# **Fired workers - page 7**

# **bserver** the independent student newspaper serving notro dame and saint mary's

VOL XVIII, NO. 113

THURSDAY, MARCH 15, 1984

# **Du Lac revision could** prohibit ads for events where alcohol is served

**By JOSEPH MURPHY** Staff Reporter

Advertisements referring to alcoholic beverages will be prohibited from all university property according to proposed changes in next year's Du Lac by Dean of Students James Roemer.

"This is a totally new issue. Before we were talking about the use of alcohol. Now, we're talking about the right of students for information," said David Grote, a member of the Judicial Council. The issue was discussed at last night's council meeting.

The present version of Du Lac states, "The advertising of alcohol is prohibited on campus." The proposed text states, "Events involving the use of alcohol which directly or indirectly refer to alcoholic beverages in any form cannot be advertised or posted on any University property including bulletin boards,

trees, posts, or other property on the University grounds."

ting out to implement an alcohol policy that has already been decided on," Grote said.

students will go off campus to attend parties. The proposed change would hinder students from learning about those parties through advertisements, said sources within the council who asked not to be identified.

These same sources said the change follows the trend towards a tighter University alcohol policy.

Joe Roveda, head of the Du Lac

Bill Bergamo, a council member,

see DU LAC, page 4



Review Committee, said, "I haven't discussed the proposal with Dean Roemer, so I don't know what his motives are.<sup>3</sup>

said, "Basically, it's in Du Lac right now. It's in there now, but not en-

# Gretchen Meyer to be SMC valedictorian

**By ANNE GALLAGHER** News Staff

Gretchen Meyer has been named valedictorian for Saint Mary's class of 1984, acccording to the office of the registar.



Gretchen Meyer

Meyer, a pre-med student from Louis. Missouri. will unt

in Chemistry and a B.A. in Humanistic Studies.

Registrar Sister Francesca Kennedy noted the rarity of students graduating with two degrees and maintaining the grade point necessary to be valedictorian.

"I didn't plan on being a double major," said Meyer. "All I knew was that I wanted more Liberal Arts courses, and in my junior year I figured out how to do it." She said both the Chemistry and Humanistic Studies departments were very cooperative in helping her reach her decision.

To be valedictorian, Saint Mary's requires the student attend at least five semesters at the College, and rank first in her class

Meyer was surprised to be selected."I had no real solid idea

# Alumni sponsor information van, activities in Florida during break

By ROBERT SIENKIEWICZ

News Staff

An Alumni Association van will serve as an information center on the beach at Fort Lauderdale during Spring Break. The van, along with a tent, will be located next to the Sheraton Yankee Trader Hotel.

According to Chuck Lennon, executive director of the Alumni Association, the center will not serve as an alternative to the bar scene, but as an option. Explained Lennon, previously students on .y had bars to socialize in, now they have a choice.

Lennon said the University will not be serving "in loco parentis." He added that the Alumni Association will be sponsoring the center in cooperation with the Student Union and the Student Alumni Relations Group.

The purpose of the center is mulfaceted service to the students," said Lennon. It will also serve as a message center and a place to announce sporting events. Representatives of Notre Dame's Career and Placement Service will be on hand to schedule interviews with potential Flordia employers.

Other events scheduled include a Saint Patrick's Day party at the Rivermont Hotel, two Masses, an overnight camping trip to the Everglades, a camping trip to Key Yankees vs. Expos exhibition game, and several competitions on the beach.

Notre Dame students will also have the opportunity to use a free WATTS line to call home and will receive gifts of food, fruit, and soft drinks for the return to campus after the 5 p.m. Mass on Saturday.

These events will be open to all

by both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, along with alumni from the Fort Lauderdale area.

The Shenanigans also have scheduled concerts on the beach, three concerts for alumni groups, and appearances at local bars. parishes, and high schools.

Funding for both the information Largo, a Student Union party, a center and the Shenanigan tour was made available from sources including; \$3600 from the Shananigans, \$3000 from the Coca Cola Company, \$2000 from local groups, and \$2000 from an anonymous benefactor. The University did not fund these events because they weren't allocated in the budget.

Lennon is very optimistic about Notre Dame and Saint Mary's stu- the success of these spring break dents and locations will be given at events. Should they meet expectations, Lennon will ask the University



graduate with two degrees; a B.S.

### see MEYER, page 5

the information center.

The station, which will be open to appropriate funds for them in the from 8 a.m. to 9 p.m., will be manned future.

# Cheating is growing concern across nation, at Notre Dame

## **By JOHN NEBLO** Staff Reporter

The academic community relies upon a high standard of integrity in the relations between its members. To the extent that this standard is not maintained, the good of the community suffers and injustice (sometimes serious injustice) may be done.

Academic Honesty Code du Lac 1982-84

Academic honesty has become a point of growing concern among university administrators across the country. The issue attracted national news attention last year when a Princeton University senior convicted of plagiarism sued the university for "unjust and arbitrary punishment"

diploma.

In the wake of the story, Time, Newsweek, and U.S. News and World Report all ran articles concerning academic honesty. Their findings were disturbing to some

U.S. News called college cheating "an epidemic." The article cited a 1980 Princeton University survey in which 34 percent of the students surveyed admitted to cheating at least once in their undergraduate careers. Another study, at the University of Nebraska, found that 60 percent of the students surveyed were willing to cheat "if put under severe pressure."

The article further cited measures university administrators were taking to combat cheating, including

when the university withheld her a huge "sting" operation conducted at the University of Maryland which netted scores of surrogate testtakers.

> The article suggested that cheating touches all campuses and quoted University of Oregon ada ministrator, "Anyone so cavalier as to say, 'What cheating on my campus?' is woefully out of touch. It (cheating) is a sad but true fact of life."

Is there a cheating problem at Notre Dame?

University Provost Timothy O'Meara thinks there may be. Said O'Meara, "I'd like to say that there is no cheating at N.D., but if I were wide-eyed enough to believe that, I'd have no business being the provost. Of course there is cheating at N.D.'

O'Meara, however, refused to speculate as to how widespread the cheating problem is.

Verifiable data as to the extent of cheating on campus is hard to come by. But many students say privately that cheating is more widespread that the University would like to admit.

In most introductory courses particulary those with multiple choice tests scored by computers cheating is commonplace, students

The course cited most often is Chemistry 115-116, where students speculate that the vast majority of the class has cheated at least once and some students have virtually passed the course by cheating. Students claim far fewer incidents of cheating in those courses where

tests are in the form of essays and in advanced level math and science courses where students must show their work. In other words, where cheating is easy, students cheat; where it is not, they don't.

However, even in those courses where papers and essays make cheating difficult, it is becoming easier. A 1976 study conducted at the University of Illinois concluded that "students at every major university in the country have access to at least one commercial firm that offers a variety of writing and research services ranging from undergraduate term papers to M.A. theses to Ph.D. dissertations."

To verify this assertion. The Observer acquired two research papers

## see CHEAT, page 4

# Thursday, March 15, 1984 - Bight

## Thursday, March 15, 1984 - page 2

# In Brief

## Retired Army major general Msgr. Francis L.

Simpson, former chief of Army chaptains, has been appointed special assistant to Notre Dame president Father Theodore Hesburgh for Reserve Officer Training Corps affairs. Sampson, 72, current pastor of St. Nicholas Church in Tea, S.D., retired from the Army in 1971. A 1937 alumnus of Notre Dame, Sampson was ordained in the diocese of Des Moines in 1941. A paratrooper and regimental chaplain, Msgr. Sampson jumped twice into Nazi-held Europe during World War II. He was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross and, following his second jump, was captured by the Germans at Bastogne, Belgium. He was liberated from a prison camp in April, 1945, and after a brief return to civilian life, reentered the Army in 1946. During the Korean War he jumped at Sunchon in an operation designed to rescue American POWs and cut off the South Korean avenue of cscapc. - The Observer

Notre Dame Credit Union's downtown branch was robbed yesterday afternoon at about 2 p.m. according to the South Bend Police Department. The suspects are two black males who reportedly had their hands in their jackets as though carrying guns. Larry Bower, a Credit Union employee, verified that the suspects escaped with an unspecified amount. - The Observer

# Of Interest

Heading South for Spring break? If you

run in to trouble in the Atlanta area, N.D. alumnus Gary Eggleston is willing to help in an emergency. His home number is 404-436-6061 and his business phone is 404-458-0515. Dr. Scott Carroll can be reached in case of emergency at 404-396-7870 (home) and 404-252-4207 (office). If you need a rest on the way down, the Perimeter Shell station operated by Roy Dobbins is located near the Cobb Parkway and Dobbins Air Force Base exit, the number is 404-952-9703. The Courtyard Marriott (404-955-3838) is offering a rate for four persons of \$35. per night during the weekend, and \$45 per night during the week. - The Observer

The resident poet of Columbia and Boston Universities, Derek Walcott, will read some of his works tonight at 8:30 in the Library Auditorium. Walcott is the author of The Star-Apple Kingdom and The Fortunate Traveller. His reading is sponsored by the Black Sudies Program, the Office of Minority Student Affairs, the Student Government and the College of Arts and Letters. - The Observer

The annual writing contest is again being sponsored by the Department of English in the areas of poetry, fiction, playwriting, and essay. Deadline for all entries is Thursday, April 5, and cash prizes range from \$50 to \$100. Details of specific requirements are available in 309 O'Shaughnessy. - The Observer

Going home for Spring break? Bring back old clothes. Sister Lutigard Kolumbe of Saint Mary's is collecting student spring and summer clothing for men, women and children in Uganda. Especially needed are men's shirts and pants, dresses, socks, shoes, t-shirts, baby clothes and light sweaters. Collection sites will be provided by residence hall staffs. The clothing drive will continue through May. - The Observer

The Preservation Hall Jazz Band, a New Orleans ensemble who have created their own spirited sound, will perform at 8 p.m. on Friday, March 30 in O'Laughlin Auditorium at Saint Mary's. The concert is the third event in the 1983-84 Saint Mary's Performing Arts Series. Tickets, priced at \$5 for general admission and \$2 for senior citizens and students, may be reserved by

# Gary Hart needs to provide 'beef' in upcoming primaries

New Hampshire, Maine, Vermont, Wyoming, Florida, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Washington and Nevada in a political stroll across the U.S., Gary Hart's presidential campaign has taken on the Mondale myth and shaken it just as Darwin tore apart the Book of Genesis.

But the Colorado senator, according to a former intern with Hart's campaign staff, now faces the prospect that "his momentum will slow down."

Lou Nanni, who worked on Capitol Hill this summer as an assistant to the National Political Director of the Hart campaign, says Hart must concentrate on the Tuesday, March 20 Illinois primary, which Nanni calls "crucial." In Illinois, as well as in the Pennsylvania and New York primaries in April, says Nanni, Hart must accept Mondale's challenge and "show where the beef is."

Despite such uncertainties about Hart, Nanni believes Hart will capture the Democratic Party's nomination, but not before

the delegates meet in San Francisco in July.

Hart's wave of enthusiasm may fall slightly until Tuesday, says Nanni, but the key to victory over Walter Mondale would be Hart's ability to avoid a direct confrontation with Mondale over such issues as import restrictions

Hart, a proponent of free trade, would do poorly in Midwestern states where Mondale's protectionist policies for steel industries capture heavy labor support, says Nanni.

Hart while campaigning

in Michigan yesterday, however, went out on a political tight wire, calling trade protectionism "economic surrender." Mondale returned the charge by accusing Hart of "dangerous defeatism."

Instead of highlighting such controversial disagreements with Mondale, Nanni believes Hart should steer the campaign toward dull issues and concentrate on personality differences between the candidates.

According to Nanni, Hart must gain a firm alliance with voters under 30 and create a "generational approach" to the campaign. Such a strategy could sap much of Mondale's campaign strength if Hart also succeds in labelling the former vice president "part of the establishment."

camp by pledging to upgrade and expand the role of conventional military forces while galvinizing liberal support by supporting a cut in nuclear armaments.

Hart also should woo conservative Democrats to his

Critics who think Hart could beat Mondale charge



the Coloradan's campaign would flounder in the November general election because Hart does not have a strong enough machine to organize a serious challenge to a well entrenched Reagan re-election campaign.

Nanni, however, is not awed by the Reagan machine.

The tight-fisted Hart organization, which had trouble during the summer paying for photocopies and mailings at the Washington office where Nanni worked, is the same campaign that risked everything on the lowa

caucus and New Hampshire primary and won that most treasured jewel - press coverage.

That press, says Nanni, would provide a vehicle for the Coloradan to convince the nation it needs a 47 wearold chief executive, not a 74-year-old antique.

But Nanni thinks U.S. voters' image of Hart as the new Kennedy "may be thrown back in his face," unless Hart is more subtle about his relation to the 35th president.

Though confident about Hart as a candidate, Nanni still has mixed feelings about Hart as a Kennedy-

esque president who may lack "the ability to lead on the national level and to surround himself with qualified advisors."

M.W.

If Hart can tone down his Kennedy image and present some fresh approaches to old ideas, the Colorado senator could boost his campaign with the same tenacity that Wendy's pushes its hamburgers.

## **Observer** Note

The views expressed in the Inside column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or staff.



calling the Saint Mary's tickets office at 284-4626. — The Observer

# Weather

No, it's not quite Florida. Today will be mostly cloudy, windy and mild, with a 40 percent chance of afternoon showers. High in mid 40s to about 50. A 60 percent chance of showers, windy and turning cooler tonight. Low in upper 20s and low 30s. Cloudy, breezy and cool tomorrow. High in mid and upper 30s.





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# Thursday March 15, provipedO and



# Eye of the Storm

Automaker John De Lorean, right of center, is surrounded by a horde of reporters on the steps on the Federal Courthouse in Los Angeles Tuesday. De Lorean speaks to reporters during a break in the jury selection proceedings in his cocaine trafficking trial.

# An Tostal beer garten will be on ND campus

**By P.A.CIMINO** News Staff

This year's An Tostal beer garten will be held behind senior bar but will only be open to students over 21, said James Roemer, dean of students

An Tostal chairman Dave Jakopin and Roemer feel they have come to an agreement which is in the best interest of the students and the University.

Said Roemer, "I feel that we have reached an amicable decision." "Basically, what we did was to tell

Dave that we agree with his proposal to have the beer garten on the grounds behind the Senior Bar, however, we can not allow anyone under 21 near the area."

For those unfamiliar with the developments of this year's beer garten, here is a quick run down:

• Last year Saint Mary's said they would not hold the 1984 beer garten on their campus, so Notre Dame agreed to host the event.

• An Tostal chairman, Dave Jakopin, submitted a proposal to utilize the Senior Bar area and have

two separate fenced-in sections. Each section would have a tent to serve beverages. One would serve alcohol and the other would serve non-alcoholic drinks.

 Roemer and the administration refused to grant permission because they felt that the set-up of the beer garten would invite students under 21 to find ways of procuring alcohol. "If we allowed the beer garten to take place in this manner, there would be a possbility that we could lose our license and then there would not be any alcohol on campus," said Roemer.

During the past week, Roemer and Jakopin discussed different ways to set up the event and finally arrived at a decsion which they say is best for everyone involved.

The beer garten will be an event for seniors and any juniors who are over 21," said Roemer. He added the event could not be held any other way.

Jakopin said he would have liked to have had an event for students under 21, but foresaw difficulty in obtaining University permission.

# IRA political leader shot by outlawed Protestant group

### **Associated Press**

BELFAST, Northern Ireland -Gunmen firing from a car shot and wounded IRA political leader Gerry Adams yesterday. An outlawed Protestant group claimed responsibility, police said.

Adams, 35, was hit in the neck and

least one bullet and was in stable condition at Royal Victoria Hospital. Three men with Adams also were hurt, none seriously.

A police car rammed the gunmen's sedan before it could speed away, and three Protestants were arrested. The Ulster Freedom Fighters shoulder, had surgery to remove at claimed the attack, said\_a police

spokesman who requested anonymity.

A senior police officer who asked not to be identified said security forces were preparing for "possible revenge attacks by the IRA." Adams is president of Sinn Fein, the legal political arm of the outlawed Irish Republican Army.

After the shooting, youths in Catholic West Belfast set a bus afire and stoned others, said a police spokesman who asked for anonymity. He said the trouble was "minor" with no injuries or arrests.

The shooting followed IRA attacks in the British province in which at least six Protestants have been killed in the last 12 days.

Catholic IRA is fighting to drive the British out of the Protestantdominated province. The guerrillas seek to unite it with the Catholic Irish Republic to end 62 years of partition and establish a socialist all-Ireland state.

Protestants fear being swallowed up by a Catholic state and oppose a merger. The Ulster Freedom Fighters profess loyalty to British rule

The lanky, pipe-smoking Adams has been a key figure in the nationalist movement for more than 10 years. He is an elected member of the British House of Commons but refuses to take his seat there.

Britain says he is the IRA chief of The almost exclusively Roman staff; Adams denies it. He has been

arrested several times but never convicted of any terror crimes.

He was shot about 500 yards from magistrates' court as he drove away with four others at a lunchtime recess. He is on trial for trying to stop police from taking down an Irish flag at an election rally.

Sinn Fein identified the other wounded as veteran nationalist Sean Keenan, shot in the face; Joe Keenan, no relative, and Kevin Rooney. Its finance officer, Bob Murray, was the only one in the car not hit.

After police rammed the gunman's car, one of the suspects apparently shot himself or was hit "by a gun discharging in the car," said police spokesman Albert Matchett. Police did not fire any shots.

# Senate approves military aid for **El Salvador and Nicaraguan rebels**

### **Associated Press**

WASHINGTON -- The Senate Appropriations Committee gave President Reagan approval for more military aid to El Salvador and antileftist guerrillas in Nicaragua yesterday, six days after handing the administration an embarrassing defeat on its Central America policy.

The aid to the El Salvador regime, fighting a leftist insurrection, would be tied to periodic reports from the president to Congress that the

to a bill for \$150 million in emergency food aid for Africa. The measure still must be approved by the full Senate. The House, which had passed the Africa bill, must agree to the Central America amendments.

Meanwhile, the House Foreign Affairs Committee deferred action on a compromise, embraced by most of its Democratic majority, denying emergency aid for El Salvador in the current fiscal year and placing strict conditions on aid in the fiscal year

until after Salvadoran presidential elections this spring, saying there was no chance of reaching a compromise on aid to El Salvador before the elections.

But the committee adopted an alternative proposed by Rep. Stephen Solarz, D-N.Y., to set aside the Central American portion of the \$10.78 billion global foreign aid bill for action after the committee finishes work on the rest of the legislation. He said he hoped the committee would "move ex-

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Central American nation is improving its human rights record.

The committee actions were taken by voice vote on amendments

that begins Oct. 1.

Rep. William Broomfield of Michigan, senior Republican on the committee, first moved to delay action

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peditiously on Central America."

On March 8 the GOP-controlled **Appropriations Committee rejected** 15-14 Reagan's bid for \$21 million in aid to rebels fighting Nicaragua's leftist government. The \$93 million emergency money for El Salvador was put off at that time until this week.

Sentiment on the committee clearly had changed yesterday when the panel rejected, 16-13, a motion by Sen. Daniel Inouye, D-Hawaii, to defer the Salvadoran issue further and hold hearings on it.

A change in administration tactics and compromises placing conditions on approval of the funds apparently were responsible for the turnaround.

An individual in yesterday's page photograph of a student senate neeting was incorrectly identified. The student in the photo was Judicial Coordinator Bob Gleason. be Observer

# Scientists seek laser nuclear defense

### **Associated Press**

WASHINGTON - Government scientists, in their search for a shield against Soviet nuclear missiles, have "learned to take the twinkle out of a star," President Reagan's science advisor said yesterday.

The discovery came during research that could be used in ground-based lasers designed to destroy attacking weapons, Dr. George Keyworth said during a breakfast meeting with reporters.

Keyworth cautioned that the research is in its early stage and there "is no idea yet" on what final form a defensive shield would take. Futuristic weapons such as particle beams and lasers are a major focus of government research.

administration officials in the past, that the United States should share its laser knowledge with the Soviets, giving both superpowers an impregnable defense and furthering world

peace. A year ago, President Reagan called for an intensive, long-range research effort aimed at developing a high-technology umbrella against nuclear attack. Success in that project would permit a shift from the current strategy of basing peace on the promise of mutual destruction, he said.

Critics said that proposal, which has come to be known as "Star Wars," is unworkable because technology cannot develop that fast.

One problem a long-distance laser He also suggested, as have other must conquer is thermal bloom, in

which a concentrated beam of light is diffused in the atmosphere.

But Keyworth said there have 'been some really major changes" in the past two or three years in areas such as high-speed computers which could be used in targeting, making space-based systems more able to survive attack, and transmission of lasers in the atmosphere.

"We have learned to take the twinkle out of a star" in laser research. Keywoth said. Stars don't actually twinkle, but they appear to the naked eye to do so because of distortion caused by their light pas-

sing through the earth's atmosphere. As for the price of a laser defense system, "I cannot conceive of how anybody can estimate the cost" because "we have no idea yet of what it will look like," Keyworth said.

# Cheat

## continued from page 1

from different "research assistance" firms and had them evaluated by Notre Dame professors.

The first paper, bought from Trident Marketing of Toronto, Canada, for \$20 was a four-page paper entitled The New Presidency.

The paper came typed completely in capital letters, included no footnotes, an incomplete bibliography, and the text was plagued by spelling and grammatical errors. Aside from the obvious physical errors the paper suffered from serious content errors as well, according to Prof. Peri Arnold of the Government department who graded the paper.

The second was a seven-page paper bought for \$35 from Research Assistants of Los Angeles, California. This paper came perfectly typed, with a five source bibliography and seven footnotes. The paper, entitled Marxism and Stalinisn, was read

# **Du Lac**

## continued from page 1

forced. With the new alcohol policy coming out, he's trying to clarify policy."

Judicial Coordinator Bob Gleason said the proposed change is in no way related to the council. He said Roemer wrote it and Roemer decides what is contained within Du-Lac.

Gleason said Roemer has agreed to several changes recommended by the council. The changes include listing punishments with major offenses.

"If the University is going to have certain penalities for violations of policy, then the students should be aware of the penalities. Students should know what their getting into." Gleason said.

and evaluated by Prof. Herman Reith of the philosophy department. According to Prof. Reith, the paper was a "somewhat superficial treatment of the subject" and included some poor word choices but contained no real errors in content.

"It has all the qualities of student papers. The flaws and superficiality of the treatment give it credibility. In fact, it was a fairly good paper." Reith also commented that he probably would not have suspected that the paper was plagiarized.

The fact that these papers are so difficult to identify has some professors worried. "My fear," said Prof. Arnold,"is that this kind of student -not a bumbling cheater but a calculating one- could buy this kind of paper gloss it up a bit, and use it." Arnold also added that, "though it's a strange, poorly organized paper and I'd give it a D, I still can't prove that it's plagiarized ... We have something to worry about here."

The Provost's office will take these fears into consideration when it reevaluates the Academic Code next year.

nothing to do with increased inci- criticized as out of date.

dents of cheating saying that,"nothing special has come to our attention. Time has just come for a routine review of the academic honesty policy. We review the manual (Faculty Academic Manual) every 10 years."

Roemer indicated he might like to see a student honor system adopted. Said Roemer,"an honor system is a beautiful concept. Everybody behaves out of honor. Of course that is idealistic because it presupposes that people will follow their sense of honor." Roemer added, "a real sense of honor and integrity requires one to turn in someone who cheats. The 'don't squeal' attitude simply doesn't exist in the outside world. In court you are required under oath to tell the whole truth."

O'Meara also likes the idea of an honor system, but questions Notre Dame.

Today the honor system is still in O'Meara stressed the review has however, the system has been





whether or not it would work at





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## **Emotional release**

An unidentified mother embraces her son after he was released by a gunman, Maurizio Nobili. The assailant burst into a school killing the janitor and taking a teacher and 15 children bostage Tuesday in Rome, Italy.



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Gleason said among those punishments needing clarification are infractions involving the sale of drugs, premarital sex, and overnight parietals.

The proposed text states, "Providing for others, by sale or otherwise, marijuana or any damaging drug, is considered a serious violation which shall result in dismissal.'

The present text does not state the punishment. Gleason said since the University's policy is expulsion for the offence, the students might as well know it.

Under the proposed text, students caught in the act of premarital sex will receive suspension or dismissal.

"Overnight parietal violations involve suspension or dismissal," the proposed text states.

Dean Roemer is on vacation and was not available for comment.

Gleason also announced applications for the position of judicial coordinator are available for the term beginning April 1.



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st.

## Thursday, March 15, InvrisedO adT

## Thursday, March 15, 1984 Apage 5



Sen. Gary Hart, D-Colo., is flanked by his wife, Lee, and Rep. Patricia Schroeder, D-Colo., right during a rally Tuesday night in Washington. Hart may be celebrating now, but he will have to prove himself on new territory as his campaign swings to the Midtiffed be ser emiliance west. Story at right.

# Campaign moves to Midwest

### **Associated Press**

Gary Hart told Michigan voters yesterday trade protectionism would be "economic surrender." Walter Mondale accused Hart of "dangerous defeatism" in foreign policy as the Democratic presidential campaign moved from the South to the industrial Midwest.

Michigan and Illinois will be major battlegrounds in the next six days in what now looks like a long war for the nomination after Hart won three primaries and Mondale two in Super Tuesday primaries.

Hart also appears to have come out ahead of Mondale in two of five caucus states - Washington and Nevada. The two were running a tight race in Oklahoma, and Hawaii Democrats elected to go with an uncommitted slate of delegates to the national convention.

Tabulation procedures were cumbersome in Washington, Nevada and Oklahoma and final results still were not clear late vesterday White House chief of staff James

Baker  $r_{\rm B}$  acknowledged  $r_{\rm B}$  that  $\frac{\rm Association}{10^{10}}$ 

Republicans wouldn't mind seeing a long struggle for the Democratic nomination with Mondale emerging as the winner; "well, I wouldn't say that we would be totally unhappy if that happened. You know, that happened in reverse back in 1976 when you had a long, bloody primary between Gov. Reagan and President Ford with the result that while President Ford was able nevertheless to ... make a pretty good race in the general election, he was defeated in that race." Mondale looks strong in Michigan

because key support from the United Auto Workers should help in the Saturday's caucus.

Hart agreed; "I think it would be very difficult to win." Illinois looked much tighter as both headed there yesterday to campaign. Hart will spend most of the next three days there seeking support for the March 20 primary.

Sen. John Glenn of Ohio spent yesterday wondering whether to withdraw after failing to get the votes he hoped for in three Southern primaries and facing a debt of more than \$2 million.

Former South Dakota Sen. George McGovern did withdraw from the race after a poor finish in Massachusetts and was considering whether to endorse another candidate, and how to best influence the party.

The Rev. Jesse Jackson did better than expected in Georgia and Alabama, but expressed disappointment with other black leaders who supported Mondale

# Hart's wife dedicated to campaign but says won't make fool of herself

## Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Lee Hart, the wife of presidential candidate Gary Hart, said she would do "anything but parachute out of an airplane" to put her husband in the White House.'

"I won't make a fool of myself," she added.

Mrs. Hart said her husband's biggest challenge in the months before



the Democratic convention next July is not to get so tired that he says things he doesn't mean.

"The biggest fear Gary always had is that you can get so tired that you would say something you wouldn't ordinarily say," she said. "It's a real challenge to pace yourself. And it's almost impossible.'

In an interview this week with The Associated Press, Mrs. Hart talked about how she juggles her job as a real estate saleswoman with life on the campaign trail, her two children, press coverage of the presidential race and the two times she and her husband of 25 years have been separated

"People who say we got back together for political reasons are outrageous," she said. "Gary and I saw each other through all of this. We were never at each other's throats. And we were back together long before we made a political statement . . . And we purposefully didn't go out in public together because we wanted to make sure this is what we wanted.'

Mrs. Hart said the couple was separated between the fall of 1979 and the spring of 1980 and again in the fall of 1981. She said that when Hart issued a statement in January 1983 that the couple was reunited. they had been back together for six or eight months: "If we were political animals, we would have made the announcement the first day. In the end, I was frustrated we let the statement go so long."

Mrs. Hart said she has been

an understanding of who Gary is, and I talk issues. I talk about the leadership he has given in the last 10 years."

She said she doesn't discuss what projects she would involve herself in as first lady. "It would be presumptuous," she said.

Mrs. Hart said the capital's political pundits failed to predict that Hart would outdistance former frontrunner Walter F. Mondale because they didn't go out and find out what people were thinking.

'They stayed in their cubbyholes and listened to each other and believed each other," she said."You have to get out and talk to people . . . it boggles one's mind that people who should know better didn't understand what happened this year."

Mrs. Hart, who was 48 last February, said she has been a real estate saleswoman in the Washington area for seven years, specializing in houses in Maryland and the District of Columbia.

Sheila Peck, a spokeswoman for the Coldwell Banker real estate company which employs Mrs. Hart, said she has sold more than \$1 million worth of houses in the last year.

"I wish she hadn't said that," Mrs. Hart said. "That doesn't mean I made that much money."

The Harts met as students at Bethany Nazarene College in Oklahoma and were married in August 1958 before moving to Connecticut where Hart studied law. She helped put im through Yale Law School by teaching high school English and

# Senate attempt to vote on school prayer fails

Associated Press 7017 - 36 Software of the 1 18

WASHINGTON - A bid to set a Senate vote soon on a proposed constitutional school prayer amendment fell apart vesterday when one senator said he was being denied the right to vote on anything but the version President Reagan wants.

Senate Majority Leader Howard Baker, R-Tenn., sought unanimous consent to set a vote today on a proposal strongly favored by Reagan allowing vocal organized prayer in the nation's classrooms.

Baker's request would have permitted no amendments other than one added by the Judiciary Committee, which would bar government officials from composing any school prayer. The Senate voted 96-0 yesterday for that amendment, backed by Reagan.

But Sen. Alan Dixon, D-Ill., protested, saying he wanted to offer a proposal allowing only silent prayer and meditation and guaranteeing equal access to public facilities by voluntary religious groups

Baker's request, he said, "narrows the issue to a single up-or-down vote on the president's request in the terminology the president and his supporters want ... with no opportunity for the Senate to discuss all the other important questions."

"This senator stands for silent prayer in the public schools. This senator does not support audible,

# Meyer

## continued from page 1

## my class rank," she said.

maintained it was the best decision Alcohol Educaton Council. she could have made. "I wanted a

vocal prayer ... or the concept by which some prayer can be written by anybody. What (Baker) wants to do is narrow a major debate in this country affecting hundreds of millions of people to one question," Dixon said.

Unable to win agreement for a vote on the Reagan-backed proposal only, Baker said he would begin scheduling votes on amendments. He said he felt compelled to try to schedule a final vote after 10 days of Senate debate on the issue because 'you can negotiate forever, but finally a jury will make a judgment. We can argue here ... but finally the Senate must work its will, and it's time to begin that."

Baker said, "If it fails, it fails," adding that while he doesn't know if he has the votes for passage, "I think we have a chance.'

Sen. Lowell Weicker, R-Conn., leading opposition to any amendment, said he was ready for a vote, provided it was only on the version supported by Reagan permitting vocal prayer. Weicker has said he believes he has the votes to defeat that version.

But he has been unwilling to allow a vote on a silent-prayer-only version because several senators say they could support that, but not a version allowing vocal prayer.

An amendment needs a two-thirds vote in each House - 67 in the Senate - and ratification by threefourths of the states, or 38.

Besides, I wanted to play basketball."

An outstanding high school player, Meyer played her first two years for the Belles, but found she wanted more time to get involved in other aspects of the College.

An R.A. in Holy Cross hall for the Enrolling at Saint Mary's in 1980 past two years, Meyer has been as a Presidential Scholar, Meyer active in Campus Ministry and the Meyer will follow family tradition small college with large college this fall and attend St.Louis Univerfacilities, and it was the closest to sity Medical School, where two of home of all the schools I applied to, her brothers are currently enrolled.

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visit with voters in churches, schools, factories, restaurants, daycare centers and living rooms. Her message: "I try to give people balanced.

Sally Henkle, who has been a close friend since the early 1960s, said Mrs. Hart works hard to keep her life

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# Showcase

Thursday, March 15, 1984 - page 6

# **Miss Manners**

# Children, do your duty

# by Judith Martin

Before the objective of child rearing came to be producing a happy child, it was producing a dutiful one. Miss Manners does not notice any increase in the number of happy children, nor in the happiness level of children, since the switch.

Perhaps it is because the satisfaction of having done one's duty is unknown to children whose parents are always nagging them to do whatever makes them happy, an annoying request if ever there was one. Miss Manners does not claim that this is higher on the scale of satisfactions than, say, getting one's own telephone line, but it is fulfilling nevertheless.

And the child who is taught that "not everything has to be fun" is more likely to know what fun is when he sees it.

Here, then, is a child's list of tings that are not fun to do on a rainy day, and still less fun on a sunny day, but which must be done at certain times because they are one's duty. Parents are welcome to try to convince children that they're all really jolly, but it won't be easy.

•Visiting, behaving well for and even pretending to enjoy the company of cantankerous or otherwise unpleasant relatives. To find certain relatives difficult, boring or repulsive is not unnatural, but does not change the fact that they are relatives. Grown-ups are allowed to start family feuds but children cannot, and therefore must be agreeable to all relatives upon the request of their own parents.

•Attending, dressed as requested, and behaving respectfully at whatever religious services the parents decree.

•Answering all invitations immediately, and writing prompt and imaginative letters of thanks for presents not given in person and for hospitality exceeding the simple overnight-in-sleeping bags — that is, weekend and holiday visits. "Imaginative," in this case, means that the body of the letter cannot start with the words "Thank you for the ...."

•Treating the sick compassionately, which includes note or visits to sick friends or relatives, and refraining from saying "yuck" at their wounds or claiming to be made ill oneself by sickrooms.

•Suspending their own recreational activities when there is a death close in the family, and learning to consider the bereaved — by writing or visiting — rather than their own distaste for the event, when someone they have known well has died.

•Taking part in the chores of their households, not only upon direct command — it is as much of a chore for a parent to nag someone to do something as to do the work — but because they acknowledge it is necessary to contribute to the establishment, as well as to reap its benefits.

•Accepting, with some cheerfulness, the fact that there are duties to be performed in life, that no one is truly crazy about them, and that the less said about many the better. This means eschewing the classic whine, "Aw, do I have to?" and its companion, "But I don't feel like it," which carries the annoying suggestion that the child, unlike the adult, is discriminating enough to know the difference between pleasure and duty, and sensitive enough to be allowed the special privilege of enduring only the former.

Dear Miss Manners — 1 am a divorcee with three children, ranging from four to 12, and 1 don't want to bring them up to think that love is something fleeting, and ndiscriminate sex is perfectly OK. In spite of my unhappy marriage and another relationship that didn't work out, 1 believe in monogamy and 1 pray that they will all make good marriages some day. 1 am trying to bring them up to avoid some of the mistakes 1 suffered from.

But, listen, I'm only human. I get lonely, and it's not realistic to think that I'm going to date the way I did before I was married. There are not that many guys around for someone like me, and they're not going to be the ones who want to sit and hold hands in the movies forever. And it's not just them; it's me too.

So what do I do without setting a bad example? I've tried spending the night out, but I don't have a baby sitter I trust, and the few times I did it I was so nervous about the kids I didn't enjoy myself. Finally, I had a guy stay over at my place and had him sneak out before the kids were up. But he made a racket, and my eldest gave me a funny look when I said it was the man who comes to read the meter.

# Movies **'Reckless' is really too cautious**

## by John Geelan features staff writer

A run-down scenic area overlooking a depressed mill town is the setting for the first scene in the movie "Reckless." An empty can of Iron City beer sitting three feet from the edge of the overlook is the target of Johnny Rourke and his motorcycle. Releasing the clutch, Johnny speeds toward the edge, only to brake into a side skid at the last possible moment, thereby knocking the can to the rocks below. Johnny Rourke, played competently by Aidan Quinn, is by any one's assessment a reckless young man.

In this James Foley-directed movie, Rourke is a high school senior who has all the bad breaks Hollywood could think of. Not only has his mother long since left home but he is thrown out of the house by his alcoholic father. In school Rourke is indifferent while on the football field he is the unsung hero, delivering the key block that lets somebody else win the game. A loner, Rourke is a part of the football team on the field but not off it. His real uniform and equipment are his faded jeans, black leather jacket, and motorcycle. If this all seems a la James Dean that's because it is. The one thing that shines through the

stereotype is the deepness of Rourke's dissatisfaction with his life. Rourke has no hope for himself in this dying town which can only hope for better times. The scene at the overlook is repeated several times during the movie. Each time he moves the can closer to the edge and taunts death that much more. He is bent on breaking away from the town one way or another.

Then there is Tracy, an uptown girl unhappy she has everything. Actress Daryl Hannah makes a fine attempt to break through the cardboard character written for her and at times she shines. More often, however, her character is shallow and predictable. Tracy, of course, is a blond, blue-eyed cheerleader going out with the quarterback of the football team. Until now she has been the eighties version of mommy and daddy's sweet little girl but now she no longer wishes to play the part. The things and people, particularly her boyfriend, who relate to most of her feelings, have stifled her life. Here is Rourke and Tracy's common ground — the urge to break the ties that bind them to the paths their lives seem destined to take. They both want something

more and through the magic of movies become that something for each other. After some very visual love scenes there is a period of uncertainty. In the end however, to no one's surprise (certainly not the audience's) the two lovers ride off into the sunset... clap, clap.

If this whole story sounds familiar it's because it has been done before and done better. The film becomes so predictable in regards to the plot that "Reckless" would have been more accurately titled "Cautious." The fact that it is an old plot line with very few innovations does not necessarily doom any film. The Rocky pictures are good examples of old stories with strong characters we are made to care about that combine to make great movies. This unfortunately is not the case with "Reckless." After initially introducing us to interesting people, Foley lets them fall so hopelessly into stereotypes that they become hard to believe. This being the case it is difficult to care what happens to them.

The soundtrack gives a helping hand to this movie. Songs by Kim Wilde, INXS, and Bob Seger help move the story along and give the audience a sense of the characters' revolt. Overall however, the music has only a dressing effect, like motion lines on a mediocre drawing.

# A poetry both salty and sweet

# by Melita Schaum guest features writer

**CONT** there is as much sugar in my

L body as there's salt," poet Derek Walcott once said, "as much cane as surf, because they're where I'm from." So, too, with his poetry, which takes its nature from Walcott's native West Indies, balancing the "sugar" of lush, senuous descriptions with the "salt" of a keen eye on the modern world.

Walcott has been called "a master," "one of the most talented poets of his generation now writing in America," "a writer at his prime." But recognition has eluded this writer for much of his four-decade career as playwright and poet. It is predominantly with his three most recent books of poetry — "The Star-Apply Kingdom" (1979), "The Fortunate Traveller" (1981), and "Midsummer" (1984) — that Walcott has moved forward into a deservedly central place in American letters.

Walcott's poetry displays a range of styles, meters, shapes of language, from free narrative to traditional couplets, from the fragmented descriptive shards of early reminiscences like "Sabbaths, W.I." to the swelling, sultry meditations of "Midsummer." There is a sense of epic expanse in much of his poetry: his poems sweep cultures and glean from history and literature a unique richness of allusion and rhythm. Greece, Rome, and ancient Egypt are called up in his poems; his lines are peopled with figures as disparate as Ovid and Cezanne, Homer and Joseph Conrad, Helen of Troy and Gauguin's coppered nudes. But despite expansive allusions, Walcott's grandeur remains a grandeur of the earth, of everyday life: "Epic follows the plough, metre the ring of the anvil Born on the island of Saint Lucia, Walcott was bred among a medley of heritages. For centuries the Islands have been a tangle of cultures,

idioms, races, and the incongruities of imperialism imposed on a place once seen as "paradise." In the poem "The Schooner Flight," Walcott voices the snarl of traditions that come together in him:

I'm just a red nigger who loves the sea, I had a sound colonial education, I have Dutch, nigger, and English in me, and either I'm nobody, or I'm a nation...

But if language names the self, it also names the world -- in Walcott's case, no Edenic island paradise, but a land divided by racial and class tensions, politics, the continual insult of tourism: "I know these islands from Monos to Nassau . . . saw when these slums of empire was paradise." The imperialism which "poisons" the Islands runs through Walcott's "The ar-Apple Kingdom" in images airstrips, discos, the yachts which "stiffly repeat themselves," taxis and loud-shirted sun-seekers riddling "The tourist archipelagos of my South." In "The Fortunate Traveller," Walcott's landscape becomes even wider, encompassing a modern world snared in racism, cruelty, Third World horrors, the inhuman game of political and economic chess the stakes of which are nations. It is a time marked by the death of God and by man's questionable succession to power -"not Anno Domini: After Dachau," Walcott declares in the title poem of the collection. The poet-figure here becomes a combination of traitor. spy, exile, a figure hunted by conscience and by the sadness of a world in which The heart of darkness is not Africa. The heart of darkness is the core of fire

in the white center of the holocaust. The heart of darkeness is the rubber claw selecting a scalpel in antiseptic light, the hills of children's shoes

outside the chimneys. But Walcott's keen awareness of modern inhumanity is not a gesture of nihilism or despair. Walcott's world includes beauty amid the horror; he is intimate with dazzling details of nature: a harbor creaking open "on the rusty hinge of a gull," Russian plains "as hard and open as a herdsman's face/sun-cracked and stubbled with unshaven snow." Caribbean beaches where "White sanderlings race the withdrawing surf to pick/with wink-quick stabs, the shellfish between the pebbles.' Walcott's world is rich, and in its richness as impervious to corruption as "the jungle's furious seed" cracking through the macadam of colonial roads.

In the concluding poem of "The Fortunate Traveller," Walcott engages in a fantasy about "The Season of Phantasmal Peace," a short peace brought by "all the nations of birds" who, partly in "pity for the wingless ones/below them," partly driven by an almost migratory impulse of "Love,/made seasonless," for an instant lift off the net of sorrows from the worldand this season lasted one moment, like the pause between dusk and darkneess, between fury and peace, but, for such as our earth is now, it lasted long.

Frankly, I want to have him stay over again, even though it will probably never be anything serious. What is the proper behavior for a mother who whats to teach her kids the right thing but can't live like a nun? The kids are no dopes.

Gentle Reader — No children are, to the extent that they do not eventually figure out that their parents have experienced sex, at least the same number of times as there are children in the family. It is, however, in the nature of even bright children to assume that this was accomplished as fastidiously as possible and with no untoward enjoyment.

Do not join in this speculation or abet it in any way, such as flirting in front of the children. Neither should you keep things interesting by surprising them as to who will come to breakfast.

Invite your friend to arrive before the children go to bed and treat him, in front of them, as any non-romantic friend. What you do after you put the children to bed, Miss Manners will not ask. If the children ask, the response is, "We were visiting. It got late and he stayed over." You are not allowed to smile or be otherwise coy when you say this. It is a great mistake to open a parent's life for the inspection of the children — would you, if you were married? — and a worse one to deprive them of the comfort of believing that no matter what Mother does, it couldn't possibly, because of her dignified age and position, be exciting. It is a momentary harmony, like that which the poem itself creates: bittersweet in its brevity, bu always necessarily so. In the end, it is not the ospreys, starlings, ravens, and wild geese of the poem whose flight is so successful. For Derek Walcott, it is "the nouns that find their branches as simply as birds" which are startled into magical flight by the poet's craft.

# Viewpoint

Thursday, March 15, 1984 - page 7

# **Reinstate fired North Dining Hall workers**

Despite a security investigation which found no evidence that two dining hall workers extorted money too, now holds a job which pays less than half of his other workers knew about the incident she speaks of. from a co-worker, Notre Dame has yet to reinstate the five North Dining Hall employees who were fired last November. The case itself is closed, investigators say.

from bad publicity and ignore the gross injustice inflicted upon the two dining hall workers and three managers.

The three managers were dismissed Nov. 22 because they should have known what was going on, according to Director of University Food Services William Hickey. All three have since experienced career-related problems

Jessie Broadnax, who had worked for the University for 14 years, is still without a job. At 52, and with limited education, she faces more than an uphill battle to get work to support her family.

Bill Hedge, a man with 25 years of service with the Army, holds a job at which he makes less than half of what he had made as North Dining Hall production manager.

former salary. A father of two Notre Dame students, Smith faces additional problems. His sons can attend Notre Dame, as it does so often, has chosen to hide Dame provide for two-thirds of their tuition. Without such a grant, both sons probably will have to leave.

> The situation is equally glum for the two pantry workers accused of extorting money.

> Ann Harris, who had worked for food services for nine years, last week lost her home and was forced to move to California to live with her sister.

> Ada Peate, whose career has been ruined by being accused of taking money from Barbara Davis, is still without a job or a recommendation for another job.

A university which preaches justice and peace should not fire five workers without just cause. There was "no workers, perhaps it should ask Lech Walesa to return his evidence of any wrongdoing" on the part of Harris and honorary degree. Peate, according to William Hedl, a security investigator for the University. Even Davis, who says she was victimized, mentioned that she could not "figure out

Bob Smith faces a situation similar to Hedge - he, why they (the managers) even got fired." Davis says no

If the University had a case against Harris and Peate, why weren't the police called in? If the University had Notre Dame only because Smith's 14 years at Notre no case, why were the two workers fired (to say nothing of the three managers)? And why was John Gerrity, the manager of the North Dining Hall at the time, transferred to the South Dining Hall immediately after the five were fired?

> It is time for Notre Dame President Father Theodore Hesburgh and the University to practice what they preach. A university which awarded Lech Walesa an honorary degree for his devotion to worker's rights cannot be taken seriously when it fires its own workers without good reason.

> If the University is unwilling to reinstate the fired

- The Observer

## l'he sunta achievement

Come in home base. Come in please.

We've just touched down on Earth in an area of North America called Indiana, apparently at an educational institution of some sort. It seems much like the ones back on our home planet, with one very odd exception. A

# Mike Skelly

## Back again

great many of the students seem to be about to depart on a long trip south to a place called Florida, where they hope to imbibe much alcohol, see their friends and enjoy the warm weather.

This seems reasonable enough, but the most curious thing about this annual phenomenon is that an important aspect of this trip is the acquisition of something called a sun tan.

It seems many of these creatures believe that sun-tanned skin is more attractive than the lighter variety. This seems peculiar to us especially as we have noted that in many parts of the world dark skin is a sign of outdoor labor and is considered decidedly unattractive.

Interested, we ventured to this university's library in search of some sort of an explanation for this quirksome behavior. Sure enough, we found what seemed to be a plausible answer in a book called The Theory of the Leisure Class by one Thorstein Veblen. This fellow postulates that the leisure classes, that is the economically well to do, need not merely possess wealth and power, "but these two must be put in evidence."

The upper classes show their wealth primarly by not engaging in any sort of manual labor which they consider to be, says Veblen, "vulgar, debasing and demeaning." Furthermore he notes that the abstention from manual labor must be conspicuous and very clear to all the other not so fortunate members of society. Therefore "conspicuous abstention from labor becomes the conventiona mark of superior pecuniary achievement," (i.e. making more money.)

It seems that the leisure class here is particularly fond of showing its abstention from labor in its personal appearance. The men who make the most money (but perhaps

do the least work) tend to dress in suits that ja great deal of time outside. It was only then would render any sort of physical effort impossible.

The leisure class sets the standards for taste and beauty, says Veblen, and therefore is able to tell the rest of society what looks good. This has been observed in ancient China where intellectuals often grew long fingernals, ostensibly as a thing of beauty and refinement but perhaps more truthfully as a sign that they engaged in no manual labor.

Well what has all this to do with sun tans? Well, great deal as we shall see, Headquarters.

We flew over to the library again and did some research on sun tans, and discovered that the penchant for dark skin is only a relatively recent phenomenon here in America. Just as we had guessed, it has only come into vogue in the last 50 years or so. Before then, lily-white skin was the thing, as most people worked outdoors and inevitably got tanned. Only the rich stayed indoors and preserved their rosy-pink complexions, which they declared to be beautiful.

It seems that as the economy changed so that more and more people worked indoors, only the well-to-do could then afford to spend

that white skin came out of fashion and tans became "in."

There are still those who work outside, but as their work often precludes the sporting of bathing suits, they develop an inferior variety of sun tan. Appropriately enough, this lesser, incomplete form has been dubbed a "farmer's tan," one not nearly so beautiful as the bathing suit variety.

We've also discovered what great expense these Americans go to acquire their beloved tans. Despite the warnings of their doctors that tans are terrible for their skin, they spend millions of dollars a year on various lotions and creams just to achieve the proper hue.

In the middle of winter, the leisure class of much of the Northeast spends thousands of dollars to fly south and lay about in the sun. They then delightedly return to praises from their friends of oob what a beeyootiful tan. We've even heard reports of this nation's recent invasion of a small island just to preserve a prime tanning spot.

Whew! These humans are funny creatures indeed.

Over and out.

# **New Orleans**

### Dear Editor:

After reading Paul McGinn's column on Mardi Gras (March 6), I would like to ask McGinn this question: Where are you really from Paul? I cannot think of any other native of New Orleans who could possibly create such a narrow, distorted view of the city and of its pre-Lenten celebration of Mardis Gras.

New Orleans can hardly be labelled a powder-puff city. New Orleans is one of the nation's busiest ports, is home to Shell Oil's second largest U.S. headquarters and is busy completing preparations for the upcoming World's Fair. New Orleans still maintains a relaxed pace of life which has prompted its inhabitants to nickname it "The Big Easy." In addition to all these facts, New Orleans also is the home of a unique blend of cultures which shines through in the city's famous architecture and cuisine. This Southern blend of French and Spanish tradition gives the city an attractive atmosphere and distinguishes it from other "superpower cities of the South." I also would like to pose this question to McGinn: After living in New Orleans for so long and having had so many years to realize

BOX the immorality of Mardi Gras, why do you continue to leave Notre Dame every year to be a part of this celebration which "typifies

the city's racism, sexism and materialism"? Stephen Ross

# Satiric cartoon

## Dear Editor

Over the past few days two letters have questioned a March 6 cartoon depicting a Jewish rabbi handing Rev. Jesse Jackson a giftwrapped watermelon. Both letters viewed the cartoon as racially prejudiced.

The point of the cartoon was not to express the cartoonist's opinion of racial stereotypes, but rather to "face" Rev. Jackson for his racial slur. I don't know whether either of the two editorial authors read the news, but Jackson admitted his guilt to calling Jews "hymies" and New York "hymieville." If one noticed the expression of the rabbi's face, the obvious impression was on of a gloating "how does it feel?'

I realize there are still a large number of ignorant people who stereotype and shun entire groups of human beings. I too fear that people will graduate from Notre Dame and Dear Fellow Students: other institutions and still use racial slurs.

Bigotry is the most disgusting attitude a person can hold, but that is because of the malice and thoughts of evil that are inherent in it. Humor, however, especially political humor, merely twists around the inconsistencies and blunders of certain people. It is my opinion that this was the purpose of the March 6 cartoon.

## Paul G. Schloemer

# **Spring break**

Another spring break is upon us, and I hope it will be enjoyable and relaxing for all of you. Every time students leave the University to head home, Florida and elsewhere, the chance of serious car accidents and injuries increases.

Therefore, please use your best judgment when travelling. If you've been drinking, please don't drive, as you risk the threat of a DWI charge and you endanger yourself and others. Similarly, if you're driving and have not had enough sleep, pulling over to nap for a few hours or stopping at a motel would be one of the wisest precautions you'll ever take.

If anything, the cartoon was anti-prejudice as it demonstrated that we are all guilty at one time or another of some sort of prejudice, and that it hurts when it's aimed at you.

## Women's week Dear Editor:

The University of Notre Dame should be commended for acknowledging National Women's History Week.

I find the manner in which the University lauded women's contributions quite amusing - a lecture entitled "Marriage and the Cloister, 500-900 A.D." It's unfortunate that the lecture was cancelled because of an act of God Mary O'Brien

Finally, considering some of the problems

which resulted last year, try to maintain some semblance of decorum when in public. It might be helpful to remind you that should you decide to display any of your assets in public, you and your assets could be in serious trouble. Enough said. Have good breaks and enjoy your time away from academia. You deserve it.

> Brian Callagban Student Body President



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## Founded November 3, 1966

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# **Sports Briefs**

## Women's Bookstore Basketball sign-ups

will be held on Saturday, March 31, at a time and place to be announced after Spring Break. Women may play in the men's tournament. — The Observer

Freshman Kathy Skendzel qualified an an individual for National Ski Competition at Divisionals two weekends ago. She will compete at Steamboat, Colorado, this weekend. - The Observer

Start warming up for the NVA tennis tournament. Each hall may enter one team and the entry deadline is Wednesday, April 4. More details will be given here at a later date. - The Observer

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Keep training for the Irish Spring Run, a sixmile race around campus, the lakes, and the golf course. It's coming up after Spring Break. Trophies, t-shirts, and prizes will be awarded. - The Observer

## Thursday, March 15, 1984 - page 8 4 Son of famed elder Clemente, Jr. reports to training

### **Associated Press**

CLEARWATER, Fla. - Roberto Clemente Jr. reported to the Philadelphia Phillies' minor league spring training camp yesterday determined to make a name in his own right.

"I know people know me now because of my father and not of myself," said the 18-year-old son of the Pittsburgh Pirates' long-time right fielder. "They think of me as Roberto Clemente, not Clemente, Jr."

The elder Clemente died in a plane crash Dec. 31, 1972, just off the coast of Puerto Rico en route to earthquake-stricken Nicaragua to deliver medical supplies.

batting titles, Clemente was voted into the Hall of Fame in 1973 after a rule was waived requiring a player to be retired five years before becoming eligible.

Young Clemente, who hit .315 in a Puerto Rican league equivalent to Class AA ball, arrived at camp early with pitchers and catchers so he could familiarize himself with his new surroundings.

"I'm glad to get a chance and I'll work hard to get to the major leagues," he said.

He apparently has a good shot at doing so.

"He's a very good outfielder, runs well, throws pretty good and a hit,"

said Larry Rojas, the Phillies' coordinator of minor league instruction. He said the Phillies would judge Clemente strictly on talent: "He's here because we think he's a good prospect."

Asked why he hadn't signed with the Pirates, Clemente said, "They didn't show any interest in me."

Clemente said there were advantages and disdvantages to bearing the name of a player as successful as his father: "An advantage is that because people loved my father and the way he played they've been real nice to me. A disadvantage is that people want me to do the same things he did. They compare me with him.'

He said he didn't think his family Winner of four National League connection would work a hardship in his effort to establish his own career: "He did what he had to do, played hard, the best he could. That's all I can do, play the best I can. We're different bodies. I'm really proud of my father and all he did but

I'm not trying to live up to him." He said he doesn't remember much about his father's play.

"I was only 6 when he died," Clemente recalled. "But I've been carrying a bat around since I was in diapers.'

Rojas said although Clemente has done some catching, he would be an outfielder and probably would be assigned to Sarasota, Fla., in the rookie league. "He'll go through the con-

ters per day.

ditioning with the catchers and pitchers and then we'll send him to the cage for batting practice," Rojas said.

2 Server

He said reports from the scout who signed Clemente as a free agent were that the youngster was a line-

drive hitter with a chance to have some power eventually.

# Tennis

### continued from page 12

giving Notre Dame a much needed victory.

"We're going to have a lot of 5-4 matches this year," said Fallon. "But we can hold our own with just about anybody."

Tomorrow the tennis team leaves for Florida with a 2-3 record for its first outings on outdoor courts. The experience should be a sobering one for the young Irish, who will be playing eight matches in nine days, including eighth-ranked tennis powerhouse Miami on Tuesday.

Notre Dame's first match after break is against Valparaiso.

# Classifieds

# NOTICES

ENOUGHIII Hey guys, cool it with the sweats and jack ets okav? It was ONLY the Liberty Bowl!

COMPUTERIZED TYPING SERVICE - 277-6045. W/pick up & deliver.

ATTENTION CLASS OF 1987111 VOTE THE HAPPENIN TICKET FOR 1984-85! Write us in for sophomore class oligarchy so we can put it on our resumes TOMMY MCHUGH MIKIE O'GRADY DANNY TANCZOS STEVIE KRANZ DEDICATED TO LAZINESS AND APATHY FOR '84-'85

QUEST FOR GOLD Charity fashion show sponsored by the Sophomore Class. Tuesday, March 27, 8:00 p.m.- ACC Monogram Room- \$3.00 Tickets available at the door

EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES night utility APPLY WHARF RESTAURANT

EXPERT TYPING DONE IN MY HOME CALL MRS COKER 233-7009 EXPERT TYPING DONE IN MY HOME

CALL MRS. COKER 233-7009

LOST ?? Navy blue ND plastic bill fold-SMC Clubhouse-Sat 10th-All ID's-driver's card,studen license,exchange card,student ID,minister card, etc please return them- I NEED them for break -Mary Rose 7852

Lost-gold Armitron digital watch wed. night March 7 at the ACC track call Mike at -1472 if found. Thanks.

LOST: a burgundy Larry Levine wool coat 3/9 at Corby's. If found, please call 6983.

TO WHOEVER ENDED UP W/MY LIS-CENCE AT NICKIES ON SAT NITE, I WOULD LIKE IT BACK.. PLEASE CALL 3452 OR MAIL TO 244 HOLY CROSS. THANKS

LOST: Two navy peacoats at SMC Club-house on 3-9. If taken by mistake please call 284-5072

FOUND, SET OF GM CAR KEYS FOUND AT THAT INCREDIBLE COLOUR PARTY PLEASE CALL 277-6219 AND IDENTIFY.

Did you happen to pick up my blue book bag in A-B Line at NDH during lunch on Wed? If so, I REALLY need it back. I can't write my paper without those books, and I can't leave for Break until I write my paper. Please don't make me spend Break in South Bend! Call Laura at 2913 Thanks!

FOR RENT

Need ride for spring break to the lovely village of Midland, Michigan. Okay, anywhere nearby is fine. In fact, if worst comes to worst, even **Saginaw** is all right. If you can help this poor, sweet, cute, little boy, give Ronnie a call at 8287. He won't think you're just being bold.

PITTSBURGH----RIDE NEEDED! Larry

I DESPERATELY NEED A RIDE TO COLUMBUS, OH, FOR SPRING BREAK. WILL SHARE EXPENSES. CALL HOWIE AT x1765.

NEED RIDE TO NY OR LONG ISLAND. CAN LEAVE ANYTIME. CALL CHRIS AT 234-7279

need ride to Chicago - western suburbs. Can leave after 4 Thurs. call Sheila/Laura 3484

Riders needed to Alabama or anywhere along I-65. Call Theresa 7591 or Frank 1609

NEED RIDERS EAST! PITTSBURGH, BREEZEWOOD, DC. BALTIMORE CALL WILL -8716. LEAVE FRI. MORN-ING.

DESPERATE! Need 1 rider along 65 & 75, 4678

NEED RIDERS to FT. LAUDERDALE e ND Fri. afternoon, leave Fla Sat. CALL JOE at 8953.

Needed: 2 riders to Washington DC 3/30-4/1 call Eileen 4159 (SMC)

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR, CARRY OUT TIL 3 AM. U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN. COSMOS FEVER .......... CURE IT III IIII

Real Programmers don't worry about

hat others think of them. They know only God and IBM can tell them they're wrong. I need 2 Graduation tickets for my two im-

migrant korean adopted sisters who hve never been to college. Call Matteo 277-6219

Hi Ed!

NY, NJ, WEST, CONN & Long Island bound students!! Join the St. Patrick's Day parade and party sponsored by the NY alumni club. Assemble for marching at 48th, between 5th and Madison at 4 p.m. Party afterwards at Stan Hope Hotel (5th and 81st) 5:30-9:30. No cover charge. ALL drinks \$3. Must be 19.

ATLANTA ATLANTA ATLANTA David needs a ride to Atlanta for Spring break. Call him at 277-1326.

Q: IF A CHEG GOT A JOB, HOW MUCH WOULD HE MAKE IN A YEAR? A: IT ALL DEPENDS UPON WHAT McDONALDS IS PAYING AT THE TIME.

Brenda, The days are long, but the nights are longer. I only want to make you hap-py. Willing to wait for you. I know it will be some time if and when the magic returns. Just let me know. Enjey your break!!! LOVE, T.M.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday

through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggar College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday though Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five charac-

> Please help mel!! The mob is after my Dad, the fuller brush man is after my Mom, and if I don't get a ride to COLUMBUS, OH, to save them, I'll have to live in South Bend for the rest of my life! To save a life, call Howie at x1765.

Dear Karen, Happy 19th to the PRIDE of NJ from the PIECES of 2N!

ATTENTION SMC JUNIORS Senior Board Applications due March 16th at the HCC.

Happy Birthday (March 23rd) to Ed O'Donnell from your friends on Maple Lanet

PHILLY CLUB BUS DEPARTS FRIDAY MARCH 16 AT 6PM FROM CCE BUILD-ING DROPOFF AT VALLEY FORGE AND GREYHOUND STATION ( CEN-TER CITY)

Hey FPW, Is the mind separate from the brain? Is there a soul? Is there life after Calc 126? Is April the coolest month? Does T. S. Eliot speak Russian? Is he really dead? Can he think if he's dead? From your existential, non-symmetrical friend, Sammy Davis Beckett Jr.

HAVE YOU INSURED YOUR NEW COMPUTER? CALL GLEN NEELY STATE FARM INS. 272-6565.OR 272Q: Where does Doctor Who buy his salami? A: At a DALEKATESSIN.

WELL OBSERVER ..... ITS BEEN LIKE REAL ...... WELL SORT OF ..... MAYBE NOT.

FOADB .... IT'S COMING!!!

DAVY WANTS SOME GRAVY DAVY WANTS SOME GRAVY

I DON'T WANT TO GO TO THERAPY TODAY DON'T MAKE ME GO IT'S MY BIRTHDAY I WANT TO GO BACK TO MY ROOM

WELL, ROOMIES!!! IT'S FINALLY TIME TO ROAD TRIP IT TO LAUDERDALE!!! OKAY LOUISA, ELAINA. AND TERRY. WHERE'S THE BEEFII! HEY BABY, OH NO, NOT THE SAME MISTAKE AGAIN!!! 48 BATTERIES, ONE BLENDER, 50 TAPES, AND WE ARE THERE!!! EVERYBODY'S WORKING FOR THE WHOLE WEEK!!! MAKE YOMAMA HAP-WHOLE WEEKIIMAAE TOMAABAA PYIII SHE WOULD LOVE A NEW BON-NET!! AHA, AHA, AHA! MIDNIGHT, IT WON'T BE SNOWING!! HERSHEY KISSES ARE THERE. DO THEY PLAY THE CARTOONS IN FLORIDA!! VIDEO TIME. HEY LET'S DO IT UP RIGHT!! GO QUAD, PARTY IN LAUDERDALEII LOVE ALWAYS, MARIA, ALIAS MARTA BUCHKA

JUST A TYPICAL BEAUX ARTS BALL FRIDAY, APRIL 6

PATRICIA WATCH OUT FOR THOSE HAMSTERS IN FLORIDA FONDLY KMF

TYPING AVAILABLE - 287-4082



LOST: STRAWBERRY RED BROOKS BROTHERS SWEATER. ALL WOOL, PULLOVER, I LOST IT 2 OR 3 WEEKS AGO. IF FOUND, RETURN TO LOST AND FOUND ON FIRST FLOOR OF AD-MIN BLDG. OR CALL BUDDY AT 8278 ANYTIME, REWARD, THANK YOU, ST A.P.F.U

Lost: Prescription Sunglasses. Brown Ray-Ban Wayfarer Frames W/ Purple Tinted RX Lenses. If you can't see w/ them on, they're probably mine. CASH REWARD. Call Bo at 1615

LOST: Wallet/pouch\_Maroon\_leather zipper. Driver's license and Calif. I.D. enclosed Last seen Monday (3/5) p.m. in B.P. Mary 283-1992

I lost my Notre Dame class ring-class of 1985 initials engraved RRH it was a Chrismas gift from a very special personmuch sentimental value. Please call Bob at 1010 or return to Lost & Found

LOST: One pair of BLACK SKI GLOVES either in the Art Bldg, or in the Business Bldg, or anywhere around there. Desperately needed aas winter is still upon beautiful South Bend. Please call Steve at 8428 in the evenings

HOME NEAR CAMPUS. \$245 PER SECURITY MONTH&\$245 DEPOSIT 272-6306



SYRACUSE, NY BOUND? I need a ride to Syracuse or Rochester for Spring Break. Will share expenses. Please call Debbie 284-4311

Lem DESPERATE for a ride to ATLANTA for Spring Break. Anybody going to Florida could drop me off along I-75. Can leave Friday afternoon. Call David at 277-1326.

Need ride for spring break to the lovely village of Midland, Michigan. Okay, anywhere nearby is fine. In fact, if worst comes to worst, even Saginaw is all right. If you can help this poor, sweet, **cute**, little boy, give **Ronnie** a call at **8287.** He won't think you're just being bold.

PITTSBURGH --- RIDE NEEDED! Larry



Want to know what's really go Catholic Church? Read NATIONAL CATHOLIC REPORTER, the only newspaper of the U.S. Church. For sub scription information and a free sample copy, call Paul at 277-4851

FOR SALE: GREEN OVERCOAT, LARGE. IN VERY GOOD CONDITION MARINE SURPLUS. BEST OFFER-CALL PATTY AT 8654

ttn. new Hall Pres. 1 yr old Foosball table 4-sale ex. cond., ideal for hall game room. Must sell, 234-0319 Best offer

Attn. new Hall Pres. 1 yr old Foosball table 4-sale ex. cond., ideal for hall game room. Must sell. 234-0319 Best offer.

BUY OF THE WEEK MEMOREX DIS-KETTE 5 1/4 SINGLE SIDE, DOUBLE DENSITY PRICE \$1.90 CALL 232-9349 AFTER 5.00 PM.



irthday

How many Esophagus Constrictors does it take to screw in a lightbulb?

Two: one to screw in the lightbulb, and one to calculate the necessary applied torque.

The Elephants Are Coming ..

HAPPY BIRTHDAY KEV. I LOVE YOU-KELLY

Ladies-It's Kevin "Stud Muffin" O'Shea's Birthday today. Calls, cards & sexua lavors are all accepted ways to wish him Happy Birthday!

Would you be willing to help Gary Hart during break, in your home state or where ever else you will be? If yes, please con tact John at 3377. We will have a meeting on Thursday at 9PM in Keenan.

Domers do it in the snow. Come help Gary Hart to victory in the Illinois Primary. will provide transportation back and forth from N.D., a place to sleep, and a meal every day for anyone willing to help for the first four days of break. If interested, contact John at 3377. Meeting in Keenan at 9PM Thursday ..

Classes now forming for Tom Donohue's School of Charm. Students may enroll over Spring Break at El Torito's (on Scottsdale Rd) from 4-7/ best on Fridays.

#### SEX

Ski racks n eded for Spring Break Big \$\$\$\$ 284-4391

### Business Goddess. Tomorrow is the big day!

Ann O'Malley, Thanks for lunch today, We're glad you could make it this time! Chester and Rodney

Maria,

Maybe next year?

Bill

### Debbie

Have a good time in Syracuse over break I'm glad you found a ride. I'll send a postcard

Dear Karen Happy Birthday and have a GRFAT break! Love and kisses, 2N

Norma Yonchak here's the personal that you never get...Dave G.

J.J. One more day and we'll be Wasted away again at J.J. Wehle's lake !! Wonder why we ever left home? Love ya! Mar

Brownie and Wren, Spring Break's here and I'm so glad to be home! Love you, Maf'rin

Inconsistent quote of the week: I want to EAT DIRT AND PLAY SOLDIER! ... and then go to the Officers' Club for dinner and dancing. Fort Knox, here I come!

DC CLUB BUS leaves 8:30 pm Friday Library Circle. Arrives DC Greyhound 8:30 am Sat.

To the 5 real men of Zahm Be good and don't break too many hearts in Fla Try not to miss our smiling faces too much. We'll miss you. don't forget our souvenirs Respectfully Yours KH. JM. LO'C. PS JK. don't get too tan in NJ We'll miss you too!

Thank you St. Jude L.W.

Kastaway, Happy 21st-Have fun in the Sun! Nise

Fun and Games, Good luck with Nuke in terviews. Have fun (make flashcards) Nihh

PUANE, PUANE, PUANE, Snoopy is in bondage! The Rapists

HAPPY BIRTHDAY KEV, I LOVE YOU-KELLY



No one seems to know where the Colts are headed lure the Baltimore franchise to their stadiums. Irsay these days. Owner Robert Irsay is reportedly interested supposedly has set no deadline for himself to choose in relocating the team in either Indianapolis or any of the alternatives. Story at right. Phoenix, and both cities are doing their darndest to <sup>1</sup>

# USBWA voting Keady picked as Coach of Year

### **Associated Press**

ST. LOUIS — Gene Keady of Purdue, whose Boilermakers are in the NCAA Tournament as the No. 3 seed in the Midwest, has been selected as Coach of the Year by the U.S. Basketball Writers Association.

Keady, 47, won out over DePaul's Ray Meyer in balloting conducted by the association's 10-member board of directors, said USBWA Purdue, also was selected District 4 coach of the year. Other district

Prior to the season, Keady's team had been picked to finish near the bottom of the Big Ten standings. But the Indiana school wound up sharing the league championship with Illinois with a 15-3 record.

The Boilermakers enter the NCAA tournament this weekend with an overall record of 22-6.

Keady, in his fourth year at Harshman, Washington, District 8.

Purdue, also was selected District 4 coach of the year. Other district coaches of the year include: John Chaney, Temple, District 1; John Thompson, Georgetown, District 2; Sonny Smith, Auburn, District 3A; Dean Smith, North Carolina, District 3B; Billy Tubbs, Oklahoma, District 5; Don Haskins, Texas-El Paso, District 6; Jerry Tarkanian, Nevada-Las Vegas, District 7, and Marv Harshman, Washington, District 8.

# Reports say Irsay is considering Phoenix

### **Associated Press**

PHOENIX, Ariz. — Baltimore Colts owner Robert Irsay and Phoenix business executives reportedly trying to woo his National Football League team to Arizona will meet today in Las Vegas, a newspaper reported yesterday.

Irsay, who is considering moving the Colts to Indianapolis or Phoenix, was to have met with the Phoenix executives yesterday, according to published reports. But the meeting was postponed one day because one of the Phoenix participants had prior commitments elsewhere, the *Phoenix Gazette* said.

However, the Arizona Republic, another Phoenix newspaper, said the meeting was called off because Irsay was upset that it was publicized.

The *Baltimore Sun* said a Caesar's Palace employee told the newspaper that Irsay and Michael Chernoff, the Colts' general counsel, were pre-registered in rooms at the Las Vegas hotel.

A Colts spokesman in Balitmore said Irsay has made no comments about the reported Las Vegas meeting, and no announcements are planned. Irsay has not set a deadline for a decision, spokesman Walt Gutowski said.

Pat Bernstein, spokeswoman for Baltimore Mayor William Donald Schaefer, said Schaefer has not heard from Irsay recently.

Arizona Gov. Bruce Babbitt reportedly was planning to meet with Irsay, but gubernatorial press secretary Jim West said yesterday no meeting with Irsay was on the governor's schedule through tomorrow. Babbitt was to work in his office, West said.

"I do not know of any meeting with Mr. Irsay," said West. "I do not have any information about any meeting Mr. Irsay might have with anybody else."

Eddie Lynch, a Phoenix real estate developer identified by the *Gazette* as among those planning to meet with Irsay, declined comment yeserday. A second executive, Salt River Project General Manager Jack Pfister, denied any knowledge or interest in a meeting with Irsay.

Maryland officials met with Irsay in Chicago on Sunday to lay out a financial offer designed to match, as nearly as possible, offers made by Indianapolis officials, who are seeking a professional football team to play in the new Hoosier Dome.

Maryland Gov. Harry Hughes, Schaefer and other officials told Irsay they have arranged a privately subsidized \$15 million loan at 8 percent interest, and that state funds could be used to relieve Irsay of the financial burden of the Colts' training complex. Hughes said after the meeting that Irsay "was very interested" in the proposals.



A. S. A.

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KEGS Old Milwuakee 26.00	Budweiser 9.99 Old Milwaukee 7.49 Budweiser 31.99	Kings Cellar Rum 8.99 Apple Barrel
Milwuakee 26.99 Lite 29.99 Juite 29.99	Budweiser half bbi Michelob half bbi SW vieming 31.99 36.99	Schnapps 3.99 Everclear 7.99

## The Observer

# **NIT Tournament** Tennessee teams have big nights

### **Associated Press**

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. - Willie Burton scored 12 points and sparked a late rally as Tennessee beat Saint Peter's College 54-40 last night in an opening-round game of the National Invitation Tournament.

Tennessee's next opponent in the tournament, and the site and date of that game, weren't immediately announced.

Tennessee lost a lead halfway through the first half when Tommy Best hit the second of two foul shots to put St. Peter's ahead 13-12. The Peacocks held the lead until the final second of the half, when Tennessee's Tyrone Beaman hit a free throw to tie the score at 21.

Tennessee led by as many as four points early in the second half before the Peacocks pulled ahead 58-35 on a layup by pest with 6:44 remaining.

Then Tennessee caught fire.

Burton hit a field goal, made a pair of free throws, and then drove down the court for another basket, putting the Volunteers ahead 41-38 with 4:54 remaining.

The Vols added 13 points to their victory margin as they were fouled six times.

Best led St. Peter's scorers with 13 points, while teammate Shelton Gibbs added eight. Fred Jenkins and Tony White had nine points apiece for Tennessee.

## Tenn-C 74, Georgia 69

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn. - Forward Lamar Oden scored seven of

his 13 points in overtime to lead Tennessee-Chattanooga to a gritty 74-69 victory over Georgia last

al Invitation Tournament.

UTC, 24-6, which bounced back remaining. after blowing an 11-point secondhalf lead, advances to the NIT's second round Sunday or Monday close with 23 and 19 points, against an opponent and at a site to be announced.

Georgia finished the season at 17-13.

Oden's layup with 1:03 to play put UTC ahead 70-69 and a breakaway bucket by guard Maurice Head 32 seconds later gave the Moccasins a three-point lead.

Senior guard Vern Fleming, Georgia's all-time leading scorer, missed a shot with 17 seconds left. Oden, a 6-fot-5 senior, was fouled on the rebound and calmly hit two free throws to put the game out of reach.

A basket by UTC forward Gerald Wilkins tied the game 61-61 with 2:11 left in regulation but neither team could score again before the buzzer. Georgia center Richard Corhen missed with 10 seconds left and teammate Donald Hartry couldn't make the tip.

## So. Alabama 88, Florida 87

BILOXI, Miss. - Michael Gerren scored a season-high 32 points and Dexter Shouse added his year's best 24 points last night to help South Alabama squeak past Florida 88-87.

Gerren, who hit 15 first-half points, scored 11 of them in the Jaguars scoring blitz of 12 unanswered points.

Two of the points came after Florida forward Ronnie Williams and head coach Norm Sloan were tagged with consecutive technical fouls, and Shouse made two-of-three free throws. Sloan was hit with an-

other technical late in the game. Florida closed to 42-36 by inter-

1983-84 All-America team ... The

NIT

## continued from page 12

view of what else he did on the court.

"I knew I had to fill the role of point guard," said Hicks, "but I felt I could fill that role. The last few games I've really picked up a lot of confidence as a point guard."

Not only did Hicks have confidence last night, but the Notre Dame team finally had some confidence from the free throw line, hitting 75 percent of its attempts from the gift line.

"That 75 percent (from the line) was pretty good," said Phelps. "It really helped us, especially since we knew they were going to foul us."

And while 75 percent free throw shooting is not the norm for this Notre Dame team, it was a different Notre Dame team out there last night with Kempton. The big redhead himself converted on five-ofsix free throws, besides pulling down 11 rebounds.

Irish now move on to the second round of the NIT, where they will play on either Sunday or Monday. Should they get another home game, which is somewhat doubtful considering last night's meager ACC attendance of 5,442, it would be Monday. More than likely, Notre Dame would play one of the winners in the Midwest, most of which will be decided tonight. But, with the NIT Tournament Committee and the way in which it sometimes seems to make illogical pairings, just about anything is possible . . . Notre Dame will find out either tonight or, at the latest, tomorrow by 11 a.m. who it will play in the second round ... If the players seemed to be having an extra hard time handling the ball in last night's game, it was not because they had been eating the famed reuben sandwiches at the dining hall, but rather because the red, white and blue balls which the NIT provided on Tuesday still had a slick texture to them. Accord-

night in the first round of the Nation mission, but the Jaguars rebuilt a 14-point advantage with 12:10

> Florida's Eugene McDowell and Ronnie Williams kept the Gators respectively.

Trailing by 16, Florida slowed the tempo with an inside attack and began chipping away at the deficit. McDowell knocked down 8 points from in close and Randall Leath's short jumper made it 36-32 with two minutes remaining in the period.

## Lamar 64, New Mexico 61

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. - Lamar's prolific shooting combination of Tom Sewell and Jerry Everett held off a free throw-filled second-half New Mexico rally as the Cardinals took a 64-61 basketball victory last night.

Sewell led the Cardinals, now 26-4, with 29 points, includnng a layup with 26 seconds left that sealed Lamar's triumph. Everett added 20 points.

New Mexico, which finished its pest season since 1978 with a 24-11 record, got a pair of 21-point performances from forward Tim Garrett and guard Phil Smith.



Houston junior center Akeem Abdul-Olajuwon was named to the All-America first team yesterday, along with Michael Jordan and Sam Perkins of North Carolina, Patrick Ewing of Georgetown, and Wayman Tisdale of Oklaboma. For details, see story on page 12.



Care and Message." Committed to Christ...

## Thursday, March 15, 1984 - page 10

Webb noted what Kempton's presence did to his team as the game progressed and how it helped keep the Irish in control.

"Their size and strength during the last 10 minutes was the difference," he said. "Kempton's presence really helped. He gave them that extra size and beef in there that wore us down in the second half

"Beyond that, it was a couple steals they got that got the crowd in the game and their (the Notre Dame players') adrenalin flowing."

Forward Mark Davis and guard Charlie Smith led the Old Dominion scoring, throwing in 16 points apiece. Smith, who had 10 of his points in the first half, got many of his 16 on long range bombs.

IRISH ITEMS - Sluby was awarded an honorable mention yesterday on The Associated Press'

ing to Phelps, it usually takes a week before a game ball is well broken in.

Last Night's Results Notre Dame 67, Old Dominion 62 Old Dominion (62) M FG-A FT-A R FP 33 4-8 Gattison 2-5 8 7 4 10 38 7-16 Davis 2-2 3 16 6 Hanley 38 5-11 0-0 4 10 Thomas 37 3-7 0-0 4 5 6 36 8-18 0-2 3 Smith 4 16 16 0-2 4-6 324 Wade 2 0-0 0-0 0 Facka 200 27-62 8-15 32 23 62 .435. FT Pct. - .533. Team FG Pct. rebounds - 3. Turnovers - 9. Assists - 14 (Smith 7). Technicals - none Notre Dame (67) M FG-A FT-A R F P 4 1 6 Dolan 31 2-2 2-4 - 7 0-4 13 0-0 Royal Barlow 38 8-12 5-7 7 4 21 3-4 0 4 19 Sluby 37 8-15 37 4-4 0 Hicks 5 6 Howard -3 0-0 2-3 0 0 2 14 0-0 3 26 Price 3-9 27 Kempton 5-6 11 200 23-51 21-28 37 15 67 FG Pct. .451. FT Pct. - .750. Team rebounds - 3. Turnovers - 14. Assists - 13 (Dolan 6). Technicals - none Halftime - Notre Dame 33. Old Dominion 29. Officials - Louis Grillo, David Bair, Dan Hooker. (all SEC) A - 5.442.





1 「「「



heat

47 Snicker

Cnurch seats 8 Convert into leather 9 Game coup 10 Coral reefs 11 Badger-like

carnivore

by car

6 Embellishes

26 Unite 28 English dramatist 30 Game coup 31 Wrecks the car completely

24 Vipers

Vault

HU

NGY

**BAR CLOSED** 

FRI. & SAT.

53

DOWN



**BEAT THE CLOCK** 

HURRY HARRY, TIME'S RUNNING

OUT.

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3/15/84

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# <u>Sports</u>

# **Kempton adds extra something** in NIT win over Old Dominion

### **By JEFF BLUMB** Assistant Sports Editor

Seven points. Twenty-seven minutes played. Not bad numbers for a basketball player but still, not overly impressive. Sometimes, though, a player's value to his team is reflected in more than simple statistics

Take the example of Tim Kempton last night. The Irish sophomore's seven points may seem insignificant in light of Notre Dame's hard-fought 67-62 NIT first round win over Old Dominion. But his presence on the court could hardly be called insignificant.

The mere fact that Kempton was on the court opened up the scoring for his teammates. The Old Dominion players were forced to respect his presence inside, and that made things a whole lot easier for Ken Barlow and Tom Sluby outside.

'It may not appear so in the box score, but he adds something to our

team," says Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps of Kempton. "A lot of things happen physically when he's out there.

With Kempton in there it helps Ken Barlow to play better. It frees up Barlow to hit the jumpers and help out rebounding."

'They all collapse on him," explains Barlow about what happens when Kempton checks into the game. "That opens things up outside for me. I have that much more confidence when he comes in."

Things were wide open for Barlow last night, and the 6-10 sophomore took full advantage of that fact by canning 8 of 12 shots en route to a game-high 21 point performance. He hit from all over the court, showing the form he displayed in the weeks surrounding the Maryland game when Kempton was in the line-up.

"Barlow had a better game shooting than we thought he would," said veteran Old Dominion coach Paul

Webb. "We knew that he was a good shooter but he shot with more and a better range than we thought he had."

Barlow was not the only man doing the job for the Irish last night. Sluby had his usual fine game, adding 19 points of his own as well as a crucial three-point play that gave Notre Dame some life just as it seemed to be losing the momentum to Old Dominion.

That three-point play, which came off a brilliant leaping interception by Scott Hicks at midcourt, got the Irish going again after they had let a 33-29 halftime lead turn into a 38-37 deficit with 14:48 to play. At the time, the Monarchs had just established an up-tempo style of play and it appeared Notre Dame, like so many times before, had lost control of the game.

After Hicks' steal and Sluby's short jumper which followed, it was off to the races for Notre Dame the rest of the night. The Irish at one time worked out to a 59-49 lead before finishing with the five-point win.

And while Hicks' steal may have been the best play he made all night. it was hardly the only one. The freshman from Indianapolis, starting at point guard in place of injured Joe Howard, gave Phelps 37 minutes of solid play at the position last night. His shooting was not the greatest. but it hardly seemed to matter in

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Freshman guard Scott Hicks may only bave been 1-of-8 from the field in last night's 67-62 win over Old Dominion, but it was his superb play at point guard and a crucial steal leading to a threepoint play by Tom Sluby that belped the Irish to their first-round victory in the NIT Tournament. Jeff Blumb's story at left.

# No questions about Jordan and Tisdale

### **Associated Press**

NEW YORK - Michael Jordan Tisdale of Oklahoma were unanimous choices on the 1983-84 Associated Press All-American college basketball team, which was announced yesterday.

Also on the team are Jordan's teammate, Sam Perkins, and 7-foot Year in the Big East Conference with juniors Patrick Ewing of George- St. John's Chris Mullin. Ewing, a town and Akeem Olajuwon of Houston.

The selections were done by a 10-member panel of sports writers and broadcasters. Ten points were given for a first team selection, five for the second team and three for the third team.

Jordan, a Wilmington, N.C., native and a standout since his freshman season, paced the Tar Heels' scoring with a 19.6 average on 55 percent accuracy from the field. The Atlantic Coast Conference's Player of the Year, he also averaged 5.4 rebounds and made 49 steals.

Perkins, from New York, hit 60 percent from the field in averaging years and late last season blossomed 17.5 points and leading the 27-2 Tar into a top performer.

Heels in rebounding with a 9.5 average.

Tisdale, 6-9, the first freshman in and sophomore sensation Wayman history to make first team All-American last season, had a strong season as the seventh-ranked Sooners' only returning starter, averaging 26.8 points on 58 percent shooting and 9.6 rebounds.

Ewing was the co-Player of the native of Jamaica who went to high school in Cambridge, Mass., guided the Hoyas to both the regular-season and postseason league titles and the No. 2 ranking in the nation with a 29-3 record.

Olajuwon, a native of Lagos, Nigeria, averaged 16.3 points on 67 percent shooting from the field, 13.8 rebounds and had 189 blocks - 16 against Biscayne - in leading No. 5 Houston to a 28-4 record. He earned the Southwest Conference's most valuable player award, leading the Cougars to the league's regular season and postseason titles. He has been playing basketball for only five

# 5-4 victory Irish overcome pressure, Ball State

### **By ED KONRADY** Sports Writer

When a team has lost its spirit and finds itself adrift in a sea of uncertainity, it looks to its captain.

When the Notre Dame men's tennis team looked to Tim Noonan, he had found the confidence lacking in his singles play all season, but with Ball State only one match away from victory Tuesday afternoon, Noonan, junior Mike Gibbons, and freshman Paul Ghidotti won consecutive matches to thrust the Irish over the Cardinals, 5-4.

"We knew the match was going to be tight," said head coach Tom Fallon. "Tim really asserted himself and inspired the team."

Ball State led off the match with a victory at third doubles. Tom Lazoff and Gene Orlando combined for a 6-4, 6-3 win over Joe Nelligan and Doug Pratt.

The Irish tied the match, thanks to Ghidotti's and Paul Najarian's 6-3, 6-4 defeat of Tom Coulton and Paul Kiron at second doubles.

Next was the first doubles match between Noonan and Gibbons for the Irish and John Merner and Mark Woldnoe for Ball State. In the first set the Irish duo broke serve and rode their advantage to victory. However, early in the second set Noonan and Gibbons found themback to 6-6, forcing a tiebreaker. Down 4-1, they rallied to a 8-6 vic-

Noonan was 0-4 in singles play going into this match.

But past losses faded from memory as Noonan tirelessly hustled, shot after shot, putting away impossible volleys for winners, keeping the pressure on Snelson, who had no choice but to succumb, 7-5, 7-5.

"Tim played the big points under pressure really well," said assistant coach Tom Hartzell. "He really leads the team by example.'

The match came down to two men playing on adjacent courts: Gibbons and Ghidotti. Gibbons was facing Mermer at second singles, and he snatched the first set, 6-2. Mermer took the second set, 6-3, and the selves behind, 3-0. The pair fought match was on. It was down to the third set, and Gibbons caught on fire. Passing shots, landing just inches inside the line, kept Mermer from his powerful serve and volley game, as Gibbons triumphed, 6-2, 3-6, 6-3.

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With 512 teams participating, the Bookstore Basketball Tournament is the largest basketball tourna- favorite Esophagus Constrictors, the book-carrying, ment in the world. This year's edition, under the bespectacled team notorious for taking time out for supervision of Commissioner Jeff Blumb, gets under- study breaks.

way April 8, and it also marks the return of the crowd

tory, giving them set and match, 6-4, 7-6 (8-6).

"It seemed they (Merner and Woldnoe) were bothered by the quickness of the courts," said Gibbons. "They had strong serves and good vollevs."

"We expected a struggle because they (the Cardinals) had just come from a 7-2 victory over Ohio State, a tough Big Ten team."

The Cardinals didn't fly the roost, however, as Gene Orlando overcame a late rally by the sixth singles player, Pratt, to win 6-2, 6-4. Ball State's Coulton took advantage of some unforced errors by Joe Nelligan at first singles to win 6-2, 6-3, giving the Cardinals the lead.

"I beat myself, he didn't beat me," said Nelligan. "I just missed the key shots."

Lazoff boosted the score to 4-2 with a 6-4, 6-0 victory over fifth singles player Paul Najarian. Another victory for Ball State would give the Cardinals the match. Noonan faced Tom Snelson at fourth singles.

Suddenly all eyes were focused on Ghidotti. He was paired against Woldmoe, and the competition was ceen, as Ghidotti kept Woldmoe moving from side to side with deep groundstrokes, using his topspin backhand with impunity.

After winning the first set, Ghidotti led 5-4 in the second. However, Woldmoe took the next two games to lead 6-5 and threatened to take the set.

"I didn't want to go three sets," said Ghidotti later. "I just wanted to get out of there."

Ghidotti got his wish. He held his serve to knot the score at 6-6 and force the second tiebreaker of the afternoon. The action was furious as Ghidotti's service returns neutralized Woldmoe's power, and allowed him to outlast the Cardinal, winning the tiebreaker 7-4, and

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