

The Observer

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THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1985



Sportsmanlike conduct

This group of Notre Dame football players buddies skating party at U.S.A. Roller Rink. The event was around a young woman at last night's roller sponsored by the Millions Against M.S. Committee.

Thatcher discusses arms control talks

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Amid extraordinary security precautions, British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher cautioned Congress yesterday that the Soviet Union will attempt to divide the West during nuclear arms control talks and warned "we should not expect too much too soon" from the negotiations.

Echoing a theme sounded by President Reagan, Mrs. Thatcher said, "Let us be under no illusions: it is our strength and not their goodwill that has brought the Soviet Union to the negotiating table in Geneva."

Mrs. Thatcher was the first British prime minister to address a joint meeting of the House and Senate since Winston Churchill did so on Jan. 17, 1952. After her speech, which was interrupted 24 times by applause, she went to the White House to confer with Reagan on arms control, America's huge budget deficit and the soaring U.S. dollar.

The ornate House chamber was packed by members of the Senate and House, assembled in a joint meeting, and members of the Cabinet and diplomatic corps. Behind Thatcher sat Vice President George Bush and House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., D-Mass.

On the streets outside, an estimated 500 demonstrators shouted, "IRA all the Way," and "Maggie, Maggie - out, out, out." Some carried signs reading, "Victory to the IRA" and "IRA Freedom Fighters."

Armed security police, posted 10 feet apart, lined the streets around the Capitol.

Inside the building, Mrs. Thatcher denounced the Irish Republican Army as "the enemies of democracy and of freedom, too." She said she and Irish Prime Minister Garret FitzGerald are united in seeking a political solution to the problems of Northern Ireland.

Urging Americans not to give financial aid to the IRA, she said the money "is used to buy the deaths of Irishmen, north and south of the border."

Reiterating her support of U.S. research on a "Star Wars" shield in space against nuclear weapons, the prime minister said, "The United States must not fall behind the work being done by the Soviet Union."

Even so, a British official who accompanied Mrs. Thatcher, speaking only on condition he not be identified, said Mrs. Thatcher "draws a clear distinction" between research and actual deployment, and feels that deployment must be subject to negotiations with Moscow.

While Reagan has held out the hope that Star Wars will lead to the abolition of all nuclear weapons, Mrs. Thatcher sounded a different theme, quoting from Churchill's 1952 address to Congress: "Be careful above all things not to let go of the atomic weapon until you are sure, and more than sure, that other means of preserving the peace are in your hands."

She added, "Thirty-three years on, those weapons are still keeping the peace."

Noting the resumption of U.S.-Soviet arms control talks in Geneva on March 12, Mrs. Thatcher said: "They will be intricate, complex and demanding. And, we should not expect too much too soon."

"We must recognize that we shall face a Soviet political offensive designed to sow differences among us, calculated to create infirmity of purpose, to impair resolve and even to arouse fear in the hearts of our people," she said.

Mrs. Thatcher said: "We know that our alliance, if it holds firm, cannot be defeated. But it could be outflanked. It is among the unfree and the underfed that subversion takes root."

Although Congress is deeply

see THATCHER, page 3

ND grad receives governor's award

By JOHN HINES
Staff Reporter

A Notre Dame business graduate and author of research and writings in the area of economic growth and development seems an unlikely recipient of the Governor's Arts Award.

But that's what Thomas Bergin, dean of the Center for Continuing Education, received Tuesday in Indianapolis in recognition of his contributions to the arts in Indiana.

Governor Robert Orr addressed and presented the award to Bergin and four others before members of the Indiana General Assembly in the State Capitol Rotunda.

"I share the pride of the award with the Notre Dame community and northern Indiana," said Bergin.

Though not an artist himself, Bergin has been instrumental in programs that benefit the arts. He

founded the Indiana Arts Commission by obtaining a \$20,000 block grant from the National Endowment for the Arts, and the approval of then Governor Edgar Whitcomb in the late 60's. More recently Bergin has instituted the Artists in the Schools program in which artists from the local community visit school children to share their work with the students.

"This award is first a recognition of the time, effort and energy devoted to acquainting the educational system of northern Indiana with the arts. Second, it's a prestigious acknowledgement of people's concern for the arts, and that people in small towns and communities can be acquainted with the arts if only the legislature will approve the funds," said Bergin.

Bergin spent six years as one of former President Jimmy Carter's appointees to the National Council of

the Arts. He was the only Hoosier to serve on the council with the likes of Rosalind Russell, Robert Stack, and Celeste Holm during those six years.

Bergin has also served as a member of the Rockefeller Panel, a member of the National Committee for Cultural Resources at the Lincoln Center, as a commissioner of the state arts agency for seven years and a member of the International Council of Fine Arts Deans. Currently, he has taken special interest in his role as the National Board Director of Young Audiences, Inc.

Others honored in the awards ceremony were Jared Carter, Indianapolis writer and lecturer; Margaret Harshaw, professor of music at Indiana University, and Steve Tesich, whose Academy Award-winning screenplay "Breaking Away" was set in Bloomington.

University says investments do not support apartheid

By MARK DILLON
Staff Reporter

Some of Notre Dame investments are with corporations which have operations in South Africa, but if any of these companies violate a set of strict human-rights principles, the University would divest.

In fact, it has happened once already, according to Father Theodore Hesburgh, University president.

"One corporation said they would not be bullied by the Sullivan Principles, so we divested them," Hesburgh said.

The Sullivan Principles are generally accepted as the guidelines for determining ethical investment in South Africa. President Reagan and many others have criticized the white-ruled nation whose form of government, called apartheid, discriminates black citizens.

The principles, developed by Rev. Leon Sullivan, a Baptist mini-

ster from Philadelphia, are a "stringent code of conduct that will help raise up the blacks economically, educationally, and socially."

The guidelines include such things as non-segregation, equal work for equal pay, a call for more non-white management, and an improvement in the quality of life outside the work place through schools and health programs.

All the 20 to 25 companies with which Notre Dame has investments are signers of the principles.

Each of the signatory companies is monitored by an annual audit of their South African performance, with regard to the Sullivan Principles, by the Cambridge, Mass., consulting firm of Arthur D. Little, Inc. The results of these audits are made public.

University Investments Officer Father Zang said, "Reverend Sullivan encourages all prestigious stockholders, such as Notre Dame, to apply pressure to companies to

improve in the areas the audit may have found to be deficient."

University Vice President for Business Affairs Thomas Mason said, "Notre Dame does have investments in South Africa from a standpoint that it invests in multinational corporations such as General Electric or General Motors, which have activities in South Africa."

Notre Dame, however, has no direct investments in South Africa. Zang said, "Notre Dame does not own any securities in any South African companies."

Zang also said that all Notre Dame investments in South Africa are subject to "the Notre Dame policy statement concerning the University's share holder responsibility regarding investments in South Africa."

This policy, passed by the Board of Trustees in 1978, was implemented to exclude the possibility of University investments contributing to the violation of human

rights.

The basic policy is that Notre Dame will not invest in any company that does not:

- Demonstrate determination to initiate progressive employment practices,
- Contribute more to the welfare of non-whites than to strengthen the apartheid regime, and
- Adopt the Sullivan Principles.

Although Notre Dame does not have any direct investments in South Africa it may be argued that the University does indirectly contribute to the South African government by investing in U.S. companies in South Africa.

Said Zang, "Notre Dame does not support any corporation that does not support racial progress. However, the mere presence of these large corporations may contribute to apartheid."

This is the focus of the major problem in South Africa. By their presence, are large multi-national corporations helping to effect con-

structive change or are they contributing, through taxes for example, to the apartheid system of government?

The Notre Dame position is that the presence of U.S. corporations, in which the University invests, is a positive force in effecting gradual and peaceful change through economic support of non-whites, corporate sponsorship of social programs, and subtle pressure applied to the government.

Hesburgh said, "The presence of U.S. corporations is giving 60,000 non-whites opportunities they would not otherwise have. If we pull out now," as some have suggested to force apartheid to change, "they would all go back to zilch."

Hesburgh, in conjunction with 14 other university and college presidents, recently issued a statement calling for U.S. corporations in South Africa to press for reform in influx laws, which are the cornerstones of the apartheid system.

In Brief

An Tostal Week was one of the events discussed at last night's meeting of the Saint Mary's Programming Board. Many events have already been planned for the festival, scheduled for April 24-28, some of which will take place at Saint Mary's. The Saint Mary's basketball team will meet Purdue of Calumet tonight at 7:30. Tomorrow night, the Chameleon Club will have a Comedian Night at the Haggard College Center from 5 until 7:30. Applications for new student government commissioners will be available soon. Information concerning freshman and transfer student orientation positions will be available beginning tonight at Haggard.

A student sit-in protest of apartheid followed a rally at Stanford University, and the protesters presented administrators with petitions calling for immediate divestment of Stanford's stock in Motorola. A student referendum calling for divestment from Motorola passed with more than 80 percent of the vote last fall. - *The Observer*

Summer jobs will again be available at Cape Cod, Massachusetts, and the islands of Nantucket and Martha's Vineyard to college students and teachers from all over the country. According to Bonnie Bassett, spokesperson for the Cape Cod Summer Job Bureau, "the recent explosive growth in tourism here has created unprecedented scrambling by businesses looking for summer help. The seasonal job market has never been this good... the summer jobs are waiting, now we just need people to fill them." Bassett adds that now is the time to act while the selection is best. For detailed information on how to apply send a LONG self-addressed STAMPED envelope to: 1985 SUMMER JOBS PROGRAM, Box 594, Room 12, Barnstable, MA 02630. - *The Observer*

Applications are available beginning today in the Office of Student Residences for positions of Summer Manager and/or Assistant Manager. They may be picked up in Room 315 in the Administration Building. - *The Observer*

Of Interest

The Junior Class is sponsoring a night at Mr. D's Canning Factory tonight beginning at 9. All students are welcome to attend and there will be a \$2 cover charge. Door prizes will be awarded from Domino's Pizza and mall merchants. All proceeds from the event will go to the MS fund. - *The Observer*

The Saint Mary's Peacemakers will meet today at 4 in the Social Services Ministry Office, Room 11, Holy Cross Hall. Plans for official recognition as a campus group will be reviewed. The Hunger Coalition program for the week of February 24, The Latin America awareness program in March, and the Nuclear Disarmament awareness program in April will be discussed at the meeting. *The Observer*

The United Religious Community will sponsor two workshops for volunteers who work in its overnight shelter for the homeless located in the Maranatha Temple, 760 S. Michigan Street, South Bend. Joseph Bleich, therapist for the Madison Center who also works with psychiatric patients at Memorial Hospital, will lead a workshop on how to respond to "street people" who have emotional problems, on Wednesday, Feb. 27, 7 p.m., at the Fatima Retreat Center. The second workshop, dealing with CPR training, will be held in early in March. Pre-registration is necessary for the CPR session and may be done by calling the URC office 282-2397. - *The Observer*

The American Catholic Studies seminar sponsored by the Charles and Margaret Hall Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism will meet again today at 4 in the Memorial Library lounge. Professor Mark Noll of Wheaton College will discuss his paper, "The Eclipse of Old Hostilities between, and the Potential for New Strife among, Catholics and Protestants since Vatican II." - *The Observer*

Weather

Increasing cloudiness today with a 50 percent chance of rain in the afternoon. Warmer with the high in the low to mid 50s. South wind 10 to 20 mph. A 70 percent chance of rain tonight with a low in the upper 40s. Tomorrow, the high will be in the lower 50s with a 60 percent chance of rain. - *AP*



The Observer

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Student Government effective despite current campus opinion

After covering the student senate during the entire Rob Bertino administration, I have come to the following conclusion: Notre Dame student government is capable of making an impact on student life at Notre Dame. However, this impact is directly related to the caliber and dedication of those serving as student representatives, as well as their ability to overcome administrative inertia.

First, look at the current limitations with which every student body president must deal. Aside from the distribution of funds, any resolution which the senate passes must pass the Campus Life Council. Unfortunately, the council is composed not only of students, but also of faculty, rectors and administrators. While these people are not bad in and of themselves, they tend to be extremely conservative, voting down any legislation which, in their opinion, might loosen their grip on student life at Notre Dame.

While this has happened a number of times, one example vividly proves the point. Lil' Sibs Weekend, which the senate passed by an overwhelming majority, was vetoed by the CLC. Because the last Lil' Sibs Weekend had a number of problems, the rectors had considerable reservations and were understandably against it.

However, the committee which presented the proposal had done their homework. They had a full schedule of events planned to keep the kids from running amuck.

This and the alcohol directives made the possibility of 13-year-olds getting drunk slim. A professor from the law school drew up a legal waiver which would have protected the University from any damages or accidents associated with each visitor. All in all, every contingency had been carefully thought out, except for one: the council could veto the plan. And so it did.

Interestingly enough, if any proposal does make it through the CLC, it has yet another bureaucratic swamp to wade through. Father David Tyson, vice president for student affairs, has the power to automatically veto anything which the CLC passes. This setup is problematic not because of the man who has the final say (there have been times when Tyson has been quite helpful), but because the system gives him absolutely no accountability. There is no appeals board and no superior to whom he must justify his position.

Yet in spite of these limitations, student government can get things done. Although people are quick to point to the failures of student government, such as the

Mike Millen

Senior Staff Reporter



recent election brouhaha, seldom can a student name anything positive which the senate has done. How quickly these critical people forget the Stepan ice rink, the lighted basketball courts, the paved parking lots, the student store, this year's highly successful freshmen orientation, the microwaves in the dining halls, and the Adopt-A-Transfer program.

Moreover, where are these students at the student senate meetings? Bertino has designated a time for non-senate members to address any topic they wish, yet the

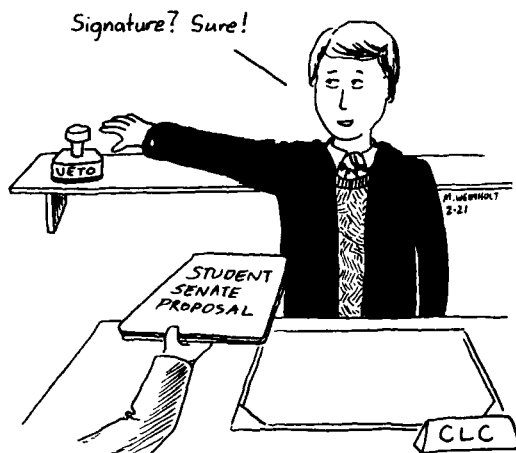
tongues which criticize so well seldom bother to show up and make their views heard. Admittedly, attendance at Ombudsman's Gripe Nights continues to improve, but the senate is the body that has the power to divvy out the \$250,000.

Even with the obstacles of the administration and lack of student input, the current administration itself has been successful. Bertino and Vice President Cathy David point to their campaign promises, virtually all of which have been fulfilled. Also, their presentation before the board of trustees was a phenomenal success,

especially with the new emphasis on equalizing women's admissions.

Not all has gone so well, though. Notre Dame students did not appear too convincing with their "original" response to the alcohol policy. Moreover, some question Bertino's judgment in calling the emergency student senate meeting which reinstated the Browne/Cahill ticket.

But its successes and failures aside, Notre Dame student government is more than a "resume filler." The people in it, when sincere, have proven to be a great asset to the student body. President-elect Bill Healy stresses student involvement in government. Given this open invitation, there will be ample opportunity for anyone with an idea to do something about it. And that's the purpose of student government.



LOGAN CENTER

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ND students capture College Bowl

By PATTI TRIPATHI
News Staff

The Notre Dame College Bowl team just returned victoriously from a tournament at Purdue University, where it defeated teams from 14 other midwestern Universities.

The team, composed of Tom Mowle, Cora Peng, Jim Roche, Steve Staesinic, and Steve Zepf, continued Notre Dame's winning tradition in College Bowl competition, according to Dr. Peter Lombardo, assistant director of the Center for Continuing Education and moderator of the team since 1979.

"We have won the national championship three times since 1976 and several times we have been second or third in the regionals," Lombardo noted.

College Bowl used to be held on radio programs in the 50's. After losing its appeal it was taken off the air in 1970, but regained its popularity in 1978.

Students at Notre Dame form their own teams and compete amongst each other in the intramural tournaments. During the competition the student who answers the toss-up questions receives points as well as another

chance for the team to raise its score. The College Bowl Company supplies the questions.

"Wide ranging and competitive type of persons are needed because questions come from all academic fields," Lombardo said.

"I like winning," said Zepf, the captain of the team. Roche, who is to be valedictorian of the Class of 1985, added, "It's a chance to see how much random knowledge I have picked up."

"It's fun to play. Everyone involved in the tournament was very nice," commented freshman Peng. Mowle concurred, saying "It's a challenge to see how quickly I can recall things."

While some members of the team prepared for the competition others did not. Staesinic felt that the College Bowl is like the SAT test because he can see how much knowledge he has picked up through the years. "Whenever I don't have anything to do I read. It ended up that I remembered what I read. That's what College Bowl is - remembering."

Players with diverse knowledge and strengths in different fields help the team to be victorious in the regional competition. Each student

had different strengths which helped him or her to answer wide ranging questions. "Our best person in literature and music is an accounting major," commented Zepf, referring to Staesinic.

"It's a pretty good school so you will have people who are intelligent. People are well-read. We are blessed with influx of people who happen to be good," said Zepf.

Staesinic commented that the victory shows that intelligent students attend Notre Dame. "That's why I'm most proud that we won."

All the players agreed that College Bowl had nothing to do with the trivia craze that is sweeping the nation. "College Bowl is older and more speed oriented. Questions tend not to be trivial. They are more often based on subject material learned in class," said Roche.

For the first time after several years there will not be a national competition this year. "I'm extremely disappointed. I was very confident we were going to win. It would have been great," said Peng. "It would promote Notre Dame's image to host a national tournament especially since we have a good chance of winning," expressed Mowle.

Farm credit prompts a day-long filibuster

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Farm-state senators said late yesterday they were near agreement on a liberalized credit aid package for financially distressed farmers, an issue which had prompted a day-long filibuster.

Senate Democrats who instigated the parliamentary delaying action said they had made progress in getting the Reagan administration to promise administrative action to free up more loan guarantee money for farmers facing trouble obtaining loans for spring planting.

"I think we're finding out our differences aren't really that great," said Senate Majority Leader Robert Dole, R-Kan., who earlier in the day had denounced the filibuster as "blackmail." Another meeting was scheduled for today.

At the same time, a House appropriations subcommittee began pushing on a fast track a bill making available an additional \$1 billion in farm loan guarantees and providing money

for more Farmers Home Administration personnel to process loan paperwork.

Chairman Rep. Jamie Whitten, D-Miss., called the measure "a holding action" needed to keep farmers from sliding into bankruptcy. The full committee was scheduled to consider the bill today and the House Agriculture Committee was to take up even stronger legislation as Democrats wielded their newly found political weapon.

Even while coming closer to agreement on credit relief, Dole, Agriculture Secretary John Block and other Republicans pointed a finger at farm bankers, saying they had drummed up political pressure to offer more credit relief because they did not want to accept losses on risky farm loans.

While Block, Dole and others said it now was up to banks and state governments to come up with any additional credit help, the majority leader said a "package" was in the works that might offer some loosening of federal credit strings.

Tim Thibodeau

at the Grad. Club Sat. 8-1am.

One Man and his Guitar

located in the back of Wilson Commons

Thatcher

continued from page 1

divided over how to trim the budget deficit - expected to reach a record \$222.2 billion this year - Mrs. Thatcher said: "we support so strongly your efforts to reduce your budget deficit. No other country in the world can be immune from its effects, such is the influence of the American economy on us all."

Mrs. Thatcher's Conservative

Party says the U.S. deficit is draining capital from around the world, pushing up interest rates and weakening currencies abroad.

Endorsing Reagan's call for a new round of international trade talks, Mrs. Thatcher said "protectionism is a danger to all our trading partnerships."

She said the current strength of the dollar - which has driven down the value of the pound and made foreign goods less expensive in the United States - is causing difficulty for some American industries and

creating pressure for trade barriers to a free market.

"I am certain that your administration is right to resist such pressures," she said. "To give in to them would betray the millions in the developing world, to say nothing of the strains on your other trading partners."

Later, after Mrs. Thatcher and Reagan had finished their private meeting in the Oval Office, they strolled across the sun-drenched Rose Garden to the president's private residence for lunch.

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Irish court takes 'secret IRA fund'

The Associated Press

DUBLIN, Ireland - The Irish High Court took possession today of what the government claims is a secret Irish Republican Army operations fund worth \$1.64 million extorted by kidnap and murder threats.

The Bank of Ireland, the country's largest bank, turned the money over to the High Court in compliance with an official order, said a government spokesman in Dublin, who spoke on condition he not be named.

Under an emergency law rushed through the Irish Parliament on Tuesday, the coalition government

of Prime Minister Garret FitzGerald was empowered to order any bank to hand over money suspected of being controlled by the IRA or any other outlawed, subversive organization.

Under the new legislation, seized money will remain under High Court control for six months, during which time the account holders can claim it if they can prove it is for lawful use. If they cannot, the money goes to the state.

Press reports in Dublin estimated the sum in the IRA account at between 1 and 10 million Irish pounds, the equivalent of \$940,000 and \$9.4 million.

But, according to the government

spokesman, "There's no other money involved that we're aware of."

The mainly Roman Catholic IRA is fighting to drive the British from predominantly Protestant Northern Ireland. It wants to unite the British-ruled province with the overwhelmingly Catholic south after overthrowing the Dublin political establishment.

Martin Galvin, director of the U.S.-based Irish Northern Aid Committee, Noraid, which supports the IRA, denied in an Irish Radio interview from New York that any money in the account came from his organization.

'Cabinet' letter receives response

The Associated Press

FORT WAYNE, Ind. - Cabinet salesman Dan Frederick says he never expected a response from his letter to President Reagan offering "expertise and vast experience in cabinet remodeling."

But Reagan wrote Frederick thanking him for "brightening a drab, rainy day in Washington."

Frederick is a salesman for a Middlebury cabinet remodeling firm with offices in Fort Wayne and Elkhart. He wrote the president Jan. 21 offering expert advice on

Reagan's White House "cabinet project."

"I understand you are in the process of a major cabinet remodeling project," Frederick wrote, referring to recent White House cabinet reshuffling.

"Being a young and aggressive company, we offer our expertise and vast experience in cabinet remodeling, whenever and wherever possible."

The letter concluded: "I feel we could successfully work together as our attitudes seem to run parallel; i.e., reface--don't replace."

To Frederick's surprise, he received a reply two weeks later on White House stationery with Reagan's signature across the bottom.

"Thank you for brightening a drab, rainy day in Washington," the letter began.

"I'm sorry I have just completed the cabinet redo here," the letter read. "Otherwise I would have availed myself to your services."

"I'm trying to think of some way I could apply an appropriate title to Congress that would make that body a fit object for your remodeling."

Pangborn works for new computer

By GERARD GOLDNER
News Staff

Nearly 50 Pangborn residents want another Apple computer so much that they are donating the money they earned during Junior Parents' Weekend toward its purchase.

The fund-raising drive, under the direction of Assistant Rector Father Wilfred Borden, Hall President Tom Ryan, and resident Frank Lipo, resulted from a decision to buy a new computer since, according to Lipo, "the one the dorm has is used extensively."

Although 79 Pangborn residents

had volunteered to work Junior Parents' Weekend, only approximately 50 were able to uphold their commitment for various reasons. These 50 students donated all of the money which they received from working Junior Parents' Weekend to the drive.

Although the final amount of money will not be determined until Friday, Pangborn hopes to purchase another Apple Computer (in addition to the one which it already has) and possibly even a terminal to the Prime Computer of the College Of Engineering.

Lipo, who was also one of the Pangborn workers at Junior Parents'

Weekend, said "The students did it because they wanted to be a part of a project which would help the dorm as a whole." The idea of initiating a drive to raise money for a hall computer arose from the successful attempt of Borden and 25 other students to raise money for a hall piano last year. Lipo hopes these fund-raising efforts for hall additions will become a tradition in Pangborn in which all residents will feel a part.



The Observer/Phil Deeter

She's got the beat

Jazz musician Terri Lyne Carrington performed last night at the Center for Continuing Education auditorium. Carrington appeared with members of the N.D. Jazz Ensemble in the concert, which was sponsored by the Black Cultural Arts Festival.

The Picture Man
PRESENTS

Junior Parents Weekend
"Proofs on Display"

Where: LaFortune Student Center

When: Thurs. & Fri, Feb. 21, 22

Mon., Tues. & Wed. Feb. 25, 26, & 27

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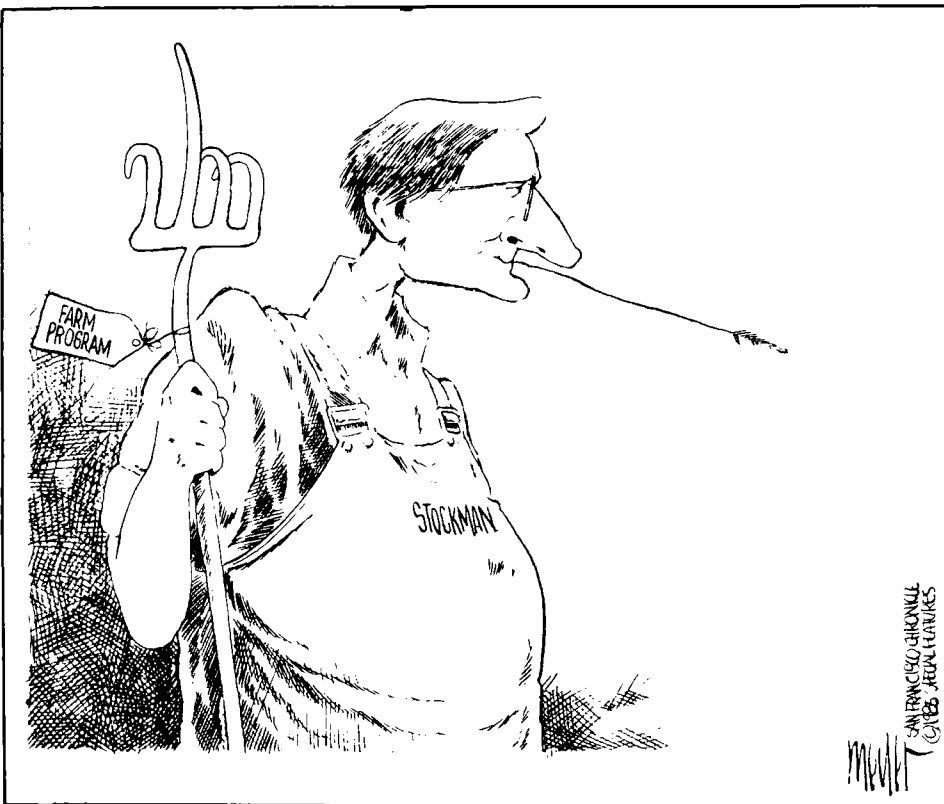
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Hope for future seen in Notre Dame report card

Every ten years most universities go through an accreditation process and, recently, it was Notre Dame's turn. Last year, from Feb. 19 through Feb. 22, an evaluation team, composed of faculty and administrators from other schools in the midwest, visited the campus and looked at all facets of the University. The team interviewed administrators, faculty and students. The final result, a type of report card, produced from this process by

might lose its reputation as a "teaching university" in its effort to increase its quantity of research. Whether, in fact, teaching will take a backseat to research is open to speculation.

Of greater specific interest to students is the report's observations on student life. The undefinable "Notre Dame experience" was the comment the evaluation team heard most when they interviewed student leaders. They were further impressed by the sense of community apparent on campus. In the report, the use of alcoholic beverages received an entire section, and the review committee commented on the fact that the then existing alcohol committee seemed to be handling the issues with a great deal of sensitivity. It went on to conclude that the solutions to be handed down by the committee would win "reasonably wide acceptance." And, with hindsight, it seems the evaluation team was not far off the mark.

The last problem found by the team that deserves mention concerns how the University is governed. The evaluation team felt that the faculty was almost entirely left out of the decision-making process with regard to the hiring and retaining of academic personnel. Moreover, it felt the entire mechanism of governing was overly centralized around the president of the University. Anyone who has had any personal dealings with the administration can well understand this observation.

The report added that the current process many only be seen as legitimate due to the "...immense respect that exists for the president." In the end, the current way of running the University may cease to function smoothly once Hesburgh leaves. That is, if he ever leaves.

The report card for Notre Dame, thus, is full of optimism for the future but, as mentioned, some marks point to problem areas. The next report, in ten years, will be the one that determines if Notre Dame has fulfilled the potential indicated by this one.

Mark Boennighausen is a senior government major and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Mark Boennighausen

gravity is a myth

the North American Association of Colleges and Schools is interesting due to its unique objective perspective.

Overall, the report is very complimentary. It found much that is good at Notre Dame and reports: "Thus, there is a certain excitement at Notre Dame at this time. It is the excitement of being an institution which not only makes promises about excellence but seems capable of mastering the will and the resources - particularly financial resources - to enable the realization of these promises." Furthermore, students can be assured that their \$10,000 a year is being well spent, as the report praises the "competent and conservative financial management" present at Notre Dame.

Despite the generally positive tone, the report did highlight some problems present at the University. For example, one problem mentioned was the greater emphasis that Notre Dame has placed on the need for research. The relatively new priority creates a great deal of pressure for untenured junior faculty and often effects the time a faculty member can devote to teaching and, more specifically, to students.

Indeed, a common statement I have heard from many junior faculty members is that, at Notre Dame, it is either "publish or perish." Additionally, some senior faculty members have expressed a concern that Notre Dame

Role of papal authority shows Christ's teachings

Many people these days question the Church hierarchy's teachings on doctrinal and moral issues such as papal infallibility and birth control. I would like to offer a view of the hierarchy's teaching regarding these issues.

First of all, on the issue of papal infallibility, the Church has taught from the beginning that the doctrine of papal infallibility originates in the Gospel, specifically in these words of Christ addressed to Peter: "And whatever you

Third, to those who wonder why women are excluded from the priesthood, the Holy Father offered a cogent explanation to the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception on October 7, 1979: "(Mary is) the woman who is honored as Queen of Apostles, without herself being inserted into the hierarchical constitution of the Church, and yet this woman made all hierarchy possible because she gave to the world the Shepherd and Bishop of our souls. This woman, this Mary of the Gospels, who is not mentioned as being at the Last Supper, comes back again at the foot of the cross, in order to consummate her contribution to salvation history. By her courageous act she prefigures and anticipates the courage of all women throughout the ages who concur in bringing forth Christ in every generation."

If Christ had wanted to ordain women to the priesthood, surely he would have ordained his most perfect creature, who cooperated so closely in the redemption of man that she is called the "Co-Redemptrix" of the whole human race.

Finally, the Holy Father does not eschew intellectual inquiry into Church doctrine; rather, he eschews the questioning of the validity of Church doctrine because the Holy Spirit safeguards the Church from false doctrine. The Holy Father strongly encourages the studying of Church doctrine and the reasoning behind each teaching, as he showed in his address to a group of students on March 25, 1979, in Rome: "If you do not become personally aware and do not have an adequate understanding of what must be believed and of the reasons for this faith, at a certain moment everything may inevitably collapse and be swept away, in spite of the good will of parents and educators."

The role of papal authority in the lives of Catholics is to point out unmistakably the true teachings of Christ. Since this authority comes from Christ, no one has the right to question it. As Catholics, however, we do have the duty to study the doctrines of our faith in order to reach a better understanding of them.

Mark Gibson is a sophomore economics and CAPP major at Notre Dame.

Mark Gibson

guest column

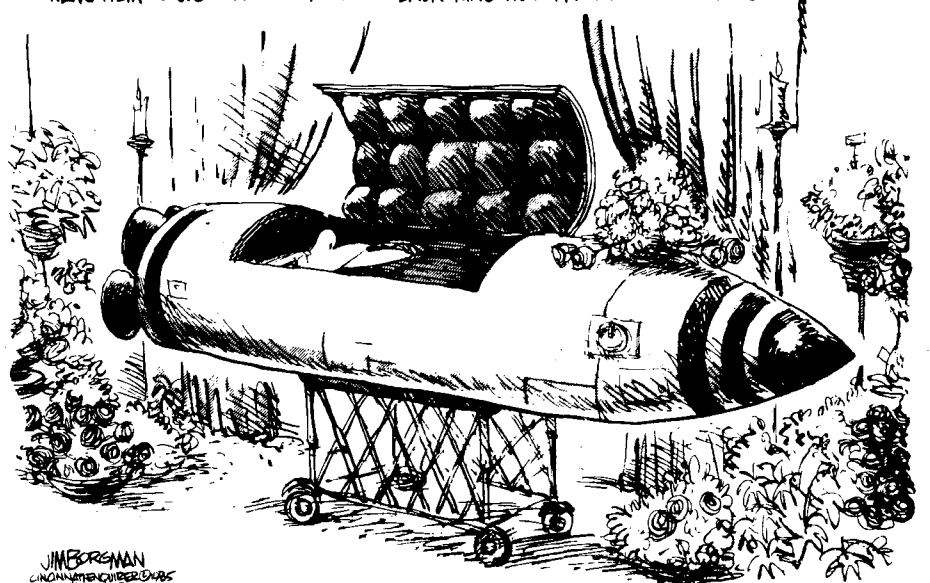
shall bind on earth shall be bound in heaven, and whatever you shall loose on earth shall be loosed in heaven" (Matthew 16:19-20). The Church interprets this passage to mean that when the Pope, as Peter's successor, publicly and solemnly proclaims that a certain truth has been revealed by Christ, either personally or through His apostles, he cannot be in error.

Second, the Church condemns artificial contraception while permitting natural family planning for good reason. Pope Paul VI explains the Church's teaching on birth control in "Humanae Vitae": "God wisely disposed natural laws and rhythms of fecundity which, of themselves, cause a separation in the succession of births. Nonetheless the Church, calling men back to the observance of the norms of the natural law, as interpreted by its constant doctrine, teaches that each and every marriage act must remain open to the transmission of life." Pope Paul VI points out in another section of "Humanae Vitae" the essential difference between "recourse to the infrequent periods" (natural family planning) and "the use of means directly contrary to fecundation, even if such use is inspired by reasons which may appear honest and serious" (artificial birth control): "In reality, there are essential differences between the two cases; in the former, the married couple make legitimate use of a natural disposition; in the latter, they impede the development of natural processes."

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NEWS ITEM: U.S. GOVERNMENT APPROVES LAUNCHING HUMAN REMAINS INTO SPACE.



The Observer

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

Small island can be big on the international scale

It seems rather ironic that such a small, beautiful island like Grenada would have any effect upon international affairs. Nevertheless, the importance of strategically located Grenada came to the forefront when the United States invaded the Caribbean island in an attempt to stop Russian and Cuban aggression. More was on the line than just the lives of

Pat Flood

Irish brawl

American medical students and American business interests - in fact, this memorable military maneuver by the United States may prove to be the crucial step in contemporary politics in preventing the "domino theory" of Communist takeover from occurring all over Central America and the world.

One can just imagine what effect a Marxist-

run, Soviet-funded, bellicose country would have upon American trade and security. Nearly half of American trade, including petroleum, passes through the Panama Canal and Caribbean Sea. With Soviet technology, Grenadian Marxists could easily sabotage all forms of American trade, severely crippling our industries and costing American lives and fortunes in the process. With money and zealots, Grenadian Marxists could easily have become another link in the Soviet Union's chain of influence.

From a moral standpoint, then, the United States could not have allowed a Communist takeover in Grenada and subjected its neighbors to a military takeover by a totalitarian minority. As a world leader and protector of civil rights and social justice, the United States was certainly justified in supporting the security of the Caribbean region. As President Reagan noted in his proposed Central American policy, to which we should all accord, "security assistance is a shield for

democratization, economic development and diplomacy."

Thus, the U.S. military in Grenada should not be viewed as evil but rather necessary; indeed, it should be viewed as mandatory if the Central American people are to exercise any of their fundamental rights - life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

Moreover, the invasion of Grenada by the United States should not be advocated only by the free citizens of Central America and the United States. If the Communist takeover in Grenada would have succeeded, European trade and security would also have been curtailed. In the event of a European crisis today, at least half of the American supplies for NATO would go past Cuba which, aided by Grenadian Marxists, could prevent American supplies from reaching Europe. Without the aid of the United States, then, how could NATO effectively stop the Soviet Union from further aggression in Europe?

The national security of all the countries in

the world is certainly at stake in the Caribbean region. If the United States cannot defend itself there, it cannot expect to be of importance in the international crusade for civil rights. France and Great Britain were once proud and mighty empires, but without U.S. assistance these countries would have great difficulty in restraining bellicose nations in Europe and Asia. This relationship is reciprocal - the United States relies on its allies for its own safety as well as the safety of all the Americas. What I am suggesting, then, is a cooperative effort by the United States and its allies, mainly France and Great Britain, to safeguard the natural rights of all human beings wherever they might abide. The crucial question thus becomes focused on the types of assistance the United States, France and Great Britain can offer the rest of the world.

Pat Flood is a junior government major and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.

P.O. Box Q

Kroeger's article shows exaggeration of RAs

Dear Editor:

After reading "Losing One's Resident Assistant" by Dave Kroeger, I couldn't help thinking - methinks thou doth protest too loudly. And I wonder if, when Kroeger kills a fly, he uses a sledge hammer. It is my opinion the article was somewhat of an overkill. Reading last year's issues of The Observer, I knew the priests and resident assistants would end up being the scapegoats this year. Well, nobody said life was easy or fair.

I think it is good to have disagreements and argue for the truth. But when our egos get in the way and we have to be right or wrong, then no one is served. And it leaves me to wonder - Does God cry too, when he reads something like this?

Mrs. Erwin Lee Morris, III.

Saint Mary's leaders explain their positions

Dear Editor:

We would like to thank The Observer for its endorsement. The "Meet the Candidates Night" was a positive step that Saint Mary's College has been encouraging for several years. The Observer staff came over to Saint Mary's College for the first time to endorse a ticket, and it provided a forum for other students to gather and express their opinions. The open forum was well attended and labeled a success.

We, as the new student body officers, do have a few concerns which we would like to express. We feel that the interpretation of our answers and the questions which were asked could be improved in the future.

First of all, in regard to our "almost too friendly relationship" with the administration, we feel very fortunate to be given the opportunity to express our opinions openly to our administration and have them listen seriously to our thoughts and suggestions. It is a very open and respectful relationship, and we are proud to be included as we are in decisions and issues which affect our lives.

Second, Saint Mary's College student government was labeled as non-aggressive on student issues, and it was stated that we usually wait for issues to arise before we react. This past year exemplifies how we are moving in a positive direction with our "aggressiveness." We enacted a Loft Policy, a Parietals Proposal and a computerized Lottery Room Selection System. Student government added a Public Relations Committee, moved room selections back one month and worked closely with Campus Ministry to meet students' needs.

We feel very confident that, in the year to come, we will be observant of problems and issues and proactive in addressing them. We do not advocate searching for problems or creating issues just to have problems. Students will be made aware that they can and are always welcome to approach us with their concerns.

Third, the questions posed to our ticket focused mainly on this past year's accomplishments and issues. Due to this fact, we did not

get the chance to focus on the goals for our administration. Such issues as the social life, campus ministry, integration, off-campus and Notre Dame communication were never addressed by The Observer staff during the "question period."

We are very confident in regard to our experience, enthusiasm and dedication and feel we can lead Saint Mary's College successfully. Therefore, with reservations, we very gratefully accept your endorsement.

Thank you.

*Anne Marie Kollman
Jeanne Heller
Julie Harmon*

Beretz ought to show some respect and class

Dear Editor:

After reading Charlie Beretz's letter of Feb. 12 addressing an article written by Father Griffin, I was left "rather bewildered" myself. In responding to Beretz's letter, I am faced with a dilemma - should I try to be rational and point out his stupidity in simple, logical language, or should I resort to the cutting, sarcastic and classless method so poorly opted for by Beretz?

I am not agreeing or disagreeing with the views in Father Griffin's article - views that got Beretz into such a flustered state. It is my purpose to condemn the way Beretz so viciously attacked Father Griffin for giving his opinion. Father Griffin's article was well written, his points clearly presented and well argued. It is obvious that Griffin is a very intelligent man who possesses much understanding and insight. I attended a mass which he said in Sacred Heart Church last weekend, and I was awed by the sermon - by both its content and his delivery of it. How Beretz is able to question the Griffin's intelligence and Christianity absolutely baffles me. Beretz would not know intelligence or Christianity if it came up and bit him in the ego. I question how Christian Beretz is for attempting to defame a well respected priest for simply giving a different side of a very complicated issue - an issue Beretz evidently has a narrow and uninformed opinion about.

Instead of arguing with the content of Griffin's column, Beretz chose to attack him personally. This is about the surest way of turning the reader off one's own point and is an extremely effective way of displaying one's own ignorance.

Beretz speaks of Griffin's immature whining. If Beretz studied, read and came down off of his ego trip for the rest of his life, he still would not come close to achieving the level of maturity, tact and intelligence which Griffin displayed in his article.

I hope that by putting this in language which Beretz uses and believes is effective, I have convinced him of how his own "immature whining" turns off everyone reading it. I hope that, in the future, he will show a little class and some amount of respect.

*Eugene F. Delaune III
Morrissey Hall*

Election controversy is no cause for any violence

Dear Editor:

The recent outcry against Student Government has prompted me to attempt to momentarily direct students' anger, frustration, and criticisms away from a dedicated group of individuals who work hard on behalf of the student body, to an isolated incident performed by a few members of our supposedly esteemed student body.

On Monday night, the Senate Ad Hoc Elections Committee gave out the materials and supplies for Tuesday's election to the individual dorm Judicial Board Chairmen. Because some of the ballot boxes were still at Saint Mary's from the Observer Readership Survey, we promised a number of dorms that we would deliver the boxes to them once they were returned to us later that evening. When we received them, we did just that. Tim McDowell, the Vice-Chairperson of the Committee was carrying boxes to Dillon and Howard when he became aware of three students following him, taunting him about Student Government and the elections because of his obvious involvement. After leaving Howard on his way back to LaFortune, Tim again became aware of these students whose cries became louder and more abusive as they came closer.

Suddenly, they tackled him from behind and wrestled him down to the ground where they brutally attacked him kicking him repeatedly in the ribs and verbally abusing him.

After they had had their fun, Tim returned home where he spoke with Security and also

received medical attention. Although he was very shaken up, he wanted to go on with the elections as scheduled, before things "got out of hand."

Tim is all right, which is my main concern. But now that we know that, I don't think this should pass unnoticed. The fact that two people who obviously do not know or care anything about Student Government, can, under the cover of darkness and anonymity, have the audacity and stupidity to perform such an appalling act is what students should get upset about, not a decision made by a group of individuals doing what they felt was right.

I have been listening to a lot of different opinions lately regarding Student Government and the recent Student Senate decision. Very suddenly, people have not only taken an interest in Student Government (which is good), but seem to have developed both an expertise and a vindictiveness regarding it, as proven by this disgusting display of behavior.

Emotions are running high and tempers are running short. I know students are upset, but as a member of Student Government, how should I feel when people I have been elected to represent react in such a ridiculous way? I realize it is only a few students, but I would hope that it causes other students to think and reflect a moment before they act or say anything regarding the issue.

*Cathy David, Chairperson
Ad Hoc Elections Committee*



Accent

What was it like when . . .

Dad went to school at Notre Dame?

Shelli Canfield
features staff writer

Any student whose father graduated from Notre Dame could recite from memory countless stories about when Dad studied under the Dome. Many of the tales have grown tall with the years. The third floor window he climbed up to by shimmying up the spouting, just may have been a first floor window, but the fact he got in his dorm after lights out was still in itself a major accomplishment.

So what was the University *really* like 30 years ago?

No endless party then, either, for Notre Dame students. We are talking about men who, after a Saturday night out, tried their darndest not to stumble off the bus, walking a straight line to avoid the watchful eye of the priest awaiting their arrival at the bus stop.

Who came to dinner dressed in coat and tie.

Who were in their rooms precisely at 10 p.m. for room check.

Who, if a lady happened to be visiting, made scrupulously sure the door was kept open at least six inches.

Notre Dame in the '50s, you see, was quite another story. Of course, only men went to Notre Dame then. Father John Cavanaugh was presi-

dent and Father Theodore Hesburgh was vice-president (until 1953). And rules were the rule.

Notre Dame's strict regulations were designed mainly to encourage studies. They were a major fact of life, because they governed every aspect of it. Today's students take for granted their privilege to procrastinate, studying until the wee hours. Thirty years ago, the undergrad at Notre Dame did not have this option. Besides the 10 o'clock room checks (unless students were signed out), lights-out at 11 every night was strictly enforced.

If you didn't get your studying done by then, well, tough. Seniors, however, had the privilege of keeping the lamp burning until *midnight*. The electricity was simply cut off, except for in the bathrooms, where it was sometimes necessary to migrate in order to cram for that exam or finish that card game! It's no wonder so many pink slips (deficiency notices) were issued at mid-semester.

Freshmen were additionally burdened when it came to rules. Besides waking up before 7:30

please go to page 8

Mom went to school at Saint Mary's?

Tess Guarino
features staff writer

The experience of living at Saint Mary's is in itself one of the most unforgettable and constructive factors in the student's college years. The Saint Mary's girl is a member of an unusually large cosmopolitan group, not too large for general acquaintance, large enough to offer opportunity for the finest and most stimulating friendships of her life. In regard to her social program . . . campus diversions are practically unlimited." - The Bulletin, 1955-56

The "campus diversions" enjoyed by a Saint Mary's student in the '50s may seem archaic, boring or amusing today. But in retrospect, students then probably complained a lot less about having something to do on the weekends than students in 1985.

Social life definitely has undergone some changes since then. But as History Professor Dr. Charles Poinsett put it, "students were a fun-loving, and certainly not dour group." Poinsett is one of a few Saint Mary's professors who have been here since the '50s, and remembers the College then. Classes at that time were all held in LeMans Hall, it being the only classroom building on campus until the Sci-

ence Hall was built in 1955, and Moreau and O'Laughlin Auditorium in 1956.

Students attended class dressed in their required uniforms, consisting of a charcoal wool suit, and dark shoes in the winter, and pastel "golfers" or one piece dresses in the spring and fall. Those today who cringe at putting nylons for a twice a semester SYR, should know hose was always required then.

Uniforms were discarded at dinner time, when everyone was expected to "dress for dinner." Dinner was an event in itself in those days. The current main lobby of LeMans Hall served as the cafeteria, with kitchens in what is now the housing and career counseling offices. Students had assigned places at the table, which rotated each month. Seniors enjoyed the privilege of eating with Sister Madeleva, president of Saint Mary's during the '50s, who was known to bring an occasional speaker to the dinner table. Her presence alone was enough, however, since she was quite a sought-after lecturer herself.

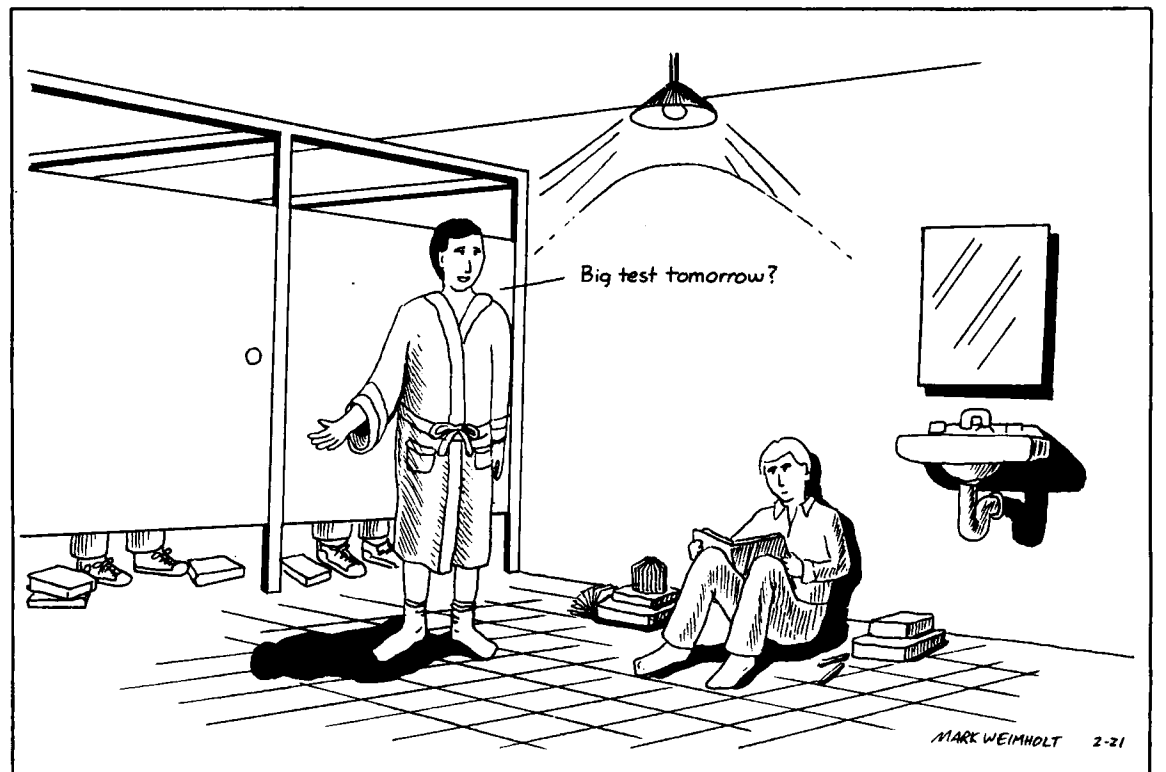
Wherever you sat, you were

please go to page 9



The Dome / 1955

Notre Dame - Saint Mary's twosome cut a rug with starlight in their eyes



Accent



Dad catching 40 winks — in class?

The Dome/1955



Enjoying ice cream out on the town in South Bend.

Blue Mantle/1958

Some things change, some don't

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three days a week (a rule designed to encourage daily Mass attendance), there was also required class on Saturday morning. Yes, Saturday. The classes ran in a Tuesday/Thursday/Saturday sequence. In addition, freshmen were required to take at least one 8:30 a.m. class.

Of course, class attendance was mandatory. Like many of the classes now, the students were allowed three cuts for a three-credit course — with the exception of the fortunate few who made the Dean's List, who were allowed unlimited cuts. Nowadays almost everyone cuts courses right before vacation, but in the '50s that was simply not allowed.

Did students really cut loose on weekends, after being subjected to the rules of the Catholic West Point? Well, in the '50s even cutting loose had its restrictions — strictly enforced. Manuals on student discipline and maps of South Bend were issued to all students, with forbidden zones clearly marked.

Freshmen were allowed only two midnights a week — that is, *be in by midnight* — though for seniors, it was fairly unlimited (depending on the hall you lived in). On weekends, the curfew was at 1 a.m.; exceptions were made for formals until 2 or so. Of course, no drinking was allowed on campus, and drinking off campus was only permitted if you were 21.

Until you were 21, you were not permitted to spend a weekend away from campus without special permission and a note from your parents. Freshmen were limited to one or two away weekends a month.

Care to entertain a young lady in your room? Not only did the door have to be open six inches, but were there set hours for that. Want to hit the rockin' town of South Bend? Have a nice trip on the bus — cars were not allowed on campus (no exceptions), unless you lived off campus.

Meal hours were 12 to 1 for dinner and 5 to 6 for supper. Surprisingly, there was no dress code until 1957, when students were required to wear a coat and tie to the evening meals. It was typical of a Notre Dame man to get around this rule — as well as many of the others — as much as possible. More than one student visited the Salvation Army to purchase a ratty coat and tie and wear every single day for two years straight. After all, with few women around, who was there to impress?

As far as clothing went, anything went. Many a student went grubby and made heroic attempts at

growing stubby beards. As for meals, well, some things never change. There were complaints about lack of variety and quality of the food. The remedy was either to go to The Huddle for a hamburger or take a bus downtown for pizza.

The penalties for breaking a rule were quite severe. Being caught with alcohol, for example, merited automatic suspension for up to a semester, and the second offense brought the possibility of expulsion. If you were caught drunk, you could be thrown out. Nicholas Healy, who graduated in 1960, recalls his roommate freshman year

“At Notre Dame, a guy would have given you the shirt off his back.”

in Cavanaugh, who was caught boozing it up in the basement of the hall. The rector reported him, and he was suspended after one semester.

Students also tried to get around the rules by signing roommates in at morning checks. If you happened to be a little late for midnight curfew, your roommate could also sign you in as you valiantly tried to crawl in through the window. If you were caught, you were “campused” (grounded) as punishment. You were campused one week for every five minutes you were late, for up to

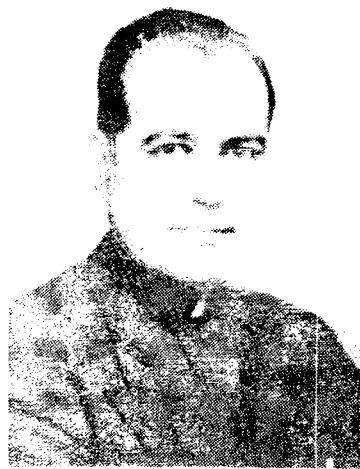
30 minutes, after which more severe action was taken. Getting around lights-out, of course, meant the exodus into the men's room to play poker, or some handy individual would wire the Exit sign to light his room as black cloths were draped over the windows.

Just as rules prevailed in the 1950s, so did the Notre Dame idea of fun. Dating? There were occasional mixers at Saint Mary's, including the annual Saint Mary's Winter Carnival with its ice-skating parties, skits, and dancing to the mellow tunes of Ralph Flanagan and Tommy Dorsey via one small phonograph. But otherwise there was relatively little interaction with the College, unless your roommate had a sister who went there and you would get together and go for coffee or something. Instead, students generally tended to put off dating until they went home and went out with familiar faces.

Fun, at Notre Dame, was generally equated with intramural sports, drinking against the rules, card-playing (especially bridge and hearts), free weekends in Chicago and where ever else your friends and roommates might call home.

Fort Lauderdale was popular for Spring Break even then for a school full of compliant students who went wild when they got off campus — to the point where they were known as the “most unruly” of all students.

Notre Dame's answer to fraternities was the dorm: Sorin, Walsh, Howard, Dillon, St. Ed's, Alumni, Cavanaugh, Lyons, Morrissey, Breen-Phillips, Farley, Zahm and Badin — especially Badin. All the



The Dome/1957

Reverend Theodore M. Heshburgh

dorms saw their share of water-fights and firecrackers (Morrissey), pink slips (St. Ed's) and “long hair music” (Cavanaugh).

The only colleges that existed then were those of Arts and Letters, Science, Engineering, Commerce (a basic liberal arts program courses concentrating in business). On a graduate level there was a graduate school, the law school, and the Medieval Institute. Career placement and specialized programs for the job-conscious, such as the ALPA we have now, simply did not exist.

Senior year, for all, was the year for writing the required thesis. According to Robert Beckman, an art professor in the '50s and now the head of the Art Department, “There was a strong natural emphasis on undergraduate teaching, and a more personal interaction between professors and their students, which is phasing out now as professors are publishing and researching to gain tenure. However, the quality of scholarship has been greatly enhanced since the



Blue Mantle/1957

Sister M. Madeieva

1950s.”

Gone are the days when every student received, daily, a “Religious Bulletin” — the aim of which was to show the student “how to live a Catholic life and . . . avoid the natural temptations of a college student.” Gone are the days when ID cards served as free passes to athletic events, as are those of “smokers” when guys congregated to smoke and shoot the breeze on the front steps of the dorm.

Student of the '80s, like those of the '40s, are very career-oriented. The students of the '50s, however, had better things to think about. What's a job in the distant future to a freshman who, the very next morning, had to get up before 7:30 a.m., stumble into the rector's office, and sign his initials on a sheet of paper for the routine morning checks held three days a week?

Crew cuts were in, and it wasn't until the end of the decade that their dates sported shorter hair and shorter dresses. One element of life at Notre Dame in the '50s remained unchanged: the Notre Dame spirit. James Crisman, who graduated from Notre Dame in the late '50s and loved the years he spent there, describes it as a comradeship, a sacrifice. Crisman said, “In the marines, a guy will give his life for you. At Notre Dame, a guy would have given you the shirt off his back.” Sure, it had a military orientation, but “you chose to go there. After all, you could have gone to Michigan State or somewhere like that” if you didn't like Notre Dame.

Healy said, “there was that spirit of fraternity, and the quality of the academic life was fine, but it was too strict, with unreasonable rules.” Comparing the Notre Dame of today with the Notre Dame of the '50s, Healy believes he would like it better today than he did then. “The atmosphere seems more relaxed. The campus seems livelier — there's more going on.” Furthermore, he believes making Notre Dame co-ed was a change for the better, because it has a levelling influence, and provides a more natural environment. “It seems like a better place.”



There's no place like your dorm room to relax with the Sunday newspaper

The Dome/1955

Everything in its own time, place

continued from page 7

expected to contribute to the dinner conversation. And that did not include complaining about the food, rumored to be quite good during that time. "We sat down to a served meal three times a day," said Sister Miriam Patrick Cooney, present math department chairman. In the '50s Cooney was vice president for development, a professor, and an advisor to student government, among other duties. "Lunch was served promptly at noon, and dinner at six. Older students were expected to model and instruct the younger students on table conversation and manners."

Poinsatte, who was faculty advisor for the International Relations Club, remembers teaching five classes on Western Civilization with all freshmen. However, he got 16 history majors out of that class. Poinsatte said he doesn't teach his classes much differently now but "I tended to bring in more outside sources. The difference is reading—students read more and worked excessively on their reading."

"When I went into Western Civ. class, I knew they knew European literature, philosophy, theology, and what I was talking about," he continued. "I, as a young teacher, had read extensively to prepare, and the College often brought philosophers to lecture."

The calendar year was also different, Poinsatte noted. Classes were not over until the first of June, and first semester exams were not until after Christmas break. In addition, there were no classes on Holy Days, and no October break, although

spring break was longer and included Easter.

The College curriculum was much more structured in the '50s. Students were expected to major and minor, in addition to a philosophy and a theology minor. In 1951, the Saint Mary's Campus School was built as a teching lab, and the Reidinger House was used as a lab for Home Economics students.

Courses and departments now defunct include the Home Ec. department where students could take such classes as "Meal Planning," "Clothes Selection," and

"If it's foreign to the times we ridicule it, but everything has to be put into the context of how times were then."

"The House." The Philosophy and Theology departments were much more expansive then, considering each student had to take 15 hours in each subject.

Commencement Week featured traditions long gone. There was always a Memorial Day service with a procession to Our Lady of Peace Cemetery behind Regina Hall. Commencement also brought popular and famous speakers of the day, and also some closer to home. The 1954 Blue Mantle lists Father Theodore Hesburgh as "sharing Commencement honors with Miss Mary Potten, our Fullbright Exchange Professor."

Saint Mary's students of the '50s lived in either Holy Cross, the freshman dorm, or LeMans. The library was housed in what is now the Queens Court section of LeMans. Student rooms did not feature all the comforts of home popular today. There were no refrigerators, and one phone on each floor. Students were permitted a tin to keep cookies in however.

Since LeMans was basically the College at this time, all administrative offices were housed there. What is now the Registrar's office was the Office of the Dean of Students. Students had to sign out there, and never left campus without doing so. A parental letter was needed for permission to leave overnight.

The current area of the business and financial aid offices was one big room—the Louis IV Ballroom, a combination convocation and dance hall, featuring "velvet curtains and chandeliers," according to Cooney. Dances were extravagant formal affairs then, and there were more of them. But each class had one BIG dance for the year, a weekend long event, which ended many times with High Mass and a Communion breakfast on Sunday, according to the 1956 Blue Mantle.

The Freshman formal featured a band and "freshmen entertained their dates during intermission in the East parlors." Sophomore Cotillion included a grand march into the ballroom and a Cotillion Queen. Juniors had their prom and Seniors had Senior Ball.

In addition, there was the Charity



Blue Mantle/1957

A couple checks their social calendar for the upcoming weekend

Ball at Christmas, which attempted to raise money for needy South Bend families. Dances did not include any outside activity during the '50s. With no parietals at all, Notre Dame men never got a glimpse of a Saint Mary's dorm room, and room parties were obviously impossible. Hotel parties would have gotten you expelled. But dances featured different activities than the standard SYR of today.

Parties of a different sort were held in the Clubhouse then. Notre Dame men came over, sat around the fire roasting marshmallows and drinking coke. Suits and dresses were required, and the night was spent playing charades or ping pong.

Then there was the famous Sunday afternoon Tea Dance, held each week in LeMans. "Guys swarmed over here on Sundays," recalled Cooney. "They had to have ties to get in, and once they were here, played the piano and sang popular campus songs."

Without parietals and the co-exchange system, how else did Saint Mary's women socialize, you ask? Well, many romances began while ND and SMC students tutored and taught CCD classes together, said Cooney. The two student governments have always worked together and shared many clubs, like the ever-popular Square Dancing club. And clubs like Notre Dame's Philosophy Club and Saint Mary's Thomist Club worked together. The Columbine Club was a drama organization that put on play tournaments each year, like 1954's French farces. One organization, the St. Martin de Porres Scholarship, featured the slogan "a penny a day for Martin," in the hopes of providing a one-year scholarship at Saint Mary's for a southern black student.

Other social events of the year included the junior Home Party, to

introduce freshmen to the ND freshmen, the junior Christmas dinner, a semiformal in the dining room, where juniors sang carols and candles, and the Faculty-Senior Dessert in Stapleton.

Students who have alumnae parents that aren't too sympathetic about the recent alcohol policy furor really can't be blamed. During the '50s, alcohol was not allowed on either campus. At Saint Mary's, students signed an agreement upon arriving, pledging not to indulge during the school year. And if you were unlucky enough to be caught with alcohol, you were automatically sent home for two weeks, no matter if you were from South Bend, Los Angeles or New York.

During the week, lectures were popular diversions from study. Most students attended two lectures a week, and a concert every two weeks. Bridge was another extremely popular pastime, said Teresa Marcy, a 1959 graduate, and assistant of the vice president now. "You could only smoke in certain places," she said. "The rectangle downstairs in LeMans basement would be filled with girls smoking and playing bridge between classes."

Marcy is from South Bend, and only lived on campus her sophomore year. But she was "involved in everything," from SMC orchestra, singing at Mass, and student council.

"The College has far less rules for non-academic life now," she said. "But that didn't stop me from involvement, I had lots of good friends."

"You must think of a different lifestyle, not only here but anyplace," said Cooney. "If it's foreign to the times we ridicule it, but everything has to be put into the context of how times were then."



Blue Mantle/1957

Several women get in the spirit of a football weekend

'A' Division Playoffs**Last Night's Results**

Grace 68, Flanner 49
St. Ed's 36, Dillon 35 (OT)

Tonight's Game

Flanner (No. 3 seed) vs. Dillon (No. 5)
Gym 4, 6 p.m.

'B' Division**Last Night's Results**

Stanford 58, Dillon 41
Pangborn 54, Grace 47

Tonight's Game

Grace (No.3) vs. Dillon (No. 4)
Gym 4, 7 p.m.

Off-Campus still tops Krause

By KEVIN HERBERT
Sports Writer

In interhall hockey action Tuesday night, Corrigan division-leaders Alumni and Pangborn battled to a 3-3 tie while in Krause division action Monday, Off-Campus maintained its one point lead with a forfeit by Keenan, and Grace kept pace with a 4-1 win over Cavanaugh/Howard.

In the one Krause division game played Tuesday, Dillon kept its playoff hopes alive with a 2-0 victory over Flanner.

The fate of the Krause division leadership was at stake Tuesday evening when its two top teams squared off against one another.

Alumni and Pangborn came into

the game with identical records of 3-0, they left the ACC still deadlocked with new records of 3-0-1.

Pangborn jumped out of the gate quickly two minutes into the game when defenseman Wally Stack drove down the right side and snuck the puck behind Alumni goalie Paul Zarembska to give Pangborn the early 1-0 lead.

This lead did not last long however, as Alumni came storming back thirty seconds later on a goal by Brian Aquandro to tie the contest at 1-1.

Alumni continued to put pressure on the Pangborn skaters, dominating play for most of the first period. Had it not been for the exceptional goaltending of Pangborn's Dave Long,

the game could easily have been decided in the first period.

Turning to the Krause division, Off-Campus upped its record to 4-0-1 with a forfeit victory over Keenan (0-5-0). Meanwhile Grace (3-0-2) remained one point behind Off-Campus by jumping out to a 4-0 lead before defeating Cavanaugh/Howard (1-3-1) 4-1.

In one other Krause division game, Dillon (3-1-1) kept its playoff hopes alive with a 2-0 win over Flanner (1-4).

There will be two interhall hockey games played tonight. In the Corrigan division, Fisher (0-4) will be playing Carroll (0-4) while in the Krause division Flanner will take on Cavanaugh/Howard.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

Classifieds

NOTICES

Typing CALL CHRIS 234-8997

Typing AVAILABLE
287-4082

PRO-TYPE Computerized typing service
277-5833

EXPERT TYPING 277-8534 AFTER 5:30

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL
MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

Professional Typing
Tina 232-8749

Typing/Word Processing - also copying.
Call Andrea - 9-11pm or whenever. 283-3880.

PROFESSIONAL TYPING: CALL TINA
232-8749

ride needed to Phila area for spring
break, call 1213 ask for Bob.

WORDPROCESSING
277-6045

Ride needed to Cincy 2-22 after 1:00 call
Moe 3620

Cleveland's The "Social Gathering" for
Feb. 21 is moved to Mar. 8. It is at the
same address. PLEASE COME!

PROFESSIONAL TYPING: CALL TINA
232-8749

LOST/FOUND

FOUND: A set of car keys on a turquoise
and black key chain on the lot between
Walsh and Sorin on Sunday Feb. 17,
1985. To claim call Beth at 2978.

AAAAAAAH!! I'm losing everything! 1
black gloves-Haggar 2/8 (name inside) 2
blue back-pack only one strap 3 red plaid
scarf-saturday night between PW and Dil-
lon If you found any of these treasures
Please call me (Giraffe, 1714) and you
will be rewarded with total consciousness
on your deathbed.

lost: Double-strand gold bracelet at the
Americana last Friday night. Special sen-
timental value. If found, please call Kathy
at 284-4188.

LOST: One very small ladies gold Seiko
watch, in South Dining Hall before
Christmas break. I know it was a long long
time ago, and you're probably used to
wearing it by now, but if you have a heart,
I'd like it back, with no questions asked,
except maybe "How did you get that little
tiny watch to fit your wrist?" (You see, I
have a very small wrist and it only fits me).
Thanks, I'd appreciate it. Yours in Notre
Dame, Kathy (3747).

DANGER: 6 foot black scarf lost at ACC
skating area last Friday is known to
strangle unfamiliar necks. Please return
to Mark, 3828

I LOST MY B8 TICKET AT THAT TER-
RIBLE GAME AGAINST LOYOLA. SEC-
TION 3 ROW 2. IF YOU FOUND IT
PLEASE CALL JACK AT 1670. MY
NAME IS ON IT. PLEASE, I AM A
SENIOR AND THIS IS MY LAST
CHANCE TO SEE OUR TEAM DO
WELL.

Lost: pair of gold wire framed glasses in
black case Name and STOP Number on
case. REWARD if found. Please call Matt
2465.

REWARD! \$50.00 offered for brown
Sampsonite hard suitcase. Luggage tag
says Douglas Snell. Call John on days or
dispatcher evenings at United Limo
PLEASE 674-6993 or 255-3068

LOST: SET OF KEYS WITH ROOM
KEYS, CAR KEYS, AND HOME KEY
(GREEN PLASTIC CLAD). IF FOUND,
PLEASE CALL MO, 3624.

HELP!!!! I lost a large rinstone old-
fashioned clip somewhere at the JPW
cocktail dance on Friday: much, much
sentimental value!!!! If found, or know of
its whereabouts call Linda at 277-6856.

I Did it again! I lost my ID and that green
little wallet that comes with it. I have no
identity without it. If you find it PLEASE
call Kathy at 1296. Thank you.

lost: Double-strand gold bracelet at the
Americana last Friday night. Special sen-
timental value. If found, please call Kathy
at 284-4188.

FOUND: One woman's thin brown leather
glove outside of LeMans. call 284-4068 to
claim.

SOUTH BEND WINTER COLD GOT
YOU DOWN? TELL ME ABOUT IT-AT
LEAST YOU HAVE A JACKET-BUT ONE
OF YOU LUCKY PEOPLE HAS TWO
AND ONE OF THEM'S MINE!
WHOEVER INTENTIONALLY OR INAD-
VERTENTLY TOOK MY WHITE ESPRIT
JACKET FROM SENIOR BAR PLEASE
RETURN IT TO THE LEMANS HALL
LOST AND FOUND-NO QUESTIONS
ASKED.(WHITE FLANNEL WITH
SHEEP FUR COLLAR)

LOST:KEY RING WITH SMC I.D. AND
KEYS. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL SMC
5489

LOST - Camera flash
On the cross country course back by the
cemetery. If found please call 284-5186.
Reward: 1 six pack.

To whomever took my Ralph Lauren jean
jacket from senior bar: Since my license
was in the pocket you obviously know who
it belongs to. I'll pay to get it back, but if
you really need a jacket that badly, could
you at least mail my license back to me?
You have my name and my campus ad-
dress is in the book (SMC).

WANTED

RIDE TO NEWARK NEEDED. CAN
LEAVE ANY TIME AFTER THURSDAY
MORNING, MARCH 14. WILL SHARE
USUAL. CALL MIKE AT x1745.

Need riders to Kansas City for Spring
Break. Call Tom x1479

Need a qualified PIANIST to give lessons
to an ND student Call Rob 1076

10 Part-time researchers wanted by
Chicago publishing company. Have
fun on campus while earning money
...It can be done! Call 312-266-4840 or
write SANSAPARILLA, Ltd., 62 W.
Huron, Chicago, IL 60610.

Help! I need 4 tickets for the B.Y.U. game
and I'm 4 short. Can you help? If so, call
Terry at 1675.

RIDE NEEDED TO FORT WAYNE FEB.
22 CALL: JOHN 277-6559

Riders needed to CLEVELAND. Leave
2/22 afternoon, return 2/24. Call Ron at
4256.

HELP: A gorgeous broad needs a ride to
Chicago (NW Station), Western Suburbs
(Glen Ellyn area), or O'Hare this
Friday, the 22. Waiting for a reply at 2706,
ask for Julie.

Ride needed to ISU, Normal, IL on 3/1.
Will share usual. Call Kathy 1296.

MODEM, APPLE-COMPATIBLE. CALL
BRO. JOHN FEDEROWICZ, 239-6395

RIDE NEEDED: INDIANA UNIVERSITY-
BLOOMINGTON FRIDAY FEB.22-
SUN.24 WILL SHARE EXPENSES
ANGIE SMC-5273

FOR SALE

STEREO & VIDEO EQUIPMENT-ALL
BRANDS AT WHOLESALE PRICES-
TOM 1527

FOR SALE: GREAT PARTY CAR 1970
OLDS 98 \$400 X-1768

DISKS GETTING FLOPPY? BASF 31/2"
COMPUTER DISKS FOR YOUR MACIN-
TOSH COME IN PLASTIC LIBRARY
CASES. \$35.25/10 ASK FOR DAVE
X3049

CHEAPER MAXELL XLII 90'S \$24 FOR
10. 1150

TICKETS

IF YOU GOT IT, I NEED IT!! I NEED
FOUR (4) GA'S FOR THE BYU GAME. IF
YOU CAN HELP THIS DAMESEL IN
DISTRESS PLEASE CALL RAMONA AT
3714.

PLEASE HELP! Need 4 or 5 BYU GA's.
Will Pay BIG BUCKS. Woody 1188

Help! Need two GA's for the Washington
Basketball game. Call 3790 and ask for
Bob.

HELP! Need 3 GA's or Student Tickets for
the BYU Game. Will PAY BIG BUCKS!!
PLEASE call Pete at 1170.

SAN FRANCISCO FLIGHT SPRING
BRK Highest offer-Tim 1187

HELP!!! Have never seen an ND bas-
ketball game,
and I'm about to graduate!
If you have any available GA's for a
weekend game,
call Lorie at 2810 - Today!
(I'm a bit of a pup, so money is no object.)

NEED TWO GA OR STUDENT TICKETS
FOR BYU GAME. CALL DON 1219

---NEED 2 GAS for BYU game!! Call
Lauren at 3781.---

Help! I need 4 tickets to the B.Y.U. game
and I'm 4 short. Can you help? If so, call
Terry at 1675.

Need 3 B.Y.U. student tickets; call Miriam
4174

SPRING BREAK IN FLORIDA? Have X-
tra RT tix TO MIAMI! from CHI FOR ONLY
\$178.00!! call Chns or Dick at X2289.

NEED 2 GA'S FOR BYU OR WASH SO
MOM AND DAD CAN SEE A GAME
CALL LORI AT 2810

PARENTAL UNITS ARRIVING FRIDAY
SELL ME BYU TIX PLEASE " CALL
KAREN 277-6740

PERSONALS

CAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR,
CARRY OUT 'TIL 3 A.M., U.S. 31 N.,
ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

BEST TIME-BEST VALUE: WHERE:
DAYTONA BEACH!! WHEN: SPRING
BREAK '85. WHO: ALL ND/SMC STU-
DENTS. CALL 239-5136 OR STOP BY
SENIOR CLASS OFFICE, 1.5
LAFORTUNE, MON-FRI, 6-9pm.

IF YOU GOT IT, I NEED IT!! I NEED 4
GA'S FOR THE BYU GAME. IF YOU
CAN HELP THIS DAMESEL IN DISTRESS
PLEASE CALL RAMONA AT 3714.

RIDE TO NEWARK NEEDED. CAN
LEAVE ANY TIME AFTER THURSDAY
MORNING, MARCH 14. WILL SHARE
USUAL. CALL MIKE AT x1745.

Need riders to Kansas City for Spring
Break. Call Tom x1479

NEED A GREAT SATURDAY NIGHT?
WVFI, the alternative, and CBS
RECORDS present a Video Dance Party
--- Sat., Feb. 23 at 9:00 in Chataqua.
\$1.00 per person, \$1.50 per couple ---
music, dancing, give-aways. WVFI and
CBS RECORDS BRING YOU SATUR-
DAY NIGHT'S ALTERNATIVE!

HEY JOE! ARE YOU EXPERIENCED?
THE ONLY DJS THAT MATTER ARE
CALL PAT AT 3318 OR 3317 OR DON
AT 3573 CLEAR THE PURPLE HAZE
OF OTHER CAMPUS DJS FROM YOUR
MIND AND MAKE YOUR NEXT PARTY
OR SYR THE ONLY DANCE THAT
MATTERS!

NEED RIDE TO DENVER FOR SPRING
BREAK, OR RIDERS TO RENT A CAR.
THINK OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN
HIGH!! CALL JUSTINE 2633

Wanting to go on the SAB trip to Ft.
Lauderdale but you don't have the cash!
Call 283-3815 and find out about a great
discount!

SPEND SATURDAY NIGHT DANCING
WITH CBS RECORDS AND WVFI, THE
ALTERNATIVE

I really really need 2 or 3 GA's to the
March 3rd Washington game Christine
(SMC) 4064

ATTENTION
All members of Notre Dame's 1985
Microbiology Marketing Club
Our gala annual petri dish sale will begin
soon!
Watch this space for details.

TONY ANDERSON, COME ON DOWN!

You're the next contestant on "The Price
is Right."

POST GRADUATE VOLUNTEER OP-
PORTUNITY -- A representative from the
DOMINICAN APOSTOLIC PROGRAM
will be available in the LIBRARY CON-
COURSE on Friday, February 22 from 10
AM to 4 PM to consult with students inter-
ested in giving a year of service in the
USA. Contact the Center for Social Con-
cerns (239-5293) for information.

HUNGRY? FREE DELIVERY CALL THE
YELLOW SUB 272-4453 MO-TH 8-11pm
FR-SA 8pm-1am

To all wild and crazy LOGAN CENTER
VOLUNTEERS: This is a big weekend for
the kids. Friday night, we have our first
dance of the semester: a SQUARE
DANCE from 7:30 to 10 pm. Saturday
morning will be the beginning of a new
tradition as we have CARNIVAL REC.
VOLUNTEERS are NEEDED for both
events. If you've never been to Logan
Center but always wanted to go, now is
your chance. See you there this
weekend.

Help. I need 4 tickets to the B.Y.U. game
and I'm 4 short. Can you help? If so, call
Terry at 1675.

MNR. D'S CANNING FACTORY! MR. D'S
CANNING FACTORY! BE THERE
THURSDAY-FEB. 21. PRIZES
RAFFLED OFF ALL NIGHT.
SPONSORED BY THE JUNIOR CLASS
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE M.S. FUND
DRIVE.

I fit that description. What's it to you?

"Success is a journey, not a destination."
Donald Keough,
President of Coca-Cola

I wish that they would stop having big
events on the weekends - I've got to cut
my nails.

Chuck- I had a lovely morning, but next
time let's hold visitation till after 11:00. (ie-
Don't do me any more favors PLEASE!)
-DNA(Dabbie Not Amused)

What is she WARTH to us? Well... She's
just a girl who "can't say no" The Annex
would be sad without PATTY JO. Now
that she's TWENTY, her roommates' one
wish is to tell her she's super. We love
you TRISH! And that is why, at whatever
cost, She's worth it to us, 'cause without
P. we're "LAS" HAPPY 20th PATTY
WARTH!!!! Love, Lisa, Aimee & Sharon
P.S. You were where?! Until when?!!

JIM DUDNEY, TOM LEZYNSKI: YOU'RE
HEREBY NOMINATED FOR BEST AC-
TORS IN A MINI-DRAMA BY VIRTUE OF
YOUR PATIENCE WITH "LATE"
REHEARSALS AND YOUR READINESS
TO LAUGH ALOT WAS FUN-AN TOL-
LAL TALENT SHOW ANYONE?!!! MAKE
THE COFFEE.

TO THE NICEST ADMINISTRATIVE AS-
SISTANT I KNOW-ALICE
WESOLOSKI:HOW COULD THE
ARKIES OR ANY OF US GET ALONG
WITHOUT YOU? THANKS SO MUCH
FOR A GREAT TIME TUESDAY (BETTY
CROCKER IS HISTORY) AND FOR ALL
YOU DO YOU'RE THE BEST.

UNCLE WIGGLY, Thanks for the walk
around the lake! NURSE JANE FUZZY
WUZZY

Dear Steve: Thanks for a wonderful
weekend. Let us know if you need another
Shout Love, Mom and Dad

Steven E.--I love you lots Big Bro--
Sheshu

A TALENT SHOW
SPONSORED BY THE SOCIAL ALTER-
NATIVES CLUB
FIRST PRIZE \$100
ALL INTERESTED ACTS MEET IN
LITTLE THEATRE ON THURSDAY, FEB
21 AT 7PM

ONCE UPON A TIME IN FAR AWAY
DOMERLAND THERE WAS AN INSTI-
TUTION CALLED FREE UNIVERSITY.
Free University featured several fun
classes to which few people went. You
see, people thought that anything that
was free could not be too fun. Realizing
that the attendance problem resulted from
Free University's name, the STUDENT
ACTIVITIES BOARD changed the name to
CHEAP THRILLS UNIVERSITY!!!
Once the name was changed, the people
realized the tremendous enjoyment that
could be obtained from attending CHEAP
THRILLS UNIVERSITY. Cheap Thrills
University sponsors tons of fun classes:
Aerobics, Photography, Hula, Auto Mec-
hanics, Computers, Bartending, Invest-
ments, Self Assertion, Job Interview
Skills Career Planning, Conditioning, and
many more. Sign ups are Monday, Feb
25 in the La Fortune Ballroom at 7-9pm.

Aunt Jamima is the richest woman

To the admirer at ND thanks for the
telegram. But who are you? Give me a
call.

T.D.

Happy two years, MK & Paul! Love M & L
(your wonderful roomies)

POMI SMITH--"Rarin' to Go"

NOTRE DAME IN THE MORNING.
MATT BURCHAEILL AND THE SMIEL
OF ETHANOL

HELP!!!! I'm searching for a large
rinstone old-fashioned clip that I lost at
the JPW cocktail dance - it's got much
sentimental value! If you've seen it, call
Linda at 277-6856.

BENDO IS HAVING A PARTY FRIDAY
9:45 PM. BE THERE!!!!!!!

Theme nights at the dining hall! Really,
Kelli...

Melody Ann Cameron Melody Ann
Cameron Happy 20th Birthday Love Har-
mony and Mark

I love you for your Pink Cadillac,
Crushed velvet seats,
Riding in the back, oozing down the
street...

Bruce Springsteen

Yeah, it's the damage that we do
That we never know,
And it's the words that we don't say
That scare me so.

Elvis Costello

The only section that matters... the FIGHTIN'
PIGS of 3-North, Keenan Hall. (Sow-
women included)

Teardrops turn to children - who've never
had the time
To commit the sins they pay for
through... another's evil mind.
The love after the hate, the love we leave
too late:
I wish we'd wake up one day - and every-
one feel moved,
But we're caught up in the dailies and an
ever-changing mood.

The Style Council

My name is Doug, check! 1. yes 2. yes 3.
no 4. no 5. no...well, maybe I am a
Domer, check! Check me out!! (love those
matching boxers!!!) Yours truly,

Beware Men of ND-Cathy D. is on the
prowl for a Senior Formal Date. Don't
let her leer in your direction. RUN and
HIDE!!

I really really need 2 or 3 GA's to the
March 3rd Washington game Christine
(SMC) 4064

TO MY Valentine Joe M.
So Joe,
You have to go.
I hope you know,
I disrespect you so.
This may seem low,
Low, yes, but definitely not a low blow.
Love,
Susie

ATTENTION SENIORS
BE AT TIVOLI'S TONIGHT!
9-2, \$1 COVER, BRING SMC/ND ID

Jeanne-Bean,

BEWARE! This is your Warning! Try me
once more--PLEASE!

John -

The Midwest isn't so bad.

Bashful

RIDERS NEEDED: For spring break to
Central Florida. Call 284-5480.

ANN GAERTNER - SMC's best sprinter.
We all know you made Nationals but
mistakes are made, your Buddies

TO THE GUY WHO WANTS ME TO
IRON HIS SHIRTS: If you'd stop sleeping
in LaFortune and on heat vents, I'd do it!
By the way, Happy Belated Valentine's...
Day! M'Guireen

Hey Zeus: Congrats! I knew you could do
it! I guess the good things are worth
waiting for.

Luv, Blondie

If VIRGINIA IS FOR LOVERS', what is
South Bend for?

Computers in BUSiness is one big
?SYNTAX ERROR

IN ARMY NURSING YOU KEEP ADDING NEW SKILLS.

It's important that you're treated with the dignity and respect accorded an Army officer. And it's important to work in a modern medical center, earn a top salary, and travel. But perhaps the most important aspect of Army Nursing is the dedication to education. In Army Nursing you have the opportunity to attend professional conferences, pursue advanced degrees and study a variety of nursing specialties.

If you're a student working on a BSN or if you already have a BSN and are registered to practice in the United States or Puerto Rico, look into Army Nursing. Stop by or call us at:

SGT. Bergstrom

Call collect (815) 727-9120

**ARMY NURSE CORPS.
BE ALL YOU CAN BE.**

A Reminder that the Deadline
for Nominating a Senior Student
for the

**Distinguished
Student Award**

is

Friday, Feb. 22

Nomination forms are available
in the Campus Ministry Office
Memorial Library, the Center
for Social Concerns or the
Alumni Office
(201 Admin. Bldg.)

Increased playing time was a timely gift for ND freshman Brommeland

By MARTY BURNS
Sports Writer

Christmas, a joyous time of giving, was extra-special this year for forward Kathy Brommeland of the Notre Dame women's basketball team. It was at this time that the 6-3 freshman learned from the Irish coaching staff that her hard work in practice had paid off, and that she would be given the gift of a greater role on the team in the new year.

Mary DiStanislao's squad was not playing up to its potential, and it was hoped that perhaps some versatile play off the bench by Brommeland could spark some life into the crew. For Brommeland, who had been used sparingly up to that point of the season, the news came as a pleasant surprise.

"At the beginning of the season, I wasn't upset about not playing," says Brommeland. "In fact, I wasn't very comfortable in there. But I kept working hard, and I learned from my mistakes."

"Then (Assistant Coach) Mary Murphy told me I would be getting

more playing time after Christmas. So I came back from break and worked extra-hard, and concentrated even more to prepare myself."

The concentration and dedication paid dividends slowly for the Irish, as Brommeland patiently adjusted into the do-or-die role of top substitute. On a four-game road trip in early January, she averaged only seven minutes a game in her new role, but she netted six points and seven rebounds against UCLA and four points, four rebounds against Maryland.

But it was at the end of January, when classmate and fellow top-substitute Sandy Botham was forced into the starting lineup by the departure from the team of senior center Carrie Bates, that Brommeland finally gelled into her role and made her greatest contributions.

And the gifts could not have come at a better time for the Irish, as they found themselves beginning their all-important North Star Conference schedule.

Against Butler on Jan. 30, Brommeland went to work, coming off the bench to score 13 points and haul down four rebounds, as the Irish defeated the Lady Bulldogs, 79-40.

Two days later against Evansville, Brommeland continued her strong



Kathy Brommeland

play, netting eight first-half points in twelve minutes of action. She concluded that game, which the Irish won 74-53, with 12 points on six-of-eight shooting, and five boards.

Continuing her assault on North Star Conference opponents, she scored five points in ten minutes against Dayton, and then, finally, a career-high 20 points in 22 minutes of play in the Irish blowout of Xavier last week.

Coach DiStanislao was, to say the least, satisfied. "She came off the bench and really gave us a boost with her ability to score," the Irish coach says. "She was willing to do the work. She has come a long way, and she gains more confidence as she goes along."

Brommeland, who prepped at Naples High School in Naples, Fla., is an extraordinarily versatile player, since at 6-3 she can play the strong inside game, or step out and utilize her deft shooting touch from the outside. This flexibility makes her an ideal player off the bench, ready to step in wherever she is needed.

"Her best asset is her strength inside," says DiStanislao. "Plus she has a very good touch around the basket, and an exceptional shooting touch from outside, which most people her size do not have."

"But," DiStanislao adds, "she has to learn how to play more aggressively and to use her strength on defense."

Brommeland agrees with her coach's assessments. "My weakness is aggressiveness, especially in rebounding. Everyone in the college game is so aggressive. I just have to get used to going after the ball."

"It's coming though," she adds, "Now I'm getting more experience and I'm learning to adjust to the flows of the game."

And as Kathy Brommeland gets in the groove, so do the Irish, who find themselves 14-8 on the season and in first-place at 7-1 in the conference.

For the young Brommeland it was a very merry Christmas, and, so far, it has been a happy new year.

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Zamboni driver an important part of ND hockey

By ED DOMANSKY
Sports Writer

When the Notre Dame hockey team takes the ice for a game it becomes the center of attention. The fans' cheers are directed at the players, coach, and to a lesser extent, the manager and trainer. All are visible parts of what constitute Notre Dame Hockey.

Few people, however, will stop and turn their attention to the east end of the ACC ice rink where, as the team prepares to make its entrance, the Zamboni driver is making his exit.

Lost in the shuffle and excitement of the game, the job of the Zamboni driver is often taken for granted.

Holding the responsibilities at the ACC for ice rink set-up and maintenance as well as keeping the arena clean and presentable are Notre Dame's own Ice Men: Harry Onax, Larry Grant and Kevin Clark.

Starting in early September, the three men work together on the day shift in order to get the rink set up.

Once the boards are in place, the compressor, which runs the eight miles of cooling pipes in the concrete floor, is turned on 12-24 hours in advance of applying the first layer of ice.

When the temperature reaches 20 degrees Fahrenheit, a fire hose is used to spray the water that will provide the quarter-inch base for the ice surface.

White chalk is then applied to give the surface its color.

Another one-eighth inch of water is sprayed over the chalk and then the markings for the lines and face-off circles are scribed into the ice.

"We try to have the best ice possible," adds Onax, a 13-year staff veteran. "We get the greatest satisfaction when players come up and tell us that the ice was good."

Keeping the ice in 'good' shape, though, is not as easy as it might seem. The Zamboni itself is a complicated piece of machinery.

A 212-gallon tank in the body of the machine is filled with hot water,

which is applied evenly to the ice surface by tiny water jets along the 2,000-pound conditioner on the back of the Zamboni.

"The density of the hot water allows it to freeze faster and to fill grooves quickly," explains Onax.

"It's not as easy as it might sound," says Grant. "The driver has to properly regulate the water flow so that ridges don't form and so that the ice doesn't build up in the corners."

"Also on the conditioner is a razor-sharp, seven-foot blade that scrapes the top surface to remove cracks and other holes so that the water will fill them in properly," continues Clark. "If we didn't scrape, the ice would become over

five inches thick by the end of the season.

"When regulating the pressure on the conditioner, you have to be careful not to dig too deeply into the ice. It can really cause problems, especially if we hit one of the lines. I also remember a time when I was cutting too deeply, the tank filled up and the snow started shooting out at me."

As the driver proceeds around the rink, the snow removed from the ice is carried by two conveyers, first horizontally then vertically, and blown by an impeller into the 300-gallon tank on the front of the machine.

The snow is then dumped into a pit in the Zamboni room and melted with hot water.

"The ice men play a key role in maintaining the ice and the equipment," says head hockey coach Lefty Smith. "You really have to know what you're doing and have to concentrate when you're doing it. All three, Harry, Larry and Kevin, do a fine job for us."

"We can't emphasize the importance of concentration enough," says Onax, who, one time several seasons ago, had tennis balls lofted at him while on the ice. "That incident was not very good, but in general, the student participation is great. I just wish we could acknowledge it more without fear of causing a disaster on the ice."

"You must learn to block out the crowd," says Clark. "But I do like

hearing the students cheering or yelling. It gives you a feeling of recognition and appreciation. I really like the job."

"I like not only working with the equipment, but with the students and all of the people who use the rink," says Grant. "There's a special atmosphere that the kids bring from the littlest up to the varsity athletes; and it's neat to develop relationships with all of them."

The Zamboni driver may be a mysterious person to many, but the job is an important one for the smooth functioning of an ice rink. And Notre Dame's Harry Onax, Larry Grant and Kevin Clark are three such 'Ice Men' who know their jobs well.

Rams

continued from page 16

a zone to try to force them out of their range," he said. "We also took time off the clock with the defense."

IRISH ITEMS - Field goals accounted for only 12 of Notre Dame's 32 second-half points. . . The Irish (16-7) flew home this morning to prepare for Saturday's game against BYU. . . The Rams (17-9) need to win the Metro-Atlantic Athletic Conference tournament to get an NCAA bid.

Notre Dame 65, Fordham 54

Notre Dame (65)

	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Barlow	35	5-9	7-10	1	4	17
Royal	30	1-2	5-6	6	4	7
Kempton	38	3-5	4-5	7	3	10
Hicks	25	3-6	1-3	6	3	7
Rivers	36	8-14	6-8	3	2	22
Duff	17	0-0	0-0	1	1	0
Dolan	10	0-2	2-2	2	1	2
Price	5	0-1	0-0	0	0	0
Beeuwsaert	1	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Voce	1	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Peters	1	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Spencer	1	0-0	0-0	0	0	0

200 20-39 25-34 26 18 65

FG Pct. - .513. FT Pct. - .735. Team rebounds - 5. Turnovers - 15. Assists - 11 (Duff 4, Kempton 3). Technicals - none.

Fordham (54)

	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
McCormick	40	2-6	7-8	7	4	11
Samuels	36	2-8	5-6	7	3	9
Williams	34	1-4	1-2	7	3	3
Hobbie	32	4-10	1-2	2	5	9
McIntosh	34	8-17	0-0	2	5	16
Robinson	7	0-1	0-0	0	0	0
Jones	15	3-6	0-0	1	5	6
Brooks	1	0-0	0-0	0	2	0
Dicenta	1	0-0	0-0	0	0	0

200 20-52 14-18 26 27 54

FG Pct. - .385. FT Pct. - .778. Team rebounds - 4. Turnovers - 14. Assists - 6 (Hobbie 3). Technicals - none.

Halftime - Notre Dame 33, Fordham 21. Officials - Mickey Crowley, Larry Lembo, Jerry Loeber (all ECAC) A - 10,429.

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John "The Captain" Uhl ducks a punch from sparring partner Brian Bates during yesterday's training session. Uhl is preparing for the 1985 Bengal Bouts, which begin March 3. Tom Yoon checks up on the Notre Dame Boxing Club as part of today's edition of Club Corner.

Gymnastics club not anxious to make jump to varsity level

By TOM YOON
Sports Writer

With many club sports wanting varsity status, the gymnastics club, with Tim Sennett as president, wants to remain at club level.

"Being at club level allows beginners an opportunity to learn gymnastics," explains Sennett "but at the same time, with the improved facilities, we can still compete with other mid-western varsity teams. Our club has over 40 members and this is our largest club ever. With the new equipment, which was bought by us and Non-Varsity Athletics, and Sandy Vanslager as our coach, it will be only a matter of time before we become a force in the Midwest."

In this past weekend's meet in the Angela Athletic Center at Saint Mary's, the women's gymnastics team went up against Purdue and came out victorious. Leading the way for the women's team this season are junior Cheryl Sydow and seniors Dena Heisler and Megan Zillig.

When commenting on the women's team, Tim replied, "The women's team is very strong," notes Sennett. "They will probably win their last two meets."

The men's team, on the other hand, placed second behind School Craft, Michigan and ahead of Purdue. The men's team is led by sophomore Matt Sennett, junior Mike Downing, senior Mike Dorenbusch, and freshman Paul Nowak, an all-around performer and a future team leader.

"This year is a rebuilding year because we lost two men to the London program; Rich John and Jim Ciesil, who will both return next year," notes Sennett. "However, our progress has been hampered by injuries; Matt has had a shoulder and ankle injury and I have a broken left ankle. This probably would have been my best year because I'm in the best shape I have ever been in. But even though I'm injured, I still help coach the other athletes."

Since we are only a club, our main concern is academics, and because of that reason, it is very difficult

Tom Yoon

Club Corner



getting commitments from students. Even though we practice every day for two hours, that still doesn't give us enough time to compete at varsity level. But, with our new first-class equipment, it shouldn't be long before we are able to compete with larger teams."

With the new equipment the gymnastics team bought, the club will be able to have more home meets, which are held at Angela Athletic Center in Saint Mary's. Their remaining meets are against Eastern Michigan, Miami (Ohio), and School Craft, Michigan.

"We should defeat School Craft and Miami (Ohio), but Eastern Michigan has a very good team, which will be very hard to beat," notes Sennett. "They are a very strong varsity team and we hope that it will only be a matter of time before we can compete at their level. Most likely that time is next year."

BOXING CLUB: With the Bengal Bouts quickly approaching (March 3, 5, and 8), the Notre Dame boxing club is winding down its training season that began at the start of the semester.

"The quality of the boxers is very high," says Boxing Club President Mike Latz, "and I expect many evenly-matched bouts and more actions because we are in better shape."

This is the 55th anniversary of the Bouts, and all the money they raise will go to the Bangladesh missions. Their motto is "The strong fight so the weak can be nourished." The Bouts, held in Stepan Center, always attract large crowds.

MEN'S VOLLEYBALL: The men's volleyball team is having its first home meet at the ACC pit this Friday at 7 p.m. The Irish will face Ball State and the University of Michigan. There is no admission fee so a big crowd is expected.

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Ramblers

continued from page 16

the Rambler's drought, but Loyola began cutting into the lead behind the shooting of center Sue Busiel and some poor foul shooting by Notre Dame. Thirteen minutes into the game, the Ramblers had tied the score 13-13.

Notre Dame was able to stretch the lead to 27-21, but Loyola scored the last five points of the half to go to the lockerroom just one point down. The Ramblers seemed to be in good shape because the Irish had failed to capitalize on an eight-rebound advantage and Loyola's 38-percent shooting.

"We played good defense for the first 12 minutes, but then we let up a little," said DiStanislao. "You can't let up when you're playing a good team like Loyola."

"We were concerned because of the turnovers and the fact that we were giving them good shots, even though they weren't hitting them."

Notre Dame 84, Loyola (Chicago) 59						
Loyola (Chicago) (59)						
	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Meyers	30	1-5	0-0	2	4	2
Hustzi	16	0-5	0-0	1	5	0
Busiel	40	4-11	6-8	13	4	14
Mimnaugh	39	7-13	0-0	2	2	14
Leyden	38	5-11	3-5	5	4	13
Couet	1	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Zalig	7	1-1	4-4	1	1	6
Mcnerney	24	4-10	1-1	3	3	9
Nelson	2	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Ridl	3	0-0	1-2	0	1	1
200 22-56 15-20 27 24 59						
FG Pct. - .393. FT Pct. - .750. Team rebounds - 1. Turnovers - 15. Assists - 9 (Mimnaugh 5). Technicals - none.						
Notre Dame (84)						
	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Ebben	25	1-5	0-0	2	2	2
Schuelth	36	6-10	5-6	15	3	17
Botham	31	7-10	3-7	10	4	17
Gavin	25	0-2	3-4	0	3	3
Keys	31	10-14	8-12	5	1	28
Brommeland	8	0-3	0-0	5	3	0
Dougherty	15	4-4	3-4	1	2	11
Barron	9	1-1	2-2	1	0	4
Kaiser	9	0-1	0-0	1	0	0
Basford	8	0-1	0-0	1	0	0
Morrison	3	0-2	2-2	0	1	2
200 29-53 26-37 41 19 84						
FG Pct. - .547. FT Pct. - .703. Team rebounds - 3. Turnovers - 14. Assists - 17 (Ebben 7). Technicals - none.						
Halftime - Notre Dame 27, Loyola 26. Officials - Dennis Oberlin, Gar Underwood.						

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Ellen Byrne, senior captain of the Saint Mary's swimming team, has had a successful career for the Belles. Byrne has been named an all-America

swimmer, and has had the honor of swimming in the NAIA Nationals. Kathleen Nicholson profiles the Saint Mary's star below.

Saint Mary's swim team leader

Byrne fared better than expected

By KATHLEEN NICHOLSON
Sports Writer

When Ellen Byrne came to Saint Mary's College her freshman year, she had no intentions of continuing her swimming career. After many years and many yards at the Wisahickon Aquatic Club, the Gwynedd Valley, Pa. native felt it was time to hang up her goggles when she finished high school.

Now, with two national competitions and All-America status added to her credits, the Saint Mary's senior is glad she decided to stay with the sport she had grown up with.

"I really didn't expect to swim at Saint Mary's," says Byrne, "but when I got here a few of the girls talked me into going out for the team. I'm from a swimming family and have been involved with the sport since age eight. I think I would have missed out had I not gone out for the team here."

Byrne, who is this year's team captain, is considered one of the best swimmers Saint Mary's has ever had.

"Ellen is a great team leader and motivator," says Coach Dan Byrne. "She has a great deal of discipline and initiative. She's just been a super captain for us this year."

Byrne, whose specialty is the freestyle, has qualified for the 200-, 400-, and 800-yd. freestyle relays for

this year's NAIA National Competition held in Indianapolis next week.

"Qualifying for Nationals the past two years and being named a swimming All-American have probably been the highlights of my college career," says Byrne. "My first Nationals, sophomore year, were exciting because the team didn't expect to do well and we surprised ourselves. This year we hope to have a stronger finish than we did last year. I'd really like to see the team place in the Top Ten."

Since Byrne's freshman year there have been many changes in the Saint Mary's swim program. She has seen three different coaches and a program that has strengthened and expanded. She anticipates that swimming will grow at Saint Mary's in future years with the team's access to the Rockne Memorial Pool next fall.

In addition to Byrne's participation in swimming, the senior has been a standout on the club soccer team and president of the newly-formed Saint Mary's Athletic Council. The Athletic Council which Byrne helped to coordinate, represents varsity and non-varsity athletics and functions for the purpose of gaining increased recognition and participation in athletics at Saint Mary's.

"Participation in athletics here at Saint Mary's has been a positive ex-

perience," says Byrne. "I've met a lot of great people and I've gained a sense of discipline and responsibility, especially this year being captain of the swimmers."

In her four years here, Byrne has been an asset to Saint Mary's through her participation and promotion of athletics. Next Saturday in Indianapolis she will have the opportunity to represent Saint Mary's in the water one last time as she plunges into the Indiana University natatorium for her final national competition. Byrne will not be forgotten in the Saint Mary's community, though, once the competition is over. Her hard work and initiative in the promotion and expansion of athletics at the college will serve as the basis for a greater emphasis on women's sports at Saint Mary's in future years.

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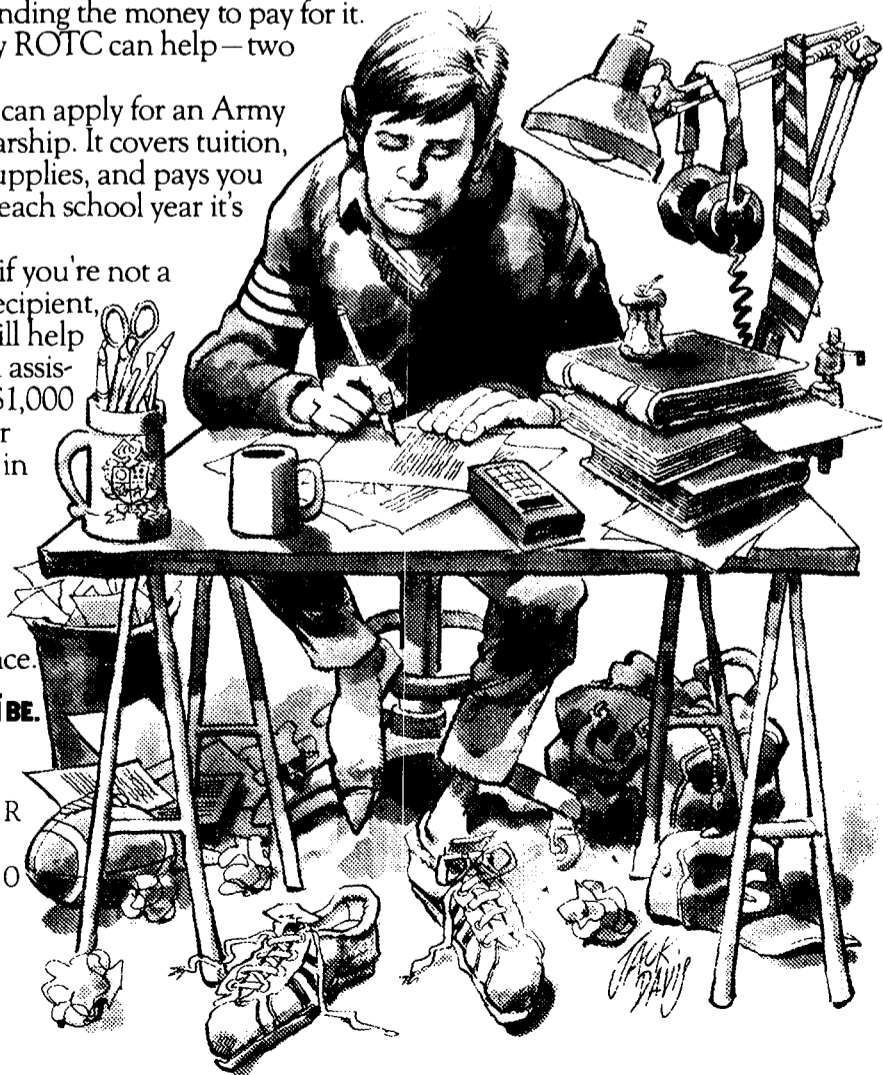
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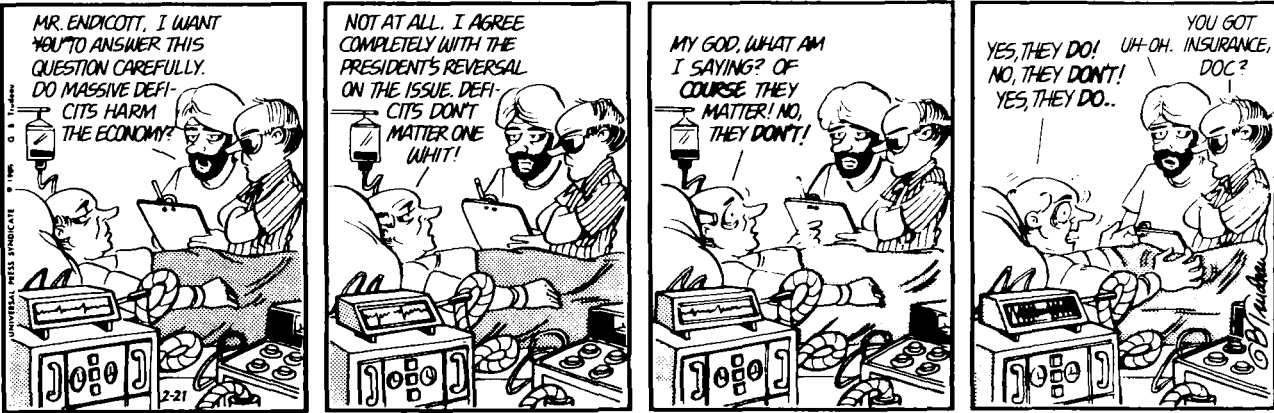
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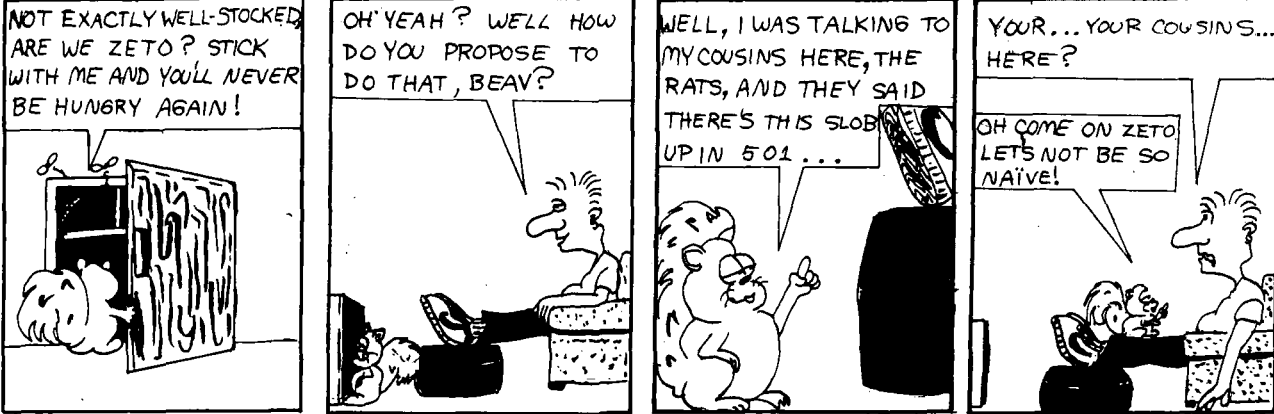
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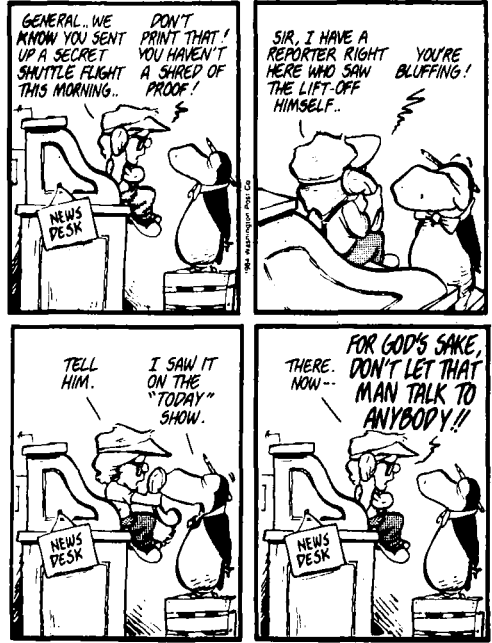
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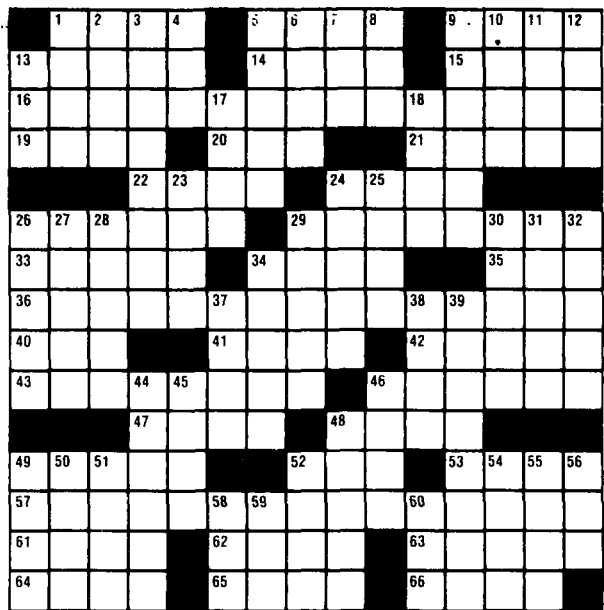
Campus

- 9 a.m. - 5 p.m. - **Kellogg Institute Workshop**, "Feminist Theory, State Policy and Rural Women in Latin America," Through Saturday, Feb. 23.
- 4 p.m. - **Seminar**, "Pair and Triplet Correlations Among Hard Spheres at High Pressure," Dr. Paul Siders, ND, Conference Theatre, Radiation Laboratory.
- 4 p.m. - **Seminar Lecture**, "The Eclipse of Old Hostilities Between - And the Potential for New Strife Among - Catholics and Protestants Since Vatican II," Prof. Mark Noll, Wheaton College, Memorial Library Lounge.
- 4:10 p.m. - **Presentation**, "Careers for Language Majors," Paul Reynolds, Assistant Director, Career & Placement Services, Room 103 O'Shaughnessy.
- 5 - 6:30 p.m. - **Workshop**, "Study Skills & Time Management," Mary Theis, M.A., Room 300 of Counseling & Psychological Services, Free.
- 7 p.m. - **Judicial Council Meeting**, Room 122 Hayes Healy.
- 7 p.m. - **Thursday Night Film Series**, "Toni," O'Shaughnessy Hall Loft.
- 7, 9 & 11 p.m. - **Film**, "Annie Hall," Engineering Auditorium, \$1.50.
- 7:30 p.m. - **Lecture**, "Hegel and Historicism," Prof. Stanley Rossen, Pennsylvania State University, Center for Social Concerns.
- 7:30 p.m. - **Basketball**, SMC vs. Purdue, Angela Athletic Facility.
- 7:30 p.m. - **Lecture**, "Form and Composition," Prof. Douglas Kinsey, ND, Annenberg Auditorium, Sponsored by Friends of the Snite Museum, \$2 (non-members) & \$1 (friends & students).
- 7:30 p.m. - **Colloquium**, "Is There An African History to Study?" Prof. Bruce Haight, Western Michigan University, ETS Theatre in the CCE.
- 7:30 p.m. - **Meeting**, Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Center for Social Concerns, Everyone Welcome.
- 8 p.m. - **Harpsichord Recital**, SMC Little Theatre.
- 8 p.m. - **Lecture**, "Marist Fantasy and Bourgeois Reality: A Look at Rome's Social History," Prof. Stephen Dyson, Wesleyan University, Galvin Auditorium.
- 10 p.m. - **Concert**, Band: Par 3, Chatauqua, Sponsored by Progressive Music Club.

The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS**
- 1 Ferber
 - 5 Bartok
 - 9 Prayer wheel user
 - 13 Nose around
 - 14 Elevator man
 - 15 Bedouin head cord
 - 16 Piano novelty song
 - 19 Brainchild
 - 20 One — million
 - 21 Left-hand page
 - 22 Conte
 - 24 TV performer
 - 26 "— goes by"
 - 29 Dry cleaning employees
 - 33 Sen. Thurmond
 - 34 Gardener at times
 - 35 Doris or Dennis
 - 36 Convention VIPs
 - 40 Overhead trains
 - 41 Before: pref.
 - 42 Stephen Vincent —
 - 43 — from (belittles)
 - 46 Removes suds
 - 47 Chi-chi
 - 48 Twosome
 - 49 Meager
 - 52 Make lace
 - 53 Eye part
 - 57 Mayor's gift to a VIP
 - 61 Swiss river
 - 62 Villa d'—
 - 63 Good — (nice guy)
 - 64 Stepped heavily
 - 65 At no time to poets
 - 66 Ernie —
 - 17 Afr. river
 - 18 Holiday times
 - 23 Shot and shell
 - 24 Biarritz blintze
 - 25 At this place
 - 26 Inquired
 - 27 Inscribed stone
 - 28 Rendezvous
 - 29 Mails
 - 30 Blissful abodes
 - 31 Peep show
 - 32 Methods: abbr.
 - 34 Writer of children's books
 - 37 Diplomacy
 - 38 Nichol's protagonist
 - 39 Derby site
 - 44 Graded
- DOWN**
- 1 Arthurian lady
 - 2 Be too fond
 - 3 Margin scribble
 - 4 Zoo attraction
 - 5 Pioneer of yore
 - 6 Lab burner
 - 7 Ignited
 - 8 Residue
 - 9 L.A. five
 - 10 Antiquer
 - 11 Diamond great
 - 12 In addition
 - 13 Schuss

Wednesday's Solution



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Rivers' 22 pace Irish in 65-54 win over Fordham

ND controls tempo, converts timely free throws to beat Rams in Garden

By DAVE DZIEDZIC
Observer Special Writer

NEW YORK - Notre Dame's quest for an NCAA tournament bid is still going strong after last night's 65-54 victory over Fordham.

"This was a tough and important win for us," said Irish coach Digger Phelps. "With three of our last five games at home, we have an excellent shot at 20 wins and an NCAA bid."

The Irish dictated the tempo most of the game and took advantage of their free-throw opportunities before 10,429 at Madison Square Garden.

"We had to keep the tempo going," said Phelps. "We wanted to jump out early and force the action."

The Irish did indeed jump in front, using a balanced scoring attack to take a 33-21 halftime lead.

Employing a tough man-to-man defense, Notre Dame kept pressure on Fordham. The Rams suffered two first-half field goal droughts (4:51 and 3:30) in which they looked tentative and uncomfortable.

"We weren't playing our game offensively in the first half," said Fordham coach Tom Penders, whose team shot just 28 percent in the half. "Notre Dame's defense was the reason. They're the best defensive club we've played."

Especially impressive was the defense of Irish sophomore guard Scott Hicks. Hicks covered senior guard Tony McIntosh, Fordham's leading scorer, like a glove. McIntosh, averaging more than 19 points a game, could manage only six first-half points and 16 for the game.

The Irish once again were led by freshman David Rivers, who scored 22 points and controlled the game's tempo.

"This is David Rivers," said Phelps. "That's

what you didn't see on Saturday, when Duff and Hicks were out."

Phelps was referring to the recent loss to Duke at the nearby Meadowlands Arena, during which Rivers was forced to play the whole game. He played 36 minutes last night.

Junior forward Ken Barlow had 17 points and classmate Tim Kempton added 10. Hicks and sophomore Donald Royal had seven each. Junior Jim Dolan, with two points, was the only Irish non-starter to score.

Even though the Irish had the game under control most of the way, the Rams stayed close by applying tough defensive pressure in the second half. Fordham cut the Irish lead to four with 9:28 remaining, but that's as small as the lead shrunk. The Irish made nine of 14 free throws from that point to keep the Rams at bay.

"I'm proud of the way the team kept its composure in the second half," Phelps said. "We followed our game plan and it paid off."

As they have all season, the Irish continued their solid free throw shooting, hitting 74 percent (25-of-34) for the game. The Rams shot 78 percent from the line, but went to the line only 18 times.

Penders expressed some displeasure with the officiating. "It was a very physical game," he said. "I thought some calls went the wrong way. Their free throws kept us out of our flow once we had gotten closer. But Notre Dame is a very good basketball team. Our kids played well but didn't deserve to win tonight."

Three Rams guards - McIntosh, Jerry Hobbie and reserve George Jones - fouled out of the game.

Phelps changed defenses in the second half, switching to a hustling zone. "We switched to

see RAMS, page 12



The Observer/Vic Guarino

David Rivers led all scorers with 22 points in last night's 65-54 Irish victory over Fordham at Madison Square Garden. The freshman guard topped a trio of Notre Dame scorers in

double figures as the Irish raised their record to 16-7. Dave Dziedzic has the game story at left.

Keys scores 28 as ND women beat Loyola, 84-59



The Observer/Johannes Hacker

Senior guard Laura Dougherty, co-captain of the Notre Dame women's basketball team, picked up 11 points on four-of-four shooting from the field in last night's 84-59 victory

over Loyola of Chicago. The Irish raised their North Star Conference-leading record to 7-1 with the win. Mike Sullivan has the game story at right.

Irish tighten grip on NSC top spot by dominating Ramblers in 2nd half

By MIKE SULLIVAN
Sports Editor

The Notre Dame women's basketball team gave the rest of the North Star Conference a very strong message when it destroyed the NSC defending champions, Loyola of Chicago, 84-59, in the ACC last night. To win the conference championship, you are going to have to beat Notre Dame first.

The Irish left no doubt that they are the team to beat in the North Star when they blew open a tight one-point game in the second half with one of the nation's best defenses and with a 23-point explosion by forward Trena Keys. The win strengthened Notre Dame's hold on the top spot in the conference as it improved the Irish NSC record to 7-1 (14-8 overall). Dayton, which lost to Notre Dame earlier, stands second at 8-2, while the third-place Lady Ramblers fall to 6-3 (15-5 overall).

It was a 14-0 spurt during a four-minute span in the second half that put the Irish in control. From the 15:11 to 11:05 mark, Notre Dame stretched its lead from 38-35 to 52-35 and Loyola could never recover. The Ramblers never were closer than 11 before the Notre Dame bench came on to stretch the lead into the 20s.

"I was really happy with our first 12 minutes and our last 20," said Irish coach Mary DiStanislao. "We played very good defense and Trena did a good job on offense. Also, (freshman point guard) Mary Gavin didn't turn the ball over so we could run our offense. In fact, I think (the nation's assist leader) Faith Mimnaugh may have met her match."

Gavin and her teammates were able to shut down Loyola's offense which had been averag-

ing just under 73 points a game by containing Mimnaugh, who had been averaging an amazing 11.6 assists per contest. The 5-2 senior who runs the offense was held to five assists - only one in the second half - by an Irish defense that held the visitors to 39-percent shooting. With Loyola having its shooting problems and Notre Dame dominating the boards (44-28 rebounding edge), the Ramblers gradually gave out.

"We knew the key to winning the game was to beat them on the boards," said DiStanislao. "We couldn't let them get any second shots, something I think we did very well."

Forward Mary Beth Schueth and center Sandy Botham did most of the work under the boards, combining for 25 rebounds, almost as much as the entire Loyola team. A number of those rebounds turned into Notre Dame baskets as both Schueth and Botham picked up 17 points.

However, as usual, the star of the offense was Keys. The junior finished with 28 points (10-of-14 from the field, 8-of-12 from the line). Ten of those points came early in the second half when the Irish stretched their 27-26 halftime lead to double digits. She was one of four Notre Dame players to score in double figures - Laura Dougherty joined her, Schueth and Botham by scoring 11.

With Keys playing a major role, Notre Dame was able to overcome nine first-half turnovers that allowed Loyola to stay close, despite the fact that the visitors did not even score a point for the first five-and-a-half minutes of the game.

The Irish were able to go ahead 8-0 during

see RAMBLERS, page 13