as I could.

Observer: To what lengths did the Klan go to to try and stop you?

Balkcom: Well, they tried everything in the book. They would come up in their cars, get out, and start picketing me; under the marquee and up and down the street.

Folks were scared to cross the picket line. A lot of times they would even stick pins in folks, just to intimidate them. Folks didn't resist, because at that time, everyone knew that the Klan was a very dangerous organisation in the state of Georgia.

After nearly a year, I lost everything financially. We got to where we were having only five or six customers a night. The theatre and everything I had in the bank went down the drain. I felt in principle that I won, but not financially. It was then that I took my vow to get even with them, and I did get even.

Observer: How did you get even with them?

Balkcom: About eight years later, with the passage of the Civil Rights Bill and Pres. Johnson's war on the Klan, I got even by infiltrating the Klan and testifying for the House Un-American Activities Committee. I had a robe made for me, and went up to a lake where they were having a big July 4th party and I just slipped in. I made it a point to slip into their little hut, which is just like a Nazi shrine. They had robes hanging on the walls: the red ones to get people to join, and the white robes symbolizing purity. They also had their other symbol, the burning cross, which they still display at Stone Mountain, Ga. every year.

Observer: You make the KKK sound like a Mafia-type organization.

Balkcom: They definitely were. For example, they blocked the nomination of Al Smith for president in 1924, and prevented his election after nomination in 1928, because he was a Catholic. They are anti-Catholic, anti-Black and anti-Jew.

Observer: Since they were such a pervasive organization, didn't you fear for your safety?

Balkcom: Let's just say that I never turned my back on them. At night I got so many threatening phone calls that I finally took my phone off the hook. Especially after dark, I knew they watched every move I made.

Observer: What do you hope to accomplish on your present speaking tour?

Balkcom: The KKK is a dirty part of American history, and today's college students really don't know much about the Klan. I feel I am giving students, through my adventures and fights with the Klan, some personal experience that they can't get otherwise. I want to show what kind of organization the Klan was, and hope no one will get involved with anything similar to the KKK.

Observer: Do you anticipate a resurrection of the Klan anytime soon?

Balkcom: No, I don't. And if they do any time soon, I know that Jimmy Carter is a staunch opponent of the Klan, so he'll stop anything. The KKK comes and goes in cycles, and always follow their slogan, "Today, tomorrow, and forever."

Today they are not a very effective organization. They have a few narrow-minded, prejudiced, race-haters that accept anything the Klan says or does. But as far as the South goes, they don't really have anymore influence.

Observer: What have you been doing since your business closed?

Balkcom: I've been in politics. At present, I'm Jones County Civil Defense Director. Before that, I served a term as a county commissioner (1969-1972) When I was County School Superintendent in 1956, I faced a man who had been in office for 20 years. At first I was declared winner, but all at once they produced another ballot box that had been underneath the staircase in the county court house. So while we were celebrating, they went upstairs to the absentee ballots, and gave him just enough to defeat me, by 17 votes. We took the case to court, where the jury agreed that the voting was a fraud. But they said there was nothing they could do about it, since it would cost the county too much money to hold another election.

Observer: Between the theatre business and politics, did you have any problems earning a living because of the Klan?

Balkcom: My mother and I own a 100 year old country store, that has become a landmark in Georgia. We got a lot of business from the store, and have done very well from it.

Observer: Many times during your lecture, you question the credibility of government, and law enforcement agencies; the FBI in particular. Do you trust them to thoroughly prosecute the Klan?

Balkcom: When I was growing up, I thought the FBI was the greatest organization in the world, as American as apple pie. But in my skirmishes with the Klan, it seemed like they tried to help the KKK more than me. The first time I called, they never answered. Later my store was riddled with bullets. The store had a post office in it, a part of the federal government, but what did they do? They said they would have to turn it over to the Justice Department in Washington, D.C.,

to see if my rights had been violated. I never heard from them again, so that made me even more bitter with them. In 1965, after another encounter with the Klan, the agent told me that the Klan would be taken care of, and that Martin Luther King would be taken care of too. The records show today that Dr. King was under strict surveillance by the FBI and law enforcement officers in Memphis, Tenn. The only way Martin Luther King could have been killed was with the approval of somebody. I won't go into all the details, but I definitely feel that James Earl Ray was part of a conspiracy.

Observer: Your brochure says that you can reveal "interesting facts" about the assassination of Dr. King. Do you have any of those facts with you?

Balkcom: No, I don't have any with me, but following these statements the Klan did go downhill, and Martin Luther King was murdered, so I think there had to be a conspiracy. I think they turned their backs where they should have been looking.

Observer: How high up were these FBI people?

Balkcom: They were top agents.

Observer: Why haven't you disclosed any of these "facts"?

Balkcom: I'm going to testify before the Senate in about a month, so I'm supposed to avoid pre-hearing publicity. At the time the brochures were printed, I didn't know I would be called before this probe.

Observer: How would you describe the racial condition in the South today?

Balkcom: I don't think it's more different there than it is anywhere else; in fact it may be better in the South. The South has progressed much further than northern states in the area of race relations. They're having much more of a problem in Boston than in Georgia with the integration of schools. When the South finally broke down, they accepted integration full force. But in the North they're having all kinds of problems.

Observer: When will you consider your battle completed?

Balkcom: I have borrowed the Klan's slogan, "today, tomorrow, and forever," and I will continue until I extinguish the flame of the Klan. As long as there is race hatred in Klansmen, I will speak out against them. I feel that by appearing at colleges, I am doing a service because they should never be allowed to return in the numbers that they had before.

Observer: Thank you, Mr. Balkcom.

Jose Lopez Portillo sworn in

Mexican president to emphasize business

by Kernan Turner
Associated Press Writer

MEXICO CITY [AP] - Jose Lopez Portillo was sworn in as president of Mexico yesterday as his predecessor, in one of his last acts, awarded to Mexican peasants titles to 1.1 million acres of land that had previously been expropriated.

Outgoing President Luis Echeverria also ordered a new expropriation of 8,668 acres of land, to be split up into 60,200 small plots for peasants' homes, the Agrarian Reform Ministry said. The ministry did not specify the locations of either of the newly expropriated land or the land for which titles were awarded.

The Associated Press erroneously reported that the 1.1 million acres was land newly expropriated. The error was caused by a mistranslation of a government announcement.

The 1.1 million acres had been expropriated at various times since the Mexico's 1910 revolution but was previously worked by peasants who did not actually have title to it. Echeverria's decrees formally awarded the land to about 32,000 peasants.

In his inauguration speech, Lopez Portillo indicated his administration would return to more business-oriented policies and swing the country toward the right.

Lopez Portillo, a former treasury minister, accepted the red, white and green presidential sash from Echeverria at Mexico City's National Auditorium, where representatives of 102 countries gathered for the ceremonies.

In his remarks, Lopez Portillo said redistribution of income to help the poor share more of the country's wealth should be based

on creating more jobs.

He made clear his government would emphasize production and restoring faith of the business sector in the government. Mexico has been suffering from high inflation, a weakened peso, high unemployment and the flight of capital abroad.

The new president and Mexico would have to go through a period of austerity to pull out of the recession.

He called on "extremists to defer

the violence that springs from their desire for justice and to channel their desperation ... and their compassion into constructive activity."

Lopez Portillo, who could suspend Echeverria's land expropriation decrees, noted that there are real limitations to land redistribution.

In the past, Mexico's agricultural problems have been as much political as technical, with the government portioning out land to

peasants who cannot produce efficiently in large quantities.

Under Mexican law it is illegal for an individual to own more than 250 acres of land. Wealthy families have divided their large holdings among individual family members and claim they have met the requirements of the law. About two weeks ago Echeverria expropriated 243,000 acres of ranch and farm land in the northern state of Sonora. Protesting the move, ranchers and farmers halted all

agricultural work and parked their tractors and other farm equipment on the streets of Ciudad Obregon.

Businessmen in 41 cities closed their stores and factories in one-day strike to show sympathy for the plight of the dispossessed landowners.

U.S. DELEGATES AT Lopez Portillo's inauguration included Rosalynn Carter, wife of President-elect Jimmy Carter; Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger and President Ford's son Jack.



Student Union Presents
The Four Musketeers
December 3 & 4 7, 9, 11 P.M.
Fri & Sat Engineering Aud. Admission \$1

I found it!
You can too!
Call: (219)234-3515
What you hear may change your life!

Energy crunch discussed

by Honey McHugh
Staff Reporter

The "doom machine," the Energy-Environment Simulator, invaded the St. Mary's campus last night during an Energy Environment Workshop held in Carroll Hall and sponsored by the American Scene lecture series.

Mr. Walter Cory, coordinator for School Science at Indiana University-Bloomington, revealed some facts about present day environmental conditions in light of the "energy crunch" of 1973-74. He pointed out that the energy crisis has not subsided completely in the last three years and today the U.S. imports 45-50 percent of its oil supply.

Cory explained that every aspect of modern living hinges upon energy in one form or another, whether it is hydroelectric, nuclear, thermal, atomic, or solar. The ultimate demand must be met for use in transportation, agriculture, and industry," he explained.

"Fossil fuel production and availability has passed the half-way mark," stated Cory. "There is approximately a 40 year supply of natural gas left, a 120 year supply of petroleum and a 140 year supply of coal."

The ultimate effect of these shortages became apparent to the audience through the "doom machine," the Energy-Environment Simulator. This electronic device enabled the audience to interact and see the variables involved in energy supply and demand influenced by population growth and time elements.

"Some measures have been taken," he said, "yet not enough. In the past 25 years, our energy demand per capita increased by 50 percent." He further stated, "There are approximately 100 million cars on our roads which consume 50 percent of the world's fuel supply; this amounts to 75 billion gallons of gasoline for cars which operate at less than 30 percent efficiency."

There's just one word for beer.

And you know it.



Some things you just know are right. Like Schlitz. We've been improving what's right about our beer for over a century. Because we know you never lose your taste for quality.



Council discusses quad party

[continued from page 1]

ally, it would help us out tremendously. We only have 163 guys, and the hall tax is only six dollars. Consequently, we have to charge for events in the hall, and guys can find cheaper or free things elsewhere."

Other hall presidents expressed support for the proposal. George Velpich, Cavanaugh Hall president, stated, "I think it's a very good idea to use Student Union money to sponsor events for the entire campus like parties or shows."

We'd like to start something, but we have no ideas at present."

"It sounds like a really good idea because a lot of halls are limited by small funds," stated Molly McGuire, Lyons Hall president. "We brought it up at our hall council meeting, so people will try to think up some ideas for next semester. There's really no time to really plan anything now."

Although most presidents felt it was too late in the semester to begin any new activities, Rich

Hebert, Keenan Hall president, plans a meeting with Ricci concerning a North Got Christmas party. "I think it's got possibilities," he stated. "I'll have to find out exactly how they'll organize it."

Ricci stated the concert ticket allotment for dorms will undergo no immediate revision. "We've taken a major step with the tickets, and now it's just a matter of working out the bugs," he noted. "I have yet to receive any major negative feedback on the process as a whole."

Dinner scheduled for seniors

by Martha Fanning
Production Manager

Fr. Robert Griffin, the University chaplain, has announced plans for a dinner to honor seniors graduating in December. The event is scheduled for Thursday, December 9, 1976.

Griffin decided to hold the dinner after consulting with Richard Sullivan, registrar and Fr. Terrence Lally, vice-president of student affairs. "It seemed this landmark in the life of a graduate should not be passed by without someone taking notice," explained the University Chaplain.

The site of the celebration is the University Club. A social hour will begin at 6:30 p.m. followed by dinner at 7:30 p.m. Mass will also

be offered for those "completing their degree requirements in December," according to Griffin. "The mass will be held before the social hour at 5:10 p.m. in the Keenan-Stanford Chapel."

Letters of invitation have been sent to the approximately 65 graduating seniors. The University Chaplain also noted that some "invited guests" are also included.

He requested that the guests reply as soon as possible to the invitations.

Griffin added that any member of the staff, hall personnel or faculty who wish to honor these students and join in the celebration should contact him as soon as possible. Griffin can be reached in his room, 101 Keenan, anytime after 9:30 a.m.

Free dance to be held

The Student Union Social Commission will sponsor "Down to the Nightclub...Bump City," a dance, from 8 p.m. to 1 a.m. tomorrow and Saturday in the LaFortune Ballroom.

Special attractions include pin-

banc, air hockey, foosball and dancing lessons. Admission is free.

All those interested in entering the foosball, air hockey or pinball competitions must register by 5 p.m. Thursday by calling 7757.

Gilmore to be shot at sunrise

by Ron Barker
Associated Press Writer

PROVO, Utah [AP] - A judge yesterday ordered convicted killer Gary Gilmore shot by a firing squad at sunrise Monday, while death-sunrise opponents called a quick meeting to try to stop what would be the nation's first execution since 1967.

"I don't want a hood on my head. I'd like to stand and not wear a hood," Gilmore said when District Court Judge J. Robert Bullock asked if the convict had any requests.

"I doubt I have jurisdiction over that, but I will tell the warden about your request," Bullock replied. Traditionally, the condemned man-no woman has ever been executed in Utah - sits in an armchair, bound hand and foot with a leather hood over his head.

Gilmore said he prefers to face the firing squad, rather than spend the rest of his life in prison.

The execution would come two days after Gilmore's 36th birthday.

Judge Bullock also denied a petition for a certificate of probable cause filed Tuesday by Tom Jones, Gilmore's former attorney. Had the judge granted such a petition, the

execution would have been stayed pending an appeal.

Robert Van Sciver, an attorney for other Death Row convicts, said he and others, including the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), would meet Thursday to coordinate plans for halting the execution.

Van Sciver said shortly after the hearing that "it is conceivable" he would file a petition in federal court seeking to stay the execution.

"There's no question the actions we take can stop it," said Jinks Dabney, ACLU attorney. He said the U.S. Supreme Court would eventually get the case.

Gilmore was handcuffed, shackled and wearing his white maximum-security prison uniform. He appeared calm as he stood before Bullock.

"Unless you request otherwise, I will set the execution for sunrise Dec. 6," Bullock told Gilmore.

"That's acceptable," Gilmore replied.

Utah County Atty. Noall Wootton requested the execution be conducted before midnight Dec. 6 to prevent questions about state law which requires it follow the sentencing date by no more than 60 days, or fewer than 30. Gilmore was first sentenced on Oct. 7.

I lost my glasses again!!!!

25!!! To the lucky finder of a clear framed pair of glasses, lost in the vicinity of the bars. Thomas Walrath 5-76, is imprinted on frame. If found call immediately - my eyes are going bad!!! Tom 288-0088.

I NEED MY GLASSES! Clear frames lost in the BARMUDA TRIANGLE. If found, call Tom 288-0088

Do you need \$25.00? I need my glasses. Clear frames with Thomas Walrath imprinted on inside frame. Luckily I couldn't see the Pitt game but would like to have them back by Southern Cal. Use your eyes to save mine. If found call tom at 288-0088.

Glasses to go! Glasses to go! Glasses to go at McDonald's. But where are mine? Clear framed glasses lost in vicinity of bars. If found call Tom at 289-0114.

OK! This is getting serious! I sat and watched a tailgate party and thought it was the game! Where are those glasses?!?! \$25.00 reward for clear framed glasses lost near the bars - Call Tom at 289-0114.

No, I haven't found my glasses! I just couldn't find the Observer office to put in another classified! Please find clear framed glasses! Lost in vicinity of bars. \$25 reward. Call Tom at 289-0114.

Things are getting worse!!!! I drove to Bloomington and watched Indiana play Oshkosh (I thought we lost). Help find those glasses-clear framed lost near bars. Call Tom 289-0114.

If you remember these ads, you know the power of Observer Classifieds. I don't I had to buy a new pair of glasses! But why not reach someone you love with an

Observer Christmas Classified

Rates are 10 words for \$1.00,

more words go at a cheaper rate.

Come on up to the Observer and let your friends SEE how much you care.

If someone DOES find those glasses under the snow, call Tom at 283-8549.

Thanks for reading.

dkskdfgirlib 4ig4 4ib4ib ii4vnk irogirtvtu8967 2084562079vn290376 pov5im6u259086bn78pw697845n962 GLASSES. Call Tom 289-0114.

Coming soon at the Nazz: Old Blind Tom. Used to be a student here but lost his glasses at the bars. Now plays blues harmonica and wears dark glasses in Jazz Band. Fine those glasses! Call Tom at 289-0114.

PLEASE help find my glasses before break - I would like to SEE my parents. Call Tom at 289-0114.

THE CRISIS IS OVER!!

everyone can stop worrying. Over the break I picked up a new pair of glasses! (Unfortunately I did not get home until Wednesday - I took a side trip to TENNESSEE, who can read those damn road signs anyway?) But everything is all right now - I won't have to quit school, I can SEE my teachers and make up for the lost time. When I thanked to all who helped out much I needed it most. You can stop losing sleep out there, Notre Dmae. It's time to move on to more pressing issues, like laundry, or Burtchael. However, I could use an auxiliary pair so ever those Christmas contributions coming. Any questions call Tom at 289-0114; that's 289-0114. Out of town please call collect.

Notices

ANYONE FROM N.Y., N.J., OR MASS. INTERESTED IN TAKING AMTRAK FOR CHRISTMAS BREAK PICK UP FORMS IN STUDENT ACTIVITIES OFFICE LA-FORTUNE BLDG. IMMEDIATELY. REDUCED GROUP RATES AVAILABLE.

Accurate, fast typing. Mrs. Donoho, 232-0746. Hours: 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.

Need typing? Professional Typing Service - Top Quality - convenient location. 232-0898.

Free - Baby gerbils. Call 272-0495.

To all persons who know Megan Lewis - Go out tonight and help celebrate her 21st birthday.

MORRISSEY LOAN FUND \$20-150. 1 day wait. 1 percent interest. Due in 30 days. LaFortune Basement. M-F. 11:15-12:15.

Riders needed to all destinations. For info call Bruce 8906.

For Rent

3 room furnished apt. Call 288-9533 utilities furnished.

House close to campus - 5 bedrooms for 3 to 5 people. Call 233-2613 after 5:30 p.m.

Lost & Found

Lost: Notre Dame ring left in ROOM 104 O'Shag. Has the initials MGM inside. If found please call Mike at 288-0088.

Jumper cables at St. Joe Airport Monday morning; call 287-5655.

Found: Cross pen in front of LaFortune. Call 4-5234.

Wanted

Missed plane for Senior trip. Need ride to San Diego on about 20th. Call Tim at 1715 nights.

Doc Pierce's Saloon & Restaurant is hiring full or part-time NOW. Hostesses, bartenders, waiters, waitresses, busboys, line cooks, prep cooks. Will schedule around academic commitments. Apply in person between 2 and 4 p.m. at 120 North Main Street, Mishawaka. Phone 255-7737. An equal opportunity employer.

Happy Birthday Megan. The Boys at 801 St. Louis.

I need a ride to the Orlando, Florida area for Christmas. Share driving and expenses. Call Doug 1612.

Wanted to buy or copy: the 1974 and/or 1973 Organic tests. Will pay reasonable asking price. Karen - 6994.

Ride needed to California for Christmas. Will share expenses & driving. Call 4688.

Need a ride to Bloomington, Indiana or that area for weekend of Dec. 4 - can leave Friday. Call Sue 7938.

Need housemates 4 miles; good neighborhood; furnished, color TV, pool table. \$60 includes utilities. 232-2706.

Classified Ads

Wanted: Friends of the Zoo. Apply in person, Fri. nite.

Need one roommate for spring semester. Own unfurnished room in seven room house. \$50.00 monthly plus utilities. Call 287-2702.

For Sale

Skis, Hart Freestyle, 195 cm., excellent condition, call 277-3762 nites till midnight.

BOOK SHOP. Used Books. Students Paradise. Open Wed., Sat., Sun. 9-7. Ralph Casperson Books, 1303 Buchanan Road. Niles, Mich. 683-2888.

'73 Bega GTS Hatchback, new engine, new tires, new exhaust system, A-C, best offer, call 287-5655.

For Sale: 1 pair lge. Advents - unopened. \$225.00. Call Ed at 1492.

Personals

Attention all Notre Dame men! Call Joan Bontempo (6841) and tell her you love her. She's 22 today.

Jer, By, M's - I'm sorry about Calc. Love, Chris

Tonight only! Bowling for QUALUES with Joan Bontempo. 8:30 at Shula's.

Deputy Dan, KMN, faked you out LNO, Tigger

Brigid - Milwaukee was fantastic. I'll keep that button forever. JLB

Biscuits, Teddipoo, Booby, Lar "G" a bear hug from Pitts Princess, Queen

T.E.A.R.F.R. I am head over heels in love with you (as if you didn't know). T.K.F.F.L

Crash, Cam, Julio, Ernst, MISS YOU! the x-Babe

Megan: Now you won't have to use my ID. Happy B-day! Love, Mj

Cher Jacques Bonhomme, Your handwriting's showing. Mariette Malfemme

Marty, Thanks for the dinner. Tell Jack I said hello. Tom

Rumplestiltskin and Co. You're NERDS!

Mr. & Mrs. Corcoran - Thanks - Tom

Oh my goodness! Zoo Day is still coming.

Clem, I still have your camera - hope you feel better. Mj

Mr. & Mrs. Dempsey - Thanks - Tom

Ride to Toledo needed Friday, Dec. 3rd. Call Plego at 8125.

Close to the edge, again.

Meg - Happy Birthday from everyone who loves you! Don't be too concerned - because tomorrow will be here all too soon.

B, A, J, A Kil'm - Your oranges were good.

Do you want to be a Catholic? Please call 283-6536 or 283-3820 for information about the Notre Dame Catechumenate Program.

SMC Senior - I'm waiting. Arco.

MEGAN LEWIS is 21 yrs. old TODAY!

Maggie, Keri, Teri, The Popcorn Girl and friend, and you, too, Lisa - Your very own Personal.

STUDENT UNION IS TENTATIVELY PLANNING TO CHARTER A BUS FROM ND TO O'HARE FOR CHRISTMAS. INTERESTED STUDENTS SIGN UP WITH S.U. SECRETARY 2ND FLOOR LAFORTUNE BY DEC. 7.

Seniortrippers (also underclass trippers) Hope you enjoyed "Barrels" of fun. 10-6-66 Light Sky David

Pineapples have incredible imaginations and low-slanting foreheads. Shake 'n Baked ones clog sewage systems. Besides, they're ugly and NOT toilet-trained.

Can BARBIE dolls ski? Cause you sure can Dance.

We hope your day is full of good spirits. Happy B-day Meg, from 1st floor Augusta

Keri, Happy 19th. Enjoy a little Colt 45, from the Girls on Fourth North.

Last chance to get on Santa's "nice" list! Save me from a Blood(money)-thirsty Greyhound. Need ride to St. Louis Dec. 22. Just off highway 40 on Clayton. Call Maureen 6825 or 1715.

Thanks Corky?

Happy Birthday, Megan! KKM

Joe, Still don't know who this is? Check Monday's paper for a hint.

To the nerd that took 3 notebooks and Calculus book from M. Library Tuesday morning, please leave them in the Library Lost and found before Thurs., finals are here!

Happy Birthday to Tom Kenny from the Lyman girl.

JD, Let's play. G

Happy 19th birthday, Tom. Love, Debbalou

Tommy - Congrats on becoming a legal Stroh's Illinoisian today.

Bob of The Guys, Welcome back! That'll teach you not to work so hard! G

Dear Snadrina, The turkey turned into a blast, hope your blast didn't turn into a turkey. Hope your California trip was the "greatest"! Love ya, YON

Code & Redcoats, Sivi and the Doll House were the biggest because when it's the biggest, it's the best! Studley

Happy Birthday Joan! The Student

Cagers tame Broncos

Fred Herbst
Sports Editor

What can you say about a basketball game between California Polytechnic at Pomona and Notre Dame?

"This is a step toward an NCAA bid, and that's all it is," Irish head coach Digger Phelps said. "We just had to make sure that they didn't make national headlines at our expense. We just had to blow them out."

Blow Cal Poly out the Irish did, 93-67. The game was never in doubt as Notre Dame took the lead on the tilt's first shot by Duck Williams. From that point on, the only question was how many would the Irish win by.

Notre Dame broke out fast, building a 29-14 lead with eight minutes to play in the first half. But the Broncos used some torrid shooting to close within eleven at the half, 46-35.

In the half Cal Poly shot an incredible 63 percent from the floor to keep themselves near the Irish. Henry Randolph and Don Johnson paced the Bronco attack in the opening staza with eight points apiece. Jack Camulin added six.

The Irish also shot very well in the half, hitting on 59 percent of their shots from the floor. Williams paved the way for the Notre Dame offense as he was six for six from the floor and four for four from the free-throw line for 16 points. Dave Batton and Bill Paterno each added eight markers in the first half.

Ray "Dice" Martin opened the second half for the Irish by hitting three of Notre Dame's first four shots to start the team on a spurt.

The Irish then proceeded to outscore the Broncos 22-10 in the first nine minutes of the half to break the game wide open. With 11 minutes to play, Notre Dame had built a commanding 68-45 advantage.

"That's what we play for, a big spurt," Phelps said. "We hope to get one every game and make the other team fold. Tonight we got one at the beginning of the second half when they left Dice (Martin) alone. He really got us going."

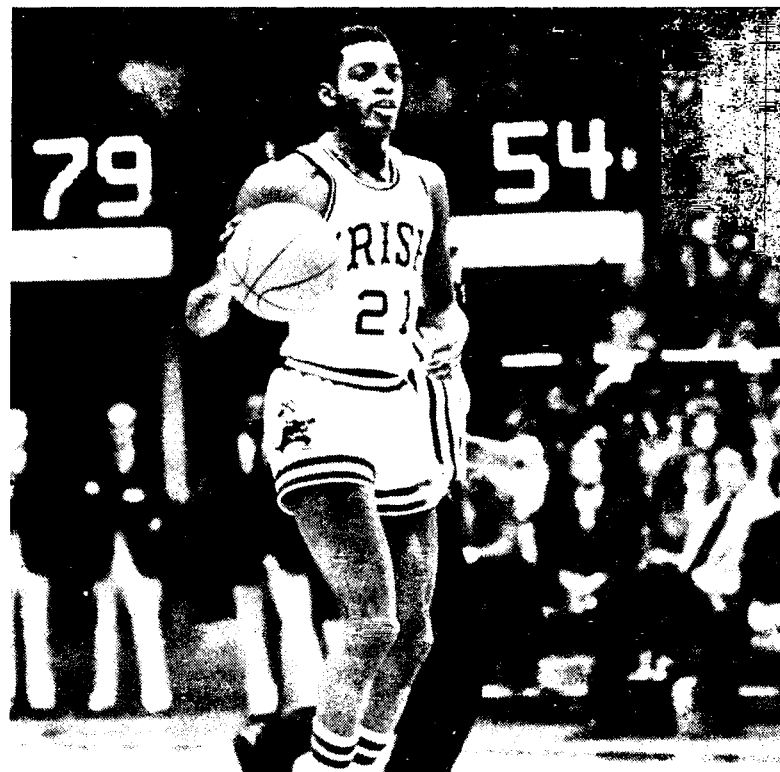
Martin scored 11 points in the contest, seven in the second half. "We played well in the first half, but we needed some one to give us a boost in the second half," Martin remarked. "That's what I tried to do."

Williams paced Notre Dame with 24 points. The output tied his career high that he scored against St. Bonaventure last season. Bruce Flowers added 16 for the winners while Dave Batton chipped in with ten points as did Rich Branning.

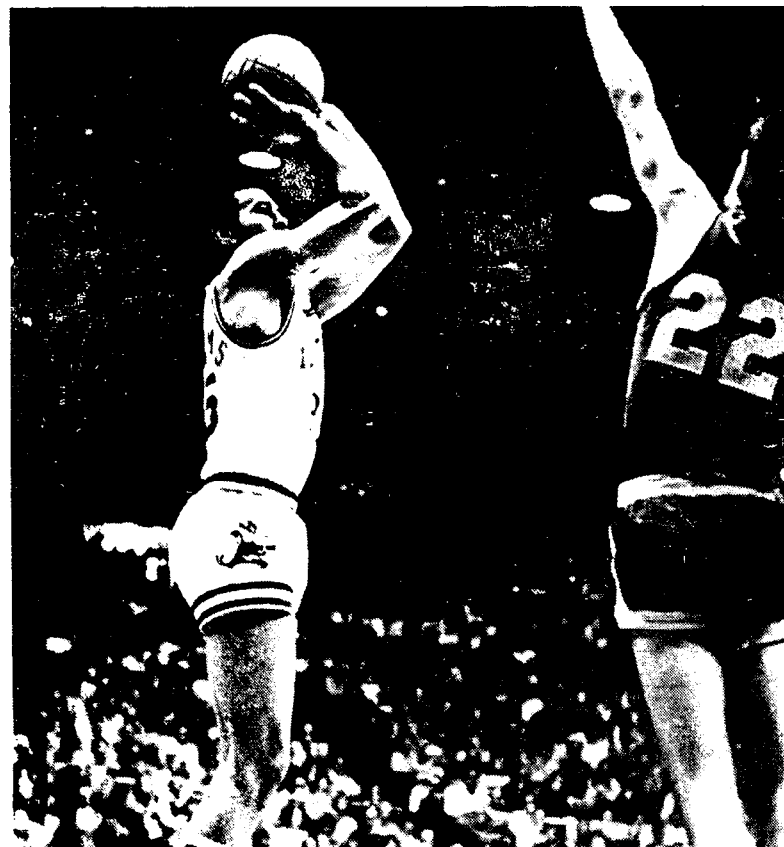
Branning and Bill Hanzlik, the two freshmen members of the Irish squad, played 18 and 11 minutes respectively. After last night's game and Saturday's Maryland game, there is little doubt that the two are major college ball players. "When we recruit, we recruit guys who can make things happen," Phelps said. "Branning and Hanzlik can make things happen."

The win upped the Irish's record to 2-0, while Cal Poly dropped their third decision in as many outings.

"We've only won two game, we have 25 left," said a cautious Phelps. "I don't want people to think that we're a powerhouse and that the National Championship is ours. We have to earn it. But I'll tell you one thing, we'll be heard from in March."



Floor general Dice Martin led the second half Irish attack with seven points to finish with a game total of 11. (photo by Paul Clevenger.)



Duck Williams hits for two of his game high 24 points to equal his career mark. (photo by Paul Clevenger.)

***Observer
Sports**

NOTRE DAME 93			CAL POLY 67				
Player	FG	FT	TP	Player	FG	FT	TP
Batton	4	2-2	10	Gamulin	6	0-0	12
Paterno	4	0-0	8	Randolph	6	1-1	13
Flowers	7	2-3	16	Johnson, D.	5	0-0	10
Williams	9	6-6	24	Webb	3	1-1	7
Martin	5	1-2	11	Ispas	0	0-0	0
Knight	3	0-0	6	Hardin	2	0-0	4
Branning	4	2-4	10	Johnson, C.	3	0-0	6
Hanzlik	0	2-2	2	Bernhard	1	1-2	3
Kuzmicz	0	0-0	0	Weisse	1	0-0	2
Carpenter	1	0-0	2	Caloway	5	0-0	10
Hacfner	1	0-0	2	Totals	32	3-4	67
Sahm	0	0-1	0				
Healy	0	0-0	0				
Fabian	1	0-0	2				
Totals	39	15-20	93				

Halftime- Notre Dame 46, Cal Poly 35.
Fouled out- None. Total fouls- Cal Poly 17, Notre Dame 11.
Technical- C. Johnson. A-10,993

Dorsett disregards Heisman jinx

by Herschel Nissenson
AP Sports Writer

NEW YORK [AP] — Heisman Trophy winners Archie Griffin and John Cappelletti are making it in the pros. But Pat Sullivan flunked out, Jim Plunkett has been having his problems and Johnny Rodgers spurned the National Football League in favor of Canada.

Steve Owens did all right on the few occasions when he wasn't hampered by knee injuries and Steve Spurrier has been hanging on for a decade or so, but Gary Beban, John Huarte, and Terry Baker couldn't cut it, Pete Dawkins and Joe Bellino didn't try and Ernie Davis died before he could play for pay.

Of the last 17 Heisman winners, only O.J. Simpson 1969, Mike Garrett 1965, Roger Staubach 1963 and Billy Cannon 1959 could be described as having gone on to any kind of pro football stardom.

In fact, starting with Jay Berwanger, the first Heisman winner in 1935, who turned down what he considered a paltry offer from the Chicago Bears and went into private business instead, not one Heisman Trophy recipient has made it as far as the Pro Football Hall of Fame, although Simpson probably has one foot on the threshold.

Is the Heisman Trophy a jinx? "I'm not superstitious at all," says Tony Dorsett, the University of Pittsburgh's brilliant record-breaking running back and the latest Heisman winner. "I was supposed to have been jinxed quite a few times in my career, but I haven't been."

"I had an outstanding season my junior year in high school and people said, 'That's it.' It was supposed to be a jinx, but I had another outstanding season my senior year."

"Being on the cover of Sports Illustrated was supposed to be a jinx, but it wasn't."

"I really don't care about any jinxes. What's meant to be is gonna be. I don't know what lies ahead. Playing pro ball has always

been a dream of mine and I'm just hoping to get a contract with some club. I just hope my pro career will be as good as my college career."

That would be very, very good since Dorsett holds the all-time NCAA single-season and career rushing records and also is the top scorer in history. But the NFL, which probably would have considered King Kong too small, tends to frown on non-giants and Dorsett is "only" 5-foot-11 and 192 pounds.

"I don't think size has too much to do with it," Dorsett says. "It depends on heart, on how much you put into it. You only get as much out of something as you put into it. When I was being recruited in high school, one coach -- I think he was from Kentucky -- told me I was too small to play at his school."

Dorsett certainly wasn't too slow. He blazed a 4.35-second 40-yard dash for the pro scouts last spring and that wasn't quick for him.

Irish await 32nd Gator Bowl

by Paul Stevenson
Sports Writer

The thirty-second annual Gator Bowl will pit the Fighting Irish of Notre Dame against the Nittany Lions of Penn State on Dec. 27 in Jacksonville, Fla. The classic will mark the fourth meeting between the two schools, with Notre Dame holding a 3-0-1 lead in the series.

The Gator Bowl Stadium was originally called Municipal Field when it was established back in 1926 to seat 7500 people for high school competition. Due to the interest in the Gator Bowl Classic and the Florida-Georgia game, which is also played annually in the stadium, there have been five major additions to upgrade the stadium. The actual stands allow for a seating capacity of 65,214, but with chair and field seats the maximum size is increased to over 72,000.

The first Gator Bowl featured Wake Forest and South Carolina, in which the Deacons rambled over the Gamecocks 26-14.

The all-time Gator Bowl record crowd was 72,248 established in 1969 when Florida met Tennessee. In the battle, which marked the silver anniversary of the Gator Bowl, the Gators defeated the Vols 14-13.

Although Notre Dame has never made an appearance in the bowl, some of their 1976 season oppo-

nents have played in the contest. South Carolina, Miami (Fla.), Pittsburgh, Georgia Tech and Alabama have all participated in the classic.

The Irish's upcoming opponent for the battle has visited Jacksonville for three previous Gator Bowl Classics. In 1961, Penn State downed Georgia Tech 30-15. The Nittany Lions returned the following year, only to be defeated 17-7 by Florida. 1967 marked Penn State's last appearance in the bowl, in which battle, they tied Florida State at 17.

Last year, Maryland faced Florida in the classic, which found the Terrapins on the winning side by a 13-0 score.

The Gator Bowl has had some familiar names performing on the field. Fred Biletnikoff (Florida State), Archie Manning ('Ole Miss) and Floyd Little (Syracuse) are just a few of the gridders who have participated in the annual bowl.

The largest monetary share to participants was set in 1974 when Auburn downed Texas 27-3. In the contest, both schools received \$243,014.21. Notre Dame and Penn State are guaranteed a minimum of \$300,000 for their participation in the classic, establishing the bowl as the fifth largest post-season classic.

The game will be nationally televised on ABC with kickoff scheduled for 9 p.m. (EST).

Rockets nip Hoosiers 59-57

TOLEDO, Ohio [AP] — Toledo University's outsized Rockets, led by Stan Joplin's 21 points and a tenacious team defense, edged defending national champion Indiana 59-57 in a nonconference basketball game last night.

Toledo, before a screaming standing-room-only crowd of more than 9,600 at the dedication of a new field house, out-rebounded the Hoosiers, 38-36.

The Rockets' 6-6½ freshman, Dick Miller, had 13 rebounds to match the total of Indiana's 6-11 Kent Benson.

The Rockets broke away from a 49-49 deadlock with 6:10 to play, pouring in six straight points to ice the game.

Benson's 17 points led Indiana, but only one other Hoosier -- Wayne Radford with 10 -- managed to reach double figures. Indiana

shot 36 percent from the floor, compared to Toledo's 43 percent.

Both teams turned the ball over nine times.

The Rockets' biggest man, 6-8 Dave Speicher, had only 3 points, but Miller got 14 for the winners and 6-5 Ted Williams had 15.

The Hoosiers came back from a 42-29 deficit early in the second half to pull even, but then ran out of gas and the Rockets' defense swarmed all over the taller visitors.

The Rockets broke away from a 49-49 deadlock with 6:10 to play, pouring in six straight points to ice the game.

The real star was a tenacious team defense that swarmed all over the bigger visitors. Toledo coach Bob Nichols gave the game ball to 6-2 senior guard, Jeff Seeman, who failed to score a point, but was all over the court on defense.

Final Statistics

INDIANA 57

Player	FG	FT	TP
Miday	3	0-0	6
Woodson	2	2-2	6
Benson	5	7-8	17
Radford	3	4-4	10
Wisman	3	0-0	6
Valavicius	1	4-4	6
Holcomb	0	0-0	0
Eells	0	0-0	0
Grunwald	1	0-0	2
Roberson	2	0-0	4
Totals	20	17-18	57

TOLEDO 59

Player	FG	FT	TP
Williams	5	5-6	15
Miller	4	6-7	14
Speicher	1	1-4	3
Joplin	9	3-5	21
Seeman	0	0-0	0
Selgo	0	0-0	0
Appel	1	0-2	2
Gleason	1	2-4	4
Gould	0	0-0	0
Totals	21	17-28	59

Halftime- Indiana 27, Toledo 27.
Total fouls- Indiana 19, Toledo 19. A- 9,662.