

# The Observer

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an independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

## Healy, Lawrence answer questions on recall, senate

By MARK PANKOWSKI  
Copy Editor

Student Body President Bill Healy, facing a possible recall election and approximately 50 students last night, said although some perceive his working with University administrators as "kowtowing," it is the most effective way to achieve results.

"I can say to the administration, 'You're jerks, you're jerks, you're jerks.' But what would that accomplish?" Healy said.

Healy said University President Father Theodore Hesburgh "had met with the past student body president twice last year."

"I have access to (Hesburgh)," Healy said. "... I can call him late at night and tell him what the student body is thinking."

Healy, who along with Vice President Duane Lawrence answered questions for two hours at the open forum, defended his letter run as a full-page ad in *The Observer* Oct. 18.

Healy said the letter, addressed to the student body and paid for with student government funds, "was a defense of student government."

"It was not a defense of myself," he maintained.

The letter was not in response to the petition being circulated seeking a recall election, Healy said. The issues addressed in the letter "were concerns that students were bringing to us," he said.

"It was not a campaign letter," he said.

The letter was run because "student government was ... not getting heard," Healy said. "You have to pay to get the word out."

Lawrence, who also would be recalled with Healy if the petition is successful and two-thirds of those voting support the referendum, said he always supports Healy's statements.

Healy and Lawrence also answered students' questions on what action student government is taking on the issue of parietals violations.

"I think the punishments are ridiculous," Healy said, referring to two students suspended from the University this semester for a parietals violation.

"If you want me to tell Father Ted (Hesburgh) that, I already did," he said.

Lawrence added that the possibility of bringing the issue of parietals to the Board of Trustees this spring is being discussed.

The issue Healy and Lawrence spent most of the time addressing, however, was the attempt by Healy and four other student leaders to disband the Student Senate.

Healy acknowledged that the timing of the attempt to disband the senate "might have been politically bad," but he added, "you still have to go with what you think is right."

Most of the questions and comments from the students, several of whom were members of student government, centered around which body would take the senate's place if it were to be disbanded.

"The people on (the senate) are not bad but it doesn't do its own work because it's too political," Healy said. "It's very difficult for the body to get a consensus on anything."

The Hall Presidents' Council, however, "is not a political body. It's a group of students that come together to do projects," he said.

"The HPC could address any issues that the senate has addressed this year," said Healy.

Lawrence added that the HPC would be "the voice of the students."

Several students said the HPC did not represent students equally. Off-campus students and students in large dorms such as Grace Hall each have one member on the HPC, as much representation as smaller dorms, they said.

Healy responded by saying "One senator represents six dorms. And when you represent all those people, are you going to go back to your constituents and get their opinions?"

A student then asked whether hall presidents go back to their constituents seeking their input.

"Hell, yes," answered HPC Chairman Kevin Howard, who was sitting in the audience. "If they didn't, they would be extremely remiss in their duties."



The Observer/Justin Smith

Student Body President Bill Healy and Vice President Duane Lawrence answered questions from approximately 50 students last night at

Hayes-Healy auditorium. Healy and Lawrence had invited students to bring their "questions, comments or violent dissent" to the forum.

## Student Senate rejects proposal to ask HPC to review referendum

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI  
Senior Staff Reporter

The Student Senate last night rejected a resolution aimed at ending the attempt to disband the senate and defeated another resolution that asked Student Body President Bill Healy to apologize to students for using student government money to pay for an advertisement explaining his actions as president.

The senate rejected a proposal by Senator K.C. Culum that asked the Hall President's Council to reconsider a resolution they passed that put the question of disbanding the senate before a student vote.

In a non-binding straw poll, the

senate voted nine to seven to disband.

Many senate members said they believe the senate is ineffective but should remain intact.

"Granted there are a lot of flaws here," said Senator Steve Taeyaerts. "I think we should work within the structure here. I don't see it doing any good to disband it," he said.

Senator Jim Hagan said Student Body President Bill Healy and Vice President Duane Lawrence had not provided the proper leadership needed to make the senate effective.

In defending the purpose of the senate, Hagan said, "You have to have a body that cultivates student opinion."

Referring to the HPC's decision to let students decide the fate of the senate, Parliamentarian Brian Holst said, "I'm not sure everyone on the HPC knew what was going on."

HPC Chairman Kevin Howard argued, "I respect the HPC more than any other body on campus and I think they knew what they were voting for."

Howard said he wanted the vote to come before the student body. "Let the people decide," he said.

In a separate resolution, Culum challenged Healy for spending \$300 of student government money for an ad-

see SENATE, page 3

## Anti-abortion activist defends his controversial methods

By CHRIS SKORCZ  
Senior Staff Reporter

Declaring that we have "lost a sense of the value of man," pro-life activist Joseph Scheidler in a lecture last night emphasized the need for continued anti-abortion activities and defended his methods that many people, including some of his fellow pro-life activists, have found controversial.

"I've always been an activist. I have seen an enormous growth of concern for the abortion conflict and feel that we must teach to anyone who will listen," Scheidler

told a crowd in the auditorium of the Memorial Library.

"I believe in the words of Jesus that whatever we do to the least of our brothers, that we do unto him. And I also believe that we are now strong enough to shut down a portion of the abortion industry," he said.

Scheidler said that in order to shut down the industry, "we have to follow people around. Some people say that we are not nice, but abortionists are not nice people. They are murderers, not doctors, for they do not heal anyone."

"If you don't try it, it won't happen," he said. "The Lord wants us to

do it because he can't do it without us. That is not how he works for he won't force the human will."

A major obstacle that the pro-life movement must overcome is the 1973 Supreme Court decision in the Roe vs. Wade case, according to Scheidler. Claiming that the Supreme Court was "wrong in saying that 'thou may kill,'" Scheidler insisted that the mere fact that such a decision has become law does not make it right.

"Some laws must be disobeyed. You are morally bound to disobey such a law," Scheidler said.

And it is this moral obligation to disobey such laws that Scheidler

cited as the primary reason for the pro-life movement's vehement efforts to remove such pro-choice political figures as Senator Bob Packwood of Oregon and former congresswoman Geraldine Ferraro.

"Governments are for people and if you don't care about life at its earliest stages, if you don't care about people, you should not be in government," he said.

Scheidler provided several reasons for the tremendous "popularity" of abortions, especially since the famous Roe vs. Wade decision. According to him, one of the primary reasons for the large numbers of abortions being performed

today is a "playboy philosophy" that is present among today's young men.

Scheidler explained this philosophy as one in which "women are seen as objects, things, pieces of meat. And this attitude has had a devastating effect on our young men. These young men tend to demean women and it is dreadfully harmful."

Another reason given by Scheidler for the prevalence of abortions nationwide is the financial pressure felt by many medical school students who sometimes incur debts

see ABORTION, page 3

# In Brief

**The Alumni-Senior Club** did not open as planned last night. Manager Bryan Dedrick refused to comment on the reasons for the closing of the club. Dedrick said the club would be open tonight for the scheduled Halloween party. - *The Observer*

# Of Interest

**Guest artists** Robin Rice, baritone, and Lee Thompson, pianist, will appear in recital tonight at 8 in the Little Theater of Moreau Hall at Saint Mary's. The program will include songs by Ives and Debussy, and will feature a complete performance of Schumann's "Dichterliebe." The two artists will also hold a class from 1 to 4 p.m. tomorrow in the Little Theater. Both events are free and open to the public. - *The Observer*

**The Hibernian Lecture** sponsored by the Charles and Margaret Hall Cushman Center for the Study of American Catholicism will be held tomorrow afternoon in the lounge of the Memorial Library. Professor Lawrence McCaffrey of the department of history, Loyola University will speak on "Fictional Images of Irish America." Admission is free. - *The Observer*

**The publisher of USA Today**, Cathleen Black, will be executive-in-residence tomorrow at Saint Mary's. Black will address the Saint Mary's Business Associates at 12:30 p.m., and speak in an advertising class at 1:15. An open forum will be held from 3 to 3:45 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge of LeMans Hall. The public is invited to attend at no charge. Black will end her visit with a press conference and a reception in Haggard College Center. - *The Observer*

**John Cougar Mellencamp** will appear in concert at the ACC Nov. 16. Tickets go on sale at the Gate 10 Box Office of the ACC tomorrow at 9 a.m. All seats are reserved and will cost \$14.50. No lines will be allowed to form before 6 a.m. At 7 a.m., a lottery for positions in line will be held. This lottery will be only for a position in line and not for the tickets. - *The Observer*

**The Nazz** may be a thing of the past, but its spirit continues tomorrow night in Chautauqua Ballroom in LaFortune Student Center from 9 to 11 when the Student Activities Board presents John Kennedy along with New Age Mothers and the American Dream - a four-piece bluegrass band. These entertainers will share their musical abilities with all. Admission is free. - *The Observer*

**An organizational meeting** of the Saint Mary's Society for Entrepreneurship and New Venture was held yesterday. For more information, contact Chris Brufke at 277-1943. - *The Observer*

**A mandatory AIESEC meeting** will be held today for those interested in applying for traineeships. The meeting will be from 6 to 7:30 p.m. in the tower room in LeMans. - *The Observer*

**It's trick or treat time** and youngsters who visit their neighborhoods tonight can have their goodies X-rayed for tampering. They can go from 6:30 to 8:30 p.m. to the radiology departments of either Saint Joseph Hospital of Mishawaka or Saint Joseph's Medical Center in South Bend for the free service, or from 6 to 8 p.m. at Direct Care, the immediate care facility in University Commons shopping area. Direct Care is a joint venture of the two health care facilities. - *The Observer*

# Weather

**Witches may want** to don longjohns and raincoats when they hop on their broomsticks tonight. A 60 percent chance of rain tonight and tomorrow. Low tonight in the mid to upper 40s. High tomorrow in the upper 50s to low 60s. - *AP*



# The Observer

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# Alcohol awareness must increase

"Heading to Senior Bar tonight?"  
"Yeah, and after that there's a party at Campus View."  
"I'm going to get ripped this weekend!"  
"We'll get some seniors to make a beer run."

Everyone at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's has heard sentences like these before. Most have spoken them in one version or another. What clearer signals are there that another weekend is about to begin?

To most students, such words are harmless descriptions of a night's activities, and at times, the products of a week full of stress.

But to others, these words take on a different meaning. They become not an occasional indulgence, but a routine. Somewhere along the line they stop being fun, and become compulsion.

Such is the origin of the student alcoholic.

The problem is more widespread than many would like to believe. Statistics estimate that one in every 12 Americans is an alcoholic, and the Irish-Catholic nature of Notre Dame only compounds the problem. A 1980 survey conducted at Saint Mary's showed that 15 percent of its students were heavy drinkers.

At Notre Dame, the administration has long recognized that alcoholism is a very real and widespread problem. But the way the administration has dealt with this problem has been anything but effective.

Characteristically, the University's main solution is punishment. According to du Lac, intoxication will result in anything from dismissal to suspensions, fines, or a mere referral to Psychological Services. Such an arbitrary system does little more than confuse and alienate students and skirts the problem.

In May 1984, the University took a major step by implementing a new alcohol policy. The campus went dry (except in an alcoholic's prime drinking hideout - his own room). Rules were tightened and threats of an even dryer campus made.

But, a year and a half later, the policy's most important part, a program of alcohol awareness, has yet to be developed. Without such a program, the policy has caused a lot of grief for ordinary students while doing little for alcoholics, whom it was meant to help.

In the absence of decisive action from the University, however, students finally have begun to take charge.

According to Mark H., a recovered alcoholic who is spearheading alcohol awareness efforts on campus,



MARK WEINHOLT

10-31

Mary Healy

Accent Editor



"The alcohol policy was done with good intentions but I don't think it's achieving the purpose it set out to achieve. The University hasn't followed through."

Recently Mark submitted a proposal to the Hall Presidents' Council asking that it support his idea to offer a course at Notre Dame on addictions, a course he believes is a crucial step toward alcohol awareness. He is planning petitions to be circulated in the dorms.

Even student government has taken action by creating the position of Alcohol Commissioner. This year's commissioner, Fifi Paraiso, is organizing an alcohol awareness week scheduled for February. Events will include lectures, discussions and films on alcohol awareness and rehabilitation, drunk driving and the physiological effects of drinking. A lecture will be given at Senior Bar and students at various levels of intoxication will be given sample breathalyzer tests.

At Saint Mary's, a student survey on alcohol's use was taken last year and its results will be announced Monday. Next week is Alcohol Awareness Week at the College. Events will include

talks on the history of drinking at Saint Mary's, the personal story of a recovering alcoholic, and the benefits of endorphins or "natural highs."

Alcoholics Anonymous meetings are being held on both campuses. At the meetings, a recovered alcoholic relates his or her personal story, followed by an open discussion.

An open AA meeting (for anyone interested in learning more about alcoholism) was held in Dillon Hall last month and attended by at least 15 students. Another, geared to women, will be held Monday at 7 p.m. in Breen-Phillips.

A closed AA meeting, for those who believe they may have an alcohol problem, will be held Tuesday night at 7:45 in O'Laughlin Auditorium.

Alcohol abuse on campus is a problem which previously has been met with bumbling ineptitude. But as students face it head on with determination and creativity, the result will be a real improvement in the heart of the problem.

Congrats



Beth & Rick!!

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### Frisked for charity

Junior Tim Clulo was one of many victims of the "Lock Up a Friend" campaign which took place last night as part of the United Way Drive. For \$5, people could have their friends arrested by Notre Dame Security.

The Observer/Justin Smith

## South Africans elect party stressing reform

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa - The National Party, putting its race reform measures on the line with white voters in five special parliamentary elections, handily won one race yesterday, narrowly defeated an ultra-rightist in another and lost a third, unofficial returns showed.

Results were not in from two conservative farming communities.

The elections were viewed as a gauge of white feeling toward the government's limited moves away from apartheid after 14 months of black riots and a deepening economic crisis.

Meanwhile, police said at least seven blacks were killed yesterday and late Tuesday in violence believed linked to unrest against apartheid, South Africa's system of enforced racial separation.

In Sasolburg, south of Johannesburg, an ultra-right candidate, Louis Stofberg of the Reformed National Party, defeated the National Party candidate by 367 votes out of nearly 13,000 cast.

Stofberg's victory was the first

parliamentary seat won by his party since it broke from the National Party 16 years ago when the Nationalists suggested allowing racial integration on the country's athletic fields.

One National Party victory came in Port Natal, near Durban, where Home Minister Stoffel Botha won easily, as expected.

The second win was in Springs, a depressed blue-collar town east of Johannesburg that was until now solidly Nationalist.

The government's candidate, former journalist P.W. Coetzter defeated the Conservative Party candidate by only 749 votes out of nearly 10,000 cast.

Results were not in from Bethlehem and Vryburg, both farm communities.

The balloting was to fill midterm vacancies in the whites-only chamber, which has final say in the three-chamber Parliament.

Whites, people of mixed-race and Asians meet separately in the Parliament. Blacks have no vote and no chamber.

## Principle is Important

Parietals are a positive influence on the residentiality of Notre Dame and distinguish it from other universities. Unfortunately, the severe penalty inflicted upon students who violate this rule also distinguishes Notre Dame.

The punishment of suspension or dismissal regardless of circumstances contradicts the Catholic nature of the University. Removing a student from Notre Dame when there is no moral issue in question is detrimental to both the students and our community. When the punishment is so unforgiving that it denies the Notre Dame and Christian ideals of compassion for one's fellow man in a time of real need, something is wrong with the principle.

This has been the case recently and will continue to blemish the character of the school unless you, the parents, students and faculty of the University, Please take action against this unjust penalty. take the time to write Vice President of Student Affairs Father David Tyson to show your displeasure with this punishment. Don't allow the opportunity to pass - act now.

Vice President of Student Affairs  
Father David Tyson  
c/o OBUD  
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## but What About the People?

Clip and Post

\*paid for by the Hall Presidents' Council

## Senate

continued from page 1

vertisement explaining what Healy's administration has accomplished that appeared in last week's Observer.

The resolution demanded that Healy refund the money and make a formal apology to the senate and student body.

The resolution was defeated 11-4.

"I do question was it serving student government or Bill Healy the student. Most students said that it's serving Bill Healy," Culum said.

But Judicial Council Coordinator Karen Ingwersen disagreed with this view. "I think the letter told students what student government is doing," Ingwersen said.

Senator Chris Abood said he thought Healy had every right to spend the money and that the senate could not force him to refund it.

In other business, the senate unanimously passed a resolution sponsored by Culum requesting the administration to clarify its rules regarding where and when a student can be punished.

The resolution also expressed the senate's dissatisfaction with the administration's treatment of Dillon Hall residents who sponsored a tailgater in Ann Arbor, Mich.

"When you read du Lac it's very vague," said Culum. "We want parameters made as to when we will be made accountable.

"I'm not saying whether or not Dillon Hall should have been punished. I'm not questioning the right of the administration to punish. I want some parameters defined," Culum added.

## Abortion

continued from page 1

up to \$100,000 trying to pay for their education.

It is a need to pay off such debts that drives some medical students into the abortion industry, said Scheidler. In this industry, "abortionists can make as much as \$250,000 in their first year and can pay off their debts quickly."

Scheidler does see the near future with a genuine sense of optimism. Citing the increasing number of closed abortion clinics, fearful, embarrassed doctors, and effective picketing measures, Scheidler declared, "I think we are going to win this thing. We are going to whittle away at that law which even Justice Sandra Day O'Connor has said is 'on a collision course with itself.'"

# Soviet journalists to conduct Reagan interview today

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — President Reagan, in a pre-summit gesture to the Soviet Union, will be questioned today by four journalists from Moscow in the first interview granted by an American president to the Soviet press in nearly a quarter of a century.

The session, at 2 p.m. EST in the Oval Office, is "a unique and historic opportunity for the president to communicate directly with the people of the Soviet Union," said White House spokesman Larry Speakes. "We hope it is a sign of a new and more open information policy on the part of the Soviet Union."

No restrictions have been imposed on the Soviets' questions, although they are likely to focus on Reagan's summit Nov. 19-20 with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev in Geneva and superpower relations, Speakes said. He said the United States has not asked to review in advance what will be published.

"They will report it as they wish to report it," he said. Likewise, he said there was no requirement for the Soviets to publish the full text of the questions and answers.

"We think a sufficient amount of the interview will have conveyed," Speakes said. "We have no reservations about the matter." He said the material probably will be published first on Sunday in the Soviet govern-

ment newspaper Izvestia, followed by the release of a complete transcript by the White House.

In other developments related to the summit:

•It was announced that Reagan will address a joint session of Congress at 9 p.m. EST on Nov. 21, immediately upon his return from Geneva. On his way back to Washington, Reagan will stop off for two hours in Brussels to report to allied leaders at NATO headquarters on the summit.

•Reagan said he was "personally hopeful" and "striving" to present a counteroffer - before the summit - to the recent arms proposal from Moscow, which calls for a 50 percent reduction in strategic nuclear

weapons. In an interview with Britain's BBC radio, Reagan said the Soviet proposal contains both "seeds to nurture" as well as "some thing that we believe are so disadvantageous to us that they should be negotiated and some changes made."

•Reagan, asked by the BBC what he hoped to accomplish in the summit, said, "I think that the most that we could get out is if we could eliminate some of the paranoia, if we could reduce the hostility, the suspicion that keeps our two countries particularly . . . at odds with each other."

Speakes said the journalists would have about a half hour with Reagan. Their questions will be posed to

Reagan in Russian, and translated into English by an interpreter. Reagan's replies will not be translated into Russian on the spot because of the journalists' fluency in English, Speakes said.

The White House will provide the Soviets with a Russian language translation of the interview, Speakes said.

"We will certainly be able to read their newspaper to see if it is published in its entirety and see if the translation agrees with our translation," Speakes added.

He said the Soviets have not replied yet to a longstanding U.S. proposal for Reagan to appear on Soviet television.

## Shooting in mall kills 2

Associated Press

SPRINGFIELD, Pa. — A woman in army fatigues and black boots opened fire with a semiautomatic rifle in a crowded shopping mall yesterday, killing a man and a 4-year-old boy, and wounding eight others before she was subdued by a passerby, police said.

The 28-year-old woman was taken into custody following the 4 p.m. rampage at the Springfield Mall in Delaware County, said Springfield Township Police Chief George Hill. Police then closed the shopping center.

Police had dealt with the woman before because of "emotional problems," said John McKenna of the Delaware County district attorney's office. Neither he nor Hill would identify her.

The woman got out of her car at an entrance to the mall and began shooting the .22-caliber rifle at a woman using an automatic bank machine, but missed her, Hill said.

"Then she began firing at everybody and anybody who got in her path," he said.

A 4-year-old boy near the mall entrance was shot fatally, Hill said.

She then moved inside the mall, turning and firing as she worked her way through the crowded main walkway, firing more than 15 shots in less than five minutes, Hill said.

"The woman went on a random shooting rampage until she was wrestled to the ground by a college student" outside a shoe store, he said.

Jack Laufer, 24, of Medina, "grabbed her from behind, wrestled her to the ground and kicked the rifle away," Hill said.

She still had several rounds in the rifle when the student jumped her, he said.

It was not known immediately where the 40-year-old man was slain.

The victims, who ranged in age from 2 to 67, were taken to six hospitals.

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For more information, call The Observer at 239-5313

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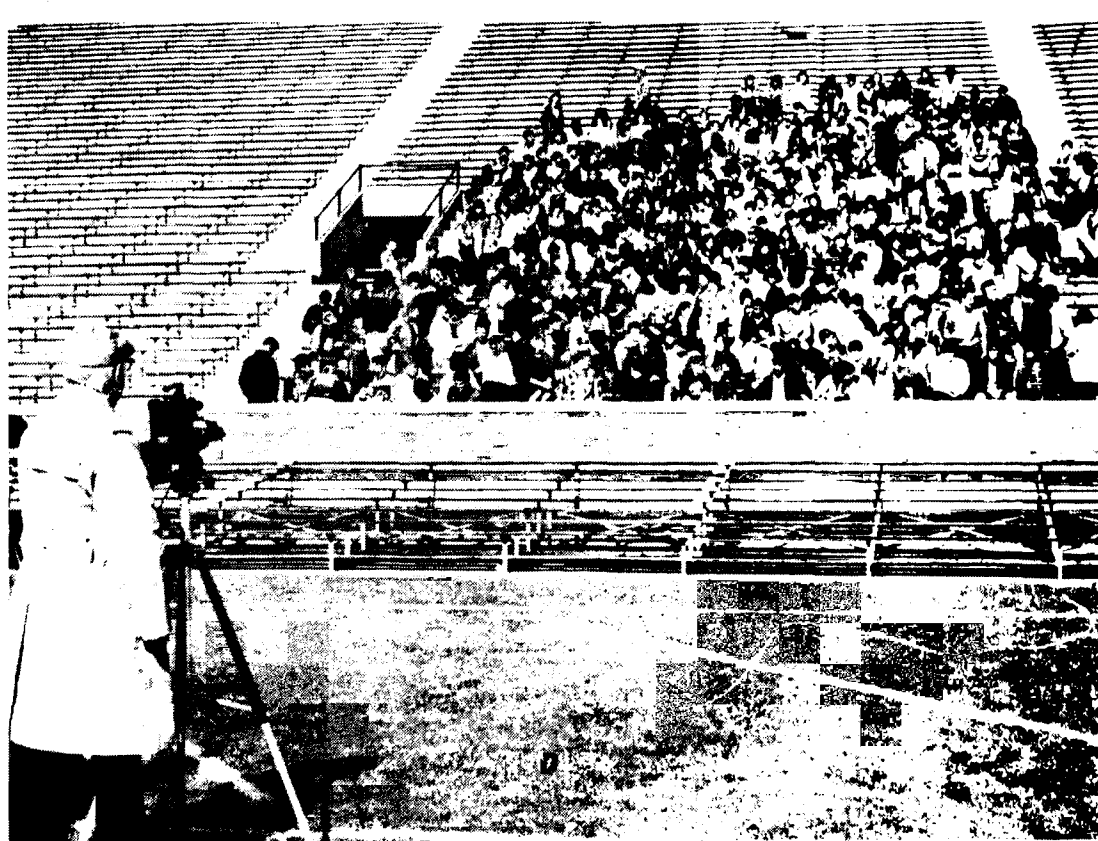
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The Observer/Justin Smith

### Smile for Emil

Emil Hofman, dean of the Freshman Year of Studies, organizes Notre Dame freshmen for a class picture at the football stadium. A copy of the picture will be sent to freshman Kevin Hurley in Massachusetts, where he is recovering after being hit by a car in September.

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# JOHN COUGAR MELLENBAMP

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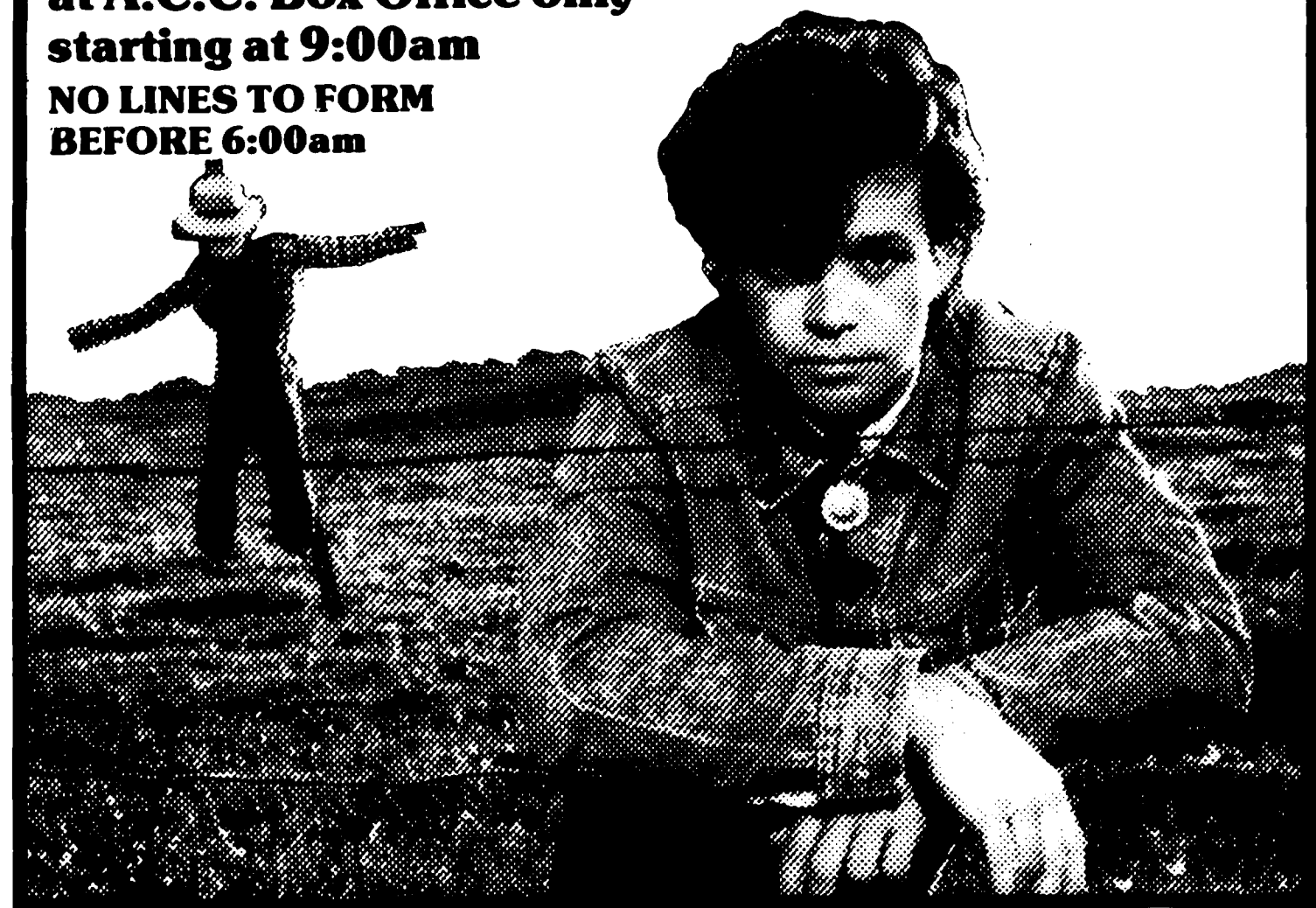
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## Democrats criticize Reagan's SS cuts

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Congressional Democrats charged yesterday that President Reagan's attempt to cut 17,000 positions from Social Security's staff by 1990 is a back-door effort to erode service and undermine support for the program.

Several senators and representatives held a news conference to release copies of internal Social Security documents discussing possible cutbacks in service.

"It's all a very clever game to build up public antipathy and resentment of the program," said Sen. Paul Sarbanes of Maryland, where officials are worried acutely about a potential loss of thousands of jobs at the Social Security Administration headquarters in Baltimore.

The Reagan administration has acknowledged previously it wants to eliminate 17,000 of Social Security's 79,600 jobs by 1990 through attrition. But spokesman James Brown said yesterday, "There is absolutely no list of offices to be closed or combined."

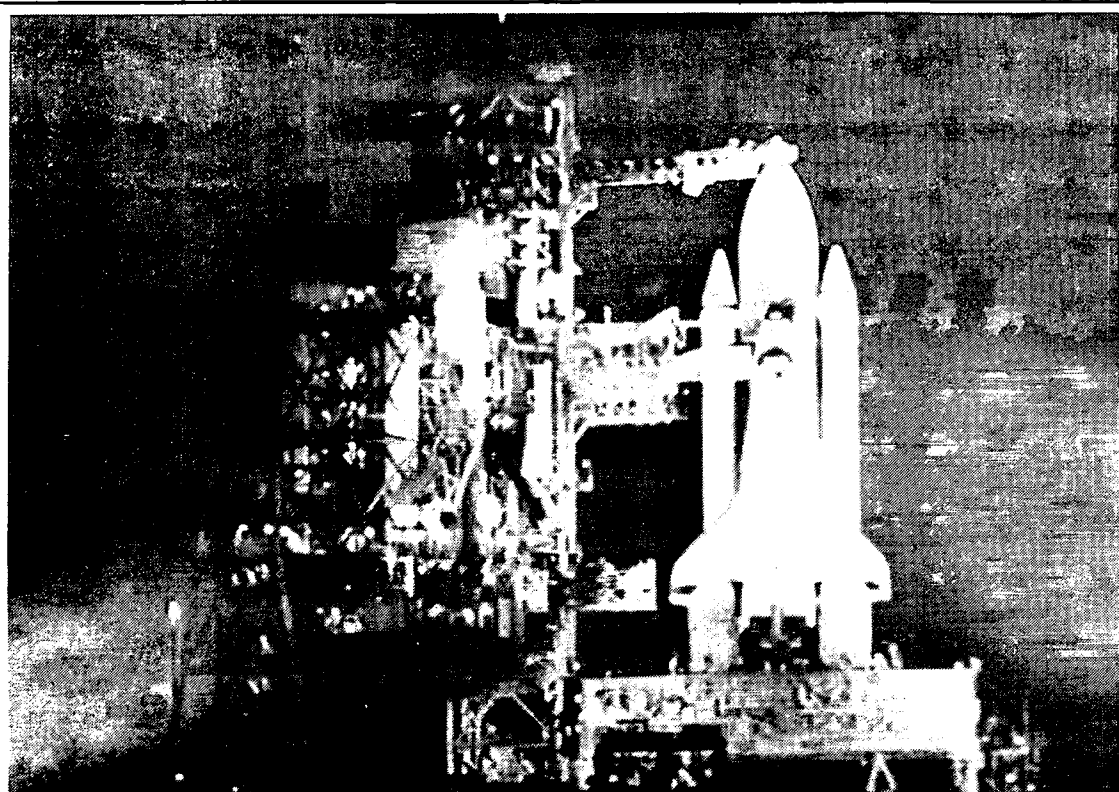
No position will be eliminated "if it would reduce the level of service we give to the public," he said.

Twenty-four members of the House, including two Republicans, Virginia Smith of Nebraska and Clarence Miller of Ohio, signed a letter urging colleagues to accept a Senate appropriations rider that would bar Social Security from cutting 1,000 jobs or closing offices in fiscal 1986.

Sen. Lawton Chiles, D-Fla., the author with Sarbanes of that prohibition, said lines at the nation's 1,300 Social Security offices already are "too long" and any plan for further cutbacks is "reprehensible."

Social Security has already reduced its staff by the equivalent of 7,000 full-time workers in the past four years.

An Aug. 29, 1985, a memo by Louis Enoff, deputy Social Security commissioner for programs and policy, said clerks spend the largest amount of time helping people piece together all the information needed to get a retirement benefit.



## Night Lights

Gleaming in the night, the space shuttle Challenger sits on launch pad 39a, ready for its seven-day mission.

AP Photo

## Security tight for Ghandi's anniversary

Associated Press

NEW DELHI, India Sharpshooters in trees will help guard Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi when he addresses a rally expected to number a million people today, the anniversary of his mother's assassination.

Angry Sikh militants in Punjab called a counterrally to glorify her slain Sikh assassin as a martyr.

Elaborate security plans, including helicopters, were laid out yesterday for the New Delhi rally honoring Indira Gandhi, Rajiv's mother and predecessor.

"Security is so tight that even birds will not reach him (Gandhi)," the Statesman newspaper reported.

Throughout the capital, more than 35,000 police and security troops were posted to prevent Sikh terrorist attacks on the first anniversary of the day when Gandhi's own security guards shot her on the garden path of her residential compound.

Speakers at the rally will include Mother Teresa of Calcutta, winner of the 1979 Nobel Peace Prize for working with slumdwellers.

One Sikh guard, Satwant Singh, is on trial for murder in Mrs. Gandhi's death. Two other Sikhs are charged with conspiracy. The government says a second Sikh gunman, Beant Singh, was killed at the scene by police.

The government says the prime minister was killed to avenge her ordering the army attack on the Golden Temple in Amritsar in June 1984 to root out Sikh terrorists. More than 1,200 people died during the assault.

In Sikh-dominated Punjab, security forces were bolstered as militants put up hundreds of posters of Beant Singh and other slain extremists and set a rally for today in the Golden Temple, the holiest shrine of the Sikh religion.

Activists demanding a separate Sikh nation called for a "Beant Singh Martyr's Day Rally," hailing him as "the man who saved the falling turbans of the Sikhs... the Sikh nation's leading warrior."

India has 13 million Sikhs, who make up 2 percent of its 750 million population. Most Sikhs want greater autonomy for their state.

He did more than carve pumpkins this

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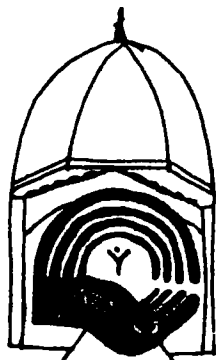
## The Observer

An independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

### • Day Editor

Questions should be directed to Doug Hasler.

For more information, call The Observer at 239-5313



## Horror Story Marathon

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## Board stepping toward increased effectiveness

Twice a year a group of 50 people visits Notre Dame. This is the University's Board of Trustees, the school's ultimate governing body. Until now students have had only a muffled voice on this board.

Soon the student voice well may be amplified. Two of the board's four committees - the university relations and academic and faculty affairs committees - are considering admitting student members. Because the committee is the backbone of the board, student committee members would allow the student body to participate meaningfully in governing the University. From their seats on these two committees, students would have potential for substantial input to the board.

Anthony Earley, chairman of the student affairs committee, said students already occupy seats on his committee. But these "student committee members," to this date, have been permitted to attend only select meetings of their committee.

It is doubtful a student will occupy a seat on the investment committee in the near future. Last week Robert Wilmouth, chairman of this committee, said such a position would provide more of a learning experience for the student member than a source of positive input to the board. By hiding behind such an excuse, Wilmouth is denying the intelligence of Notre Dame students and ignoring the other merits of a student committee member.

The ad hoc committee on South African investments demonstrates that students are knowledgeable on investment issues and are able to deal with them responsibly. On controversial issues such as tuition increases and University investments in South Africa, the trustees are often viewed as villains. The presence of a student on the investment committee would help defuse such an attitude and untangle the lines of communication between the students and what they view as the powers that be.

To be as an effective body as possible the board needs to seek out all perspectives of Notre Dame. Because students are the main focus of the University, their viewpoint must not be overlooked or stifled.

Establishing student committee members with full committee privileges and responsibilities would be a giant step toward effective and proper student participation in governing their university. But if students are permitted to serve on the board's individual committees, why not on the full board?

The trustees argued that a student trustee with full voting rights and privileges would not be as effective as student committee members. Many have said that most of the board's decisions are determined by consensus, not by actual votes, and that most of the actual work of the board is done within the committees.

Given such an organizational structure, a student on the board would not hinder its work. On the contrary, the establishment of a student trustee would symbolize the University's acknowledgement of the value and necessity of students in attaining a complete view of the University.

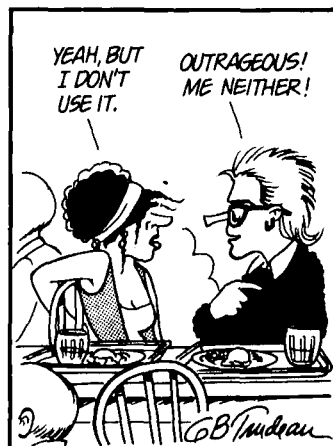
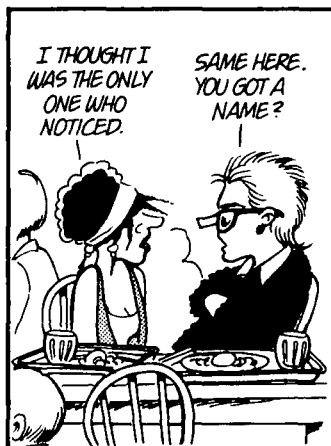
In looking at the results of last week's trustee meeting it is obvious the board wants student participation in the governing process. Student committee members would be a first step toward unmuzzling the student voice on the board. The final step must provide a voice in which a student speaks clearly as a full trustee.

**-The Observer**



BELIEVE ME.... I DON'T BELIEVE IN RUNNING AWAY FROM A FIGHT.

Doonesbury

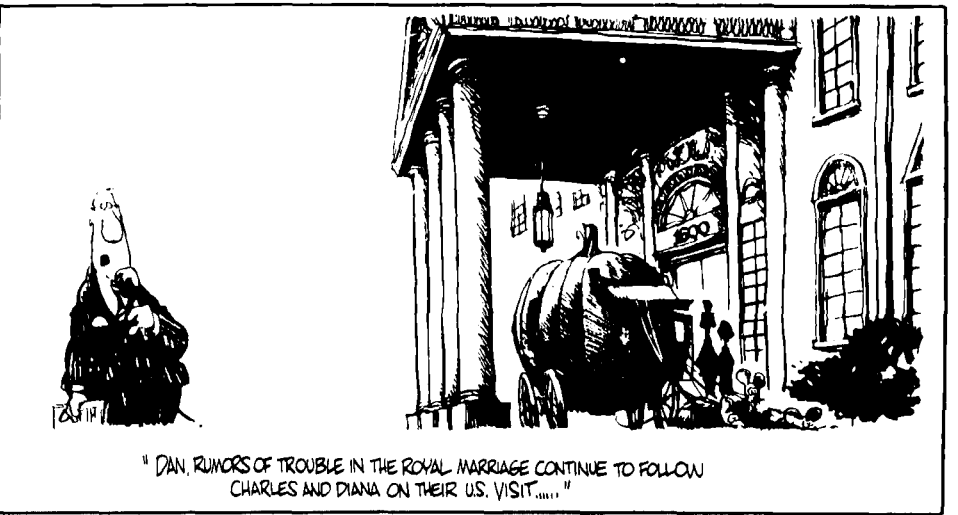


Garry Trudeau

## Quote of the day

**"At last, small witches, goblins, hags, And pirates armed with paper bags, Their costumes hinged on safety pins, Go haunt a night of pumpkin grins."**

John Updike  
(1932-)  
"October"



## Filial appreciation, love develop from maturity

In December of 1967 I lost my position as only son. At the time I did not know what my new position entailed, and although I doubt that I fully understand the position now, it is becoming clearer what it means to have a brother.

The 18 years since that December day have been filled with many things inherent to the family situation: name-calling, tattle-taling, fighting and competing.

**John A. Mennell**

guest column

The name-calling continues, though often filled with more adult terms, and rarely meant as seriously or with the same criticism that it had in earlier years. The tattle-taling has changed to the telling of tall tales, and where I often felt cheated by the tattle-taling, I am now baffled by the ingenious tales. The physical fighting has ended, probably to my advantage, as lifting for me consists of moving my dining hall tray to the conveyor belt of the South Dining Hall but for him it is weights.

The competition through the years has been sometimes fun and often quite intense. As children we both played basketball and baseball. We both had some talent and were solid contributors to our respective teams. While we never played on the same team or in the same league, I often felt the need to better the performance of my younger brother. I did not want to be shown up.

The competition followed us into the classroom where we were both good students, but I never wanted my brother to get better grades than I did. I was determined to go to Notre Dame and knew I needed good grades to get here. Grades came easily for me in high school and my goal was realized.

My brother did not have the luck with grades that I did in my first years of high school, nor did he have my goals. Everyone who ever talked to him realized that he was intelligent, but his creative mind just was not excited by the thrill of trigonometric calculations. He may have felt the need to compete with the marks of his older brother and sister, and has shown that he can.

The competition went beyond the field and the classroom as sibling rivalries often do. I had troubles sometimes accepting his successes; instead viewing them as shortcomings of my own. He had different goals which would lead to successes that I could never experience for myself.

As we have grown older our interests have diversified and we have started doing things

that are more difficult to compare. My brother began running and I took to my own activities.

While I did run cross-country in seventh grade, I realized that it was not an activity for me. I often finished in the top ten, but rarely were there more than 15 people in the race.

My brother began running after my early retirement but at a younger age than my start. He did well, but he did not often win, regularly beaten by his good friend from across the street. Even in junior high school when when two runners on his team consistently had better times than my brother, he continued working hard at his running. He appeared the third best runner but was never discouraged. He realized the merits of what he had done better than I had when I ran, and better than winning the races, worked harder to become a winner.

I do not think I have ever worked as hard at anything as he has at running. Not many people have worked that hard at anything, and I wish I could say I had. While I have envied his determination, I also realized I could never compete with him in running. Rather than sulking, or trying to knock his achievements, I have realized the best thing a brother can do is take pride in his sibling's accomplishments.

Rather than talk about my brother who is the third best runner on his high school team, I can brag that I am the brother of a determined kid who has run daily through the biting cold of Minnesota winters. He has become the third best, behind two of the fastest runners in the state, on an undefeated cross-country team which is facing only the state meet. He got there only by struggling five kilometers with the pain of tendonitis tearing at his knee. Had he not run with that pain, he and his teammates would not have won the regional meet that qualified them for the state competition next Saturday.

There was a time when I might have been more envious and less proud of his accomplishments. I won one letter in high school for tennis in my senior year - the same year that he won his first letter in track as a high school freshman. Now he will be competing in the state cross country meet.

Regardless of what happens at Saturday's Minnesota State High School League Cross Country Meet there will be two definite winners: my younger brother who has worked for years to get to where he is, and his older brother who realizes what an accomplishment it is.

John A. Mennell is a junior American studies/government major at Notre Dame and the production manager of The Observer.



## P.O.Box Q

## America should assist blacks in South Africa

Dear Editor:

Those who call for the withdrawal of American companies from South Africa are right on target; but they focus too narrowly on one aspect of a much larger problem. Not only ought the United States end its political and economic collusion with the white government of South Africa, it ought also to offer assistance, at least moral if not material, to the African National Congress and other political factions which struggle to throw off the chains of oppression within that country.

However tragic, the day has long since passed when South African blacks can achieve their freedom by non-violent methods of rebellion. The white government has proved itself intransigent to the point of fanaticism; and the genie of political unrest among blacks can no longer be put back into the bottle. As Arthur Schlesinger, Jr. once remarked, "A closed society in the defense of evil institutions creates moral differences far too profound to be solved by compromise. The unhappy fact is that man occasionally works himself into a log-jam; and the log-jam must be burst by violence."

The question regarding South Africa is not whether there will come a revolution. It has already begun. The question is whether America can still remove its own interests from the log-jam. Surely our national security (not to mention the demands of conscience) suggests that we should withdraw the last vestiges of American support from that oppressive system and instead throw in our lot with those who strive to bring it tumbling down.

Isaac McDaniel, O.S.B.

## Assessment of problem leaves much desired

Dear Editor:

It would be difficult for me to convey effectively the rage I felt after reading the Viewpoint article by Ken Andre on Oct. 18. Therefore, a systematic critique of his presentation will have to suffice.

Andre began his piece accurately with an assessment of the South African situation. The arguments he puts forth concerning economic sanctions against South Africa however, left much to be desired.

The first contention, that apartheid is a political problem not an economic one, demonstrates not only a lack of understanding of the situation in South Africa but a fundamentally erroneous conception of political economy in general. As much as corporate executives deny the link, politics and economics are inextricably entwined, even in the "free market" of the United States. This relationship exists to an even greater extent in the Republic of South Africa.

How can Andre claim that apartheid is not an economic problem when the white minority prohibits black South Africans from owning property in so called "white areas", and maintains a stronghold over the ownership of all productive sectors of the economy? Does he not know that blacks do not own the gold and diamond mines, the large farms, nor the high-tech industries? Blacks do not realize profits in South Africa. Instead they provide a source of cheap labor by which the powerful white minority obtains the profit.

Two criticisms concerning Andre's second point on economic sanctions against South Africa can also be made. It seems it was not long ago that I stood on the steps of the Administration Building and heard the now infamous statement that should U.S. firms divest from South Africa, the Japanese and West Germans, who are not as concerned with social issues, would buy up U.S. interests. Little did I expect to see that same weak argument reiterated in The Observer a week later. As Mary Frances Berry pointedly asked at her lecture on Oct. 11, should we cavort with evil because if we don't someone else will? I think not.

Secondly, Andre points to the failure of sanctions against Rhodesia as a justification for not imposing them against South Africa. One of the reasons these sanctions "didn't work" was the failure to fully implement them. Let us not forget the Byrd Amendment which allowed U.S. firms to import chrome and other minerals in spite of the sanctions. Perhaps if the sanctions had effectively been enforced, Zimbabwe would have been a free nation much sooner.

Additionally, Andre claims that the frequent use of economic sanctions to achieve political ends has resulted in a perception of the United States abroad as an unreliable supplier. I find it strange that this argument received little attention when President Ronald Reagan imposed sanctions against Nicaragua.

The third aspect of Andre's cost benefit analysis examines the cost of sanctions against South Africa to the United States. I did not realize that the goal of sanctions against any country was to improve the U.S. economy. Certainly the potential for suffering by U.S. industry as a result of sanctions exists, but no one said fighting apartheid would be a costless battle. As black South African leaders have told us, they themselves would rather suffer briefly now than continue to suffer endlessly under the oppression of apartheid.

Arguments against economic sanctions further demonstrate patronizing, paternalistic attitude that pervades this University. For some reason, the belief exists at Notre Dame and in the White House that the United States knows what is best for South Africans living under the apartheid system. Foolishly, we think that we have solutions to their problems. In actuality, South Africans realize that only they can change their country, but not at the exclusion of outside assistance. Black South African leaders are urging the United States to come through with that aid in the form of sanctions against the government of P.W. Botha. The best we can do is to heed their call.

Margarita M. Rose

Notre Dame graduate student

## Kevin Howard answers attack on his position

Dear Editor:

I would like to address some points made by John Ginty, a student senator, and the co-writers in their letter of Oct. 29. It would seem logical that someone involved in student government would try to get facts straight before committing near-libelous statements to print.

To begin with, it is interesting to note that "it is no secret that the chairman of the Hall President's Council has the most to gain by making the Student Senate a scapegoat for the Healy-Lawrence administration's ineptitude." Also, I was in on "the filthy grab for power

when I signed the proposal for the abolishment of the senate. By the elimination of the senate, I will lose the only vote I have with regard to student government, as I will not sit on the Campus Life Council, the body which will effectively address student issues. The senate has been incredibly inept in fulfilling this role. You, Ginty, and the other four senators sit on the CLC with an HPC representative, currently Carroll Hall President Steve Kern. I see absolutely no way in which I "gain power" as a result of my actions; in fact, the proposed move will increase your power. And now I suggest we declare a moratorium on the use of that word.

And then I read I was a "main instigator behind the student government debacle last spring." I was not on the CREST restructuring committee. I voted for this proposal as a member of the senate, but only with provisions asked for and often attained. I felt it was a good proposal but agree that it was unconstitutional. A "main instigator"? Please. Do not attempt to associate my name with such negative images when you couldn't even get the facts straight.

You conclude by stating "Howard, (Lee) Broussard, and (Karen) Ingersen have no constituency and serve no purpose as members of the senate. Yet these so-called student 'leaders' abolish themselves and resign from the Student Senate so that some real work can be done." Precisely. You understand our point at long last, Ginty and friends. We serve no purpose on the senate and should be removed to allow the CLC to be the forum for the students to voice their opinions. Allow me to do my job, and Broussard and Ingersen theirs, without the conflicts within the senate. Without the senate, even senators might accomplish something. And none of us have resigned our positions on the senate, nor will we. I will not even mention the incorrect usage of the word "abolish."

I am very proud of the members who sit on the HPC, their mature attitudes and their open minds throughout this confusing issue and our history as an effective body. Our record speaks for itself. I will thank you if, in the future, you do not drag the HPC's good name down by your silly allegations, Ginty and fellow signers.

Kevin Howard  
HPC Chairman

## There is much to be learned from the Reformation

"How would things look if Rome (without ceasing to be Rome) were one day simply to overtake us (Protestants) and place us in the shadows, so far as the renewing of the Church through the Word and the Spirit of the Gospel is concerned?" - Karl Barth

David K. Seid

guest column

This day, Oct. 31, 1985, this All Saints' Eve, we observe the 468th anniversary of the Protestant Reformation. Should we rejoice or should we mourn?

We rightly mourn the divisiveness that fragmented the unity of the Christ's Mystical Body and that gave rise to the scandal of a divided house preaching reconciliation. Yet, we do even better to mourn how little of the Reformation, our Reformation, we have chosen to own.

The Protestant Reformation is our (Roman Catholicism's) Reformation as well as "their's" because it was God's chastisement of a people who had gone astray and become confused. The Spirit of the Reformation was a

historical manifestation of the prophetic impulse. This is not to say that all of its prophets acted in perfect harmony with the Holy Spirit at all times and in all places. There are prophets in every age who, like Jonah, are more possessed of self than they are possessed of God; and then there are others, like Jeremiah, who possess "the gift of tears." But who is the wise man? The one who judges the messenger or the one who judges the message?

What, then, is the central thrust of the Reformation, and is it compatible with true Catholicity? Modern ecumenical dialogue has made apparent that the primary emphases of the Reformation, certainly at least at their core if not necessarily in every particular expression, stem from basic biblical principles. They are principles that sorely need to be reiterated for today's Christians: for Catholics, who still have much to absorb, and for Protestants, who have forgotten much.

First of all, the Reformers emphasized, or more clearly, said nothing new, but only restated and clarified that which is eternally true, that we are justified and made right with God by faith alone (Eph 2:8; Rom 3:28). Good works are indeed important, but form and expression are subordinate to substance and value. Faith, not good works per se, pleases

our Divine Lover because the healthy relationship depends more on the state of the heart (will) than on the external (acts). The person who presumes to earn salvation and reconciliation aspires to the impossible and the odious: attempting to earn love freely given. Yet, how many people today sincerely but wrongfully think that a merely moral and/or dutiful life will get them to heaven?

Second in importance only to the necessity of inner conversion is the Reformer's stress on holding a high view of the Bible. Why? Recall the words of St. Jerome, Doctor and Father: "He who does not know Scripture does not know Jesus Christ." Yet, little comfort to know that many mainline Protestants are even worse off. Fundamentalists, we say, know a lot of Bible but very little (good) theology. But are we really better off if we know very little Bible and a lot of bad theology? H. Richard Niebuhr jabs at those clerics and theologians who tell us: "A God without wrath brought men without sin into a kingdom without judgement through the ministrations of a Christ without a cross." Traditionalists. Progressives. Without the word of God, we think like mere wo(men) (Rom 12:2; Mt 22:29).

Finally, the Reformers reaffirmed the "priesthood of all believers" (1 Pe 2:5-9; Rev 5:10). The Lutherans and the Calvinists did not denigrate the ordained ministry but simply insisted that both responsibility and power be restored to the whole People of God. To paraphrase St. John Chrysostom: to say that monks should strive for sanctity and that lay people need only avoid hell, is a doctrine of devils. Yet, there are still many parishes and congregations that seem like one-(wo)man shows while scores of parishioners each week put in thousands of (wo)man hours into other, less important causes than the work of advancing the Kingdom of God (1 Cor 12:12-27; 2 Cor 5: 11-21; Vatican II, "Decree on the Apostolate of the Laity," Article 2,6,7,10,13). Protestant Evangelicals say that every Christian is a saint. Let's prove them right.

I have a vision. I have a dream... I saw a man shrouded in white. Perched on a high balcony, his gaze fell upon a vast sea of humanity. Then he spoke - like a voice crying out in the wilderness - "Long live the Reformation!", and the people - in a resounding thunder - replied "Viva il Papa!"

David K. Seid is a graduate student in psychology at Notre Dame.

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966



## Russia

### A look behind the Iron Curtain

HANNES HACKER  
features writer

Americans hear of the Soviet Union every day on the news or in the papers, yet few of us have a clear picture of what life is like in what President Reagan called "the Evil Empire." Terms like this cause us to wonder even more, what it is like to live in the Soviet Union? To say the least, an "Evil Empire" which buffers itself from the West behind an Iron Curtain is a mysterious creature.

However, some Notre Dame students have had the opportunity to go behind this Iron Curtain and see the Soviet Union for themselves. Three of these students are Edward J. Sheeran, David Immonen, and Mike Kueber. Although their stay was short, they still had an opportunity to experience the country and its people enough to satisfy curiosity and learn a great deal about the Soviet Union.

The first thing these students saw in the Soviet Union was a guide from INTOURIST, the Soviet government tourist agency. Sheeran, a Notre Dame law student who went to the Soviet Union while he was an undergraduate here, was surprised to find that his guide recognized him as well as the other students in his group from the photos they sent from their visa applications.

These applications asked for background information and Sheeran felt lucky that his did not ask for his military background: he was an ROTC cadet at the time and he felt this would cause the Soviets to deny him an entrance visa.

Sheeran described his guide as a "friendly but dogmatic" person who would not hesitate to criticize U.S. policies. He also mentioned that the guides had to report their

location and that of their group to the KGB every day. For this reason, they would turn down invitations to dinner with the students.

In addition Sheeran said, "Foreigners are mistrusted and their freedom is strictly limited while guests in the Soviet Union." The reason for this, he said, is that the Soviet government wants to avoid foreigners mixing with its population.

In order to restrict his group's freedom, his itinerary was made so tight as to discourage independent exploration.

Immonen, junior in the College of Arts and Letters, had a different experience with his guide, who was much more open and even made jokes about the KGB. Also, his guide "only mildly discouraged going away from the group." However, he went on to add that, "everything was planned so there wasn't much opportunity to do it."

Immonen speculated that the difference between these guides could have been due to the fact that his group was primarily from Austria, a neutral country, where Sheeran's group came from London.

One common stereotype of Russians that Sheeran found to be untrue was that Russians are backward, cold, and ignorant. He said that Russians are very warm, intelligent, and curious people, but it is not always manifested due to mistrust of foreigners induced by the state.

Sheeran also noticed, "The people, generally, are not satisfied with the way the things are." They would never openly say so, he said, but it was apparent in the way they acted, as if life were a burden.

Kueber, on the other hand, had a different perception of the Soviet citizens. "People don't really know what they're missing, where as the other eastern bloc countries, like



The Observer/ Ed Sheeran

St. Basil's Cathedral is located in Moscow's Red Square.

Czechoslovakia and East Germany have had freedom in their recent history, before the cold war."

Another preconceived notion which Sheeran discovered to be untrue was that religion had been crushed in the Soviet Union. He went on to say, "Despite attempts of

the state to crush it, there is still a substantial amount of religious belief in the Soviet Union. Much of it today centers in the elderly, those who've lived through the purges, sieges, and wars."

He also cited a growing resurgence of faith among Russia's youth.

He felt that this was due to a dissatisfaction with party teachings, but not a total rejection of them.

Kueber also noticed the amount of religious belief among the Russian citizens, saying, "No matter

see RUSSIA, page 10

## The ice this fiend swipes can really be finger licking good

MARY BERGER  
features writer

The clattering "Tink, tink, tink, tink, tink, tink" and human siren "Whooooa, whooooo, whooooo" as a box of fudgesicles is slid not-too-discreetly under a sweater foil another attempt to steal something tasty from the cafeteria.

An alert University Food Services worker is poised at the door ready to disarm the culprit, as the student spectators become more aware of each move the opponents make.

The Fudgesicle Fiend slides the plain, brown box on to a chair as she spots what is awaiting her and stops to discuss the dilemma with the people seated at the nearest table.

At the same time, the relentless worker flusters a bit, attempting to watch every move the Fiend makes while still appearing to concentrate on the paperwork in her hands.

After consulting her accomplice, the Fudgesicle Fiend stands and chats a bit more, appearing to the worker to be in a deep conversation.

The Fiend's eyes flicker to the opposite side of the cafeteria and the door located at that end, open and unguarded, calling her name.

The tension rises as the worker waits for the Fiend to make her move and the Fiend contemplates just what her next move should be.

Like a thief in the night, she goes for it. Heading for the door at a steady jog, the Fudgesicle Fiend eludes the unsuspecting worker!

The worker doesn't lose much time, though. Realizing her suspect has outwitted her, the worker chases after her. The worker moves slowly at first but soon picks up the pace.

Suddenly, she drops her keys! The crowd sucks in their breath. "Will she pick them up or continue her pursuit?" they wonder.

In one deft move, as if to answer the question without it even being verbalized, she sweeps her keys up off the floor and continues the chase.

The crowd cheers her on as she reaches the edge of the room and disappears behind the doors, seeking out her suspect.

"Did they get away with it?" "I wonder if she caught them?" "She should have left the keys!"

Curiosity fills the air as the students try to settle down to their reubens, leftover ravioli, and legal fudgesicles.

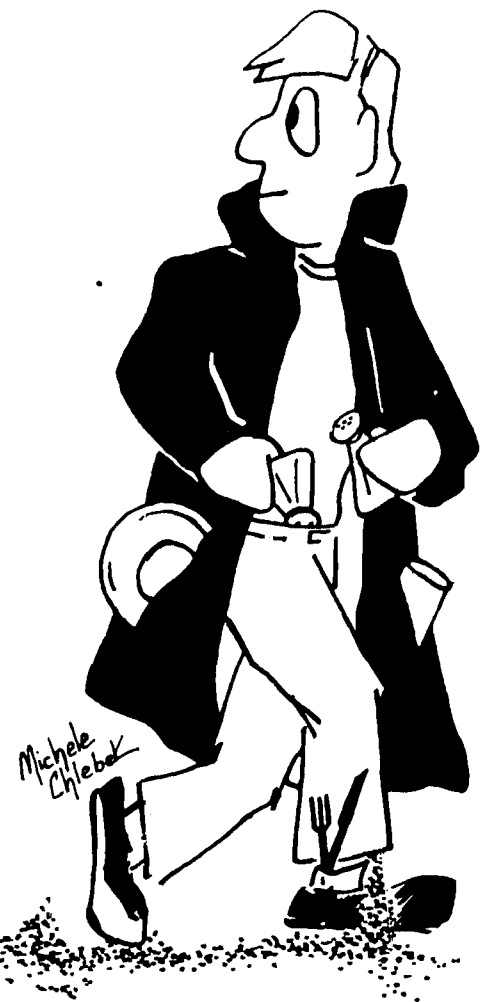
Then... she emerges. Victorious and with the evidence in her own hot little hands, the pride of University Food Services returns to the dining room amid roars, cheers, and extensive hand clapping.

It seems a standing ovation is appropriate for the moment but our heroine is back to her job at the bat of an eye.

She returns to the checking area and is then seen recounting her colorful tale to her co-workers, a huge grin on her face.

Another great day at the North Dining Hall for our unwavering worker. But, another futile attempt for the Fudgesicle Fiend and her cohorts.

With heads hanging, the Fudgesicle Fiend and her companions return to their rooms, plotting all the way how to palm those popsicles tomorrow.





The Council of Ministers' building is the main Soviet house of government.

The Observer/Ed Sheeran

## Russia

continued from page 9

how hard the government tries to stamp out religion and people's belief in God, they still believe in Him. It was a sign of hope for me."

INTOURIST did give the students an opportunity to meet Russian students, but only high school students who firmly believed in the Communist party's doctrine. When

Sheeran's group asked to visit Moscow University, the tour guide brushed them off saying, "Nothing would interest you there."

Perhaps the most educational aspect of the visit was experiencing, first hand, a society without basic human rights. Traveling students were well aware of the fact that they could easily get into trouble for as little as saying something wrong.

A man approached Sheeran's group in Moscow and said he was a dissident and wanted to know

where he could find other dissidents. Sheeran wanted to help him, but he did not want to take the chance that the man was really a KGB agent, so he did not even answer him.

All of the students who visited the Soviet Union thought it was an educational experience. Kueber summed it up: "Russia is a fascinating land, and there's much Americans can learn by going there. Americans should make an effort to study Russia, their land, their culture, and their language."



The Observer/Ed Sheeran

Our Lady of Smolemsk is no longer a functioning Orthodox church.

## All aboard for Russia

HANNES HACKER  
features writer

Unlike most Notre Dame students who will just go home over Christmas break, a small group of them will also visit the Soviet Union. Jim Butterfield, a graduate student in Soviet Studies, is organizing a trip to the Soviet Union in the beginning of January.

Butterfield explained the purpose of the trip, "It's hard to appreciate what it's like being Russian without actually going there. You can read about it in the paper or in books, but it's not the same thing as experiencing it first hand."

The trip starts from Kennedy International Airport in New York on January 2. (This date allows interested students to spend Christmas at home.) It is up to the student to be in New York on the second, but if there is enough interest, a domestic group rate to New York could be arranged.

The itinerary includes visits in Leningrad, Moscow, and Tbilisi, the capital of the Georgian republic. This last stop is meant to show the diversity of the Soviet Union, since Tbilisi has a different climate, heritage, people and history than the other two cities.

There will also be an opportunity to sightsee in Helsinki.

The deadline for sign-up was Monday, however students can still sign up if they pay a late fee. Also any student wishing to sign up should already have a passport.

The total price for the trip, late fees included, is about \$1500, but if enough students sign up, this price could drop to as low as \$1325. These prices include round trip transportation from New York to South Bend (arriving on the night before registration), room and board, guide costs and visa expenses.

For further questions, interested students should contact the department of government and international studies.

## The guy second next to God was driving by us

KATHY SCARBECK  
features writer

The loud, staccato knocks upon the doors of the students' rooms were scarcely acknowledged. It was all too easy to roll over and hit the snooze button on the alarm clock as it obnoxiously signalled the rude hour of 3:30 a.m. With a tremendous amount of effort, and more than a little help from their roommates, the members of the University of Notre Dame Innsbruck Program slowly arose from the haven of their beds to get ready for church. This would be no ordinary Mass, however, as the location was the tiny European country of Liechtenstein and the celebrant was Pope John Paul II.

Scarcely a "Guten Morgen" was heard as most of the group of twenty seven and their director David L. Schindler boarded their bus at 5 a.m., half an hour later than planned. The gorgeous Austrian countryside was scarcely appreciated during this

five-hour trip from Salzburg, Austria to Liechtenstein's capital city of Vaduz; at this point the view behind closed eyelids was quite enough for these Domers.

At least they arrived fairly refreshed at the entrance to the Sport Park Eschen-Mauren, a large field upon which a huge platform, bleachers, and roped-off standing areas had been constructed. The group members spent the hour before the Mass listening to unfamiliar voices give speeches over a loud-speaker in German. "What? That was the prince of Liechtenstein? I didn't know they even had one!" said one confused listener.

Soon it was 11 a.m. and time for the pope's entrance. Luckily, only half of the expected 50,000 people were in attendance, so most of the students had an excellent view of John Paul II as he drove by in his clear plastic-shielded "Pope-Mobile," perhaps no more than ten feet away.

The date was Sunday, September 8, the Church's designated day for celebrating the birthday of the Virgin Mary. The Pope

read aloud the Gospel according to Matthew, recounting how an angel told Joseph not to be afraid to take a pregnant Mary as his wife. This theme was recounted in John Paul II's 40-minute homily on the worth of the family and marriage.

"The Catholic Church will not stop repeating its principles and those in particular that concern the problems of unmarried couples living together, infidelity in marriage, divorce, and abortion," asserted the pope to the people of Liechtenstein, 85 percent of whom are Catholic.

The members of the program expressed a variety of reasons for wanting to see the pope. "My grandmother would have killed me if I didn't go!" states Notre Dame sophomore JoAnne Barbera.

"It gave me goosebumps," says Patty Scallen, a sophomore from Saint Mary's. "There was only one kid in front of me and then the pope. It was great - the guy second next to God driving by us."



The Observer/David Immonen

A snow covered church in Kiev adorned in gold

# Sports Briefs

**A pep rally** will be held tomorrow at 7 p.m. in Stepan Center. Guest speakers will include members of the 1945 football team and Inside Linebacker Coach George Kelly. - *The Observer*

**WVFI sports** will air coverage of both hockey and football this weekend. Pete Pratica and Vito Gagliardi will call Saturday's Notre Dame-Navy game, beginning at 2:50 p.m. Joe Malvezzi will anchor coverage of the Irish hockey team beginning at 7:20 Friday night and 8:20 Saturday night. - *The Observer*

**The Saint Mary's soccer team** lost to Hope College yesterday 2-1, dropping its record to 4-9. Sue Schirel scored for the Belles. The Belles play their final game of the season Saturday at noon against Loyola (Chi.). - *The Observer*

**SMC aerobic classes** will be held beginning Monday and running through to the end of the semester. Classes will meet from 10-10:55 p.m. Monday and Wednesday, and from 5-6 p.m. Tuesday and Thursday. The entry fee of \$5 will be accepted at the Angela Athletic Facility. - *The Observer*

**The ND basketball team** will hold a scrimmage on Saturday at 1 p.m. Free to the public, the scrimmage will be held in the ACC. - *The Observer*

**SMC intramural tennis** tournament entries will be accepted at the Angela Athletic Facility until tomorrow. Both singles and doubles matches will be played. - *The Observer*

**A Red Cross water safety** instructor course sponsored by NVA will hold an organization meeting on Monday at 7 p.m. at Room 218 of the Rockne Memorial Building. For more information about the course call the NVA office. - *The Observer*

**Off-Campus hockey team** will be meeting on Tuesday at 7:30 p.m. in the LaFortune Lounge. Anyone interested should attend. For more information call Ed Sullivan at 272-2454 or Tim Connors at 288-5484.

see BRIEFS, page 14

## Soccer

continued from page 16

now shell-shocked Valparaiso goaltender. About three minutes later, on probably the best play of the game, co-captain David Miles scored on a header from freshman Tommy Gerlach's assist to stake the Irish to an insurmountable 6-1 lead.

Valparaiso scored two late goals to make the final 6-3, but Coach Grace didn't think that his team got complacent with a five goal lead.

"I played 25 guys," explained Grace. "Heck, at one point I had five goalies on the field. I thought everyone was intense until the end."

This victory brings the team's record to 6-11-4, with one game remaining Friday against tough Loyola on Alumni Field at 2 p.m.

"They took us to a 0-0 overtime tie last year so we'll be looking for a pretty good game," said Grace. "It sure would be nice to close out the season with three straight wins."

*The Observer* Notre Dame office located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m. Monday through Friday. *The Observer* Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:40 p.m. until 3 p.m. Monday through Friday. Deadline for next day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

# Classifieds

## NOTICES

Let it be known that Kelly Havens is celebrating the big 29 today. Happy Birthday from us all!

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082

TYPING CALL CHRIS 234-8987

EXPERT TYPING 277-8534 AFTER 5:30

BUSINESS EXPRESS, INC.  
Wordprocessing and typing  
272-8827

PRO-TYPE Over 15 years exp. Specializing in student papers, law papers, dissertations, resumes. 277-5833

TYPING  
277-6045  
FREE PICKUP & DELIVERY

TYPING term papers, resumes, letters, applications. Reasonable rates; pickup & delivery on campus available. Call Cathy Schultz between 8-10 p.m. 277-6134.

WILL DO TYPING-EXPERIENCED TYPIST-15 YEARS CALL 287-5162.

WINTER BREAK skiing at Steamboat Springs and Vail from \$75, or sunning at South Padre Island and Daytona Beach from \$99! Hurry, call Sunchase for more information toll free 1-800-321-5911 or contact a Sunchase Representative or your local Travel Agency TODAY! When your winter break counts...count on Sunchase!

URBAN PLUNGE!

\$10-\$360 WEEKLY/UP MAILING CIRCULARS! NO QUOTAS! SINCERELY INTERESTED RUSH SELF-ADDRESSED ENVELOPE: SUCCESS, PO BOX 470CEG, WOODSTOCK, IL 60098.

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

## LOST/FOUND

LOST DIAMOND ENGAGEMENT RING. REWARD OFFERED. PLEASE CONTACT ALICE 287-7657.

Lost I know somebody found my jean jacket 2 weeks ago in room 114 Oshag. If you found it I'd really like it back so please call 1764.

FOUND: SMALL BLACK PURSE WITH NO I.D. BUT LOTS OF DOLLARS. FOUND ON OCT. 16 AT PARTY AT CORNER OF NAVARRE AND ST. LOUIS. CALL TED AT 2393 TO IDENTIFY.

TO WHO EVER TOOK MY BACKPACK - I do not care how you happened to get it, but at least have the decency to return my NOTES. My backpack was dark blue and disappeared during lunch 10/16 at south dining hall. It contained all of my notes for History, Physics, Emil, and English. It also contained a Radio Shack calculator and a few books. My name and number are on everything in my backpack, so it should not be difficult to find me. I would really appreciate it if I could have my NOTES back. If you have them please call MIKE at 2360. No questions asked.

Found: Women's watch Saturday night on sidewalk between PE & Grace before turn-off to PE. call Kerry x4508 to identify.

LOST: gold heart-shaped pinky ring with a tiny ruby in the center. Great sentimental value. If found, please call Nancy at 4294.

LOST: A tan, Izod suitcase at Stepan Center Friday night after vacation. If you have it, know of someone who does, or have seen it, please call Kathleen Kiley at 277-8536.

LOST: My sunglasses somewhere between green field and Grace hall after the USC game. They are black, mirrored, and have an aqua stripe across the frame. They are very sentimental!!!! Call Jim at 4245. Thanks!! I knew someone would return them!!

LOST: a black SONY DISKMAN. Lost last Monday on the United Limo Van. Picked up by a girl on the van with me. She lives in Green-Phillips. Please return to lost and found or me at Jeff 4609

## FOR RENT

RENT A COLOR TV OR MICROWAVE OVEN. LOW RATES. COLOR CITY/COLLEGE RENTALS INC. 2597661

1 or 2 ROOMMATES needed for Turtle Creek Townhouse. Great townhouse, very reasonable. Call 277-2364

3 BR HOME HAS ROOM FOR 1 non-smoking STUDENT. \$130/UTIL. 232-8327

CAMPUS VIEW APTS  
1 MALE ROOMMATE NEEDED  
CALL 272-3840

## WANTED

WANTED: student interested in managing N.D. Women's Volleyball Team. Training to begin immediately, full responsibilities to begin 1986 season. Applications may be filled out in Volleyball Office, ACC. Questions? 239-6307 between 2:30 and 6:30.

Travel Field Opportunity. Gain valuable marketing experience while earning money. Campus representative needed immediately for spring break trip to Florida. Call Brad Nelson at 1-800-282-6221.

TAKE THE URBAN PLUNGE!

KEYBOARD PLAYER NEEDED to complete rock band. Call Fritz 3413

RIDE NEEDED TO U of I CHAMPAIGN. LEAVE EARLY FRI. AFTERNOON. RETURN SAT. FOR GAME. CALL STEVE 1204

## FOR SALE

INFLATABLE HALLOWEEN PUMPKINS GREAT DECORATION/GIFT DON 1463

LSU GA'S AVAILABLE! LSU GA'S AVAILABLE!! I have over twenty LSU GA tickets for sale to anyone who wants them. They are great seats but are going fast!! If you need any of these tickets call 3828 sometime soon. Any tickets that aren't bought here at ND are to be sold to a hoard of Rabid TIGER Fans!!

FOR SALE - 6 Navy Gas. Call Jean 284-4360.

## TICKETS

I NEED NAVY & MISS GA's 272-6306

Desperately need 1 Navy G.A. or student ticket. Call Jeanne 2862

I NEED 2 NAVY GA's. CALL DAVE, 272-3832.

NEEDED-2-4 GA'S FOR LSU GAME. WILL PAY PREMIUM. CALL 4434.

NAVY: Need 3 tickets, students or GA's, will pay BIG \$\$\$, Chas 1023.

DESPERATELY SEEKING...Navy GA's or student tickets. Please call Char at 2773.

NEED 4 GA'S FOR NAVY OR LSU GAME. CALL 312-951-4167 OR 312-929-9411 AND ASK FOR JOHN.

I GOT NAVY, MISS, AND LSU TIX. CALL ERIC 1527. BEST OFFER.

NAVY GA's FOR SALE 232-1486

Need 3 student Miss. tix Call Missy 284-5424

I AM DESPERATE FOR NAVY TICKETS! PLEASE CALL JULIE 284-4317

NEEDED: 4 GA's seated together for either NAVY or MISSISSIPPI. Call Vince at 3282 or 3281.

NEED A NAVY GA or Student for my BIG little BROTHER. John 277-1298.

HEY YOU! You got two NAVY GA's? Call 1373 and make me an offer. We're talking desperation here. \$\$\$\$\$\$

NEED 2 NAVY GA's (4245)

I NEED 3 NAVY GA'S. WILL PAY \$. CALL CHRIS AT 3349.

NEED 3 GA's FOR NAVY CALL JOHN 3323

NEED 4 MISS. GA'S CALL ROD AT 272-4504

I HAVE 4 NAVY GA'S. NEED 2 LSU AND/OR 2 MISS GA'S. CALL JOHN 1639

Desperately NEED NAVY TIX-3 GA's, 4 Stud. Call Gene x288-4650 or Susan x2773.

I NEED 1 NAVY STUDENT TICKET I CALL 2460

4 NAVY GA'S FOR SALE. seats together. Call Michele 232-7301

NEED 2 NAVY GA'S CALL 284-5523

PENN STATE TIX NEEDED  
CALL 1504

ORANGE BOWL!

ORANGE BOWL scouts need MISSISSIPPI GA's! Call Mark at 1515

NAVY-NEED 2 GA'S 4125 ASK FOR JOHN

I NEED 2 MISS GA'S OR STUDENT TIX'S. PLEASE CALL BILL 3467

I NEED 5 (YES, 5) STUDENT TIX FOR MISSISSIPPI!! CALL SUSAN x2875.

Need 2 Miss. GA's. Nick 3662

FOR SALE: FOUR (4) NAVY STUDENT TICKETS. WOULD LIKE TO TRADE FOR ONE MISS GA'S IF POSSIBLE. HAVE STUDENT TIX TO ALL HOME GAMES. CALL 277-7670 AFTER 8 P.M.

## PERSONALS

Intuition whispers true:  
We're not dust, we're magic!

- Richard Bach  
The Bridge Across Forever

AERONICS AERONICS!!!

Come join in the fun  
Sunday-Thursday 10:00 pm  
at Knights of Columbus.  
Any questions call Karen at 2855.  
See ya there!

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR.  
CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., 1  
BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

GLEE CLUB FALL CONCERT

This Friday - 8:15 pm  
Washington Hall  
Tickets will be distributed at the  
LaFortune Record Store  
Tues. - Fri., 12:30 - 4:30  
(Limit of 2 per customer)

F.O.B.I.S. FEST IS COMING!!! F.O.B.I.S. FEST IS COMING!!! F.O.B.I.S. FEST IS COMING!!! F.O.B.I.S. FEST IS COMING!!!

Bed & breakfast, football weekends, ND & SMC parents. 2 night minimum. 12 mins. from campus. \$47 per night. Call 291-6152.

THE ANIMALS ARE GETTING RESTLESS & THEIR CAGES ARE ABOUT TO BURST. ADOPT A PET AT THE PET STORE ON 11/2

THINK STV!  
THINK STV!  
THINK STV!

HALLOWEEN PARTY!!

McCandless Hall  
Friday Nov. 1  
9-1:30 \$1 at door

d. SMC Ride Board take a look in the Haggard Game Room!

URBAN PLUNGE

Applications due Thurs. Oct. 31  
Take the plunge!  
URBAN PLUNGE TODAY!

URBAN PLUNGE  
URBAN PLUNGE  
URBAN PLUNGE

Attention Washington, D.C.  
MISH IS COMING!  
MISH IS COMING!

You only have a few months to prepare...  
Good luck, Bernstein!  
Love, Woodward

PigMania!

"Their Playing Our Song"  
Nov. 38pm  
O'Laughlin Auditorium  
\$5 Students and Faculty  
\$10 General Admission

Get Dirty With A Hog!

'King Hogs

HAPPY 50th, DAD!!! Love, CA

Go Hog Wild!

Hungry? -- Call YELLOW SUBMARINE at 272-HIKE. Delivery hours: 5pm-12pm Monday-Thursday; 5pm-2am Friday; 3pm-1am Saturday; and 4pm-10pm Sunday.

Ask not what your country can do for you but what you can do in the capital of Mass.-Springfield. I'm glad you all came home with me even if I didn't get to get drunk! Boston will never be the same! 143, your tour guide

EARN \$\$\$ FOR ALL THOSE BOOKS YOU DIDN'T READ!! PANDORA'S WILL BUY YOUR USED BOOKS M-F 11-4. OR WE CAN HELP YOU FIND A USED BOOK FOR A CLASS. WE'RE OPEN M-F 11-8, SAT/SUN 10-5. PANDORA'S IS OPPOSITE CORBY'S x 937 SOUTH BEND AVE.

BILL GROBLE

Alais AJAX, famous for his pick-up lines is 19 today! HAPPY BIRTHDAY Blue --- Hey Woman! (that means you, Normie): Cheer Up!! In the light of eternity, what do GRADES matter? All your wacky friends still luv ya! -- Amy Sue

NEED SCUBA EQUIPMENT (COMPLETE WITH FLIPPERS) TO SETTLE GRUDGE MATCH ON SOUTH QUAD. CALL DENISE OR SUE IN BADIN.

JOHN S.-BEWARE!!! YOUR STILL AT THE TOP, MIDDLE, AND BOTTEM OF IT!! YOU REALLY SHOULDN'T SAY NASTY THINGS LIKE THAT TO GIRLS EVEN IF THEY ARE YOUR FRIENDS!!!

LAUGH NOW KEVIN-YOU MIGHT BE NEXT!!!

D.J.D. (Alais H.H.) / GUESS rent isn't the only thing you have to pay for! See ya Friday "baby". D.D.

Happy B-day Silver Bullet. Celebrate this weekend? Love, Case

ODE TO MYCHAL SCHULZ by Ginny Les Without meeting you on day three, I wouldn't have made it at ND. You're the only man I want to tickle, the real Mr. April, my Super Pickle. You're the subject of my art, and the owner of my heart. Halloween is only half the fun, legality! Yeah! You're 21! Be in my room tonight at 7, and you'll be taken straight to heaven. So happy birt-day Mychal bear, just wanted you to know I care.

J.B. (hey, that rhymes with 33), have a GREAT one! HAPPY BIRTHDAY! Love, Kathleen

...could Nu-wave acappella be the next craze?

THE BOBS

ARE BACK  
SATURDAY NOV. 2 8:00 PM  
Washington Hall  
TICKETS 2\$ at Rock Du Lac

HALLOWEEN COSTUME PARTY  
Friday night Pangborn Social Space, 9:30-1:30.

Admission \$1. Proceeds go to United Way.

Come in costume for a howling good time!

HAPPY BIRTHDAY KATHRYN HUMM!! HOT LIPS HUMM, how long has it really been? Do you still know how? No more excuses! It's just psychological, right? This girl really deserves a big birthday smooch, so guys if you see her around don't hesitate to LET HER HAVE IT!!! Its her one and only birth-day wish! This woman is HOT!!! Anyone interested in fulfilling the birthday wish and celebrating with Kathryn may call her at her 5th floor penthouse Lemans Hall. x5273. Enjoy your BIRTHDAY! (we are) One to remember! Love, Ruth, Red, and Ryan

HAPPY BIRTHDAY SHUFFERS! LUKEWARM WISHES TO A PRETTY MEDIOCRE DUDE PARTY IT UP -INDEED LUV N' OTHER FUN STUFF, THE P.C.S

THE ZARFS OF AUGUSTA HALL ARE SHOWING UP EVERYWHERE!

HEY MICHAEL FRANCIS MAC LENNAN- I'M CRAZY ABOUT YOU!! LOVE, MICHELE RENEE KRUIZE

Panasonic Stereo Cassettes  
with headphones  
Only \$19.50!

Maxell XLII 90's  
10 for \$23

Plus the latest albums from ABC, Rush, Mr. Mister, and more... Only at Rock duLac  
First floor LaFortune

AIDS: ANOTHER IOWAN DISCOVERS SEX

JOBS IN FLORIDA! Come see "Arming The Air Force: Eglin Air Force Base" 31 Oct at 6 p.m. in the Lib. Aud. Learn about job opportunities, both civilian and military at Eglin. It's a real boom-boom, shoot-em up flick. Without us the Air Force is just an unscheduled airline.

SMC SNA AND ND PRE-MED SOCIETY - MASH BASH! - NOV. 1 AT HCC 5-7 pm WEAR YOUR SCRUB SHIRTS!

FOR A SAVAGE TIME CALL BEAST AND HOG 284-5265

THANK YOU TWICE, ST. JUDE

JULIE PANEPINTO: WISH I COULD HAVE BEEN THERE TO CELEBRATE MY BEST BUDDY'S 21ST. HANG IN THERE KIDDO. THESE THINGS HAPPEN WITH FRUIT FLIES. WATCH THE MAIL FOR A PACKAGE FROM IRELAND. A LEPRECHAUN MAY BE JUST YOUR HEIGHT: LOTS OF LOVE FROM LONDON.

DEAR K. HAPPY B-DAY, YOU BIG OL' HAAG. HERE'S WISHING YOU MULTITUDES OF GIFTS! LOVE, THE COMBS

NORMIE -- Don't let EMIL get you down! To him you can only be a 7 but to us you are a 10! We are all pulling for you -- Thourmont

BC, TOLEDO IS PROUD to wish you a HAPPY BIRTHDAY!! Love ya, The GLASSY CITY KIDS and GROUPIES

GIRLS GIRLS GIRLS GIRLS Call sweet, adorable, "Baby Paul" Kannakkannatt on his 19th Birthday. He would love to hear from you at 1201.

THERESE. Don't be depressed babe, only 16 more days to your birthday (oh yeah you're going to love it). Rhinol Donut! Aah! Hylas! MUFF

B a B  
O r A  
B e C  
S K

MOIRA moira MOIRA HAPPY B-DAY! May you always maintain the perfect buzz KB & Biff

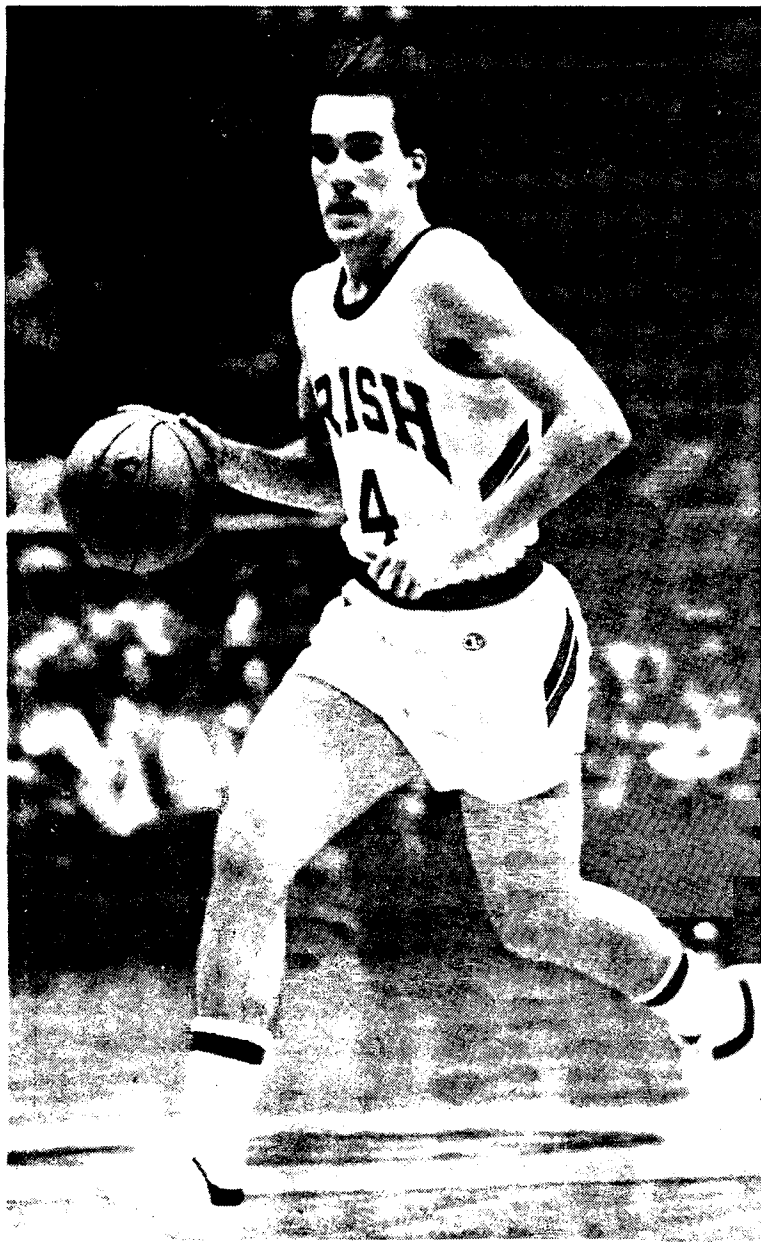
3000 KAZOOS! 3000 KAZOOS! THE SAB WILL BE DISTRIBUTING 3000 KAZOOS TO YOU ABSOLUTELY FREE! WHEN? AT THE STUDENT GATES OF THE STADIUM BEFORE THIS SATURDAY'S NAVY vs. N.D. GAME. IT'S ABSOLUTELY IRRESISTIBLE!!!

GAY?  
LESBIAN?  
LONELY?  
WHY?

DO YOURSELF A FAVOR AND CONTACT GAYS & LESBIANS AT ND/SMC, PO BOX 194, NOTRE DAME, IN 46556 FOR CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.

le con le /le-kan-ik/adj (1985): using or involving the use of a minimum of words: concise to the point of being mysterious, but still very real  
syn: Loving, accepting, gentle, generous, patient, fun  
see Life-giving





The Observer/File Photo

Former Notre Dame and current San Antonio Spurs guard John Paxson signed a free-agent offer sheet with the Chicago Bulls yesterday. Details appear at right.

## Paxson signs offer sheet with Bulls

Associated Press

San Antonio Spurs guard John Paxson has signed a free-agent offer sheet with the Chicago Bulls, according to officials of the National Basketball Association team.

The Spurs have 15 days to match Chicago's offer, Bull's spokesman Tim Hallam said Tuesday, adding that the terms of the offer were not available.

The 6-2 former Notre Dame player was the Spur's first-round pick, the 19th selection overall, in the 1983 NBA draft.

He averaged 6.2 points and 3 assists in 78 games last season.

If Paxson signs a Bulls contract, Chicago would have to make room for him on its 12-man roster.

Bridget,

I hope your night isn't too scary!  
hee hee hee



**MID - EASTERN VEGETARIAN**

• Vegetarian & Meat Dishes  
SHAWERMA - MUJEDERA - BABA GHENOJ  
HOMMUS - FELAFEL  
TEBBOULI SALAD  
• LEBANESE STYLE GYROS

**FOODS**

288-5639  
838 Portage  
10% Discount for ND/SMC Students



**SOUTH BEND**  
• Pita Stuffed Sandwiches  
• Delightful Pastries • Turkish Coffee  
Tues - Sat 5:30PM - 9:30PM  
COMPLETE CATERING FOR PARTIES & BANQUETS

SAB presents  
**FOBIS. FEST**  
1st Annual  
"Dorm Quad Parade"  
**FRIDAY, Nov. 1**  
Starts at the Admin. Bldg.  
6:00pm  
• PRIZES • PRIZES • PRIZES •



**Armida's Floral and Gift Shop**

Show ND or SMC student or staff ID  
and get a 10% discount

18061 State Road 23  
Near Ironwood  
South Bend, Indiana 46637

ARMIDA KOBEC  
(219) 277-2870

### BLESSED SACRAMENT FATHERS AND BROTHERS (S.S.S)

Religious communities are a lot like you and me. As we look around, we see people who resemble us in many ways—physical features, shared feelings and human experiences, common goals—and yet who are very different from us in their individuality, too. We are defined as persons by that which we share with the rest of people, and by that which distinguishes us from others.

In the Catholic Church there are hundreds of religious communities, or orders. These groups of "religious" men and women have come out of a common tradition—what Pope John Paul II terms "the consecrated life"—and thus have much in common (the vows, community living, and a share in the Church's mission of spreading the Kingdom of God).

But each religious community has something which marks it out as distinct from the others, too. This *charism* (or gift of the Holy Spirit) is each community's unique ideal or spirit which, when added to the whole, manifests the richness of the mystery of salvation in Jesus Christ. It is fitted, like a single piece of colored stone into a mosaic, to form part of the bigger picture of Jesus Christ today.

The Congregation of the Blessed Sacrament (or the Blessed Sacrament Fathers and Brothers) is a relatively new and small community among the Church's religious orders. The Congregation was founded in the year 1856 by Saint Peter-Julian Eymard, popularly known as "the Apostle of the Eucharist," to promote awareness of and appreciation for the eucharistic Presence of the risen Lord. From its humble beginnings in Paris, France, the Congregation today numbers 1200 members in approximately 34 nations worldwide. God

has blessed the work of the Congregation enormously in its first century-and-a-quarter of life and labor on behalf of the Kingdom.

What distinguishes the Blessed Sacrament Fathers and Brothers is their intense love for the Eucharist. Certainly, the Eucharist belongs to the entire Church, but the Priests and Brothers of the Congregation have accepted a special charge from the Church to be contemporary apostles of the Eucharist and of eucharistic living. The *The Rule of Life* puts it this way: "Our ideal is to live the Eucharistic Mystery to the fullest and to make clear its significance so that the Kingdom of Christ may come...." (1)

*Living the Eucharistic Mystery to its fullest* means developing every possible dimension of the Eucharist. Through a love for the Liturgy and for prayer before the Blessed Sacrament, through a life of brotherly concern in community, and through a life of service and of dedication to justice and peace, Blessed Sacrament Fathers and Brothers seek to show all of us how fulfilling and demanding life lived in the light of the Eucharist can be!

The Congregation of the Blessed Sacrament has nine local communities throughout the United States. Since coming to New York City in 1900, the Blessed Sacrament Fathers and Brothers have expanded their witness and ministry to Chicago, Cleveland, Albuquerque, San Antonio, Salt Lake City, and other cities and towns.

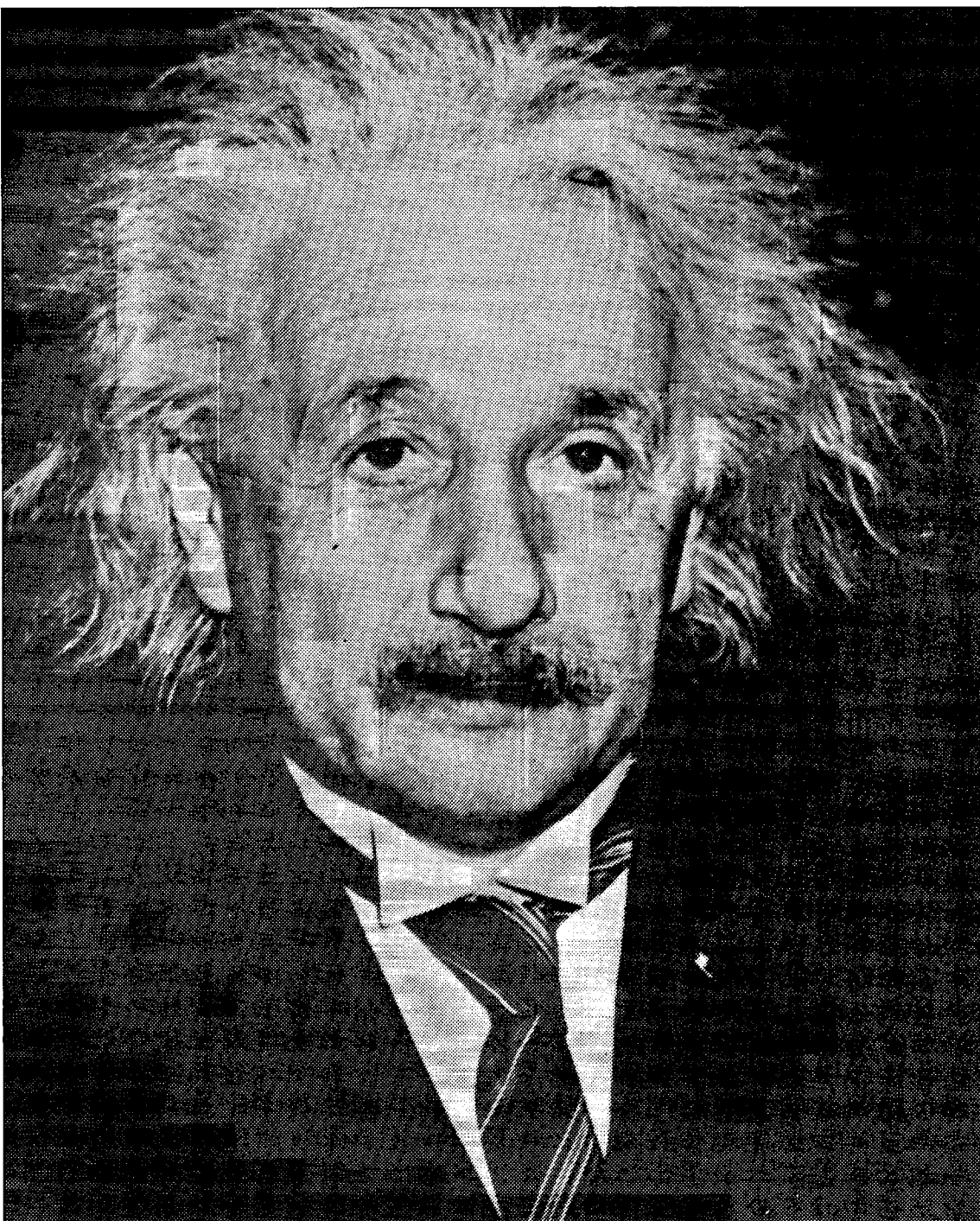
The fire of eucharistic zeal still burns in the hearts of those who have followed in the footsteps of Saint Peter-Julian Eymard. New generations of apostles of the Eucharist continue his work and inspiration, so that all Christians might be more genuinely men and women of the Eucharist.



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The Blessed Sacrament Fathers and Brothers



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### Rockne Memorial

Monday to Friday  
Saturday to Sunday

7 a.m. to 1 a.m.  
10 a.m. to 11 p.m.

### Swimming Pool

Monday to Friday  
Saturday & Sunday

7:15 - 9 a.m., 12:05 - 1:15 p.m.  
3:10 - 4 p.m., 8:30 - 11 p.m.  
1 p.m. - 6 p.m., 7 p.m. - 11 p.m.

### Fr. Lange Weight Room

Monday to Friday  
Saturday & Sunday

3:15 to 11 p.m.  
Noon to 5:30 p.m.

### ACC

Monday to Friday  
Saturday  
Sunday

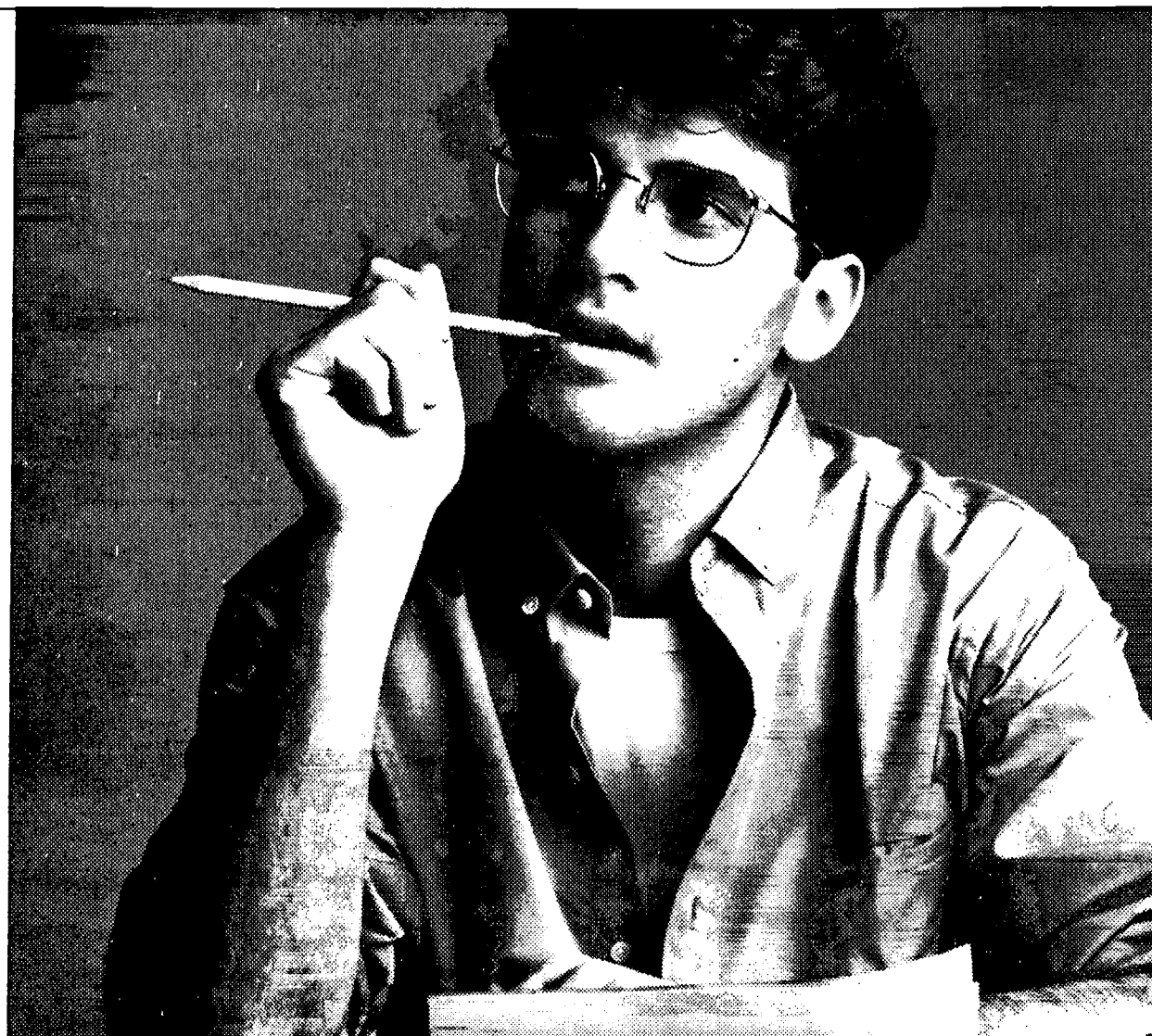
7 a.m. to 1 a.m.  
7 a.m. to 11 a.m.  
1 p.m. to 11 p.m.

### Ice Rink

Monday, Wednesday, Friday  
Saturday  
Sunday

Noon to 1 p.m.  
8 p.m. to 10 p.m.  
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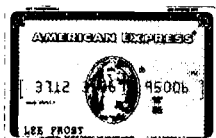
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## Wildcats OK investigation by NCAA

Associated Press

LEXINGTON, Ky. - The University of Kentucky has advised the NCAA that it would cooperate with any investigation into reports that basketball players accepted cash and other gifts from boosters, an official said.

"We've been advised we would receive any assistance that we deem appropriate from the institution," said David Berst, the National Collegiate Athletic Association's enforcement director.

Berst said UK invited the NCAA "to participate in the collection of information" about the alleged violations. He declined to say whether an actual investigation by the NCAA had begun.

Berst said that, in general, investigations involving former players can take longer than those involving current ones unless the school involved asks for an immediate inquiry.

The Lexington Herald-Leader reported Sunday that 26 former Wildcats said they had accepted money from boosters. The players also said they sold their free season tickets for \$1,000 or more each and received excessive payments for speaking engagements. All violate NCAA rules.

UK already had announced that it had begun an internal investigation of the reports and had notified the NCAA and the Southeastern Conference.

Brereton Jones, a member of UK's board of trustees, said he did not know whether the university had invited the NCAA in. However, he said a "call for the investigation is appropriate."

But, he said, "I wouldn't imagine that an independent investigation would come up with any different results" than what appeared in the Herald-Leader.

"I'm just very saddened. Unfortunately, it just seems to be a sign of the times, not just at UK but for all other colleges," he said. "I hope this kind of expose will help force the issue" of improper payments in collegiate athletics.



United Way

## Field Hockey team routs Valpo, 9-1

By KENT R. WELDON  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame field hockey team made its last match of the season an exciting one, as a relentless Irish offense posted a 9-1 victory over Valparaiso yesterday. This victory upped the team's final regular season record to 10-6-2.

This victory did not come as a surprise to Irish Head Coach Jill Lindenfeld since the Irish downed Valparaiso 9-0, in an early season scrimmage in which the Irish were without two starters.

"They were all good goals, but we just weren't challenged today," Lindenfeld said.

The Irish coach was right, as the best defense proved to be a strong offense. Notre Dame's goalies only had to make three saves on the day as the Irish offense peppered the Valparaiso goalie with 35 shots on goal.

Corinne DiGiacomo started the rally with a goal just two minutes into the game, and then she followed with the next three Irish goals making it a four goal outing.

Melissa Sommer picked up the next three goals after assisting DiGiacomo on an earlier score. Meg McGlinn finished the scoring with two goals, while Molly McCabe had three assists.

"Corinne and Melissa had great games for us today," Lindenfeld noted.

The Irish coach said that she was happy to see her nonstarters all get a chance to play.

"It was hard for the substitutes since they aren't used to playing together, but they did a good job," commented Lindenfeld.

The second team fared as well as the starters, posting three of the Irish goals, but they also allowed a late second half goal which kept Valparaiso happy and Notre Dame from a shutout.

Lindenfeld noted that second teamers Caroline Berezny, Christine Sweeney and Joanne Marshall all played well.

"Caroline will be a strong player and starter for us next year," Lindenfeld said.

Although the Irish have finished their regular season schedule, they are not done as they will travel to the Midwest Regional Tourney Nov. 8-10. There the Irish will face some tough squads in Eastern Kentucky, Louisville, Southern Illinois and Southwest Missouri.

## Irish

continued from page 16

with some of the regulars to keep the chance of a sweep from slipping away, scoring 13 of the next 14 points. Freshman Mary Kay Waller came to life to key the rally with two kills, two blocks and an ace.

While Lambert wasn't totally happy with the play of his bench, he did see some play to his liking.

"After winning the first two games, I wanted to give everybody a chance to play," said Lambert. "We had our mental lapses, but I was happy to see us come back. I especially thought Rochelle Holder played well, considering it was the first she has played this season."

Everybody will need to be ready Sunday for the match with DePaul. The Blue Demons sit atop the North Star Conference with a 6-0 record, while Notre Dame is next at 5-1, so the match will be important in seedings for the upcoming conference tournament.

**Side Outs.** The match with Indiana scheduled for next Tuesday at the ACC will not be held. The match was cancelled prior to the season.

## Briefs

continued from page 11

**An NVA weight training workshop** will be held Tuesday at 7 p.m. in the Rockne Weight Room. Gary Weil, strength and conditioning coach, will be on hand to demonstrate proper techniques. For more information call the NVA office. - *The Observer*

**NVA interhall basketball** rosters must be submitted to the NVA office in the ACC by Wednesday. There is a \$25 entry fee for men's teams and a \$20 entry fee for women's teams. For more information call the NVA office. - *The Observer*

**NVA Grad and Club basketball** rosters must be submitted to the NVA office in the ACC by Wednesday. For more information call the NVA office. - *The Observer*

**NVA interhall hockey** rosters must be submitted to the NVA office in the ACC by Wednesday. There is a team entry fee of \$35 to be submitted with a roster. For more information call the NVA office. - *The Observer*

**NVA table tennis tournament** registrations must be submitted to the NVA office in the ACC by Wednesday. The tournament is open to students, staff, and faculty, and will be single elimination. For more information call the NVA office. - *The Observer*

**NVA squash tournament** registrations must be submitted to the NVA office in the ACC by Wednesday. The tournament is open to students and faculty. For more information call the NVA office. - *The Observer*

**An NVA team turkey shoot** will be held Nov. 18-19 from 4:30 - 6:00 p.m. at the stadium rifle range by Gate 14. Teams must be comprised of two men and two women, and reservations must be made by Nov. 14. To reserve a time or to get more information call the NVA office. - *The Observer*

**NVA Century Club** is a program to promote individual exercise and fitness. Applicants select an exercise and pledge a personal fitness goal. When the applicant reaches his/her goal, a free Club T-shirt will be given out. To fill out a pledge card or to get more information call the NVA office. - *The Observer*

**NVA fitness focus newsletter** is published monthly and is available through campus mail at no expense. To be placed on the mailing list call the NVA at 239-5100. - *The Observer*

Happy Birthday, Maureen

## Observer News needs your help

The Observer news department is now accepting applications for the position of **Assistant News Editor**. Applicants should submit a brief resume and application to Dan McCullough or Frank Lipo by 5 p.m. Friday. This is a paid position requiring one night's work per week.

A HILARIOUS EVENING WITH...

# JAY LENO

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"The Bruce Springsteen of comedy!"

Boston Globe

"I styled myself after Jay Leno when it comes to stand-up comedy."

David Letterman, Playboy Interview

Late Night with Leno

"To see the long lines for Leno outside the Great American Music Hall, where I caught him this weekend, you'd think Joan Rivers was in town. Leno's following is also smart, upscale and can't sleep."

Variety

"Mr. Leno's humor was at its sharpest in its skewering of sexist imagery in popular culture."


New York Times

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# Alumni-Senior Club



**FRIDAY LUNCH:**  
Lunch from 11:30 - 2:00  
Pizza - Subs - Beer

Brews will be 50¢ instead of 35¢ tonight

## BUD LIGHT FRIGHT NIGHT

Bud Light Fright Night  
\$.50 brews, t-shirts for the best costumes, and mugs to the first 500 through the door.



**BUD LIGHT**  
BEER

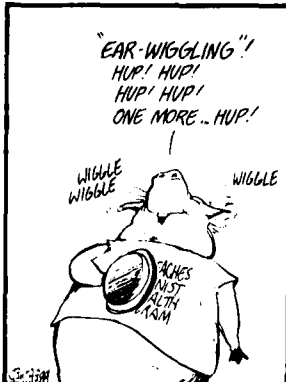
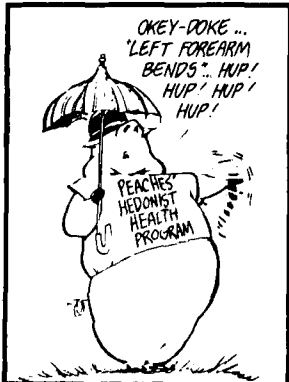


## Bloom County

THE MANAGEMENT OF THIS FEATURE, IN CONJUNCTION WITH "BIG PIG PEACHES", PRESENTS THE FOLLOWING AEROBICS INSTRUCTION FOR THE PUBLIC'S BENEFIT.

A HEALTHY AND FIT COMICS READER IS A LAUGHING AND JOYOUS COMICS READER.

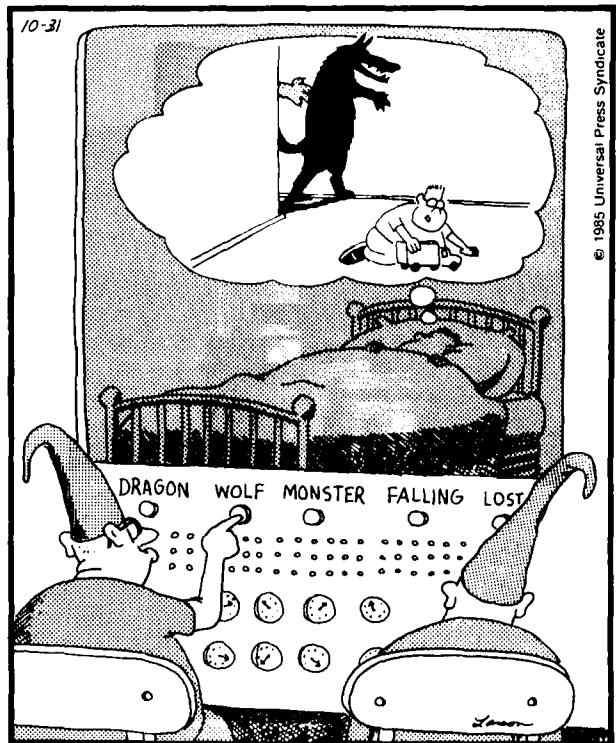
SOME MAY WISH TO CONSULT A PHYSICIAN BEFORE ATTEMPTING THESE EXERCISES.



## Berke Breathed

## The Far Side

Gary Larson



The nightmare makers

## Zeto

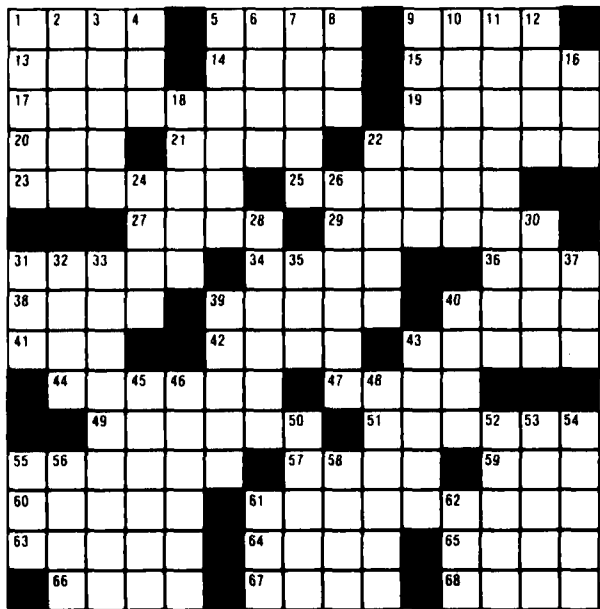


## Kevin Walsh



## The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS
- Boiled grain
  - Indian tongue
  - Attic
  - Rug type
  - A Webster
  - Blunder
  - Trick-or-treat garb
  - Bryant or Loos
  - Family
  - "La Boheme" lead
  - Trick-or-treat garb
  - Made a white Christmas
  - of Sundays (long time)
  - Attention getters
  - Plus entries
  - Different
  - Prepare an apple
  - Watchdog org.
  - "King Kong" Fay
  - Tree covers
  - Break
  - Diamond —
  - Commedia del' —
  - Adhesive
  - Satisfy
  - Beauty
  - Commands
  - Sound of real 17A
  - Began to appear
  - Rhymester
  - Corn unit
  - Moldings
  - Oct. 31 garb
  - High point
  - Personal: pref.
  - Old man: Ger.
  - Chip in
  - Youngster
  - "Those were the —"



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## Wednesday's Solution



- DOWN
- Oct. 31 wear
  - Alan of "Catch-22"
  - evil

- Actor Linden
- Messed up
- Chamber
- Fla. town
- Sentence fillers
- Gets the news
- Showy
- Says "boo!"
- Oz-bound pup
- Operated
- Arab tsar
- Sets amounts
- Milk product
- Graded
- 61A for one
- Tiff
- Hooter
- Stumble
- Smiling pumpkin time
- Table scrap
- Imitate
- Situated
- Preserver
- Gr. philosopher

- Borgnine or Truex
- "— Fideles"
- Beaver State
- China
- "I cannot —"
- Non-clergy
- Sea eagles
- Brother of Bashful
- Jahan slept here
- Acting award
- Success
- Defective

## Campus

- 11:00 A.M. - **Charity**, Gift Check Sales, Dining Halls, Sponsored by United Way Campaign.
- 4:30 P.M. - **Meeting**, Snite Museum, Sponsored by Student Liaison Committee.
- 4:30 P.M. - **Lecture**, "The Medicalization of Social Control" John O'Neill, York University, Ontario, 210 O'Shaughnessy Hall, Sponsored by Department of Sociology.
- 6:00 P.M. - **Film**, "Arming the Air Force, Eglin AFB", Lieutenant Joseph Meyer, USAF, United States Air Force, Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Placement Office.
- 7:00, 9:00 AND 11:00 P.M. - **SAB Movie**, "Halloween", Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Student Activities Board, \$1.50

- 7:00 P.M. - **General Meeting**, ISO Lounge, LaFortune Student Center, Sponsored by International Students Organization.
- 8:00 P.M. - **Recital**, Robin Rice, baritone and Lee Thompson, pianist, Little Theater, Moreau Hall - Saint Mary's College.

- 8:00 P.M. - 12:00 A.M. - **Horror Story Marathon**, Speakers include Father Tyson and Father Beauchamp, Lawn in front of South Dining Hall, Sponsored by United Way Campaign, Free, but donations will be accepted
- 9:30 P.M. - **Halloween Masquerade Party**, South Dining Hall, Sponsored by Student Activities Board - F.O.B.I.S. Fest, \$1.00 donation to United Way

## Dinner Menus

**Notre Dame**  
Broiled Strip Steak  
Broiled Halibut Steak  
Vegetable Crepes Marinara

**Saint Mary's**  
Vcal Parmesan  
Sweet and Sour Fish  
Cheese and Broccoli Potato  
Beef Stew

## TV Tonight

- 6:00 P.M. 16 NewsCenter 16
- 6:00 P.M. 22 22 Eyewitness News
- 6:00 P.M. 16 NBC Nightly News
- 6:00 P.M. 22 CBS Evening News
- 7:00 P.M. 16 MASH
- 7:00 P.M. 22 WKRP In Cincinnati
- 7:30 P.M. 16 Barney Miller
- 7:30 P.M. 22 Three's Company
- 8:00 P.M. 16 Bill Cosby Show
- 8:00 P.M. 22 Magnum P.I.
- 8:00 P.M. 28 The Fall Guy
- 8:00 P.M. 34 34 Front
- 8:30 P.M. 16 Family Ties
- 8:30 P.M. 46 Light For Living
- 9:00 P.M. 16 Cheers
- 9:00 P.M. 22 Simon and Simon
- 9:00 P.M. 28 Lady Blue
- 9:00 P.M. 34 Mystery: "Death Of An Expert Witness"
- 9:30 P.M. 46 Lesca Fall Telethon
- 9:30 P.M. 16 Night Court

- 10:00 P.M. 16 Hill Street Blues
- 10:00 P.M. 22 Knots Landing
- 10:00 P.M. 28 20/20
- 10:00 P.M. 34 Masterpiece Theater: "The Last Place On Earth"
- 11:00 P.M. 46 Manna For Modern Man
- 11:00 P.M. 16 NewsCenter 16
- 11:00 P.M. 22 22 Eyewitness News
- 11:00 P.M. 28 NewsWatch 28
- 11:00 P.M. 34 Body Electric
- 11:00 P.M. 46 Lesca Fall Telethon
- 11:30 P.M. 16 Tonight Show
- 11:30 P.M. 22 Nighthead/CBS Late Movie: "A Dangerous Friend"
- 11:30 P.M. 28 ABC News Nightline
- 11:30 P.M. 34 Film Du Jour: "Picture of Dorian Gray"
- 12:00 A.M. 28 Eye On Hollywood
- 12:30 A.M. 16 David Letterman Show
- 2:00 A.M. 22 Nightwatch



## The Irish Gardens

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## Sternberg's two scores pace Irish to 6-3 soccer win over Valparaiso

By PETE SKIKO  
Sports Writer

Wednesday's Notre Dame men's soccer game against Valparaiso started out on a very familiar note for the Irish - slow. Mickey Cseri's indirect kick off of a restart 12 minutes into the first half put Valparaiso up 1-0, but the Irish roared back to score six unanswered goals to put the game away, winning by a score of 6-3.

"I felt we started slowly again, and I was disappointed that we gave up the restart goal," said second-year head coach Dennis Grace. "But we came back tough and played some smart soccer."

Joe Sternberg opened the Irish

scoring at the 16:33 mark of the first half. He scored after Notre Dame was awarded a penalty kick for a Valparaiso tripping violation inside the penalty box. Sternberg scored two goals and had an assist on the day, raising his team-leading goal total to nine.

"Since the season's halfway mark, Joe's really come into his own," commented Grace. "Once (Chris) Telk went down with an injury, we had to put Joe back to midfield, and he's made me look like a great coach because that's where he was born to play."

Pat Szanto opened the second-half scoring off of a free kick by senior Stuart McDonald, deftly faking past a defender and firing into the corner

of the goal. That put the Irish on top, 2-1.

At this point, Notre Dame began to dominate the game, as the majority of the play took place in Valparaiso's end. Junior forward Bill Gross tallied on a nice feed from Sternberg with ten minutes gone in the second half, and then Sternberg followed with his second goal. The Valparaiso goalie committed himself by going after a loose ball, but Sternberg beat him to it, flicked it past him and steered it in.

Sophomore Bruce McCourt pushed the lead to 5-1 with 21 minutes left, taking a pass from Randy Morris and blasting it past a

see SOCCER, page 11



Notre Dame sophomore wingback Steve Lowney brings the ball upfield against Valparaiso yesterday. Pete Skiko details the 6-3 Irish victory in his story at left.

## Notre Dame volleyball team beats St. Francis in three straight games

By CHUCK FREEBY  
Sports Writer

It was an inconsistent, uninspiring and certainly not an artistic performance by the Notre Dame volleyball team to say the least.

To say the most, it was a win.

That's all that really mattered to the Notre Dame volleyball squad Wednesday night at the ACC, as the Irish struggled to a three-game sweep over St. Francis (Ill.), 15-7, 15-12, 15-12.

The victory, Notre Dame's second in a row, raised the Irish slate to 9-15. Meanwhile, the Lady Saints tumbled to 24-25. More importantly, it keeps any momentum Notre Dame has rolling towards Sunday's North Star Conference showdown with DePaul in Chicago.

Nevertheless, the Irish will have to play much better than they did against the Saints if they are to knock off DePaul. Notre Dame combined flashes of brilliance with streaks of bad play to leave head coach Art Lambert with mixed feelings.

"I'm happy with the win, but we still have too many unforced errors," noted the Irish coach. "It was obvious we couldn't put the ball down

tonight, and that was due to a combination of factors."

Not the least of which is the fact the Irish are in transition at the setter slot. Sophomore Jill Suglich has moved to outside hitter where she can better use her passing and defensive skills, putting classmate Kathleen Morin in the setter's role. While Morin's statistics were not impressive Wednesday night, it was clear she is still making progress in adjusting to her new role.

"This was only Morin's fourth game at setter, so to ask her to do it all is a little much," commented Lambert. "She's doing a nice job, though, and we need Suglich for passing and defense."

The Irish had problems at times in both those areas Wednesday, as they were forced to come from behind in all three games of their sweep. Notre Dame started quickly, bolting to a 5-0 lead by dominating the net. Those unforced errors that Lambert mentioned started cropping up, though, and consecutive kills by Julie Kruger and Jody McCormick rallied the Saints to a 7-5 lead.

That would be all for the Saint comeback, as Notre Dame scored the next 10 points to win game one.

Maureen Shea collected three kills to key the spurt, including the game-winner, while St. Francis helped with five unforced errors.

Game two followed the same pattern, as the Irish jumped to a 4-1 lead on the net play of Suglich. St. Francis regrouped following a timeout, however, and an ace by Sheavoun Pivaronas tied the game at four.

The Saints then proceeded to score the next five points, three of them coming on consecutive kills by Dawn Maxwell, to go on top 9-4. That meant it was time for another Irish comeback.

Everybody contributed to this one, as four Irish players came up with kills during a 10-1 scoring spurt which helped pace Notre Dame to a 15-12 win.

Game three gave members of the small group of 92 people on hand a lesson in what eternity is. The game featured 45 side outs and a number of unforced errors, as neither team looked like they wanted to win. The Irish looked particularly sloppy in falling behind 11-2.

By this time, Lambert had cleared his bench, and the reserves teamed

see IRISH, page 14

## Only 900 tickets left for '85-'86 basketball

Special to The Observer

Any student who has yet to purchase his 1985-86 basketball ticket may have cause for alarm. When the ticket windows closed yesterday at 6 p.m., only about 900 tickets remained, according to the estimation of Notre Dame Assistant Ticket Manager Ron Vogler.

Freshmen are scheduled to pick up their tickets today from 1:30-6 p.m. at Gate 3 of the ACC, and there is some chance that the ticket supply could run out before everyone gets an opportunity to buy one.

On Tuesday, Notre Dame Ticket Manager Mike Bobinski had expressed his belief that there was no need for anyone to worry about the ticket office running out of student tickets. At that time, approximately 2,000 total tickets had been sold the first two days to the junior and senior classes, including all 1,575 lower arena seats.

According to Vogler, yesterday's sale to sophomores, law and graduate students was about 1,400, consuming the bleacher seats in sections 103, 104, 105, 106 and all but four rows of 107. What is left for today's sale is the rest of 107 and all of 108, as well as seats in sections 115 and 116 behind the basket on the east end of the ACC.

Cost of the bleacher seats is \$39.

## Irish defense won't rest this week against Navy

When Notre Dame takes on Navy in a nationally televised contest Saturday afternoon, the spotlight will be on the matchup between two of the nation's top tailbacks, Allen Pinkett of the Irish and Napoleon McCallum of the Midshipmen. But don't be surprised if it's the Notre Dame defense that steals the show.

This is a unit that has slowly but surely gotten itself together over the past several weeks, after hitting its low point in a 35-17 loss to Purdue a month ago. It is a unit that features a secondary that is coming into its own, a solid corps of linebackers that is playing up to expectations, and a group of defensive linemen that are performing above and beyond the call of duty.

The latter group has been particularly impressive of late, if only for its ability to cope with adversity. When left tackle Greg Dingens went down with a leg injury against Army two weeks ago, he joined right tackle Wally Kleine and noseguard Mike Griffin on the sidelines. Of those three, only Kleine has a good chance of making it back this season, but that won't be for at least two more weeks.

But even with three of its top performers out of action, the defensive line has kept chugging along. The Irish defense has given up just one rushing touchdown in the last 15 quarters, and a lot of the credit goes to a couple of reserve linemen, as well as a new defensive formation that has made things easier on the linemen that are still healthy.

The reserves that have held the line together lately are senior noseguard Mike Kiernan and sophomore tackle Jeff Kunz. Keirnan saw his playing time reduced when Eric Dorsey was moved from right tackle to noseguard in the beginning of the season, but since then the injury situation has pressed him back into duty. When Kleine went down,

Larry  
Burke

Football Notebook



Dingens was moved from left to right tackle so that Dorsey could move back to the left side where he is admittedly more comfortable. That move made Kiernan the starter at noseguard again.

Kunz, meanwhile, has stepped in for Dingens at right tackle and is making rapid progress. In his last two games he has recorded 15 tackles. The injury problems have likewise meant more playing time for sophomores Matt Dingens and Bob Martz, and both appear to be coming along well.

But that still adds up to only five down linemen with any sort of game experience, and that's not enough to run a 3-4 defense week in and week out. This is why the Irish defensive coaches made the intelligent move to 4-3 defensive alignment (or 2-5, if you prefer) that includes two outside linebackers at the defensive end spots. The alignment uses Dorsey and Kunz as the down linemen, and makes good use of Notre Dame's abundance of experienced linebackers.

One of those linebackers, senior captain Tony Furjanic, has paced the defense with 87 tackles this season. He was

named Midwest Player of the Week on defense by the Associated Press for his efforts in the Notre Dame's 37-3 win over USC last Saturday, as the Irish held an opponent without a touchdown for the first time since a 42-0 rout of Army in 1983. Furjanic recorded 10 solos and 15 total tackles as Notre Dame's defense shut down an offense that had rolled up 93 points in its two previous games.

Furjanic's inside help has come mainly from Mike Kovalesski and Ron Weissenhofer, while the new alignment has enabled outside linebackers Mike Larkin, Rick DiBernardo, Robert Banks, and Cedric Figaro to get more playing time. The results against USC speak for themselves, particularly in the area of rushing defense, where the Trojans were held to 102 net yards on 34 attempts.

Trojan quarterback Sean Salisbury managed to have a solid game Saturday, connecting on 21-of-34 passes for 191 yards, but the Irish secondary did the job when it had to. The defensive backs gave up the short pass but didn't allow themselves to get beat for the long gain, which is a big reason why USC managed just three points Saturday.

**EXTRA POINTS** - Starting quarterback Steve Beuerlein will definitely be available for the Navy game. Beuerlein injured his throwing arm last week against USC, but had full rotation of the arm on Tuesday and began practicing on Wednesday. The injury occurred on Beuerlein's six-yard touchdown run in the first quarter. The medical report is not as favorable for back-up strong safety Brandy Wells. The sophomore pulled an abdominal muscle against USC and will miss the Navy game. The Navy game will be carried by ABC, with air time slated for 3:30 p.m. Musco will once again be on hand to provide the portable lighting.