

The Observer

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FRIDAY-SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17-18, 1986, -PAGE 1

the independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Five still in running for ND president

Associated Press

Each of five potential successors to Notre Dame President Father Theodore Hesburgh remains in the running during the final month of the presidential search, trustee Andrew McKenna says.

Hesburgh, 69, has announced he plans to retire at the close of the current academic year after 35 years as president.

Notre Dame's 16th president will likely be chosen from among five candidates promoted to key posts by Hesburgh after he agreed in 1982 to serve five years beyond his original retirement date.

"The search process is very genuine and all these players are in the game," McKenna said in the autumn issue of Notre Dame Magazine made available Thursday.

Although control of the university passed to a lay board from the Holy Cross priests in 1967, the school's bylaws still require the president be a member of the Holy Cross order.

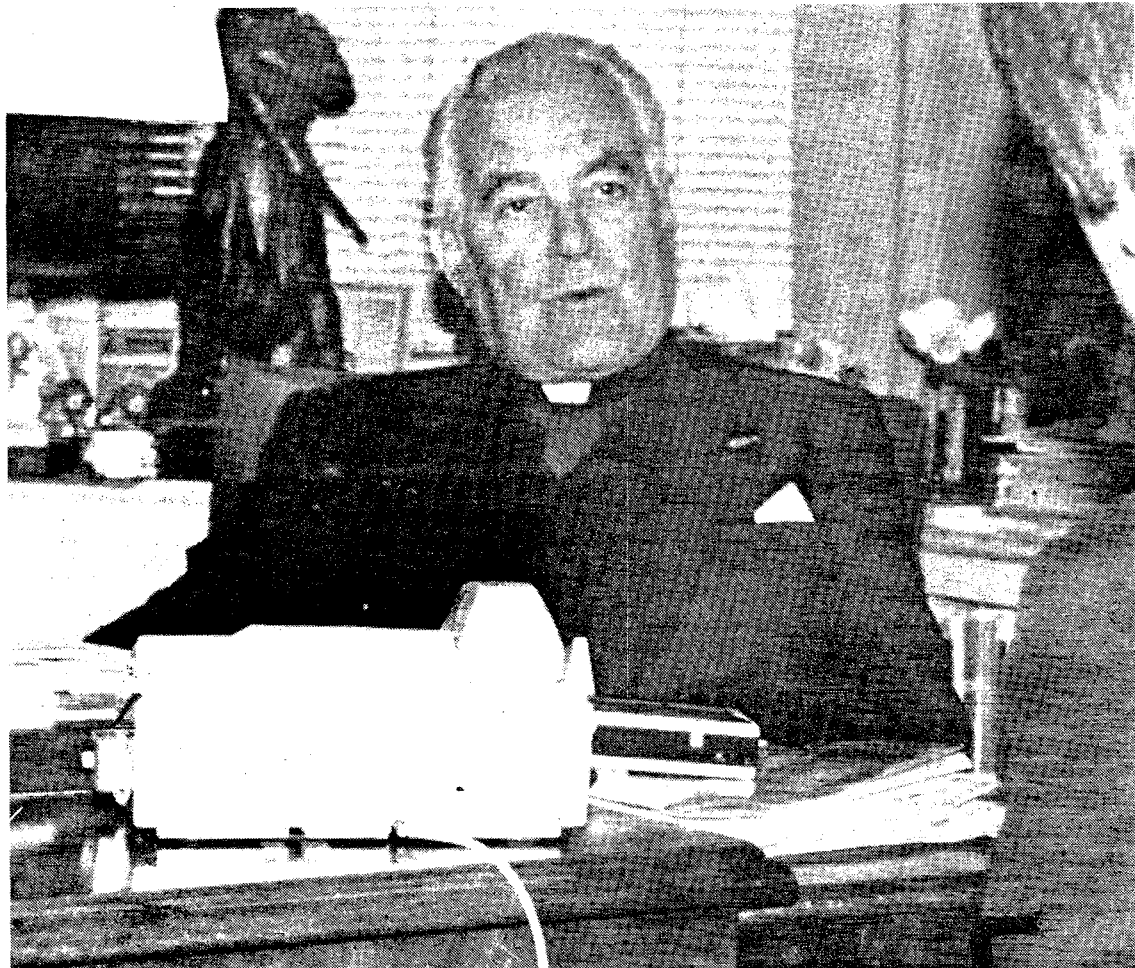
The search committee will select a candidate and present his name at a scheduled Nov. 14 meeting of the full board of trustees. "Only the trustees have the vote, so I cannot be certain that the election will take place that day," McKenna said.

University officials say board approval is almost a certainty.

Donald Keough, chief executive officer for Coca-Cola Co. Inc. and chairman of the Notre Dame trustees, said the candidates are a "remarkable group of qualified members of the Congregation of Holy Cross."

Notre Dame Magazine identified the candidates as: Ernest Bartell, director of the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies; William Beauchamp, ex-

see CHOICE, page 7



The Observer / Jim Carroll

Surrounded by the memorabilia of his exalted career, University President Father Theodore Hesburgh reflects on his achievements, his future,

the future of Notre Dame, and his possible successor. Story below.

Hesburgh looks back on 34 years

By MARK PANKOWSKI
News Editor

In the waiting room of his office hang photos of him shaking hands with popes and presidents. Across the room is a cabinet, its shelves lined with awards.

Inside the office, University President Father Theodore Hesburgh settles back in his chair, surrounded by relics he's collected from some of the approximately 130 countries he's visited.

In 1982 Hesburgh announced he would retire after five more years, making May 17, 1987, the final day of the longest

presidency in Notre Dame's history.

No real disappointments

Looking back over his 34 years as president, Hesburgh says he hasn't any "perceptible disappointments here."

"One always figures that one might have done better or do better given different circumstances," says Hesburgh, now 69. "But by and large I'm rather happy about what's happened."

What's happened in those 34 years is that Notre Dame's endowment has skyrocketed from \$9 million to more than \$350 million; its annual operating budget from \$9.7 million to

\$176.6 million; and its research funding from \$735,000 to \$15 million.

Enrollment has risen from 4,979 to 9,600, faculty from 389 to 950 and degrees awarded from 1,212 to 2,500.

"With the help of a lot of very dedicated and talented people, I think we've emerged as one of the really great Catholic universities of the world," says Hesburgh, whose tenure is the longest among active presidents of American universities.

"I think the place gets better every year," he adds. "One way to look at it would be physically.

see HESBURGH, page 4

Institute for Peace Studies to focus on education

By ROB HENNIG
Senior Staff Reporter

Foreign fellowships and undergraduate courses will be the focus of the recently established University of Notre Dame Institute for International Peace Studies according to an advisory council which met yesterday at the Center for Continuing Education.

Yesterday's meeting of the advisory council presented and discussed the specific programs the Peace Institute intends to advance, according to Michael Gray, assistant director of public information.

The council heard presentations from George Lopez, associate professor of government and international studies on the proposed undergraduate programs; the Honorable John Gilligan, Institute director, on the Faculty Peace Studies Forum; and Robert Johansen, professor of government and international studies and senior fellow of the Institute, on the graduate programs and Visiting Fellows.

Advisory Council members emphasized the importance of the foreign fellowships. University President Father Theodore Hesburgh proposed that three students from the Soviet Union, People's Republic of China, the United States, Western Europe and Japan come to Notre Dame for a year program. The purpose is to "put them together and see if they could come up with a document," said Hesburgh.

"If this group can't get along, there's no hope for the world," Hesburgh added.

"I think that having Chinese and Soviet students here is the key to making it (the Peace Institute) unique," said Dr. James Muller, co-founder of the

see INSTITUTE, page 5

A Weekend with Air Force

Alumni Association sets events

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame Alumni Association is gearing up for the fourth home football weekend. The Association has prepared a list of events scheduled for the weekend.

TODAY

4:30 p.m.: Band rehearsal outside Washington Hall.
7 p.m.: Pep Rally at Stepan Center.

TOMORROW

8 a.m.: Band Rehearsal. The Notre Dame Marching Band marches from Washington Hall to Cartier Field.
9 - 11 a.m.: Hospitality Center in the ACC North Dome. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's alumni, family and friends are cordially invited to the Hospitality Center for refreshments, entertainment, films and information. Coffee compliments of the Notre Dame Alumni Association.
10:30 a.m.: Performance by Shenanigans in the ACC North Dome.
11:10 a.m.: Band pre-game performance in the stadium.
11:30 a.m.: Football: Notre Dame Fighting Irish vs. Air Force Falcons.
AFTER THE GAME: Hospitality Center in the ACC North Dome.

Memorial's dedication draws fire

By JIM RILEY
Assistant News Editor

A peace group will stand by in prayerful silence during a mass dedicating the Clarke Memorial Fountain this afternoon.

The group objects to the wording on the memorial and the "militaristic nature" of the dedication, according to Joe Ross, a member of Pax Christi, an international Catholic peace organization.

Members of the groups Pax Christi and Women United for Justice and Peace will attend the dedication ceremonies holding banners, according to Ross.

Ross said, "We will stand along the assembly in silence with banners that say 'The God of Peace is never glorified by human violence' and 'Pax Christi.'" The former is a quote from Thomas

Merton, according to Ross.

Contingents from each of the three Reserve Officers' Training Corps units will attend in dress uniforms, and the colors will be presented before mass, according to Richard Conklin, director of public relations and information. About 150 ROTC members will attend the ceremonies, according to ROTC members.

There will also be an Air Force A-7 jet fighter "fly-over" east to west before the liturgy begins at 4 p.m., weather permitting, according to Conklin.

"We are not objecting to remembering war dead," said Ross. Rather, Ross said the group objects to some of the wording on the memorial and to the nature of the dedication.

The wording on one side of the memorial reads "Pro patria et pace," for fatherland and for

peace. "It is precisely this mistaken dedication to fatherland-nationalism, that often encourages and rebukes peace," said a Pax Christi statement.

The group also objects to the large presence of the military among the speakers, the guests, and in the fly-over, according to Ross. "To work for peace does not mean celebrating mass in the midst of warplanes," Ross said.

"Those are not the trappings of peace. Those are the trappings of war," said Ross.

Ross said he'd like to have the group's actions considered a prayerful silence rather than a protest. "We will not disrupt or be disrespectful," he said.

Assistant Director of Security Phil Johnson said Security had no indications of disruptive ac-

see MEMORIAL, page 5

In Brief

"Louie, Louie" will be heard again in Notre Dame stadium, according to band members. Director of Bands Jim Phillips told the band the controversy over the popular song was because of a misunderstanding between the band and himself. University President Father Theodore Hesburgh was not involved. Because of time constraints in rehearsal, "Louie, Louie" will not be played during this week's show but will be back after break, according to band members.
The Observer

Former Veterans Administration head Harvey Higley, who served the VA under President Eisenhower, died Wednesday at age 94. Eisenhower named Higley VA administrator in July, 1953. Higley, a veteran of World War I, remained in the post until he resigned in 1957. -Associated Press

A nuclear bomb model, originally used in an in-class student presentation, has mushroomed into controversy on the campus of the University of Colorado. Senior physics major, Frank Sanders built the model and has been keeping it in his dormitory room. Administrators are now requiring Sanders to remove the model. -Associated Press

Two Notre Dame students have been awarded scholarships for the 1986-87 academic year by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Honored are Diane Yu, a sophomore from Lake Jackson, Texas, and Marc Dobbins, a freshman from Chicago, Ill. Yu and Dobbins are among 405 undergraduate and graduate minority students in accounting selected to receive these awards. -The Observer

Of Interest

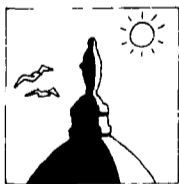
School Board District 5 voters, which includes Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, will meet Tuesday night from 7:30 to 9 at the Clay Library on 52655 North Ironwood Road. The meeting includes a question and answer period with school board candidates and refreshments. -The Observer

The National College Internship Service, NCIS, of New York assists undergraduate and graduate students to obtain individually designed internships in their major fields during Summer 1987 and December/January Intersession 1986-87. Placements are available in New York City, Long Island, and Westchester. For more information, write National College Internship Service, 374 New York Avenue, Huntington, New York 11743, or call their new number (516) 673-0440. On campus information is available at the Career and Placement Services office. -The Observer

Father Richard McBrien, chairman of Notre Dame's Theology department, will discuss higher education in the Catholic Church on Sunday at 12 p.m. on WSND-FM 88.9. Interviewing McBrien will be Michael Tarm, host of the weekly "Ideas and Issues." -The Observer

Weather

Why is it the guys who do the least spray the most champagne? That's the question asked by the New York Mets' high-ups as they got blasted with champagne Wednesday night. It's a question worth pondering and today might be just the day for it as temperatures bubble up to the high 50s. Tonight will be cool in the mid 30s but tomorrow features sunshine, temperatures in the 60s, and good times to be had by all. -Associated Press



The Observer

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Saying goodbye to parents no longer child's play

When I began my stay at Notre Dame in the fall of 1983, I remember thinking that my transition to college symbolized my passage into independent adulthood. I wasn't quite sure what this passage involved -- I wasn't even sure I wanted to make it -- but I recall holding one certainty about the event: It would mark a true movement away from my parents.

I remember saying a quick goodbye to my parents by their car after first surreptitiously scanning the surrounding parking lot to make sure no one was watching. After all, even if I did feel that my entire sense of security was driving away in my dad's Plymouth, I certainly couldn't let anyone else see how childish I was being. Things would have to change.

Three years and a lot of growing up later, I can acknowledge the partial truth of my belief; my relationship with my parents has changed. The change was not the distancing I had imagined, however; I have instead come to a deeper appreciation of my parents and an understanding of how important they are in my life.

I'm sure my realizations are not unique -- they are merely reflective of a pattern that countless parents and children have gone through and countless more will experience.

I, of course, didn't know this as I tried to nonchalantly wave goodbye that fall, but my parents with the infinite and often maddening wisdom that seems to descend on ordinary mortals the moment they have a child -- did. I can imagine the wise smiles on their faces as they drove down Notre Dame Avenue.

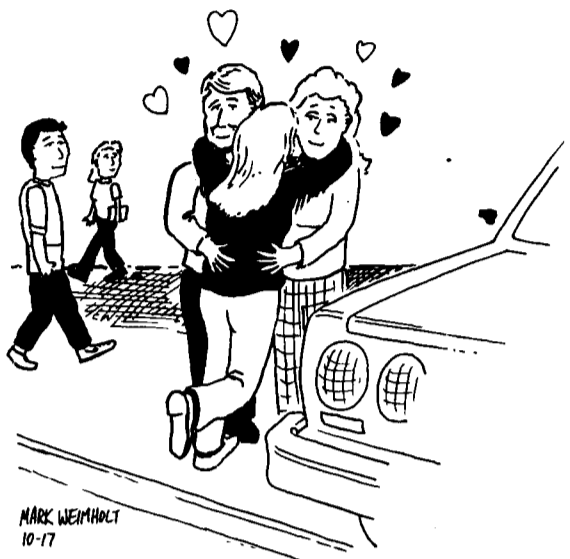
All parents must realize that their child's apparent disinterest in them is only a phase, a phase which doesn't begin with the advent of freshman year but with the onset of adolescence. How else could they put up with that long and exasperating stage of being treated as if they were imbeciles?

During my high-school years my parents heard all the patented "Stop-treating-me-like-a-child" arguments, usually asserted by me when I was acting particularly childishly. Convincing my mom that I didn't need a hat in 20-degree-below-zero weather seemed of global importance to me; making my dad realize that all the kids my age stayed out past 12 consumed my conversations with him. Everybody else's parents were infinitely more understanding and modern; mine were old-fashioned and narrow-minded.

It seems a universal irony of adolescent thought that growing up means growing away. By the time I reached college, I had created such a veneer of maturity and independence -- I had "won" enough of those high-school battles -- that I thought leaving home and parents behind would be easy. My enlightenment came quickly.

It is said that familiarity breeds contempt and absence makes the heart grow fonder, a phrase perhaps most aptly applied to one's discoveries

Mary Heilmann
Assistant News Editor



during freshman year. All it took was one bout with the flu -- minus mom's constant care -- and one less-than-desirable grade on a calculus test for me to realize how much I needed my parents. After all my adolescent efforts to grow up by challenging my parents' role in my life, I finally was forced to move toward real maturity by acknowledging their importance.

My perceptions of my relationship with my parents inevitably continued to change as I became more capable of handling my own affairs. Eventually I didn't need to receive frequent letters -- an occasional phone call would suffice. My parents were no longer the god-like providers of my childhood or the adversaries of my teen-age years. They became simply real people whom I respect and admire.

There have been many good-byes since that first awkward one outside my new home. Perhaps the most significant of these occurred when I said good-bye to my mom and dad after last year's Junior Parents' Weekend. Having spent a wonderful weekend sharing my college home and life with them, it was hard to see it end. This time, though, I hugged and kissed them good-bye next to the car -- not caring who noticed -- and watched until their car was out of sight.

And I'm sure the same wise smiles were on their faces as they drove down Notre Dame Avenue.

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Missile destroys Israeli warplane

Associated Press

SIDON, Lebanon- A missile destroyed an Israeli warplane during raids on Palestinian guerrilla bases near this ancient port Thursday, the day after a bloody grenade attack in Jerusalem.

Journalists saw the plane explode after the missile struck and crash into a valley four miles southeast of Sidon, and some reporters said the wreckage still smoldered 90 minutes later. One of the two pilots was reported taken prisoner and the other was reported killed.

It was the first Israeli plane lost over Lebanon in three years.

State-run Beirut radio said bombs and rockets killed four

people and wounded 10 at the Mieh Mieh Palestinian refugee camp on the city's southeastern outskirts.

Israel's military command still had not commented hours later either on the 40-minute attack on Palestinian targets or the loss of the U.S.-built Phantom F-4E.

A Shiite Moslem militia commander said the two pilots bailed out and landed in an olive grove, one alive and one dead. Abu Jamil Ghaddar of the Amal militia said the survivor was captured in the grove between Siroubieh and Anqoun, suburbs of this city 25 miles south of Beirut.

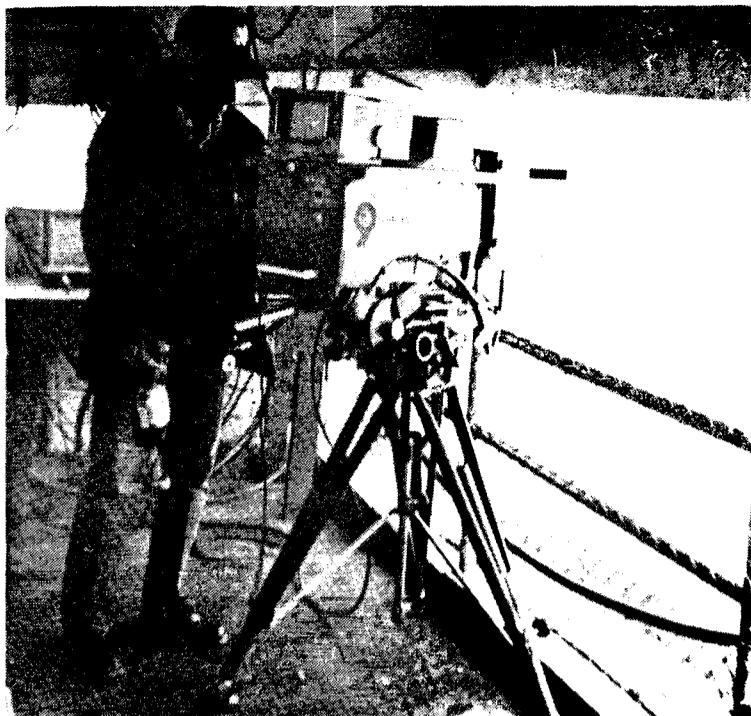
Guerrillas brought the Phantom down with a shoulder-fired Soviet Strella missile at 4:25

p.m., 35 minutes after the onset of Israel's 13th air attack into Lebanon this year, a police spokesman said. He withheld his name in keeping with government regulations.

More jets arrived just before nightfall and strafed the area where the pilots landed. Ghaddar said five of his militiamen were wounded.

Witnesses said four jets, Phantoms and Israeli-built Kfir, flew in from the Mediterranean and made three bomb and rocket runs on the guerrilla positions starting at 3:50 p.m.

Israeli pilots released red balloons to deflect the scores of Strellas that streaked toward them.



Greg Kohs/The Observer

Ready, aim ...

What at first appears to be a routine installation of a Soviet-made anti-tank gun in Notre Dame stadium is really a technician from WGN-TV in Chicago setting up for Saturday's game.



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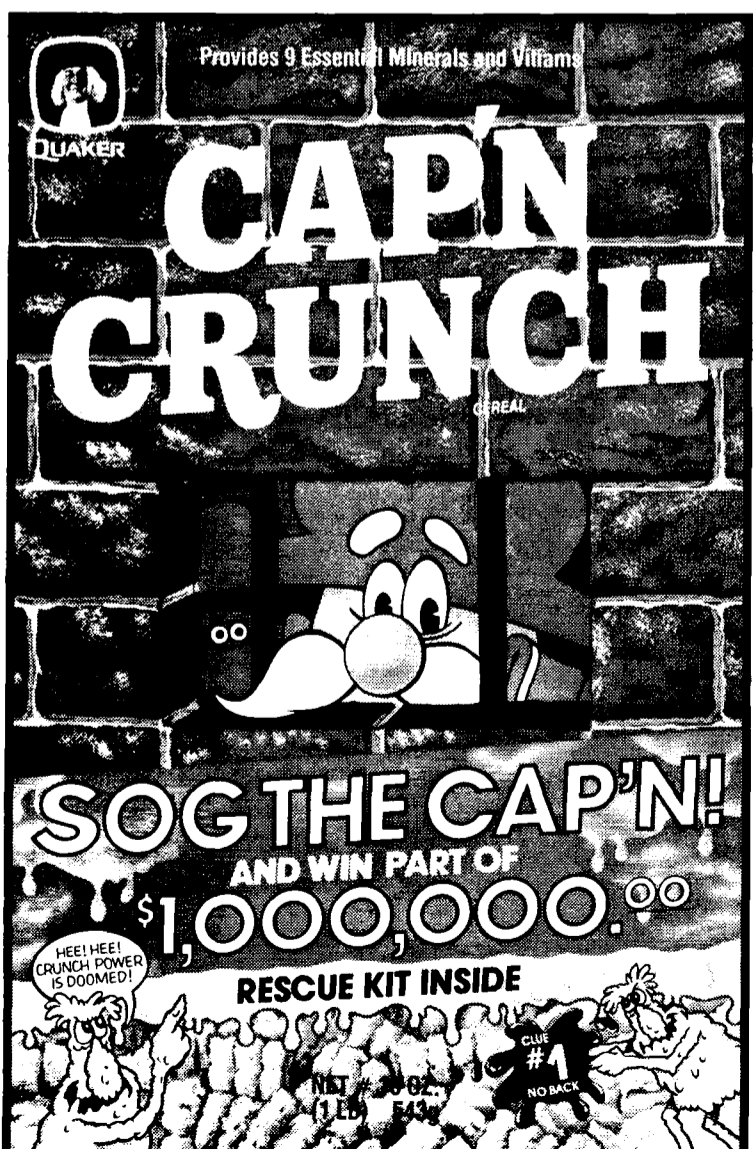
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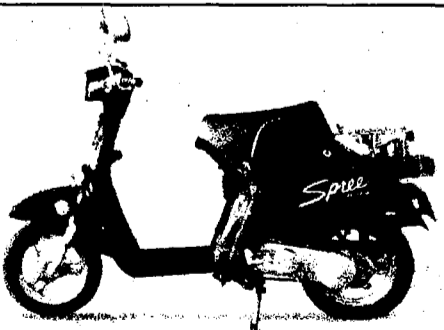
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- Mail your completely filled out Campus Sweepstakes Official Entry Form with your name, address, phone number, age, answers to the three questions and the copy of the highlighted picture of the Cap'n Crunch Cereal box with your separate list of mistakes to: "FREE THE CAP'N" CAMPUS SWEEPSTAKES, P.O. Box 1302, Boston, MA 02277. **DO NOT USE THE ENTRY FORM WHICH IS INCLUDED IN THE RESCUE KIT TO ENTER THE CAMPUS SWEEPSTAKES.** Enter as often as you wish. Mail each Official Entry Form separately.
- Sweepstakes begins approximately October 1, 1986. All entries must be postmarked by February 2, 1987, the ending date of the sweepstakes. No facsimiles or mechanical reproductions of the Official Entry Form will be allowed.
- Entries must be received no later than February 14, 1987. Illegible and incomplete entry forms and lists of mistakes will not be eligible. The sponsor is not responsible for lost, late or misdirected mail. All Campus Sweepstakes Official Entry Forms become the property of the sponsor and none will be disclosed or returned.
- Five (5) winners of Honda Scooters (individual retail value \$758.00) will be selected in a random drawing from among all eligible and correct entries received. The random drawing will be held on approximately March 1, 1987, by an independent judging organization. All decisions by the judges will be final. Winners will be notified by mail on or before March 31, 1987. Winners must return signed affidavit and release within 30 days of receipt or an alternate winner will be chosen. (Odds of winning are dependent upon the number of correct entries received. All prizes will be awarded. *Limit one prize per person.*)
- Only residents of the USA may participate. Void where prohibited by law. Taxes are the sole responsibility of each winner. All Federal, State and Local laws and regulations apply. *Prizes are non-transferable and no substitutions are allowed.* Employees of The Quaker Oats Company, its affiliates, advertising and promotional agencies, and their immediate families are not eligible.
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- This Sweepstakes is being sponsored by The Quaker Oats Company, Merchandise Mart Plaza, Chicago, Illinois 60654.

Hesburgh

continued from page 1

More than half of the facilities you see here just weren't here then.

"I mean it's hard to think of the place without an ACC, without a Nieuwland Science, without a Liberal Arts building, without a library, without half the residence halls we have, etc., etc.

"But that's an easy perception. That's just the physical perception. The more important is the qualitative perception -- the fact that the faculty is better, the students are better, and we're now co-educational, thank God. We just have a better community than we had back then."

Admission of women

Besides the transfer of governance from the Congregation of Holy Cross to a mostly lay Board of Trustees in 1967, the biggest change during Hesburgh's tenure is probably the admission of women to the undergraduate program in 1972.

That change has made Notre Dame "much more like a family," says Hesburgh. "Women bring many talents that men don't have to the University community."

In addition, he says, "there's a much easier-going attitude between men and women on this campus than there was when it was all men, and when a woman walked on this campus it was like feeding time at the monkey cage.

"Now everybody's rather relaxed and I think the whole spirit of the place is better."

130 countries visited

Since becoming president 34 years ago, Hesburgh's travels have become almost legendary among the student body. The Notre Dame president estimates he's covered more than two million miles and seen about 130 countries.

What does he say to critics who contend he hasn't spent enough time on campus?

"I think I've spent enough time here to do what had to be done," says Hesburgh. "And a few things besides.

"I've been to New York probably 500 times and seen one play. So I wasn't there to amuse myself," he adds. "I think on balance I probably could say I spent more than 60 percent of my time on the campus and worked a double shift when I was here and never missed a day.

"However, I've got to say that once a myth gets started there's no putting it down, and it makes for amusement and good stories."

Popes and presidents

Much of the reason for Hesburgh's travels stems from his work outside the University. He has served four popes, three as permanent Vatican City representative to the International Atomic Energy Agency for 14 years.

He has had 14 presidential appointments, one of which was as a charter member of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights in 1957.

Another was as ambassador to the 1979 U.N. Conference on Science and Technology for Development, which made him the

first Catholic priest to serve in a formal diplomatic role for the U.S. government. Hesburgh was also the first priest to serve as a director of the Chase Manhattan Bank and a trustee of the Rockefeller Foundation.

All told, Hesburgh has been or now is a member of about 75 boards, committees and organizations.

"You learn a lot by being on these different groups," he says. "I went on the National Science Board and I never had had a class in physics. But I learned an awful lot of physics and became somewhat of an expert in the field of nuclear energy, and its possibilities and its peaceful uses.

"And I think now I understand what the warlike uses are and how to avoid them."

Turned down 'interesting jobs'

Looking back on his career, Hesburgh says there's nothing else in public service he wishes he'd done. He adds, however, "I turned down some interesting jobs because I didn't think they were compatible with being a priest or head of a Catholic university."

For example, says Hesburgh, "I turned down being the director of NASA at one point, which I would have enjoyed doing. That was at the time we were getting ready to go to the moon with the Apollo program."

Had he not become a priest and Notre Dame president, what would he have done? "It's difficult to answer that because I never wanted to be anything but a priest," he says.

"I don't want to be anything but a priest today, and I'm delighted I became a priest. I only hope I die a priest. So I never speculated about doing something else."

2 1/2 pages of awards

The success Hesburgh's had in public service is borne out by the honors and awards he's received, which take 2 1/2 pages to list.

They include the Medal of Freedom, the nation's highest civilian award; as well as the Melklejohn Award of the American Association of University Professors, given to Hesburgh in 1970 for his help in warding off the Nixon administration's attempt to use federal troops to squelch nationwide campus unrest in 1969.

Hesburgh, however, may be most noted for his honorary degrees, the first of which Le Moyne College awarded him in 1954. Four years ago he entered the "Guinness Book of World Records" after breaking the old record of 89 honorary doctorates, and now holds 110 of such degrees.

After his retirement

Once he retires in May, Hesburgh says the first thing he wants to do, "and the only thing that I'm set on at this moment, is to get away from here for a year so that the new people will have elbow room . . ."

After that, Hesburgh says he hopes to return to Notre Dame with Executive Vice President Father Edmund Joyce, who is retiring at the same time as himself. "I hope to come back and have an office with Father Ed in the library and do whatever I can to

help the University as a utility outfielder," says Hesburgh.

"But that will depend on the people in charge and whatever they ask me to do. I'm not going to volunteer."

In addition, Hesburgh says he'll continue working in public service. "I'm not going to resign from the human race."

Hesburgh says he plans to continue collaborating with Notre Dame's Institute for International Peace Studies, as well as the Kellogg Institute for International Studies. He also plans to work with the Ecumenical Institute at Tantar, Jerusalem, which he built in 1972 and Notre Dame continues to operate.

And yes, he says, he will take some time off just to relax. Explains Hesburgh: "It's my first sabbatical I've had since I came back in '45."

That's the year Hesburgh returned to the University, serving as chaplain to World War II veterans on campus and an associate professor in the religion department.

A chaplain and professor

Eleven years earlier he had begun the first of three years as a Notre Dame student. He later graduated with a bachelor's degree in 1940 from Gregorian University in Rome, and a doctorate degree in 1945 from Cath-

olic University of America in Washington, D.C.

Hesburgh was ordained a priest in 1943 in Sacred Heart Church at Notre Dame. In 1948 he was appointed head of Notre Dame's religion department, and the following year University executive vice president.

Three years later, Hesburgh was named the 15th president of Notre Dame. He was 35 years old.

Trustees to name successor

Hesburgh says his successor will be named by the Board of Trustees in mid-November, and will take over for him after graduation.

"I told the trustees that I would not tell them that Father 'X' or Father 'Y' should be the next president," Hesburgh says. "I simply said that's the decision they have to make.

"I would answer their questions but not a question of putting forth one specific person."

The advice Hesburgh says he'd give his successor is the same advice he received when he became president. "You can't do it alone, so you need many, many talented people to help you. And they're here," says Hesburgh.

"Secondly, when you bring in talented people you have to give them elbow room to do their jobs and be sure they get credit for

the good things they do.

"The last thing that I've always tried to remember is don't ever consider yourself indispensable because the cemeteries are full of indispensable people," Hesburgh says. "Somehow institutions go on."

Biggest problem facing ND

As he prepares to relinquish his post to his successor, Hesburgh says the biggest problem facing Notre Dame is keeping it "a first-rate university as well as a Catholic university.

"The second part of that is more difficult than the first because there's always a terrific weight of secularism bearing down on all American institutions. And to keep an institution like this Catholic really requires a lot of hard work and daily effort, and the collaboration of many, many people."

Once again looking back on his presidency, Hesburgh concedes he may have had one disappointment during his years at Notre Dame.

"I guess the only disappointment would be that maybe with more work or with more vision might more have been done.

"But I'm not going to sit back and second guess," says Hesburgh. "I did the best that I could."

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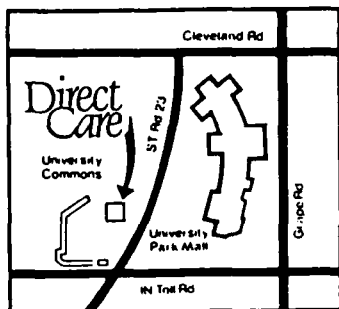
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Institute

continued from page 1

Physicians for Social Responsibility.

Director Emeritus of the Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Wolfgang Panofsky said he was concerned with the group sharing a substantive learning experience.

Thomas Malone, scholar-in-residence at St. Joseph College, said, "I think the role of trust needs to be explored." Gu Yi Jian, secretary general of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences and Notre Dame alumnus, agreed. "I think the younger generation has to know each other during this kind of study. . . this kind of contact and

mutual understanding is very useful for the Peace Institute," he said.

Not everyone agreed with the primary importance of the foreign fellowships. "The undergraduate program, initially, is the thing to emphasize," said Robert Lifton, distinguished professor of psychiatry and psychology at John Jay College and the Graduate Center of the City University of New York.

Hesburgh said the ten percent of Notre Dame undergraduate students that are involved in the Reserve Officers' Training Corps programs "are quite open to the kind of discussions that grow out of the Peace Institute."

"With a (ROTC) unit on the campus, there is opportunity. . . some people will be able to examine the national se-

curity issue," Malone said.

The Institute was established last December with a \$6 million gift from Mrs. Joan Kroc, widow of Ray Kroc, founder of the McDonald's Restaurant chain. According to Gilligan, however, the Institute has been in the planning stages for the past two years.

Hesburgh announced the Peace Institute has received two more gifts, one for \$1 million and another for \$500,000.

Eighteen of the 31 members of the advisory council attended the one-day conference. Advisory council members Robert McNamara, former U.S. secretary of defense, His Eminence Joseph Cardinal Bernardin, archbishop of Chicago, Carl Sagan, professor of astronomy at Cornell University, former U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Yevgeny Velikhov, vice president of the Academy of Sciences in the Soviet Union were unable to attend.

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Memorial

continued from page 1

tivity being planned for the dedication.

"We have a concern that there is a possibility for vandalism or Halloween-type pranks," said Johnson. Director of Security Rex Rakow said that Security has kept an officer posted at the memorial 24 hours a day since Wednesday. Since the University wants to be sure the memorial is presentable for the dedication, the best way is to have an officer standing by, Johnson said.

Security frequently will post a 24-hour guard at the site of a large event, especially if there are things present that are susceptible to theft or damage, said Rakow and Johnson.

Security watches the TV trailers outside the stadium before every game and are compensated by the network for their security service.

Though a guard has been watching the memorial in the time before the dedication, Rakow said that during the ceremonies, Security will mainly be concerned with getting people in and out of the area smoothly.



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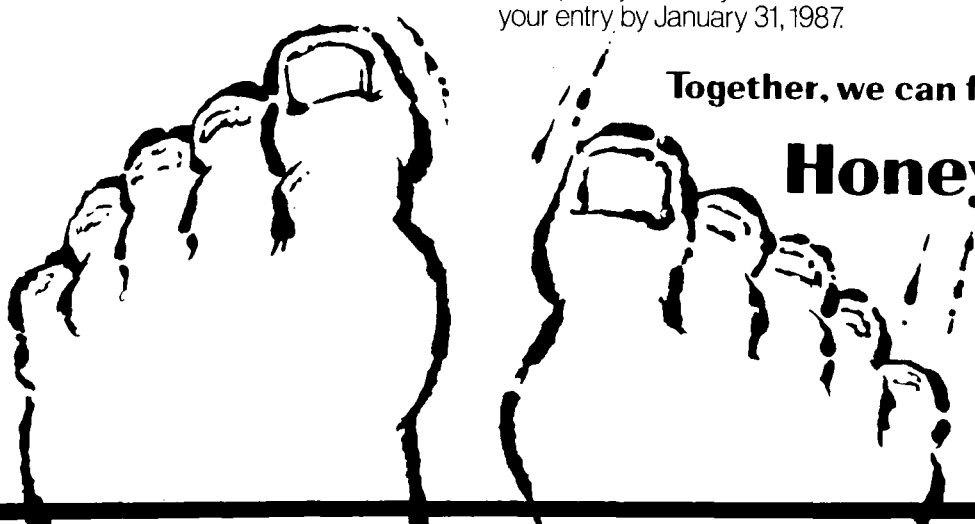
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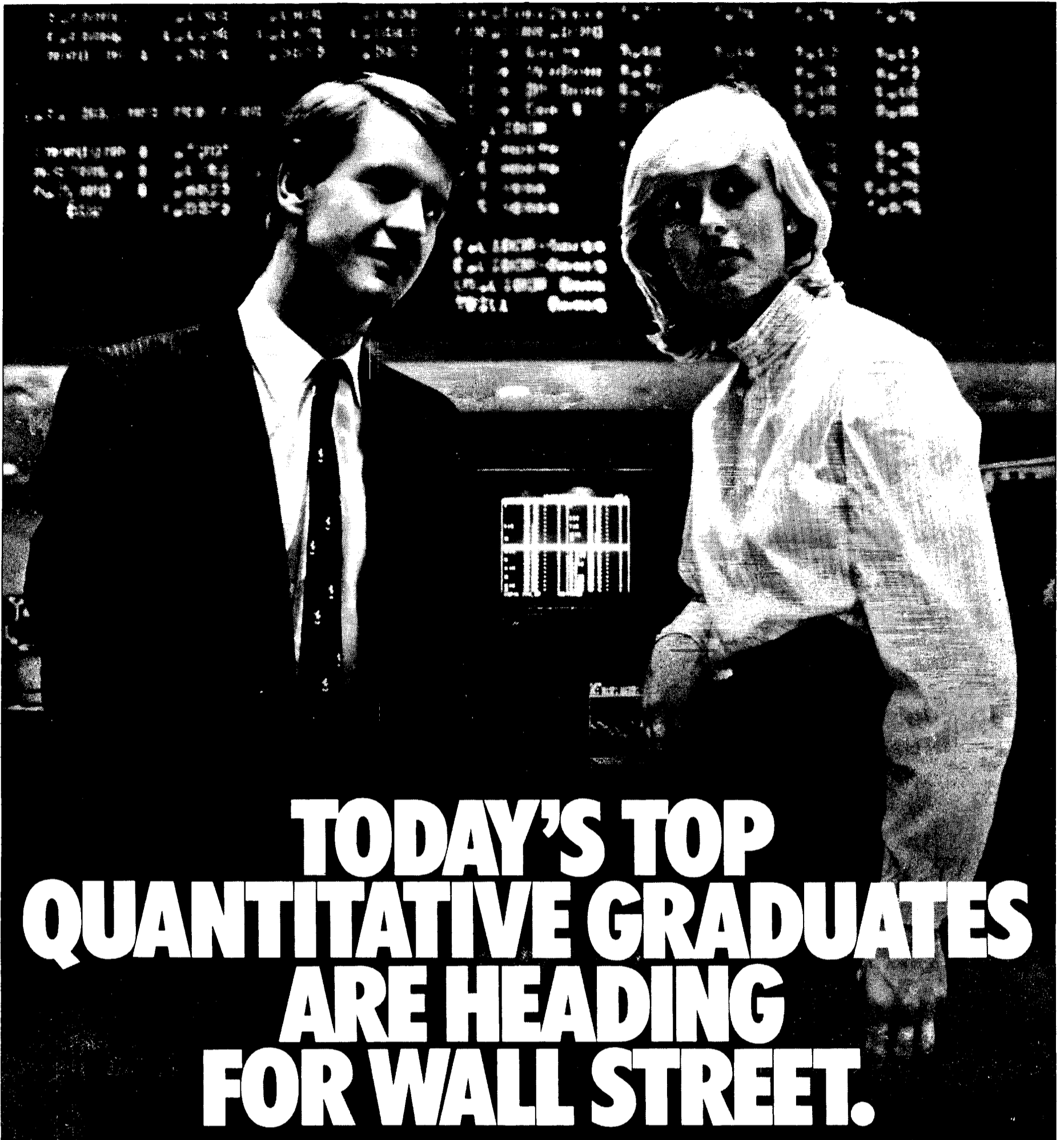
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'Mikey' to eat Life cereal again

Associated Press

NEW YORK -After 15 years, "Mikey," the finicky toddler who wouldn't eat anything, is back touting Life cereal.

Mikey, a.k.a. John Gilchrist, 18, was the star of a 1971 TV commercial in which he was the silent guinea pig for two older brothers who wouldn't take a chance on Life, a cereal that was supposed to be good for them.

They were pretty sure Mikey wouldn't like it, but Mikey dug in, and the brothers exclaimed, "He likes it! Hey, Mikey!

In the new commercial, Gilchrist has some lines, to show he has since learned to talk, he said.

The older brothers in the commercial were Gilchrist's real-life brothers Michael, now 21, and Tommy, 23. The commercial is one of hundreds which he and his six brothers and sisters have filmed in the past 16 years, Gilchrist said.

"You don't have to be talented" to make commercials, Gilchrist said, but "it can be tough. With a little hard work it can be done by anyone."

Gilchrist attributed the family's early success to their "chubby cheeks, all-American look."

He doesn't know how much money he makes. "My parents handle all the financial part."

The earnings of all the siblings, ages 8 to 24, are evenly divided and used to finance their college educations, he said.

In the new commercial, Gilchrist, who said people sometimes stop him and say "Aren't you ...?" is rejected by a girl who refuses to believe he is the original Mikey.

ND receives \$777,649 for research, programs

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame received \$777,649 in grants during September for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled \$469,820, including:

-\$125,000 from the U.S. Navy for a study of electronic transport and breakdown in silicon dioxide by Wolfgang Porod, associate professor of electrical and computer engineering.

-\$109,242 from the National Institutes of Health for research on the structure and function of the ferric enterobactin receptor by Phillip Klebba, assistant professor of biological sciences.

-\$54,448 from the National Science Foundation for a study of thirteenth century pastoral economics by Kathleen Biddick, assistant professor of history.

-\$40,000 from NASA for research on vortex control by Robert Nelson, associate profes-

or of aerospace and mechanical engineering, and Terry Ng, assistant professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

-\$33,289 from Amoco Chemicals Research Center for research on the characterization of microbial consortium by Charles Kulpa Jr., associate professor of biological sciences.

-\$33,000 from the U.S. Army for research on metallic glasses by Thomas Fehner, professor of chemistry.

-\$23,748 from the National Institutes of Health for a study on factors affecting the transmission of the LAC virus by George Craig Jr., Clak professor of biological sciences, and post-doctoral student William Hawley.

-\$16,843 from the Indiana State Board of Health for research conducted by Harvey Bender, professor of biological sciences, and the Regional Genetics Center.

-\$15,000 from IBM for research on intelligent work stations in engineering and academic environments by David Cohn, associate professor of electrical engineering.

-\$9,050 from the Fort Wayne Development Center for metabolic studies of carbon 14-labeled pyridoxine by Bernard Westmann, professor of biological sciences.

-\$7,500 from the Institute for the Study of World Politics for the study of third world problems by doctoral candidate Thomas Lent.

-\$2,700 from the U.S. Geological Survey for research on the permeability of dolomite by Stephen Silliman, instructor in civil engineering.

Awards for service programs totaled \$37,303 from private benefactors for programs of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry.

Awards to other programs totaled \$270,526. They were:

-\$254,026 from the U.S. Department of Energy for a program by Paul Kenney, professor of physics, on the Inter-governmental Personnel Act of 1970.

-\$16,000 from the national Endowment for the Humanities for a program by Calvin Bower, professor of music, on musical theory and its sources in antiquity and the middle age.

-\$500 from the Field Museum of Natural History for travel by Erhard Winkler, professor of earth sciences, in support of research on the effects of acid rain on marble.

Choice

continued from page 1

Executive assistant to Hesburgh; Edward Malloy, associate provost; Michael McCafferty, associate professor of law; and David Tyson, vice president for student affairs.

The nominating committee has been accepting reports this month from faculty, students, alumni and official representatives of the Congregation of Holy Cross.

"There have been meetings with key members of the administration and with the provincial superior, Father Richard Warner," McKenna said. "We'll also be meeting with Fathers Hesburgh and (Executive Vice President Edmund) Joyce and the provost, Tim O'Meara."

Keough said Hesburgh's successor will probably spend the remainder of the school year "reflecting" and studying university administration and "not going to be involved in running Notre Dame this school year."



One of the year's best films.

Haunting and erotic." —Gene Siskel, CHICAGO TRIBUNE

"Brilliant!" —Marilyn Beck, CHICAGO TRIBUNE SYNDICATE

"William Hurt's sexual chemistry produces the heat ... Marlee Matlin's debut is a victory." —Bruce Williamson, PLAYBOY MAGAZINE

"Electricity! Oscar nominations for Matlin and Hurt. She's sensational ...

He's compassionate ... burning up the movie lens ..."

—Robert Osborne, KTTV-TV LOS ANGELES



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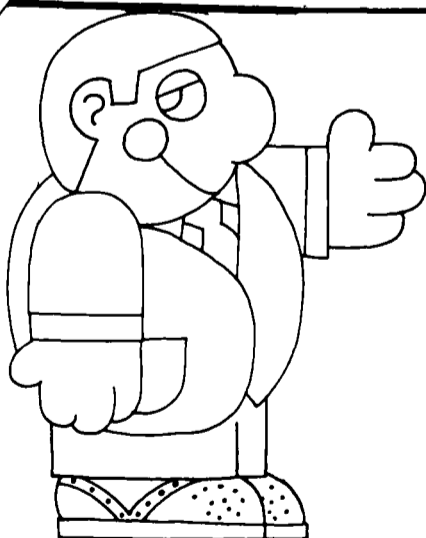
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Member F.D.I.C.

Pornography opponents go too far in new law

The University of North Carolina, Greensboro. Located near beautiful mountains and gorgeous beaches, with one of the more appealing climates in the country and boasting one of the more beautiful campuses in the nation. Sounds like a great place to spend four years of college, right? Who could ask for more? An idyllic atmosphere in which to learn and experience through the free flow of ideas and...

Michael Froning

in the minority

Hold on a second. I forgot. Thanks to a small group of fundamentalist intolerants, supported, unsurprisingly, by Jerry Falwell, North Carolina Senator Jesse Helms and the Reagan White House, North Carolina has passed a new obscenity law. Under the pretext of fighting hard-core pornography, this new law has reached unprecedented heights in legally attacking the first amendment.

Some of the hard-core pornography eliminated by the new law? Just try to find The New York Times, The Washington Post, the Sports Illustrated swimsuit issue or American Photographer in Greensboro since the city's leading

newsstand closed down. Why? Newsstand owners are afraid of disseminating obscenity to a minor.

Video stores have also taken the hint. Movies like Animal House, Splash, and Risky Business are difficult if not impossible to find. Why? Again, because of the fear of being charged with a felony.

The library at the University of North Carolina-Greensboro has also been affected. "Dangerous" books are disappearing from the shelves. The titles of these hard-core pornographic publications? "Human Reproduction" and "Where Did I Come From?"; basic sex education books designed for young children and teenagers.

Ridiculous, you say? Unenforceable? That's what my friends back east say when I tell them about parietals. Think again. The "test case" for North Carolina's new law was met with astounding success. Convicted by a jury for selling two magazines - which another jury deemed to be obscene - to an undercover police officer at the bookstore where she worked, twenty-one year old Sherri Anderson was the beneficiary of two three-year jail sentences (suspended to six months) and a fine of \$10,000 in addition to court costs. The law seems to be working alarmingly well.

Why would anyone embark on such a

crusade, such an obvious assault on the first amendment? According to religious crusaders, it is mostly because the atheistic ideology being perpetuated by secular humanists must be checked. These typical anti-Christians espouse such outrageous ideals as a belief in feminism, the abolishment of corporal punishment in day-care centers, and more radical sex education (as if we have any to begin with -- less than 10 percent of all secondary schools in the United States have any form of sex education whatsoever.)

The chief disseminators of this anti-Christian propaganda? Why, Hugh Hefner, Bob Guccione, Dr. Ruth and the three major T.V. networks, of course.

ABC, CBS and NBC? Atheistic, secular humanist anti-Christians? Sure. According to National Federation for Decency executive director Don Wildmon, "Of the people who control television, who tell us what we can watch on the networks, fifty-nine percent were raised in Jewish homes." Nothing quite like a scapegoat, is there now, Wildmon?

A National Federation for Decency? Let's be serious. How about the National Federation for Racism, Sexism, Ignorance and General Intolerance!

The religious right is no more than a neo-McCarthyist group of fundamen-

talists who equate differences in opinion or belief with "sin" and a direct attack on the correct "morality." These people have decided that the only way to reconcile these differences of "morality" is to eliminate them by deciding for everyone what should be seen and heard.

Wake up and smell the coffee. Pornography is wrong, and must be dealt with, but that does not justify restricting one's freedom of choice through totalitarian laws or promoting intolerance through the use of scapegoats. There is no "final solution." Hiding under the guise of fighting pornography to legislate discrimination and persecution of people of different beliefs is not permissible in this country.

Our job as citizens of the United States is to protect the laws and ideals that even allow intolerants such as these religious crusaders to attain power. However, we can not allow these people to decimate the laws that protect our freedom to be different. Take a closer look at some of the groups espousing "decency." Are they really just fighting pornography, or are they trying to impose their own beliefs on society by eliminating ours?

Michael Froning is a junior French and Black Studies major and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.

P.O. Box Q

Reagan's personal goal interfered in Iceland

Dear Editor:

Well, the chill of Iceland has now spread over the entire globe. The Soviets went into the talks looking to make a deal. And Ronald Reagan killed the entire summit over a single issue.

Reagan was the first U.S. president to be offered major concessions by the Soviets.

Reagan could have made incredible arms control agreements which would have vastly reduced the gross overabundance of nuclear weapons.

Reagan could have made history as one who wanted peace and an end to the arms race.

Reagan could have done a lot of things... but he didn't.

Why? Because he would have had to limit his personal golden calf - SDI: Star Wars. It was the only condition that the Soviets required. Reagan could have had incredible concession from the Soviets if he had agreed to keep testing "in the lab" for ten years. Reagan refused the offers in the name of the "free world." If the Soviets had offered Reagan the opportunity to take over Russia, he would have refused if Star Wars was at stake.

Is Reagan ignorant or just plain arrogant? Only his proctologist knows from where his thoughts emanate. How could anyone have passed up such a concession over a single issue of personal pride... and then blame the other guys for the negotiations breakdown? There

should be no doubt in anyone's mind after this - Ronald Reagan doesn't want arms control. But the American people? the Congress? Such high level negotiations should not have been left to Ronald Reagan to befuddle according to his own private goals.

I am disgusted and disheartened by Reagan's latest display of ignorance. His refusal to make a notable concession has made America lose a lot of her international prestige. I only pray that the Soviets are patient and will return someday to the bargaining table.

Andrew Saal
Dillon Hall

True peace cannot be based on fear of war

Dear Editor:

Over the past year I have watched the construction of the new Clark Memorial with interest. Initially, I wondered what it was going to look like. Now, I wonder what it means. It seems clear that in the design of the Memorial is embodied a definite view about the place of war in our world.

One reasonable analysis of the design of the Memorial, it seems, would be as follows. The ball in the center seems to symbolize peace. Its central location suggests that the Memorial has at its core a concern about peace. However, it seems clear that the four sets of columns symbolize war. They are imposing, fortress-like structures and the names of the three

wars commemorated are written on three of them. It does not take much imagination to deduce the meaning of the Memorial if these two symbols are accurately described.

The Memorial seems to represent the belief that peace must be founded on the possibility of war. The columns are oriented in a defensive configuration. War, then, is a defensive mechanism to insure peace. The Monument says that a willingness to go to war is an essential component of peace. But, one must ask, does this make sense? Any "peace" that is founded on the potential for war is not truly peace. Rather, such a "peace" would be more accurately described as a balance of terror. True peace, it would seem, must be built on something other than fear of war, something like a commitment to treat one's fellow man with both love and justice.

The Memorial, then, makes an important statement of the predicament of the modern world. We live in a world which is not at peace, but is rather in a condition of fear. Today's "peace" is built on the balance of nuclear weapons between the superpowers. Much like the four sets of columns in the Memorial, nuclear missiles stand to insure that the balance of terror continues, that "peace" is preserved.

In deciding whether to call the Clark Memorial a War Memorial or a Peace Memorial, I have a hard time. It would not be accurate to call it a Peace Memorial for reasons which should be clear from above. At the same time, the Memorial is committed to a condition which, although

it is not true peace, is not war either. It seems to be committed to a condition of non-war. Thus, it would not be accurate to call it the War Memorial. Over and above all the symbolism about the place of war in our world is the Memorial to the Notre Dame men who gave their lives in America's last three wars. Perhaps for this reason it would be preferable to just call the monument a Memorial.

Joe Merchant
Grace Hall

Thought behind policy is needed for change

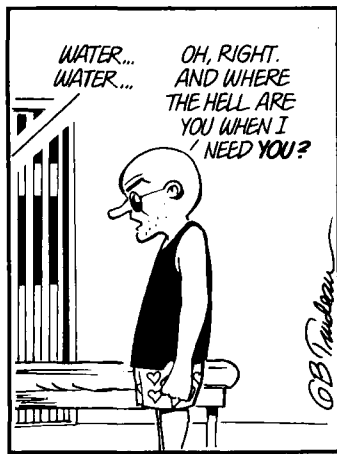
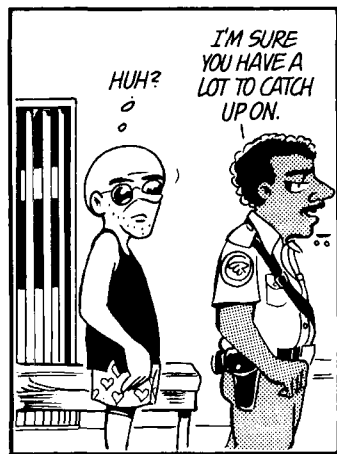
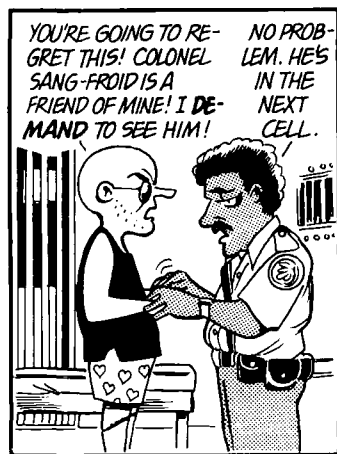
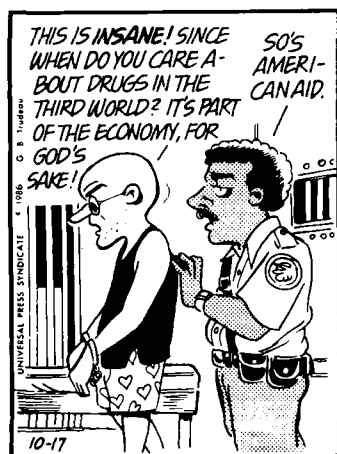
Dear Editor:

Eric Wierchart's "P.O. Box Q" letter was one of those which does my heart a lot of good. 'Good' in the sense that it proves that letters-to-the-editor are worth reading because every once in a while, one contains a pretty important message. Wierchart's letter shows that we should not be concerned with just the alcohol policy, but also with the philosophy which perpetuates it.

I ask that you reprint Wednesday's 'P.O. Box Q' for the students, Goldrick and Tyson, who would have otherwise overlooked it. Maybe then some of these people will concentrate less on legislation and a little more on "education, discussion and communication." That would be a positive change, one which would really do my heart some good.

Matt Heller
Carroll Hall

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"When the going gets tough, the tough get going."

Vince Lombardi

The Game

Notre Dame vs. Air Force

Time

Saturday, October 18, 1986
11:38 a.m. EST

Series

Notre Dame 11, Air Force 4

Last Meeting

October 5, 1985
Air Force 21, Notre Dame 15

Rankings

Both teams unranked

Tickets

Game is sold out

The Schedule

Notre Dame (1-4)

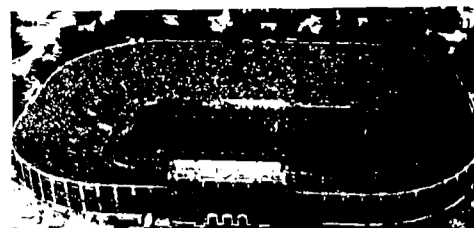
L - MICHIGAN, 24-23
L - Michigan St., 20-15
W - PURDUE, 41-9
L - Alabama, 28-10
L - PITTSBURGH, 10-9
Oct. 18 - AIR FORCE
Nov. 1 - at Navy
Nov. 8 - SMU
Nov. 15 - PENN STATE
Nov. 22 - at LSU
Nov. 29 - at USC

Air Force (5-1)

W - HAWAII, 24-17
W - Texas-El Paso, 23-21
L - WYOMING, 23-17
W - COLORADO ST., 24-7
W - Utah, 45-35
W - NAVY, 40-6
Oct. 11 - at Notre Dame
Oct. 25 - at San Diego St.
Nov. 8 - at Army
Nov. 22 - at Rice
Dec. 6 BRIGHAM YOUNG

The Stadium

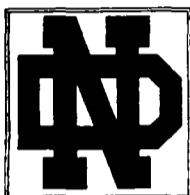
Notre Dame Stadium (59,075)



TV and Radio

TEN syndicated broadcast
Harry Calas, Jack Ham
WNDU-TV (Ch. 16)
Jeff Jeffers, Jack Nolan

Notre Dame Mutual Radio Network
Tony Roberts and Tom Pagna
WNDU-AM 1500
WFVI-AM 640
Kevin Herbert, Rick Rietbrock



Irish Extra

Air Force

The Observer

Weekend Edition, October 17-18, 1986



Color provided by Anheuser-Busch, Inc. The Observer/Jim Carroll

The Irish Guard is an instantly recognizable symbol of Notre Dame.

The Irish Guard, ND's colorful football tradition

By ANDREA LaFRENIERE
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

An aura of mystery surrounds the towering ten who lead the way to the stadium on football Saturdays.

Onlookers stand in awe of the shako-topped marchers shielding the Notre Dame Marching Band.

Though they are ordinary students during the week, on football Saturdays the members of the Irish Guard become symbols of the University.

From the moment they don their finery, these men embody the Notre Dame spirit, and their serious expressions suggest the attitude with which they undertake their duties.

"Being a member of the Guard is a very serious thing when it comes to game dates," remarks Pat Kruczek, one of four rookies named to this year's Guard.

"Once we put on our shakos, we're not

see GUARD, page 2

Kleine focuses on 'the little things'

By PETE GEGEN
Sports Writer

One of the more recognizable figures on the Irish football squad this season is senior defensive tackle Wally Kleine.

He is easily spotted on the field in his 6-9 frame, towering above offensive linemen as well as his own teammates.

He also is a very quotable player off the field, delivering lines in his Texas drawl which make for prime feature-story material.

Kleine is a definite pro prospect because of his size and strength, as also his instruction by respected coaches such as Joe Yonto, Foge Fazlo and, of course, Lou Holtz.

All of this makes good press for Kleine and the team. But the real value of Kleine is not one of his more recognizable traits. It is his leadership both on and off the field which he prefers to keep low-key.

"My style of play is to lead by example," says Kleine. "It is not necessarily jumpin', hootin' and a hollerin', and all that stuff. We have guys who do that, and that's fine - we need guys who do that. But I'm not one of those."

Kleine has controlled the defensive line, recording 32 tackles (17 solo) and sacking the quarterback three times for 23 yards in losses. He ranks behind only captain Mike Kovaleski in tackles.

But his leadership on the field does not end after the game. Realizing that the "little things" have been hurting the Irish recently, Kleine has tried to set the example of working hard on the basics in practice.

"I try to focus on the little things," he says. "Coach (Joe) Yonto helps me emphasize and put into action things like staying low, keep my shoulders out, keep charging forward."

"Being 6-9, you're at a disadvantage being so tall. While at the same time you have a definite advantage, the little guys, like the ones from Air Force, come so low, and I'm a foot taller than some of those guys."

Kleine believes in working on the little things, and feels that the entire team must continue to do so.

"We want to win," he says. "We have to master the little things - I hate to keep on saying it, but that's what it is. All it takes is one or two of them to beat you."

see KLEINE, page 3



The guard performs routines like the above to entertain Irish fans before the game and during halftime.

The Observer Greg Kohs

Guard

continued from page 1

allowed to smile. This puts us in the proper frame of mind."

Kruczek, a senior from Alexandria, Ind., explains what he and fellow Guard members symbolize.

"One of our primary duties is simply to be representatives of Notre Dame," he says. "The Guard is a big thing with alumni who look to us to uphold the University traditions and embellish the things Notre Dame stands for."

In addition to assuming solemn expressions, part of the Irish Guard's game day ritual includes dressing in traditional attire. Donning the Guardsman's outfit, including kilt, doublet, spats and shoes, often takes the members one and a half hours. Once attired, the Guard is in-

spected by former Guardsmen who have returned to the University for the weekend.

"It's a great honor to wear the uniform," comments John Kennedy, a senior and fourth-year Guardsman from Glen Mills, Penn., who says there is a certain thrill that comes with being a part of the Guard.

"There are a lot of good things about being a member, but game day is definitely the best thing," he said. "It's great to wear the uniform, march in front of the band and represent the University."

Kennedy, this year's Irish Guard Captain, had an input in the selection of the Guardsmen earlier this fall.

Along with James Phillips, director of the Marching Band, and Fr. George Wiskirchen, C.S.C., director of the Notre Dame Jazz Band, Kennedy chose the

Guardsmen on the basis of marching ability, enthusiasm and appearance.

In addition to Kruczek, Tom Desmond, a junior from Troy, Mich., Brian McDonald, a sophomore from Southport, Conn., and John McGilnn, a freshman from Sinking Spring, Penn., were named as first-year Guardsmen.

Juniors John Livingston, of Bay Shore, N.Y., and Paul Reuvers, of Faribault, Minn., are both second-year Guard members.

Third-year veterans include senior Dan O'Brien, of Glenview, Ill., and juniors Mick Connors, of Leesburg, Va., and Sean Munster, of Chicago, Ill.

All ten members share a camaraderie that comes from working hard together and playing hard together.

The group practices its routines with the marching band on Green Field

weeknights for two hours and on Cartier Field for one hour on home football Saturdays.

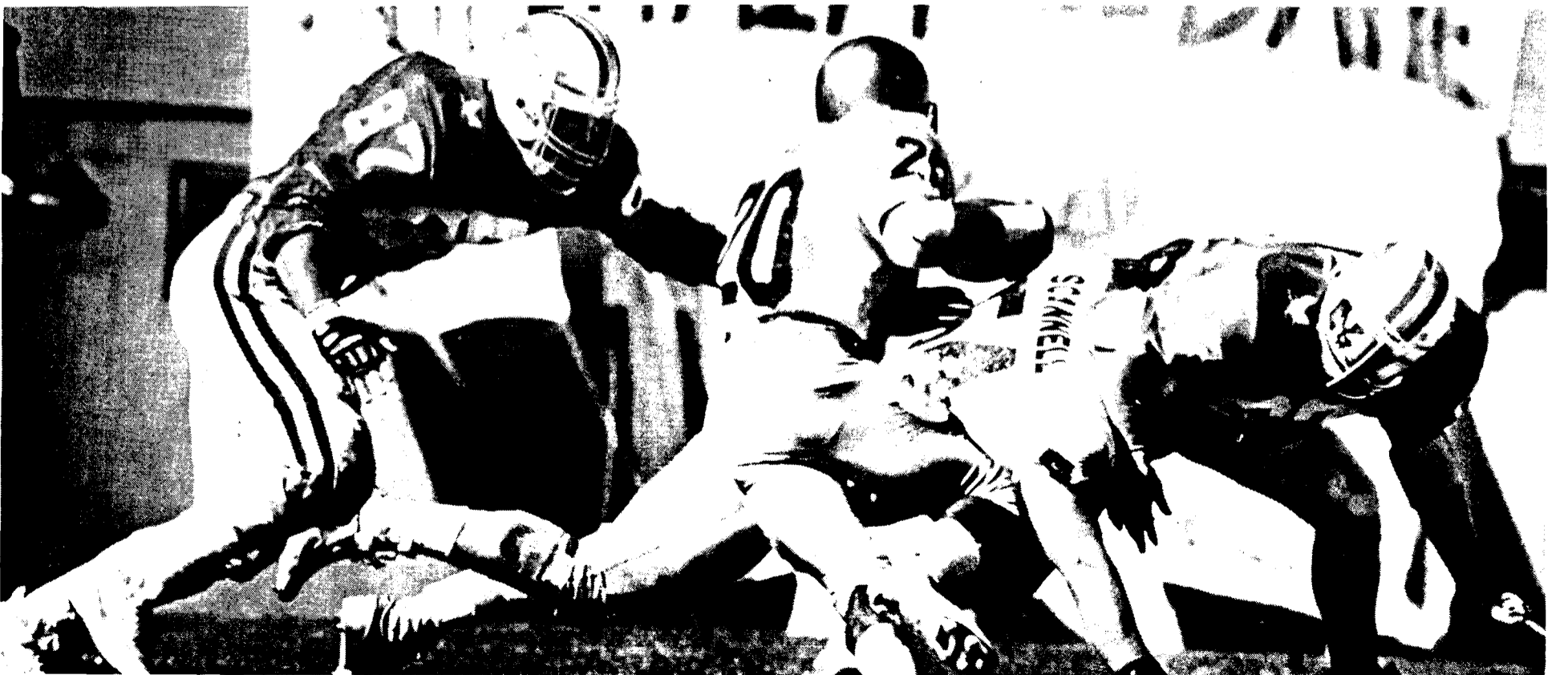
The time the Guard spends socializing together has created a bondedness among its members that probably cannot be found in any other group on campus, according to Kruczek.

"The Irish Guard is probably the closest thing there is to a fraternity on campus," he said. "We share a real closeness."

Kennedy also notes the fellowship among the Guardsmen.

"We're serious, but we're also social," he said. "The Guard is a great bunch of guys."

That the members of the Irish Guard capture the true Notre Dame spirit is apparent from the moment they step off on game days, marching past Washington Hall all the way to the stadium, putting on a pre-game performance that delights all.



Terry Maki (67) was a one-man wrecking crew against Notre Dame last year, making 30 tackles (19 unassisted) and blocking a field goal which resulted in the game-winning touchdown.

Photo courtesy Air Force Sports Information Dept.



The Observer/Jim Carroll

This explorer hasn't discovered America, but one of the game-day tailgaters on Green Field.

Tailgaters

Pratibha Tripathi
features writer

Chanting "Go Irish," alumni and fans magically appear overnight at Green Field to celebrate such an auspicious occasion as Notre Dame football with pre-game festivities—the tailgaters.

"You can't beat this kind of stuff on a Saturday afternoon," agreed Lenny Zappia, class of 1983.

"I never got to tailgate because I was an Irish Guard. I enjoy it because I like seeing friends who graduated with me," said Dave Delahaney '83.

"A lot more women!" exclaimed Patrick Kerrigan, a lawyer and a 1971 graduate. "When we went here the adults tailgated. We did not have access to cars so we did our partying in the dorms."

"It's good that the undergraduate students have a place where they can vent their energy without worrying about being harassed by the South Bend Police," stated Scott Zwingley, a 1983 graduate and an MBA student.

Despite all its traditions, excitement and the various opinions the alumni hold, tailgaters have become a concern to the University and the neighboring community.

While the students are concerned with the strict rules and penalties, Notre Dame Security is busy carrying out new

plans to minimize the usual and the unusual incidents that arise during every home football weekend.

"If you can't tailgate then you lose much of the camaraderie of the ball game. Tailgaters are one of the places the alumni get to mix with the students," said Mike Kelly, class of 1983.

"The event is more than a football game. It is supposed to be a relaxed, enjoyable atmosphere," agreed Director of Security, Rex J. Rakow. "It is, however, the responsibility of the fans that they don't infringe on rights of others."

Rakow emphasized the importance of good judgment as well as the observance of the **Parking Lot Rules**. Rule no. 4 of the seven rules is targeted especially towards those who plan to tailgate and drink, said Rakow. "Abuse of the rights of others as a result of the use of intoxicating beverages will not be tolerated in the parking lots or on any University grounds."

"We have 30 extra people to deal with such problems and safety and security of the patrons," said Rakow. "The different approach this year is that the security is working in pairs this year. It gives extra pairs of eyes and ears in the parking lots."

In 1979, a woman named

see **TAILGATERS**, page 2



Phillip Glass' hypnotic opera about the nuclear age

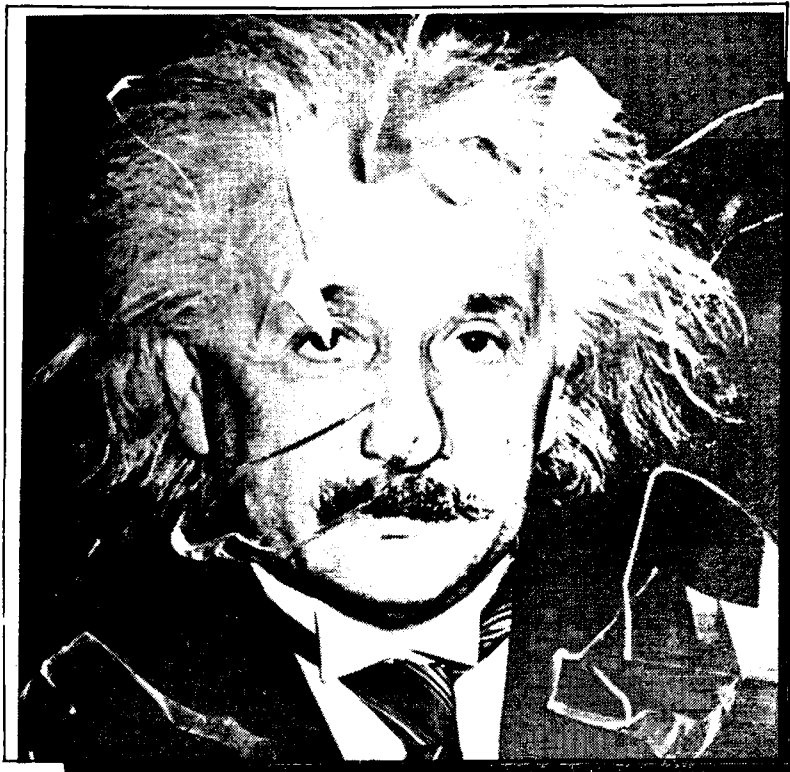
MICHELLE WITT
feature s writer

Some of the finest music being composed today lies hidden and unnoticed behind the enigmatic mask of modern minimalism. Phillip Glass stands at the forefront of this new movement by challenging previous harmonic and rhythmic approaches to musical structure. The opera "Einstein On The Beach," (1975) music by Glass, staging by Robert Wilson, illustrates a certain obsession which Glass has for hypnotic and complex rhythmic textures - the hallmark of his works.

His work creates an effect distinctly its own. He combines many elements including choirs, electronic synthesizers, conventional instruments and spoken words to get his special sound.

Glass' ideas concerning musical space and time are largely new to post-13th century western music, the system upon which pop, jazz and rock are all based. Glass is attempting to evoke fresh experiences by questioning this tradition.

All music creates a certain space in which to play out the expression of its ideas. The use of rhythm as a primary means of expressing and exploring musical space is the essential characteristic which sets Glass's work apart from popular music in general.



Most western music depends on a consistent spatial/temporal structure. This regular framework serves as a foundation for the linear progression of the melody, usually the dominant element in western music. The melody builds up tension until the climax releases the energy and settles into resolution. The contrast against the steady beat allows one to best perceive the melodic variations which are responsible for creating the feeling.

Glass, on the other hand,

links harmonic structure directly to rhythmic structure, allowing rhythm to dominate and guide the overall shape of the piece. Rhythm is the main variable, not melody. In his music for the opera Einstein on The Beach, Glass uses this idea of rhythm over melody to create a hypnotizing, intricate musical landscape.

These compositional innovations stem from quite a formidable background of classical training. Beginning his studies at The Peabody

Conservatory in Baltimore, MD, Glass entered the University of Chicago at the age of 15.

Between 1957 and 1961 he was a composition student at Julliard, and after graduation received a grant from The Ford Foundation to be a composer-in-residence with the Pittsburg Public School System. In 1964, Glass was awarded a Fulbright grant for study in Paris.

One of his earliest compositions, a rhythmic piece called One Plus One (1968) illustrates the essence of all his musical compositions. The idea behind the piece is that Glass begins with two simple rhythmic units which lend themselves to all manner of combination. This idea of additive rhythm provides the basis for the music of "Einstein."

The title itself refers to a novel by Nevil Shute about the people of Australia left untouched by World War III but ultimately doomed by the radioactive fallout. By placing Einstein himself on the beach, waiting with the Australians for the wind to bring the end, Glass gives us a clear image of a man facing the results of his actions.

The opera itself consists of four main scenes, each of which has corresponding thematic music. Trains are symbolic in the first scene of the toy trains Einstein played with as a child and later used to illustrate his theory of

relativity. Next, a trial scene seems to suggest Einstein as a self-proclaimed criminal, referring to the destructive powers which he and modern science have helped to unleash. A spaceship in the third scene seems to extend his theories towards a future of time transcendence.

Einstein was quite an accomplished violinist and often played for relaxation. He is placed strategically throughout the work quietly watching the action, and playing his fiddle.

In Glass' music as in Einstein's world, the importance of any one element depends upon the point of view of the observer. The feeling of Glass' work changes as the listener focuses attention on one or another of its aspects. In this way Glass includes that observer in the creative process. Within the limits that Glass has determined for us, we are free to interpret, to wander within a new world of sound.

By far, the best way to understand the ideas of Glass is by listening to his music. Einstein On The Beach is available at the audio resources center on the second floor of Memorial Library. The hours for the center are 8 a.m. to 10:45 p.m. Monday through Saturday, and 1 p.m. to 10:45 p.m. The unique experience of Phillip Glass is one which will expand any music lover's appreciation of the art.

Tailgaters

continued from page 1

Chris Bearman broke her leg and sued the University for liability, thus spurring some of the precautions and rules. According to Rakow the court in this case demanded the provision of more security.

"Over one-third the persons attending the game tailgate," said Rakow. The large number presents other situations at the tailgaters. Rakow recalled an incident when an alumnus insisted on a car being towed because it was parked in his usual parking space.

A more usual problem is the disregard for the rule that prohibits kegs in the parking lots. According to Rakow the security confiscated five kegs during the Purdue vs. Notre Dame game.

"The alcohol policy is very specific about tailgates. So we have to deal with them accordingly," said Rakow. "If there's a feeling of stopping tailgaters, it is because of the increased number of security (officers)," said Rakow.

"The bottom line is that people ought to realize when their behavior is infringing on the rights of others. If that is used as a guideline then there won't be a problem."

WVFI Top Ten

1. Superman R.E.M.
2. Too Much or Nothing General Public
3. The Future's So Bright, I Gotta Wear Shades Timbuk3
4. Happy Hour The Housemartins
5. Sing Our Own Song UB40
6. Walk Like An Egyptian The Bangles
7. Wild Wild Life Talking Heads
8. What About Love 'til Tuesday
9. Begin the Begin R.E.M.
10. Kiss Me Mummy Calls

This chart compiled from the playlists of WVFI-AM640 as of Oct. 14.

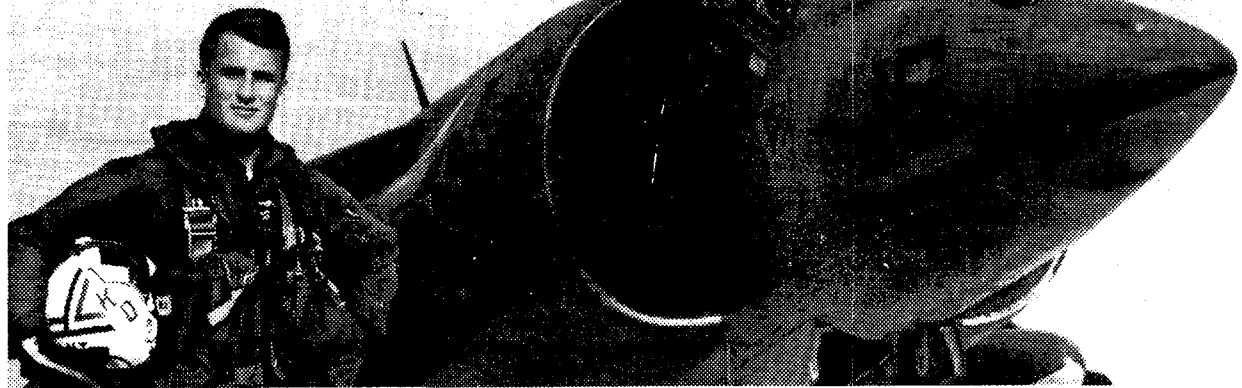
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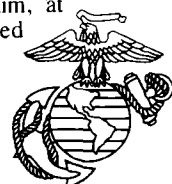
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Whoopi is a gas but the movie isn't

P.A. CIMINO
features writer

She first gained acclaim for her spectacular one-woman show on Broadway. Then, seemingly from nowhere, she wowed audiences as Celle, the abused and tortured wife in Stephen Spielberg's adaptation of "The Color Purple." Now she's back on the big screen with "Jumpin' Jack Flash" attempting to combine her strong dramatic skills with her comic antics. In this vehicle, however, the two ingredients do not always mix well.

Movies

Jumpin' Jack Flash

★★★ (out of four)

It goes like this. Goldberg plays Terri Doolittle, a computer operator in the monetary transaction department of a national bank. She is not exactly normal though. Whereas all the other operators in her area keep their desks relatively clean of any mementoes of the outside world, Doolittle likes to keep small toys on top of her terminal, including a rubber Pokey with which she often plays. Her apartment is also indicative of her character. Spy novels litter the floor as well as wierd, eccentric novelties like the six-foot long toothbrush she uses to scare a visitor.

In her endeavor to keep her job from getting too mundane, Doolittle resorts to holding conversations, through her computer, with operators in other parts of the world. One day a message comes through on her terminal from a person named Jumpin' Jack Flash. Jack, as she calls him, is a CIA agent who enlists her to help him escape from an Eastern Block country.

Ever the investigative, curious type, Doolittle takes the assignment because she does not want to see Jack die. In her attempt to obtain vital information she is forced to take a swim in one of New York City's polluted rivers and watch agents

die. She also has a dangerous fight with a paper shredder and is dragged through the streets of the city in a phonebooth by a towtruck.

Goldberg is not bad here. She was fantastic in "The Color Purple." That movie, however, contained an unparalleled script. "Jumpin' Jack Flash" tries to mix two totally different genres, a suspense-thriller and a comedy, into a believable, yet funny movie. This does not work. For one thing, Goldberg does not know when she is supposed to be funny and, as such, certain lines which might draw great laughs in other situations, fall flat. There is also a use of jokes which only certain groups can understand. It is impossible to take Goldberg seriously when she is uttering jokes directed at a British audience and the film is made and produced for markets in the United States.

Nonetheless, when she is given the chance to truly act in her best comedic style, she comes through with a presence that one can't help but laugh and want more. Her emotional scenes are also quite good at times, though she is once again fighting the script.

Backing Goldberg up is a strong cast of comedians and actors including Stephen Collins, who you may remember as Commander Decker in "Star Trek: The Movie," James Belushi, Annie Potts and John (Yeah, that's the ticket) Lovitz of "Saturday Night Live." They all play bit parts to Goldberg's lead, but each member of the cast adds a flavor to the movie which helps it stay alive.

Probably the biggest problem with this film is its title. "Jumpin' Jack Flash" the song is used but once to setup the premise. After that it disappears and is never seen again, prompting the viewer to wonder if the name of the movie was chosen solely because the Rolling Stones have such strong drawing power. In any case, just the fact that this question arises is a disappointment.

Penny Marshall of "Laverne and Shirley" fame makes her big screen directorial debut here and shows some promise. She



Terry Doolittle(Whoopi Goldberg) needs all those locks for protection in the movie "Jumpin' Jack Flash."

directed a few episodes for her now syndicated sitcom and is now aspiring to greater heights. She has created a likable, although highly implausible, movie mostly through Goldberg's ability to make even a questionable script a success.

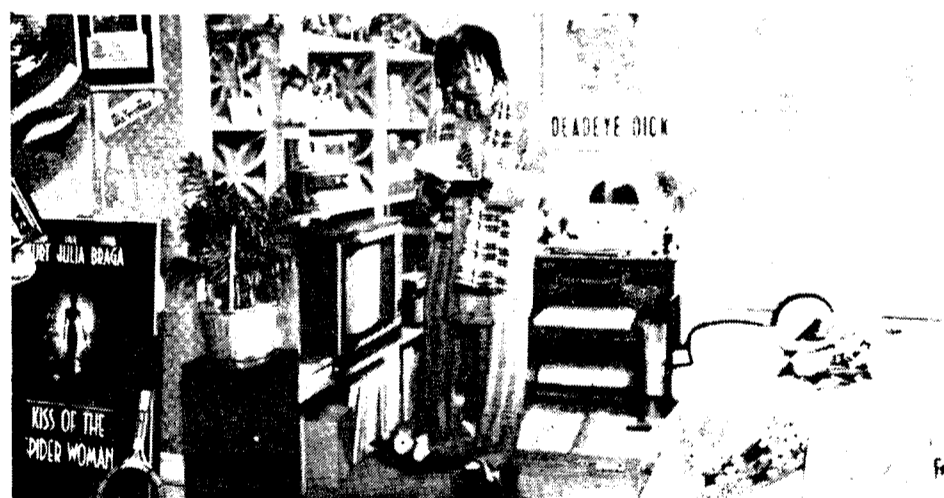
In the end, "Jumpin' Jack Flash" leaves the viewer with a somewhat empty

feeling. Any lasting impressions are due to the competence of Goldberg and her supporting cast. "Jumpin' Jack Flash" could have gone a long way with a stronger script. As it now stands the movie isn't a gas, gas, gas at all.

"Jumpin' Jack Flash" is now showing at the Town and Country Theater.



Terry(Whoopi Goldberg) listens to another tale of co-worker Cynthia Sparks'(Carol Kane) romantic misadventures in "Jumpin' Jack Flash."



Terry(Whoopi Goldberg) searches for clues that will lead her to a secret agent in the movie "Jumpin' Jack Flash."

Movies

The talents of Humphrey Bogart and Katharine Hepburn will be on display in the classic "The African Queen" at 8 p.m. on Saturday in the Northside Little Theater on the Indiana University at South Bend campus at 1700 Mishawaka Ave. "The African Queen" is the story of an offbeat romance between a reprobate drunkard and a Congo river during World War I. Admission is \$1.75.

A guide to local movie theaters in the South Bend area.

University Park on Grape and Cleveland Roads at 277-0441.

Fourm Cinema on US 31 at 277-1522.

Town and Country on 2340 North Hickory Road at 259-9090.

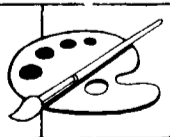
Scottsdale in the Scottsdale Mall at 291-4583.

River Park on 2929 Mishawaka Avenue at 288-8488.

The Scoop

100 Center Cinema in the 100 Center at 259-0414.

Art



Also at the Snite Museum is an "American Master Photographers" exhibit located in the Print, Drawing and Photography Gallery and the "Piranesi Prints from the Indiana Collections," featuring the works of Giovanni Battista Piranesi, continue this weekend.

"The Competitive Alumna Art Show" will be shown this weekend in the Art Galleries on the Saint Mary's campus. Hours are 9:30 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. and 1:00 to 3:00 p.m. on Friday and from 1:00-3:00 p.m. on Saturday. For more information call 284-4655.

Music



"Sounds of Music," a music filled evening will be presented at 7:30 p.m. on Saturday in the Administration Building at Indiana University South Bend located at 1700 Mishawaka Avenue. For more information call 237-4203.

Assorted



Tom Jones will be performing at 8 p.m. on Friday and Saturday at the Holiday Star Theater in Merrillville, Indiana. Tickets for the shows are \$18.95 and can be purchased by calling (219) 769-6600.

Parents are certainly welcome this weekend as Notre Dame takes on Air Force and tries to break the four-year jinx the Falcons have placed on the Irish. Kickoff time is set for 11:38 a.m.

Mass



The celebrants for Mass at Sacred heart Church this weekend will be: Father James Ferguson at 5 p.m. on Saturday and at 9 a.m., 10:30 a.m. and 12:15 p.m. on Sunday.

This Sunday is Mission Sunday. The schedule for confessions in Sacred heart Church is: Monday through Saturday at 11:15 a.m.

Monday through Friday at 5 p.m. Saturday only 4-5 p.m. in the crypt.

Vespers will be held Sundays at 7:15 p.m. in the Lady Chapel. The Rosary is said daily at 6:45 p.m. at the Grotto.

Throwing straw could break camel's back

Why are we so angry at each other?

Why do letters to the editor sound so argumentative and accusatory?

Truth is precious because it is liberating; if it's religious truth,

writer is worth his salt until he has dealt with the treachery of the tides of life. The preacher of Ecclesiastes noted: "God sees to it that men fear him;" sickness and early death are His servants. Every religious tradition has its

touch with God in those dark nights of the soul when it is always three o'clock in the morning, day after day. A common Christian would have to be stupid to be unaware of the crises which he describes as being put through a wringer, running in a rat race, in "the pits." Food, wine, love, friendship, beauty, music, sleep, and the rest, keep him from morbidity and a sense of defeat. Grace in his soul keeps him hopeful that the best is yet to come.

What, then, is truth? Truth may eventually mean the experience of being possessed by God; but to begin with, truth is a hold on reality, a consciousness of the impermanence and unreliability of the visible frames and structures holding up creation, which the Master of the universe has given us with a lick and a promise, along with directions to ple in the sky by-and-bye. We would be ingrates to hate the good earth under our feet. All of it, the sun, the moon, and the firmament, works together as a chorus declaring the glory of God.

Notre Dame students get very heated in their defense of the truth. What truth does any Christian know that justifies his abuse, in speech or print, of another person? Before shouting anyone down, I should look in his face to see the pain there. I should look at myself, to control the fear which could make me behave like a bully. Gentleness may not always be possible or desirable; but anger, used as an excuse for

ranting and raving, may soon be telling lies.

Arguments, in which injustice and unfairness are clearer than the logic, are not a service to God. Hatred has a hundred faces; but *odium theologicum* wears the mask of an angel of light while doing the devil's work for him. *Odium theologicum* goes on here as a game played by amateurs, some of whom don't care enough about theology to do the homework which is necessary if they want their letters and articles to make sense.

Nineteen- and 20-year-olds have no way of knowing how hard the war-scarred senior Christians have fought the good fight. In a nicer world, students would always respect the gray hairs. No one can excuse them

if they fall in the duty of charity.

If you believe in God, you will know that love is His primary imperative. If you live without faith, try to be sensitive to an insight you'll appreciate more when you're older: if the love binding creatures together fails, many people will feel like the shorn lamb for which the wind is not tempered. Heartbreak is a sentimental word for despair at being unloved which finally becomes terminal.

On the day you feel like taking cheap shots, remember that yours could be the straw that breaks the camel's back. As a nice human being, you don't want that on your conscience. Forgive the preaching. Have a nice break. Darby O'Gill and I never said we didn't love you.

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God



it may even be life-giving. If nobody cared about truth, love would grow confused; integrity would lose its bearings; poetry would die. That state of our souls would be pitiable.

Human beings become highly self righteous in snarling, or in appearing grieved, at each other as defenders of the truth. What is truth? Is it the same as prejudice? Is it a form of bigotry?

The world would be healthier if most of us sent our ideas of truth back to the drawing board, and started the design from scratch. Truth begins with experience. Universal truth begins with universal experience.

What we have seen with our own eyes is that man is a traveller on a planet which only half tolerates him. He once was dust, and will be dust again; he starts struggling with death at the moment he was conceived. The cards were stacked against him, and he will lose the battle; even is he has the strength of a giant, he will be defeated. In the long, long sleep, he will share a bed under the starry sky with the beasts of the field and the birds of the air.

You may have the faith that moves mountains, but nothing can save you from feeling sick at the faces of the defeated seen on television: the starving Africans, the napalmed Asians, the prisoners in the war camps, the street people in American cities, the victims and refugees with the light gone from their eyes. But for the grace of God, you could be numbered among the walking dead.

The terrible scenes tell you stories of the human condition. You hate to be reminded how bad off you could be if you were a survivor in a country on which the nuclear bombs had fallen, when, as Kennedy warned us, the living would envy the dead.

A cynic remarked, "If there were not a God, we would have to invent Him." Quite a number of people don't have God; or having Him, they give Him up when they see the suffering which the universe tolerates.

We write the theology, hymns and creeds in praise of the Father of mercies, optimistic in the way fat-cat Christians have always been optimistic. As Americans, we're sure of keeping our heads above water, not ending our days on the poor farm. The Irish, I've noticed, use formulas, "St. Bridget and St. Patrick, defend us!" or "Heart of Jesus, mercy!", to ward off the lightning and keep the roof from caving in.

"With the help of God and a few policemen," my mother would always say when we were making plans, to show God we didn't take our tomorrows for granted. She was constantly asking God to bless us, especially is we had been complimented, as a way of immobilizing the dark angels from spilling our joys with their spite.

The Greeks wrote tragedies on the theme of heroes destroyed through the connivance of gods who had become jealous. In literature, you learn that no

special way of acknowledging the uncertainty of prosperity and survival.

Nothing is more visible than the evidence for the existence of an Enemy who makes a project of plotting holocausts: in Biafra, Ethiopia, Cambodia, Vietnam, Nicaragua; and in the sick rooms of hospitals where children die of cancer.

Need the weight of human suffering discourage us? Only on bad days, when faith is weak. A strong Christian faith trusts the Cross to which Love was nailed as our bridge over troubled waters. Isaiah, writing of Christ before His birth, told us He would be a suffering servant.

The Church began when water and blood flowed from the side of the wounded Lamb of God. Easter promised us a victory in which the flesh will share when the sad, suffering rags of the human condition are transformed into vestments of light.

The saints in glory have perfect faith. The saints on earth, still climbing Jacob's ladder, can lose

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Falcons

continued from page 4

also provides the Falcons with strength and quickness on the line. All four linebackers for Air Force - Brady Gillick, Maki, Jeff Weathers, and E.J. Jones - are seniors. As a unit, the Falcons hold opponents to 77.7 yards per game rushing, and less than 2.5 yards per carry. Last week, they held Navy's Chuck Smith, who came into the Air Force game the nation's top rusher averaging 150 yards a game, to only 40 yards in 17 carries.

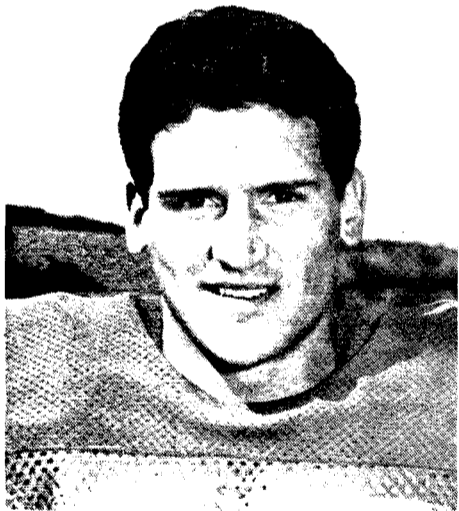
If there is a weakness, it lies in the Air Force secondary. But even that is deceptive. While the Falcons have given up 245.2 yards per game through the air, that statistic has to be put in the context of the pass-happy Western Athletic Conference.

The secondary and pass-rush are solid. Senior cornerbacks Tom Rotello and Mike Tolliver anchor a defensive backfield that has intercepted 11 passes so far this season. Rotello, who is the all-time interception leader at Air Force, has five of that total, and has also broken up five more.

"People just aren't going to sit there and pick them apart throwing the ball nor are you going to be able to maintain the ball on a consistent basis running because they run an awful lot of different defenses," says Holtz.

"They never make a mental error. Defensively they aren't going to give up a lot of points, and they haven't."

Look for some changes offensively for the Irish, mainly caused by injuries. Sophomore starting tailback Mark Green, who suffered a severe thigh bruise against Pitt, will be replaced by 6-1, 220-pound freshman Anthony Johnson. Braxton Banks (6-2, 208), yet another freshman, should see more time at fullback behind starter Pernel Taylor. It is doubtful whether



Tom Rotello

Green, who leads the Irish with 186 yards rushing, will see any action Saturday.

The big issue, as always, will be at quarterback. Steve Beuerlein will get the starting nod for Notre Dame against Air Force, his concussion against Alabama keeping him out of only three offensive series last week against Pitt.

"At the present time, Steve Beuerlein gets us the best plays in the most opportune times and is the most consistent doing that," says Holtz.

Air Force's four wins vs. Notre Dame

1982 AF 30, ND 17
1983 AF 23, ND 22
1984 AF 21, ND 7
1985 AF 21, ND 15

Total score AF 95, ND 61



The Observer Greg Kohn

Wally Kleine (96) "My style of play is to lead by example . . . not necessarily jumpin', hootin' and hollerin'."

Kleine

continued from page 1

The repetitive nature of the problems is making Kleine's role slightly more difficult. After the Michigan State contest, Kleine acknowledged that the frustration was mounting. But to deal with it, he just blocks it out of his mind.

"We still have to focus on the future, and not dwell on the past," he says.

Kleine is definitely the leader in this respect. With only three home games left in his Notre Dame career, he is not about to let the team slack off.

"I want to make it count," he says. "I think all of our seniors do. That's why you'll see an attitude on this team that were not giving up."

Blame is another issue Kleine has addressed. He thinks it is crazy for Holtz to

take the blame for the losses. The players have been coached very well - its the mental breakdowns that have caused the problems.

"If we did things exactly the way they coached us, like staying in our lanes, staying low, wrap up on tackles," he says, "I think we'd be in a better position right now."

Kleine's experiences this season should help as he looks beyond Notre Dame. Armed with a degree in ALPA and graduate work towards his MBA, he is prepared for other challenges if a pro career does not work out. But with his size, strength, and leadership ability, the NFL appears to be in his future.

"I have dreams about being a professional player," he says. "But I don't worry about that at all. I've got plenty to worry about right now."

"And I feel like if I play well, and do my best here, the rest will take care of itself."



Wally Kleine

Time Capsule

Air Force grounds Notre Dame

Falcon ground game rolls by Irish

By **MARTY STRASEN**
Assistant Sports Editor

If any game truly typified the Air Force Academy's dominance over Notre Dame in the last four meetings of the two teams, it was the 1984 contest at Notre Dame Stadium.

But to call that 21-7 Irish loss a 'contest' would be to incorrectly imply that Notre Dame put up a fight. That was not the case, as Head Coach Gerry Faust suffered his third consecutive loss to the Falcons and their powerful wishbone offense.

The Irish, led by second-string quarterback Scott Grooms (Steve Beuerlein was injured), fumbled the ball five times in the first half. Four of those fumbles resulted from mishandled snaps from center, and three of them were on first down - preventing the offense from getting anything going.

The Falcons, meanwhile, were running all over the Notre Dame defense. Quarterback Bart Weiss had to air up the ball only six times in the game, as Air Force racked up 371 yards on the ground.

Jody Simmons, the leading Falcon ground-gainer in the game

with 141 yards, set up the first Air Force touchdown with gains of 11 and 28 yards, before plowing over from the five-yard line to give his squad a 6-0 lead in the first quarter.

Early in the second quarter, Notre Dame punter Mike Viracola pinned the Falcons deep in their own end, and the Irish got the ball back in good field position at the Air Force 47. Grooms connected on four-of-five passes for 30 yards in the drive, including a two-yard toss to Milt Jackson which tied the score. A John Carney extra point gave Notre Dame its only lead of the ballgame at 7-6.

Air Force came right back, however, marching 76 yards on the next drive for a touchdown on Johnny Smith's one-yard plunge. A halfback pass from Mike Brown to Hugh Brennan for the two-point conversion put the Falcons on top, 14-7, at the half.

Notre Dame just could not seem to move the ball in the second half either, and a five-yard touchdown run by Weiss late in the game put this one out of reach.

The Irish finished the game with 117 yards passing and only 90 yards on the ground. And for the third time in as many years, the Air Force had flown through the Gerry Faust-skippered Notre Dame football team and blown it away.

The Game



vs.



By **TERRY LYNCH**
Sports Writer

Notre Dame vs. Air Force. It sure conjures up some great memories in Irish football history, doesn't it?

Maybe you remember last year, when the Falcons' Terry Maki broke through the Irish line late in the fourth quarter to block a John Carney field goal attempt, and Maki's teammate, A.J. Scott, picked up the ball and running 77 yards for the winning touchdown. Maybe you remember all 13 penalties against the Irish, most of which aiding the Falcons in repelling the Irish offense from their end zone.

If you have a really good memory, you might recall the record crowd at Falcon Stadium (aided by portable stands) and that the game was on national television, providing the Falcons with exposure never seen before in their history.

However, and rather sadly, it is only the Irish football master who can remember the last time Notre Dame came away from the Air Force game with a win. With last year's victory over the Irish, the Falcons are on the verge of joining the ranks of only two other teams who have managed to beat the Irish five years in a row. Michigan State (1959-63) and Southern Cal (1978-82) are the only other Irish opponents to have accomplished that feat.

If your memory is kind, you might remember the good old days when Air Force was an annual patsy on Notre Dame's schedule and would quietly slip away to defeat. That happened the first 11 times Notre Dame and Air Force played.

No one team contrasts the recent Irish misfortunes on the football field than does Air Force. Where Notre Dame is slow, Air Force is quick. Where Notre Dame self-destructs, Air Force executes flawlessly. When Notre Dame fails to take advantage of its opponents' mistakes, Air Force is exceptionally opportunistic.

Lou Holtz is familiar with Irish problems in his first matchup with the Falcons.

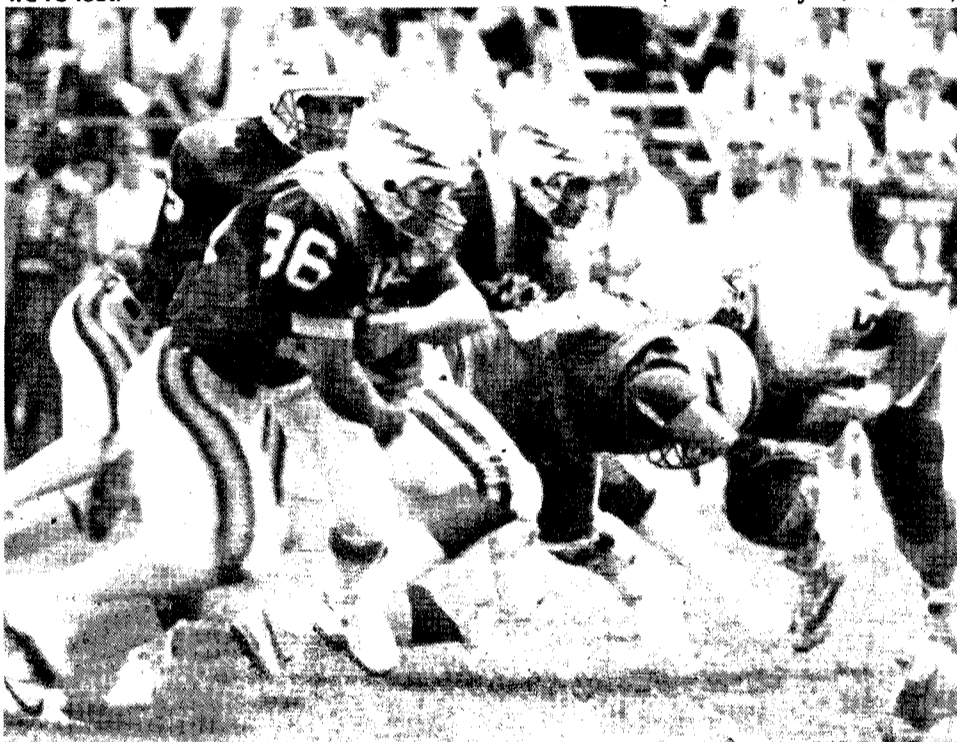
"Looking ahead to Air Force is never a very pleasant thing," says Holtz. "The Air Force football team does all the little things the right way, is talented, and also plays with exceptional poise. (It) really does the things you have to do to win."

Will the fact that the Irish haven't beaten the Falcons in four years be a motivating factor this Saturday?

"I don't think I have to say an awful lot about that," answers Holtz. "The main thing we want to do is we just want to win. I'm tired of it. I know the players are tired of it. It's unbelievable the way the players have hung in there over this thing."

"We have a lot of respect for the Air Force team and they've beaten us the last four years, but they've also beaten us basically with the same things that have caused us to experience some failures this year."

"Our players don't need to be reminded we've lost."



Pat Evans Photo Courtesy Air Force Sports Information Dept.

Air Force's offense vs. Notre Dame's defense

Since Air Force has risen to national prominence, it's stuck to one style of offense - the wishbone. Air Force head coach Fisher DeBerry prefers to keep the ball on the ground, where the 5-1 Falcons have averaged 232 yards per game rushing compared to only 92.5 passing. The Falcons have piled up 28.8 points per game and are coming off of an impressive 40-6 thumping of Navy.

Directing the ground attack for Air Force will be junior quarterback Jim Tomallo (17-of-36 passing for 346 yards, two TDs,

and three INTs). The 5-11, 176-pound Tomallo, who stepped in at quarterback after the lone Air Force loss against Wyoming, was inserted mainly for his ability to execute the option consistently. He has guided the Falcons to three straight wins.

When Tomallo hands off, the ball will go to a host of Air Force backs from the same "slow-but-gritty" cookie cutter that has haunted the Irish in the last four meetings. Seniors Pat Evans (114 carries for 458 yds., five TDs) at fullback and Mark Munafo (72 for 348 yds., five TDs)

at left halfback lead the Falcon running game, but by no means can they be keyed on to stop the varied Falcon attack. Senior right halfback Johnny Smith and his back-up, sophomore Albert Booker, join Evans and Munafo in averaging over four yards per carry. Senior wide receiver Tyrone Jeffcoat (11 catches for 211 yds., one TD) leads Falcon receiving corps, but look for Munafo (eight for 122 yds.) and Smith (six for 88 yds.) to come out of the backfield in third down passing situations.

On defense, the Irish will try to bounce back after allowing the Pitt offense to roll up 310 yards passing, 100 yards over the Irish defense's average. However, they held Pitt to only 23 yards rushing and

that should figure to be more important against the wishbone.

"One of the problems you have with the wishbone is the more you know about it, the less chance you have to defend it, maybe," says Holtz, who has been known to use the wishbone on some of his opponents in the past.

"You cannot defend the wishbone on the blackboard. You can only defend it with execution and your people whipping some people's blocks."

Brandy Wells has joined Mike Haywood on the sidelines for the rest of the season, depleting the already-thin Irish defense. Defensive tackle Jeff Kunz suffered a concussion against Pitt and will probably not play much this week. Robert Banks, recovering from a hamstring pull he suffered against Alabama, should return to the line.

That means the depth chart will come out to play for the Irish. Freshman Jeff Alm will be backing up Banks this week, joined by classmates Stan Smagala and Pat Terrell in the secondary.

Notre Dame's offense vs. Air Force's defense

When the gun sounded after last year's game against the Falcons, the verdict was that the Irish offense was the Falcon defense's star player. Certainly the self-destruct button was worn out by Notre Dame last year, but Air Force may have more than Notre Dame's bad luck on its side. It also has some good football players.

Senior linebacker Terry Maki did it all last year, collecting 30 tackles (19 of them solo) and blocking a field goal that turned into Air Force's winning touchdown. For his efforts, Sports Illustrated named the 6-3, 235-pound Maki defensive player of the week.

"Maki is a young man that finds the football," says Holtz. "I think he's as good a linebacker as you're going to find."

"He gives them tremendous underneath coverage. It's very difficult to throw the football inside as well as Maki plays the football."

Junior defensive tackle Chad Hennings

see **FALCONS**, page 3

PEERLESS PROGNOSTICATORS

Each week, the Observer sports staff, a random student picked by the sports editor, and some well-known figure in the Notre Dame community predict the outcome of the week's major college football games. Records are compiled as to how each person does against the spread. In other words, it isn't enough to pick the winner of a given game. The person must pick the winner and give the underdog points. Home team is in CAPS.



Marty Burns
Asst. Sports Editor
36-33-1
.522
(last week: 6-8-0)



Mike Szymanski
Sports Writer
35-34-1
.507
(last week: 10-4-0)



Andrea LaFreniere
SMC Sports Editor
32-37-1
.464
(last week: 6-8-0)



Marty Strasen
Asst. Sports Editor
30-39-1
.435
(last week: 8-6-0)



Dennis Corrigan
Sports Editor
27-42-1
.391
(last week: 6-8-0)



Mary DiStanislao
Guest Celebrity
29-30-1
.420
(last week: 7-7-0)



Bill Sullivan
Random Student
30-39-1
.435
(last week: 9-6-0)

N. CAROLINA over N.C. State by 11
MICHIGAN over Iowa by 7.5
ALABAMA over TENNESSEE by 10.5
AUBURN over Georgia Tech by 16.5
OKLAHOMA over Oklahoma St. by 34
NEBRASKA over Missouri by 35.5
SO. METHODIST over Houston by 15
USC over Arizona St. by 1.5
LOUISIANA ST. over KENTUCKY by 6.5
Miami (Fla.) over CINCINNATI BY 28
Arkansas over TEXAS by 8
TEXAS A&M over Baylor by 6.5
ARIZONA over Oregon St. by 26
NOTRE DAME over Air Force by 9.5

Wolfpack
Hawkeyes
Volunteers
Tigers
Cowboys
Tigers
Mustangs
Trojans
Tigers
Hurricanes
Longhorns
Aggies
Beavers
Irish

Tar Heels
Wolverines
Crimson Tide
Yellow Jackets
Cowboys
Tigers
Mustangs
Trojans
Tigers
Hurricanes
Razorbacks
Aggies
Beavers
Falcons

Wolfpack
Wolverines
Crimson Tide
Tigers
Cowboys
Tigers
Mustangs
Trojans
Tigers
Hurricanes
Razorbacks
Aggies
Beavers
Irish

Tar Heels
Wolverines
Crimson Tide
Tigers
Cowboys
Tigers
Mustangs
Sun Devils
Tigers
Hurricanes
Longhorns
Bears
Wildcats
Irish

Tar Heels
Wolverines
Crimson Tide
Tigers
Cowboys
Tigers
Mustangs
Trojans
Tigers
Hurricanes
Razorbacks
Aggies
Wildcats
Falcons

Tar Heels
Wolverines
Volunteers
Tigers
Cowboys
Cornhuskers
Mustangs
Sun Devils
Tigers
Hurricanes
Longhorns
Bears
Beavers
Irish

Tar Heels
Hawkeyes
Crimson Tide
Yellow Jackets
Cowboys
Cornhuskers
Mustangs
Trojans
Tigers
Bearcats
Razorbacks
Bears
Beavers
Irish

P.O.Box Q

Other campus groups join in RASTA's cause

Dear Editor:

This is written in response to the Oct. 14 article on RASTA.

The goals of RASTA are highly commendable: providing aid to starving people and promoting African culture. What is unfortunate is that former RASTA member Rafael Benavente doubts that other groups share these goals. Imagine that! Nonetheless, rumor has it that there is a group, on this very campus, with remarkably similar aims. The distinguished organization of which I speak is none other than the Black Cultural Arts Council. If, after learning of this, Mr. Benavente still insists that the goals of other organizations can't possibly match "what we (RASTA) were after", then my question to him is: Just what were you after?

May I ask a few more questions? When Sean Evers, also a former RASTA member, said that one of RASTA's goals was promoting African culture, was his use of the word "African" synonymous with or in any obscure way related to the word "Black"? I thought so! I also think that it doesn't take a genius to figure out what the "B" in "B.C.A.C." stands for.

RASTA's goal of aiding starving people has generated yet another rumor: Man does not live by bread alone. I, for one, wish that communication, understanding, integration and love for our fellow man were on the menu. I hunger for these "foods". And, So-and-so said that other students have similar craving. Will you look at all these rumors?

If it is possible to feed my brothers and sisters who are thousands of miles away across ever-so-distant water, then surely it is possible to "feed" those of us who are only a quad away! Enough said.

Vivian Croswell
President

Black Cultural Arts Council

Vatican was justified in carrying out threats

Dear Editor:

I have followed with interest all of the debate which has ensued after the Vatican's decision to strip Fr. Curran of his authority to teach theology. I understand the basic point of conflict to center on Curran's denial of objectively immoral behavior. Instead, he opts for immanence of intention in determining morality. This leads directly to situational morality, an insidious and rationally bankrupt method to decide one's actions.

While much of the debate concerning the dismissal of Fr. Curran has dealt with a university's right to academic integrity, this focus seems to completely ignore the reason for the Vatican's actions. The Church had repeatedly warned Fr. Curran to suppress his own opinion when teaching with the authority of a Catholic theologian. He did not. He was silenced.

People were outraged by the authoritarianism exercised by the Vatican. I applaud it. Fr. Curran's views are extremely appealing, especially to someone such as myself who is constantly falling short of what could be considered Christian behavior (a fact to which people who know me will readily attest). The Church has the duty to define proper moral behavior in order to provide an option to behavior endorsed by a society which en-

courages intellectual pride and selfishness. The Church provides standards of behavior which lead us to fulfillment of God's intended plan for every individual. Given the enormity of this responsibility it comes as no surprise that the Church will be forced to censure proponents of evil behavior.

Paul Douglas
Morrissey Hall

ROTC trains to defend freedom and religion

Dear Editor:

The letter by Jay Dolan on Oct. 16 reveals a lack of understanding which seems to be common at Notre Dame. Dolan feels that the presence of a War Memorial and ROTC here is incongruous with our Catholicism. Nothing could be further from the truth.

Those men to whom the War Memorial is dedicated gave their lives for our Catholicism. Unfortunately, others had to be killed in order to defend our faith and freedom of faith.

As for ROTC, we should be proud that Notre Dame supports one of the largest programs in the country. These men and women are training to dedicate their lives to the preservation of freedom and Catholicism. If not for these "Catholic warriors", the United States would probably be an atheistic, communistic country.

It is most unfortunate that men like Dolan are doomed to be kept free by better men than themselves.

David Condron
Sophomore
Air Force ROTC cadet

Ordination of women may not be the answer

Dear Editor:

Chris Julka must do a little more homework before he wades into such emotional, controversial waters. It is true, there are no theological reasons preventing the ordination of women to priesthood, though the Vatican document *Inter insigniores* (1976) hedges a bit on this point, drawing its conclusions from the fact of unbroken tradition (a point which could be questioned in its own right) to the will of God for the Church.

However, the document does draw attention, albeit unintentionally, to the real issue at stake in this emotional debate. Simply admitting women to the ministerial priesthood as it exists today would be an impossibility, since the framework of meaning, mediated by symbol, on which the ministerial priesthood rests is overwhelmingly patriarchal. The Church is, unfortunately, a "man's Church" as Julka points out, but in ways far deeper than he realizes. And simply laying hands on women and calling them "priests" will not solve this problem, but will rather compound it.

No, what is truly called for is a re-examination of the very symbolic basis of Church and Order, something which is already underway in the work of people like Rosemary Ruether and other fine theologians. They realize, unlike those who would take a mere affective stance, what is really at stake here. Granted, this is a tough, uphill battle, especially since the current Roman regime believes that the issue is closed. But it is a battle worth fighting, for the end result will be a new understanding and new Church that will resemble even more closely the Kingdom of God.

Fr. Fintan Steele, O.S.B.
Graduate student-Biological Sciences

Group must appreciate the culture it promotes

I am writing in response to the "Banned Group Looking at Options" article that appeared in the Tuesday, October 14, 1986 issue of The Observer. In the article, former co-leader Sean Evers defined two goals of the organization.

Esther Ivory

guest column

The first goal, to "aid starving people" is by far the most publicized goal of the organization. This purpose is even reflected in the name of the group, Rally Against Starvation (RASTA). The group is to be commended for undertaking this task.

However, I have a problem with the second goal Evers mentioned: "promote the culture of Africa". Since when did this become a goal of Rally Against Starvation? Perhaps I may be mistaken, but this is not what the group was known for, nor was it what Rally Against Starvation actively promoted.

To "aid starving people" is a monumental task in itself. But it seems that Evers is stretching the capabilities of Rally Against Starvation when he asserts that one of the goals is also to "promote the culture of Africa". Don't misunderstand, I am not saying that the two goals can't be achieved by an organization. But I am strongly opposed to the group's methods, approach and perspective on the goal to "promote the culture of Africa".

(Yes I am aware of the African Art Show which was sponsored by Rally Against Starvation last year. But the concept behind the Art Show seems unrelated to the other activities, which consisted mainly of fund raising.)

Before I go any further, a clarification is necessary. What does it mean to "promote the culture of Africa"? As I interpret this, it means promoting the culture of a group/race of people in Africa—specifically Black African Culture. This is directly related to 235 students on campus who have Black African roots (myself included). Since the ancestors of these students assimilated into America, they are referred to in the United States as African-American, Afro-American or Black American. For simplicity's sake, to "promote the culture of Africa" is to promote Black American Culture. The two are so closely linked by ancestral bonds, that they can not be separated.

According to the article, "Evers said

possible options include working through an existing campus group with compatible goals...But former RASTA member Rafael Benavente said he doubted other groups could achieve the banned group's goals." Benavente was quoted as saying, "I don't think the goals of other groups could match what we were after." Are you sure about this?

The article mentioned the Overseas Development Network. I seems that their goals would be compatible with Rally Against Starvation's goal to "aid starving people".

But what about the other goal, to "promote the culture of Africa". Though they were not mentioned in the article, there are established groups on campus with the same goal, namely, the Black Cultural Arts Council, Black Cultural Arts Festival and the Notre Dame Chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). To my knowledge, the members and leaders of these organizations are unaware that Rally Against Starvation has also decided to "promote the culture of Africa".

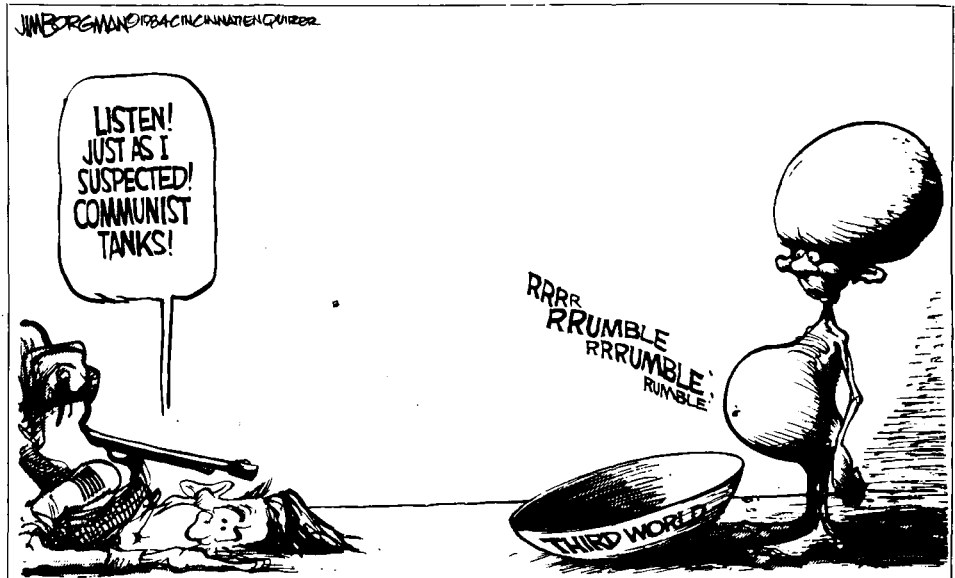
I am not opposed to Rally Against Starvation asserting this as a goal. But do to the nature and composition of Rally Against Starvation, it seems essential for the group to have some communication, association and/or cooperation with the established groups on campus who promote black culture.

The bottom line is this: no one knows more about African culture than one of African heritage. If I am not mistaken, Rally Against Starvation has no members who fit this description. This concerns me because Rally Against Starvation is attempting to promote a culture which its member do not truly understand. How can the group present an accurate view of African culture without some knowledge of what it is promoting?

Thus, the vital question: Is Rally Against Starvation promoting "the culture of Africa" or is it promoting what it THINKS is "the culture of Africa".

Do not misinterpret this as a black and white racial question. That is not the issue. I merely want to call attention to the Rally Against Starvation's perspective, methods and approach to the proclaimed goal to "promote the culture of Africa". I urge the members to carefully consider the implications of the group's assertion.

Esther Ivory is a senior Government/CAPP major and Chairperson of the Black Cultural Arts Festival



The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

Sports Briefs

WFVI-AM 64 will provide live coverage of tomorrow's Notre Dame-Air Force football game. Kevin Herbert and Rick Rietbrock call the action from Notre Dame Stadium. Studio host Frank Mastro will update college football scores throughout the afternoon. It all starts at 11 a.m. with the pre-game show featuring "College Football Today," "The Lou Holtz Show," and "Irish Review." -The Observer

A pep rally will be held tonight at 7 p.m. at Stepan Center. -The Observer

The ND field hockey team will take a four-game road trip during break. Tuesday, the Irish take on Lowell, followed by Bently (Wednesday), Holy Cross (Thursday) and Gordon (Saturday). -The Observer

The ND women's tennis team continues its play at the Rolex qualifier Friday and Saturday. Next Friday, the Irish will host the North Star Conference championships which continue through the following Sunday. -The Observer

Notre Dame powers past Tri-State behind the 'smorgasbord lineup'

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Sports Writer

Playing its first game in almost two weeks after three rainouts, the Notre Dame baseball team defeated Tri-State, 9-5, Friday to raise its fall record to 4-1.

The Irish spotted Tri-State an early lead on a three-run homer off starter John Dimpel, then tied the score in the home half of the first inning behind Chris Flynn's home run. Flynn's blast scored Pat Pesavento and Scott Rogers.

"I think the guys may have been taking Tri-State a little lightly, but after they hit the three-run homer, our guys realized they couldn't just throw their gloves

out there to win," said Head Coach Larry Gallo.

Dimpel settled down and allowed no more runs in the next two innings. He was relieved by the two freshman phenoms, Brian Plotrowicz and Mike Coffey. Plotrowicz allowed one earned run over four innings to record the win, and Coffey gave up one unearned run in three innings.

Notre Dame took the lead for good in the second inning with an RBI double by Pesavento and an RBI single by Rogers to make the score 5-3.

The Irish broke open a close 5-4 game in the seventh inning. Notre Dame scored four runs behind stolen bases by catchers Pat

O'Brien and Craig Pavlina, and run-scoring hits by Gary Leonard, Jerry Reddy, and Casey Moore.

Because Notre Dame had not played for so long, the game went ten innings to get more players in the game. Over 20 players saw action for the Irish.

"We played so many people it was like a scrimmage," said Gallo. "We got to use a lot of younger players and a lot of different combinations. We used a smorgasbord lineup."

Notre Dame continues its fall season with a Blue-Gold intrasquad game at 3 p.m. Friday at Jake Kline Field.

Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

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WEDNESDAY OCTOBER 22 is NDSMC night at Ireland's Four Provinces 3412 Conn. Ave. NW Washington, D.C. Be there or be square.

LOST/FOUND

LOST: A SET OF KEYS IN A MAROON CASE, SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 158A STEPHEN CHEMISTRY AND WASHINGTON HALL. IF FOUND PLEASE CONTACT CARRIE, 345 BREEN-PHILLIPS, 1337.

PLEASE HELP ME-I'M LOCKED OUT OF MY DORM! I lost my DETEX at the frat pep rally. If you found one, please call me because I have the identify-ing numbers. REWARD. call Sharon x1889.

LOST: One white folder in South Dining Hall. I've already flunked my American Constitutional Law test. But I'm kind of fond of that folder so I'd still like to get it back. If found, call 1542. RIDERS NEEDED: TO THE PITTSBURGH AREA OVER BREAK--1310

LOST: A LONG TANTRENCHCOAT AT THE CENTURY CENTER FRIDAY, OCT. 10 AT LEMANS SYR. IF ANYONE HAS SEEN IT PLEASE CALL JOLENE AT 284-4406.

LOST GOLD-TONE PEN ON 10-14-86 IN THE ADM. LDG. OR ON WAY TO LIBRARY. IT HAS GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE, AND WOULD APPRECIATE ITS RETURN. CONTACT DAVID VERRINDER, HISTORY DEPT, 348 O'SHAUGHNESSY.

Lost Gold Watch Manufacturer Bucherer if you find it call Betsy at 2156 or drop it off at Lewis 241. Thanks

LOST: Blue Kezans jean jacket on Green Field Sat. after the game near the backstop. If found please call Mike 1267.

LOST: One box of Macintosh disks. 5 disks, of personal value only please return to John 1223. Rewg. 1 offered.

Lost: A gold necklace with pendant of Blessed Mother somewhere around Stepan Fields. OF GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE. Please call Lisa 283-3624. Thanks and have a good day!

LOST: BLACK GE CASSETTE RADIO FROM TAILGATE ON SATURDAY. MIX TAPE TOO. CALL BOOEY 284-4138.

STOLEN during ND-Pitt game, Canon T-70 camera w/100-200mm lens. If you know anything about this, call Bob at 3305

LOST AFTER PITT GAME: 2 CAMERAS IN D2 PARKING. I NEED THEM BACK. THE FILM INCLUDES BLACK MALE PICTURES. REWARD! PLEASE CALL KEN 23009

HEY RAY You called me and said your parents found my purse. Where did they leave it. Help me! I need my I.D. and other essentials. CALL ME! MOLLY (megan) 284-5474

LOST: One gold necklace with 3 charms ("Precious," a half-heart and a cross). Of GREAT sentimental value-a reward is available! Please call Lisa at 2862, 218 Lyons.

Dark blue softball jacket was removed Friday night(Oct.10th) from Senior Bar. Description: The left chest had "Brendan" and a patch "USC Softball Champions" Also a patch on the left and right sleeves, "1st place" and "2nd place". If found please send to: Brandon McGuire 1216 Rolling Meadow Rd. Pittsburgh PA 15241

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HOUSE SITTING POSITION WANTED. Missionary MD family needs housing Jan-May. Experienced houseitters. Ref avail. 289-8683

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ATTENTION TAILGATERS Are your folks coming from the North Shore this weekend? I am coming back to campus Saturday morning for the game, and need a ride. If you can help, please call Jeff at 277-8940.

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Make sure my parents pay second semester tuition so I can get out of this place. Sell me 2 GAs for Penn State so they can experience ND football. Call Mark at 2339.

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Need Air Force tickets. Call 283-2325.

Need Two G.A. Tix for AIR FORCE. Pay Big Bucks. Call Joe After 6 p.m. 287-4561

HELP! DAD IS COMING!!! Need Penn State Tix! Call Jim at 277-7547

ALUMNI NEED 4 PENN ST. TIX - 513-661-8341 AFTER 5.

I'm desperate! I need TWO GA's for the AIR FORCE game, or I'm a DEAD MAN. call Mike at 3104.

Will pay MAJOR BUCKS for 4 PENN ST GA's so family can witness the IRISH make the LIONS MEOW! Call Andy-x1243

NEED 3 PENN STATE GA'S!! CALL ROB ENRIGHT AT 232-6917

NEED 1-5 GAS OR STD TIX FOR SMU AND PSU CALL PAUL 1758

FOOLISH MORTALS... The YOCKMONSTER needs 4 Penn State GAs and 4 stud. tix to lure unsuspecting human sacrifice victims to ND! CALL 232-5478 to make a deal with the Devil! ...THERE IS NO ESCAPE!!!

I NEED AIR FORCE GAs. 272-6306

AIR FORCE GAs FOR SALE. 277-0298

still need 2-3 GA's for AIR FORCE call Chris x1371

HEY HEY HEY!! IT'S NICE!! I have FOUR AIR FORCE GAs. BUY THEM. please. Call Amy at 283-2640. I have an answering machine. Thanks.

IT'S FIXED My phone is finally fixed, so everyone who tried to call me last week to sell me your AIR FORCE GA can call me now at 2443. Ask for Mike

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FOR SALE: 2 AIR FORCE GA'S. CALL COLLEEN 284-5132

YES, I KNOW WHAT YOU'RE THINKING...ANOTHER HAPLESS PLEA FOR TICKETS Well...you're right my sister and 4 (count 'em four) of her female friends are coming from VILLANOVA to see what ND is like They would like to see ND take on Penn State If you can help me help them have a good time please call Bill 2497

PERSONALS

Christian theology contradicts Deuteronomy 28; theological anti-Semitism vs. the doctrine of the "resurrection of the dead" taught by Jesus. Write: Michael, P.O. Box 4475, South Bend, IN 46834-4475.

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR, CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

Going to, near, or thru Atlanta? Desperately need a ride for Fall Break! Call Rob at 1546. Will more than share expenses.

To Kerry and Theresa in London The Wildflowers are alive and well and living at ND WE MISS YOU AND LOVE YOU!!!! New Hampshire on Jan. 1 ?!!! K & MB

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DAVE: SAME HERE

GMATSGREAT MEN ALWAYS TOLERATE SARCASM GOOD LUCK XX

DON'T CRY FOR MY ARGENTINA, I ALREADY HAVE MY TICKETS FOR "EVITA" SUNDAY, NOV. 2, O'LAUGHLIN AUDITORIUM, SAINT MARY'S. GOOD SEATS STILL AVAILABLE AT THE BOX OFFICE. 284-4628.

Thank you St. Jude

MISSED YOU WEDNESDAY. YOU KNOW YOU'RE VERY SPECIAL, DON'T YOU? HOPE TO SEE YOU BEFORE BREAK, BUT IF I DON'T, HAVE A GREAT TRIP, ENJOY THE SUN, AND BE GOOD. VICTOR.

OCT. 19! "Markus" Have a great birthday & good luck in Wash. D.C.! Love, P & M

SMC FRENCH CLUB SPONSORING A TRIP TO A WINERY SAT. NOV. 1, \$5/PERSON. FOR MORE INFO, CALL HILLERY 284-5233.

ROUNDTrip TICKET TO FLORIDA OCT. 21 THRU 27, SOUTH BEND TO ORLANDO, \$150. CALL TAMI AT HAIRCRAFTERS 284-5363.

Hey London drummer boy Sid !!! Cute personal, but when are you going to send one to me? They always get personals from you I never get them they always do...

CAN WE JUST SAY...TODAY IS PATTY FERRICK'S 19TH BIRTHDAY! And all she wants is to go to Detroit, lie in the shade, visit the President, and get ... Love from the lunch bunch... Jane, Jen, Mel, Lisa, Ange, & Mikell!

So LAURA STANTON, you thought you'd get out of town early enough to prevent this ad from getting in. Not soon enough! So now I get to wish you a HAPPY BIRTHDAY over break in print. We're going to have to test that newly-acquired talent you picked up from SYR's. By the way, what are you going to do about all those guys? Just kidding. Love ya - Pete.

*** GO DAVE GO *** PULL THOSE DRUMS !!! Sign up for the DAVE McONAGLE FAN CLUB in room 213 Keenan or call 3271 for membership info. *** GO DAVE GO ***

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Happy 21st Birthday Maureen Fitzgerald

Love Mom Dad Dennis Tim Caitlin

Welcome To The Senior Bar Happy 21st Maureen Fitzgerald

All, Jen, MC & Christine: We're going to JAMAICA na na na na naa! Ha! ??????????

FORWARD AND FIACA !!! MENACLE AND DEN GOSACA !!! I HOPE DAT YOU ALL HAVA WUNDERFUL BREAK, MAN. I TINK YOU ALL KNOW WHO YOU ARE, SO LIKE, TESTIFY, IPGO FACTO WID DE CLASH MAN, AND REMEMBER: DA HARDER DEY COME DA HARDER DEY FALL ONE AND ALL !!! -FROM DE CHRIS MAN

Welcome to Notre Dame, Suzy-Q!!! CRAZY times await us...

Please Help me! My ride for break fell through! I need a ride to Latrobe, PA, or Pittsburgh. Call Maureen 284-5230

Good Luck FLASHER...Luv Ya!!!

SCOTT PATRIAL! HAPPY BIG 21!

From a naive Freshman to seven and a half minutes. From fat Didi to slick Jean. From probation to the Academic Committee. From Prender, Rat, and Maller to Johnny, Jackson, and Schwibles. From Engineering to Psychology. "You've come a long way, baby!" Congratulations!!! Have a great time this week! (you've bought the materials - now let's hope it lasts longer than seven and a half) with passionate love - xoxoxoxo - The Fighting Tucans.

ND Crew does Boston! Good luck women in the Head of the Charles! Row well for all of us.

Come cheer the Notre Dame Women's Crew team as they declimate Boston. The Head of the Charles, 9:20 a.m. the women show how fast they are

ND Crew team, have a good break. Women, row well in Boston, everybody else, have fun and be ready to row in Philly next Saturday. ND Crew does the Head of the Schuylkill. Good luck

Greg and Tom (stilly jail birds) Do you want to go to a wild party?

Testify, Brother!!!! Lyrics are a way of getting people to listen to music longer than they normally would. Ipso Facto and the Ganja Herb. Have a nice break.

PETER, JOE, RICK, CHRIS, & PAUL, You're the greatest!!! Have a terrific break! Love, Lon!

ATTN DOMERS HITTING DC FOR BREAK MEET MONDAY NITE THE WATERFRONT, 10 PM!

ND WOMEN HARRIERS- run STRONG, run SMART, run PSYCHED, THINK leg speed. GOOD LUCK at Indiana intercollegiate.

WELCOME TO NOTRE DAME, Dad, Righty, Anne-Marie, and yes, even you, you Ol' Big Dummy.

LISA I, HOPE YOU HAVE A GREAT OCTOBER BREAK. LOVE, LISA II

HEY ND DRUMMERS, NICE PHOTO!!! DO SHOTS LOVE, LONDON

LIZ-DOG MARTUCCI

You know that having lobsters is better than having crabs! Here's to sister Liz, have a good time in pesty California with Ma, Leo, and.....(Oh, and don't go playing with any Trojans) -The Boys

Garrett leads the way as cross country team hits the road

By KELLY TOWNSEND
Sports Writer

Over Fall Break the Notre Dame cross country team will take to the road. Friday the Irish travel to Terre Haute for the Indiana Inter-Collegiate Meet along with teams from every end of Indiana. Then, next week, they journey to Houston for a tri-meet with Houston and Rice Universities.

In these races, junior Dan Garrett will be the leader of the pack.

"Dan is a motivator" says Coach Joe Plane. "He is taking control of the team and forcing them to run in a group."

"Garrett, (Mike)O'Connor, and (Ron)Markezich are the strength of the team. Dan is improving and will give good races this week."

Garrett did not run last season

due to a hip injury, but is constantly working. He is a team runner and has a very optimistic outlook towards the meets coming up.

"We've improved a lot in the past two weeks," says Garrett. "In practice we've been running together more. Once we put it together as a team, we will surprise people."

Not only has the team been improving, but Garrett's personal

performances have been, as Garrett puts it, "up to par".

Co-captain Rick Mulvey says of Dan, "He has made a remarkable comeback from his injury and is improving every week. In practice, Dan sets the pace for the group and we follow."

This confident team attitude will be needed today against Indiana University, one of the top teams in the division. A win today for the Irish could be just the confidence booster needed for next week's meet with Houston and Rice.

"Indiana University has a good team," said Plane, "and it would

be great to place three men in the top ten. Of the six constant runners, the top three will probably be Dan, Mike and Ron. Colds and injuries are taking their toll. Only now is the team getting healthy."

Plane also believes that the team will have their hands full next week against Rice. Along with Rice, ranked in the top five in the nation, the Irish will be running against a strong Houston squad.

"The boys like to compete," said Plane. "All they need to do is learn to run well as a team and this needs to start today."

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The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

Assistant Viewpoint Editor

Questions should be directed to Scott Bearby by Friday, October 17.

Two big meets ahead for women

By **THERESA KELLY**
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's cross country team, coming off its best performance of the year at the 1986 Southern Michigan Roadrunner Invitational, is preparing for two important meets over fall break.

The Irish will race in the Indiana Inter-Collegiate Meet Friday in Terre Haute and the North Star Conference meet in Milwaukee a week from Saturday.

As has been the case all season, team captain Julia Merkel led the Irish as they defeated 11 teams to win the Invitational last Saturday at Southern Michigan. Merkel finished second, only four seconds off the lead with a time of 18:10.

A junior from Burke, Virginia, Merkel has been the top runner for the women's team all season. She began running cross-country during her sophomore year in high school and was named team MVP and outstanding senior at West Springfield High School.

Merkel says her best race was at the Hillside Invitational earlier

this year. Against strong competition, she finished fifth to help the Notre Dame team place fourth in its first meet as a varsity level team. Merkel was named to the All-Invitational Team.

"There's a definite difference between varsity and club level training and competition," says Merkel. "We train three hours a day as opposed to an hour, or an hour and a half last year."

Merkel says her goal is to make Nationals, either this year or next. She adds that her progress this year is "20 seconds faster and three weeks ahead of schedule" over the goals she set at the beginning of the season.

A team leader is important to every young team, and Merkel leads by example, working hard and consistently improving on previous times.

The hard work and competitiveness rubs off on every team member. The improvements are

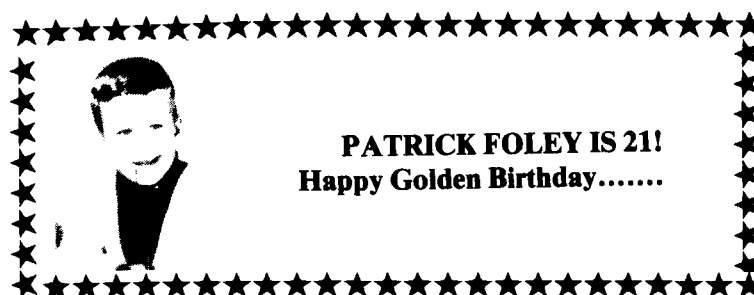
visible throughout the team.

"Six of the seven varsity runners ran the best races of their careers," said a proud Coach Dan Ryan after the Roadrunner Invitational.

Ryan noted the time gap of 1:27 between the Irish first and fifth finishers and the 30 second gap between numbers two and five as the best the team has run in competition this year.

The Irish, with 46 points, beat some tough competition last week. Second place finisher Ferris State (54 points) is a top-ten Division II team, and Macomb College, ranked third among junior colleges nationally, finished third at Southeast Michigan with 82 points.

"(The Irish) should do pretty well at State," says Merkel. "The conference is tough to tell, but we can probably be in the top three."



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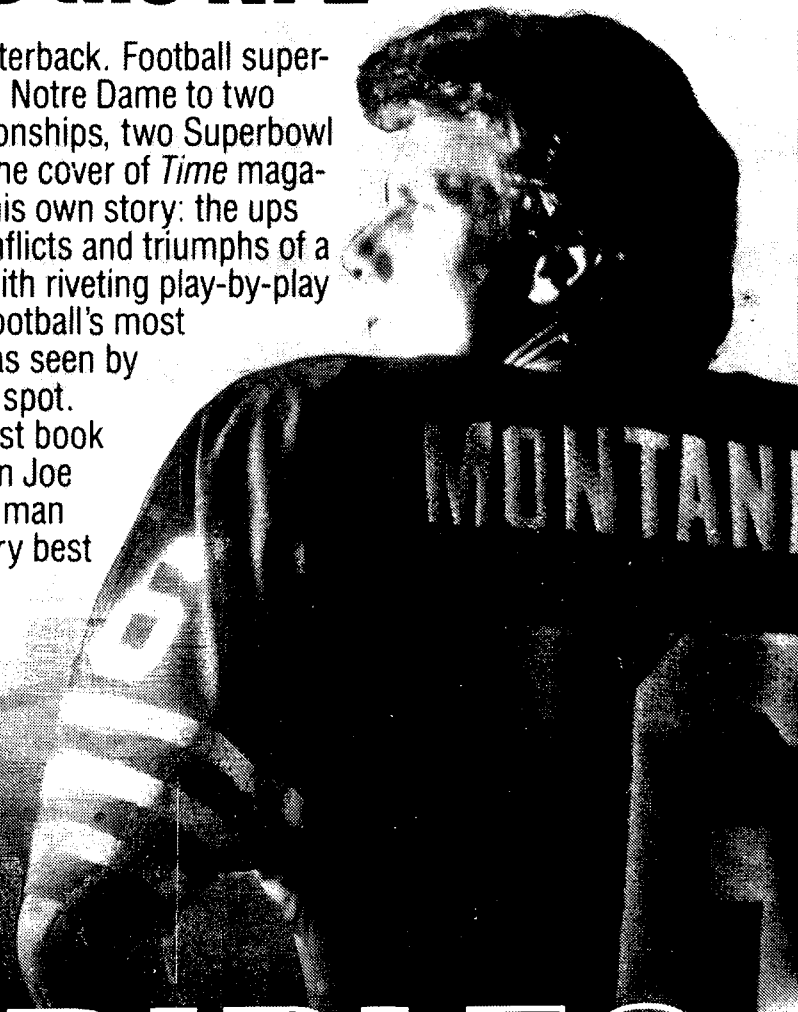
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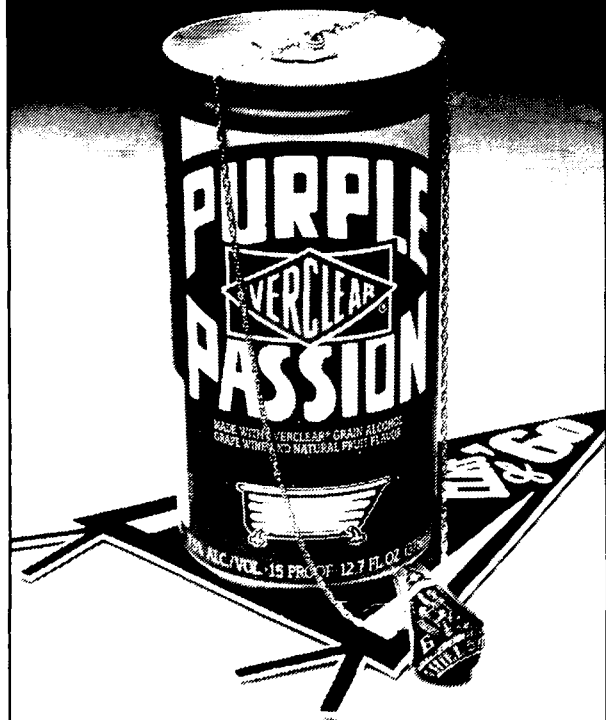
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Zahm beats Hogs in Interhall FB

By KEVIN McCORMACK
Sports Writer

The Interhall football regular season wound down to its conclusion the past two days at Carlier Field, with several teams upsetting and spoiling the playoff hopes of others.

In the Leahy division, the game of the week was Zahm against Holy Cross because the winner would be in the playoffs. After it was all said and done, the Zahmbies defeated the Hogs in a thriller 10-6.

The Hogs had the ball first, but were stopped by a hungry Zahm defense. As soon as Zahm got the ball, they drove down the field with a mixed selection of

play calling, culminating in a 35-yard run. After Zahm scored on its first possession, the rest of the first half was a defensive struggle and ended in a 7-0 Zahmbie lead.

The Hogs came out firing and drove down to Zahm's five to begin the second half, until a fumble ended the Holy Cross threat.

Holy Cross pulled to within one, late in the third quarter on a 10-yard around the end play for a touchdown, but missed the extra point.

A 42-yard field goal by Andy Richardson set the stage for Holy Cross' last opportunity to win.

The Hogs drove down the field

again, but were constantly being pressured by the Zahm defense which got a key sack on the drive. Time then ran out with the Hogs on the Zahm 5-yard line, ending in heartbreak for Holy Cross and jubilation for the Zahmbies.

In other Leahy action, Pangborn beat Cavanaugh 14-0 and Stanford crushed hapless Alumni, 17-0.

In the Rockne division, Sorin was surprised by Carroll in a 0-0 tie by the Vermin, while Fisher defeated St. Ed's 12-0.

In the Parseghian division, Grace tied Off-Campus 0-0 while the Manories of Morrissey handed Flanner its second loss of the season 13-0.

Academies

continued from page 16

So while they might not be as dominant as they once were, the Academies are at least competitive. And, they have gotten back to that level intelligently.

Realizing that they can't compete against the behemoths at most schools, Air Force and Army went to the wishbone. In-

stead of having its linemen utilize straight-ahead blocking schemes, the wishbone's linemen merely help the defender go the direction he wants to go. Then the quarterback adjusts accordingly. It's a system that's worked quite well for the undersized academies, as the Irish can attest.

But what about Navy? They don't use the wishbone. No, they use the I. Of course, the Midshipmen had Napoleon McCallum, one of the premier runners in college football history. He was good enough to set the NCAA record for most all-purpose yards without the trickery of the 'bone.

Which brings up another point.

The Navy relaxed its rules on obligation in McCallum's case, allowing him to play for the Los Angeles Raiders, where he's now filling in for the injured Marcus Allen. If the other services follow the Navy's lead, look for a few more of the so-called "blue-chippers" to head for West Point, Annapolis or Colorado Springs. That's if they can handle the 4 a.m. to 8:30 p.m. daily schedule of McCallum.

But in the meantime, the games for the Commander-in-Chief's trophy are now more than just a chance for military men to bet on and earn bragging rights. They've actually become pretty good ball games.

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Women's football playoffs are set

By KATHY BERRY
Sports Writer

The final four in the Women's Interhall Football playoffs were decided Tuesday night as Breen-Phillips subdued Lyons, 26-6, and Pasquerilla East shut out Pasquerilla West, 14-0. This sets up a rematch of last year's overtime semi-final between eventual-champion Farley and Lyons. B.P. and P.E., both with records of 6-1, are pitted against each other in the other semi-final match.

Flags were difficult to grab and passes fell short as temperatures dropped in the thirties Tuesday night. The run was quite effective and that's what B.P. used for three of its four touchdowns against Lyons. B.P.'s Margaret Johnson ran five yards for the first touchdown of the game. B.P. failed on the two point conversion and it was 6-0.

Lyons was penalized by several tackling calls which stopped them in the first half. Right before the half Lyons quarterback Mary Bohmer was knocked to the ground as she tried to get a pass off. It fell short and into the hands of Karen Marsh who ran it back for a sixty-five yard touchdown. Mary was out for the rest of the game and it was B.P. up by twelve.

In the second half with Karen Lynch at quarterback for Lyons, tailback Robin McHugh ran forty yards for its first score. B.P. came back and clinched the win with a thirty-yard touchdown run by

Caroline Burke and a scoring pass play to Amy Tweder. B.P. made one two-point conversion to win by the score of 26-6.

"I think that was their most well-played game so far," said Danny Deboer, B.P.'s coach. "I think we're peaking now and we're ready for the playoffs."

In the war of the Pasquerillas, P.E.'s Packers scored on their first possession on a pass from Colleen Donnally to Colleen O'Conner. P.W.'s Kathy Moran broke up the conversion attempt to make it 6-0. P.W.'s "Plaid Wave" had two chances to score in the first half as it drove down to the fifteen and the twenty, but

it couldn't put anything into the endzone.

In the second half, P.E.'s Annie Shrenk intercepted P.W.'s pass to put them on the forty-yard line. On fourth down and twelve, Colleen Donnally connected with Mia Faust for a thirty-yard touchdown. With the two-point conversion, P.E. crushed P.W.'s hopes for a playoff berth.

"I'm happy with the way they've played this season," P.E.'s coach Jeff Morgan said about his players. "I think they showed a lot of poise in their games against Farley and Lewis. I'm looking forward to good playoffs."

Novice Tournament features close fights

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame Boxing Club ended its fall season Wednesday with the annual Novice Tournament.

In the first bout, Jaime Bellalte came away with a unanimous decision against Ruben Malig.

At 130 pounds, Dave Haimes lost a tough decision to Joe Dieterle.

Eric Bender Inched by John Gordon with a split decision.

The fight between John Albertini and Tim O'Laughlin at

150 pounds was stopped in the second round because of injury.

Tim Callahan battled with Steve Dempsey to win a unanimous decision.


At 160 pounds, Bill Handy traded leather with Mark Bessette and came away with the closest of decisions.

Torri Stahl slid past a game Jay DeGraaf to gain the victory.

The final fight of the afternoon saw Jay Sheehan beat Jim Mason in a split decision.

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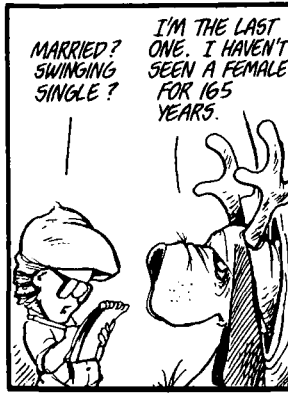
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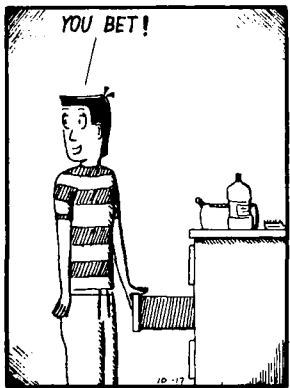


Berke Breathed

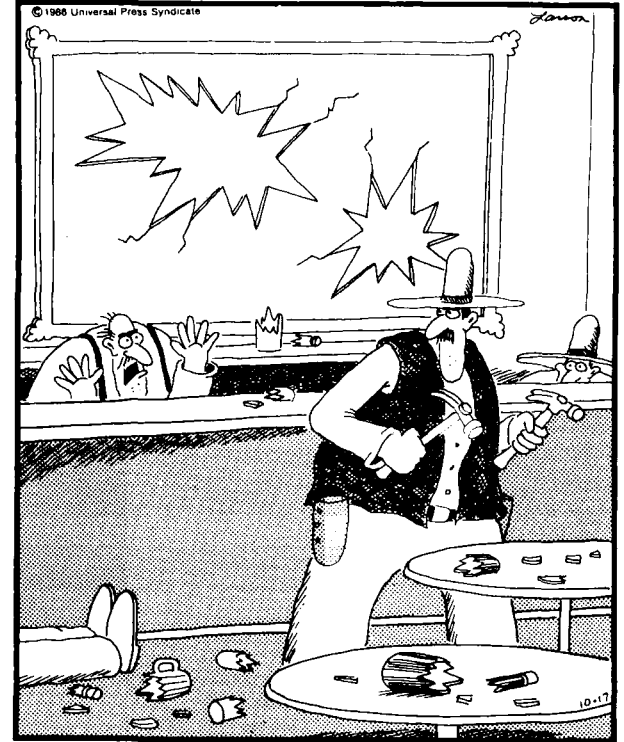
Far Side

Gary Larson

Beernuts



Mark Williams



"Hey! C'mon, Jed! ... Ease up on them hammers!"

Campus

FRIDAY

4:00 p.m.: Mass for Notre Dame war dead at the Clarke Memorial Fountain, celebrant: Father Theodore Hesburgh, homilist: Msgr. Francis Sampson, ND

SATURDAY

8:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.: Graduate Management Admission Tests, Engineering Auditorium

9:30 a.m.: Alcoholics Anonymous Closed Meeting, Multi-purpose Room, Center for Social Concerns, sponsors: ND Alumni Association and Center for Social Concerns

11:38 a.m.: Football, ND vs. Air Force

1/2 hour post game: Mass, Keenan Chapel

7:00 p.m.: Chinese Student Association Film, "The Sword Ship," Library Auditorium

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame

Roast Breast of Turkey
Knockwurst & Sauerkraut
Banana Fritter with Hot Maple syrup
Grilled Bologna Sandwich

Saint Mary's

Pork Chop with Country Cream Gravy
Italian Sausage
French Bread Pizza
Deli Bar

Have a nice break!

This is the last issue of The Observer before fall break. The paper will resume publication on the Tuesday following the vacation, October 28.

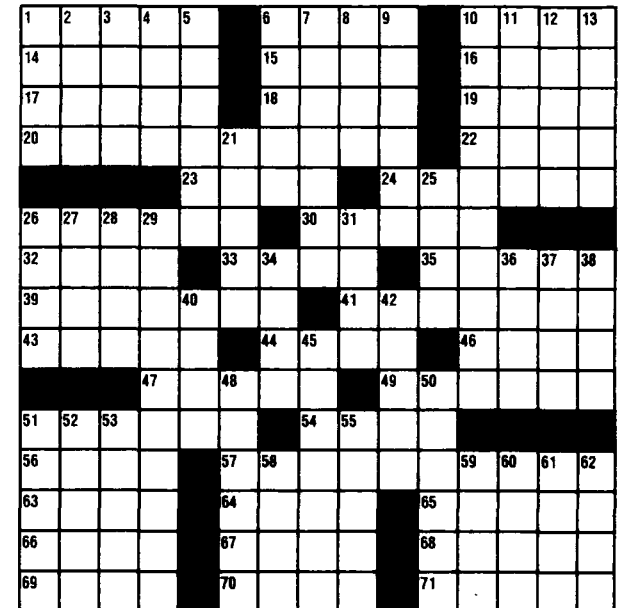
The Daily Crossword

ACROSS

- 1 Biblical land
- 6 Cicatrix
- 10 Bullfighter's cloak
- 14 "It's — than you think"
- 15 Ontario's neighbor
- 16 Scandinavian god
- 17 Ape
- 18 Sell
- 19 Ruler: suff.
- 20 Insignificant pier?
- 22 Vegas game
- 23 Soviet river
- 24 Linguistic form
- 26 One who sponges
- 30 Lowest point
- 32 Jai —
- 33 Oxidized iron
- 35 Clamor
- 39 Times after weekends
- 41 Certain muscle
- 43 Ovules
- 44 Serf
- 46 Pottery oven
- 47 Dough leaven
- 49 Paris palace
- 51 Moorish drum
- 54 Certain element prefix
- 56 Indonesian isle
- 57 Drunken nomad?
- 63 Surrounded by
- 64 Ancient Gr. city
- 65 TV's Child
- 66 WWI aircraft
- 67 Circle
- 68 Tocsin
- 69 Kind of chair
- 70 Infamous marquis
- 71 Boundaries

DOWN

- 1 Swill
- 2 Loser to tortoise



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10/17/86

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:

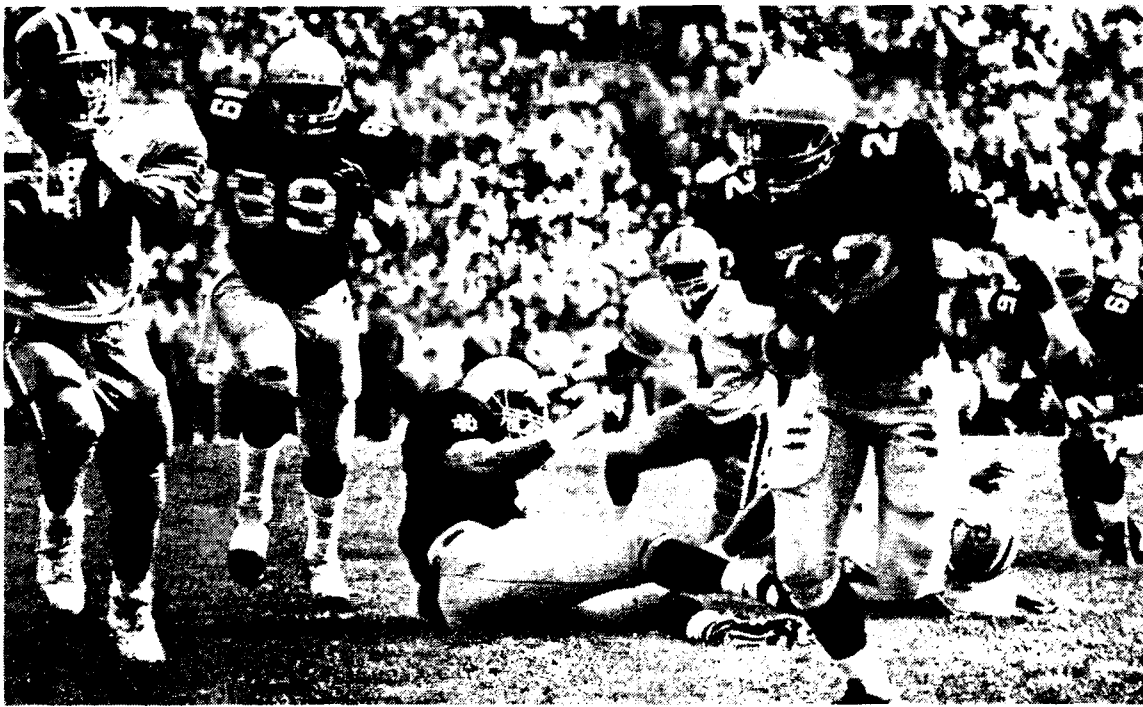


10/17/86

- 3 Coup d'—
- 4 Flexed
- 5 Fancy sock
- 6 — deadly sins
- 7 Natives of Canea
- 8 Purist's no-no
- 9 Colored again
- 10 Swaggering Balboa?
- 11 Pertinent
- 12 Pinet
- 13 Composer Dvorak
- 21 Comic Lewis
- 25 Fork part
- 26 Machine disks
- 27 Medicinal herb
- 28 Borge for one
- 29 Dizzy hen?
- 31 Solar disk
- 34 Employs
- 36 Medical suffix
- 37 Foot part
- 38 Sea bird
- 40 Confused
- 42 Thin and piping
- 45 Salary
- 48 Changes
- 50 River blockage of sorts
- 51 Humiliate
- 52 Fla. city
- 53 Assumed name
- 55 Amerind
- 58 Hip bones
- 59 Christmas
- 60 Land plan
- 61 Father
- 62 Sweet potatoes

SUMMER TIME FOR BIG FUN!

is Coming! October 31st



The Observer/Greg Kohs

Anthony Johnson (22) will make his first start at tailback for the Irish Saturday in place of the

Injured Mark Green. Details on Saturday's game appear in the Irish Extra.

ND soccer has a tough task ahead

By PETE GEGEN
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame soccer team leaves today on what is perhaps its most critical series of games in its history.

Sunday, the Irish will face Connecticut at Storrs, Conn. Though the Huskies have just recently fallen out of the Top-20, they are always tough in their home stadium.

Next Friday the team will face Penn State at University Park, Pa. A noted "tournament team," the Nittany Lions also have just fallen from the Top-20, largely because of their 1-0 loss to Akron.

These two games will be an excellent test for the 9-5-1 Irish, who have not played a game since last week's tie against Akron. Head Coach Dennis Grace

believes the rest has made his team hungry to play.

"The people came back (from a three-day break) ready to play," says Grace. "I liken it to pre-season - they are in that kind of shape."

Even more importantly, the future of the program could be affected by the team's play next week. Five recruits plan to attend these games, and a strong showing by Notre Dame would give Grace more leverage in recruiting.

Notre Dame needs continued offensive production from Bruce McCourt (13 goals, 6 assists), Randy Morris (5 goals, 8 assists), and Joe Sternberg (8 goals, 3 assists). The defense may experiment with a double-stopper alignment, recently installed to allow both John Guignon and Pat

McClanahan a chance to play in the middle.

Even with victories, the Irish chances of post-season play are just about nil because of four losses in their own region.

"I wish it could have been this year," says Morris. "But now were playing for next year and the year after that."

IRISH ITEMS -Co-captain Steve Lowney is expected to play after suffering a strained knee in the Akron contest...Also returning from injuries are co-captain Jim Flynn and keeper Kevin Mayo...Wingback Tom Pernsteiner is out with back spasms...The Irish have won every game that McCourt has scored in...Grace's wife Carolyn Grace is celebrating her birthday today.

Irish continue difficult road trip

By RICK RIETBROCK
Sports Writer

October break will not feature much of a respite for the Notre Dame volleyball team as it takes on some tough opposition on the road.

The team is off to its best start in history, 14-5, and already has started the road trip with two wins in three tries.

Head Coach Art Lambert says he is hoping this trip will be a step toward improving Notre Dame's reputation.

"The Ohio State game is pivotal for us to gain credibility," he

says. "They are ranked in the top 10 in our region."

After Ohio State, the Irish will take on Georgetown, Duke, North Carolina State and Virginia.

The Irish coach says he would have been happy to know he would be 14-5 at this stage if asked at the beginning of the year, but he thinks the record could have been even better.

"I had hoped to be where we are," he says. "But we could be even better. We've made some critical mistakes at crucial times, or we'd be better."

"This team is starting to realize just how good they can be.

"I feel good about the team because of the effort," he continues. "It's a far different, far better team than last year."

Lambert emphasizes that the second half of the schedule is tougher than the first, but he remains optimistic.

"This is a very difficult road swing, but we are capable of beating every team. This is the kind of trip where a team develops, with back-to-back games against hard-nosed opponents."

The path of football at the Academies

The Air Force is coming, the Air Force is coming. For the Irish, that really does mean war. By now, no one needs to be reminded of four year's worth of the Irish follies against Air Force, four years of being beaten by a flock of Falcons that refuses to fly.

But Air Force's success of late is part of a larger picture, the rebirth of Academy football.

In days gone by, the service academies, especially Army and Navy, were football powers. In 1913, for example, Notre Dame was a small unknown which went east to play mighty Army. Instead, the Irish, led by the passing combination of Gus Dorlas to Knute Rockne, whipped the Cadets, 35-13. And no one forgets the now famous 0-0 tie in 1946.

Dennis Corrigan

Sports Editor



Army continued to be a power until into the 1950's, winning back-to-back national titles in 1944 and 1945. In 1945, Mr. Inside, Felix "Doc" Blanchard won the Heismann Trophy, and Mr. Outside, Glenn Davis won it the following year.

But after 1958, the year Pete Dawkins won the Heismann, Army retreated from the national scene.

The Naval Academy story is much the same. While never as strong as Army, the Midshipmen did finish second to the Cadets in 1945 and in, the year a soon-to-be ensign named Roger Staubach walked away with the Heismann, Navy lost to Texas, 28-6, in the Cotton Bowl, thereby finishing second in the race for the national championship. But then Navy sunk from the polls and national prominence.

The Air Force Academy has a slightly different story. The Falcons didn't take wing until the 1956 season but just two years later, they were 9-0-2 and in the Cotton Bowl earning a 0-0 tie with TCU and a number-six ranking. The Falcons appeared in the Gator Bowl in 1963 and the Sugar Bowl in 1970. But then Air Force dove from prominence.

The Academies lay dormant for most of the Seventies. Vietnam and the anti-military sentiment which followed contributed to this as well as the recruiting difficulties that are unique to the Academies. It's hard to sell the average high school all-American to come to one of the academies, play ball and then spend four years in the service when a lot of high school athletes are thinking college then pros.

But starting in 1978, something happened. The service academies became competitive again. That year, George Welsh and his Midshipmen finished 8-3 and beat BYU in the Holiday Bowl. Navy went to two more bowls in 1980 and 1981, losing both. The Middies had a top-quality running back in Eddie Meyers and now have Chuck Smith, one of the leading rushers in the nation this season. But since that 1981 season, the Naval Academy hasn't been too successful but in 1982, the Air Force landed.

That year, the Falcons made their first of four appearances in post-season play, beating Vanderbilt in the Hall of Fame Bowl, 36-28. The Falcons next made consecutive successful appearances in the Independence Bowl before beating Texas in last year's Bluebonnet Bowl. Those four wins made them only the second team to win four consecutive bowl games (UCLA is the other).

Playing Air Force with its "flexbone" is no longer the breather on anyone's season.

Army, too, has a post-season winning streak of its own. After years of losing, the Cadets made it to the now decertified Cherry Bowl, where they edged Michigan State, 10-6. It was the first bowl game in Army's long history. Last season, Army finished second in the nation in rushing with its own version of the wishbone and again going top a bowl. This time, the Cadets downed Illinois, 31-29, in the Peach Bowl.

see ACADEMIES, page 13



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