

*The Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

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Thursday, January 27, 1977

Cost too great

Cable TV proposal rejected

by Barbara Breitenstein
News Editor

The Student Government proposal to install cable television (CATV) on campus has been set aside by University officials primarily due to its high cost and possible distractive effects.

In a letter to Student Body President Mike Gassman, Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, University president, explained that the decision was made because the University does not have enough funds to finance the project at this time. However, he indicated the idea is still open for consideration.

"We generally agreed it was a good idea," Hesburgh stated yesterday, "but the cost is too great at this time."

Hesburgh also noted that the presence of CATV on campus might be disruptive to study habits and would detract from the "personal" atmosphere at Notre Dame. He explained that the University prides itself on the personal relationships between students and faculty and added that broadcasting classes on cable TV would destroy that atmosphere.

Gassman will reply to Hesburgh's letter, and present it to the University president this week. Gassman's letter will stress the system's benefits to the University and will explain the system more clearly.

"I'm sorry to see that he (Fr. Hesburgh) was opposed to it," Gassman said. "We didn't define the advantages and the system well

enough, I guess."

The proposal, which was originally presented to the Student Life Council last November, calls for the installation of a "closed loop" CATV system. This type of system would cost approximately \$500,000 and could broadcast both educational and entertainment programming on a possible 28 channels with only one input from Valley Cablevision.

CATV would provide certain advantages, according to the proposal, including the broadcast of educational programs such as class lectures, facilities for communications studies in broadcasting, a closed circuit security system, better reception of both local and Chicago television stations, and usage by WSND as a license-free stereo station.

"I don't think the entertainment part will outweigh the educational advantages," Gassman remarked. "And I don't think it will destroy the atmosphere of the University. The educational possibilities will far outshine the entertainment aspect."

"I think the problem," Gassman continued, "is that you shouldn't look at the cost first. You should look at the advantages and then find ways to get the money for it."

According to the proposal, the cost of the system could be absorbed in a yearly student fee of \$5 to \$10 plus an input fee of about one dollar per month for each student using the system. This assessment would pay the installation cost in about ten years.

However, Hesburgh stated that this fee would be too much of an additional burden on parents already paying high educational costs. He also said the University has other expenses now which exclude the CATV project.

"The proposal might have been slightly ahead of its time," explained Vice-President for Business Affairs Thomas J. Mason. "The biggest concern is cost. It is terribly expensive and we don't have the resources for it now."

"The University is also committed to personal contact of faculty with students," Mason continued. "Anything that would detract from that would not be favorable. The drawback is in relation with the uniqueness of the campus. It would be a major change for a campus like ours," he said.

Mason also commented on the possible disruptiveness of cable TV. "Another concern is about whether there's a need for additional recreational outlet along with other activities on campus."

Mason agreed the system has potential, but that cable television on campus would have to wait until "things change and the cost comes down substantially. When the cost is low enough," he said, "then it can another item of priorities."

"We're not saying an absolute no," Mason concluded. "It's just that we don't feel its time has arrived."

Gassman, however, stressed the need for beginning the project now. "It is valuable in the present," he explained, "not in the future. The longer it is put off, the longer it will take to begin implementation and

(Continued on page 7)



BEFORE- The sun was shining early, but the snowstorm in the afternoon destroyed this man's work. (photo by Debbie Krilich)



AFTER- Yesterday's snow wreaked havoc with campus traffic. (photo by Debbie Krilich)

BLIZZARD!

INDIANAPOLIS AP - Most of Indiana ground to a halt yesterday as an afternoon blizzard with winds gusting up to 42 miles per hour swept across the state.

The high winds kept Gov. Otis R. Bowen from attending a Merrillville Chamber of Commerce dinner. Officials said drifting snow made it impossible for Bowen's plane to land.

By mid afternoon state police were urging citizens to stay off the roads because blowing snow was drifting thoroughfares shut faster than highway department crews could clear them.

By early evening northwestern portions of Interstate 65, I-80, U.S. 31, U.S. 41, and U.S. 136 were closed as visibility fell to near zero in some sections.

Schools and government offices in Lake and Newton counties were closed by noon after the storm moved into northwestern Indiana. Weather officials issued a travelers advisory for all of Indiana yesterday night and predicted two to four inches of new snow in the northwest corner of the state.

In one section of central Indiana,

including Wabash county and portions of Grant, Huntington and Miami counties, state highway officials admitted defeat to the high winds about 6:30 p.m. Officials closed roads in the area and ordered all state equipment back to the garage.

The National Guard Armory in Rensselaer was opened to stranded motorists and students from rural Jasper County.

State police posts around the state reported a rash of accidents, including a seven-car pileup that injured at least two persons on U.S. 31 north of Indianapolis in Hamilton County.

They said many highways were littered with trucks and cars that were mired in drifts.

Weather officials predicted winds would decrease to around 15 miles per hour early Thursday morning, but temperatures also were expected to plunge.

The extended outlook called for lows of 10 to 15 below zero being the low for Monday. Highs for the period won't reach above 10 on Saturday and Sunday with a high of 20 expected Monday.

Faculty campaign stops IRS tuition remission rule

Katie Kerwin
Senior Staff Reporter

A proposed Internal Revenue Service (IRS) regulation to tax tuition remission scholarships granted to college professors by their schools has been stopped after strong opposition from the academic community.

James Robinson, professor of English and president of the Notre Dame chapter of the American Association of University Professors (AAUP), stated he received a letter from AAUP Director of Government Relations Alfred D. Sumberg informing him that the proposed regulations appear to be dead now.

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue announced at a hearing on Jan. 7 that he would not sign the proposed regulations, but would leave them to his successor for disposal.

Tuition remission plans for faculty children and spouses have been accepted as nontaxable by the IRS and Congress since 1954. The proposed change would have redefined these scholarships as a taxable compensation. Tuition benefits, because they are awarded solely on the grounds of where the parent is employed, are a form of fringe benefit, the IRS proposal declared.

The proposal was expected to have the most serious impact on private colleges, which rely on the tuition waiver plan to attract faculty members at salaries much lower than what they could earn elsewhere the AAUP reported.

In a letter to the IRS commissioner last December, the Notre Dame AAUP argued that tuition remission provides educational opportunities that benefit the students involved and is not actually a compensation for services rendered by the faculty members. Faculty members whose children are granted scholarships do not render any more services than other faculty members.

The IRS proposal was also criticized by the AAUP as being prejudicial to an isolated group, since similar fringe benefits in other professions go untaxed.

Airline employees do not pay taxes on their free trips, department store employee discounts are not taxed and neither are reductions or waivers for legal or medical services rendered by one lawyer or doctor to another, claimed the National Educational Association in testimony presented to the IRS commissioner before the IRS hearings early this month.

AAUP national officials attributed much of their success to vocal opposition from the academic community and effective "grass-roots" campaigns against the proposal. Opposition to the bill was presented by national organizations of college administration and faculty, as well as by members of Congress.

Those who worked to defeat the proposal were also concerned that the IRS was attempting to change Congressionally-accepted policy on its own. "You are changing policy, changing a matter of public policy, a change we feel inappropriate for an agency to make arbitrarily and independently of our elected representatives in Congress," the Notre Dame AAUP chapter charged in its letter to the IRS commissioner.

Aside from the direct detrimental effect upon professors and their children, the long-range implications of a change in the status of tuition remission plans troubled many educators at Notre Dame.

"It's the ultimate effect on education I worry about," Robinson stated in an *Observer* article on Dec. 8. "The more expanding of and tampering with the fundamental idea of what a scholarship is will affect those who receive scholarships. To me, that's more important than the fringe benefit idea."

Robinson yesterday expressed relief that the proposal had not gone through. "I think it was important that this should be in effect stopped," he said, adding that he did not think the IRS should tamper with Congressionally-defined concepts.

A change in the accepted definition of this particular type of scholarship would have left the door open for possible changes in the definitions of other types of scholarships, Robinson explained.

On Campus Today

- 10:30 am - sign-ups, lafortune billiards tournament, lafortune poolroom.
- 11 pm
- 3:30 pm - computer course, "fortran," computing center/math bldg., room 115
- 7 pm - meeting, photography club, o'shaughnessy hall, room 114
- 8 pm - concert, indiana university chamber singers, little theater
- 8:15 pm - meeting, nd-smc council for retarded, newcomers welcome, lib. auditorium
- 9 pm - nazz event, david shaheen, nazz
- 11 pm -
- midnight - wsnd 640 am, the album hour features anthony phillips, "the geese and the ghost"

Pedtke memorial founded by former Glee Clubbers

by Cathy Nolan
Senior Staff Reporter

Daniel H. "Dean" Pedtke, former Glee Club director, died Dec. 12, 1976 in his South Bend home. Pedtke, associate professor emeritus of music, was a member of Notre Dame's faculty since 1936.

Pedtke, age 70, served as director of the Notre Dame Glee Club from 1938 to 1973. He had planned to retire in May, 1973 following the club's final concert. He suffered a stroke and a heart attack early in May of that year and was unable to perform at the concert.

Pedtke also acted as music department chairman at Notre Dame from 1937 to 1955. Before coming to Notre Dame, Pedtke headed the music department at the College of St. Theresa in Winona, Minnesota.

Pedtke, director, musician, composer and professor of organ music, organized "The Singing Irish" at Notre Dame. He accompanied the Glee Club on tours to every major American city and to several foreign cities for 35 years. Once honored as a Fellow in the American Guild of Organists, Pedtke also composed the well-known song, "Notre Dame, We Hail Thee." He wrote a music textbook, *Keyboard Harmony*.

"Even after he retired as director, he remained in close contact with the members of the Glee Club," Dr. David Isele, Glee Club director, commented. "every fall, Dean Pedtke would invite the students to his house for a glee club football game and get-together. The newer members of the club never worked with Dean Pedtke, but they certainly respected him," Isele added.

A memorial music foundation in Pedtke's name is being established, according to Isele. The foundation is being organized privately by former Glee Club members. The Glee Club, Isele said, is also planning a memorial service for Pedtke to be held at the annual Glee Club reunion next fall.

Pedtke is survived by his wife Helen, four daughters and three sons.

ERRATUM

Ticket packets for Junior Parents' Weekend were not mailed to parents as was reported in yesterday's *Observer*. An information packet containing a request form for tickets was distributed. Anyone not receiving an information packet should contact Nan Bufalino, organizer for the weekend, at 6780.

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Howard forum plans events

by Gerry Delgado

Howard Hall held a staff leadership forum Saturday, Jan. 15 to Monday, Jan. 17 to discuss staff roles and to plan hall events.

Fr. Gene Gorski, Howard's rector explained the two main purposes of the forum. First, he said, it was to "help deepen awareness of the nature and importance of leadership roles in Howard and secondly, to make plans for the hall activities for the spring semester."

The forum started out as an idea of Gorski's, according to Chris Bogan, Howard's president and was organized by Gorski and Mary Claire McCabe, director of student and staff development at Student Affairs.

Bogan stated that the main thrust behind the forum was to define the roles of the R.A.'s and the hall staff to get a better idea of their purpose and responsibility to Howard. "One of the things we were ranked low on in our annual survey," Bogan said, "was innovation. We're now working for an increase in support and community spirit, with an emphasis on public friendship among members of the hall."

According to Bogan, Howard has six different commissions, on which about 20 residents take part altogether. The Academic-Cultural Commission, says Bogan, "has come away from just administering the test file," taking charge in bringing speakers such as Digger Phelps and Rick Wohluter to Howard. Community Services and the Religious Commission also have a new-found importance in the hall. The Athletic Commission has taken charge of setting up an intra-hall putting tournament, attracting over a third of the Howard residents, and is busy planning "war games" between the various sections of Howard. Howard's other commissions are the Social Commission and the Hall Improvements Commission.

Bogan stresses that the goal of the various activities is mainly to get the residents of Howard out to meet each other. "We have to realize that this is the only time in

All Observer reporters to meet

There will be a meeting for all *Observer* reporters and anyone who wishes to start writing for the *Observer* Thursday night at 7 p.m. in the *Observer* office on the third floor of LaFortune. The purpose of this meeting is to organize for second semester and to discuss the reorganization of the news department.

This will be a mandatory meeting for all old reporters and any new reporters are welcome. Anyone who will be unable to attend the meeting should contact Bob Mader at 7471.

our life where we'll be living with all our friends and we should make the most of it," Bogan related.

The forum seemed to give the hall staff of Howard a new awareness of their obligations and importance to the hall community, according to Bogan. "Everyone who was at the forum (over 35 residents) really took time to evaluate their roles and responsibilities in the hall structure, even the section leaders," Bogan said. "We would like to look on the section leader not so much as a messenger from the section to the hall council, as it has

been in the past, but almost as a junior R.A. One of the major responsibilities of all the hall staff will be an effort to get to know everyone in the hall."

Through the forum, Howard has been able to plan a full semester of events and activities for its residents with such varying attractions as a possible Beethoven commemorative festival in march to section war games to baseball trips to Chicago. Other halls interested in setting up such a leadership forum should contact Mary Claire McCabe in Student Affairs at 8411.

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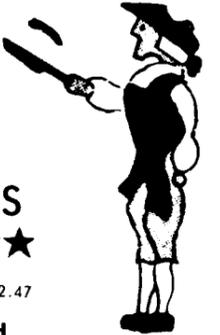
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Laundromat location is tentative

The laundromat for male students will most likely be located on the first floor of Badin Hall, according to the Assistant Vice President for Business Affairs, Bro. Kieran Ryan.

The Badin location has not been finalized, however, and Ryan and Vice president for Student Affairs Bro. Just Paczesny, are still looking for other locations. Ryan, who is responsible for the operation of the laundry service cited the lack of available space on campus as the reason the decision has been delayed.

If the Badin location is used, the current tenants of the first floor must be relocated, and another building must be renovated for their use, according to Thomas Mason, vice-president for Business

Affairs. "We're half settled on Badin, mostly by default," said Mason.

Ryan indicated that a residence hall could not be used for the facility since it would have to be open 24 hours, posing security and privacy problems in a dorm.

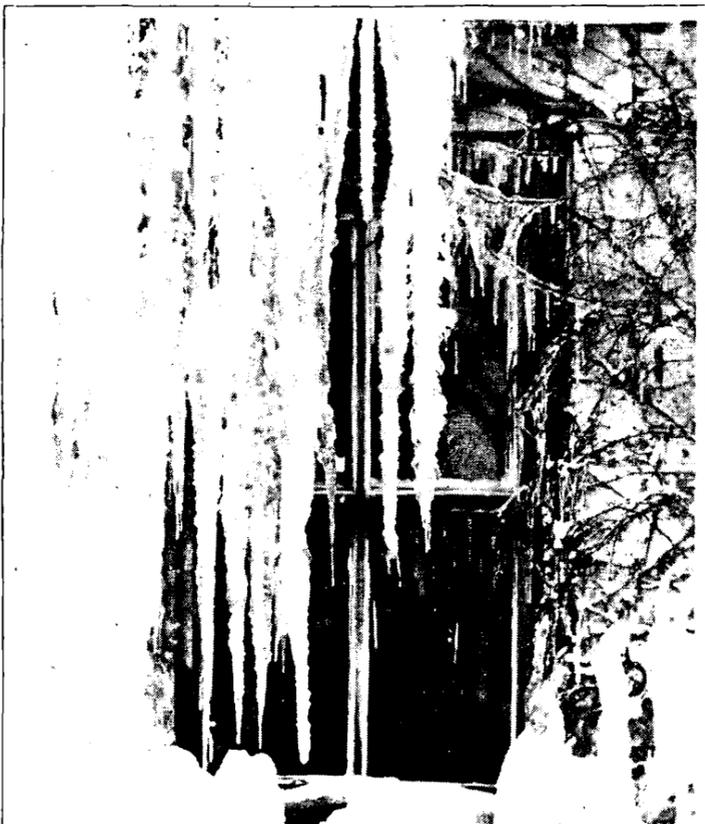
The proposed location of the machines in the vacant laundry pickup area in the basement of Keenan and the basement of LaFortune were ruled out as possibilities because they were below ground, said Mike Gassman, student body president. He added that space will not be available in St. Michael's laundry for more than a year, so that area was eliminated from consideration.

Once the final location of the laundry is determined work will begin on the installation of the plumbing, sewer lines, and 220 volt electrical lines. The washers and dryers can be installed immediately once this is completed, said Mason. "There will be no substantial delay," he promised.

The same Whirlpool franchise that installed the washers and

dryers in the women's dorms will most likely be contracted for the work, Mason stated.

Further details will be available in the Observer after the decision on the location is finalized.



And they say the North Pole is cold!!! (photo by Debbie Krilich)

Woman researcher speaks

by Honey McHugh

Elizabeth Tidball, noted researcher of college women in America, will be the featured speaker at St. Mary's College's commencement in May.

Tidball has researched and written about post graduate achievement of women from single-sex colleges. She is a native of Indiana and is currently a professor of physiology at the George Washington University Medical Center.

Tidball's studies comparing women from coeducational institutions with those from all-women colleges have been published in the latest Carnegie report, and emphasize the correlation between the number of women on a college faculty with the number of exceptional achievers from that institution.

"As a women's college whose faculty is 53% female, we are pleased with her decision to deliver our commencement address this year," stated St. Mary's College President John M. Duggan. "In this era of pervasive coeducation," he continued, "Elizabeth Tidball's research is reassuring to those of us who believe in the aims of women's education."

The selection process began in April last year when a poll was concerned with teaching, as well as

research. She served on the faculties of George Washington University and Wellesley College. Along with her many honorary degrees, Tidball has received recognition for her 60 publications dealing with the role education plays in a woman's life. Through her research at the National Academy of Science's Commission on

[Continued to page 5]

Reps to choose director

by Marti Hogan
St. Mary's Editor

A special committee, composed of four faculty members and seven students has been formed to search for a St. Mary's Athletic Director to supervise the Athletic Center next fall. The position will be included in the Department of Student Affairs.

"The committee is weighted with sophomores and juniors since they'll be the ones working with the new director," Stevie Wernig, assistant dean of Student Affairs, stated.

The faculty members of the committee include Wernig, Kathleen Rice, dean of Student Affairs; Mary Lou Thompson, St. Mary's physical education instructor; and Tom Kelly, head baseball coach at Notre Dame, who was also a

Wilson intern applications open

Students enrolled in the University of Notre Dame's graduate program in business administration may apply for a Woodrow Wilson Administrative Internship, according to Dr. Francis A. Yeandel, assistant dean.

Potential interns are recruited at the nation's leading graduate schools of business to serve as assistants to presidents, budget officers or development personnel. They are generally placed in traditionally black or Appalachian colleges for a period of two years in length and salaries range from \$12,000 to \$19,000 depending on the intern's talents and the financial resources of the participating college.

consultant on the building plans.

Student members are Mary Lou Bilek, student body president; Nancy Mogab, junior class president; sophomore Jerri Plumb, Pat Farro, a senior of the fencing and swimming teams; Barb Timm, a junior on the tennis team; Kathy Cullen, a sophomore on the basketball team; and Janet Miller, a freshman on the field hockey and swimming teams.

The committee will meet for the first time Feb. 1 to compose a tentative job description and make plans to advertise the position opening throughout February.

"We figure a month for advertising so we should be interviewing by March 1," Wernig explained. She did not comment on when the final decision would be made.

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Thursday, January 27, 1977

Pardon and ND

President Carter's pardon of the Vietnam-era draft resisters and evaders is a noble step toward reuniting the country after the divisive disaster in Vietnam. It is also an action in which Notre Dame, especially Fr. Hesburgh, played a major role.

Opinion about the war is still as divided as it is deeply held; this will be the case for years. But differing beliefs about the rightness or wrongness of the war need not lead to differing beliefs about the correctness of the pardon.

It is either an act of justice or of mercy. If the first, it is long overdue. If the second, America is certainly big enough to be magnanimous towards those who especially suffered, for whatever reason, from a national disaster.

Carter follows and expands upon pardon precedents set after other wars by Presidents Lincoln, Andrew Johnson, Harding, Coolidge (hardly a flaming radical), Roosevelt and Truman. Even the Confederate soldiers--who were technically guilty of the treasonous act of "levying war against the United States"--were pardoned or not prosecuted in the interests of re-uniting the nation "with malice toward none, with charity towards all."

Fr. Hesburgh deserves great credit for his role in Carter's pardon. He served on

President Ford's Clemency Board but thought that program insufficient, so he set up a study here at Notre Dame of the amnesty problem. The study was headed by Lawrence Baskir and William Straus who had worked with him on the Clemency Board. Baskir and Straus worked closely with the Notre Dame Civil Rights Center and made use of N.D. survey and computer facilities.

Hesburgh personally delivered the results of the extensive study to Carter last November. According to Hesburgh, the Notre Dame study "conditioned" the President-elect's decision. Carter's action last week was in accord with about 90 percent of the recommendations regarding civilians (He did not go along with suggestions to pardon deserters or civilians who had committed acts of civil disobedience in protest against the war.)

Whether or not Carter extends his pardon after further study, any official amnesty can at best be only one step toward putting Vietnam behind us. As the Notre Dame study notes, real reconciliation depends on the compassion of the American people toward both those who ran afoul of the law and those veterans who served their country in Vietnam. It is time to move on.

DOONESBURY

by Garry Trudeau



opinion

Phonebilljunkie

john zygman

The following is the transcript of a public affairs program recently aired on WSNB Radio.

Title: "I WAS A TEENAGE PHONEBILLJUNKIE"

Announcer: The pathetic man you're about to hear is not an actor. He is an authentic trained neurotic.

Student X: How does it begin? How does it begin for anyone? You're lonely...first time away from home...Friday night and there's no one to talk to...and there over in the corner it sits. You've seen other people do it.

I started out doing it just once, maybe twice a week...not very long ones, just a couple minutes. But then things went bad. I messed up a couple tests, my girlfriend left me, I was lonely. It was my first time away from home and...I needed somebody, somebody to talk to. So I started calling more... "Just a quick one." I would say, "to pep me up and help me study." Why didn't somebody stop me?

I went crazy. I called everybody! Parents, relatives, friends, people I hadn't seen in years. My fifth grade teacher, her fifth grade teacher...the weather service in Anchorage...

Finally my roommate tried to help me. "Look," he said, "Sure maybe now it's just phone calls but you know you're going on to the harder stuff. Pretty soon it'll be telegrams or candygrams, who knows where it will stop!"

But it was too late. I was hooked... Excuse the pun.

My habit was running a hundred...a hundred and fifty a month. I couldn't pay that...The phone company wanted money! What could I tell them?

Well, my roommate saw what it was doing to me...my habit. And finally, one day while I was gone, he took the telephone and flushed it all down the toilet. When I came back we fought, we had an argument. I said I was leaving...I left all my stuff except a bag of dimes and went to sleep in a phone booth.

That night, the worst night of my life, I tried to get to sleep and this clown kept calling the phone booth asking for Laura! I would tell him "I'm not Laura! You got the wrong number!" But he kept calling! And calling! I'll never forget that ringing!

Well, that did it. That morning I saw the light. I saw clearly what I had done, what a shames my life was...How immoral all those phone calls to Anchorage were...

There was nothing to do except commit myself to a post office. They helped me there. They got me started on postcards. Then letters...even got me a penpal.

Now I'm straight. I won't even pick up a telephone. And I think I'm going to make it...I'm going

back to school next semester and it's going to be hard but I'm going to make it...I've got to.

P.O. Box Q

Real concerns of fasting

Dear Editor:

As much as we appreciate Tuesday's (Jan. 25) editorial supporting our Wednesday night fasting program we must respectfully disagree with the claim that was made in that editorial that it is the money raising that is of primary importance in regard to the fasting.

Without a doubt, the main purpose of this fasting is to provide an opportunity for Notre Dame students to experience some kind of a feeling of solidarity with the poor and the hungry throughout the world. We are trying to engender a genuine concern on campus for those less fortunate than ourselves; a concern which goes far beyond financial contributions and cannot be measured in terms of dollars and cents.

Further, we as students should realize that the good which the relatively small amount of money raised through fasting can do can be wiped out many times over by a single policy initiative or non-initiative on the part of the government of the United States (e.g., present lack of U.S. participation in a world food reserve system.).

Clearly, as students at Notre Dame, we must develop an awareness of the fact that real concern for world hunger and world poverty must be rooted in the idea of changing unjust economic and political structures which serve to keep the majority of the people in this world poor and hungry.

Michael Bowler
Co-ordinator, Notre Dame-St. Mary's World Hunger Coalition

Freshman car credit

Dear Editor:

In your last issue of the Observer of 1976, there appeared a letter written by Roy Bixby stating that I was responsible for the work done to allow freshmen to have cars on campus starting this semester.

I would like to point out that this was the work of the entire Freshmen Advisory Council. We, as a council, work at trying to get the opinions of the freshmen we represent and then find ways of making their ideas a reality. The issue of the cars is just one example of how we can be successful at what we do.

There are other unpublished examples of how we do not succeed. However we do employ a method of working within the

system which does work. All we require is the help of the students.

This is what Mr. Bixby did and so I would like to thank him for his kind words and support, as well as the entire freshman class. We appreciate your help.

Andy Baan
Flanner Hall Representative
Freshman Advisory Council



Senior Class Fellow nominees list finalized

by Val Zurbills
Executive Editor

The list of Senior Class Fellow nominees was changed at Tuesday night's Senior Fellow Forum held in Hayes-Healy.

Added to the list were Rev. Jesse Jackson, director of Operation PUSH and civil rights activist and Bob Dylan, folk singer and poet. Deleted from the list were Ronald Reagan, former governor of California and Red Smith, first Pulitzer Prize-winning sportswriter on the New York Times and ND graduate.

The rest of the 19 nominees for the finalized list are Eric Severeid, Bob Woodward and Carl Bernstein, Woody Allen, Bob Hope, Barbara Jordan, Art Buchwald, Muhammed Ali, Garry Trudeau, Kurt Vonnegut, Henry Kissinger, Beverly Sills, Gerald Ford, Jerry Brown, Walter Cronkite, Jerry Lewis, John Wayne, Alexander Solzhenitsyn, Edward Kennedy, and Bill Cosby. Following is the first part of a three part story describing each nominee.

Bob Hope began his career in vaudeville, has been on stage, screen, radio and television and has written books. He entertained overseas for the armed service forces from 1945 to 1971 and received the Navy's highest civilian honor, the Distinguished Public Service Award for "conspicuous generosity" in entertaining American servicemen. In 1968 he received the Variety Clubs International Humanitarian award and was honored for his work with the blind and efforts toward conservation of sight. He received the Peabody award in 1968 in recognition of three decades in broadcasting and was honored "Comedian of the Century" by a group of college entertainment arrangers.

Jesse Jackson is a black American civil rights leader and a Baptist minister. He is currently director of People United to Save Humanity (PUSH), an organization devoted to gaining economic power for blacks. He served as director of Operation Breadbasket, the economic arm of the southern Christian Leadership Conference, from 1966 to 1971. In

this role he persuaded many white-owned companies to hire black and sell products made by black manufacturers. Jackson believes political power is essential to achieve black economic liberation. In 1972 he helped lead a group of Illinois delegates in challenging Chicago's former Mayor Richard J. Daley's slate of elected delegates to the Democratic National Convention. The convention voted to give the delegate positions to Jackson's group.

Alexander Solzhenitsyn, a Russian author, is a former political prisoner. His account of prison camp life under Joseph Stalin was acclaimed in his novel **One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich**, (1962). During World War II, Solzhenitsyn was almost continuously at the front and was wounded several times and decorated twice. He made a derogatory comment about Stalin and was arrested in 1945. He spent eight years in prison, was exiled in 1953, and was freed from exile in 1956.

He demanded an end to literary censorship from the Union of Soviet Writers in 1967 and was expelled from it in 1969. Solzhenitsyn received the Nobel Prize for literature in 1970. He was exiled from Russia in 1974 and is currently living in the United States.

Woody Allen, actor, filmmaker and author is one of today's most prosperous young comedians. At the age of 21 he received the Sylvania Award for his television writing of a Sid Caesar show. Allen has written and acted in such movies as **What's New Pussycat?**, **Take the Money and Run**, **Bananas**, **Love and Death** and **The Front**. He was nominated for an Emmy award as a television writer in 1957.

Carl Bernstein and **Bob Woodward**, **Washington Post** reporters were the major investigators of the Watergate affair. For their coverage of the story, the pair earned virtually every major journalism award, including the Sigma Delta Chi award for distinguished service in the field of Washington correspondence, the George Polk Memor-

ial Award and won for the **Washington Post** the 1973 Pulitzer Prize for meritorious public service.

Woodward and Bernstein also wrote the best-seller **All The Presidents Men** and the much-criticized **The Final Days**.

Beverly Sills is a Brooklyn-born prima donna opera star. Starting her career at age three when she won a **Major Bowes Amateur Hour** prize on radio and by age seven she had appeared in two Twentieth Century-Fox films. As a teenager she debuted in opera as Micaela in **Carmen** with the Philadelphia Civic Opera. She has appeared throughout the U.S., Europe and South America and has had starring roles in such operas as **Handel's Julius Caesar**, **La Traviata**, and **Tales of Hoffman**.

Bill Cosby is a comedian and actor. In 1965 he played Alex Scott in the TV series **I Spy**. In 1966 and 1967 he received Emmy awards for his acting, but perhaps his most significant contribution to television has been his success as the first black to co-star in a weekly dramatic television series. He has received six Grammy awards and four Emmey awards.

The election will be held Tuesday and Wednesday of next week, Feb. 1, and 2. Off-campus students may vote in the main lobby of La Fortune from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. and on-campus students may vote in their dorms from 4:30 to 6 p.m.. If anyone hasn't voted by Wednesday night, they may cast their ballot at Senior Bar.

The ballots will ask seniors to rank their choices first, second, and third. The winner of the election

will be contacted to see if he can come to Notre Dame for a weekend of activities in the spring. If he cannot make it, the next name on

the list will be contacted and so on until someone agrees to come.

For further information, call Ron Hathaway (8288).

FORUM I
NEXT TO NORTH VILLAGE MALL

TONIGHT - 7:00 - 9:30 p.m.
Fri. 2:30 - 5:15 - 9:50 p.m.
Sat., Sun. 2:00 - 4:30 - 7:00 - 9:40

All South Bend is Climbing Aboard for the Joyride of the life!

SILVER STREAK

Starring
Gene Wilder
Jill Clayburgh
Richard Pryor
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Sorry . . . No passes or reduced price tickets PG



FORUM II

It's here NOW!!!

Every year brings A great movie.... This Time it's a **GREAT GANGSTER MUSICAL!** Run out and see this movie WOR Radio

BUGSY MALONE

JODIE FOSTER as Talkah
FLORIE DUGGER as Blousey



tonight 6:15 - 8:00 - 9:45
Fri., Sat., Sun. at 1:45 - 3:35 - 5:20 - 7:30 - 9:30 p.m.

SCOTT BAIO as Bugsy
JOHN CASSISI as Fat Sam

Senior women hold dinner

by Mary Ellen Woods

The Fifth Annual Senior Women's Dinner will be held on Thursday, Feb. 3 at the Center for Continuing Education, according to Dalene Palma, chairperson.

The dinner will begin at 6 p.m. All senior women attending the University have been invited to attend. The dinner committee has also sent invitations to women members of the faculty.

Carole Moore, assistant professor of history, will be the guest speaker for the evening.

Tidball to lecture

[Continued from page 3]

Human Resources, she established the Committee on the Education and Employment of Women in Science and Engineering.

"The officers are pleased," stated Senior class president Cindy Callahan, "And we're sure the class will be satisfied because Tidball was one of their choices. We're looking forward to having her speak." conducted among the members of the class of 1977. From the number of suggested speakers, a list was submitted to the Academic Affairs Council and ten names were chosen for the students to consider. Their vote indicated a strong preference for Tidball, who has accepted the invitation to speak.

Tidball received her undergraduate degree from Mt. Holyoke College and went on to complete her graduate work in physiology at the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Her career since then has ben

STUDENT UNION SOCIAL COMMISSION PRESENTS

1st prize: \$200
2nd prize: \$100
3rd prize: \$50

N.D.'s first Annual
HALL SNOW
SCULPTURE
CONTEST
THEME: FAME

(famous people, places, things)



sculpturing begins noon

Thurs. Jan 27

judging Fri. Jan. 28

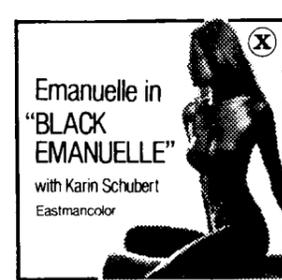
4:30 p.m.

for more info,

contact your hall pres

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STREISAND KRISTOFFERSON  Weekdays 7:00-9:30 Weekends 1:45-4:30-7:00-9:45	Emanuelle in "BLACK EMANUELLE" with Karin Schubert Eastmancolor  Weekdays 7:30 - 9:30 Weekends 1:45-3:30-5:30-7:30-9:30	THEY SET CRIME BACK 100 YEARS! WALT DISNEY  NEVER A DULL MOMENT TECHNICOLOR G	1  King Kong PG 2  THE ENFORCER PG 2-4-6-8-10



The Dramatics to appear

Top soul recording artists **The Dramatics**, featuring **Ron Banks**, are slated to appear in concert this Saturday, Jan. 29 at Morris Civic Auditorium. Motown group **V Special** will open the Dramatics concert.

Reserved seat tickets are \$6.00 in advance or \$7.00 the day of the show. Tickets are available at the Morris Civic box office and Sounds Unlimited, according to Peter Kernan of The River City Review ticket agency.

Weather hinders motorists

by Michael Lewis

The harsh winter has made it difficult for student motorists who face the problems of stalled cars in show-covered parking lots.

Arthur Pears, director of security, said the security organization realizes these problems and tries to adjust to the situation.

"We began to clear the parking lots before the students returned from Christmas break, and finally spent roughly \$4000 to remove the snow," Pears said.

Pears requested that the students try to park in an orderly fashion even though all markings have been covered by a thick layer of ice and snow.

Pears also spoke of the problem of a student's auto stalling in the wrong lot and occasionally resulting in parking violations depend upon how long the car has been stalled in the lot.

"If the car has been stalled in the wrong lot for a short period of time, we try to understand the situation and take care of it," Pears stated.

He also said that if the auto has been there for "two or three days," it is the students own responsibility to move the car. The Notre Dame campus has no facilities where a student can receive mechanical help.

A student can deposit his ID at

the security office to borrow a set of jumper cables. However, as Pears noted, "We have only one set of cables, and there is a big demand. Students often wait in line to borrow them." A student must therefore rely on nearby service stations for assistance with stalled autos.

Retarded council judges success

The ND-SMC Council for the Retarded will be evaluating the success of its Saturday morning recreation program tonight at 8:15 in the Library Auditorium. Possible changes in format and needs for greater flexibility will be discussed.

The Council maintains a recreation program at Logan Center every Saturday from 9-11:30 a.m. for both retarded children and adults. The program includes arts and crafts, singing, athletics and swimming. Special outings planned for this semester are the Ice Capades and a trip to the Chicago Museum.

There are also programs for students to participate in during the week.

Any students interested in working with the retarded members of the South Bend community are strongly encouraged to attend tonight's meeting.

TM aids in intellectual growth

by Marian Ulicny
Senior Staff Reporter

An introduction to the Transcendental Meditation (TM) program was given Tuesday night in Howard Hall by Tom Shirah, a full-time instructor of TM.

Shirah outlined the benefits of the TM program to approximately 40 students. "It's a completely natural process and very easy to practice," he stressed. "It's a scientific technique, not a religion, which doesn't require belief. There's no need to change your lifestyle to practice TM."

According to Shirah, TM is "not a flashy experience." He stated he was almost disappointed when first introduced to the method because the immediate effects were not spectacular. "The reason people practice TM is not for the meditating experience, but for the increased energy and the increased ability to create energy," he added.

TM allows the body to gain a state of deep rest by eliminating accumulated stress and strain, Shirah stated. "Mental activities slow down and allow the mind to be quiet. Then the body rests, and the mind becomes alert," he explained.

"Over 300 independent scientific studies on TM have been conducted with good results," Shirah stated. Studies conducted on brain-wave patterns indicate an increase in the efficiency and orderliness of mental activity. In addition, intelligence tests given to high school students in the Netherlands resulted in significantly higher scores by those students practicing TM.

"TM helps you grow in intelligence more than twice as fast as in one not practicing it," Shirah stated. "Learning ability increases, and academic performance improves."

Terry Gwynn memorial mass to be offered

A memorial mass for senior Terry Gwynn will be offered Thursday at 10:30 p.m. in Sacred heart Church for all members of the Notre Dame Community. A second memorial mass will be offered by Father Robert Griffin in the Farley Hall chapel, Monday at 11 p.m.

The Gwynn family ask that instead of flowers contributions to Logan Center be made in Terry's name in care of the campus ministry office.

"Although we generally only use 10 to 15 percent of our mental capacity, we can and should use more," Shirah added. "With TM, you can begin to use more of your mind."

According to Shirah, TM also offers various physical benefits. Practicing the system rests the heart, provides a quicker recovery from such illnesses as strokes, helps normalize blood pressure and reduces oxygen consumption. Athletes using TM experience greater physical control and higher levels of performance, he added.

"TM is valuable because of its practical aspects," Shirah stressed. "It develops the full potential of an individual, allowing what's in us to come out. Everyone has days when they feel really good and rested, but then there are other days that aren't so good. Why not feel great all the time?"

Shirah stated TM can be called "the scientific basis for world peace." A sociological trend study in 500 cities showed that crime, sickness and accident rates decreased when one percent of the city's population practiced TM.

"With just one percent involved, negative tendencies decreased," Shirah noted. "TM affects the environment. You can't have a peaceful world without peaceful individuals. You can legislate for

world peace for hundreds of years, but that doesn't necessarily work."

Rob Carsello, a Notre Dame law student, provided a student's point of view on TM. "The point of TM is that you won't have reasonless anxiety which prevents you from acting in a normal way," he explained. "If you have a decreased anxiety level, it won't be a burden to you to give someone a helping hand."

"The effect of the TM program is not instant," Carsello added. "It doesn't happen all at once, and you won't get the complete benefits tomorrow. The total effect is a long-range program designed for regular practice."

The lecture concluded with an audio-visual presentation on athletes and their reasons for using TM.

Shirah became involved with TM in 1972 as an undergraduate at North Texas State University. He completed a 10-month teacher training course in the United States and France and has been an instructor for one year. Currently, he is a team teacher at the TM Center in the Marycrest Building in South Bend.

Carsello has practiced TM for four years and is the founder of the Notre Dame chapter of the Students' International Meditation Society.

Cinema 77 Patron Cards on Sale TODAY in the Student Union Ticket Office
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A Great Bargain!! A Great Lineup!

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Vodka \$3⁸⁹_{Qt.} Gin \$3⁹⁹_{Qt.}

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nazz

TONIGHT

Dave Shaheen (9-12)
Greg Mandolini



Coming FRIDAY
ND Jazz Combo (9-12)

BE THERE !!

The Nazz will be open six nights a week, 8-12 Monday thru Thursday and 9-2 Friday and Saturday. The Nazz has been equipped with stereo equipment to provide continuous music courtesy of the Sound Room.

The Nazz features food, drinks, lively conversation and lots of mellow music.

Future attractions--

Feature Artist Nights
Album Hours
The 2100 Club
Talent Shows

Drama in the Nazz
Comedy
The Nazz Deli
Poetry Readings

ND students observe inner city problems

by Drew J. Bauer
Staff Reporter

Standing in food lines, riding in a police car through the worst section of town, sleeping in houses without heat, visiting legal aid offices and touring prisons were some of the things students did as part of "The Urban Plunge" program during Christmas break.

One hundred-sixty students undertook the program in 60 cities across the country "to try and orient themselves with the urban experience that was happening to the poor in their own home towns," according to one of the organizers of the program, Peggy Roach.

"I think that the students learned what it meant to live an

experience. They have read in books about how the poor live and about the people who try to help them. I think that this program lets the student feel what the poor go through. They experience it by spending 48 hours in places that they are not use to."

"You see a side of the city that you've never seen before," said Marianne Murphy who lived outside of Chicago and came into the city to spend time visiting nursing homes and senior citizens centers sponsored by the Catholic Church. "It was a very rewarding experience. It is really a challenge because there is so much to do yet in the area of social justice. The people involved with it are great. But they get exhausted. There is so much work to be done."

"It will help me to see how I

could use my work to help the people," said accounting student Bryan Mulroy, who spent his time in downtown Memphis. "A lot of kids from Notre Dame live in the suburbs and are not exposed to the problems of the inner city and they should be aware of them. They would be better citizens if they were."

This is the third year for the "Urban Plunge" program founded by Fr. Don McNeil and operated in cooperation with the Catholic Community on Urban Ministry (CCUM). The students received one credit on a pass/fail system for completing the program, which consists of touring facilities of CCUM in several cities and attending a series of introductory seminars and debriefing meetings. The debriefing occurred last Monday night in the library auditorium.

"There is no romance in the ghetto," said Fr. John Egan, chairman of CCUM at the meeting Monday night. "The ghetto is cruel, mean and unjust. We the people in the suburbs must join together to bring some peace and justice to these people."

"The Urban Plunge was a call to action to you and to me. We must learn more so that we can solve the problems that face us. And I can only hope that next year we will have over 500 students. But that is up to you and more hard work," Egan continued.

After Egan finished, the student leaders for each city presented the highlights of their plunges. Afterwards, they broke up into smaller parties at several faculty homes to continue discussion about their experiences.

"I didn't really know what to expect," said Professor Salvatore Bella. "But it was really fantastic. I was amazed how the students

were so much aware, so very profound. We discussed that this is our community - the rich and the poor. Bridges must somehow be built between the two. This is what the social workers are working on."

Law Professor Thomas Shaffer headed another group to discuss what the students learned. "I think that this experience has made a sobering impact on the students," Shaffer said. "Before, they really didn't know a lot about the inner city, even in the cities that they live outside of, like so many other Notre Dame students."

"But I think that they have come out of this with some hope. A hope that there might be a solution to these problems," he concluded.

Both Shaffer and Bella thought that the program should be expanded to areas outside of Catholic programs in the inner city. "This should not be just the cause of one religious order," Bella said. "We are all part of a community, and all religious orders should be involved." Roach said that they would like to have the program visit other places next year. "By next year, other programs by different orders should be set up in the inner city and we would like to go to those."

Ellen Duffy visited one of the

programs not sponsored by CCUM in Washington D.C. A group of citizens were trying to organize a grocery store in the inner city where 75 percent of the people didn't have cars and the nearest store was too far away to walk to. She also went to the NETWORK office which is "a lobbyist for social justice. It was an eye-opening experience," she said. "But there is so much to be done, and it's not going to be done overnight."

"What is our payoff out of this?" asked Egan on Monday night. "Oh, I guess that it is hope that the torch will be carried on to the next generation. We are just getting started. We have a long way to go and I hope that we can continue."

N.D. Tae Kwon Do Club
(Korean Karate)
Invites all old members and any interested beginners to work out with us this semester.
Mon., Wed., Fri., at ACC, 6 p.m. to 8 p.m.
Call Mark - 283-8316 or Andy - 287-6189



John Steinman entertained the crowd at the Nazz last night. Greg Mandolini and Dave Shaheen play tonight from 9 to 12. (photo by Debbie Krilich)

Cable TV nixed

[Continued from page 1]

the longer off are the benefits and development of the system."

"I can understand why a big university has to be cost-oriented," he continued, "but there's a point when one can become too cost-oriented. This system opens a horizon which once open there's much more that could be done with it. No matter where they get the money, the parents have to pay for it eventually. I hate to see the idea die."

"I will never consider the matter closed," Gassman stated.

The decision to by-pass CATV at this time was made in December, after a discussion on the matter between all the university officers. Bro. Just Paczesny, vice-president for Student Affairs, would not comment on the decision, while other officials were not available for comment.

ND Chorale performs Sunday

The Notre Dame chorale will be featured in concert Sunday at 8:15 p.m. in Washington Hall. Under the direction of Dr. David Clark Isele, they recently completed an eight day tour of the Northern Midwestern states. The Chorale will perform a wide variety of works ranging from Handel's *Messiah* to Broadway's *Hit The Deck*. Admission is Free.

Pool tourney sign-ups

Students in the LaFortune billiards tournament can sign up from 10:30 a.m. to 11 p.m. today through Monday in the poolroom. The tournament will begin Feb. 1 or 2 and run for about six weeks. There is no registration fee, but participants will pay for playing time. Trophies will be awarded to the first and second place winners.

Photo Club meets tonight

The Notre Dame Photography Club welcomes new and old members this semester. Meetings will be today, Feb. 16, March 2, March 30, and April 20. The agenda includes an exhibition and talk by advanced photography students, a kodalith demonstration, and meeting with portrait photographer Larry Cassel. The final meeting will be a group exhibition of members work.

For further information call: Tim Krause (1182), Dave Lewis (1786), Sue Hart (6715), Pat Lennon or Bill Reifsteck (1209).

The Photography Club will hold its first meeting of the semester on Thursday at 7p.m. in Room 114 of O'Shaughnessy Hall.

Classified Ads

Notices

FRESHMAN COLLOQUIUM - If you've signed up, a senior will be calling you this week. If you haven't signed up, look for signs in the halls announcing information meetings to be held this week and this weekend. Get involved!

Greyhound bus to Chicago. Leaves main circle every Friday at 5:45 p.m. Call Tom at 8338 for reservations and further info.

Anyone interested in volunteering at Logan Center please come to ND Library Aud. Thurs. 8:15. Any questions - Sue - 277-1182.

USED BOOKS BOOK BARN 1 mile north of Notre Dame. 272-5520.

Is your life empty? Order the Chicago Tribune. Call 8670.

Quality, Licensed Day Care - infants, one and two year olds. First United Methodist Day Care, Inc., 333 North Main St., SB. Mondays-Fridays, 6:30 a.m.-5:30 p.m. Call 288-1168.

Accurate, fast typing. Mrs. Donoho. 232-0746. Hours: 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.

TYPING \$.35 a page. Call Dan 272-5549.

MORRISSEY LOAN FUND

\$20-150. 1 day wait. 1 percent interest. Due in 30 days. LaFortune Basement. M-F 11:15-12:15.

Need typing? Professional Typing Service. Top Quality. Convenient Location. 232-0898.

ATTENTION! CILA summer projects are coming. Applications may be picked up in the Volunteer Service Office in LaFortune. For further information call Mark at 233-3613 or Lee at 1504.

ADULT EDUCATION CLASSES start Feb. 7 - Beginning & advanced Sewing, Knits, Tailoring, Draperies and Home Accessories. FEE \$7.50 - 12 weeks at one night per week. Registration forms in Observer office or phone: 288-1261, ADULT EDUCATION DEPT. South Bend Community Schools.

YOU CAN STILL SIGN UP FOR THE WED. EVE. FAST BY CONTACTING THE COLLECTORS OR VISITING THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES OFFICE IN LAFORTUNE UNTIL FRIDAY.

For Rent

Need one housemate. Own bedroom, close to campus. \$50 plus one third utilities. 287-2702.

2 rooms \$40 a month. 233-1329.

Completely furnished houses ranging from two to seven bedrooms available for summer or next September. Call 234-9364 Mrs. Humbuger.

Lost & Found

Reward for the return of jacket lost at Sporka's off-campus party Sat. Jan. 22. Dark blue nylon with orange and white trim. Also gloves and contact case in packet. Call Chris 1380. Will pay \$\$.

LOST: Cross Pen Moreau Hall Rm. 228 Thurs. Jan. 20. Call Rick 683-0956.

Lost: Nickel-plated fountain pen between Farley, Me. Library and O'Shag. Call Maureen 6825 or 1715.

FOUND: Sunglasses outside Flanner. Dec. 18. Call Petz 6970.

Lost: Keys lost between Alumni, South Dining Hall and Morrissey at noon on Sunday. Call Charlie at 3537.

Lost: Large key ring in vicinity of Rockne Memorial. Call 3472.

Wanted

2 TICKETS FOR FORDHAM BASKETBALL GAME. CALL 1747.

Need 4 tix to Dayton basketball game. Will pay \$\$. Call Chris at 1161.

Need 4 tix for ND-Fordham basketball game. Call Don at 8470.

Need ride to Lafayette, Indiana this Friday. Will share expenses. John 1689.

Need riders to Toledo this Friday. Call Bev 287-2219.

For Sale

Calculator LITRONIX 2260. Parantesis, scientific notation, AC adapter, \$25.00 Renny 7018.

AUDIO OUTLET: Top-name stereo equipment. Wholesale. Call 283-1181.

FOR SALE: HEAD 360 skis, 68 in. long. Solomon bindings. \$85. Humatic ski boots. Size 7. \$25. Excellent condition. Kathie 287-0759.

Stereo for sale - Brand new. Never been played. Marantz receiver, Garrard turntable, Dync phono speakers, asking \$375. for info Bill 8658.

Skis, Hart Freestyle, 195 cm., excellent condition, call 277-3762 nites till midnight.

AUDIO COMPONENTS WHOLESALE! Top name equipment. Lowest prices anywhere. 283-1056.

Personals

Dear Jo-Ann, 1-23 the "Big one-eight". Happy Birthday. Love, Gary

Do you want to be a Catholic? Notre Dame Catechumenate Program. Call Campus Ministry 283-6536 or 283-3820.

RETREAT - THIS WEEKEND FRI. EVE. THRU SUN. MORN. OPEN TO ALL FR. DAVE BURRELL - AT OLD COLLEGE. SIGN UP AT CAMPUS MINISTRY.

Silly, I can't believe that you didn't wear it and I didn't even notice until it was too late!! I'll check more often now. The Big Hampster

Hi kids, Yes, it's me. I'm back for another semester of typing personals. Watch for them on Thursdays and Fridays. Love, G

SINGLE, try Matchmaker for a new way of meeting other singles. Write P.O. Box 214, Mishawaka, Ind. Enclose a stamped envelope.

Need a friend? ND-SMC Hotline 4-4311 open nights.

Bring back the Irish Brigade!!!

May 16, 1975. Frodo Baggins was in Infsbruck. Where were you?

Dear Jo-Ann, Enjoy your 18th year as best you know how. Love, Paul

Maggie, Happy 21st. Now you can hit all your favorite bars. Don't let them get you too drunk. Kiss your mother for me. Beefy

Hey, Deebles! Gump is 21, did you take him swimming???

PUMPKIN ROCHFORD. Don't pou-u-ut - this one's for you. PEANUT

They found Baby McCarty!!

Irish cagers tame Panthers, 88-68

by Ray O'Brien
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame cagers bounced back from their weekend loss to UCLA and started the second half of the season with a 88-68 win over the Pittsburgh Panthers last night at the ACC.

Although Tony Dorsett was not in the lineup for the Panthers, the Irish still had their troubles as Pittsburgh jumped out to a quick 17-10 lead. Notre Dame started slow due to some cold shooting, fouls and turnovers. This forced the Irish out of their zone.

"We began the game with half court intensity," explained Digger Phelps. "But they started to score, and we had to go to the full court press, which had presented them problems in their last few outings. We had the advantage by doing this and that brought us back."

Notre Dame tied the game at 22 a piece on a Toby Knight rebound goal. The Irish couldn't find the basket in the early going but were saved by Knight's rebounding as he pulled down an incredible 14 rebounds in the first half.

The Irish finally took the lead for good with nine minutes left in the

first half on a patented Williams shot from the corner.

The Irish were hampered by foul trouble as they were in the bonus situation after the first seven and a half minutes of the game. The referees kept the whistles blowing as they slapped both teams with a total of 28 fouls in the first half.

Duck Williams carried the Irish in scoring as he poured in 17 first half points. While Notre Dame shot a poor 38 percent in the first period, they connected on 14 of 17 from the charity line as they broke to a 48-36 lead at intermission.

The Irish gradually pulled away in the second half as they dominated the boards. Rebounds told the story as Pittsburgh outshot Notre Dame 45 percent to 43 percent but were outplayed off the boards 56 to 29. This led Panther coach Tim Grgurich to comment, "we played for 12 minutes or so and then got tired. Toby Knight had 14 rebounds in the first half. If you give that many rebounds in one half to one guy it really kills you. They did what they wanted to on the boards."

Two Notre Dame players came out of their slumps last night. Co-captain Billy Paterno scored ten

points on five outside jumpers to break a two-for-18 shooting spell in the last three games. His best shot of the game came in the last two seconds of the first half as he threw a desperation pass the length of the court from out of bounds and swished it.

Rich Branning followed Williams in scoring with 15 points. The freshman guard shot often from the outside. When questioned about the rookie's change in style, Phelps commented, "Rich must be more aggressive offensively and by scoring more he can take some of the pressure off of Duck (Williams)."

Williams led all scorers with 20 points. Batton and Knight were also in double figures with 14 and 11 points respectively. Knight finished with a game high 19 rebounds.

Larry Harris paced Pittsburgh with 18 points followed by Sonny Lewis' 17 points while Michael Rice added 16 to the losing cause.

The Panthers' record drops to 3-13 on the season. It will be the last time Notre Dame meets Pittsburgh on the hardwood as no future games are planned.

The Irish upped their mark to 9-5. "This just builds up our



Duck Williams threw in 20 points to lead the Irish to an 88-68 win over Pittsburgh.

confidence," explained Phelps. "We are just going to have go game by game, week by week to the magic number of 20 wins."

The Irish will be looking for "magic number" ten against Fordham this Saturday at 1 p.m. in the ACC.

Sports roundup

McAdoo says: 'We'll do it'

by Alex Sachare
AP Sports Writer

NEW YORK [AP] - The time of reckoning is rapidly drawing near for the New York Knicks. Twenty games into the Bob McAdoo era - 10 wins, 10 losses - they have yet to attain the level of excellence expected of them.

The Knicks are 21-23 with 38 games left in the regular season. Will they miss the playoffs, as they did last year, or make a run at the title?

"We can do it," says New York Knicks Coach Red Holzman. "We've shown we can do it, but only in spurts. We've got to stop talking about it and start doing it consistently."

Next door, in the Knicks' locker room, team captain Walt Frazier was saying the same thing. "It'll come. We have a few good games, or a few good spurts, but nothing consistent. When we do that, we'll be there."

And just a few feet away, McAdoo was saying: "We'll do it. This team has tremendous talent, tremendous potential. We've just got to go out

Carolina wins

Jerry Schellenberg sank two foul shots with 14 seconds remaining and Walter Davis's desperation 25-foot jump shot rolled off the rim as 10th-ranked Wake Forest battled back to upset fourth-rated North Carolina 67-66 in an Atlantic Coast Conference basketball game Wednesday night.

Schellenberg was fouled on a driving jump shot attempt in the lane by Phil Ford as the Tar Heels tried to defend a one-point lead. Ford fouled out on the play after leading the Tar Heels with 19 points.

The victory placed the Deacons atop the ACC with a 5-1 mark and raised their over-all record to 15-2. North Carolina, which beat Wake Forest 77-75 earlier in Winston-Salem, fell to 13-3 over-all and 5-2 in the ACC.

Women's track to meet today

All women interested in running track please report to the track in the ACC at 7:00 p.m. today (Wednesday) ready to run. For further information call Larry Carcare 8627 or Steve Pecinovsky 3158.

and do it every night."

The Knicks' spirits were buoyed by Tuesday night's 108-91 romp over the visiting Chicago Bulls. Gone-but not forgotten-were the problems of a recent 1-5 road trip.

"We've got to start winning on the road," said McAdoo. "That's what we have to do to make the playoffs. And Thursday night at Cleveland would be a great time to start."

The Knicks, like just about everyone else in the National Basketball Association, have had a Jekyll-Hyde existence. They're 15-7 at home, 6-16 away.

McAdoo feels the burden of pulling the club together is on him. "I've got to get myself into the game more," the three-time scoring champion said. "I've got to free myself more for shots. I've got to get out there and play the kind of game I played in Buffalo - crashing the boards, working the fast break, getting into the flow in order to get

San Francisco wins 20th straight

SAN FRANCISCO [AP] - The shooting of Marlon Redmond and Winford Boynes brought the University of San Francisco from behind midway in the second half Wednesday night and the top-ranked Dons held on for a 74-68 victory over Santa Clara.

The Dons made their record 20-0, best in college basketball, and improved their West Coast Athletic Conference mark to 5-0. The Broncos, 3-2 in the WCAC, return to their home court Saturday night to meet USF.

Redmond totaled 26 points and Boynes 21 in the victory which was anything but easy. Santa Clara's top scorer was forward Carl Pierce with 14 points.

Interhall meeting

There will be a meeting of all men's interhall basketball team captains today at 4:30 p.m. in the ACC auditorium. League play, playoff tournaments and new policies will be discussed. A representative of every team must attend.

All referees must stop by the interhall office by tomorrow to pick up their new schedules.

There will also be a mandatory referee meeting Monday in the ACC Interhall Office at 4:30 p.m.

my shots.

"And I've got to score." But Holtzman does not want McAdoo to think he has to do it all himself.

"On a good team, there are no superstars," the coach said. "There are great players, show they are great players by being able to play with others, as a team. McAdoo is a great player, but we have many others. They have to work together to blend. And that takes time."

"Against Chicago we played good defense, we moved the ball well and we got it to the right guy - McAdoo - when he was free. That's the kind of ball we're capable of playing. But we've got to stop saying it and go out and do it."

Irish track goes indoors

Bowling Green, Indiana Tech and Chicago Circle will invade the A.C.C. Friday night in the opening meet of the Notre Dame indoor track season. The meet will take place in the fieldhouse and is open to the public free of charge. Field events are scheduled to begin at 6 p.m.

Skiers take third

by Win Palmer
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame ski team finished a strong third in an event held over the weekend at Crystal Mountain in Northern Michigan. Michigan gained first and Michigan State placed second in the ten team race. It was the first competitive event of the year for the Irish skiers who are looking forward "to a long but enjoyable season".

Remi Baylot, who has raced with Olympic Gold Medal winner Franz Klammer, paced the Irish team with a first place finish in the Giant Slalom and a third Place finish in the Slalom. The addition of Baylot from the French Scholastic team has considerably strengthened a strong Notre Dame ski team. Joe Dwyer and Pat Gleason had outstanding performances for the Irish as each finished in the top twenty in both the Slalom and the Giant Slalom. Much is also expected of Steve L'Heureux and Ted Stenger as the Irish prepare for their meet in Detroit this weekend.

* Observer Sports

Buehner signs ND letter of intent

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) - The tracks are about 25 years old, but quarterback Rick Buehner is following the trail to Notre Dame blazed by another Louisville quarterback, Paul Hornung.

Buehner, voted player of the year on last season's Associated Press high school all-state team, signed Tuesday with the Fighting Irish after leading Louisville St. Xavier to a pair of state titles and a 35-2 record the past three seasons.

Like Hornung in the early 1950's, Buehner heads for Notre Dame after earning all-star status as a quarterback at a Catholic high school here. Only time, and Buehner's performances, will tell if Buehner follows Hornung further along the trail, namely to a Heisman Trophy and a pro football career.

For now, Buehner and Notre Dame Coach Dan Devine are dismissing the Hornung connection, content instead to look ahead to next season.

"People have made the comparison a couple of times," Buehner admitted, "but I really don't know too much about Paul Hornung, never did see him play, so I really can't make that comparison."

Devine, of course, wasn't coaching at Notre Dame when Hornung was around, and "that's why a comparison is very difficult."

"But he is a heckuva youngster and, yes, I'd say he's as good as any other incoming freshman I've ever coached."

During his recent visit to the Notre Dame campus, Buehner "many times" asked himself if he was capable of playing for such a tradition-laden school.

Although he knows little of Hornung's exploits at Notre Dame, it was the overwhelming tradition in which Hornung had a hand that

convinced Buehner to cast his lot with the Irish.

"It's like a dream for me," said the 6-foot, 180-pound Buehner, who recalls standing on the field in South Bend "and hoping that someday I could start for them."

If Buehner's high school statistics mean anything, he has as good a shot as anyone. Despite a series of injuries that limited his playing time, Buehner ran for 10 touchdowns last season while rushing for over 100 yards a game out of St. Xavier's veer offense.

His team finished 10-2 last season, even though the Tigers suffered heavy graduation losses from teams that went unbeaten and won state titles in 1974 and 1975.

Buehner was swamped with scholarship offers, but quickly narrowed the field to Notre Dame and Kentucky.

"I didn't want to show interest in a college where I knew I wasn't going to go, and waste their time and money. It just wasn't fair," Buehner said.

He said that it was Notre Dame's pluses, and not any minuses attached to Kentucky's NCAA probation for recruiting violations, that finally swung the balance.

"I want to make one thing clear," he said. "The probation period at UK didn't make any difference in my decision. UK has a first-class program, and I have a lot of respect for Coach Fran Curci."

"He's got an excellent future and I'm just tickled to death he picked Notre Dame," said Devine. "He can play more than one position, too, although we are definitely thinking about him as a quarterback."

For a kid from Louisville, it would seem that's only natural.