

The Observer

VOL. XVII, NO. 57

the independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1982

'Fantastic voyage'

Space shuttle ends fifth journey

EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, Calif. (AP) — The space shuttle returned to Earth yesterday as a tried-and-true carrier of space cargo, its commander exulting, "Yes sir, we deliver." With dawn's early light shining off the American flag on its side, the shuttle cut through desert clouds to a centerline landing.

"We've been on a fantastic voyage," Vance Brand said.

Making it look easy, the spacecraft commander steered Columbia over California's Mojave Desert and glided to a smooth stop with more than 5,000 feet of concrete left.

"You certainly lived up to the motto on this flight," Roy Bridges, at the console in Mission Control, told the astronauts.

The motto, repeated often during the flight, was "We Deliver."

Columbia flight five was the first operational mission of the world's first reusable spacecraft. With more than 10 million miles on its flight log, the ship will undergo a 10-month overhaul.

Challenger, the next ship in the fleet, is being readied at Cape Canaveral to take the next three flights, beginning with flight six Jan. 24. James A. Abrahamson, NASA's associate administrator for space flight, said the space walk scrubbed on Monday because of malfunctioning space suits may be taken then "if we are certain we understand exactly what went wrong and have corrected it."

Mission specialist Joseph Allen recalled that after he and William

Lenoir deployed two communications satellites last week Brand commented that the only flight objectives left were an EVA (extravehicular activity) and a landing. Allen said he responded, "If we have to make a choice, we want a safe landing. It turned out we made that choice."

Thirty minutes after touchdown, the astronauts — Brand, pilot Robert Overmyer, Allen and Lenoir — stepped from the ship that had been their home for five days. Waving and smiling, they bounced jauntily, one after the other, down a stair ramp, walked around Columbia and ap-

peared pleased with what they saw.

Although the space walk was scrubbed, Columbia accomplished its primary goals as a carrier, then a launch platform for two communications satellites. The satellites were deployed on flight days one and two. Their own rockets then sent them to their "stationary" orbit 22,300 miles above the equator.

The space walk scheduled for mission specialists Lenoir and Allen was abandoned when both their \$2 million suits malfunctioned. If it cannot be worked into flight six, it will be scheduled for flight seven, Abrahamson said.

Visual arts as a means for protest discussed

By KATHY WEISENBERGER
News Staff

"The static visual arts — that is to say sculpture and painting — have only the smallest effects on politics, if any in fact," said Robert Hughs, *Time* magazine's art critic, last night in a lecture in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum.

Hughs began his presentation with a humorous reference to sculptor Robert Morris, who declared that if the bombing of Cambodia in the Vietnam war did not cease, he would cancel one of his art exhibitions. The fact that the bombing did not end, Hughs pointed out, supports the idea that "art doesn't change politics." What art does, rather, is to underly the social structure and provide a model for free thinking.

Comparing Judy Chicago's artwork "Dinner Party" to Tupperware, Hughs affirmed that not everyone is an artist, contrary to contemporary thought. On the other hand, "all good, political art is intrinsically elitist"; it must possess a high degree of quality.

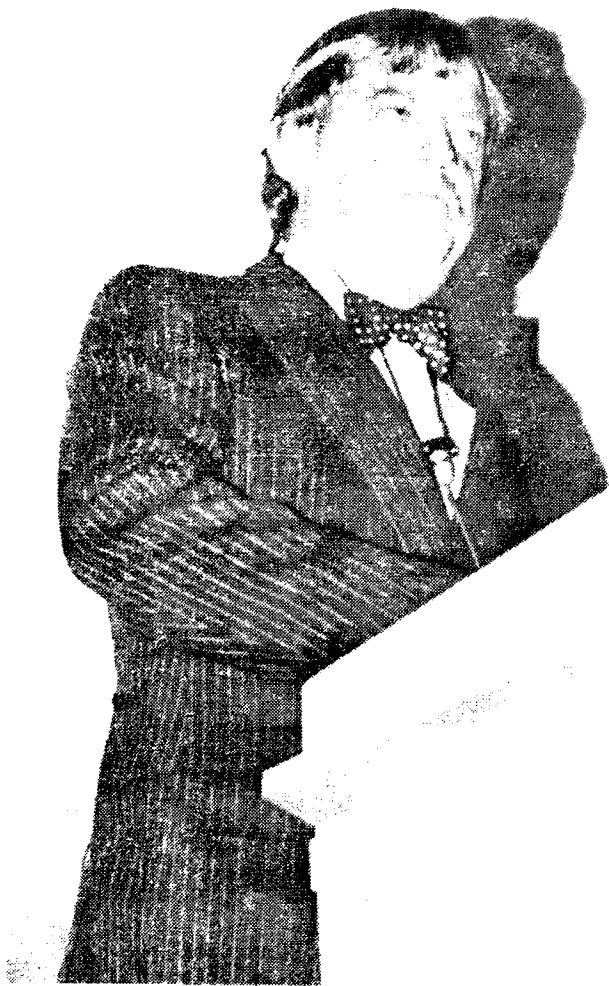
Hughs presented slides of various paintings of post-World War II Germany and revolutionary Russia, which characterized the sudden explosion of political art that occurred in the 1920's.

The renowned art critic stated that the "fundamental reality of that war (World War II) was waste." Therefore one of the key images of political art in Germany at that time was that of cripples. In one such painting, "Card-Playing War Cripples," each of the central figures was grotesquely disfigured, incomplete, "composed of spare parts."

The figures represented a people "stripped of idealism and filled with political cynicism about the causes of war." The recurring "image of the head as a locus of expression," as pathetic and disembodied, symbolized the target of German socialism.

The art of Russia at the time of the Bolshevik Revolution, Hughs stated, attempted to revitalize any obscurity perceived by the common people — to make art "open to everybody," and "dialectics concrete." The style

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Robert Hughs, Art Editor of *Time* Magazine and author of "The Shock of the New," spoke last evening about the use of art as a means for political protest in his lecture "Art, Politics and Propaganda" last evening in the Annenberg Auditorium. See Kathy Weisenberger's story on this page. (Photo by Ed Carroll)

5 percent

Wholesale prices climb in October

WASHINGTON (AP) — Spurred by higher costs for new cars, wholesale prices rose 0.5 percent in October, the government said yesterday. The modest increase, while reversing an actual drop the previous month, was seen as "good news" at the White House, but a related report showed another slip in factory output and portended more layoffs and lingering recession.

Despite last month's comparative surge, wholesale inflation stands at a modest annual pace of 3.3 percent for the first 10 months. October's rate would translate to 5.7 percent if it held for a year.

Continually moderating food and fuel prices were more than offset by the spurt in prices for new cars and trucks as manufacturers terminated discounts given to dealers in September to clear away inventories of 1982 models.

The boost in October followed a 0.1 percent decline in wholesale prices the month before. But deputy White House press secretary Peter Roussel said the Labor Department's report was "good news," and "indicates we're winning the battle against inflation."

In another report, however, the Federal Reserve Board said production in the nation's factories and mines fell 0.8 percent in October, the 13th such decline in the last 15 months.

The falloff was the steepest in that category since a 1.1 percent decrease of last April, providing another signal of the recession's

continuing grip on the economy.

Car and truck production fell 17 percent from September.

In remarks prepared for delivery to the U.S. League of Savings Associations in New Orleans, President Reagan, citing figures showing personal savings are at their highest levels in six years, said, "The turnaround in your industry signals a turnaround for the rest of the economy — and that's mighty good news for America."

Reagan bemoaned high federal deficits and said that in preparing a fiscal 1984 budget plan, "difficult choices lie ahead. They will require political courage."

He also said he will have no part in any move by Congress "to take away the third year of the people's tax cut," a reference to a scheduled 10 percent cut in individual income tax rates next July 1.

Sen. Pete V. Domenici of New Mexico, Republican chairman of the Senate Budget Committee, told the same New Orleans audience that budget deficits of \$200 billion or more are likely through 1986.

To combat the deficit, Domenici called for a fee on imported oil and a review of plans to automatically adjust income taxes to offset inflation.

If wholesale price inflation continues at the pace set from January through October, it would be the smallest full-year gain since 1971, when the producer prices rose 3.1 percent, and would beat the 3.7 percent showing of 1976.

For all of 1981, prices at the wholesale level surged 7 percent following an 11.8 percent rise the year before.

Private economists said there is a good chance that wholesale prices for all of 1982 will be at their lowest levels in years.

Recent assaults

SMC security increases proposed

By MARY ANN POTTER
Staff Reporter

To deal with the recent attempted assaults on students, the Saint Mary's security department is increasing security, educating students on the aspects of security and offering advice for the students' safety.

An informal discussion was held between students and Director of Security Anthony Kovatch, Director of Personnel Robert Foldesi, and Public Relations Representative Karen Heisler to inform the students of the security department's actions on the attempted assaults. Students were also given the opportunity to express their views on the subject.

Because of the recent security problems, the security department has increased foot patrols in the parking lots within the past two weeks. Kovatch is proposing to increase the number of men on each shift from two to three in the next budget proposal.

If a student is the victim of an at-

tempted assault, the first thing he or she should do is run to the nearest residence hall to phone security. "The main concern is that you do make reports as quickly as possible," stated Kovatch. "This will give the security guards time to act."

At 1:50 a.m. yesterday, a student was followed in by someone in a green Charger, the type of car driven by the suspect in the Nov. 5 assault. The incident was not reported until 1:55. According to Kovatch, the incident should be reported right away so that security can catch anything looking suspicious.

After being notified of any occurrences, the Saint Mary's Security Department will next try to get a complete report as possible on the incident. It is up to the student to decide whether to press charges if the subject is apprehended.

There have been no attempted assaults on the Saint Mary's campus for several years. "The last time we had an assault was seven or eight years ago," Kovatch said. He also noted

that the one rape that has occurred in the past ten years occurred on the nature trail when a student was jogging alone in the early morning hours.

Heisler remarked, "When you are jogging alone, you are asking for trouble." One suggestion that Kovatch stressed for safety was not to walk alone in dark areas. Only once has any security guard used a gun in apprehending a suspect. In 1975, a Holy Cross resident was the victim of an attempted rape in her room by an intruder with a gun. The girl contacted security immediately after freeing herself and gave a description of the assailant.

Kovatch identified the suspect from the description and apprehended him with no gunfire. One guard from each security shift carries a gun, which is used more as a deterrent than a weapon according to Kovatch.

Some students attending the dis-

See SECURITY, page 4

By The Observer and The Associated Press

An exhibit of architectural photography has opened in the O'Shaughnessy Gallery of the Snite Museum of Art and will continue until December 19. Jack Hedrick, president of the Hedrick-Blessing architectural firm of Chicago, will discuss his profession at a 4 p.m. talk tomorrow in the Annenberg Auditorium. Included in the exhibit are several photos in the firm's collection that date back to 1930. Represented are buildings of Frank Lloyd Wright, Louis Sullivan, Mies Van Der Rohe, Buckminster Fuller, Eliel Saarinen and the firm of Skidmore, Owings and Merrill. The Snite Museum is open daily until 4 p.m. and until 8 p.m. on Thursdays with the exception of Thanksgiving Day. — *The Observer*

Lebanon Independence Day will be observed at the University of Notre Dame tomorrow with a panel discussion focusing on "Lebanon of the Future." The program at 7:30 p.m. in the Center for Continuing Education is open to the public. Speakers will be Ambassador Fakhri Saghieyeli of the United Nations; Attorney Joseph Hayeck, executive director of World Lebanese Cultural Union, U.S. National Council; Joseph Jaoudi, chairman of Americans for Lebanon Political Action, and George Antoon, president of the Midwest Federation of American-Lebanese Syrian Clubs. The program is sponsored by the American Lebanese Club of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. — *The Observer*

Woody Woodpecker, the feathered frenzy who pecked his way into the hearts of America, took his place of honor in the Smithsonian Institution yesterday. Cartoonist Walter Lantz presented the National Museum of American History with 17 objects documenting the creation and first appearance of Woody. Born as a supporting character in an Andy Panda cartoon in 1940, Woody's antics later elevated him to stardom. Items donated to the museum for permanent display include a movable wooden model of the woodpecker, a story board and full-color illustrations for that initial 1940 cartoon, "Knock, Knock." In the museum's entertainment collection, Woody joins puppets Howdy Doody and Charlie McCarthy and such other items as one of Jimmy Durante's hats, the ruby slippers worn by Judy Garland in *The Wizard of Oz* and one of Archie Bunker's chairs from the "All in the Family" television series. — *AP*

Virginia Electric & Power Co. has cancelled construction of a nuclear generating unit, saying it has been "priced out of the market" by expensive regulations. "Both public attitude and the regulatory climate would have to change significantly before this company would consider any further nuclear construction," Vepco President William W. Berry said at a news conference Monday. Berry said a "massive outpouring" of regulations by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission after the Three Mile Island nuclear accident was behind the decision to cancel Unit 3 at the company's North Anna power station. He said the cost of implementing these regulations, which have added at least \$1 billion to the unit's cost, could more than double the final price tag on North Anna 3. "Because of this huge increase in estimated costs, we have concluded that North Anna 3 should be canceled immediately," he said. He said Vepco would seek a rate increase to cover the \$540 million writeoff costs. If the rate increase is not approved, the company would write off the loss in 1983, and the impact on earnings would be "material," said Paul Edwards, vice president of public affairs. Berry said a growth in customer demand for electricity will be met during the latter part of this decade by purchasing excess power from utilities in neighboring states. — *AP*

An 11-year-old Columbus, Ohio girl charged with stabbing to death a 14-year-old playmate in an argument over a video game has pleaded guilty to a reduced charge of involuntary manslaughter. The girl, Shevon Jones, made no comment Monday when she appeared before Juvenile Court Judge John Hill. She remained at the Franklin County Juvenile Detention Center pending sentencing. Under the plea, she may be kept in custody until she is 21, court officials said. Charles Moore, 14, was stabbed Oct. 29 after the two argued over the video game Krazy Kong. Police said the two had been arguing in a coin laundry and were told to leave after the argument developed into a shoving match. Moore's body was found on the sidewalk outside the laundry a short time later. Friends said Miss Jones had carried a steak knife since the rape and slaying of another girl about three weeks earlier. Miss Jones had been scheduled for trial Monday. But after a plea-bargaining session, prosecutor Fred Mann moved to amend the charge to involuntary manslaughter while committing a felonious assault. — *AP*

Sunny today and mild. High in low to mid 50s. Tonight there is a 20 percent chance of rain towards morning. Low in mid 30s. Cloudy tomorrow with chance of rain. High in low 50s. — *AP*

Don't compromise your safety

The November 5 assault at Saint Mary's and another incident there this weekend have many people worried about the quality of security at the College. While it is the job of the security department to oversee resident protection, this doesn't mean that students shouldn't take on some responsibility themselves. We can all take a number of common-sense preventive measures to improve our own safety.

First, it seems no matter how many times students are warned, they continue to walk and jog alone outside at night. This is senseless because, obviously, a lone unknowing victim is often at the mercy of a potential assailant. Some may complain about the state of the world when we have reached the point that we are afraid to go outside alone at night. Regardless, the fact is that it is dangerous, and anyone foolish enough to stray outside alone at night should not be surprised if tragedy strikes.

Walking or jogging in groups (the bigger the group the better) is the only sensible move if one really *must* be outside at night.

Also, students should not walk back and forth between Notre Dame and Saint Mary's at night. The cemetery road is very isolated and, although well lit and well populated, quite dangerous. There have been numerous incidents along the road in the past and, short of hiring armed patrolmen, little can be done to improve the situation. If it's too late for the shuttle, students should get a ride from ND Security, even if this means waiting a little while. Isn't your safety worth a short wait?

If you happen to be a Saint Mary's student parking a car on campus at night, use the escort system. It's there for student utilization. The isolated Angela lot is one of the most potentially dangerous parts of campus, and the November 5 incident proved it. Students should call security from the phone in the parking lot and wait in their locked cars with the headlights on until security arrives. Again, this may involve a short delay, but it is worth it.

There is no guarantee that two students together are any safer than a lone potential victim. An assailant could strike two victims just as easily as one, as the recent assault proved.

Saint Mary's administration should reconsider the rule barring students from parking in the LeMans lot during the week. While students are forced to walk from the Angela lot, the safer LeMans lot remains virtually empty at night. Even allowing a limited number of students to park in the LeMans lot (such as was the policy last year) reduces the odds of an assault.

Saint Mary's also might consider adding to its present two evening car patrol officers. Considering the various time-consuming building lock-up duties of the officers, in addition to the necessity for the escort system, the rest of the campus could very well find security com-

Margaret Fosmoe
SMC Executive Editor

Inside Wednesday



promised at times. If the no-parking rule for the LeMans lot is to remain, perhaps one officer designated solely as escort is necessary.

Another important element of security is the student body itself. Students should be alert. Take note of people and vehicles. Be suspicious if you see something or someone lurking around campus. Contact security if you notice anything unusual.

It is the job of the security department to check out such reports. By not contacting security in such cases, you might be endangering the safety of others or even yourself. One of the victims of the November 5 incident, for example, saw a suspicious car on campus before October break similar to the one used in the assault. However, she did not report it. Reporting the car might have prevented the incident altogether.

The importance of remaining calm in the event of an assault cannot be stressed enough. By becoming hysterical, the victim only increases the chances of the assailant panicking and taking violent measures. One of the victims in the recent assault became hysterical, thus delaying communication of the existence of another victim. Remaining calm and coherent could determine whether the assailant is caught.

A series of meetings in the residence halls concerning campus security is scheduled. Security Director Anthony Kovatch, Public Relations Officer Karen Croake Heisler, and Personnel Director Robert Foldesi will be meeting with students this week and next to talk about security policies, offer advice, and answer questions.

The first meeting was held in Regina last night. The rest of the dorm meetings: tomorrow, McCandless; Sunday, LeMans; and Monday, Holy Cross. All the meetings are at 10 p.m. in the hall lounges.

The recent incidents at Saint Mary's have caused concern on the part of many students and faculty members. Many valid questions have been raised about security

policy and procedure at the College. The concern should not stop there. Students and faculty members should let members of the administration know they are concerned. If you are worried about the quality of security, let someone hear about it.



KAY HOLLAND

The Observer

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"I know too much to go back and pretend..."

The Observer (USPS 598 920) is published Monday through Friday and on home football Saturdays, except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$25 per year (\$15 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

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Long lines are a part of registration but these students don't seem to have a long wait ahead of them. Registration for next semester's courses, which is taking place in Stepan Center, ends today. (Photo by Ed Carroll)

'Is curable'

World hunger situation addressed

By TOM PACE
News Staff

Malnutrition, the most serious of our world hunger problems, is curable, according to Economics Department Chairman Charles K. Wilbur, who addressed the world hunger issue last night in LeMan Hall at Saint Mary's.

"1.3 billion people go to bed hungry every night, and that's overwhelming, but more importantly, between 100 and 300 million people are irreparably damaged by malnutrition," he said. "A few billion dollars, which is peanuts in today's society, could solve the problem."

The world hunger problem can be broken down into three separate problems in Wilbur's eyes. The first problem is that of overpopulation, which is followed by a lack of efficient means for food production in third-world countries and inadequate transportation.

Wilbur believes that the astounding birth rates which exist in certain areas of the world cannot be checked by distributing methods of

birth control to the people. "Birth rates are connected with structures of the economy, and the best way of helping a country is the development of its economy," Wilbur asserted.

Wilbur supported his position by making an example of Thailand. According to Wilbur, people in that country want to have as many children as possible because quite often children produce more than they take in. Wilbur also made a point of the system of land ownership in Thailand, which basically follows squatters' rights. "In Thailand, everybody wants to have the most sons possible to protect their land holdings."

As far as productive means are concerned, devices such as tractors and harvesters are not the missing ingredient, in Wilbur's view. Third-world countries are rich in inexpensive labor; what they need are more efficient means of extracting greater amounts of food from the soil, he asserted.

The last major problem, and possibly the most pressing, is the lack of

good transportation systems in these less developed countries. According to the professor, we have plenty of food to feed the entire population of the world many times over, but famine is most often caused by inaccessibility caused by lack of a good transport system. Food often rots before it reaches its destination.

Wilbur could not suggest methods for solving the hunger problem completely. In fact, Wilbur does not believe hunger can ever be eradicated from the earth. However, he does suggest that the United States could do its part. "There's an intermediate group of countries who won't make it on their own, but with a little help could make it. That's where we should concentrate our efforts."

"One possible answer," suggested Wilbur, "is a move toward greater self-sufficiency in countries around the world which would develop a much more secure economy in many of these countries which now rely upon cash crops for a great portion of their income."

Wrongful-trial suit

New York man to receive settlement

NEW YORK (AP) — Isidore Zimmerman may soon be a rich man, but it cost him 25 years in prison and nine months on death row for a murder he did not commit.

Zimmerman, who spent 20 years unemployed or doing odd jobs after his release, has won a damage suit charging that New York State wrongly convicted him. Now 64, jobless and ailing, he is waiting to find out how much he will collect.

The former death row inmate, living in Queens on \$95 a week in unemployment benefits that are about to run out, won a summary judgment in the state Court of Claims on Nov. 9. The judgment meant that the court agreed with Zimmerman's contentions that a state prosecutor had tried him for a murder the prosecutor knew he did not commit, and suppressed evidence that proved him innocent.

The only unresolved issue is how much money Zimmerman will get from the state. His suit asks \$10 million in damages for wrongful imprisonment.

His lawyer, Fred Fabricant, said that the Court of Claims has yet to set a date for determining the size of the settlement, but he said Zimmerman could be counting his money before year's end.

Fabricant said his fee will be from 20 percent to 33 percent of the settlement, depending on the amount. Testimony of expert witnesses will cost Zimmerman an additional \$2,000 to \$4,000.

If Zimmerman wins anywhere near \$10 million, it would be the largest settlement for wrongful imprisonment in New York State history, and possibly in U.S. history, Fabricant said.

The odds against winning such a suit are formidable. Most states have nearly impenetrable legal barriers protecting prosecutors, police and judges from wrongful imprisonment suits.

Such barriers can be cleared only if the state legislature passes a special bill allowing an individual like Zimmerman to sue the state for damages. Zimmerman got such a bill passed in July 1981, leading to the suit he has now won.

In 1937, Zimmerman, then 19 and getting ready to go to Columbia University on a football scholarship, was convicted of killing a policeman on the Lower East Side of New York after the prosecutor, Jacob J. Rosenbloom, intimidated witnesses into perjuring themselves.

He spent nine months on death row. He was an hour away from

dying in the electric chair when then-Gov. Herbert Lehman commuted his sentence to life. For 24 years and eight months, Zimmerman served time, smuggled in law books that in those days were considered contraband for prisoners, and finally proved his innocence.

Prison fights left Zimmerman half blind in one eye. He is now being treated for Cushing's Syndrome, a rare, sometimes fatal glandular disease that causes weakness and susceptibility to bleeding.

In the years after his release from prison in 1962, jobs were scarce and usually short-lived after employers learned he had done time. He is currently on disability leave from his latest job as a midnight-to-8 a.m. doorman.

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Gene-splicings on humans seen as feasible treatment

WASHINGTON (AP) — New gene-splicing techniques may be used to treat human beings, the executive director of a presidential commission studying ethical issues in genetic engineering told Congress yesterday.

Alexander M. Capron told a House Science and Technology subcommittee that the commission has studied various ways that gene-splicing could be used to treat people.

The one nearest to development is production of useful drugs, Capron said, noting that gene-splicing eventually could be used to gnose genetic diseases and, at some point even further away, curing such diseases.

The President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research began its work in 1980. Then, there was great concern among religious groups that no governmental body was controlling the ethical questions involved.

Capron said the commission feels some of this concern is well founded. Nevertheless, it has not found in the gene-splicing now

being planned any "fundamental danger" to human values or ethical principles, a prospect that has alarmed some people, he said.

Some of the concerns arose from a comparison of gene splicing to fictional creatures such as Frankenstein and the Sorcerer's Apprentice, he said. In those stories, a development intended to be beneficial proved to be dangerous when it got out of control.

The Frankenstein analogy leads some people to fear a strange new life form, he said. "In the end, it is the potential human uses of the technique that are on people's minds," he said.

Genetically engineered drugs will be expensive, as shown by the human insulin that recently has become available, Capron warned.

In using gene-splicing techniques to cure genetic disorders, the condition is attacked not with drugs, but by altering the cause of the condition itself. "Such steps have not yet been successfully undertaken, but they are coming closer every day," Capron said.

... Arts

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of the paintings descended from the Russian icon, "strict, hierarchical, other-worldly," and the artists hoped for a "sort of millennium of consciousness."

In spite of these paintings, however, Hughs said that neither type was efficacious; neither eliminated the existing social structures.

Hughs felt that the last major painting to affect how people view the world is Picasso's "Guernica," his only painting about a historical

event.

The critic claimed that in previous times, people could not acquire information from print or television, and therefore obtained it from both speech and the static visual arts. This accounted for the enormous power that political art encompassed.

With the advent of the camera, however, and its stark objectivity, mass media took away the political speech of art. "We still have political art, but we don't expect it to be as politically effective as we once did."

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service, excellent — and the salad
was great."



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Attendants remove the body of 18-year-old Marilyn Nabriet Monday after the teenager was found dead in a basement room of her family's home in which a fire had broken out. The young woman had been restrained by a one-half inch thick, 11-foot chain that ran from a ceiling beam to a bicycle lock around her ankles. Marvin Nabriet, a 42-year-old auto-mechanic is accused of the unlawful imprisonment of his daughter. Detective Michael Willis said that Nabriet told police he chained up his daughter for fear that she would become a prostitute. (AP Photos)

Catholic institutions

By MARY EILEEN KENNEY
Staff Reporter

For a college or university to be truly Catholic it must fulfill its obligations to the church in social doctrine, according to a Notre Dame theology professor.

In his speech "What Makes a College Catholic," Father Richard P. McBrien, the Crowley-O'Brien-Walter professor of theology at the university, emphasized University President Father Theodore Hesburgh's view that a college or university's excellence is two-dimensional. It must be an excellent educational institution, while fulfilling the requirements of a truly excellent Catholic college or university.

At the inception of the lecture, McBrien noted that the Catholic Church must encompass and establish itself as "a sign of the kingdom in the world and as a agent of justice."

McBrien continued by noting the changes produced by Vatican II and its implications on the responsibilities of a Catholic institution of higher learning. Through Vatican II he explained that the Church's mission has been expressed profoundly as "mystery and sacramentality." Such a definition establishes the church as "a visible sign of Christ's presence." It also provides for "church reform to be an essential part of the church's mission." The church's mission in "mystery and sacramentality" obligates it to advocate justice not only within the world but within its own confines. It is in this way that McBrien notes that sacramentality is not simply an

Social obligation stressed

abstract term; it exemplifies practicality.

The Catholic college or university must become a part of this sacramentality by "exemplifying Christ and his teachings in their modes of decision-making, investment, employment and community interaction."

Because Vatican II establishes that the church "embraces more than Catholics," the Catholic college or university must also employ non-

Catholic faculty members. The university's views, however, as a whole must not be non-denominational; it must retain the Catholic tradition.

Ultimately, because Vatican II establishes the church as "a herald, a celebrant of the kingdom, a witness, and a servant to social doctrine," then the true Catholic university or college must obligate itself to fulfill its responsibilities in advocating the mission of the church.

Roemer, HPC discuss ND alcohol policies

By DAVE TRACY
News Staff

Dean of Students James Roemer sat in on the Hall Presidents Council meeting last night to receive student input regarding drinking games and the use of grain alcohol.

The HPC convinced Roemer that issuing a directive restricting drinking games and the use of grain alcohol was unnecessary. The hall presidents have already discontinued these practices in the halls and agreed that for Roemer to come out with a written directive on the issue would be unnecessary and could possibly do more harm than good. They believe that it would cause student discontent over issues that are already settled.

Roemer was very complimentary toward the HPC and said, "This group shows the most concern over

student alcohol abuse that I have seen in my seven years here."

He also fielded a question from the presidents about forcing students to move off campus after alcohol rules violations. Payment for the damage to the Transpo buses used by the football team after the Pittsburgh game, happy hours, off-campus security, and Senior Bar also were discussed.

In other business, the presidents were asked by the Student Union to push magazine subscription sales in their dorms. Four dollars from each subscription goes to the Student Union.

Howard Hall president Tim Connolly confirmed that mixers will be held in Chautauqua every open Friday night beginning the first Friday after Christmas break. Admission will be \$1, and food and non-alcoholic beverages will be served.

EPA official says

Acid-rain bill to hurt coal industry

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Indiana coal sales will drop 22 million tons a year by 1995 and local electric rates will increase 9.5 percent if a Senate committee's proposal for combating acid rain goes into effect, a U.S. Environmental Protection Agency official says.

The Senate Environment Committee has approved a measure aimed at

cutting acid rain fallout by enforcing strict anti-pollutant regulations. However, EPA officials say they will resist efforts to curb sulfur dioxide emissions without scientific proof the reductions will help end the pollution.

'Little is known about the extent to which the problem is getting better or worse.'

"While identifying sulfur dioxide, nitrogen oxide and ozone as contributors to acid rain, little is known about the extent to which the problem is getting better or worse. We don't know enough about the areas affected and the specific link to pollutants," EPA assistant administrator Kathleen M. Bennett said at the Indiana Coal Council seminar Monday.

She added that the committee bill is a "sledgehammer approach" that would cost \$3 billion to \$5 billion more than the existing Clean Air Act and would decrease Indiana coal production by about six million tons

during the next year and could cut it by 22 million tons by 1995.

Senate measures to amend the Clean Air Act to require wholesale reductions of sulfur dioxide are "unwise and premature" because they do not start with the source of the problem, she said.

Midwest coal production has been blamed for acid rain in Canada and the Northeast. The fallout reportedly leaches minerals from the earth, kills fish, erodes buildings, damages crops and stunts the tree growth.

Bennett said the Clean Air Act is "the best-kept secret" for controlling acid rain. Under the present act, 100 industrial scrubbers are in use, tall-stack regulations have been enforced and extensive research is under way, she said.

Air quality standards under the Clean Air Act since 1970 "have reduced sulfur dioxide emissions by 5 million tons a year," even though electric generating capacity has increased 60 percent during that time, she added.

The deadline to comply with pollutant standards under the act is Dec. 31. Indiana has up to 10 facilities that may not meet the deadline, she said.

... Security

continued from page 1

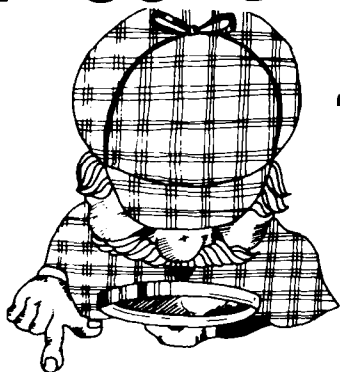
cussion expressed an interest in having someone in the shack at the entrance of Saint Mary's more often. The job description of the guard presently working in the shack is that 75 percent of his time, from 6:00 p.m. to midnight, is spent on foot patrol and only 25 percent is spent in the shack.

Some students also suggested that an extension of shuttle hours should be considered. If the shuttle ran un-

til 2:30 a.m., it would cut down on the pedestrian traffic along Saint Mary's Road.

The guards that work for Saint Mary's are trained through three sessions per year. These sessions are performed by the security audit, which is made up of retired FBI agents. Kovatch referred to the security guards at Saint Mary's, four of which were previously police officers, as an "extension of the arm of the law."

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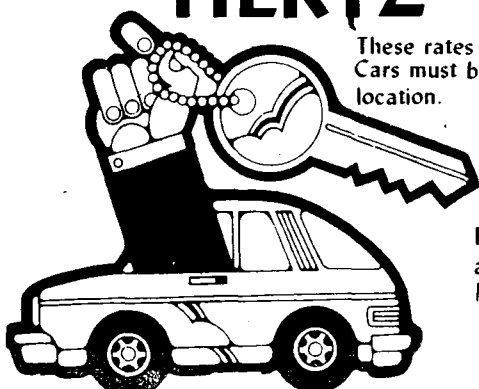


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Computers necessarily fail "human test"

The *Time* magazine looks interesting — lots of coverage on the elections (useless), ads for rich people — look at that a toy computer for little kids. It guarantees to make them smarter in sixty days or money back. An offer any parent would love. "Yes, kids study better and parent because they're fascinated and don't get bored; school time is like playtime!" Imagine, a five page ad in a national magazine. Mommys and Daddies everywhere can give Johnny and Susy just what they need to be happy. I'm sure they'll do very well in the job market.

Robbie Freebairn

Guest Columnist

Look at this now — very clever — an article on computers in the schools. Kids can do programs. I wonder if they'd consider teaching me. Or are they so absorbed in their little computer world that they just wouldn't have time or concern to show me?

Yes, yes, computers will act as a great equalizer; the rich, who can afford the mini computer at home, get more equal. They become Einsteins with massive computer time at school. See the local newspaper headline (soon to be replaced by a video screen news service): **FOURTH GRADE CLASS DISCOVERS THE NATURE OF THE ATOM DURING RECESS!**

I feel this irrational sense of fear. What made me happiest today was that reading I did for class and then that discussion. Are these skills outdated by the world we're building? That article, what did it say — ah yes, here it is — "teachers are inadequately prepared (in) contrast to specially trained teachers at more sophisticated schools... We believe that the nicest thing that can happen to a child is to have a teacher who really understands what computers can do."

Maybe I resent that statement on a personal level for the very practical reason that I'd like to teach and I know very little about computers. Maybe — wait a second, the middle of this magazine just fell out (convenient for a child to place under his pillow until Christmas), let me get it. What's this?

"But the nicest thing is it gives instructions and asks questions in friendly human sounding voices. The child answers the questions by pushing a button. If he's right, he's rewarded by hoorays and congratulations. If he's wrong, never mind. The computer will encourage him to try again."

I jump back to the article, and certain catch phrases jump at me. "we have a sense of panic, a year ago a computer was a luxury. Now it's a necessity... it's not just a matter of number crunching, it's a matter of a new way of thinking. The kids who aren't indoctrinated to computers by the seventh grade are not going to develop the same proficiency... In the long run, all God's children will have com-

puters...Computers will be taught in most schools eventually, but that's five to ten years from now."

The question is, "why wait to be behind rival countries? American panics. It's becoming a race for the American ego!" But mightn't a more fundamental question be "Why rush?" While we hurry to place so much under the efficiency of computers, we commit ourselves to an ever accelerating rush in the "computer age."

I don't defy this, I just recommend that people take responsibility for their actions. Computers are a luxury designed to serve men's needs; they are ultimately under man's control. But careless exertion of our control can result in mistakes. The bank statement, the grocery bill, my current academic standing are all minor mistakes today because someone punched the keyboard or programmed the computers improperly.

When my bank's computer system broke down for an hour, the bank staff had to work all night long reacquainting themselves with the workings of the bank. I don't condemn improved efficiency, I simply believe that we should continue to learn skills and human techniques which computers could ease into uselessness.

If the computer breaks down or we have a power failure, or the batteries die with no replacements, I believe that we should be capable of a variety of skills which would allow us to handle any unforeseen problems. By channel-

ing our talents into smaller constricted areas, we diminish the scope of humanity. Apparently children at a computer terminal are "composing more freely and revising their work more thoroughly."

Yet can these same children go outside to a game with other children? Are they able to compose freely when they are confronted with a simple blank sheet of paper?

Familiarizing ourselves with the computers is commendable if we place them in their proper perspective. Even a computer with the nicest "human sounding voice" can not replace a parent's bedtime story, followed by a hug. The school teacher who may know nothing about computers can teach a great deal by his or her own experiences — guiding the children by a personal understanding which corrects and approves.

Even for college students like us, the ability to discuss our ideas is improved by class discussion and exchange between each other. Surely a fundamental part of our education comes from our friendships in our daily lives.

As we journey towards a new age for society, seems appropriate to be well informed concerning past experiences of people which lead us to this new point of departure.

I credit my most significant learning to people. Society, knit by our relationships, relies on people, understanding and living together joined by human ideas and answering problems of life.

Sensationalism fails to (im)press public

Despite the fact that we have become the most information-aware society in the history of the human race, I feel that we are being subjected to some of the shoddiest press coverage in the history of journalism. Some of the most relevant news stories of the last few years, which are intrinsically important to the understanding of where we are progressing as a society and a species, have been passed over through the selective media coverage of the 1970's and 1980's.

The story has a noble beginning. Mid-wifed by the investigative work of the Woodward-Bernstein team during the Watergate era, the media "rediscovered" the investigative potential inherent in the power of the press. The

news gradually became more "in-depth," more intellectual, and decidedly more thorough in scope and coverage.

However, after many hours of daily news binges, I feel that the press media in the last few years is decidedly guilty of two unforgivable crimes against the tradition of "responsible" journalism.

The less obvious transgression of the two by the media is the evolution of an "us vs. them" mentality which has caused irreversible excesses by the press in its investigative frenzy. The geometric increases of viewers in formerly respectable news-related shows, such as "60 Minutes," has driven the press to go for the jugular vein of its subjects when

possible, producing many ill-prepared, slanted "hatchet jobs," the effects of which are often devastating to the helpless victims.

Robert Lloyd Snyder

Then Mid-Week

The press has misinterpreted the increase in public attention to mean that the public has given the press "free rein" to become society's watchdog and unofficial prosecutor. If you ever have a problem in these days of the "Superpress," you can simply pick up your phone and call your local newspaper or television station, which will soon bring the light of public exposure to bear upon your situation.

The second misuse of the power of the press is the exploitation of major news stories to create overnight sensations in the news while routinely ignoring news stories equally important but of less public interest. Since the beginning of 1982, we have seen four of five major news stories; the El Salvador "crisis", the Polish revolt, and the wars in Lebanon, the Malvinas and Iraq.

The exposure given each of these stories by our media is very revealing — we experience waves of coverage which gradually ebb when a new and equally headline-grabbing event transpires. Do many of you truly believe that the "crisis" which Reagan publicized at the beginning of his term actually ended when Father Hesburgh helicoptered across El Salvador during their national elections? Have the problems which led Argentina to enter into armed dispute with Britain really subsided? How many of you really care what transpires in the lives of Britain's royal family?

Yet, the media rolls on. Our original investigative heroes, Woodward and Bernstein, have since gone "high-rent." Bernstein now heads ABC's Washington bureau, and Woodward is now a major editor of the *Washington Post*. George Will, Ted Koppel, Walter Cronkite and Barbara Walters are all "stars." Henry Kissinger and Jerry Ford are million dollar "media consultants." And the media rolls on, and on, hoping to grab the biggest headlines and ratings, distorting our view of world events daily, "creating" crises, and augmenting an already ignoble tradition which may take years to correct.

P.O. Box Q

Energizing liturgies

Dear Editor:

With dismay, I read David Schorp's editorial letter (11/11) regarding Father Fitzgerald and the 12:15 Sunday Liturgy at Sacred Heart.

I find in the 12:15 liturgy:

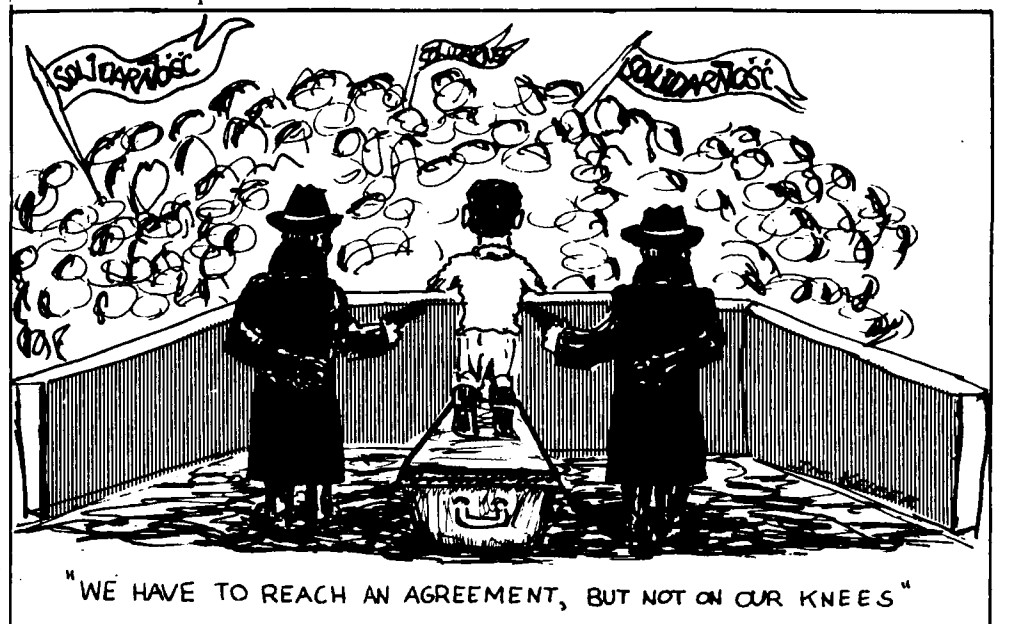
- a caring community with which to worship the Lord;
- one in which I, as a believer, am invited and urged to participate in prayer and song;
- one in which the Word of God is proclaimed prayerfully — not just read like the Sunday paper;
- Father Fitzgerald's homilies always related to the Word of God I have just proclaimed, asking me probing questions on what my faith had to say about the way I live, reminding me that really following Christ will be a difficult and painful path at times.

I, for one, have felt we usually say our prayer too quickly and sing our hymns like funeral dirges. This doesn't happen at the 12:15 — we pray thoughtfully and sing joyfully.

Mr Schorp's question — what energy do you elicit from your congregation — is well stated. I find myself energized enough to reread the Sunday scriptures, to think on the provocative points of the homily which touched my life, and to try to get to daily liturgies for more of the same (but I must admit that the music at the 5:15 each day is dreadful!).

Peggy Roach
Pastoral and Social Ministry

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The Observer

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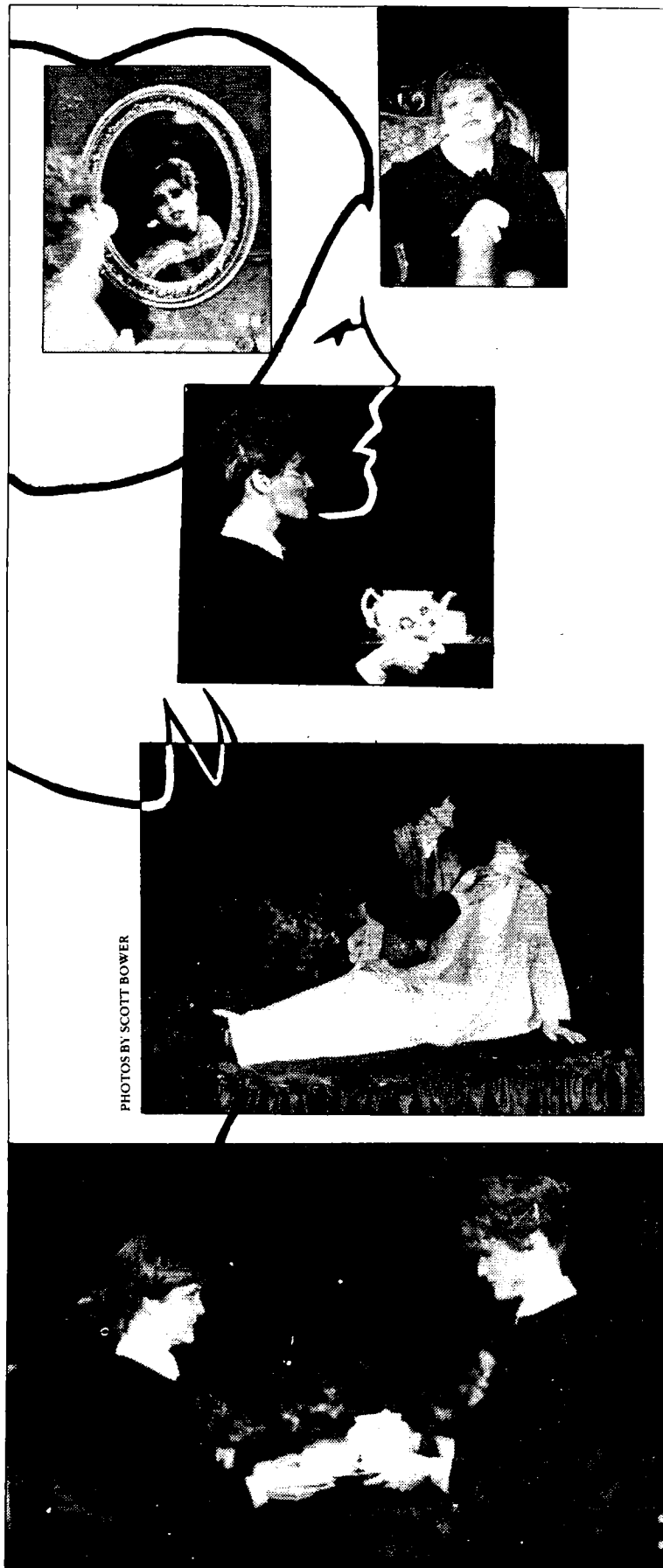
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MAIDS: Successfully made

In 1933 at LeMans, two servant girls, Lea Pappin and her sister Christine, were indicted for the murder of their mistress, one Madame Lancelin. Testimony revealed the woman as a cruel and unjust master, and the trial of the two sisters became a *cause celebre* for the French intellectual left. Later evidence suggested that the accused had not acted as victims of exploitation or out of a sense of class consciousness, but rather that both were hopelessly mad.

Max Westler

theatre review

From this sordid incident, Jean Genet has created a long meditation on the pathology of oppression. The slave, permitted no identity of her own, must envy the master, see herself as unworthy and inferior. In order to liberate herself, the slave must kill off not her master, but the rage and envy Genet's maids feel.

In *The Maids*, Solange and her younger sister Claire conspire against their mistress but do not poison her. Instead, they enact a ritual in which they take turns impersonating their mistress. When the curtain rises, Claire has become Madame, and Solange Claire.

The ritual fantasy the two sisters perform testifies to all the ambiguities of their situation. Like good slaves, they both love and hate their mistress, envy her authority and wish to rebel against it. The ritual permits them to expiate their self-disgust and sense of unworthiness, and also to possess the identity of Madame.

The ritual also reveals the forces that bind them together and also hold them apart. Since the sisters cannot love each other — as Solange says, "Filth doesn't love filth" — the ritual is a substitute for love, the illusion a form of bonding.

The violence and eroticism that characterize the ritual become the dominant emotions of the play as a whole. For Genet, the theatre is a brothel of illusions, a means of escaping the world as it is. Illusion permits us to deny or alter our situa-

tions in whatever ways we find most pleasing. Illusion can also become a drug, a substitute for action.

As all this must suggest, *The Maids* is not an easy play to perform. The two actresses who play Solange and Claire are on stage for nearly the entire length of the play and they are responsible for negotiating all of the drama's symbolic sleights of hand. Since it is uncertain where the personality of one sister leaves off and the other begins, the two sisters must often seem mirror-images of each other, less distinct individuals, than reflecting surfaces.

Although our first impression is that Solange is the stronger, more dominant personality, Claire the more vulnerable and submissive, the play proves us wrong. As the last of many surprises, Claire proves dominant.

The role of Madame, the shortest in the play, is also the most important. Although her appearance on the stage is brief, she is never absent from the thoughts of her servants; the impression she makes centers the drama. Madame must also suggest a baser reality than Claire's highly idealized impersonation of her, one of the play's many ironies. Since all three of these women are more or less abstract and representational figures, the actresses must lend them a human dimension without violating the mysterious and dream-like quality of the performances.

In this respect, the current ND/SMC production is an unqualified success. In Suzanne Dunlap, Tari Brown and Joan Quinlan, the characters of Claire, Solange and Madame have found interpreters of unusual presence and sensitivity. As Claire, Ms. Dunlap uses her tall body dramatically and to great effect, at times with the economy of gesture and expressiveness of mime. The tragic gracefulness in her Claire is punctuated by a comic awkwardness, the shyness balanced by the intimidation of force. Ms. Dunlap performs the series of transformations leading to Claire's suicide with the fluidity and deliberateness of a sleepwalker. Of all the roles Claire assumes, this last is the most crucial

and demanding. Ms. Dunlap brings it off with a repose and naturalness that is completely convincing, almost magical.

As Solange, Ms. Brown is all sharp edges and manic energy, a woman driven by a frustrated rage and desire she is at pains to control. The abrupt movements and gestures, the unsteady tremolo of her voice as it ebbs and flows precisely name the turmoil of Solange's psychic life. Ms. Brown is also called upon to perform one of the most difficult parts of the play by herself: a long soliloquy that precedes and prepares us for Claire's suicide. This she delivers with a hushed intensity and a rapture that set just the right tone for the quietness and inconspicuousness of Claire's entrance.

As is appropriate, Joan Quinlan makes much of Madame's brief appearance. Her performance, at once broad and satiric, provides the comic relief that should distinguish the central third of the play. Alternately petulant and vainglorious, she is the essence of self-absorption, the kind of person who can make sitting down seem a grand gesture. She is, in every way, the character Genet called for: "un peu cocotte et un peu bourgeoise."

My complaints with the current production are few and minor. Richard Webb's set, with its drapes stretched over the proscenium like sails, is handsome but inappropriately spacious. The room should be claustrophobic, more a reflection of the sisters' sense of confinement, of their entrapment. While the set reflects Madame's splendor, it does not suggest her vulgarity, the bedroom of a "cocotte." Genet specifies neither music nor symbolic tableaux at the beginning or at the end of the play. These "effects" tend to stress and thereby oversimplify the religious nature of Claire's apotheosis.

For the most part, however, the direction is straightforward, uncomplicated and completely at the service of Genet's text. Mr. Powlick and his cast have translated a challenging text into a most entertaining evening. This intelligent and committed production deserves to be seen.

St. Ed's centennial anniversary

Most of us have undoubtedly been lectured by our great-grandfathers or some other old-timer about the "good ole" days at Notre Dame, when the university didn't consider such luxuries as heat, running water, or women as requisites for a good Catholic undergraduate education.

Scott Williams

features

Few of the customs from those days at Notre Dame have remained, though the university is still richly laden in tradition and folklore. (I am fairly sure that most of us would prefer the present living and social conditions, anyway.) One of the few buildings which has remained since long ago at Notre Dame is St. Edward's Hall, which celebrates its 100th anniversary this week.

St. Ed's, named after patron of the university's founder, Father Edward Sorin, was originally constructed in 1882 for the "minims," the elementary school children of Notre Dame. The males who attended St. Ed's were aged six to 13 years and pursued a highly intensive academic program which was designed to

prepare them for a college preparatory high school and subsequently for university work.

In 1929 it was decided that the School for Minims should be done away with and St. Ed's was converted to a residence hall for undergraduates.

St. Ed's continued to be used as a residence hall with very little physical change excepting a gradual decay until the summer of 1980 when the hall was heavily damaged by fire.

Because of the already-decayed condition of the 98-year-old structure, it was decided that the inside of the building should be entirely redone, installing all new carpets, walls, ceilings and fixtures, while retaining the "antique look" and high ceilings which are so much a part of the character of St. Ed's. The stained glass windows, installed before 1890, were removed and taken apart, then individually cleaned by a firm in Minnesota and finally reassembled and fitted to St. Ed's.

The biggest problem in the rebuilding of St. Ed's was not, however, the actual reconstruction, which was certainly possible, given sufficient time and money. The residents of St. Ed's were much more

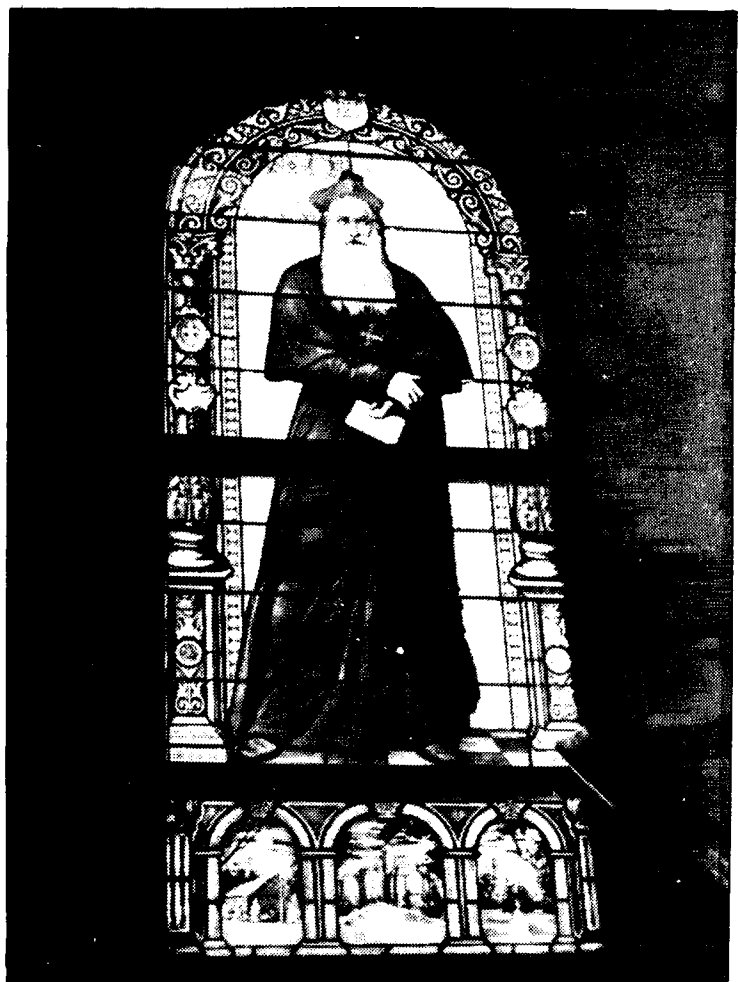
concerned with retaining their identity and character as a hall.

Thus, the men of St. Ed's, who were housed within the study lounges of Flanner and Grace Halls, along with "Vincent's," (which is a part of Columba Hall) sought to unify themselves by keeping an active social schedule. All intramural sports programs were continued, and the football team of St. Ed's even won the campus championship that year (1980).

The forced separation may have even been a "unifying force," according to some of the hall's residents. Because they were physically apart, the residents were forced to make a much more active effort to bring themselves together, and "a bond was formed" because of this situation, according to one St. Ed's junior who spent his freshman year at Vincent's.

Finally, in the fall of 1981, St. Ed's stood complete, with its all-new interior and four-story annex, ready to receive its 183 residents.

Events in this week's Centennial Celebration include an Open House, a mass with Fr. Hesburgh, various social get-togethers, and the St. Ed's SYR, with the theme *Centennial*, and various parts of the hall being decorated to represent decades within the last hundred years.



A daily celebration of life

Sitting in the dining hall one day earlier this semester, a friend of mine related this story to me. He had heard it while riding on a city bus:

"Happy Birthday to you, happy birthday to you, happy birthday . . ."

"Stop!" the elderly woman shouted. "Stop that! Do you hear me? Stop that!"

The bus driver and the two other passengers looked at her paunchy face, her eyes blood-shot and swollen and her mouth tightly stretched across her two remaining teeth.

Tari Brown

features

In the back of the bus, a rickety black man of about seventy years of age picked up the chorus and began to augment the simple tune with scat.

"Happy Birthday, happy, happy birthday to you . . ."

"Stop that! All of you. Stop that! It's not my birthday. Stop singing that awful song!" The tears began to puddle in the corners of her eyes, glossing over her red and pink whites and hazel green irises. "Please, stop," she pleaded. "It's not my birthday."

"It sure is your birthday, Hildie," the bus driver said. He had had the pleasure of Hildie's company every morning for the last six years on his 8:47 a.m. run. They had shared many birthdays, their own, those of other regular passengers and their grandchildren. Each day that a birthday was to be commemorated, he and Hildie and the man in the back of the bus whose name no one knew but had been communally designated as "Scat" and George, a self-proclaimed prophet of the Second Coming would sing a rousing chorus of the old familiar tune.

"It's not my birthday," Hildie spat out the words with all of her energy. Then, she let the tears go. They streaked her dust-colored skin, plotting their random paths as they followed their course. "It's not . . ."

George came over to her and putting his arm around her, said, "It's the big one. Sixty-five."

"No," she insisted.

"You been lookin' forward to this since . . . since the last one. The government's gonna pay you now for living," George replied.

"Why you so upset, woman?" Scat shouted from the third seat from the back.

"I ain't upset. It just ain't my birthday. It's some other day."

"Don't you be fooling me, woman. I remembers when it's your birthday. I remembers everything."

"Well, you've forgotten that today ain't my birthday then."

"You should be happy, woman. It's the day the Lord gave you life."

"Well, he can take it away just as fast as he gave it, then. I don't want it."

As the bus pulled up to an intersection, the bus driver and George glanced at each other then at Hildie.

"Why you saying such things, Hildie?" George asked.

"Why'd I want to live? I gits kicked outta my house 'cause I can't pay the rent. I ain't got no money to buy me a d'scent meal. And then . . ."

"What, Hildie? What happened?"

"My cat, she runs out into the street and a big old garbage truck runs her over. The last thing I has and now she's gone."

"Woman, don't you go off like that. The Lord . . ."

"No one loves me."

"The Lord loves ya." Scat began to proclaim his daily message of love to all that would listen. "The Lord's love . . ."

"It don't pay the rent. It don't put food in my stomach. It don't bring back my cat."

"The Lord . . ."

"Enough, Scat," George shouted. "Hildie, birthdays are happy days. You should be smiling and singing like we's doing."

"What's so happy about being alone?"

"But you ain't alone. We're here."

"You don't understand. I always been alone."

"What about your husband and your kids?"

"Fider's dead and those hussies has moved to another state with all of them grandchildren and bought themselves big fancy houses with all sorts of electrical things in them."

"Don't you ever visit them?"

"I never been invited. Besides, I wouldn't want to go visit them. They don't like me. They're ashamed of their momma."

"You got us. We been here for . . . for . . . since we met ya. We'll give you parties and sing songs with ya."

"I don't like parties. They ain't happy occasions. Ya look forward to 'em and all you end up with is a bad feeling in the pit o' your stomach. Like someone hit ya there. Birthdays is bad things. They should make a law against 'em."

"They ain't bad things, Hildie. They're times for celebration."

"What'cha gonna celebrate?"

"Well . . ."

"Birthdays ain't no different than any other days. There ain't no reason to celebrate just one day of the year. It don't make everythin' better just 'cause everybody remembers the day your momma went through hell to birth ya. All birthdays do is make you think o' how much everybody's forgotten 'bout ya. They're sad things. Very sad things."

The story elicited a response of sympathy from me at the time. I recall it now because a big birthday approaches me. As I think about the birthdays that have come and gone, I understand what Hildie meant. Birthdays come and go, passing as quickly as any other day of the year. The excited anticipation before them is in direct proportion to the disappointment felt afterwards.

I have never been a big fan of disappointment so a few years ago I decided that birthdays are only as big a celebration as every other day of the year is.

Birthdays don't need to be sad things. Not if everyday you celebrate life and on that one day celebrate the first day that you were given life.

Trivia Quiz 56

I hope you enjoyed last week's change of pace. Some of those groups were easy; others were not. The answers accompanying a reproduction of the page below.

Tim Neely

rock trivia

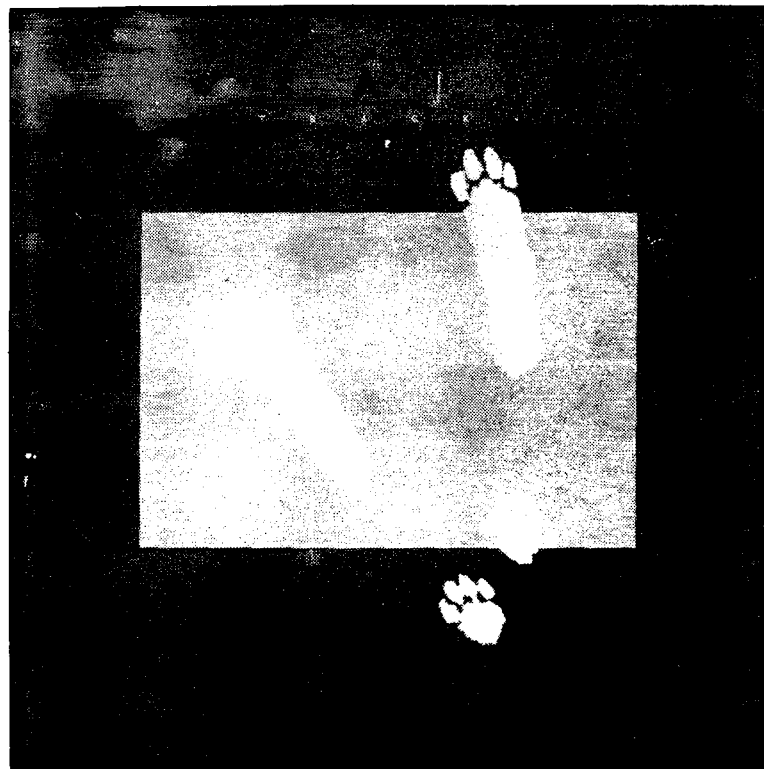
Things return to relative normalcy this week, the last trivia quiz before Thanksgiving break (yes, it's almost here already). This week's quiz is another repeated subject: there are no repeated questions, however. Here are ten subtitles to popular songs. Identify the main title.

1. "(What a Beautiful World)"
2. "(Don't Hurt Me)"
3. "(Do You Think I Am)"
4. "(Who Have Nothing)"
5. "(Lookin' for the Lights)"
6. "(in the Gun of Robert Ford)"
7. "(The Pina Colada Song)"
8. "(Baby Goodbye)"
9. "(Evergreen)"
10. "(Naturally)"

The answers to the photo quiz:

1. Cream (you probably never knew what they looked like before)
2. The Human League
3. Journey
4. Dire Straits
5. Three Dog Night (3/7 of them anyway, with hidden drummer)

6. The Chapin Brothers (Harry, Tom, and Steve)
7. The Kinks (in 1964!)
8. The Police
9. Styx
10. .38 Special



WRABIT jumps

Wrabit is a good heavy-metal group in a time that merely good ones are left unknown and unloved.

A few years ago, *Tracks* would have gained a lot of airplay and record sales would have soared. Now, Wrabit is doing the poorest of the four groups MCA Records has decided to push: an all-girl new-wave group, a one-man musical experience, an English new-wave band, and Wrabit.

But don't let the current music trends dissuade you from a fine album, which *Tracks* is.

Ed Konrady

record review

The group debuted last year with a self-titled album that was recorded over a five-year period. The music was predictably undefined and spotty. After a tour, they went home to Canada and in two months had *Tracks*.

The group's roots are in heavy-metal, but it is obvious that they were trying for a lighter sound, coming out sounding like early Foreigner, not something to be ashamed of.

Wrabit is led by lead vocalist Lou Nadeau who also wrote four of the songs and co-wrote two others, and guitarist/vocalist John Albani, who wrote two songs.

Since their last album, Wrabit has added Chris Brockway on bass, Gerald O'Brien on keyboards and Gary McCracken on drums. Now that Albani is the lone guitar player in the band, Wrabit has broadened their sound, says Nadeau.

"John really gets to let loose now that he's the only guitar player in the band," says Nadeau. "John's always experimenting with the latest technology to get the sound he's after. On the lead lines it's John you're hearing."

"Gerald O'Brien adds a melodic depth to our instrumental sound. Gary McCracken, our new drummer, played with one of Canada's most highly-regarded progressive bands, Max Webster."

"Chris (Brockway) joined us just after the first album was finished," says Nadeau, "and it's been a love affair ever since. Incidentally, Chris co-wrote 'Blinding Light Show' with Rick Emmet of Triumph, and we rely heavily on his writing and arranging talents."

Like most heavy metal bands, Wrabit has a weakness in their lyrics. Nadeau especially has a tendency to use clichés to express feelings.

This isn't readily evident in the first song, "Run For Cover" which begins with an excellent lead guitar solo opening and some very nice power chord rhythm work by Albani. The lyrics are very cloudy and even after reading the lyric sheet the picture is very fuzzy.

"See No Evil" and "Soldier of Fortune" show off Nadeau's vocal abilities well, and the latter features some fair war imagery, but "Soldier" suffers from an absence of lyrical freshness at any degree. (*Fighting fire with fire/Victory will take you higher/You're a soldier of fortune/Shouting out your victory tune.*)

Wrabit follows that up with a ballad, "I'll Never Run Away", with good piano work by O'Brien, and an edge to it that escapes most heavy-metal bands. This is a very good song that shows the promise that Wrabit has.

"Bare Knuckler" and "Castles In The Sky", each the last song on their respective sides, are impressive. "Bare" typifies that early Foreigner sound I mentioned before with the background vocals, rhythm section, and Albani's guitar solo. "Castles" is pure heavy-metal rock and roll. McCracken's drums are incredibly powerful, and make the song worthwhile.

"Don't Lose That Feeling" and "Unsung Hero" both feature Albani's guitar. In the former, a guitar solo thrusts the song along, while in the latter, Albani teams with O'Brien to propel the song with a powerful drum/guitar opening.

"Don't Stop Me Now" is notable for a fair tenor sax solo by Earl Seymour and some tight background vocals. "There Was A Time" is typical Wrabit — excellent heavy-metal lead guitar, very good keyboard work, and great vocals.

All in all, Wrabit has made an album that needed to be released a few years ago. Although this is a more than capable effort, time (and popular acclaim) has probably passed them by.

Billy Martin, the controversial and fiery manager fired last month by the Oakland A's, will reportedly return to, you guessed it, New York to manage the Yankees for the third time. According to a report in this morning's *New York Daily News*, Martin, who played for the Yankees in the 1950's and managed the Bronx Bombers to a World Series title in 1977, will sign a four-year, two-million-dollar contract as early as this week. Martin, who is famous for his celebrated feuds with Yankee owner George Steinbrenner, was fired by the latter in 1978, rehired and fired in 1979. He then spent three seasons with Oakland, winning the Western Division title in 1981. — *NBC News*

Interhall football equipment return will take place today at Gate 9 of the Stadium. All teams that have finished their seasons must return their equipment at this time. — *The Observer*

Tickets are available for the Crush Classic, Nov. 26-27 at the Rosemont Horizon on a two-for-one basis. The Notre Dame women's team will participate in the tournament. Tickets will be sold at the ACC at the rate of two for either \$8 or \$10 for any of the four sessions. The Irish women will open the tournament against UCLA on Friday, Nov. 26 at 1 p.m. Rutgers and Georgia are also entered in the tournament. — *The Observer*

The Ultimate Frisbee Club will begin its winter practices this Saturday afternoon, 4 to 6 at the Stepan Center. — *The Observer*

Interhall basketball captains are asked to be at a meeting tomorrow at 4:30 p.m. in the ACC Auditorium. — *The Observer*

ND-SMC sailors are advised of a meeting of their club, to be held tonight at 6:30 in Room 203 O'Shag. The Donahue Cup races will be among topics for discussion. — *The Observer*

The mother and brother of South Korean fighter Duk Koo Kim traveled to the United States Tuesday to meet with doctors and decide whether to disconnect the life support system keeping the brain-dead boxer alive. Kim, 23, suffered a critical head injury Saturday in a lightweight title bout against World Boxing Association champion Ray "Boom Boom" Mancini at Caesars Palace. The Korean was knocked out in the 14th round. "The medical decision will be made with them in consultation," Dr. Lonnie Hammargren said. "The tests still show no sign of cerebral life. It is now a moral and ethical question what to do when the brain is dead." Hammargren has said that once the life support machinery is disconnected, Kim would die "within a matter of minutes." — *AP*

AP Top 20

AP Top Twenty
The Top Twenty college basketball teams in *The Associated Press* poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, this season's records and total points. Points based on 20-19-18-17 etc. Notre Dame opponents are italicized

1. Virginia (33)	30-4	1,020
2. Georgetown (5)	30-7	978
3. North Carolina (9)	32-2	897
4. Kentucky (2)	22-8	740
5. Villanova (2)	24-8	713
6. Memphis State	26-6	699
7. UCLA	21-6	698
8. Louisville (1)	23-10	602
9. Indiana	19-10	590
10. Oregon State	25-5	514
11. Iowa	21-8	457
12. Alabama	24-7	434
13. Tennessee	20-10	427
14. Houston	25-8	372
15. Missouri	27-4	280
16. N.C. State	22-10	159
17. Arkansas	23-6	140
18. Marquette	23-9	119
19. St. John's	21-9	118
20. Oklahoma	22-11	114

Classifieds

The Observer will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. However, classifieds to appear in the next issue must be received by 3 p.m. the business day prior to insertion. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or through the mail.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

TYPING. Fast, accurate, reasonable rates. Close to campus. LYNN SAYLOR 233-3423.

HAVE YOU READ THE MOST FAMOUS WALL ON THIS CAMPUS?
DO YOU NEED A HAIRCUT BEFORE YOU ARE DEPORTED?
DOES YOUR MOTHER DANCE ON TABLES IN A COCKTAIL LOUNGE?
IF YOU ANSWERED YES TO ANY ONE OR MORE OF THESE QUESTIONS CALL TODAY FOR AN APPOINTMENT:
GUYS \$4, GIRLS \$6
MICHOLE AT 7850

MONEY FOR SCHOOL!! We guarantee to find scholarships, grants, aid which you're eligible to receive. Application materials - \$1.00.
Financial Aid Finder, Box 1053-CD, Fairfield, Iowa 52556.

Photographers: Am looking for someone to work for a professional photographer next semester and next year. 12 hrs/wk, must be able to do high quality B&W lab work and be a competent photographer.
Greg 277-2657

Gmat review classes for Jan 29th exam begin Dec 4th. Call Stanley Kaplan Educational Center for info -- 232-2366 or 272-4135.

TUTOR for test prep center to teach review classes for MCAT. Requires in-depth knowledge of Bio, Chem, Physics, MCAT scores above 90%, college degree, teaching experience a plus. Weekend or eve classes beginning Jan. Call 232-2366 after 1 pm

Need drummer for band. Call Brad 8920 Let's go for it before we get old!

WILSON DRIVEAWAY: One-way transpo home for T-giving. You pay gas, tolls (sec dep) BOB 233-6495

Experienced typist will do typing. Reasonable rates. Call 287-5162.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT
JOB BANK

STAMFORD ART: TEMP. XMAS EMPLOYMENT
CONTACT: JAN CRAIGHTON UNIVERSITY PARK MALL 277-2223
AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FOREIGN STUDY
COLLEGE STUDENTS FOR CAMPUS REPRESENTATIVES
CONTACT: MARGIE MCCORMICK 203-629-1012

MINNESOTA Daddy wants his car back so I need a ride back to ND the Sunday after Thanksgiving. (actually 2 rides)
Call Carol at 7730.

WANNAGOTO JOISEY Desperately need ride to anywhere in the Garden State. Call Laurie at 7730.

LOST/FOUND

Found necklance in ACC. Call 5149 at SMC and identify.

found: One Izod coat. Green. Belongs to Jackie n Filin Art Class. TT 2:45-4:00. Please call Carl after 5 at 272-8428.

LOST: One Ombudsman poster from our office. It was our only copy please return it so we can make more. Just slide it under our office door. Thanks.

LOST: One Pearl necklace w ruby clasp. If found please call Mara 6874 9886

LOST: A Down Jacket at the Beaux Arts Ball. It is tan with blue sleeves. It is brand new. If taken or found, please return to 243 Stanford (8670) and no questions will be asked.

Lost on Saturday 11/13 gold bracelet if found call Cathy 284-5306

Lost before break gold necklace with charm. Charm has initials carved K.C.H. If found please call Kacey 284-4304

FOUND: Pr. binoculars on Greenfield Sat. Call and describe them well and be close to the location and they're yours. Pete (3528) after 10:30 pm

LOST or probably STOLEN one Levis blue jean jacket Thurs nite at Corbys. If you value your life and/or want a reward then call 3588 and talk to me. Dont show up at Corbys again without it!!!

LOST: ONE GOLD MEN'S CHAIN Might have been lost in the ACC on Monday 11/15
Please call David at x6931.

LOST: One black metallic Schaeffer pen in the 'Brar Periodical center on Monday November 15. Please call Peter 289-1117.

FOR RENT

Student Housing - Clean - Safe. \$100/mo. 291-1405.

SPACIOUS ONE BEDROOM UNFURNISHED APT. GARAGE BSMT UTILITIES INC. EXCEPT ELEC. L.W.W.S. BEND 240.00 A MONTH PLUS DEPOSIT 287-5535

Nice clean, 4 room single, appliances & major utilities furnished 3 blocks from memorial hosp 175.00 288-6721

Rent or buy, assume low interest loan with small down payment on 2 story brick home 4 bedroom bath & a half fireplace, gas furnace good neighborhood. 275.00 rent 288-6721

1 or 2 bedroom apt. close to memorial hospital semi-furnished, utilities paid 145.00 & 195.00 deposit 277-5607 after 5:00

Room in 4-1/2 bath home in wooded area. Two miles from campus. Swimming pool, rec. room w/fireplace. Parking with plenty of off-street parking. Washer and dryer. Call Mrs. Cooper 272-3004 after 12 noon.

WANTED

Need ride for Thanksgiving break. Call George 6809.

NEED RIDE TO COLUMBUS, OHIO

Two riders need ride for Thanksgiving, share usual.

Call Larry at x1180
REALLY NEED RIDE TO CENTRAL NEW YORK (ALBANY, UTICA, SYRACUSE FOR XMAS BREAK--WILL SHARE USUAL --CALL CHRIS AT 8573 OR 3510 ANYTIME.

RIDE NEEDED TO NYC FOR XMAS BREAK--WILL SHARE USUAL--CALL CHRIS AT 8573 OR 3510 ANYTIME.

NEED RIDE TO FLORIDA FOR CHRISTMAS MARK 277-0955

NEED RIDE TO OR NEAR CONN. FOR T-GIVING BREAK. CAN LEAVE TUES. AM
CALL DOUG 8389.

Need ride to New Jersey for Thanksgiving. Can leave late Tues. Call x8050.

NEED: ride or riders to COLUMBUS, OHIO for wknd 11/19-21 call: Steve 1857

RIDE NEEDED--One-way from BOSTON to ND on 11/28-29. Gib-6827

RIDERS NEEDED--One-way from ND to Boston, leaving 1 pm on 11/23. Gib-6827

NEED a rider to DALLAS TEXAS for Thanksgiving call Chuck at 1461

Need 2 rides to ISU Bloomington, Illinois this weekend. Call 5268

DESPERATELY NEED RIDE TO BUFFALO FOR THANKSGIVING BILL 1412 O FOR THANKSGIVING BILL 1412

Help! Need ride to WESTERN PA for T-giving break. Either I-80 or PA Tpk. Can leave Mon. nite or anytime Tues. Call Terri x6797

Need ride to Cleveland area Friday, 19. call Ralph x1105

Help! Need lift from Mpls for TG break \$5 Dave 3039 11pm

WANTED: ANY HOKEY EQUIPMENT EXCEPT SKATES. DAVE 1578

Need ride to Minneapolis for Thanksgiving. Can leave 11/23. please call Paul 8775

RIDE NEEDED TO AMARILLO/DALLAS AREA FOR BREAK. CAN LEAVE ANYTIME AND WILL TAKE RIDE PARTWAY. CALL DAVE AT 1578.

Going to or thru EAU CLAIRE, WISC. for Thanksgiving. Need ride. will share usual. Brent 8593

HELP!!! My mother has threatened suicide if I don't make it home for Thanksgiving. Please spare her life by giving me a ride to beautiful Baltimore -- home of the Orioles -- or to the D.C. area. Call Mike at 3401 or 3402 as soon as possible. My father will thank you.

Need ride to DETROIT For Thanksgiving. Share usual. 6849

Ride needed to St. Louis for Thanksgiving break, leaving Wed noon. Will share usual. Please call Jean at 289-9304.

NEED RIDERS TO CHARLOTTE, N.C.

I am leaving Tuesday for Thanksgiving. call Mike at 6934.

PITTSBURGH OR BUST!
Ride needed for two females for Thanksgiving break! Can use round trip, or one way FROM the Burgh! Please phone Leanne-8983, or 7753. Will share usual!

Ride needed to LOUISVILLE, KY Thanksgiving break. Will share usual. Nick 1434

NEED RIDE TO DETROIT MON P.M. OR TUES. WILL SHARE \$\$ MEG 284-5027

HeHELP
Need a ride to New York City or anywhere near West Point Military Academy. Will share usual. Call Caroline 4307

HELP!!! HELP!!!
We need a ride to the Detroit area on Wed. PLEASE call Cathy at 284-4027

FOR SALE

MEN OF ND!!!
Now is your chance to order your annual PLAYBOY subscription at a 4% DISCOUNT! Call your local distributor at 284-5203. ask for Barbie or Shari. Hurry while they last!!!

FOR SALE: Large, comfortable couch. Best offer. Call 2854.

\$32.50 BY ORDER ONLY. CONTACT STUDENT UNION

TICKETS

I NEED 4 USC GAS CALL BRENDAN 3207

FOR SALE 2 USC TIXS GA GREAT LOCAT. CALL MATT AT 1581

PERSONALS

JOIN REGGIE EVERY MONDAY AND FRIDAY MORNING FROM 10 AM TO 11 AM FOR THE MID-MORNING BREAK ON WSND AM 64, THE SOUND OF NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S!!

Come and see THE EXORCIST this Wed. and Thurs. in the Engineering Auditorium. 7, 9:15, & 11:30

THE EXORCIST!!!

ST. EDWARD'S HALL. 1882 - 1982.

St. Edward's Hall turns 100!!!!
St. Edward's Hall turns 100!!!!
St. Edward's Hall turns 100!!!!
St. Edward's Hall turns 100!!!!

St. Edward's Hall. 1882-1982. Super men in a super dorm.

The Observer learned Thursday that Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev will not be the speaker at this year's commencement exercises.

JIM BADER-T Happy 22nd plus 11 (Better late than never!) Too bad you missed the cake.

JOIN A CLUB THAT REALLY BYTES!
All Apple computer users (students esp.)...There will be an organizational meeting of the Byteing Irish Apple comp. club today at 7:30, rm 120 Hayee-Healy. Bring your aquired programs!

TO OUR ST. LOUIS LAW SCHOOL BUD-DY
IT WAS FANTASTIC TO SEE YOU!! WE MISS YOU LOTS--NEXT TIME WE GO TO FARRELLS.
TAKE CARE, M&E

PARTY 'O THE MORNING! HOPE YOU'RE PARTYING HEARTY IN THE TRUE N.D. STYLE. WE LUV YA MISH -THE WILD WOMEN OF LEWIS

SENIORS!
STUDY BREAK TONIGHT
10-12 IN THE NAZZ
S'MORES, COOKIES, COFFEE

SENIOR STUDY BREAK
S'mores, cookies, coffee, hot chocolate
TONITE 10 to 12 in the NAZZ!!!!

St. Ed's. We're wild. We're crazy. We're 100.

It may be fourth and twenty-five, but this is your much abused quarterback holding firm. Damn it all, we're going for it.
p.s. maybe I'll see you on the 20th.

Hey Gals this is the Tennessee Stud talkin' to ya. Tomorrow is my birthday and I'd love to hear from y'all. 3679
///

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE FROM THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE NOTRE DAME

PROGRESSIVE MUSIK CLUB:
To all Boppers who it may concern:
All Off-Campus members of the Club should contact Barney immediately to give him your O-C address. Additionally, there will be a party on Friday this weekend. Contact Robbi, Barney, or your dorm rep for the information necessary. All dorm reps should remember that there will be a meeting in LaFortune tonight. Don't miss it. Signed, Executive Control.

GREG,
THANKS FOR MODELING YOUR BOXERS! YOU GET BY WITH A LITTLE HELP
FFROM YOUR FRIENDS. SORRY YOU MISSED IT DAVE! FIRST SNOW-SEE YOU ON THE FOOTBALL FIELD! LOVE, SUSIE, CATHY, CHAR (THE QUARTER WOMAN), CHRIS, AND SHINAH! (AS CATHY WOULD SAY)

Dump Doonesbury! Stow Simon! File Fate! Shelve Aspinant! Bring on that brilliant paragon of sizzling satire, that soon-to-be Pulitzer prize-winning model of creative ingenuity, THE BONEHEAD! We, the Public, dem and the further adventures of that dynamic duo. Way to go, Fosi Ver Monker.

I WILL LOSE MY VIRGINITY FOR A RIDE HOME!! I need a ride to Phil. Area or Delaware. Can leave Tues. or Wed. Please call Ed at 8639.

REMINDER FOR THEO MAJORS:
TOMORROW--NOV 18--THERE WILL BE A SOCIAL HOUR WITH PROF. STOREY AS GUEST. 5:00 PM. 331 O'SHAUGHNESSY.

Contrary to popular belief, Sue F and Shaun M are not engaged.

Ed
My turn Pizza and beer. When? California

///Dear Beth, Colleen, Jayne, Kathy, Laura, and Melissa:
Thanks for being there when I needed a shoulder to cry on.
You really showed me what true friendship is all about and that being "blow-off" can almost be fun!

Dawn Loves David

David is very happy

To The Premier FARLEY WOMAN!
Hope your B-day is the greatest!
Love, the Goddesses of 3A

The Guys The Weather... The Team... The Dome...
And you think we don't like it here?
D and L

Milwaukee...
I need a ride this week to Milwaukee. I can leave Thursday late afternoon or Friday morning. Are you going? Take me with you.
Call Bob at 8641

My sincerest apologies...for any inconvenience my unexpected cancellation of Sunday's 20 Time Tunnel show may have caused. But it shall return; the show you would have heard last Sunday had I been healthy will be heard Thursday morning at 11 AM on the same Bat-channel- WSDN AM 64

SENIOR TRIP TRAVEL NIGHT
Wednesday, Nov. 17
7:30 pm -- Carroll Hall (SMC)
CALIFORNIA, HERE WE COME!!!

SENIOR TRIP TRAVEL NIGHT
Wednesday, Nov. 17
7:30 pm -- Carroll Hall (SMC)
CALIFORNIA, HERE WE COME!!!

To do is to be -Descartes
To be is to do -Sartre
Do be do be do -Sinatra

SMC ALGEBRA PROBLEM:
IRELAND & LIBRARY UNTIL DEC 23 & CHANGING FORAL DATES & 5 ? PAPERS
A BAD ATTEMPT AT FOOLING AN UP-PERCLASSMAN
BA-DUMP-BUMP
REMEMBER THE TRTH IS ALWAYS BETTER THAN FICTION

Dear Little K Bear,
Here is your second clue. The big day is two days before the 53rd anniversary of the discovery of the South Pole by Admiral Byrd
Love from the Big K Bear

LAURIE P
HOLD ON CAUSE WE LOVE YOU
A MAN FROM MORRISSEY

Irish opponents

DePaul, Marquette, IU tops

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the second installment of The Associated Press' four-part series previewing the 1982-83 collegiate basketball season. Today: the Midwest.

By **JOE MOOSHIL**
Associated Press

No superpowers and no dominant teams. That's the way things shape up on the Midwest collegiate basketball scene, which could feature some wild conference races and mad scrambles by the major independents for NCAA playoff berths.

The Big Ten and the Missouri Valley Conferences both opted for the three-point goal this season but vetoed the shot clock, while the Mid-American Conference decided to let well enough alone and refused to make any rules changes.

DePaul, Marquette and Notre Dame will be fighting for NCAA berths and for the first time in years, DePaul will be without a superstar. The Blue Demons lost All-American Terry Cummings via the same hardship route to the pros taken by his predecessor, Mark Aguirre.

"Our goal," said DePaul Coach Ray Meyer, "is to win 20 games, get into the NCAA tournament and then lose our first game."

Meyer was kidding but also relating what has happened to DePaul in recent campaigns. If DePaul doesn't win 20 games this time around — and it might not be easy — the entire nation will know why, as the Blue Demons are scheduled to appear on national television at least six times.

Meyer says coaching will be fun again without a superstar. He'll work his 41st season with returnees Bernard Randolph, Ken Patterson and Walter Downing. Tony Jackson could be the best of the newcomers.

Hank Raymonds is still coaching at Marquette and he'll build around veterans Glenn "Doc" Rivers, Marc Marotta and Dwayne Johnson. The Warriors are shooting for an 18th straight winning season and 17th straight postseason tournament bid.

When assessing the Big Ten, the smart thing to do is start with Indiana, where Bobby Knight has coached 12 years and won or shared six Big Ten championships, two NCAA championships and other post-season titles in the NIT and the old Collegiate Commissioners' tournament.

Sharpshooters Ted Kitchel and Randy Wittman are back and probably the reason Knight voted for the three-point rule. In all, Indiana has nine players returning from the team that tied for second, including Jim Thomas, one of the finest all-around players in the league.

Iowa lost Ken Arnold and Kevin Boyle but Coach Lute Olson has veterans returning in Michael Payne, Greg Stokes, Bob Hansen, Mark Gannon and Steve Carfino. If 7-0 Brad Louhas can break into the starting lineup, 6-10 Payne can shift to the forward position he prefers.

Minnesota lost most of its championship starting lineup but returning is 7-3 Randy Breuer, probably the best player in the Big Ten. Back again is 6-7 Zebedee Howell. Roland Brooks, a 6-7 junior college transfer, and 6-11 freshman John Shasky could help.

Ohio State has a veteran team returning but the Buckeyes lost Clark Kellogg and might be hard-pressed to duplicate their tie for second place. Michigan State and Illinois could be darkhorses. Michigan State lost only Kevin Smith and Illinois has a fine blend of veterans who will be joined by outstanding freshmen Efreem Winters and Bruce

Douglas.

Michigan State, which lost only Kevin Smith from last year's team, hopes to reverse a trend of losing close games in the closing minutes. The Spartans could easily become contenders as could Illinois, which has Derek Harper at guard and boasts two of the finest freshmen in the league in 6-11 Efreem Winters and Bruce Douglas.

Bradley won the Missouri Valley title last season, was snubbed by the NCAA after being eliminated in the conference tournament and went on to capture the NIT championship.

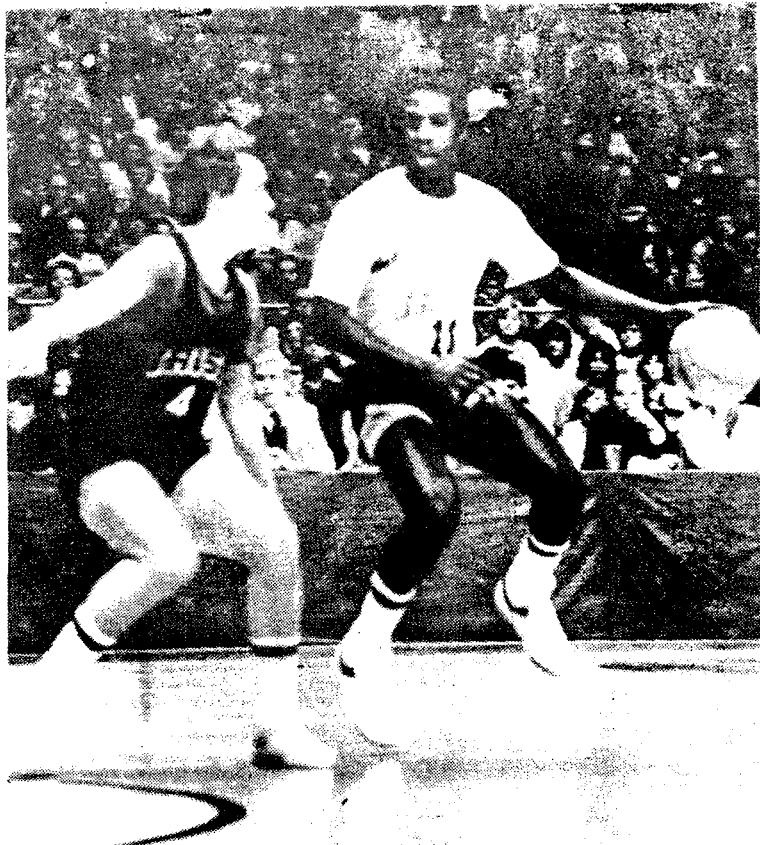
The Braves have Voise Winters and Willie Scott back, and if Pierre Cooper can stay healthy, Coach Dick Versace's charges will contend along with Wichita State, Tulsa and Illinois State.

Returning for Wichita State is Antoine Carr, one of the league's most dynamic players. Rick Lamb will lead Illinois State's veteran contingent, and 6-10 junior Bruce Vanley heads up a Tulsa lineup sprinkled with outstanding sophomores and freshmen.

Ball State graduated five players from its championship team and lost Coach Steve Yoder to Wisconsin, all of which should open things up in the Mid-American Conference. Top contenders appear to be Bowling Green, Toledo and Ohio University, all of which can field veteran teams.

Last year, Evansville captured the Midwestern City Conference title, won the league playoff and advanced to the NCAA tournament with a 23-6 record. The Aces lost Brad Leaf but have 6-9 point guard Richie Johnson back.

Oral Roberts with 6-7 Chris Cantrell and Xavier, returning all five starters, including Anthony Hicks, figure to be serious challengers.



Freshman Joey Buchanan (11) drives on senior All-American John Paxson (4) in Sunday's charity intrasquad game at the ACC. Buchanan and Paxson will be in the same backcourt Sunday in the exhibition game against the Yugoslavian National Team. (Photo by Rachel Blount)

First Brave since Aaron

Dale Murphy wins NL MVP

NEW YORK (AP) — Outfielder Dale Murphy, whose power-hitting and ability to drive in runs led the Atlanta Braves to a division title, today was named the National League's Most Valuable Player for 1982.

Murphy, one of two players named on all 24 ballots, easily outdistanced St. Louis Cardinals outfielder Lonnie Smith for the annual award given by the Baseball Writers Association of America. Murphy drew 14 first-place votes from the panel made up of two writers from each league city, along with eight seconds and one each for third and fourth for a total of 283 points in the balloting.

Smith, who received eight first-place votes, was a distant second with 218 points. The other two first

place votes went to Cardinals' relief pitcher Bruce Sutter, who received a vote from each panelist.

Murphy, 26, attributed the overall play of the Braves, winners of the NL west, with having a great deal to do with his performance. He raised his 1981 batting average by 34 points to a solid .281, tied for the league lead in runs batted in with 109 and slammed 36 home runs.

"I'd have to say that the main thing was that we were doing well as a team," Murphy said, "and I think that really helps an individual perform. You know something's on the line everytime you go out. As a result, you do better as individuals."

The 6-foot-5 Murphy also showed a marked improvement as a center-fielder in his fifth major league

season.

Los Angeles' Dodgers outfielder Pedro Guerrero, with 175 points, and Montreal's Expos first baseman Al Oliver with 174 finished third and fourth, respectively. Sutter was fifth with 134.

Murphy is the first Braves' player to be named MVP since Hank Aaron, then of the Milwaukee Braves, in 1957. The only other Braves' player to win in the 51-year history of the the award was Bob Elliott in 1947.

**THE DEADLINE FOR
RECEIPT OF STUDENT
SUMMER JOB
APPLICATIONS IS
FRIDAY, NOV. 19**

**THE FORMS ARE
AVAILABLE AT THE
ALUMNI OFFICE
201 ADM. BLDG.**

**THE COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC POLICY STUDIES
THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
TWO YEAR MASTER'S PROGRAM
IN POLICY ANALYSIS**

Steven Loevy, Administrative Director, will be on campus to discuss the program and career opportunities.

Fri., Nov. 19, 9:00, 10:00, 11:00, 1:30 p.m. Small Group Appointments

Placement Bureau, Room 213. Thurs., Nov. 18, 6:30 p.m.

"Career Options in Public Policy," Hayes-Healy Center, Room 124.

Please call for an appointment, or for information, 239-5200.

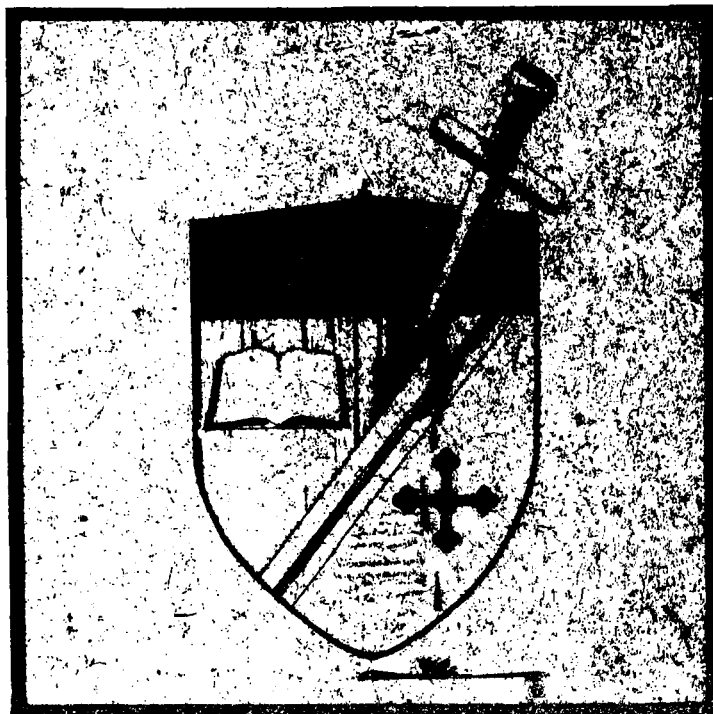
Interested students with any major are welcome to attend these meetings.

Student Policy issues such as: Urban Fiscal Stress, Health Care, Housing, International Trade, Economic Development, Taxation, Regulation, Federalism, Welfare, Energy, Arms Control, Immigration, ect.



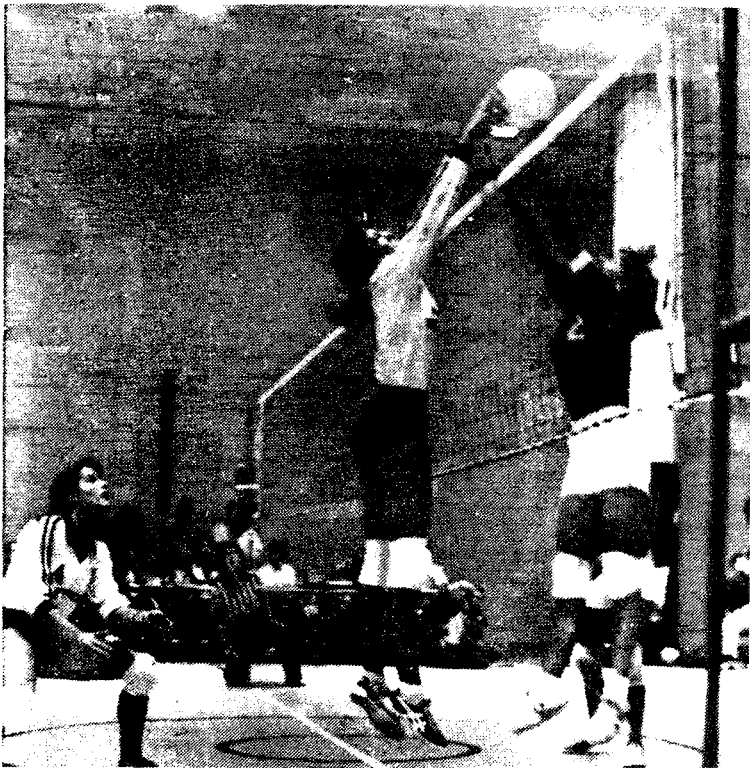
The Student Players present:

A Man for all Seasons



a play in two acts

The Student Players Fall dramatic production hits the stage this weekend, Robert Bolt's renowned story of the conflicts between Sir Thomas More and Henry VIII. The play will be performed in the LaFortune Ballroom (Chautauqua) tomorrow, Friday and Saturday nights at 8 and Sunday at 2. Tickets are on sale at the Student Union ticket office for \$2.50, and at the door for \$3. Don't miss the best drama on campus!



This blocked shot by Julie Pierson was a familiar sight for Irish volleyball opponents this year. Mary McLaughlin (4) looks on. Mike Sullivan reviews the team's most successful season ever on the back page. (Photo by Scott Bower)

District IV

Runners disappoint in final meet

By NAT RICH
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame cross country team concluded its season Saturday morning with a relatively disappointing performance. Going into Saturday's meet, the District IV Championships, the Irish had high hopes of qualifying for the National Championships this weekend. One cause for such high hopes was their superlative performance in their last meet. But things didn't go as planned with a subpar performance from the team collectively.

The squad did, however, surpass the expectations of everyone, except perhaps for the team members themselves. Coach Joe Plane praised

his team's efforts saying, "Other than the last meet, we ran very competitively in every meet. I am definitely proud of our showings. This may not have been the most talented team I've had here, but I'd have to say it's the best one."

Looking towards the future, Plane will surely miss the efforts of his two senior captains, Marc Wozniak and Tim Bartrand. "Sure we'll miss them," Plane commented, "they were two of our top five runners and more importantly, they were great captains. Probably the best thing about this team was its team unity, and most of that has to be attributed to the leadership qualities of Wozniak and Bartrand."

But even with these losses, all is

not lost for the Irish. Five of their seven varsity runners will be returning next season, and with improvement similar to the improvement they showed this year, they could possibly surpass this season's output. "I'm looking forward to getting these people back, they could do really well," Plane remarked.

Overall the season was one of constant improvement, reaching its peak in the Midwestern City Conference Championships, in which the Irish narrowly defeated all of the teams in the league Notre Dame recently joined. The team was disappointed with their season-ending performance but as event their coach admits, they have to be happy with the way the season went.

...Agreement

continued from page 12

recommendation "was so the players could make an objective decision on their own without our influence."

"They know it has been accepted by a majority of the reps and we felt it better not to prejudice their decision but to let them make their own decision on this major point in their lives," White said.

Asked if the tentative contract was worth striking for, union president Gene Upshaw of the Los Angeles Raiders said, "Obviously. We made a heck of a lot of improvements. It's a hell of a money package." Garvey acknowledged that the union did not get the percentage of teams' gross revenue it originally sought but did take a major step toward a wage scale, the foundation of the

players' demands.

"If we can use this agreement as a building block for the future, it is certainly worth the effort," Garvey said.

Training camps are to reopen today, and the league said Super Bowl XVII would be played in Pasadena, Calif., Jan. 30, as originally set.

The owners' NFL Management Council quickly approved the agreement, which still must be ratified by the union executive board, player representatives of the 28 clubs, three-quarters of the owners and a majority of the 1,500 players.

Under the revised playoff format, eight games — four in each conference — will be played the weekend of Jan. 8-9, with the winners playing the weekend of Jan. 15-16. The conference championships

leading to the Super Bowl then would be played the weekend of Jan. 22-23.

Paul Martha, a former NFL running back and now a lawyer who served as mediator in the final round of negotiations, said the tentative contract totals \$1.28 billion over five years.

This Sunday's games are Baltimore at the New York Jets, Cincinnati at Philadelphia, Detroit at Chicago, Kansas City at New Orleans, the Los Angeles Rams at Atlanta, Miami at Buffalo, Minnesota vs. Green Bay at Milwaukee, New England at Cleveland, Pittsburgh at Houston, San Francisco at St. Louis, Seattle at Denver, Tampa Bay at Dallas and Washington at the New York Giants.

On Monday night, San Diego will visit the Los Angeles Raiders.

...Volleyball

continued from page 12

Pagley," says Vanslager. "The team is gonna miss that girl and I'm gonna miss her. She is the first player to leave Notre Dame after the two losing seasons and this winning one. This winning season means more to her than to anyone. She realizes where we've been, where we are, and where we will go.

"She has mental integrity. She knew how to keep those kids together, what to say, and how to get to their heads. She has a mental awareness of what was happening with her teammates on and off the court. She

helped a couple out in their personal lives. When she leaves, we'll have to hire a psychologist.

"When people were dropping right and left from injuries, she never gave up. She believes in magic and, if you can't dream, you'll get nowhere."

Vanslager is, no doubt, dreaming about next season already. She has excellent players from every state calling and writing her about coming here. If the Athletic Department continues its support, it may not be long before Notre Dame has another national champion.

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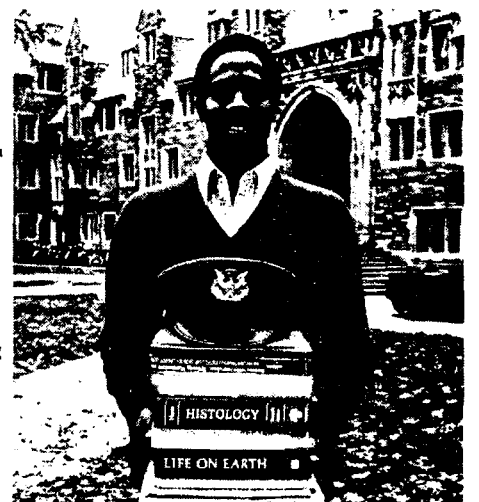
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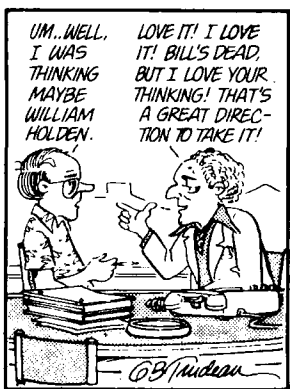
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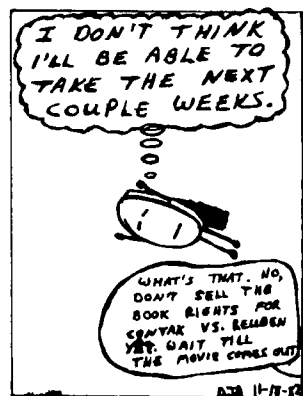
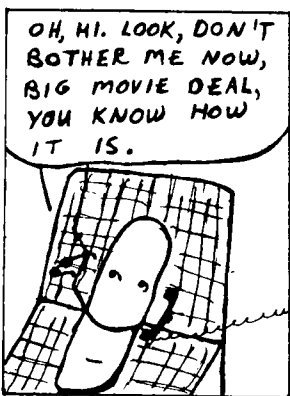
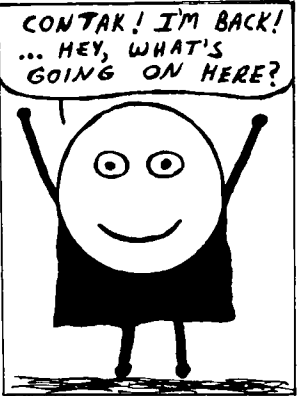
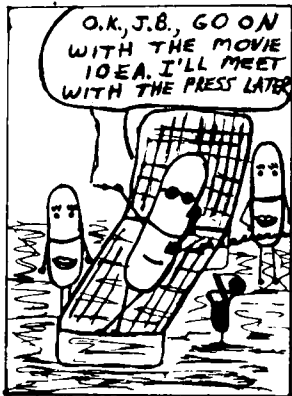
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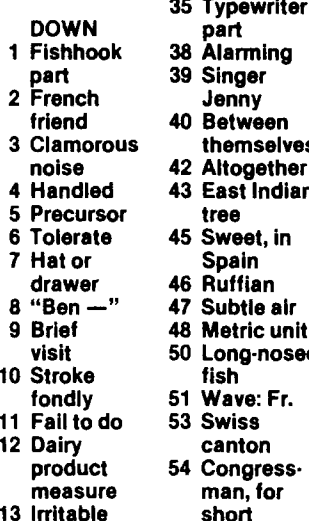
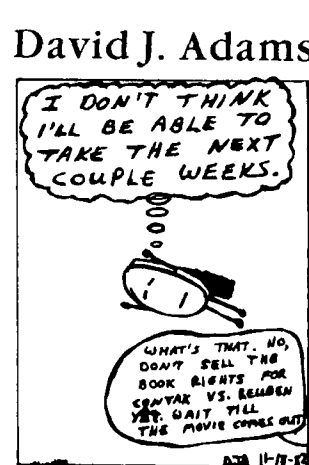
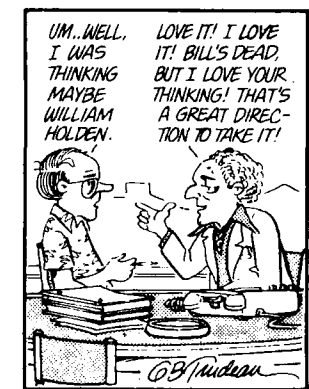
Simon



Aspirin Man



Garry Trudeau

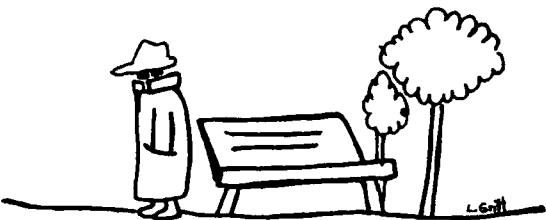


Campus

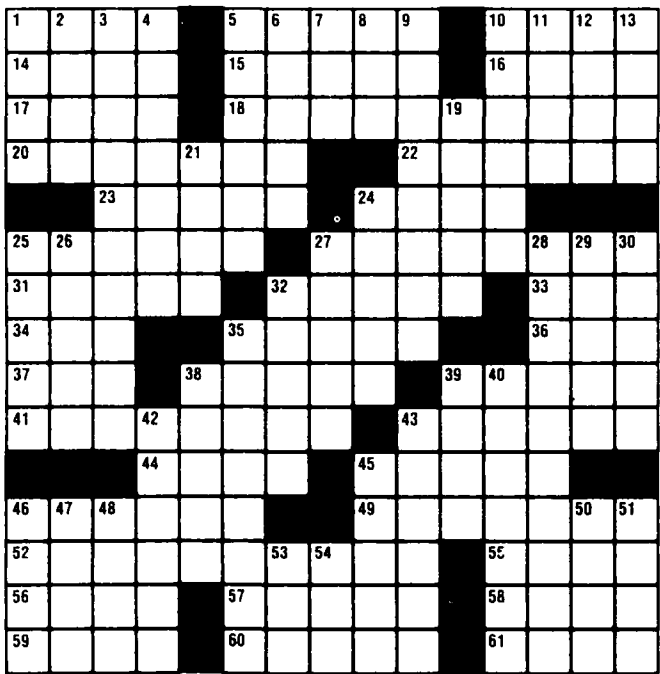
- 12:10 p.m. — Lecture, "The Legacy of the Supreme Court Abortion Ruling," Prof. Charles Rice, 101 Law School
- 3:30 p.m. — Lecture, "Ronald Reagan and Latin America: Coping With Hegemony Lost," Abraham Lowenthal, 122 Hayes-Healy
- 4:30 p.m. — Microbiology Seminar, "Establishing a genetic system in *Candida albicans*," Dr. P.T. Magee, Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium
- 7, 9:15, and 11:30 p.m. — Film, "The Exorcist," Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Circle K, \$1
- 7:30 p.m. — Pax Christi General Meeting, Presbytery Basement
- 7:30 p.m. — Lecture, "The Church as Infallible Teacher," Rev. Edward O'Connor, C.S.C., 115 O'Shaughnessy Hall, Sponsored by Thomas More Society
- 7:30 p.m. — APPLE Computer Users Lecture, "Understanding DOS: What Apple Didn't Tell You," Prof. Paul E. W. Hemminger, 120 Hayes-Healy
- 8 p.m. — Slide-Talk-Film, "Duncan Grant: Painter of Bloomsbury," Prof. Paul Roche, Annenberg Auditorium, Sponsored by Art Department

T.V. Tonight

- | | |
|------------|---|
| 6 p.m. | 16 NewsCenter 16 |
| | 22 22 Eyewitness News |
| | 28 Newswatch 28 |
| | 34 3-2-1 Contact |
| 6:30 p.m. | 16 NBC Nightly News |
| | 22 CBS News |
| | 28 ABC's World News Tonight |
| | 34 Over Easy |
| 7 p.m. | 16 MASH |
| | 22 Laverne and Shirley |
| | 28 Joker's Wild |
| | 34 The MacNeil/Lehrer Report |
| 7:30 p.m. | 16 All in the Family |
| | 22 Family Feud |
| | 28 Tic Tac Dough |
| | 34 Straight Talk |
| 8 p.m. | 16 Real People |
| | 22 Seven Brides for Seven Brothers |
| | 28 Tales of the Gold Monkey |
| | 34 Straight Talk Special Edition |
| 9 p.m. | 16 Facts of Life |
| | 22 Alice |
| | 28 The Fall Guy |
| | 34 Survival Special |
| 9:30 p.m. | 16 Family Ties |
| | 22 Filthy Rich |
| 10 p.m. | 16 Quincy |
| | 22 Tucker's Witch |
| | 28 Dynasty |
| 11 p.m. | 16 NewsCenter 16 |
| | 22 22 Eyewitness News |
| | 28 Newswatch 28 |
| | 34 The Dick Cavett Show |
| 11:30 p.m. | 16 Tonight Show |
| | 22 Archie Bunker's Place/CBS Late Movie |
| | 28 ABC News Nightline |
| 12 p.m. | 28 ABC Late Night News |
| 12:30 p.m. | 16 Late Night with David Letterman |



The Daily Crossword



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11/17/82

- ACROSS
- 1 Thai money
 - 5 Byways
 - 10 Contend (with)
 - 14 USSR-China river
 - 15 Near
 - 16 Surrounded by
 - 17 Vex
 - 18 Tumultuous
 - 20 Delayed
 - 22 Attractive
 - 23 Expiate
 - 24 Idols
 - 25 Under most favorable conditions
 - 27 Stripped
 - 31 Enjoys a novel
 - 32 Interlaced
 - 33 Port: abbr.
 - 34 Teleost
 - 35 Farrier
 - 36 GI entertainment grp.
 - 37 From — Z
 - 38 Rotates
 - 39 Napery
 - 41 Store
 - 42 Attractive
 - 43 Hobo's pack
 - 44 Literary drudge
 - 45 "Divine Comedy" author

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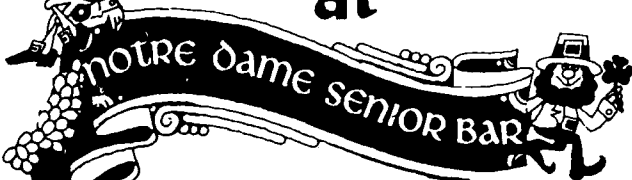
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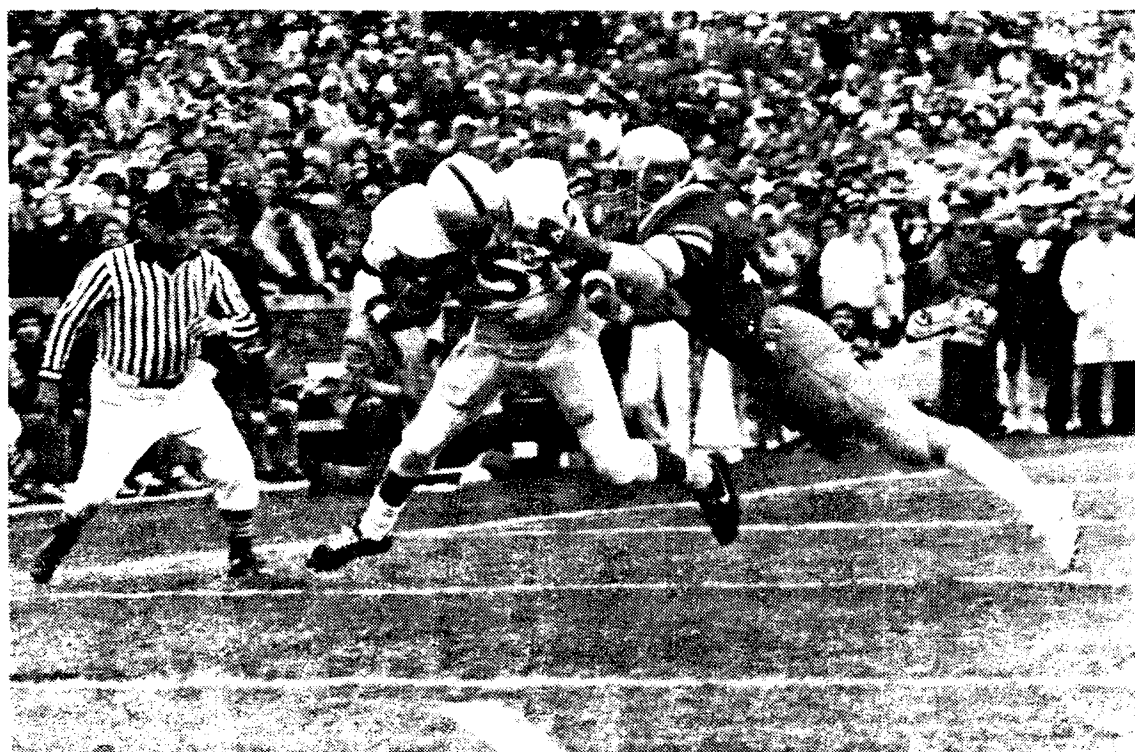
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Irish linebacker Mark Zavagnin (right) nails Curt Warner (25) in last Saturday's game against Penn State. The Nittany Lions prevailed in Zavagnin's last home game, 24-14, but the senior made

16 tackles to lead the Notre Dame defense. At right, Rich O'Connor spotlights the "Gold Rush" as it heads into this week's game at Air Force. (Photo by Tom White)

Season resumes Sunday

Agreement reached; NFL strike over

NEW YORK (AP) — A tentative agreement was reached last night to end the 57-day-old National Football League strike, the longest and costliest walkout in sports history. The season is to resume Sunday, limited to nine games with an expanded and juggled 16-team playoff format.

The settlement, subject to ratification by player representatives of the 28 clubs and the owners' Management Council, and then three-quarters of the owners and a

majority of the 1,500 players, was confirmed by management negotiator Jack Donlan, union director Ed Garvey and union president Gene Upshaw.

"I think we have a tentative agreement," Donlan said. "I am hoping it can be ratified tonight. I am happy and elated."

"The long battle that began three or four years ago has finally come to a tentative conclusion," said Ed Garvey, executive director of the NFL Players Association. The union's ex-

ecutive committee decided to submit the tentative agreement to the 1,500 striking players without recommendation.

Garvey said the players would return to work as soon as possible and would play this weekend before a full ratification vote next Tuesday.

"It's a decision the players will make whether to accept the agreement," Garvey said.

Detroit Lions player representative Stan White said the lack of a

See AGREEMENT, page 10

First winning season

Underclass keys volleyball rise

By MIKE SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The 1982 Notre Dame women's volleyball team has completed what was, by far, its most successful season ever. In only its third year as a varsity sport, the team finished with an impressive 25-9 record after suffering through seasons of 3-19 and 17-25.

The improvement this season marks what could be a rapid rise to national prominence. Only the second women's sport to grant scholarships (basketball was the first), volleyball at Notre Dame has a bright future. The first two scholarships were awarded last year and two more were granted this year. This pattern should continue for at least two more years, putting the majority of the team on scholarship.

Entering this season, the coaches, Sandy Vanslager and Dan Anderson, did not know quite what to expect from their squad. It was the youngest team ever with only one senior and two juniors, but it also had the most competitive experience as a couple of freshmen arrived with impressive credentials and the returning players had at least a year's experience.

Vanslager and Anderson were hoping that the team could reverse its losing ways and finish with a very respectable record. They were not disappointed as the team overcame an incredible string of injuries to put itself in contention for an NCAA playoff bid.

"I have a good feeling about this season," says Vanslager. "We won every match at home, and, in our seasonal (non-tournament) record,

we only lost one and that was due to an injury. We were also very successful in tournaments. We got into two semifinals. After three years of working hard and gaining experience, this was the year that it showed."

Although the increase in talent with the addition of two outstanding freshmen played a big part in the team's improvement, Vanslager feels that a new weight training program and a new offensive system were the most important reasons.

However, there was a major obstacle that the players were forced to overcome — injuries. Out of the five players who were consistent starters early in the season, only two were not forced out of action for a length of time. The players, co-captains Mary Jo Hensler and Josie Maternowski, Karen Batters, Mary McLaughlin, and Terese Henken, and their other teammates showed a good deal of inner toughness by overcoming the problem.

The injury troubles began when McLaughlin missed almost a week of practice and a match because of an illness. As soon as she returned, Henken went out with a chipped bone in her knuckle which has forced her to play with her finger wrapped up.

Batters was the next casualty as she landed wrong on her ankle and sprained it. While she was still on crutches, Maternowski joined her with an even worse sprain.

Vanslager was impressed with the way her players handled themselves in the face of problems.

"Mary Jo Hensler did an outstanding job playing through the entire season even though she was

injured," she said of the sophomore who became sole captain of the team when Maternowski went out. "We were also lucky that Mary McLaughlin stayed healthy."

"It was so sad when Josie was injured. Just before she was hurt, her setting was getting to be very accurate. Maureen Morin did an excellent job replacing her. She was a savior."

Terese Henken's performance was perhaps the most pleasant surprise of all. The junior performed steadily all year despite playing with her finger wrapped to protect her knuckle.

"Terese improved so much I can't believe it," said Vanslager. "I was pleased with her performance from beginning to end."

Vanslager was also very pleased with the players that were called on to fill in for the injured players. Robin Israel and Jackie Pagley were the major contributors. Israel played most of the year as the sixth starter while P Tagley was used off the bench many times. Julie Pierson, Nancy Evans, Tracy Bennington, and Sue Medley also were effective when called upon.

"Robin all of a sudden blossomed," said Vanslager. "Some of her skills got very proficient. Her hitting power was so good and she has a good knowledge of the rhythm of the game."

Obviously, Vanslager is excited about the team's prospects for next year. There will be at least two more excellent players while she only loses one to graduation. That loss, though, is a big one.

"We can write a book about Jackie

See VOLLEYBALL, page 10

'Gold Rush' readies for Air Force

Rich O'Connor



Irish Items

A FEW AMONG MANY — Penn State became only the fourth team since 1943 to win its first game in Notre Dame Stadium. There are now nine teams who have pulled this off: USC in 1931, Purdue in 1933, Texas in 1934, Iowa in 1940, Michigan in 1942, Missouri in 1972, Clemson in 1979, Florida State last season, and the Lions.

GOLD RUSH CONSISTENT — Despite giving up more yardage to Curt Warner than to any individual team this season, the Irish defense remains ranked third in this week's NCAA rushing defense poll. They rank eighth in total defense and 13th in scoring defense.

Senior captain Mark Zavagnin leads the team in tackles with 93. Zavagnin has made 13 or more tackles in four of the last five games, including 16 against Penn State. He is closely followed by sophomore Mike Larkin who has 89. Kevin Griffith leads down linemen with 53 tackles and five sacks.

HIGH-FLYING FALCONS — Notre Dame will again be tested by one of the top offensive machines in the country this week, when the Irish travel to Colorado Springs to play Air Force. The Falcons are ranked third in the country in rushing offense, eighth in total offense, and 12th in scoring.

Running out of the wishbone, junior fullback John Kershner has combined with quarterback Marty Louthan for over 1,500 yards on the ground, with Louthan throwing for 1,033 more. Add field goal kicker Sean Pavlich who is 12-of-14 on the year and combine with the inevitable letdown after playing Pitt and Penn State in consecutive weeks, and this game, supposedly a breather for the Irish before Southern Cal, could be much closer than anyone currently anticipates.

Air Force has already won more games than any Falcon team in the past eight years. They might be able to catch the Irish on the low side. Oregon did.

SHUTOUT — Air Force has yet to win a game with the Irish in 11 previous meetings. Last year Notre Dame won 35-7, but needed 21 fourth-quarter points to do so. Saturday's game will be televised to the Notre Dame area by WNDU's very own Jeff Jeffers and Jack Nolan with kickoff slated for 3 p.m. South Bend time.

HUNTER STREAKING — With his reception in the final minute of the Penn State game, Tony Hunter extended his streak of consecutive games with a reception to 21. He has caught at least one pass in 38 of the 40 games he's played. Only USC in 1980, and Miami in the 1979 Mirage Bowl have shut him out.

Hunter now stands fourth on Notre Dame's career reception list. His current total of 110 trails Ken MacAfee's 128, Jim Seymour's 138, and Tom Gatewood's leading total of 157. Hunter's 1,773 yards in receptions trails only Gatewood and Seymour in that category.

KIEL MOVING UP — Injured Quarterback Blair Kiel is currently in seventh place on the season completion list, despite missing most of the Penn State game. With at least two games to play, Kiel's total of 100 is ten shy of Terry Hanratty's 1967 total, 14 behind John Huarte's 1964 total, and 16 off Hanratty's 1968 mark. Kiel stands fifth in career completions with 215. Tom Clements is fourth with 265 and Joe Montana third with 258.

IS THIS ANY WAY TO TREAT A GUEST — The Yugoslavian national basketball team is playing a suicidal schedule this week before coming to Notre Dame. They beat Marquette 70-60 Sunday night, defeated Kansas Monday, and played Memphis State yesterday. Arkansas plays host to the Yugoslavs Friday and Brigham Young plays them Saturday. And the AAU calls these guys amateurs? Even the NBA doesn't play six games in one week.

In previous exhibitions against international opponents in the ACC, the Irish have split four games with the Soviet Union, defeated Poland 101-91 in 1980, and lost to the Belgrade Red Star team from Yugoslavia 81-76 last year. This year's game with Yugo will probably be televised by CBS Sunday at 4 p.m.

UNDER THE LIGHTS — TV lights that is. No, Musco will not be providing portable lighting for this season's Notre Dame basketball telecasts. NBC will televise Irish games with Maryland, UCLA, and North Carolina State early next semester. CBS will also televise the DePaul game on Feb. 26. Metrosports will broadcast nine games this season starting with the suicidal week featuring Kentucky, UCLA, and Indiana.

GOING BOWLING — Bowl scouts for the Cotton, Sugar, Orange, Fiesta, and Gator Bowls were in attendance Saturday for the PSU game. Obviously, Irish fans will not be partying in New Orleans for New Year's, but ND is still in the running, however slightly for bids to the Fiesta, Gator, or Bluebonnet Bowls. Whether the University will allow acceptance of a bid from a so-called "minor" bowl is another question. The cost of sending the team, the band, and the entire official party of deans, managers, front office people and their wives can be prohibitive. The powers that be may not accept a bid to a "lesser" bowl unless expenses for the trip are covered.