

The Observer

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THURSDAY, JANUARY 24, 1980

Literary Festival funds cut

by Mary Fran Callahan
Staff Reporter

Due to an anticipated \$2000 budget cut by Student Union, the Sophomore Literary Festival has already begun to seek funds from various departments to pay authors who were contracted to appear last November.

Though the English Department utilizes the speakers in its classes, the department has flatly refused to provide any funds, claiming that the festival should be self supporting, according to student union festival officials.

"I don't feel like I'm getting any support from Student Government as a whole," Doug Krietzberg, festival chairman commented. "There's a notion up there (Student Union) that cultural events are not profitable because they don't make money."

Yet according to Dave Ellison, Cultural Arts Commission chairman, budgetary difficulties are not yet definite. "I may be in nice financial shape. I don't know at this point," Ellison said last night. He is still in the process of formulating figures and said he would have actual numbers by Monday.

According to CAC officials, Monday's figures might prove that funds for the Isis Gallery will be cut in half and the Jazz Festival will have to be slashed. The Feld Ballet scheduled for appearance tonight has already been cancelled due to monetary problems.

Krietzberg said that Ellison had warned him that a budget cut could arise in the near future. Due to a financially unsuccessful Midwest Blues Festival, the CAC no longer has a contingency fund to draw upon.

However, Krietzberg is already considering the possibility of placing adds in the festival programs or scheduling a movie to offset his anticipated cuts. Ellison labeled such measures

as being "very premature".

"There really is no story. It is an internal problem," Ellison said. Tom Hamel, Student Union director, explained that Student Union's financial condition has improved due to a larger than expected profit on movies and fund raisers last semester. Hamel also said that these excessive profits might possibly be used to aid the literary festival if needed.

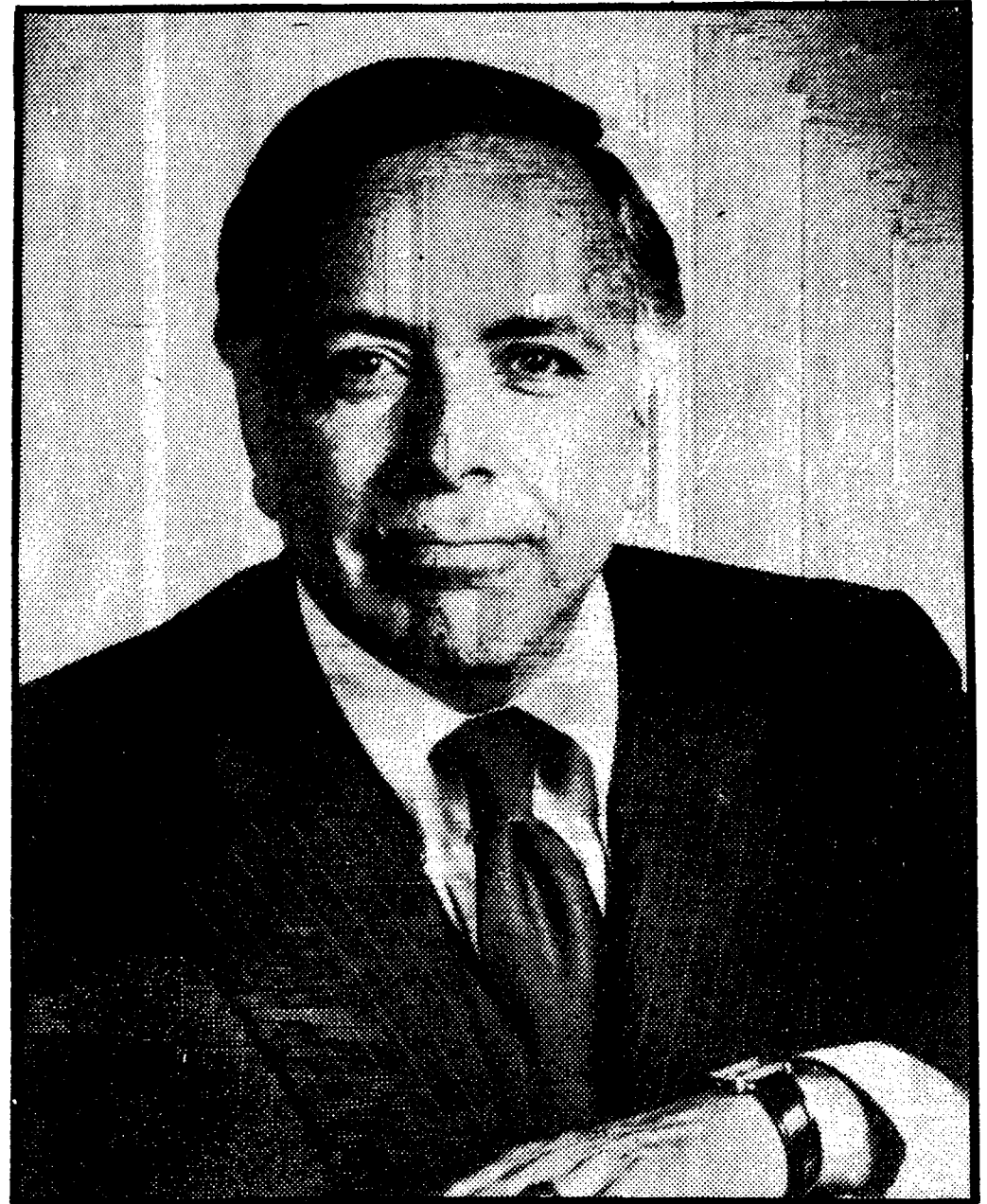
The eight authors contracted will definitely appear and are scheduled to give lectures, and attend receptions and classes during the festival week of March 9-15, according to Ellison. These authors include: John Barth, John Cage, E. L. Doctorow, Louise Gluck, David Hare, Mario Vargas Llosa, Sam Shepard, and Charles Simic.

Regardless of whether or not the budget is sliced, Krietzberg promised a quality festival. A particular attraction is the appearance of playwright David Hare, who authored *Teeth and Smiles* the play in production and will be performed while Hare is on campus. The festival committee has arranged for Hare to sit in the audience on the production's closing night. After watching his work performed, Hare will give a backstage talk to the production company.

A wide variety of literary talent has been accumulated. Of the eight authors, three are novelists, three poets, and two are playwrights.

Barth's *The Sot-Weed Factor* won a National Book Award in 1967. Doctorow's *Ragtime* hit the bestseller list shortly after publication. Llosa's *The Green House* was credited as being the most important contribution to Latin American Literature in 1973. Shepard's play *Buried Child* received a Pulitzer Prize.

The majority of authors will speak in The Library Auditorium and Washington Hall, though all times and locations will be publicized at a later date.



The first announced presidential candidate to visit Notre Dame, Republican Benjamin Fernandez, will speak today at 4:15 in the Library Auditorium.

Khomeini enters hospital for fatigue, heart illness

(AP) - French radio reported last night that Iran's 79-year-old revolutionary leader, Ayatollah Khomeini, had been admitted to the cardiology department of Reza hospital in Tehran with a heart problem.

The report quoted a Khomeini spokesman in the holy city of Qom, where the ayatollah lives, and gave no further details.

Khomeini's doctors said earlier yesterday that his "condition is good and there is no

cause for concern." The statement, broadcast on Tehran radio, came after Khomeini's office in Qom, 100 miles south of Tehran, said he would continue foregoing appointments until Feb. 9 because of fatigue and a mild illness.

The London Daily Telegraph reported Thursday that doctors had checked Khomeini's heart. Its Tehran correspondent, Amir Roy, reported, "A senior politician said to me last night: 'The imam has had a heart check. Something very simple.' Khomeini's office in Qom said that he was recovering well from 'a minor ailment.'"

Militants holding Americans hostage in the U.S. Embassy in Tehran issued a statement asking for their countrymen to pray for Khomeini's health and blaming his illness on pressure resulting from disunity among Iranians. On Jan. 8, Khomeini announced he was canceling all public appointments beginning Jan. 12.

Also yesterday, Iran's Foreign Minister insisted that deposed Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi had been placed under detention Panamanian authorities preparing his return to Iran. He dismissed denials by various Panamanians, saying they were "false reports."

"Sooner or later the world will come to realize that the report was right and the ousted shah was actually under custody," Sadeq Ghotbzadeh said in an interview with the official Pars news agency carried by Tehran Radio. The broadcast was monitored.

State of the Union

Carter attacks Soviets in speech

WASHINGTON (AP) - President Carter, citing a "grave threat" to Middle East oil supplies, vowed last night that any Soviet effort to seize control of the Persian Gulf region "will be repelled by use of any means necessary."

In a nationally broadcast State of the Union address to a joint session of Congress, Carter also announced that he wants to "begin registration" of draft-age youths, but expressed hope that "it will not be necessary to reimpose the draft."

In an overture to Islamic nations in the vital oil producing Persian Gulf region, the President said he hoped "to shape a cooperative security framework that respects differing values and political beliefs, yet enhances the independence, security and prosperity of all."

Declaring that "the state of our union depends on the state of the world," Carter said the seizure of American hostages in Iran and Soviet intervention in Afghanistan confront the United States with a broad challenge that must be met in cooperation with other nations.

Although Carter warned Iran again that "if the American hostages are harmed, a severe price will be paid," he said he will try "to persuade the Ira-

nian leaders that the real danger to their nation lies to the north from Soviet troops in Afghanistan, and that the unwarranted Iranian quarrel with us hampers their response to this greater danger."

Carter said, "The Soviet Union is now attempting to consolidate a strategic position that poses a grave threat to the

[continued on page 6]

Fernandez to lecture today

by Michael Onufrak
Senior Copy Editor

Benjamin Fernandez, Republican candidate for President, will speak this afternoon at 4:15 p.m. in the Library Auditorium. The lecture is co-sponsored by Notre Dame student government and the central committee of the 1980 Notre Dame Mock Convention.

Fernandez, who finished ninth in a student poll of Republican candidates earlier this week, is a successful businessman with a colorful rags to riches background. Born in a boxcar, Fernandez worked his way through college and eventually rose to the top of the business world. His current aspiration is to be the first president of Latin-American descent. He began to pursue that goal in Nov-

ember, 1978.

By any standards, Fernandez' political philosophy is conservative. In his campaign literature, he calls for a return to the "work ethic," favors a "powerful defensive posture" for the country, and wants to balance the federal budget.

Belying his ethnic heritage, Fernandez is particularly concerned over communist influence in the Caribbean. "Communism is festering in the Caribbean as evidenced by the Communist triangle, Cuba, Jamaica, and Guyana. And today, Cuba's Fidel Castro is exporting Communism into Nicaragua, Guatemala, and El Salvador. The United States is being surrounded across its soft underbelly by a direct, positive communistic thrust, and Jimmy Carter is asleep at the switch."

An economist by trade, Fer-

andez feels his background of financial expertise is a major asset to his candidacy. His thoughts on the economy are somewhat idealistic: "Inflation is insidious, destroying the purchasing power of the people who least can afford it, the low income folks of our country. An attack on inflation requires the balancing of the Federal budget, reducing waste in government, deregulating across the board, vetoing bills which would require deficit financing, and developing a strong energy program which would minimize the effects on our economy by policy decisions of the OPEC cartel."

Fernandez is the first Presidential candidate to visit Notre Dame, and he will make a return visit during the Mock

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New Zealand expels Soviet Ambassador over funds

WELLINGTON* New Zealand (AP) - New Zealand's government announced the expulsion of Soviet Ambassador Vselvolod Sofinsky early this morning for paying Soviet government funds to a small pro-Moscow political party. The Prime Minister told a news conference the expulsion order had no connection with military intervention in Afghanistan.

Gold prices drop after weeks of increase

NEW YORK (AP) - The stock market staged a sharp rally yesterday, rebounding from Tuesday's setback. Trading was active. The price of gold, which started the week above \$800 an ounce, plunged below \$600 in early trading in Europe yesterday. But the it attracted a surge of new buying, and recovered to the neighborhood of \$695. Yesterday stocks steadied and then began moving up again as the gold mwrket staged its comeback.

Hundreds pay respects to Justice Douglas

WASHINGTON (AP) - William A Douglas was buried yesterday, after President and hundreds of others honored the man who served on the Supreme Court a record 36 years. Those who eulogized him invoked what they described as Douglas' two great passions-individual liberties and the environment. "This Land is Your Land," a Woody Guthrie song Douglas cherished from his penniless days traveling with hobos, and "Shall We Gather by the U.S. army chorus.

McCartney remains busted in Tokyo jail cell

TOKYO (AP) - An expert on Japanese drug law said yesterday former Beatle Paul McCartney "will never be allowed back in Japan. But before he goes he should stand up in court and say there is nothing wrong with marijuana. "Hidehire Marui, a Japanese lawyer who specializes in marijuana trials, made the comment as McCartney marked his first week in Japan inside a Tokyo jail od suspicion of narcotics violations. McCartney must remain for further questioning. Marui said "Normally anyone caught with such a large quantity of marijuana-whether he be Japanese or foreigner- would be jailed. But this is an unusual case and I think McCartney will be kicked out of the country."

Weather

An 80 percent chance of snow today, becoming warmer with highs from 26-30. Cloudy and warmer tonight and tomorrow with a 30 percent chance of light snow. Lows tonight oin the low 20s. Highs tomorrow in th low to mid 30s.

Campus

- 1-3 p.m.-- ART SHOW, university of illinois art works, ISIS GALLERY
- 6:30 pm--MEETING, aisee, LITTLE THEATRE
- 6:30 pm--LEADERSHIP TRAINING CLASS, campus crusade for christ, LEWIS HALL REC ROOM
- 6:30 pm--MEETING, off counsel, OFF CAMPUS ALCOVE LAFORTUNE
- 7 pm--LECTURE, ann mason, political ghostwriter, sponsored by nd-smc speech and drama dept., 232 MOREAU
- 7 pm--MEETING* committee for john connally, 204 O'SHAG
- 7:30 pm--MEETING, rugby team, 2ND FLOOR LA FORTUNE
- 9 pm--MEETING, comittee for george bush, LAFORTUNE BALLROOM
- 9-12 pm--NAZZ, open stage

'Order restored' in Afghanistan

(AP) Afghanistan's new president said yesterday/ "revolutionary order" has been restored just four weeks after the influx of Soviet troops to put down an anti-communist rebellion. But as he spoke a new report from Kabul told of a highway ambush, possibly by rebels, east of the Afghan capital.

U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim flew from India to Pakistan in an effort to ease growing tensions between those two countries stemming indirectly from the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

... Illness

[continued from page 1]

tored in London.

In Panama, a government television station and Panamanian radio stations said the deposed shah was "doing what he does every day" and there were no signs that he was under arrest on the resort island of Contadora, 35 miles southeast of Panama City.

Panama's ambassador to Washington, Carlos Lopez Guevara, said he was authorized to "categorically deny" the Iranian statements. Robert Powers, public affairs officer at the U.S. Embassy in Panama City, said: "As far as we know, the shah is not in custody, and thus far all these reports from Tehran are unfounded."

Embassy militants issued a statement calling on their countrymen to pray today for Khomeini's health and blamed his illness on pressure resulting from disunity among Iranians. On Jan. 8, Khomeini announced he was canceling all public appointments beginning Jan. 12.

The State Department dismissed as "ludicrous" allegations by embassy militants that one of the hostages, U.S. Embassy press attache Barry Rosen, was a spy. The militants made the charge Tuesday night, saying Rosen had tried to manipulate Iranian media.

Outside access to information about the Afghan war has been severely restricted, and there were no fresh reports yesterday of battle action in the isolated, mountainous land, where an estimated 80,000 Soviet troops are deployed.

At a news conference yesterday in Kabul, new Afghan leader Babrak Karmal, installed in a Soviet-backed coup Dec. 27 that replaced one Marxist regime with another, expressed his "deep gratitude" to the Soviet Union "for the timely material and moral assistance," the Soviet news agency Tass reported from Kabul.

Reiterating previous Afghan and Soviet claims that the United States and China had been trying to subvert Marxist rule in Kabul, he said the Soviet aid "made it possible to frustrate the sinister plans of the American imperialists and the Peking hegemonists," Tass reported.

He also repeated charges that

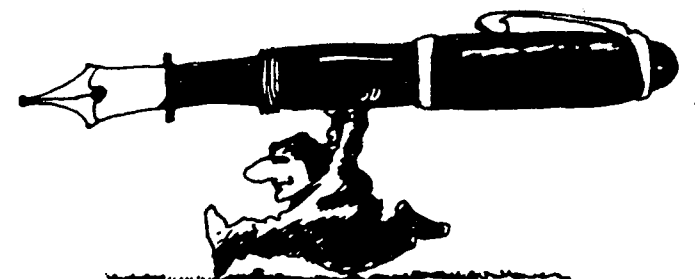
the Afghan president executed in the coup, Hafizullah Amin, was a CIA agent who had been plotting a purge of Afghan Marxists, Tass said. These charges were supported by "irrefutable documents, including Amin's personal notes," he was quoted as saying.

"Revolutionary order and legality were restored in the country within less than a month" of the Soviet intervention, he reportedly said, and "many" rebels had laid down their arms.

He was quoted as saying efforts had begun to form a "national front" - apparently a coalition of all Afghan factions.

Rebel sources based in Pakistan, Afghanistan's southern neighbor, insist fighting continues between the fundamentalist Moslem rebel tribesmen and Soviet and Afghan army units, especially in the far northeast. It has been virtually impossible to verify the claims of either side.

REPORTER'S MEETING



THURSDAY at 7:00
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Republican Presidential
Candidate

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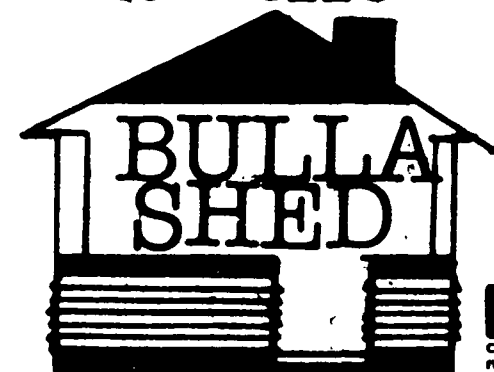
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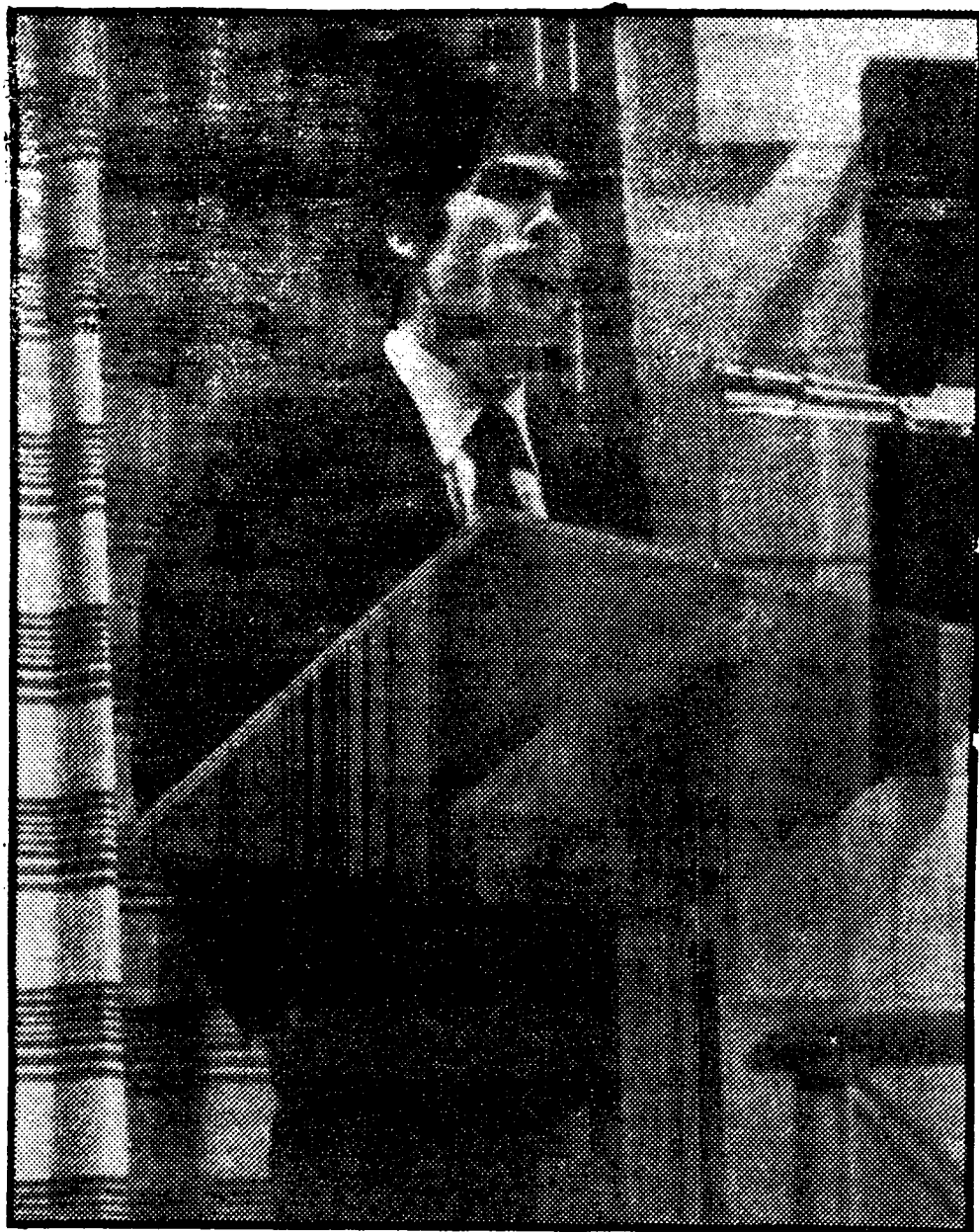
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at the



5:15 pm





John Aristotle Phillips, the Princeton graduate who designed a workable atomic bomb in his junior year, addressed a Saint Mary's audience last night in Carroll hall on the disadvantages of a nuclear future. [photo by Tom Jackman]

Nuclear Technology

Phillips lectures at SMC

by Pam Degnan
Senior Staff Reporter

Four years ago, John Aristotle Phillips, while an undergraduate student at Princeton University created a "home-made" atomic bomb. Lecturing before a large audience in Carroll Hall last night, Phillips emphasized the need for curbing nuclear technology in Third World countries and criticized U.S. energy policies.

Phillips began his lecture with an explanation of how he developed an atomic bomb. By buying public official documents for \$25 that concentrated on the operations of the Manhattan project, Phillips said the actual creation of the bomb came quite naturally.

"I was a physics major of average intelligence. Everything I needed to know was contained in those documents. So you see - anyone can make and market their own bomb - anyone including terrorist organizations, radical government leaders and underdeveloped Third World countries. And that in itself is frightening," Phillips said.

The 23 year old then related an event that increased his belief that Third World countries are becoming more interested in buying nuclear technology to advance their social and economic stance in the world.

"After my bomb project was made public, I received a phone call from a Pakistani operative who wanted to purchase my design for his country. It was then I fully realized the importance of the bomb and what could happen if it landed in the wrong hands," Phillips explained.

Phillips said that within 10 years underdeveloped countries such as Iran, South Africa, and Brazil will have the technology to construct the atomic bomb. He said that because of U.S. financed nuclear power plants in these countries that their entrance into the arms race is inevitable and unavoidable.

"In the 60's scientists expressed misgivings about developing the bomb. Many dropped out of the "peaceful" atom power move but unfortunately it was too late because big, big money was involved. American companies like Westinghouse and General Electric had wrapped up too much money in power plants overseas. They did not realize that nuclear technology was clearly inappropriate for these countries," Phillips said.

On the subject of radioactive wastes and their harmful effects on mankind, the Princeton graduate explained that one pound of plutonium - a highly lethal substance - if spread across the entire U.S. in the form of dust would destroy every living being.

"Radioactive wastes have a half-life of 2400 years. Not only will they be a constant threat in our lifetime but for many generations to come. I'm upset over nuclear energy, as you should be. No one has the right

[continued on page 9]

Carter suggests possible aid agreement with Iran

WASHINGTON (AP) - The Carter administration hinted yesterday that it may be willing to discuss U.S. economic and military aid to Iran if the American hostages held in Tehran are released.

The suggestion came as the administration again delayed announcement of anticipated action to impose new economic sanctions against the Iranian government.

The overture to Iran, made through the State Department, is part of an evolving administration strategy designed to rally Moslem countries in Southwest Asia and the Middle East against the Soviet Union.

ated that the taking of hostages violates international law.

But the spokesman said, the United States and Iran "share some problems that have become very manifest over the last month."

Referring to the Soviet thrust into Afghanistan, which borders Iran, he said circumstances in the region have changed in the last month and should be addressed jointly.

Asked about U.S. aid to Iran, the spokesman said, "I'm neither ruling it out nor ruling it in. I'm suggesting we would like to discuss the possibility of a new and more mutually beneficial relationship."


Carter wants 'mutually beneficial relationship' with Iran

One element of the strategy is a softening of U.S. pressures in Iran, where some 50 Americans were seized by Islamic militants Nov. 4 in a takeover of the U.S. Embassy in Tehran.

The militants holding the hostages have demanded that the United States arrange the return of the deposed Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi to Iran to face trial, and presumably execution. The shah, deposed a year ago, is now in Panama.

President Carter signaled the new approach toward Iran on Monday in a written State of the Union message to Congress. He said the United States has "no basic quarrel" with the regime of revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini and is prepared to establish "a new and mutually beneficial relationship" with Iran.

Carter stressed, at the same time, that the hostages must be released first. The point was underlined Wednesday by Hodding Carter, the State Department spokesman, as he reiterated



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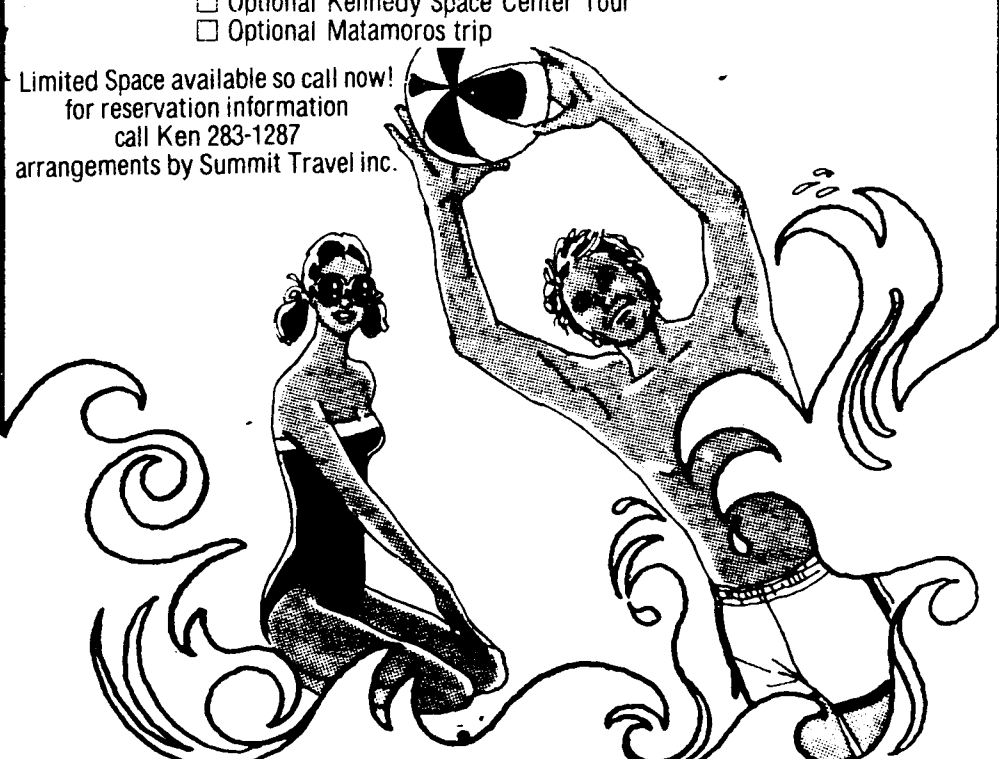
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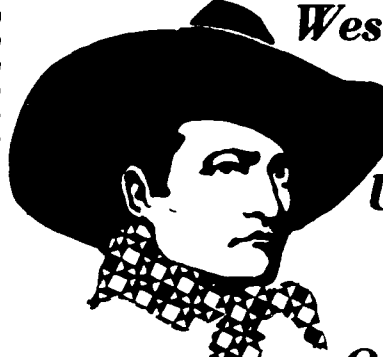
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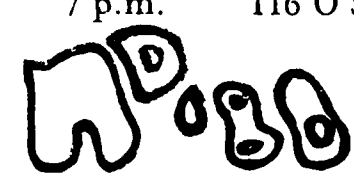
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PUBLIC HEARINGS

Topic	Date	Time	Place
International Affairs			
International Trade	Jan 24	7 p.m.	116 O'Shag
National Defense	Jan 28	7 p.m.	116 O'Shag
Third World Policy	Jan 29	7 p.m.	116 O'Shag
China and Southeast Asia	Jan 29	7 p.m.	117 O'Shag
Middle East Policy	Jan 30	7 p.m.	116 O'Shag
Soviet Policy	Jan 31	7 p.m.	116 O'Shag
Developed and Western World Policy	Feb 4	7 p.m.	117 O'Shag
Domestic Affairs			
Economy-Taxation, Inflation, Unemployment	Jan 27	1:30 p.m.	116 O'Shag
Energy and Environment	Jan 28	7 p.m.	117 O'Shag
Health, Education, Welfare	Jan 29	7 p.m.	118 O'Shag
Civil Liberties	Jan 30	7:30 p.m.	117 O'Shag
Urban Policies	Jan 30	7 p.m.	118 O'Shag
Science and Technology	Feb 4	7 p.m.	116 O'Shag

Let your opinions become a part of the **STUDENT PLATFORM**

R·M·C Platform Committee



Junior Parents' Weekend payments due tomorrow

Junior Parents' Weekend will be held the weekend of Feb. 22-24. Notice and information on the event was sent to parents prior to Thanksgiving break. Parents should return their packets with the payment no later than tomorrow. Due to an incomplete computer listing, the names of approximately 50-75 juniors were left off. Students whose parents have not received a packet or have lost it may pick one up in the Student Activities Office, La Fortune this week. All replies must be returned to the Student

Activities Office by noon tomorrow.

The itinerary for the weekend is scheduled as follows:

Friday, Feb. 22: Registration--LaFortune 2-8 p.m.; Cocktail Dance--9 p.m.

Saturday, Feb. 23: Registration--LaFortune 9-11 p.m.; Collegiate Workshops--10:30 a.m.; Junior Class Mass--6:30 p.m.; President's Dinner--ACC 8 p.m.; Receptions in Dormitories--10:30 p.m.

Sunday, Feb. 24: Closing Breakfast--ACC 9:30 a.m.

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Local paperboy Jerry Wray delivers his goods on bicycle despite the icy sidewalks. (photo by Tom Jackson)

Soviets banish dissident leader

MOSCOW (AP) - The Soviet government newspaper yesterday accused dissident leader Andrei D. Sakharov of having "blurted out" state secrets to Westerners and said he had been banished from Moscow for reasons of national security.

Izvestia's toughly worded denunciation of Sakharov was the fullest authoritative explanation of the government's action against the Nobel Peace Prize winner, who was picked up by police Tuesday, stripped of his state honors, and exiled from Moscow.

Before flying off, Sakharov told family members he and his wife, Yelena Bonner, were being sent to Gorky, 250 miles east of here, and industrial center closed to foreign reporters. Friends and relatives said

Wednesday they had received no new word from Sakharov, and they made a public demand for official confirmation of his whereabouts.

Meanwhile, international protests over the punishment of the human rights activist mounted.

Besides condemnations from Western governments, the Communist parties of France, Spain and Italy announced their opposition. Communist Poland's government media sounded a lone note of support for the Kremlin.

The president of the French National Assembly, Jacques Chaban-Delmas, cut short a visit to Moscow in protest.

The 53-year-old Sakharov, a nuclear physicist and winner of the 1975 Nobel Peace Prize, had become the strongest voice of dissent in the Soviet Union in recent years, meeting frequently with American and other Western journalists to publicize alleged human rights violations.

The lengthy *Izvestia* article came close to calling him a traitor. It said he had "stepped onto the path of direct betrayal of the interests of our motherland," and claimed in a later passage he had "overstepped the bounds of the law."

At another point, the article said that in meeting with foreigners, Sakharov, a key developer of the Soviet Union's hydrogen bomb, had often "blurted out things that any government guards as an important secret."

An announcement Tuesday

said only that Sakharov's public honors had been taken from him because of his "subversive work." But the *Izvestia* commentary Wednesday also confirmed that "competent organs" had expelled him from Moscow, though it did not say where he was sent.

"These measures were essential for reasons including the fact that he began to be used as a channel for intelligence services of imperialist powers to worm out important state secrets of the Soviet Union," *Izvestia* said.

It remains unclear whether Soviet authorities plan to put Sakharov on trial or will consider the summary banishment and stripping of honors to be sufficient punishment. Two years ago another leading dissident, Anatoly Shcharansky, was tried and convicted of treasonable espionage as a result of his contacts with Westerners.

... Speech

(continued from page 1)

Republican Convention to be held in Stepan Center beginning March 3. The only other Republican candidate firmly committed to the Mock Convention is perennial Presidential candidate Harold Stassen.

Besides today's lecture, Fernandez will also meet with University President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, tape a local television show, and hold a press conference at the Morris Inn.

Notre Dame Karate Club

practices Tuesday and
Thursday 6-8pm in
the ACC pit.

Professional
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ND Press publishes novella

The Notre Dame Press has published a second work of fiction by Mircea Eliade, noted historian of religions. *The Old Man and the Bureaucrats*, a novella ranked among the best of Eliade's creative works, was translated from Rumanian by Mary Park Stevenson.

Born in Bucharest in 1907, Eliade grew up in Rumania between the world wars. Since 1957, he has taught at the University of Chicago Divinity School. The author's studies in history of religions are well known in English, but little of his fiction has been translated. His epic novel, *The Forbidden Forest*, was published by the Notre Dame Press in 1978. It was the first of his novels to be published in English.

The newly translated novella was originally published in Rumania in 1957 and under the title *Pe Strada Mantuleasa* (On Mantuleasa Street).

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Dealing with the confusion

Problems in our own backyard

Peter Walshe

Prof. Bernard Norling's editorial column "The Poverty of Liberalism," in *The Observer* of Jan. 18 (in response to my column "The Chase Manhattan Bank and Notre Dame," Dec. 4, 1979) has performed a useful service for the Notre Dame community. It has brought out into the open a set of preconceptions which can now be examined - preconceptions which I find dangerous to the polity of this country and to the future of the global community. His column reveals an aggressive nationalism which uncritically accepts the structures and propaganda of its own society. How curious to discover an historian so apparently unable to maintain a critical distance from which to evaluate his own times. The result is a bullying invective and several confusions. Let me try to deal with a few of them.

1. I am not a liberal. Rather, I am trying to be a Christian radical, attempting, however feebly, to understand the meaning of a biblical, prophetic vision. In political terms I am a democratic socialist.

2. We are told by Professor Norling that it is "the business of governments everywhere to defend the interests of their nations and nationals, be the latter bankers or some others." He too easily equates business interests with the wider interests of the American people. In reality, the short sighted and profit-obsessed individualism

of many transnational corporations may be doing more than anything else to endanger this country's long run access to third world resources.

Professor Norling should also avoid the oversimplification that governments represent entire nations. In many of their activities, governments represent narrow, privileged elites - be they the party and bureaucratic elites of the U.S.S.R. or the capitalist elites of the U.S.A. Professor Norling experiences no difficulty in understanding that Eastern bloc countries are controlled by Communist Party elites which are often manipulated by the U.S.S.R. Yet he balks at any suggestion that the U.S.A. has done its level best to maintain co-operative dictatorial elites in power in countries around the globe.

3. Of course the third world needs capital, but to assume that capital accumulation is simply a matter of importing funds from western or eastern bloc countries is to ignore the core process whereby third world countries generate their own domestic capital. There is plenty of evidence that western capital investment, in its political and economic impact, is prone to establishing patterns of dependency in third world areas. This dependency syndrome can severely limit the generation of local capital and maintain economic and political structures which serve the

wealthiest ten percent of society, at best sustain the next 40 percent, and literally impoverish the lower 50 percent. This pattern of dependency has been consistently condemned in the social teaching of the Catholic Church.

4. Professor Norling is upset by my charge that "many (third world) countries have had to endure the habitual manipulation of their politics by the U.S." Alas, the evidence for this is in U.S. foreign policy has operated out of a cold war mindset since World War II, a mindset that always manages to underestimate the desire of local nationalist organizations for independence from great powers, whether they be Washington, Moscow, or Peking. Our government and our corporate leaders are very uncomfortable when third world populist movements seek to control their nations' resources and sometimes succeed, for example in Iran, Nicaragua, Tanzania, India, Cuba, and (if only for a brief period) in Chile.

5. Professor Norling wonders why I do not criticize the "bloody regimes that are hostile to us." I have attacked right and left wing dictatorships in public on many occasions. My point was not to undertake a survey of world injustice. Rather, my column started at home, with Notre Dame, the U.S.A. and the western alliance. We have a prior responsibility for justice in our own society and, I repeat, Matthew 7: 5-6 is a useful

starting point.

6. There is a disturbing lack of social analysis in Professor Norling's editorial column. One example is his argument that western corporations pay higher wages to third world nationals than they would otherwise have earned. Another is his reference to "bromides about apartheid and the Sharpsville massacre" (a mere 69 killed). In neither case is there even the beginnings of an understanding of structural injustice. Western capitalist investment, with its capital intensive and export-oriented focus, often perpetuates or increases horrendous infant mortality rates and contributes to endemic malnutrition. Higher pay to a small white collar or labor elite is poor recompense for the neglect in failing to provide basic necessities for the great majority. Likewise, the massacre at Sharpsville must be seen in a wider context - the ugly story of South African history involving the systematic exploitation of black labor, harsh political repression and a shameful record of maltreating political prisoners (see Amnesty International reports).

7. Finally, I am asked to declare on which side I stand: that of the "free world" or "communist thralldom." This uncivil piece of right wing politicking, compounded by Professor Norling's hectoring tone, is indicative of a very worrying mindset which is reasserting itself throughout the U.S.A. - a

mindset which could lead down the road to a resurgence of McCarthyism.

So, to our campus inquisitor, I would reply that I am for the great democratic tradition of the "free world" which was struggled for over the centuries by those who were prepared to question the established elites of their times. This tradition is dynamic, not static and has to be renewed and sometimes reestablished in the teeth of powerful monied elites who would subvert it. United States democracy has not been threatened by the left. One of the more inspiring aspects of the 20th century American history is the democratic commitment and the love of country evinced by socialists like Norman Thomas. It is the right wing in this country which has taken us perilously close to the subversion of democracy.

The virus of intolerance spreads quickly; even Truman's Attorney General, Tom Clark, was not immune. In an address to the Cathedral Club of Brooklyn in 1948 he expressed the following: "Those who do not believe in the ideology of the United States shall not be allowed to stay in the United States."

So, please, no more loyalty oaths, Professor Norling. I am as critical as are you of the deplorable absence of democracy in places like the U.S.S.R. Our difference lies in the fact that I perceive a few problems in our own back-yard.

P.O. Box Q

Social justice and Notre Dame

Dear Editor:

The title of Bernard Norling's column in *The Observer* (Jan. 18, 1980), "The Poverty of Liberalism," led me to believe that what would follow would be in the same vein as a book of the same title by the radical political philosopher, Robert Paul Wolff. Unhappily this was not the case. In his book, Wolff makes a strong critique of liberalism on the grounds of its moral poverty. As I read Peter Walshe's analysis of Fr. Hesburgh's position on the board of the Chase Manhattan Bank, I understood him to be arguing similarly. Fr. Hesburgh has placed himself squarely in the liberal camp and does not challenge the immoral presuppositions undergirding institutions like the Chase. Clearly

Walshe is no liberal (I presume he would prefer radical). Fr. Hesburgh is the liberal. I find similar obfuscation of language runs throughout Prof. Norling's polemic.

Prof. Norling appears to subscribe to a simplistic *weltanschauung* which resolves itself at the end into that old red baiting rhetorical question: "On which side are they (liberals) in the ceaseless struggle of the Free World to escape the toils of communist thralldom?" His chutzpah is embarrassing. In logic this is called the fallacy of the false dilemma. Why must we choose between Russian imperialism and American imperialism? By posing the question thus, indeed by seeing the world in such manichean terms - good versus evil - Prof. Norling finds himself having to defend the "small crimes" of "friends" such as the Shah of Iran and Pinochet of Chile, while apartheid and the Sharpsville massacre are referred to as

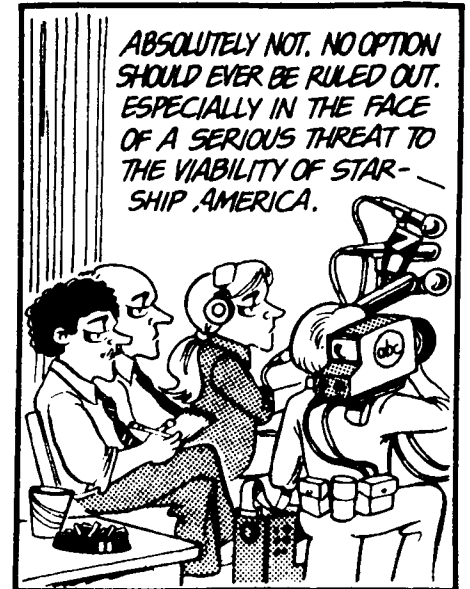
"bromides." Surely such a position is at the very least awkward and, I think, also unnecessary.

I was dismayed by the vehemence Prof. Norling showed in his attack on Prof. Walshe and liberals. Much is lost in demeaning one's partner in political discourse to a state where one can ignore the questions he puts forth. And similarly, the tone of Prof. Norling's article makes it equally difficult to hear the questions he would put before us. The bludgeon is not a reasonable tool for discourse and certainly not for public discourse.

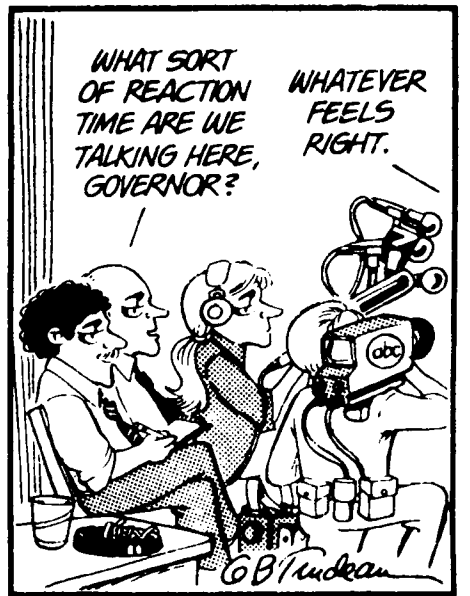
Nothing can be resolved and much is obscured at this level, so I suggest we return to the question as originally posed by Prof. Walshe: How may the University best serve the ends of social justice; specifically does Fr. Hesburgh's position on the board at the Chase Manhattan further or hinder that goal?

Paul Lauer

Garry Trudeau



Doonesbury



The Observer

Box Q Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the

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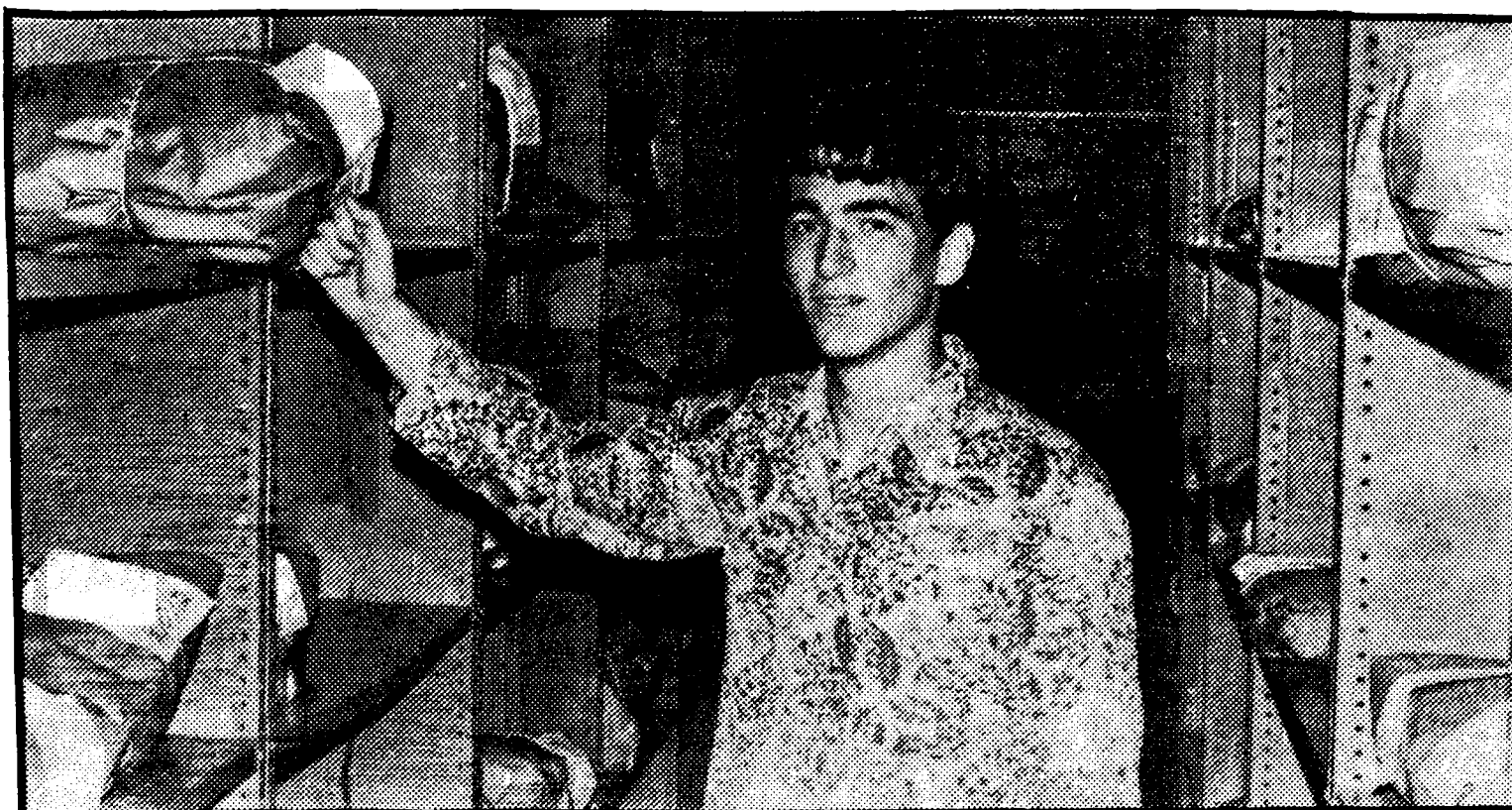
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although retrieving clothes from St. Michael's Laundry is not usually considered an uplifting experience, Brian Baxley appears to be enjoying it. [photo by Jhon Macor]

... Carter

[continued from page 1]

free movement of Middle East
oil."

Asserting that the situation
"demands careful thought,

steady nerves and resolute
action," he called for "collec-
tive efforts to meet this new
threat" by all nations "who rely
on oil from the Middle East and
are concerned with global peace

and stability."

In a key declaration, the
president said:

"Any attempt by any outside
force to gain control of the
Persian Gulf region will be
regarded as an assault on the
vital interests of the United
States. It will be repelled by use
of any means necessary, includ-
ing military force."

In that regard, Carter renewed
pledges to bolster U.S. military
strength by announcing his
intention to send Congress
legislative and budget propo-
sals that will be aimed at
reviving the moribund Selective
Service System, which once ran
the draft.

Although he said he is certain
that the current all-volunteer
armed forces can handle the
nation's defense needs, he said
he would send legislation and
budget proposals to Congress
to revitalize the Selective Ser-
vice System "so that we can
begin registration and then
meet future mobilization needs
rapidly if they arise."

All branches of the U.S.
military fell short of recruit-
ment goals during the past year
for the first time since the draft
ended in 1973. But Pentagon
officials say the Defense De-
partment sent no recommenda-
tion for the renewal of registra-
tion.

In the past, the White House
has said Carter has authority to
institute a draft unilaterally.
Earlier this month, the Selec-
tive Service System estimated it
would cost from \$16 million to
\$47 million a year to reinstate
draft registration.

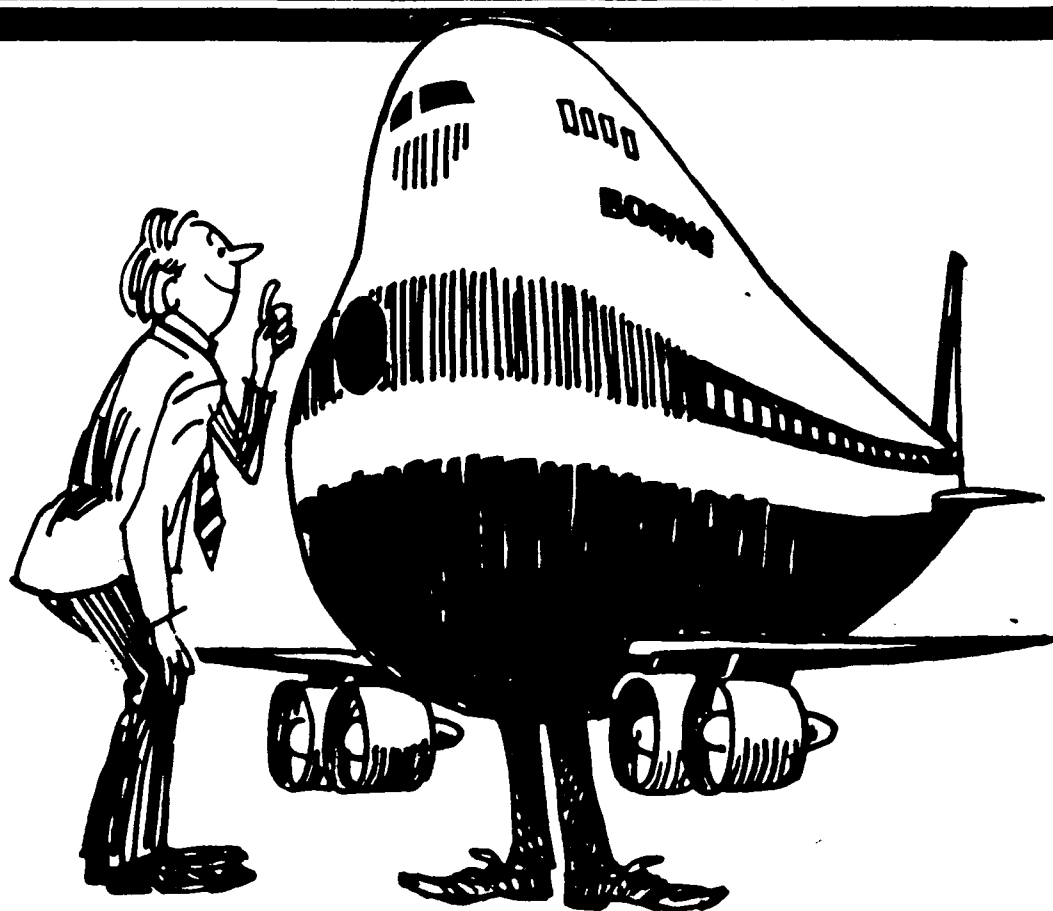
Although Carter did not men-
tion registering women for the
draft, less than a year ago he
said that if registration became
necessary "it would probably
be inevitable we would register
both" men and women.

Promising to "further
strengthen political and milita-
ry ties with other nations"
around the Persian Gulf, Carter
said: "We believe that there
are no irreconcilable differen-
ces between us and any Islamic
people. We respect the faith of
Islam, and are ready to cooper-
ate with all Moslem countries."

Noting that "the Moslem
world is especially and justifi-
ably outraged" by Soviet actions
in Afghanistan, Carter added:
"Verbal condemnation is not
enough. The Soviet Union must
pay a concrete price for their
aggression . . . The Soviet
Union must realize that its
decision to use military force in
Afghanistan will be costly to
every political and economic
relationship it values."

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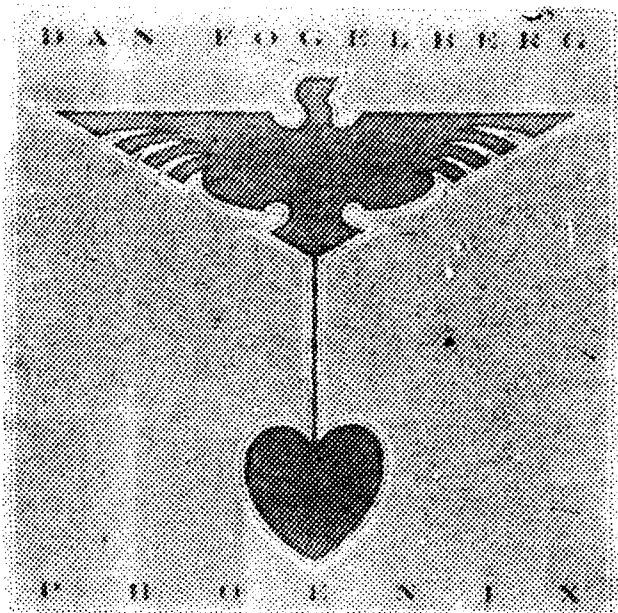
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Musicviews



Phoenix Dan Fogelberg (Epic)

Phoenix, Dan Fogelberg's newest album is a disappointment. Now before Fogelbergphiles torch my office, let me explain: Dan Fogelberg's music is not folk, not rock, not wave-Fogelberg is Fogelberg. From such an innovative man I would hope to see continued diversity and growth in his art.

With *Phoenix*, however, I would have to say that I cannot for the moment consider Fogelberg an artist, but rather a performer. He's playing it safe on this album. There is minimal musical innovation. The phrasing is predictable, the percussion bland, the chord progressions are a bit too familiar.

The cliches which riddle the album certainly detract from the total experience of the album for any one who believes in Fogelberg's talent as an artist, but for listeners there are some very impressive performances on the album. The sax on "Heart Hotels" is nothing short of soulful—thank you Tom Scott. And a friend giving Dan some "moosical" help—Joe Walsh—in "Face the Fire" adds a whole "nuther dimension" to Fogelberg's love affair with guitar. I didn't know that Dan had it in him.

To be fair, I must admit that "Longer" and "Tullamore Dew" the instrumental on the album, are not typical Fogelberg. These two pieces evince some progress, but this bunch of songs remains generally unremarkable.

The most attractive thing about the album for me is that it isn't crammed with lovesongs. Listening to the top selling music in this country today, an outside observer would judge us to be a very shallow people, obsessed with one thing: love (or two things love and sex if you don't believe they have anything to do with each other). Fogelberg, does not limit himself thematically to these concerns. Certainly he has written some truly beautiful love-found/love-lost songs, but he also explores other facts of life.

"Along the Road" is particularly probing:

*Along the road
Your steps may stumble
Your thoughts may start to cry
But through it all a heart held humble*

Like his flaming indictment of greed in "Power of Gold" from *Twin Sons of Different Mothers*, the album which was made with Tim Weisberg, Fogelberg addresses issues that are so pervasive in our society that we tend to become dulled to their critical

nature. "Face the Fire" is about the danger of nuclear power, and "Phoenix" tells us of the danger of defining oneself in terms of a relationship with another person.

I find the lyrics to be the best part of this album, together with some strides forward in style for Fogelberg's guitar, but throwing in some Eagle's and Jackson Browne glosses do not constitute innovation. Musically, the album is enjoyable, but I do not find *Phoenix* very exciting.

K. Connelly

Jefferson Starship Freedom At Point Zero (Grunt)

When Grace Slick left the Starship last year, I felt a little letdown. The Starship had never been one of my favorites, but I rarely had any complaint with their music. I wondered whether they would be the same, or be able to survive without her. Yet I was mildly surprised; their was no gaping hole left where Grace Slick had been. Instead, the group seems to have matured a bit, and they seem to be more comfortable with their music. It makes one wonder just how big a contribution Grace Slick really did make.

When I first encountered this album, I was not even aware of it. My first exposure was hearing the extremely popular hit "Jane" on the radio. My first impression was "Hey, this is probably the best thing Toto ever did!" Now don't get me wrong; I didn't know *anything* about Toto's music, but it sure sounded like the rest of the other stuff that they dump on the radio as "waves." When I found out that it really was the Starship, I was surprised, yet, it made me kind of curious about what else might be on this new album.

The next track I heard was equally disappointing. "Rock Music" is the kind of song you expect to find on the first album of some bar band that eventually ends up going nowhere. I was really ready to give my friend Koz as much grief as possible about the group that he had preached to me about for years. Yet, I wanted one more nail for the coffin; two songs do not an entire album make.

But I was too greedy. When I went back for that third strike, I was the loser. What I heard next (although the title then was "Things to Come") Here was all the power I was used to from the Starship. I was reminded of *Dragon Fly*, and the more powerful cuts from *Red Octopus*. Although this made me very happy, it didn't give me what I needed to seal my case. I had decided to look a little farther to find out whether I had come across a fluke.

Upon returning to school, I got ahold of the album as quickly as possible. Avoiding what I had already heard, I aimed the needle at the title track. I figured that if they had enough guts to name the album for this song, it would give me a good indication of what was going on. Another step forward Starship, another leap backward for my argument. I actually liked the title song, and believe me, that is a rarity these days.

So I went ahead and played the whole album. True to what I had learned previously, the album to have a double identity. I came across other songs I liked: "Girl With the Hungry Eyes" has it all. Fine guitar, good harmony, and a subtle hint that the group enjoyed playing this song, too, although the intro drags and it takes the group a while to get into the song.

Overall, the album's strong points outweigh the weak ones; but make

sure you listen before you buy—you can't always tell an album by its cover (or its AM hits).

Michael A. Korbel

Emerson, Lake and Palmer In Concert (Atlantic)

Many people believe the *No Nukes* album to be the "live album of the year", but I believe they are grossly mistaken. Even with the great assembly of musicians that are on the album, they cannot top the 63 excellent musicians that play on the Emerson, Lake & Palmer *In Concert* album. This album was recorded with Keith, Greg and Carl backed by a 60 piece orchestra.

The recording is from their 1977 American and Canadian tours, before they had to drop the orchestration, then you probably know most of the observations I am going to make. But if you saw the trio without the addition, then you will realize what you were really missing after you listen to this album.

I was privileged enough to get my hands on a copy of a promotional live album from WMMS in Cleveland that is unreleased and does not contain the orchestra. I expected the album to be much the same, but I was quite pleasantly surprised at the added depth the orchestra put into "C'est La Vie", the forcefulness added to the "Enemy God", and the enhanced variety to "Pictures at an Exhibition."

The concert opens with a "Fanfare" that leads into "The Peter Gunn Theme," a good example of a theme and variation on the theme of the old detective show. The song is very tight and quite impressive as an opening. The group runs immediately into "Tiger In a Spotlight" from Works Vol. II. This cut shows the trio as the super group they once were, while the orchestra remains dormant for the piece.

Moving along, without letting the crowd interrupt the pace, the group follows with "C'est La Vie", Lake's hit from Works Vol. I. The piece is performed well and is exceptionally clear, but it still does not match the studio version. Carl Palmer's "Enemy God" follows. This song is marked by solid rapid drumming by Palmer and the unmatched keyboards of Keith Emerson. Keith shows his quickness as well as his accuracy, and ability to utilize his entire keyboard in a short mood piece. The song is an excellent example of why these two musicians monopolized the Playboy Music Poll for years as the best drummer and keyboardist. They each held the number one spot until recently displaced by Mic Fleetwood and Billy Joel (what a joke!) Billy Joel compared to Keith Emerson is like saying I'm as good as Rick Wakeman, or Patrick Moraz, and I had my first piano lesson Monday, and I can play "Mary Had a Little Lamb" perfectly—most of the time.

For contrast, the group throws in an oldie from their first album, *Knife's Edge*. My first impression of the song was not that good because of Lake's vocals. He can't sing a song like he used to. His timing is off and he does not hit the low notes. However, the full orchestra is in swing, taking much of the pressure off Emerson, and really filling out the song.

I have a feeling this song is on the album to show how the group has matured—as contrast. This is the way the group intended the song when it was written. But Emerson, taking the

lesson he learned from The Nice (his previous group), that the world was not ready for this cross between rock and classical music, which is sometimes called a "bastardization of classical music", had abandoned the original idea. But now we have the piece the way it was intended! Emerson shows his total versatility in his *Piano Concerto No. 1*, that starts the next side. The First Movement is played in its entirety and the cut is totally acoustical. Keith, in his tails, is perched at the grand piano. The final piece on the album is from a rather unknown album, *Pictures at an Exhibition*. Originally written by the Russian composer Mussorgsky, and is considered a classic. EL&P

recorded this on March 26, 1971 live, but it was not released until a year later. EL&P are leaving us where they began, with a classic transformed by a classical group.

I've heard the original score played by the Cleveland Orchestra, EL&P's first rendition, and now the cross between the two. This one is far superior, showing the growth and renewed understanding of music by Keith Emerson. The song captures all the images that Mussorgsky portrayed in his score, but the sharp contrast between the electronic and the orchestra masks the song more viable. The contrast is built by each working both at separate times and together. It is an excellent modern interpretation of a classic.

The only real disappointment came when the album was over. They did not even play "Fanfare for the Common Man" nor "Pirates." But combined with their previously released live triple album, you have an excellent live anthology of THE super group of the seventies. That previously released album is... *Welcome Back my Friends to the Show that Never Ends...*

Mike Bigely

Deguello Z★Z★TOP (Warner Bros)

The wait is over and thank-you. After a three year absence Z Z Top has finally released a new studio album, *Deguello*, and it's a killer.

One of the most obvious changes in the band since their World Wide Texas Tour is the addition of "Lone Wolf Horns". With Gibbons, Hill, and Beard overducing their own horns, a new dimension is added to this three man powerhouse. Z Z Top shows a lot of variety on *Deguello*, going from Isaac Hayes' "I Thank You" to an intense cover version of Elmore James' "Dust My Broom". While these two covers are two of the best tracks on the album, the trio comes up with some songwriting gems of their own. "She Loves My Automobile" and "Hi Fi Mama" lead the list as the two rowdiest numbers on the album. With apologies to American Bandstand, you'll like the beat and boogie to it (note that when I say boogie I use the word in the original sense ala Cuck Berry, and not in the dread Boogie Oobie disco scene).

Give *Deguello* a listen and fun with it, it's what the album was meant for. The blues influence that was always there is more pronounced than on *Tres Hombres*. If you ever liked Z Z Top, this album will probably renew your interest as it did mine. There's a need for fun music that's not weird and unfortunately there hasn't been a lot lately. Thank God for Z Z Top, Texas, The blues, and long live Rock and Roll.

Mick Mancuso

ND/SMC students return after D.C. anti-abortion demonstration

by Colleen Short

Approximately 45 students returned from Washington yesterday after an anti-abortion demonstration held Tuesday. The trip was sponsored by the ND/SMC Right to Life Organization (RLO).

In Washington, students met with close to 100,000 other pro-lifers outside the White House to listen to several speakers address the abortion issue. At noon the group embarked on the two hour journey up Pennsylvania Avenue to the Capitol. Despite cold and rainy weather, the group remained cheerful

according to RLO organizers.

"It was so impressive to see people from all over the nation unite and participate in this kind of an emotional protest," one student commented. "It was very sincere, a sense of camaraderie pervaded the day's activities."

The group met at the Grotto Monday for a send-off Mass said by Bishop Crowley. They departed for the long bus trip to Washington at 6:15 p.m. Funds for the bus were donated by the Knights of Columbus and the South Bend Right to Life Organization.

Abortion is legal in the United States and has been

ever since the Supreme Court's decision of *Roe v. Wade* on Jan. 22, 1973. This decision sparked many intellectual conflicts among doctors, clergy, lay people, and activists over the past six years.

Notre Dame's concern for the issue of abortion led to the National Conference on Abortion which was held on campus last October. The students' concern for life has led to participation in similar activities over the last few years.

Participation in the march on Washington is just one activity of the RLO. A newsletter is published the last weekend of every month, and open meetings are held every other month. Every second Saturday the group can be found saying the Rosary at the Grotto.

Will the Constitution be amended and abortion outlawed? Not in the near future, but the pro-life students are hopeful. Tom McLoughlin, publicity chairman of the campus pro life group expressed his sentiments: "We are hopeful. The amendment is something we pray for and we work for. We hope it will be realized."



An unsuspecting student is ambushed from behind by three snowball-armed friends. (photo by Tom Jackson)

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WINAMAC, Ind. (AP) - The chief prosecutor in Ford Motor Co.'s reckless homicide trial vowed to press his case even if he is unable to introduce key documents about the safety of the fuel system in Pinto sub-

compacts.

Attorneys for both sides retired behind closed doors yesterday to negotiate use of the documents, which this state maintains show that Ford knew the Pinto fuel tanks were unsafe but did nothing about it.

Pulaski Circuit Judge Harold R. Staffeldt ruled Tuesday that the documents cannot be presented without accompanying proof that the evidence is authentic.

Prosecutor Michael A. Cosentino said he offered to exclude some documents from the trial if Ford would agree to authenticate others, but he refused to specify which of the more than 130 papers he wanted verified. Chief Ford attorney James F. Neal said defense lawyers would study the proposal and make a counter-offer.

Ford is charged with three counts of reckless homicide in the August 1978 deaths of three teen-agers when their Pinto exploded in flames when hit from behind by a van on a northern Indiana Highway.

Although Cosentino says the documents are key to his case, he said if he cannot introduce them as evidence, he still will "go forward and present our evidence anyway and take it as it comes." He said he has other

ideas about how to authenticate the documents if Ford refuses.

"We're not ready to throw in the towel," Cosentino said. "That's baloney. We'll be around for a while."

In testimony yesterday, two forensic pathologists said two of the teen-agers killed in the crash would be alive today if not for the burns they sustained.

Dr. Robert J. Stein, a Cook County, Ill., medical examiner, and Dr. James A. Benz, chief of pathology at Indianapolis' Wishard Hospital, testified that sisters Judy Ann Ulrich, 18, and Lyn Ulrich, 16, did not suffer serious enough injuries as resulted from rear-end impact to kill them. No autopsy was performed on the third victim, Donna Ulrich, 18, the sisters' cousin.

Stein said Judy Ulrich, who lived for eight hours after the crash, suffered burns over 95 percent of her body but had no evidence of any external or internal injuries.

"No injuries were sustained," he said. "If this mishap had not occurred, Judy Ulrich would be alive."

Benz, who specializes in autopsies on burn victims, said Lyn Ulrich, who was sitting in the back seat, suffered no neck or back injuries.

"I had information that this individual was involved in a rear-end collision," he said. "I know by experience that injuries in this area (back and neck) are very common."

Lyn Ulrich suffered a slight skull fracture above the right eye and a broken right thigh, Benz said.

Staffeldt refused to allow Benz to speculate on how great a force would be needed to cause the broken thigh.

Prosecution attorneys have been trying to establish through medical testimony that the force of the crash was insufficient to cause traumatic injuries, and therefore it was the defective fuel system that caused the car to explode.

Prosecutor continues Pinto case with or without key documents

Anti-nuclear group sponsors talk tonight

Jack Weinberg, member of the Bailly Alliance, an anti-nuclear group in Gary will speak tonight at 7:30 in the South Bend Public Library basement in a talk sponsored by the Bailly Downwind Alliance.

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Cellist to solo with So. Bend Symphony

The internationally acclaimed cellist, Yo-Yo Ma, will be the featured soloist with the South Bend Symphony on Saturday, January 26 at 8 p.m. in the Morris Civic Auditorium.

At age four, Yo-Yo Ma began his cello studies and performed his first recital at the University of Paris in 1961 at age six. Now residing in New York with his family, Mr. Ma studied with Jonas Scholz and the renowned cellist Leonard Rose at the Juilliard School of Music.

In the United States, Yo-Yo Ma performed with "Isaac Stern and His Friends" at Carnegie Hall and at the Kennedy Center in Washington D.C. This season he appeared with the New York and Los Angeles Philharmonics and the National Symphony under Mstislav Rostropovich's conduction.

Internationally, Yo-Yo Ma recorded with London's Royal Philharmonic Orchestra and toured France, England, Mexico, Canada, Hong Kong, and Taiwan both in recital and as orchestral soloist. In the future, Mr. Ma will play across Europe and with Hebert von Karajan and the Vienna and Berlin Philharmonic Orchestras.

Critic Eric McLean, in Mon-

treil, commented on a recent Yo-Yo Ma recital, "He is really astonishing—a combination of the restrained and aristocratic approach to Fournier, with the warmth and total commitment to music that Cassals conveyed in his best days."

Tickets are \$7, \$6, and \$5 for adults and a dollar off for students. Tickets may be purchased at the Morris Civic Box office from 5 p.m. until 8 p.m. the night of the performance. For further information contact the Symphony office at 232-6343.

Conductor Herbert Butler will direct the Symphony in Debussy's Nocturnes accompanied by the South Bend Symphony's female vocalists, Beethoven's Symphony No. 6, "Pastorale," and Shostakovich's Concerto for Cello, No. 1. The superb Yo-Yo Ma will undoubtedly enhance the evening of fine music.



Three local toughs from South Bend. Adams had nothing better to do than pitch quarters in the library on the landing between First Floor and The Pit. Left to right are Mitchell Kunz, Richard Norris and Jack Lambert. (photo by Tom Jackman)

Japanese film series begins

The department of Modern and Classical Languages at Notre Dame will sponsor a series of 14 Japanese films on Thursday nights at 7:30 in Washington Hall.

The series will open tonight with "I Was Born But...", directed by Yasujiro Ozu. Kenji Mizoguchi's "Sisters of the Gion" is scheduled for Jan. 31, and Akira Kurosawa's "Drunken Angel" will be shown Feb. 7. Other shows in the series include "Rachomon," "Seven Samurai," "Crucified Lovers," "Harp of Burma," "An Autumn Afternoon," "Hara-kiri," "An Act of Revenge," "Woman in the Dunes," "Double Suicide," "The Ceremony" and "Ugetsu."

All films have Japanese dialogue with English subtitles. Admission for each showing is \$1 or \$10 for the full series. The films are open to the public.

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... Nukes

[continued from page 3]

to burden future generations with these substances," Phillips commented.

Phillips then attacked the ineffectiveness of the U.S. energy policies. Basing his opinion on the Harvard Energy Report, Phillips cited only two possible solutions to the energy crises: conserve energy and utilize solar energy sources.

"We are being conned by the government. We are constantly told that nuclear power is the solution to the energy crises but only 3½ of nuclear power is used for this purpose," Phillips said. He said this raises the unanswered question of what is being done with the remaining 97½ of nuclear energy.

"The same bureaucracy, the same nuclear industry, promised that a Three Mile Island could not happen and yet it did. But so far nothing is being done to prevent history from repeating itself," Phillips pointed out.

Phillips closing remarks emphasized the fact that today's young people will pay for past mistakes.

"We're inheriting the entire energy crises, the dangers of nuclear wastes and plants and the threat of the atomic bomb as a terrorist weapon. We grew up in the shadow of the atomic bomb and there we will remain if no action is taken," Phillips said.

Phillips addressed a question from the audience dealing with the U.S. boycott of the Olympic games.

"I don't think young Soviet and American athletes who have been training for these games for 10 years should not have the right to compete for other people."

Irish recover with 65-55 win

by Mark Hannuksela
Sports Writer

It's not uncommon for a team to be unmotivated for a ball-game which comes on the heels of a tough loss. And if the game is against a team which you have beaten before, the coach might as well throw any hope for intensity out in the snow.

Lucky for Coach Sharon Petro of the women's basketball team, that proved to be an unnecessary thing to do.

"That just might have been the most consistent game we've played all season," stated Petro yesterday in discussing Notre Dame's 65-55 victory over Valparaiso Tuesday night. "It was back and forth most of the way, but we finally took control in the

last three minutes. There was no inconsistent play and we didn't commit very many turnovers (12 in all), so I'm basically pleased with our performance."

"We've still got a couple of things to work on, and we definitely need Jane back, (senior co-captain Politiski who is still nursing a severely sprained ankle) but all things considered, we're in pretty good shape at this point in the season. I will say this though - we're awful tired."

No one can blame Petro or her cagers for feeling that. Tuesday's game at Valpo was the eighth the Irish have played in the last 12 days. Tonight, the team will be off to the Universi-

ty of Chicago, and on returning to The Bend will face contests with Mount St. Joseph's (which will immediately follow Saturday's men's game against Maryland), and arch rival Saint Mary's (Wednesday January 30 at 7:30 p.m.).

Three Irish players reached double figures in Tuesday night's victory, which raised Notre Dame's record to 8-4. Freshman Shari Matvey led the way for the Irish with 22 points and six rebounds. Sophomore Tricia McManus and Missy Conboy added 14 and 11 points respectively. McManus also contributed seven rebounds.

In the contest, the Irish set a team record for best free throw percentage for a single game by

connecting on 13 of 17 charity tosses for .764 percent. The old record was set back on November 18, 1978, when Notre Dame hit 19 of 26 (.730 percent) in an 81-51 season opening win over Clarke College.

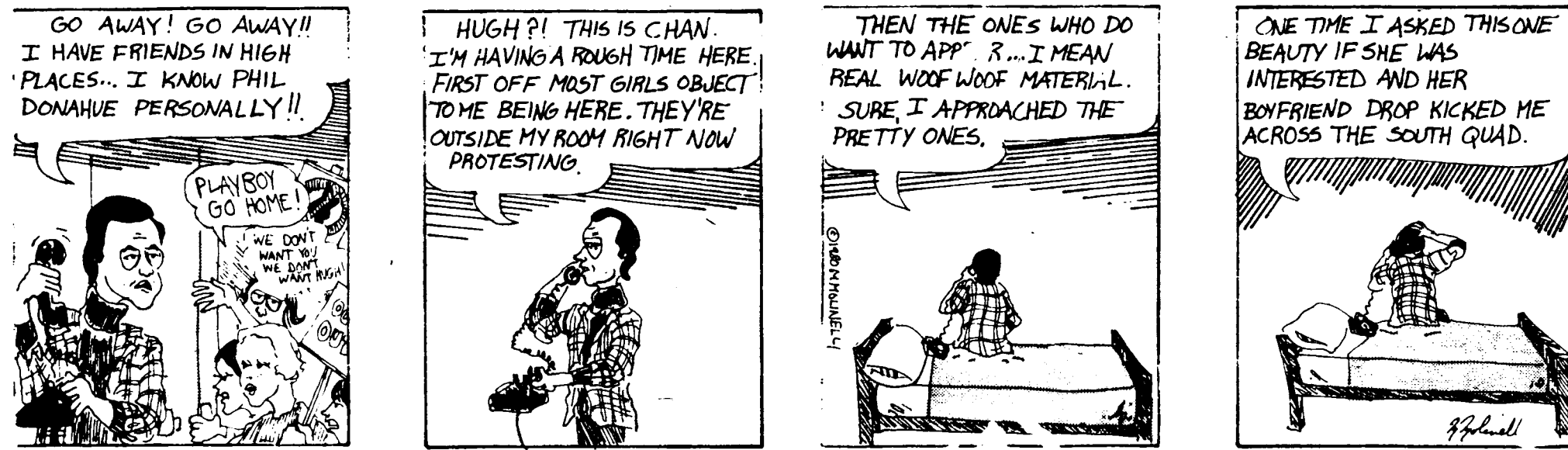
Senior co-captain Molly Cashman, who hit four of six free throws to contribute to Tuesday's record setting performance, talked last night about her role in getting the team up for games.

"Sometimes it can be a problem getting up for games like that (against Valpo)," stated the 5-4 guard from Hopkins, Minnesota. "One of the things that helps is realizing that we are a big game on their schedule. The fact that we are Notre Dame, and the fact that we had beaten them five times in the last two years really made them ready to want to play us, and it took a real team effort for us to beat them last night."

"As far as other games are concerned, I try to basically approach them all the same way. The team knows what they have to do and all it takes is concentration on our part to perform the way we are capable of performing."

Molarity

by Michael Molinelli



Duke upset

DURHAM, N.C. (AP) - Jeff Lamp scored 27 points and Ralph Sampson added 23 as 17th-ranked Virginia upset third-ranked Duke 90-84 on the Blue Devils' home territory in an Atlantic Coast Conference college basketball game Wednesday night.

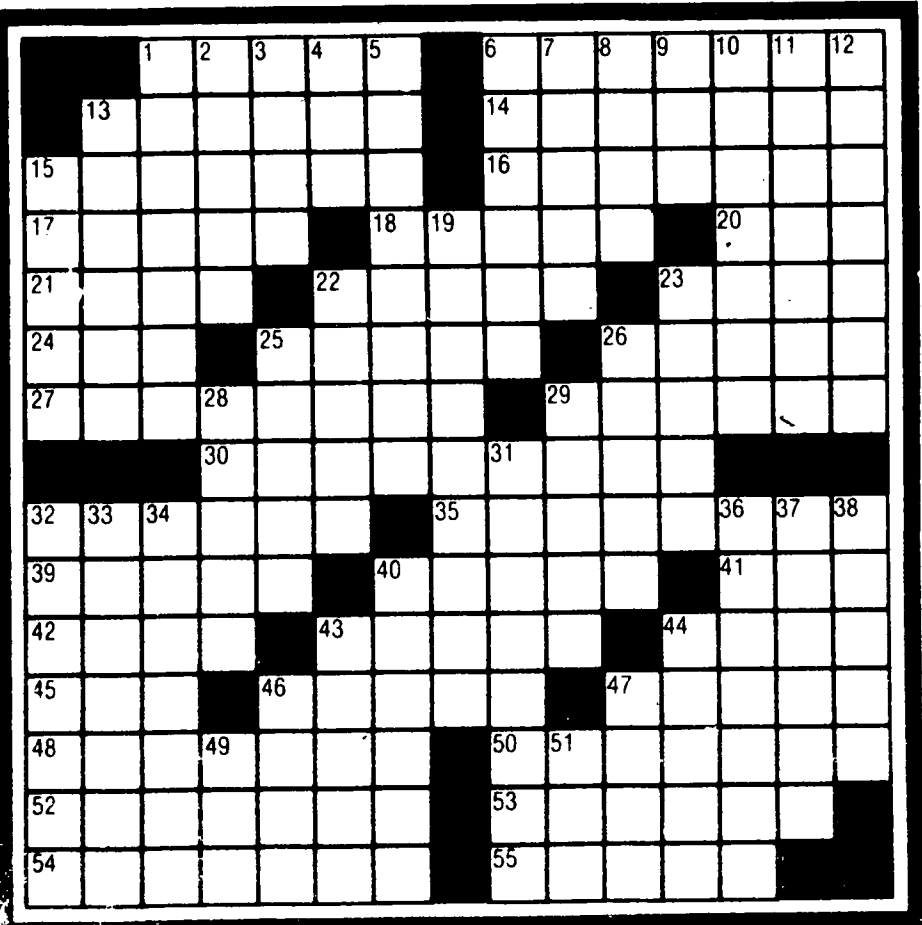
It had been billed as a battle of the centers, with 7-foot-4 freshman Sampson against Duke's 6-foot-11 senior Mike Gminski. Gminski turned in a 20-point game but Sampson was like a giant whirly-bird, blocking shots and scoring skyhooks over Gminski.

Kentucky romps

STARKVILLE, Miss. (AP) - Guard Kyle Macy sparked a second half surge that propelled the fifth-ranked Kentucky Wildcats to an 89-67 victory over the Mississippi State Bulldogs in a Southeastern Conference basketball game last night.

Macy hit 14 of his 20 points in the second half as the Wildcats rolled to their 16th victory against three defeats. Kentucky is 6-2 in the SEC, a half-game behind first place Tennessee, 7-2.

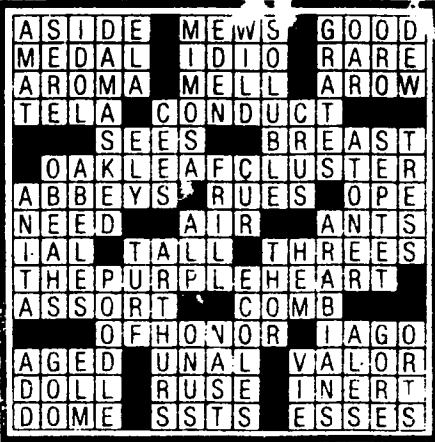
The Daily Crossword



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- | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ACROSS | 24 Born | 44 Citrus | 12 Trees |
| 1 Ref. more | 25 Adventurous | 45 Marsh | 13 Navy construction man |
| 6 Ship board | 26 Turkic | 46 La — vita | 15 Smack-dab |
| 13 Music | 27 Is finished | 47 Poorer, as an excuse | 19 Somewhat peculiar |
| 14 One who got there | 29 Nymph | 48 Toil and trouble | 22 Makes plans |
| 15 Enough area to maneuver | 30 Powerful ruler | 50 Peregrinations | 23 Afterward |
| 16 Dizzy spell | 32 Leftovers | 52 Give the right | 25 Take as one's own |
| 17 Young | 35 Put up with | 53 Gypsy world | 26 Spud |
| 18 High spots | 39 Frequent | 54 Most abstruse | 28 Encompasses |
| 20 Flop | 40 Thorny bush | 55 Fermenting agent | 29 Firm concern |
| 21 With efficiency | 41 Legal profession | | 31 Cosmetics, generally |
| 22 Treaties | 42 Egyptian goddess | | 32 Switched places |
| 23 Oldtime actress Lee | 43 Reverse of a coin | | |

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ND -
Maryland
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ACC Pit

... Matvey

[continued from page 12]

high scoring honors.

Attentive crowds are something the maturing freshman thrives on. "I like exciting games, and good crowds," Matvey explained, "Seeing a crowd gets me psyched and getting psyched gives me a lot of energy. At our first game there were only 10 or 20 people and that really surprised me. I thought this was college, the big time. In high school, the student body got involved."

"Not enough attention is on women's sports, they are just shoved in the background," Matvey adds. The Irish center also feels that women's sports slow pace has in a sense hindered her abilities.

"It took me longer to get started. I had no background, no junior high program. I had to play pick-up games. Now I get together with other college girls around my area."

Despite Matvey's respect for women's athletics she deplores

what she calls Ann Meyer's "publicity stunt."

"I don't think any woman can compete with men, there are too many physical differences," injected Matvey.

Despite her disadvantages in the sporting world, Matvey respects her own talent and abilities and appreciates her height.

"I like being tall, I don't think I'd want to be any shorter and I don't feel overpowering," asserted the new Irish superstar. "In college there are a lot taller girls. This is better competition for me and makes me work a lot harder."

Another aspect of basketball that Matvey appreciates above all others is the mere joy of competition and play. "I like to play basketball, but I like to have fun, too," ends Matvey.

Maybe that's why Shari Matvey is already making a name for herself, her enthusiasm and enjoyment overflow into her play and transform her from just another tall woman in the game to a budding power.

[continued from page 12]

Belles was consistency from the free throw line, acing 18 out of 22 attempts for what Dallessio termed, "the margin of victory."

Dallessio also added that his team's ability to maintain poise in the Manchester gym also proved a deciding factor.

"Numerous times in the game they (Manchester) had the momentum going with a noisy crowd. At the beginning we were rattled, but Maureen O'Brien did a super job stabilizing the team. She is a leader and the effect of her being on the court means a lot. She put in some clutch baskets down the stretch that iced it for us."

The game was not an easy one for the Belles, who trailed for the majority of the playing time. At half time Manchester held a 33-30 edge and managed to increase that lead to seven midway through the second

period.

"We kept coming back," remembered Dallessio "with four minutes left we took the lead for good with some clutch baskets and free throws."

"It was much closer than a five point game, both teams played well and it was a good ball game. Most of the game we weren't doing anything

wrong, they were just doing everything right," ends Dallessio.

The win over Manchester was the second time Saint Mary's had defeated the team from North Manchester this season. Earlier in the year the Belles came away with a 20 point win in the Huntington Tournament.

... Poulin

[continued from page 12]

"Getting the hat trick was a great feeling. Billy (Rothstein) opened up, and when he is wheeling, he is a great offensive threat."

When illness invades a season, sometimes there is a tendency to look back on what might have been. But Poulin has eyes only for the future.

"I came back last week with the thought of going 11-3 in our last 14 games," explained Dave. "Well, we won two so now it is down to 9-3 over the next 12. Our team still has a lot of potential, enough to make something out of this season yet."

With more efforts like that of last Saturday, Notre Dame's chances appear very good indeed.

Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m., two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

Notices

ALL URBAN PLUNGERS

Urban Plunge Follow-up 7:30 p.m. Sunday, Jan. 27th, Memorial Library Auditorium.

ANYONE INTERESTED in working for the George Bush for President Campaign contact Jim at 1184 or Jim at 277-1494

MEETING for the George Bush presidential campaign will be held Thursday 9 p.m. LaFortune Ballroom.

Join the Ben Fernandez campaign for the 1980 Mock Convention. Call 1165 to sign up or get more info.

Typing in my home. Pick up and delivery if needed. IBM electric typewriter. Phone 674-8367.

Gay Students of ND/SMC
GAY INFORMATION
Phone 8870
10-12 p.m., Fri. & Sat., Jan. 25 & 26

All interested students: High paying part-time jobs on campus...you set the hours. Write: Collegiate Press. Box 556, Belleville, Mich. 48111 now. No obligation.

Please Help!! Attendants needed for handicapped men in Fisher Hall. One hour in the morning and half an hour at night. for Tues.-Fri. morning. Pays 3.50/hr. This is an excellent opportunity for nursing students. Phone 7266 and leave name and number for Mike Ogorzaly.

IUSB Dental Hygienists need patients \$7.00 charge to clean teeth. call 232-0091 after 5 p.m.

2 females live Jan. free!! 2 spaces available at ND Apt. 2D. spacious-only \$82/month. Call 7129, 7812, or 7570.

One Day a week German Tutor needed. 272-7347.

Roommate wanted to share house. 2 mi. from campus. Excellent neighborhood \$125 mo. Call John 233-6573.

Need ride to Dayton this Friday. Call Bob at 8714.

Campus Press needs an ambitious person to begin training immediately for production manager (a paid position) for the 1980-81 academic year. Printing experience helpful but not necessary. Apply 1-5 in person basement of LaFortune, under the deli.

Instructor wanted to teach MCAT class Call collect (317) 463-7541.

For Sale

For Sale: 76 Electra. 40,000 miles Excellent condition. Call Bob 1744.

PRO-AMERICAN "HEY IRAN!" defiance T-shirts available \$5 delivered. 3 colors, 4 sizes. phone 1866 for details.

Greek Religion books for sale. Call Carol 3848.

For Sale: Technics SA-200 receiver, 25 watts, .04 THD. Purchased right before school. \$140. Call 8221.

Phonograph telephone answering service- needs repair, best offer, Dave 3637.

Tickets

Desperate! Need two tickets to Maryland game (GA) call Rob 2106.

Please! I need 3 tix for Maryland game. Call Margie 41-4161.

I desperately need many DePaul tix. Please call Steve 8696, Hurry!!!

I am a buyer of Feb. 27 - Notre Dame-DePaul tickets. call Peter Laverty collect (312) 726-2883.

Maryland tix wanted! will pay \$. Joe 1048.

Desperately need 2 GA Davidson tickets. Tom 1811.

DESPERATELY NEED MARYLAND GA TIX!!! CALL JENNY 41-5154.

Wanted: 2 Maryland tickets. Paul 1248.

I desperately need up to 4 GA tickets for the North Carolina basketball game. call Jeff at 3511.

HELP! Need 2 GA Marquette tickets. call Karen 6798.

Needed 4-6 GA basketball tix for Davidson, Maryland, NC State, & Marquette. Call Gordon at 3087.

Help Desperately need DePaul GA's Carol 277-1365.

Need 4 GA's to Maryland Game call 8736.

Desperately need one Marquette b-ball ticket- call Bill 277-5779.

Need 3 tickets for maryland game call 1803.

Desperately need DePaul tickets. Student or GA call Paul 1027.

NEED DEPAUL TICKETS
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
call 277-2344
or 7857

Need GA's to Dayton game!!!!Please call Beth at 41-5710.

Need GA's to Dayton game. Help me- Mick 8212.

Desperately need 4 or 5 tickets to NC State game. call Ed 1687.

Multiple Dayton GA's needed. Offers. Mick 8212.

I need 2 GA DePaul tickets for Dad before I graduate. Mick 8212.

Need two GA or student tix for DePaul call Kathy at 1314.

Personals

To all who came, and especially Karen, donna, Joanne, Cindy, and Mike: Thank you very, very, much! Jim J.

There will be an organizational meeting for the Canada Club in Toronto immediately following the draft. All interested evaders are invited to attend.

Keenan (We give you 12 1/2 points) Men, We eagerly await our night together in chigago.

The Embraceable Ewes
(if only in your dreams)

No Pretenses,

For Sorin it's Chaussee/Hurley

Dan

Welcome back! Break was fun, Indiana was fun and now this semester will be fun. Just a quickie to let you know I'm thinking 'bout ya!

me

Renegade,

I thing you have unjustly accused my of inviting people to a daquiri party that we never planned. Either I've lost my memory or you have lost your legs and invited people.

Stranger

Stranger,

YOU'VE LOST YOUR MEMORY!!
RENEGADE

Ann, Where are the Razor Blades? Last time I'll ever visit you at work. Besides, I, The Hot Waxer, bring back memories. (actually nightmares!!)

Patsy

HOW 'BOUT PATSY'S MEMORY?????

Mad-

Dis donc! Bah, mon enfim! As M. Dussine properly put it: Il faut fair des orgies! Keep that in mind as you celebrate your 20th!!

Party hearty
The Equestrienne

Madeleine,

South Bend n'est pas Paris, mais j'espere que ton 20 eme sera le pied! Bon anniversaire, ma petit, et n'oublie pas ton Eurail!

La Society Editor

ATTENTION ND SMC COMMUNITY:
THE ONE AND ONLY CHRIS McNULTY
HAS BEEN ACCEPTED INTO MED
SCHOOL!!!! THEREFORE* HE NO
LONGER NEEDS YOUR SUPPORT OR
RECOMMENDATIONS.

Maria (Annette)

Como se dice en la tierra de cha-cha,
Feliz Cumpleano y no tomes el agua!!

Los Otros Hombres
Bernardo
Primo Jose
El Muncho

Caroline,

That's it. That's what I said. Isn't it?
Hawkeye

LITTLE GOOSE
CAN'T WAIT UNTIL OUT NEXT TRIP
TO THE TABLES!!!!

HUFF

ACome to post-Maryland Happy Hour at
Senior Bar 3 Beers for \$1.

Dating service (616) 684-5965 P.O. Box
204, Niles MI., 49120.

ANGIE

Though I don't often say it, you're a
wonderful sister and friend. Happy
19th Birthday!

Love,

Teri

Hedonism Night at Senior Bar-Friday
night Jan. 25th

BETHERE

ANGIE

Happy Birthday to my other "Sis"-rem-
ember: Friday is 19 beers, Springsteen
and a "smashing" time at Goose's!! Wish
you the very best for another 19 years!!
your "Big" Sis,
Pam

Show us your musical talen-perform at
the SMC coffeehouse! Intersted? Call
Jean Acton (41) 4974.

NEED Riders to U ro I [Champaign] this
weekend. Call Bill at 1188.

To everyone who made any money
working at The Observer in 1979: There is
a W-2 waiting for you in the office.

Bandmembers: Orders for Tokyo and
marching candids must be made by
Friday, 1-25-80. Order today!

Call Michele morin up today and wish her
a happy 19th birthday- 41-4156. She's a
very warm, loving, affectionate-type. .
I'm sure she'll love it. (Happy Birthday,
sis!)

To Joe, Kevin, Winnie, Rich, Ying,
Steve, Stanley, Mike, and all our other
saviors from stanford-

Thanks for bailing us out at the Happy
Hour "that almost wasn't" Friday. You
guys throw great parties, but next time,
really, it'll be on us!

Hip Hop...

Kathy, Katie, Bimmer, Mons, Hoef, Jan,
Lisa, Cathy, Ann, Mary, Ann, Mary Kay,
Mick, and Mary Ann.

Hey Eddie,

She's the one; tramps like her were
born to run down in Jungland. We'll
meet you down in the Promised Land with
Bacardi and Coke in hand. Happy 19th,
Mick!

Binghamton loves a porker! Happy
Birthday, Mick!

Love, Tom

To Peter C. Hunt:

Gotta Love them birthdays! Friends of
the long lost shades.

Dear Little Buck,

Happiest of Birthdays. You know you're
a favorite.

Love and kisses,
Blahwoman

IF YOU DON'T KNOW WHERE YOU
ARE GOING* YOU MIGHT END UP IN
THE WRONG PLACE!!! Join the Career
Development Exploration Group. Meet-
ings every Wednesday from 4-5. Sign up
in the Career Development Center, SMC

LAST CHANCE!!

Want to spend your spring break doing
something about your future? Join Cam-
pus New York! Sign up today in the
Career Development Center, SMC. Lim-
ited spaces. Organizational meeting on
Thursday in the Student Affairs Confer-
ence Room at 6 p.m.

SENIORS* LEARN SOME INTERVIEW-
ING SKILLS BEFORE IT'S TOO LATE!!!
Attend the Interview Workshop on Jan.
28 at 6 p.m. in the Student Affairs
Conference Room. Sign up in the Career
Development Center, SMC.

Wanted

Wanted: one refrigerator for the sem-
ester. call 7850.

Phelps empties bench

Jackson paces win over Canisius

by Mark Perry
Sports Editor

With Tracy Jackson leading the way with 18 points, Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps got a good opportunity to look at his whole team in action, as the Irish cruised to an easy 84-63 win over the Golden Griffins of Canisius College at the ACC last night.

"The kids needed the playing time," said Phelps after the game, "and I was happy to get the bench in there. They all played very well."

Jackson scored six of Notre Dame's first ten points, helping to ignite a rally that turned an 8-8 tie into a 16-8 Irish lead that would not be challenged. Notre Dame was plagued by turnovers in the first half, but still managed to build a 37-23 halftime lead.

"You would think that we would let down after games like UCLA and Villanova, but I'm really happy with our performance tonight," said Phelps, who recorded the 199th victory of his collegiate career, 173 at Notre Dame.

"I thought we did a lot of things well in the first half," he continued. "We were a little sloppy at the beginning, but we shot when we had to shoot, hit the offensive and defensive boards well, and I was happy with the way we mixed up our defenses."

Phelps used his bench freely, as ten players scored for Notre Dame. Jackson was followed by Kelly Tripucka, who notched 11 points, and freshman Bill Varner, 10 points. Jackson led all rebounders with ten.

Junior Gilbert Salinas came off the bench to start for the Irish in place of injured Orlando Woolridge, and responded by scoring eight points and dishing out five assists. Woolridge, who is nursing an infected heel, is expected to be in action against Maryland on Saturday.

The Irish succeeded in stifling the leading scorer of the Griffins, Duke Richardson. The senior guard, who came into the game averaging 13.6 points per game, scored his only basket with three minutes left in the game. Forward Barry Moore led Canisius with 13 points, and Kelly Young added 10.

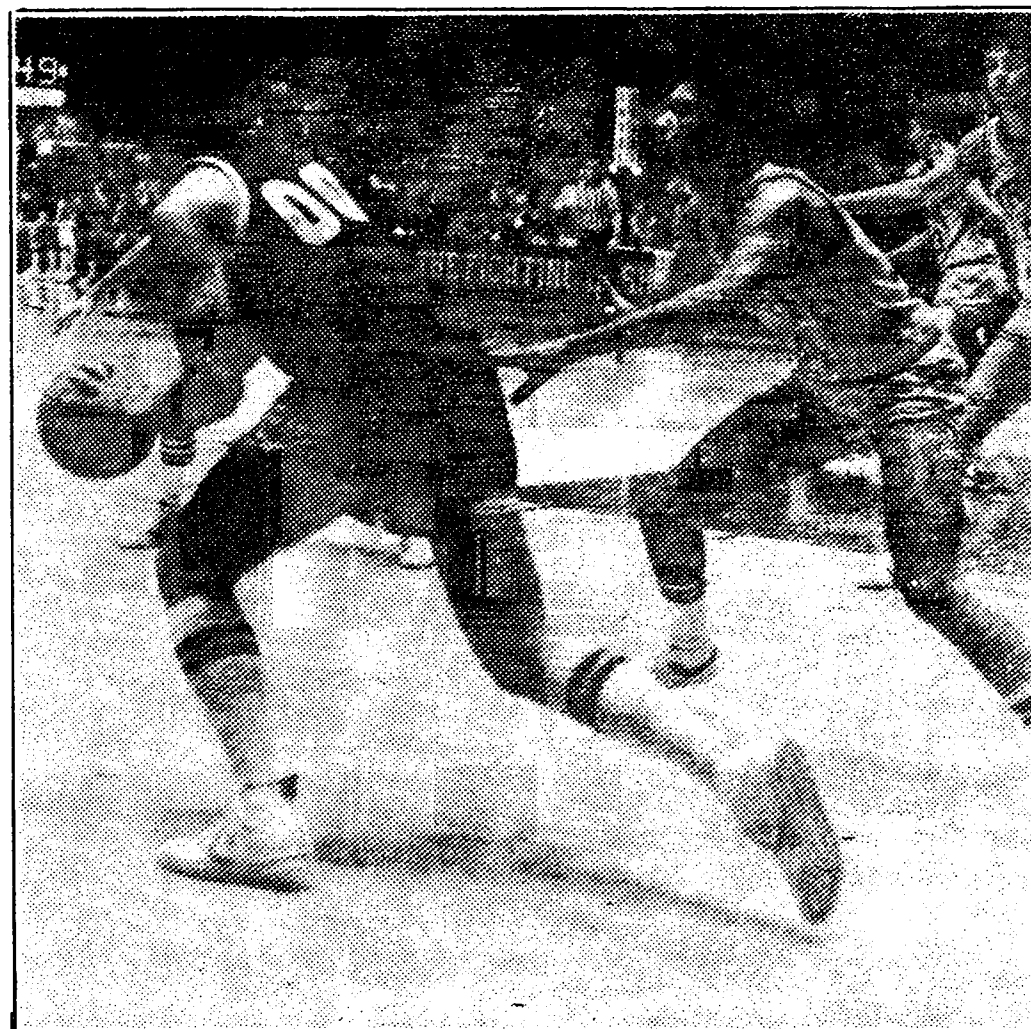
"Duke is not a great outside shooter," said Canisius coach Nick Macarchuck, "but instead relies on drives for most of his points. He does what he can do. Notre Dame did a great job of taking his game away from him, especially since he didn't even shoot any free throws."

"Notre Dame is a good defensive team," Macarchuck added. "They are very similar to Syracuse (who defeated Canisius 81-49) in that they don't give up easy shots. Notre Dame doesn't have an intimidator like (Roosevelt) Bouie, but they still have good size."

The Irish will now begin preparations for Saturday's nationally televised contest against Maryland, the leaders in the Atlantic Coast Conference. Tip-off is scheduled for 1:30 p.m. at the ACC.

Pep rally

There will be a pep rally for the Notre Dame-Maryland game tomorrow night at 7:30 p.m. in the ACC pit. Digger Phelps, the Notre Dame band and cheerleaders, and a special guest will be featured. Everyone is urged to attend and show their support for the Irish as they prep for their nationally televised battle against the 14th-ranked Terrapins.



Freshman Bill Varner (right) came off the bench to score ten points for Notre Dame. (photo by Tom Jackman)

Matvey emerges in premiere season

by Beth Huffman
Women's Sports Editor

They say that basketball is a tall man's game, but Notre Dame's Shari Matvey has started to turn some to the notion that basketball can benefit the tall woman too. Matvey, a 6-1 freshman, has brought her own brand of finesse, grace, and

style to pace the Irish women's basketball team this season.

Matvey, who hails from Youngstown, Ohio, boasts an impressive average of 17.6 points per game this season, and has led the Irish in scoring on several occasions. Earlier this year at the Northern Illinois Tournament, Matvey scored 31 points to surpass Jane Politiski's record of 29, and was named most valuable player of the tournament for her efforts.

But putting the ball in the basket is something that Matvey has grown accustomed to.

Matvey had a disheartening start at Austintown High School her first year, playing very little for the junior varsity squad and scoring just 14 points. But her effort was good enough to earn her the Most Improved Player award and give her some encouragement to work on her talent.

Hard work paid off for Matvey, as she went on to lead her team for three years. Named an all-city and all-state player, Matvey accumulated just a shade under 1,000 career points in her high school career with game highs of 31 points and 22

rebounds. Under her leadership Austintown Fitch captured two conference titles and the sectional championship in her senior year.

A college education for Matvey had to include both a good academic reputation and a good basketball team. Notre Dame was finally selected over scholarship offers by Wake Forest and Princeton.

Hard work went into preparing Matvey for her debut on the Irish squad, with her father directing the training.

"Dad is my number one fan, he took a tablet to my games in high school and kept my stats. He was my coach on the side. I miss not having him around and call him after the games."

Mr. and Mrs. Matvey did get to see the St. Ambrose game Friday and the St. Louis game on Sunday afternoon and daughter Shari put one on an impressive show for the Parent's Weekend crowd. With senior Jane Politiski sidelined due to an ankle injury, Matvey devoured the middle against both teams and came away with

(continued on page 11)

Poulin bounces back to lead ND

by Brian Beglane
Sports Writer

In a season of ups and downs for the Notre Dame hockey team, sophomore Dave Poulin has taken the grand tour from the peaks to the valleys.

When he is healthy, sometimes it seems like a brick wall is the only thing that can stop him on the ice. But a ton of bricks fell on Poulin in mid-November when viral meningitis struck him. Least of all the consequences was the fact he missed eight games.

"Having something like

meningitis just changes your perception of everything," said Poulin, a native of Mississauga, Ont. "I had never been sick like that before. There is nothing I could do about it, I guess it was like some outside force acting on me."

Poulin fortunately responded well to treatment and was released from the hospital in less than a week. A month's period of recovery followed, but he managed to be back for exam week and returned to action on the ice on Dec. 29.

The following week in Minneapolis the second-year center

came down with the measles, and missed three games.

"I guess I was starting to wonder what else could happen," said Dave. "My defenses must have been low after being sick before, so that's why I got the measles. I had lost over 20 pounds from my preseason weight, but I'm starting to bounce back."

"Bounce back" might qualify as the understatement of the year. Playing almost healthy for the first time since Nov. 10, Poulin led an Irish sweep last weekend over Colorado College with four goals and three assists. Included in that was a second period hat trick in Saturday's 5-3 win. For his efforts, Poulin was named the Western Collegiate Hockey Association's Player of the Week.

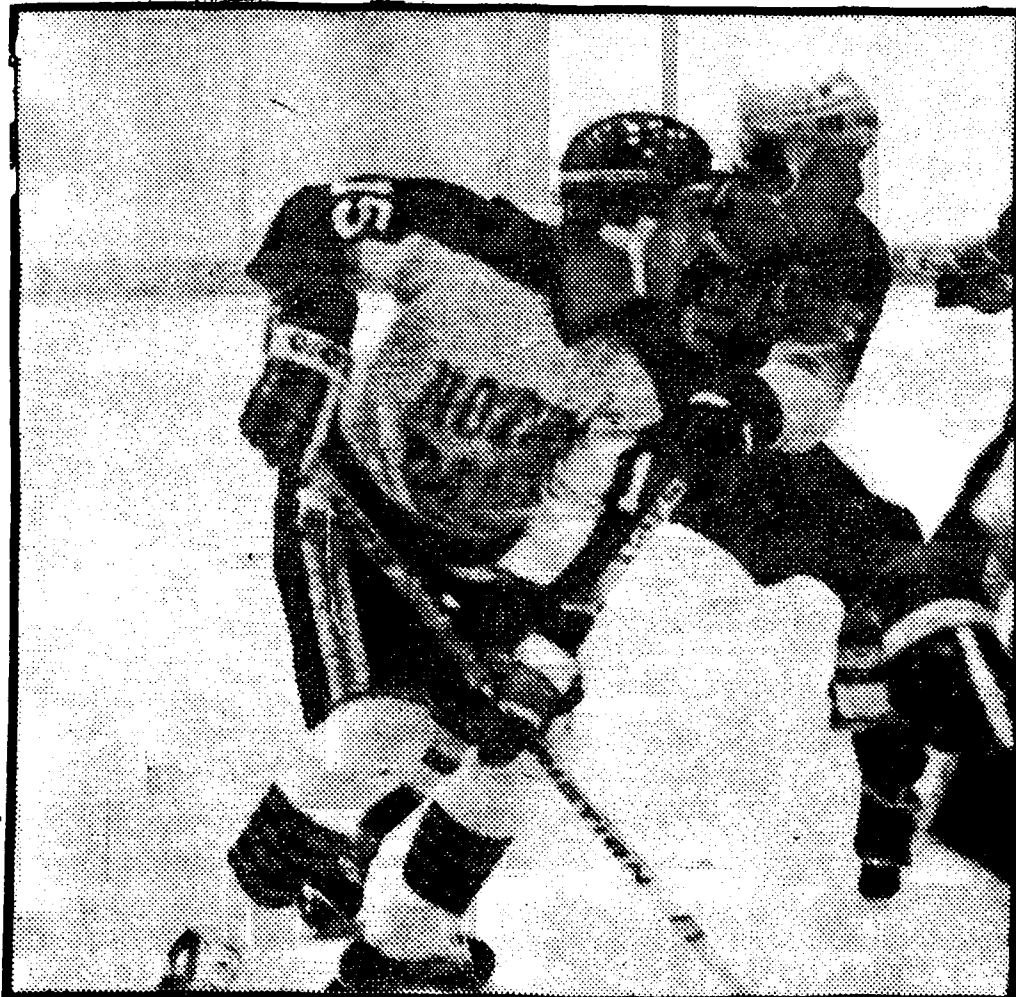
"There's no doubt about it," says Notre Dame coach Lefty Smith. "Dave makes things go. he is a fast skater, a superb playmaker and ignites the rest of the team. His presence makes a big difference."

"I really was ready to get back playing," added Poulin. "It had been so long and I hate being a spectator."

Spectating, however, does not keep a player in the best of shape, and despite the highly productive weekend, believe it or not, Poulin was not a 100 percent effectiveness.

"By the third period Friday," explained Dave, "I was hurting. It had been a while and I was losing my wind more quickly. Saturday, though, I felt good."

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DAVE Poulin, returning from a long illness, helps lead a Notre Dame sweep over Colorado College. (photo by Mike Bigley)

Belles face Purdue-Calumet

by Beth Huffman
Women's Sports Editor

Purdue-Calumet will journey into Belle country tonight to match up against Saint Mary's basketball team at 7:00 p.m. in Angela Athletic Facility. The Belles, who now post a 7-4 season effort, fell to the Purdue-Calumet team by just four points last year, and coach Jerry Dallessio suggested the Saint Mary's squad may be in for another tough battle.

"They have a couple of pretty tall girls, one girl is 6-1. Last year she scored 33 points against us. Besides her they have one or two pretty good players; overall they aren't very strong. What we'll have to watch for is the tall girl and hope she doesn't get hot."

"I feel we have more overall talent. If we can play like we

have in the last two games we should win, but we can't take them for granted," offered the second year mentor.

The last two games for Saint Mary's have been exceptionally productive with the Belles pulling out and extremely tough win, 72-67, at Manchester College on Tuesday. Senior Nancy Nowalk tallied 20 points for Saint Mary's while freshman guard Anne Armstrong continued with her hot hand to put in 19.

"Manchester was one of our toughest games all year," commented Dallessio, "Two of their girls got really hot from the outside and were hitting from 20 feet away. We had to make some adjustments in our zone defense that helped."

Another added plus for the

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