

# The Observer

VOL. XXI, NO. 46

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1986

the independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

## Theologian proclaims dissent is essential part of the Catholic Church

By CHRIS JULKA  
Copy Editor

Richard McCormick, professor of Christian Ethics at Notre Dame, said in a lecture Wednesday night that dissent is an essential part of the Church.

"Good teaching persuades, it doesn't just command," said McCormick. "We're talking much more about response to the authentic teaching of the Church - much less about obedience. We obey disciplinarians . . . What you try to do with a teaching is to make it your own. You try to assimilate it."

McCormick then quoted an article by Bishop Butler: "The loyal Catholic will approach the Church's teachings with a welcoming gratitude, along with a keen alertness of a critical mind, determined to play its own part in the ongoing purification of the Church's inheritance."

McCormick contrasted the Church before Vatican II since the Council of Trent, "the pre-conciliar Church," with the Church after Vatican II, "the post-conciliar Church."

The pre-conciliar Church was based on the "juridical" or "pyramidal" model, according to McCormick, "with authority and truth descending from the top - the Pope through the bishops, the priests to the lay people."

The pre-conciliar Church also was characterized by the "absence of the mass media," according to McCormick. "Opinions were formed within

the Church, therefore, without exposure to a variety of traditions and riches. And I think we can honestly say that they tended - the Church statements - to retain their value longer than was justified."

By contrast the post-Vatican II Church is characterized by a "concentric" as opposed to pyramidal structure of authority, according to McCormick. "The people are the repository of wisdom and revelation."

The present Church is also characterized by the "presence of the mass media," according to McCormick. "That means people are exposed to an awful lot. Not necessarily wiser, but certainly exposed to an awful lot."

American Catholics now are, "much more aware of the true complexity of issues," according to McCormick. "I think it's true as Father Hesburgh said in two articles in the last two issues of America Magazine that the Catholic Church in the United States has grown up."

"More than ever lay people have higher education. They have increased specialization and they're capable of taking that expertise and relating it to religious and moral questions in very enlightening ways," said McCormick.

In the post-conciliar Church there also is, "pluralism in philosophical language and content," according to McCormick. "Thomism is no longer regnant. There are many

see CHURCH, page 6



The Observer/Robert Jones

### Tootin' your own horn

Roger Bradley takes his mind away from the books yesterday while practicing his trombone. Bradley is tuning the rough edges in preparation for a lesson today.

## Hiler, Ward both claiming victory in district race

Associated Press

South Bend, Ind. -Rep. John Hiler and his Democratic challenger, Thomas W. Ward, were both claiming victory Wednesday in the closely contested 3rd District congressional race.

"There have been reports of our opponent gaining 2,000 votes after the unofficial results were announced," Bob Dion, press secretary for Ward said Wednesday evening.

Canvassers in heavily-Democratic St. Joseph County, the largest in the district, were conducting an official count of the ballots Wednesday and went home without completing their work, Dion said. They were expected to resume the canvas Thursday, he added.

"We have no information to indicate any change in result from what was announced Tuesday night," he said.

Ward agreed, saying that his campaign's figures match the figures respective county clerks reported Tuesday night.

"Overnight, a discrepancy of 2,000 votes emerged in the totals being reported and our margin dropped accordingly," he said at a 5 p.m. news conference Wednesday. "Last night the voters of the 3rd District gave me a mandate. They selected me as their new congressman and I'm here to tell you that I will work to make sure the will of the voters is not tampered with."

see VICTORY, page 3

## Provisions of new tax legislation could mean bad news for students

By MIRIAM HILL  
Senior Staff Reporter

Recently passed tax legislation could mean bad news for Notre Dame and other universities.

Under the provisions of the tax law signed by President Ronald Reagan two weeks ago, students will have to pay taxes on any portion of scholarships or other grants not used to pay for tuition, books or other course-related expenses. For example, scholarship money used for room and board would be taxed.

Such aid was exempt from taxation under the old law.

The new law, which takes effect in January of 1987, applies only to those scholarships granted after Aug. 16, 1986.

Students would only have to pay taxes on scholarships and

grants if their total income exceeded \$4,900, the minimum taxable amount.

Graduate students will be hardest hit by the new law because they often receive grants above the \$4,900 minimum taxable income, said Notre Dame's Director of Financial Aid Joseph Russo.

In addition, he said, the new law makes the tax status of aid like athletic scholarships and payments to resident assistants uncertain.

"The typical student doesn't receive aid in excess of tuition, books, and course-related expenses. At Notre Dame, that amount would be at least \$9,300," Russo said. "We just don't have that kind of aid here, but there are some exceptions to that - athletes, for example."

Because federal regulators

are still in the process of writing the tax code, it is not clear what types of scholarships will be subject to taxation.

"What we're waiting for now are interpretations of what is meant by scholarships, what is meant by fellowships, what is meant by room and board," explained Kenneth Milani, Notre Dame associate professor of accountancy and Arthur Young Faculty Fellow in Taxation.

Besides taxing certain portions of scholarships, the new law eliminates deductions for interest payments on student loans.

Russo said families could avoid losing this interest deduction by taking out a second home mortgage to pay for a child's education. Interest

see TAX, page 4

## Judicial Council finalizing Student's Rights Manual

By ROB HENNIG  
Senior Staff Reporter

Finalizing the Student's Rights Manual and the success of the Legal Referral Committee were the main topics of discussion at a short Judicial Council meeting Wednesday night at Hayes-Healy.

The Publicity Committee reported on the status of the Student's Rights Manual. According to Judicial Coordinator Maria Cintron, the manual clearly explains all the rights a student has and what a student can do when accused of a University offense.

Cintron, in referring to the manual's contents, said, "It's just like all the rights you have."

The manual, written entirely by students, is sched-

uled to be distributed to all resident assistants with the goal of having one for each room, according to Cintron.

The Legal Referral Committee reported that the legal referral program is proceeding well.

Cintron said the Judiciary Council sent out 130 letters to South Bend lawyers who graduated from Notre Dame asking if they would be willing to provide legal services to students. There have been four responses so far, according to Cintron. One has agreed to handle civil offenses and another would take criminal offenses and two have said they would help in either capacity.

"They are willing to work with students at a reduced initial rate," said Cintron.

see COUNCIL, page 6

## In Brief

Notre Dame's Lobund Laboratory received a \$10,000 grant recently from the Indiana State Aerie Fraternal Order of Eagles' Art Ehrmann Cancer Fund. The grant will be used for research in prostate cancer currently being conducted by Dr. Morris Pollard, Lobund's director. - *The Observer*

The police officer who gained fame for his part in the movie "Beverly Hills Cop" has lost a leading role in criminal investigations in Detroit and gained one in traffic control. Gilbert Hill, 54, had headed the department's Major Crimes Division, which investigates homicides and other serious crimes until he was transferred Monday to lead the traffic, harbormaster, aviation and mounted sections. Hill played the tough-talking Inspector Todd in the movie starring Eddie Murphy. - *Associated Press*

## Of Interest

"Guatemala's Uprooted Indians: Mayan Refugeed in the United States," a lecture, will be presented today at 12 p.m. in 131 Decio Hall. Speaking will be Shelton Davis, executive director of the Anthropology Resource Center, Washington, D.C. The lecture is sponsored by the Kellogg Institute. - *The Observer*

"The Interview, the Job, and the Workplace" will be presented by Beta Alpha Psi today at 4:15 p.m. in 122 Hayes-Healy. Everyone is invited to attend. - *The Observer*

Summer jobs, career days, guest speakers, and future alumni involvement will be discussed by the Student Alumni Relations Group and members of the Alumni Association today and Friday. They will be located outside South Dining Hall today and outside North Dining Hall Friday from 5 to 6:30 p.m. Hot chocolate and cookies will be served. - *The Observer*

"The Christ Question: Who is Christ for Us Today?" will be discussed by Emily Binn, professor of Theology at Villanova University, tonight at 7:30 in Saint Mary's O'Laughlin Auditorium. The community is invited to attend this free lecture. - *The Observer*

Monsignor Francis Sampson, Assistant to University President Hesburgh for ROTC will be the guest on tonight's WVFI-AM 640 Campus Perspectives talkshow from 10 to 11. Speaking in honor of next week's Veteran's Day, Sampson will discuss Notre Dame's Peace Memorial and his military experiences. Host Lynne Strand will accept questions and comments from callers at 239-6400. - *The Observer*

## Weather

Another beautiful day in South Bend with a partly cloudy sky and a high in the middle to upper 50s. Cloudy tonight. Low in the lower and middle 40s. A 40 percent chance of rain developing Friday. High in the upper 50s and lower 60s.



## The Observer

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The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$40 per year (\$25 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

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# Theologian's view of Catholicism resembles that of a social club

Father McBrien's recent stances on Catholic teaching have left me, though admittedly only a layperson, rather puzzled.

First he went on national television to condemn the Vatican's removal of Charles Curran as a Catholic theologian from Catholic University as yet another repressive measure of a right-wing hierarchy, calling it inherently "unworkable" and claiming that it necessarily stands in opposition to academic excellence.

Never mind that Curran publicly supports or at least condones abortion, euthanasia, homosexuality, birth control and divorce. According to McBrien, because none of the Church's positions in these matters are items of "infallible" doctrine, like the doctrine of the trinity (and we all know how relevant this doctrine is to everyday life), these teachings are "minor" and therefore Catholic theologians should be free to speak against them publicly - not simply as American citizens, but as legitimate Catholic theologians.

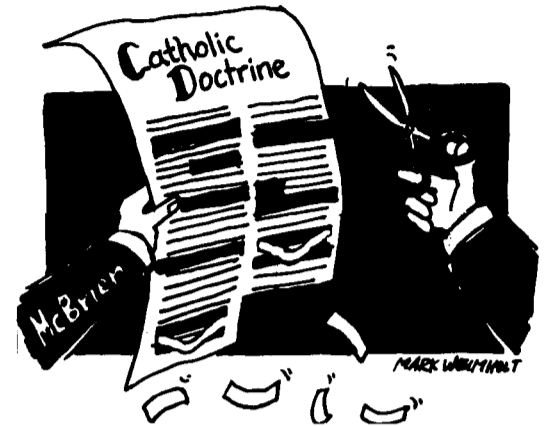
Is the possibility that abortion is murder minor then, a trifle not to be unduly concerned about? Apparently so.

But McBrien goes much further than this. Not only should one feel free to violate the Church's "minor" teachings, but also its infallible doctrines as well. Thus, by pointedly reinstating Father William Storey as a graduate theology professor, McBrien reapointed not only a confessed homosexual, but more importantly a person who publicly professed atheism. How can there be any real room for a doctrine of the trinity if there is no God to be triune in the first place? Clearly then, despite McBrien's qualifier, denunciations of infallible doctrine are not objectionable either.

What is puzzling is where McBrien draws the line. Perhaps he wants to incorporate democratic, pluralistic ideology into Catholicism. This is fine as far as it stands, for we all know how fantastically efficient and just democracy is. But it seems that McBrien is more intent on making Catholicism suit his own preconceived notions about the superiority and desirability of democracy rather than building a democratic political philosophy on Catholic principles.

If pluralistic dissent is so important for a healthy academic atmosphere, for instance, would McBrien object to appointing Adolf Hitler or Karl Marx as a Catholic theologian at Catholic University? Why not? Both discoursed about God or his nonexistence and both questioned the Church's moral stances. To discriminate against any person on the basis of his ideological persuasions or theological views

**Chris Julka**  
Copy Editor



would be to contradict those grand principles of pluralism, free thought, democracy and the toleration of dissent - in short the very essence of Christianity, according to McBrien.

I am sure that, holding true to these principles, McBrien would be just as indignant if the Pope tried to remove Hitler or Marx as theologians, for clearly the Pope does not know what Catholic theology is really all about.

Assuming I get no letter to the effect that Father McBrien is the Way and the Truth and thus has the privileged right to make discriminations above and against the Pope in these areas after all, I would like to ask the following: What's so special about being a Catholic theologian if anyone could be one, regardless of whether he holds to atheism or the acceptability of euthanasia, abortion, or homosexuality? Why do we have a theology department at all? Why do American bishops make long pronouncements on the American economy and defense posture, as if somehow their opinions are special from all the others?

Or for us laypeople, what's so special about being Catholic? Is it our Irishness, Italianness or Germanness? Is it our rituals? Is it our social connections? Or is the true essence of Catholicism the multi-national corporation based in Rome with a local headquarters at Notre Dame?

If someone can enlighten me in these matters, let him do so. But I do not see how McBrien's version of the Catholic Church could be anything more than a gentlemen's social club, a fraternity, a big business.

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**But He only asks for one step at a time.**

# Despite election, Reagan asks staff 'to complete the revolution begun'

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -President Reagan acknowledged Wednesday the election did not provide the outcome he sought but he asked his staff to stick with him in the twilight of his presidency "to complete the revolution that we have so well begun."

In a subdued but characteristically upbeat speech to White House aides a day after his 25,000-mile campaign to preserve a Republican Senate ended in disappointment, Reagan said, "For two years more, my friends, let us make history together."

Drawing a line for his 1984 re-election campaign pitch, he insisted Washington "ain't seen nothin' yet."

The president called Tuesday's election results, in which the Republicans scored victories in important gubernatorial races but lost the Senate for which he had

campaigned hardest, "fairly good news" overall.

Reagan's chief political strategist, Mitchell E. Daniels Jr., told reporters the loss of the Senate "was just a story of close elections, and our good fortune ran out." He recalled that the Republicans had won 17 of the 21 Senate races decided by two percentage points or less in 1980, 1982 and 1984 and said, "Last night, Lady Luck evened the score."

"This is not the outcome we sought," the president acknowledged, "but our agenda remains unchanged, and I look forward to its attainment."

"Even in this hotly contested race, we enjoyed widespread support on the issues that we campaigned on," Reagan said. He cited his economic policies, appointment of tough judges to the federal bench, "and a strong defense, especially SDI," the Strategic Defense Initiative aimed at developing

a shield against nuclear attack.

"So in a sense, our message -that same message of limited government and a firm foreign policy that we enunciated from our first day in office -did get across and continues to get across," Reagan said, offering his congratulations to Tuesday's victors and condolences to the vanquished.

The 75-year-old president, who during the first two years of his second term defied attempts to label him a lame duck, said his goals remain to "make America more prosperous, more productive and the world more peaceful."

He pledged to strive for "permanent structural reform of the entire budget process" through enactment of a constitutional amendment to balance the budget and legislation permitting the president to strike individual items from spending measures passed by Congress.



AP Photo  
President Reagan holds a picture of puppies earlier this week before departing Los Angeles airport. Reagan made a joke involving puppies during his Republican national campaign swing.

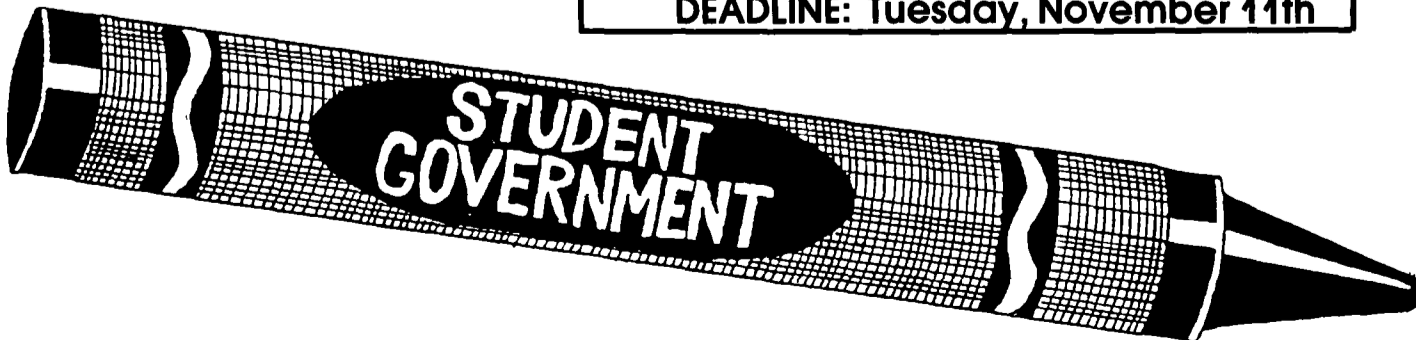
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 Year \_\_\_\_\_  
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  - b. personality
  - c. sense of humor
  - d. common interests
  - e. intelligence
2. How would you describe yourself?
  - a. outgoing
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  - c. shy
  - d. funny
3. What is your favorite type of date?
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  - b. dinner
  - c. movie
  - d. sporting event
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DEADLINE: Tuesday, November 11th



## Victory

continued from page 1

Ward had issued a victory statement Wednesday morning after unofficial returns gave the Knox attorney a 1,600-vote lead over the three-term Republican incumbent.

Hiler said mistaken vote tabulations in St. Joseph County reduced Ward's margin in that Democratic area by 2,000 votes. County officials did not confirm the difference but Hiler declared himself the winner by a margin of 160 votes.

"It isn't as big as we'd like to see, but we'll take it any way we can get it," Hiler said.

"Despite the statements made by my opponent today, I am still the Congressman-elect for the 3rd District. I welcome any second look at the voting totals because we are confident that we will we retain the margin of victory which was announced last night," Ward said.

Two years ago, the 8th District congressional race in southwest Indiana went undecided for six months as Republican challenger Rick McIntyre battled incumbent Democrat Frank McCloskey over a razor-thin vote margin. The House of Representatives ultimately declared McCloskey the winner by four votes.

Hiler first won the 3rd District seat in 1980, defeating Democratic incumbent John Brademas, who had served 11 terms and joined the majority leadership as floor whip.

Hiler won re-election in 1982 and 1984 by close margins, piling up Republican votes in Elkhart and Kosciusko counties to offset Democratic strength in South Bend and St. Joseph County.

## Correction

Information about the N. St. Peter St. party raid was incorrect in the In Brief column of Tuesday's Observer. John Klinge was cited for violation of the city anti-noise ordinance.

# Charges of human rights violations traded at conference

Associated Press

Vienna, Austria - The United States and the Soviet Union traded charges of human rights violations Wednesday and then held extended talks on how to carry out their Iceland summit pledges for sharp reductions in nuclear weapons.

Secretary of State George P. Shultz, speaking at a 35-nation

conference aimed at improving relations between East and West, said "a tragic human rights situation" existed in the Soviet Union and among its Eastern allies. He warned that arms control would falter unless the perceived abuses were corrected.

"Arms control cannot exist as a process in isolation from other sources of tension in

East-West relations," Shultz said in a stern speech.

He addressed foreign ministers reviewing the 1975 Helsinki agreement's promise of a freer exchange of people and ideas across the East-West divide.

The United States, the Soviet Union, Canada and all European nations except Albania signed the Helsinki accords and are attending the

conference.

"If arms control measures are to make a meaningful contribution to stability," Shultz said, "they can only reinforce, never supplant, efforts to resolve more fundamental sources of suspicion and political confrontation."

Shultz cited the confinement of Andrei Sakharov, a physicist who won the 1955 Nobel Peace

Prize, to the closed city of Gorky, and the imprisonment of members a Soviet activist group monitoring the Helsinki accords.

Six top U.S. arms control specialists came from Washington with Shultz, where they were joined by the three U.S. negotiators from weapons reduction talks in Geneva.

## Tax

continued from page 1

payments on second mortgages still would be deductible if used for tuition.

While Russo and others sort out the implications of the new tax law for financial aid, Notre Dame's Director of Planned Giving, J. Christopher Carlin, is trying to figure out how the new law will affect fundraising.

In a Wall Street Journal article, Harvard University economist Lawrence Lindsey estimated that the new law could cost colleges as much as \$1.2 billion in charitable receipts.

Said Milani: "The new law is not a good news situation for the fundraising side."

The law reduces the tax benefits of giving by lowering the maximum tax rate from the current rate of 50 percent to 28 percent. The reduction in the rates will raise the cost of giving \$1 to charity from 50 cents in 1986 to 72 cents in 1988.

The law also eliminates the charitable-gift deduction currently allowed for taxpayers who do not itemize. Typical non-itemizers like recent graduates generally do not make large donations. Such donors are essential for the long-term stability of fundraising programs, however, because they guarantee a steady supply of new donors.

"One of the basic points of fundraising is to get people into the habit of making donations early," said Milani.

Colleges and universities also stand to lose money because of the way the new law treats gifts whose value has increased since the time the donor purchased them.

For example, if an individual donates stock that was purchased for \$50,000 and is now worth \$100,000, he can write off the full market value of the stock under current law.

Under the new law, a donor will still be allowed to write off the value of the stock, but the difference between the purchase price and the market value would be taxed at a rate of 21 percent.

The added tax on property whose value has increased will "affect very few charitable gifts," Carlin said. "But it will affect the biggies, and the biggies are what gets the Decio Faculty Halls," he said.

He estimated that such large gifts accounted for 50 percent of the \$48.3 million in charitable donations Notre Dame raised last year.

Nevertheless, Carlin said he expects the new tax law's long-run effects on fundraising to be negligible. Most people do not make donations solely to save on taxes, he said.

"The vast majority of people that give gifts to Notre Dame don't do it because of tax reasons," said Carlin.

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## South Africa specialist cautions sanctions with 'empty symbolism'

By MARY HEILMANN  
Assistant News Editor

Cautioning against "empty symbolism," southern Africa specialist William Minter said Western sanctions against South Africa must aim at "the elimination of the basis of that state," not simply reformation of the state's system.

Minter, in a speech Wednesday sponsored by the Ideas and Issues Commission of the Student Activities Board, argued that sanctions with this goal are not only effective, but necessary to dismantle a system based on the idea that "the color of one's skin gives one rights to special political rights and social and economic privileges."

Outlining what he said were several misconceptions held about the goal and effectiveness of sanctions, Minter said the idea that sanctions never work is "a myth kept alive by a lot of vagueness."

"Evidence is that sanctions can make a difference," Minter said. "The question of how much, how soon, depends on what kind of sanction, when, how implemented, and what other things are happening at the same time."

Citing figures from the Institute of International Economics measuring the effectiveness of sanctions, Minter said the average cumulative cost for the government on which sanctions are imposed is

roughly five percent of that country's annual GNP.

"That it would reach that amount makes it very likely that something's going to break; something will have to give," Minter said.

"To say that because a particular set of sanctions is not going to bring down the regime, that therefore they're ineffective is much like arguing that voting is ineffective because one vote won't change the result," he added.

Having outlined the positive effects of sanctions, Minter cautioned against "feel good" sanctions — those done "just so you can say you did it."

"Many people who argue for sanctions concede the point at the beginning, 'We know they won't work but we have to do it anyway to show that America stands for freedom... to make sure our college portfolio is clean,'" Minter said. These kinds of sanctions, he added, "are not what the people of South Africa are asking for."

"I don't want to dismiss the importance of symbolism; symbolism is important and those reasons are important," Minter said. He stressed, however, that "if they are the only reasons, then they are an empty symbol, then they are fake because it only really means something if you want it to make a difference."

"You can't do what Congress would like to do and say, 'Now we've done it. We've taken our

stand. Now let's forget about this and get on with other issues,'" Minter said. "That's absurd, if your purpose is to make a difference."

In order to effect this change, Minter appealed his audience to go beyond "empty symbolism" to action, thinking and studying.

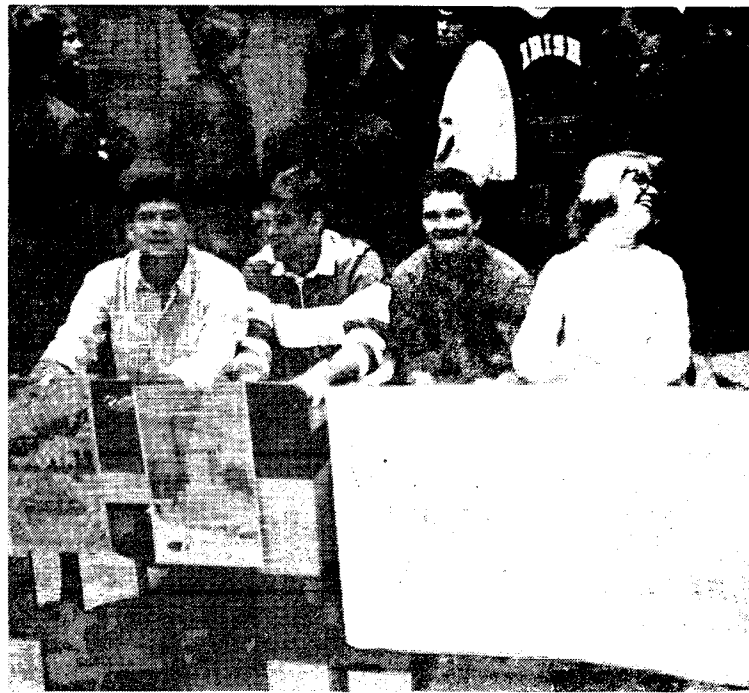
"The American people so far have done extraordinary efforts in forcing the political leaders of this country to take action to begin to cut the links which reinforce the apartheid state in South Africa, but the work is scarcely begun," Minter said.

"It's not enough to be compassionate; it's not enough to just want to change things," he noted.

Minter, who holds a doctorate in political sociology from the University of Wisconsin, has more than 20 years of academic and journalistic experience in dealing with southern Africa and is currently a contributing editor of African News Service.

His speech comes nine days before the Nov. 14 meeting of the Notre Dame Board of Trustees, which may vote on a proposal for University divestment in companies with South African holdings.

"It was a result of student protests in the '70s," Notre Dame Professor Peter Walshe, Director of African Studies, said in the introduction to



The Observer/Robert Jones

Ed Llano, Pepe Esteve and Marshall Rogers smile as they tempt diners to buy Beaux Arts Ball tickets and Kris Thompson, promoting the United Way Aerobathon, reminds diners they may need some exercise after eating. The four were present at North Dining Hall promoting their causes earlier this week.

Minter's speech, "that the trustees of Notre Dame for the first time in 1978 produced a South African investment policy.

"The last modification took place in May of this year when they stated that they would divest from South Africa if the situation deteriorated. Since May, it has deteriorated catastrophically. The trustees meet next week, and we hope very much that they live up to their word," Walshe concluded.

Responding to a question asserting that divestment and economic sanctions would only

increase unemployment among South Africa's blacks, Minter suggested that sanctions "may have positive effects on black employment as well as negative effects."

"In general, foreign investment is highly capital-intensive, labor-saving investment," Minter said, adding that foreign companies have a higher ratio of white to black workers than local companies, which have less access to high technology and skilled European workers. Employers, therefore, are not forced to turn to local black labor, he said.

## ATTENTION:

Read all about Father Hesburgh in  
"The Hesburgh Legacy"  
in this Sunday's Chicago Tribune  
Sunday Magazine.

This special issue will be available this  
Saturday, November 8th at the stadium after  
the S.M.U. game. It will also be available at  
the South Dining Hall or at motels and  
restaurants near the toll road.

# Plight of indigenous people failing

By **BUD LUEPKE**  
Copy Editor

The indigenous people of the Americas and particularly Latin America are fighting a losing battle for human rights, according to Shelton Davis, Executive Director of the Anthropology Resource Center in Washington, D.C.

Davis, who spoke Wednesday night in the library auditorium, said the plight of indigenous people has failed in its plea for world awareness, despite documented abuses of millions of native people, "(the indigenous) have not become the focus of world attention like apartheid or Soviet Jews."

Davis blamed this failure on the lack of a political lobby to back the cause. "There is no domestic lobby that would make this an issue," he said.

Davis pointed out that human rights and politics often go hand in hand. He said apartheid in South Africa and the repression of Soviet Jews would not likely be the human rights issues they are if there were not large political lobbies to draw attention to them. Indigenous people do not have the political power to make the governmental repression a human rights issue, Davis said.

"If we're really interested in human rights, then we should de-politicize," said Davis. "Patterns (of abuse) are the same throughout the Americas, socialist or

capitalist," he said.

Davis also said that another obstacle to world awareness of abuse of indigenous peoples is the failure of the non-indigenous to understand the native idea of land.

"The whole meaning of land is radically different to indigenous than to non-indigenous. It is the basis of their society, family, community ... They view their history in terms of the landscape," Davis said.

Davis said the indigenous struggle for human rights is essentially a struggle for land rights. Native land, said Davis, has disappeared through government acquisitions and sales. In Columbia, he said, Indian land which covered much of the country in the 1800's was taken over at the turn of the

century. Davis said Indians made up about 50% of the population before the acquisition. "Now, they are about 3 percent," he said.

In Ecuador, said Davis, the government is threatening to cut down its rain forests and replant the African Palm in order to sell palm oil for foreign capital. Davis said 150,000 indigenous would be removed by this action. "It threatens a whole culture and way of life," said Davis.

Davis said indigenous have been able to organize an international network and that since 1982 the United Nations has listened to their abuses.

Davis received his Ph.D. from Harvard in Social Anthropology in 1970. His lecture was part of the Exxon Distinguished Scholar Series.

# Council

continued from page 1

"People need lawyers and we will be able to generate a list of lawyers," Cintron said. "These are people that we've already approached and are willing to work with students," she added.

Also, Cintron informed the council about the Pre-trial Diversion Program. The program is directed by Linda Scopelitis of St. Joseph's County Prosecuting Attorney's Office and is specifically designed for first time offenders.

Under the program, the of-

fender enters into a contractual agreement with the prosecuting attorney's office. By paying a fine and a user fee, performing community service and having no repeat offenses for a given time, the offender can have the charges dropped and removed from his record.

Cintron said that in case of police harassment, a formal complaint would be best course of action.

"If you feel you are being hassled by a police officer, go and get his name and badge (number) and go down to the police station and make a formal complaint," Cintron said.



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Monday, November 10, 4:00 PM

*The Writer/Artist Against the World*  
Tuesday, November 11, 4:00 PM

**Question and Answer Session**  
Wednesday, November 12, 10:30 AM

All lectures will be held on the Notre Dame Campus in the  
Center for Continuing Education Auditorium

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# Church

continued from page 1

philosophical approaches, concepts, and language that are enlightening and helpful . . . ."

In characterizing the Church's magisterium, McCormick said, "The Church's teaching or magisterium is much more a teaching-learning process, with the emphasis on process . . . . It is within that perspective, I believe, that dissent is not only tolerable but makes an awful lot of sense . . . ."

In a question-and-answer session, McCormick said that there are limits to dissent, however. "Obviously a believing Catholic should not feel free to dissent from things that are defined as teaching dogmas of the Church . . . . You make an act of faith. We may dissent about the wording . . . but not the substance of the teaching."

When asked if one interpreting doctrine in radically racist or Nazi views should also be included in the Church, McCormick invoked the principle of common sense: "(such an ideology) is totally opposed to the teachings of the official Church as admitted by everyone with common sense."

When asked if Father Curran's views on abortion and euthanasia also could not be so construed, McCormick refused comment.

McCormick is a John A. O'Brien Professor of Christian Ethics at Notre Dame. He is co-editor with Charles Curran in "Readings in Moral Theology."

The lecture was sponsored by the Thomas More Society, as was the lecture on Tuesday night by Professor McInerney representing an opposing view.

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## Presenter will outline signs of cocaine abuse

Cocaine addiction is no longer a problem of the few. Some 25 million Americans have tried cocaine at least once, and as many as 2-3 million have become dependent on it to the point that they cannot quit without pain. Many cannot quit at all before their addiction leads to their death. In laboratory tests, cocaine was found to be so strongly reinforcing that monkeys killed themselves to keep using it, choosing cocaine over food or sex or any other satisfaction.

**Sally Coleman, M. A.**

*guest column*

It has been widely taught and written that tolerance to cocaine does not occur. This incorrect belief arose because small amounts were used via inefficient delivery methods. Furthermore, cocaine is a short-acting drug, and tolerance requires a fairly constant presence of the drug in the body. Now, with the advent of more efficient routes like intravenous injection and smoking, high concentrations of the drug are achieved. Those with sufficient supplies can dose themselves very frequently for days. Under such conditions enormous amounts can be taken and as such binges progress, a definite decreased euphoric effect occurs, indicating development of tolerance. Increased tolerance is symptomatic of addictions.

Cocaine produces psychological dependence in many. The drug usually must be taken in moderate or high doses over a period of time before drug-seeking behavior occurs. The desire to continue to repeat the experience for its euphoric effects or to deal with post-cocaine depression is especially urgent when the drug is smoked or injected. Some pharmacologists believe that physical dependence (addiction) to cocaine does not occur. However, those who have observed the "crash" or the coming down from a cocaine run, are fairly well convinced that a stimulant withdrawal syndrome does occur, indicating that physical dependence is a real possibility. This is similar to amphetamine withdrawal with serious psychic depression, aches and pains, protracted sleep, irritability, nausea and weakness as some of the symptoms noted. It is the withdrawal symptoms that make discontinuing cocaine almost impossible, as long as the drug is available.

The Notre Dame community is not immune to the national cocaine prob-

lem. Universities around the country are beginning to approach the cocaine (and other drug) problem directly by becoming educated to the facts of substance abuse. In a direct response to the University's request for specific education in substance abuse, the University Counseling Center is sponsoring a cocaine and other drugs presentation by Randy Weber of Parkside Medical Services of Park Ridge, Illinois. Weber is a well-known presenter who specializes in the education and treatment of cocaine addiction. Weber has prepared the following questions to help you decide whether someone close to you could be addicted to cocaine.

1. Has the person built up a large debt? Because cocaine is a very expensive drug (\$100 a gram or more), users often postpone paying bills in order to have more money for the drug.
2. Have the individual's sleeping and waking patterns changed significantly? Cocaine is a stimulant which interferes with normal sleep. Sometimes users will stay awake for long periods of time while using cocaine, then fall into extended periods of sleep.
3. Have you noticed that the person has frequent nosebleeds, a red, stuffy nose, or sniffles? Because the most frequent method of using cocaine is to sniff it through the nose, all of these signs could indicate cocaine use.
4. Have you found any items in the person's possession that might be used to store, prepare, or use cocaine? Tiny glass bottles and paper envelopes are used to store cocaine, single edged razor blades and mirrors are used to prepare it, and metal or plastic straws and/or miniature spoons are used to administer (sniff) it.
5. Has the person lost a large amount of weight recently, and/or shown a decrease in appetite? Cocaine decreases the appetite and many cocaine users either skip meals or eat poorly.
6. Have you noticed rapid mood swings in the individual (from happy to sad, or from outgoing to withdrawn)? Cocaine is a very short-acting drug (60 minutes if sniffed; 10 minutes if injected or smoked) which produces feelings of euphoria and confidence followed by depression. Although some people are naturally "moody," rapid mood changes may be a sign of cocaine use.
7. Has the individual been late to work or school frequently, missed appointments, used more sick time than usual, or shown a decrease in productivity at work or school? These changes may indicate that the person is staying up late using cocaine, becoming less respon-

sible, or losing interest in normal activities because of increasing preoccupation with the drug.

8. Has the person begun friendships with people you would not expect him or her to associate with? People who use cocaine are often attracted to others who use the drug, particularly if their new "friends" have access to large amounts of cocaine. Sometimes this common interest in cocaine is the only bond in the relationship.
9. Has the individual shown signs of psychotic behavior (hallucinations,

hostility or suspiciousness)? In large doses, or after long periods of use, cocaine can produce chemical changes in the brain which lead to confusion, paranoia, irritability, and/or aggression.

Please plan to attend tonight's presentation regarding cocaine and other drugs.

*Sally Coleman, M.A. is a staff member at the Notre Dame Counseling Center. Randy Weber will be speaking tonight at 7 p.m. in the Library Auditorium.*

## P.O. Box Q

### Message on jacket is offensive to all women

Dear Editor,

My initial urge to compliment Professor Frese's recent letter to the Observer with a rousing "hear, hear!" was dismissed by a conviction that her case had been argued cleverly enough to make any amplification a waste of time. I see, however, that her effort has been lost on the one person it should most have profited. Mr. Ellsworth, the issue is not your choice of clothing. Nor is it your thoughts as you wear the famous jacket.

The issues are these: 1. the message itself, its presuppositions, its connotations and, perhaps most importantly, its place in public discourse; and 2. the responsibility of an educator to point out both the impropriety of the emperor's not-so-new clothes and the fallacy of the emperor's self-appointed right to have his way with the empress. As I read it, the message you bear, Mr. Ellsworth, is this: men are authorized by right of some male fetish to promote in public the principle that women are to use a worn but still exact term - sexual objects, playthings for the guys in the front and back rooms of bars like Casey's in Whitefish, Montana.

My reaction to all this comes not from a sense of prudishness, but rather from the specific outrage of being included without assent in a group. You see, Mr. Ellsworth, the statement you parade around is indiscriminate. It calls on men generally to follow the lead of the guy in that jacket. And the crude message is made all the more offensive precisely because it wants to pass itself off as humor. It is, rather, wrapped up

in language itself which can ricochet in unanticipated ways. The language you bear tells those in your wake that while you may not be violent towards women, you do espouse the humor of violence to women. You may not speak that language, but you do proclaim it. "Liquor in the Front, Poker in the Rear" begs to be interpreted as the unspoken and complicitous violence inscribed deeply in some men's sense of women.

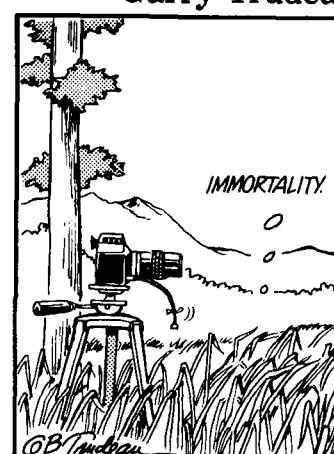
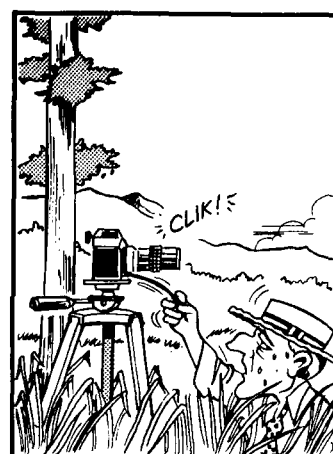
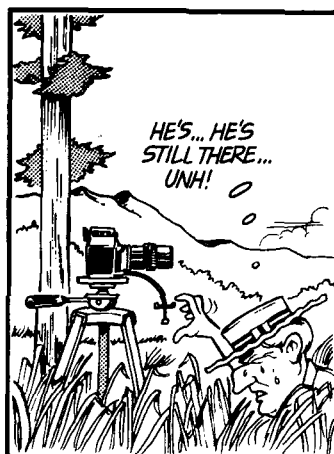
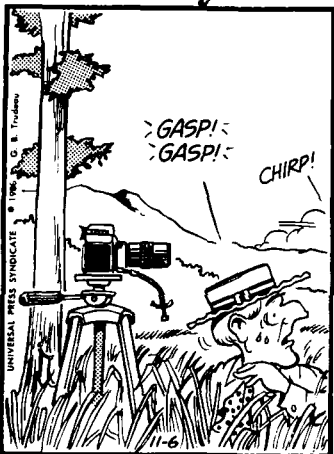
No one obliges you to throw away your jacket. You are only being asked to consider what the logo on your back says to virtually all women who walk behind you, not just to Dolores Frese. You are also being asked to consider what it says about us men in general and about you in particular. Finally, you are being asked to consider that while "what is proper is not necessarily right," it is not necessarily wrong either; and that to reject propriety on the grounds of an a priori as shaky as yours may in the end be more offensive than the principle of the thing is worth.

*Louis A. MacKenzie, Jr.  
Department of Modern and Classical Languages*

### Correction

Because of a copy editing error, a portion of Wednesday's letter to P.O. Box Q by Dr. James Carberry was incorrectly printed. The text should read "Thus do our good students experience their initiation into that realm proscribed by many of our resident theologians and philosophers--Thomism." "... (But then again, what does Rome know of theology or theologians, as the Reverend McBrien recently opined in the N.Y. Times)."

### Doonesbury



### Garry Trudeau

### Quote of the day

"You can't always get what you want, but if you try sometimes, you just might find, you get what you need."

*The Rolling Stones  
"You Can't Always Get  
What You Want"*

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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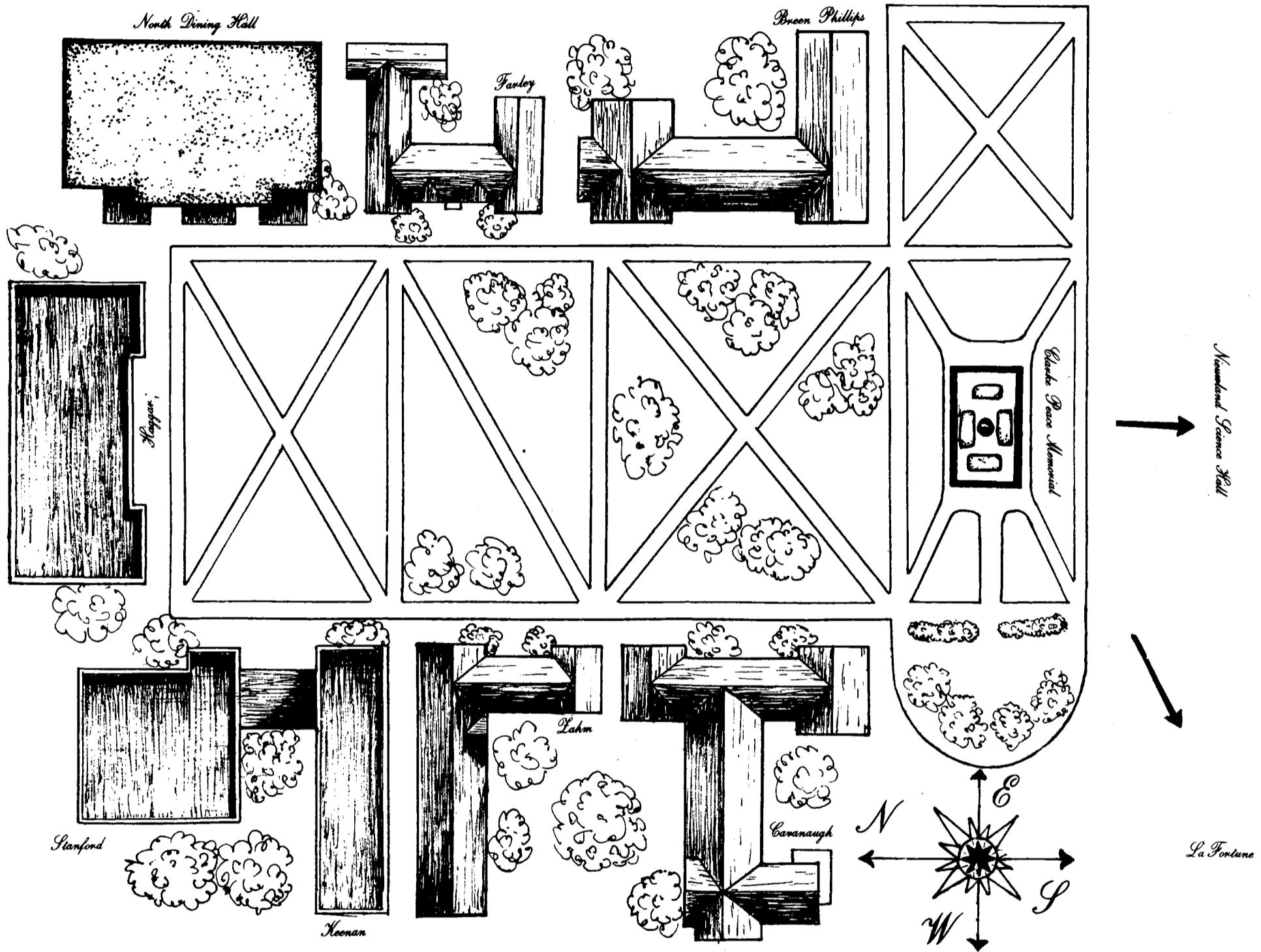
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# Not just another rock



**ANDY SAAL**  
features writer

Irish arches also have a practical purpose. The monoliths are aligned almost perfectly from East to West, the library to Sacred Heart. The giant marble sphere lies directly in line with a North-South axis from the front door of Haggan to Nieuwland. With its inherent compass-like design, the pillars and arches themselves can be used to mark celestial motion and the passing of the seasons.

In primitive cultures, rings of stones were a common method of keeping track of time. Agrarian societies in Europe and America used the motion of the sun and moon as a rudimentary calendar by which to harvest and plant. The simplest astronomical alignment at Britain's Stonehenge marks the sunrise on the first day of summer. A viewer at the center of the rings only had to line his sight with a distant marker in the Northeast. The one day each year that the sun passed immediately above the marker stone was the summer solstice.

With Notre Dame's stone ring, the arrangement does not allow one to stand easily at the center. The viewing problems, however, can be compensated. Standing outside the memorial, one can use the gaps between the pillars to establish several unique fields of view. If one neglects the obvious differences between the latitudes of Indiana and Britain, some rough astronomical calculations can be made with Notre Dame's stones by modeling Stonehenge's alignments.

On the summer solstice, around June 21, one should stand at the Southwest corner of the Memorial (closest to LaFortune). Looking diagonally across the base, between the nearest two arches and under the opposite arch, one can spot the main entrance of Breen-Phillips Hall. On the first day of summer, the sun would rise behind the hall and appear directly over the main entrance.

Likewise, on the winter solstice, around December 21, the sun would set on the exact

opposite side of the circle. One could view this by standing at the Northeast corner and looking through the narrow gap to the back entrance of LaFortune.

With these rudimentary measurements, other astronomical calculations could be made. From the Southeast corner, one could spot the most Northerly moonset every month between the gaps of the pillars. The view from the Northwest corner would show the most Southerly moonrise each month. Needless to say, one could easily chart the lunar cycle using the windows of Nieuwland as guide markers. Eclipses and other regular astronomical events could be predicted by knowing the widths of the pillar gaps, the exact positioning of campus markers and the viewer's angle. The planets could be easily charted with the inherent compass-like setting of the monument.

Of course, for the most precise measurements, the sunrises and sunsets would have to be spotted as close to the horizon as possi-

ble. This would require the destruction of Breen-Phillips, Cavanaugh, Nieuwland, and LaFortune. Perhaps the entire North Quad should be eliminated just to make sure. Although the cultural benefits clearly warrant these actions, the present University housing shortage makes them unfeasible at present.

A more reasonable solution might be to move the great stones to a more open area, like the marching band's practice field near the stadium. But an even better idea would be to find an area similar to the desolate Salisbury Plain where the real Stonehenge has brooded for millennia. Somehow, central Indiana strikes a chord in my mind. In fact, the city of Kokomo (with all 13 traffic lights) rests on the ideal location. The simplest solution then would be to level Kokomo and erect the memorial there. This would not only establish a fantastic observatory, but also eliminate an eyesore and a speedtrap from US 31 South.



# America II wins as U.S. remains tied with New Zealand

Associated Press

FREMANTLE, Australia - America II sailed to a victory over Britain's White Crusader yesterday, while New Zealand also won and remained tied with the United States boat for the lead in the America's Cup challenge series.

America II, captained by John Kolius, lost the start to White Crusader but took the lead after the first mark and led for the rest of the race, winning by one minute.

Chris Dickson kept New

Zealand in front of French Kiss throughout their race. It was close until the final leg, when the fiberglass boat pulled away from Marc Pajot's crew to win by 2:23 seconds.

The victories kept America II and New Zealand atop the standings with 31 points each. White Crusader remained third with 23 points. Italia was fourth with 22 points and Stars & stripes was fifth with 21.

America II and White Crusader both flew protest flags midway through their race, while French Kiss and

New Zealand raised red flags about five minutes before the start.

All four protests were dismissed.

In the other races involving American yachts, USA defeated Azzurra, Stars & stripes defeated Heart of America, and Eagle whipped Challenge France.

Meanwhile, Dory Vogel of Shoreham, N.Y., was reflecting on her role as a navigator aboard Stars & stripes during a winning race Tuesday against Challenge France.

Participation by women in the yachting series is rare, but their presence in crews dates back to 1886, when Mrs. William Henn was aboard Britain's Galatea.

Since then, six different women have been in the final round eleven times. Two were American and five were British.

The first American woman to compete in the final round was Mrs. C. Oliver Iselin, who sailed aboard the Columbia in 1899.

"I was real nervous," Vogel

said Wednesday. "Joining the crew was a complete surprise."

Her husband, Scott, is a bowman on the boat skippered by Dennis Conner.

"I made a couple of mistakes because I haven't been working with the computers lately," she said.

Computers play a large role in 12-meter racing. They provide feedback on wind conditions, sail trim, navigation, time made good and other information necessary to keep the yacht sailing fast.

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## Senior keeper ends career

# Breslin's are tough shoes to fill

By PETE SKIKO  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's soccer team loses a grand total of four seniors to graduation next year. But the already solid squad, with a bounty of young talent waiting in the wings, could face a transition year because of the immense spikes goalkeeper Hugh Breslin will leave to be filled at Alumni Field.

Breslin, a 6-2, 170-pound senior from Morristown, N.J., has started all 21 games this year for the Irish, and 42 out of the last 43, including last year. This year, Breslin has given up 23 goals for a 1.09 goals-per-game average. That's an improvement of over a goal a game for Breslin over last year, and, according to Head Coach Dennis Grace, a huge reason for Notre Dame's success this season.

"Hugh just had a super year for us this year," said Grace. "He was the glue that held us together in a lot of games, and when he's on, can completely dominate. Against FIU (Florida International University at the Southern Bell tournament last weekend), he kept us in the game almost single-handedly with a number of incredible saves.

"When we're not scoring (the game ended a 0-0 tie, with the Irish eventually winning the tournament), Hugh's the man that's got to keep us in it. And so far he's done the job."

The statistics back up Grace's praise. Last year, Breslin set a Notre Dame record for number of saves in a season, with 156. This year, after 21 games, Breslin has recorded 106 saves and has logged seven shutouts. He feels a sense of satisfaction as he leaves the Notre Dame soccer program.

"I felt the team played exceptionally well this year," said Breslin, a former three-year letterwinner at Delbarton High School in Morristown. "I was kind of nervous going in. With the tough schedule, I was confident but maybe a little apprehensive about how we'd react to it. It turns out we won some really big games and maybe let a few slip away that we shouldn't have. It looks like an average year, but on the whole, I felt the team responded well to our challenges.

"I'd have to say that this was my most solid year in goal. There were a few games here and there that I didn't play well, but overall, my consistency was up from last year. The best games of my career were played this year, too, so I've got to be happy with the way things are going. I've got

## Volleyball

continued from page 16  
entire game.

Victories have been a common occurrence for the Irish recently, as they have run off an 18-3 record since Sept. 16, and an overall record of 22-6. But the going won't be quite as easy this weekend, as they play Dayton on Friday night, and two traditionally strong teams in Northwestern and Pittsburgh, on Saturday and Sunday, respectively.

to hope I can keep things going through Sunday."

Breslin is on a roll, having given up only two goals in his last four games. But he'd really like to bear down for Sunday's game with Evansville, at 3 p.m. on Alumni Field. The Purple Aces are running a close second to Akron in the Great Lakes Region rankings (the Irish rank 10th) and a win would be a great send-off for Breslin.

"No matter what happens Sunday," said Breslin, "the last two years have just been great experiences for me. I'm really going to miss the practices, the coaches and the guys on the team. Soccer has been so much of my life and I've gotten to know these guys so well that I'm bound to miss it."

According to Breslin, Grace is a big part of the Irish turnaround this year, citing his motivational skills as being particularly effective in the team's big wins.

"Dennis has been my favorite coach," said Breslin. "I feel I know how to play my position and he is excellent at helping me to play it the way I know I can. He has a great kind of control over the team - he can be hard on you, but always lets

you know he's behind you."

Grace was not sure about Breslin early in the year, as rough starts against Bowling Green, the University of Wisconsin at Madison and Marquette started Grace thinking hard about the condition of his senior keeper.

"In those three decisions," said Grace, "Hugh certainly didn't play as well as he is capable of playing. I stuck with him, though I could have given some of my four young keepers a little experience. I guess I just had a feeling he'd rebound, and he's done more than that since then. Hugh is a leader by example, and a quality individual. We will badly miss his expertise in the nets next year.

Breslin regrets not being able to be an active part of future Irish squads, as he feels upcoming teams will be tough to beat.

"The future is really bright for Notre Dame soccer," said Breslin. "We earned a lot of respect this year with wins over nationally-recognized teams, and now everyone wants to play us. Even the freshmen who didn't get to play this year are going to be great over the next couple of years. I sure wish I could be here."



The Observer/David Fischer

Notre Dame soccer goalkeeper Hugh Breslin has anchored an impressive season by the 1986 squad. Pete Skiko features the senior in his story at left.

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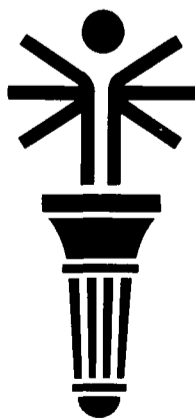


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# Freshman Banks takes advantage of opportunities for Irish

By MIKE CHMIEL  
Sports Writer

Many have held a dream to carry the ball on the gridiron for the Irish, but few have actually had this opportunity.

For Braxton Banks, such a chance came much sooner than he expected.

"It is quite enjoyable to be out there on the field and at least have the chance to perform to my abilities," says Banks. "It is good to feel like I'm part of the team because I'm out there and I'm participating and I'm into the flow of everything."

What is truly unique about the playing time Banks has

received this season is the fact that it has been delegated to a freshman. A year ago at this time, Banks was helping Moreau High School in Hayward, Calif., to a 7-3 record.

"He's working his way into the system pretty well," says Irish running back coach Mike Stock. "He's a young guy. Not having been through a spring practice for 20 days of learning the system, he's adjusted quite well, and that's evidenced by the fact that he is playing in a back-up capacity. He's even started a game for us."

Coming into the fall season, Stock was looking toward upperclassmen to fill the fullback

spot. An injury to junior Frank Stams, however, resulted in an opening to back up seniors Pernell Taylor and Tom Monahan.

"My position needed a little help sooner," says the 6-2, 208-pound freshman. "There wasn't anyone else out there outside of Pernell and Tom, because Frank was hurt early. If Frank would not have been hurt, I might not be playing now. It's just a matter of where the chips fell."

This far into the season, Banks has made the most of his chances. He is currently fifth on the Irish in rushing yardage with 119 yards on 24 carries, along with two receptions.

"He splits the time," says

Stock. "That enables us to keep everybody pretty fresh. He's got size, strength and quickness, and he's a very coachable young man."

The Sporting News touted Banks as one of the top 100 incoming freshman prospects this year. At Moreau, Banks earned letters in football, basketball and baseball. Banks also set a single-game rushing record for his school when gained 391 yards in a contest.

The move to the collegiate ranks did provide a challenge for Banks as the college game proved to be more complex.

"There was an adjustment," says Banks. "Where I came from, the offense was centered to the point where all I had to do was run the ball and score. When I got here, I had to read the defense, get my blocking assignment and know where to go in order to help the play. There's just so much more that college football entails."

"Practice is also more intense. It's just like a game. Every day, you're going at full speed, and if you're not going at full speed, you're liable to lose your position. It's college

football, there are just so many good athletes at this level. You just can't stand still and expect your position to be there."

While Banks did start at fullback against Air Force, his main role is as a reserve. Great dedication to football and a strong desire to help his team have enabled Banks to do well in this regard.

"I love defense and I love offense - I love football, no doubt about it," says Banks. "I'd play wherever they wanted me to play, just as long as I could play. Football is a team sport. I'm just a little part in a big, intricate system. I'm in there to help the team in whatever way I can."

Banks feels the Irish are much better than their 3-4 record.

"I don't think the record reflects the players at all," says Banks.

"We're going to finish on a positive note. We've got a very tough schedule, and we're just going to take it week by week."

For Banks, each week also entails more yardage, and probably moves him closer and closer to a starting role.

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TIME : 7:00 P.M.  
PLACE : Auditorium/Memorial Library  
PRESENTOR : Randy Weber, Parkside Medical Services/ Park Ridge, IL  
FEE : FREE

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November 7, 1986  
10:00 am - 3:00 pm



Houston Astros manager Hal Lanier (left) jokes with New York Mets manager Davey Johnson during the National League Championship Series recently. Lanier was named NL manager of the year yesterday, and details appear at right.

ries recently. Lanier was named NL manager of the year yesterday, and details appear at right.

# Houston's Lanier wins NL manager honors

Associated Press

HOUSTON - Hal Lanier, who in his first year as a major league manager gave the Houston Astros an aggressive, free-running style that carried them to the National League West title, yesterday became the first rookie to be named National League Manager of the Year.

Lanier received 19 of a possible 24 first-place votes in balloting by a Baseball Writers Association of America panel and won handily. Davey Johnson, who managed the New York Mets to a victory over the Astros in the NL playoffs, was runnerup with three first-place votes.

Roger Craig of the San Francisco Giants got the two other first-place votes.

The balloting by two writers in each league city was completed before the postseason games.

Lanier finished with 108 points to 62 for Johnson, 42 for Craig, three for John Felske of

the Philadelphia Phillies and one for Jim Leyland of the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Five points were awarded for a first-place vote, three points for second and one point for third.

The Astros said that Lanier was preparing to leave on a belated honeymoon to Fiji with his wife, Mary, and was not available yesterday for comment. The Laniers were married last spring.

Lanier, a former infielder, spent five years as a coach with the St. Louis Cardinals before taking the Astros' job.

He took over a Houston team that in 1985 finished tied for third in the West, 12 games behind the champion Los Angeles Dodgers with an 83-79 record and led them to a 96-66 mark, 10 games better than second-place Cincinnati. He directed an aggressive game, building the team around pitching and turning his players loose on the bases in the manner of the 1985 Cardinals.

## Soccer

continued from page 16

mononucleosis, and if results are negative, Grace certainly

hopes to have him in the lineup on Sunday.

"The good thing about our trend," said Grace, "is that we seem to be able to get up for the big ones. I hope we can do it just one more time."

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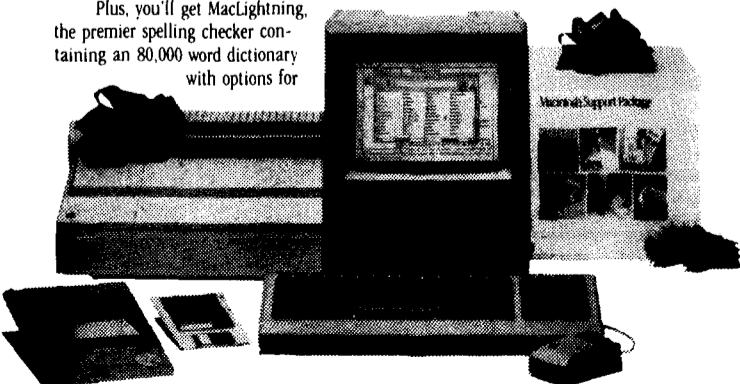
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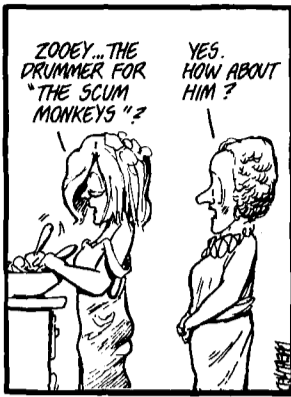
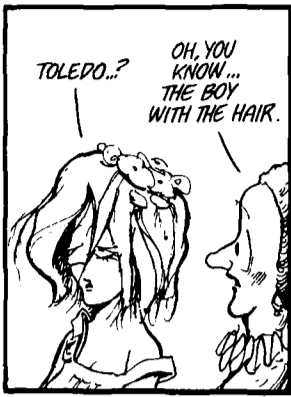
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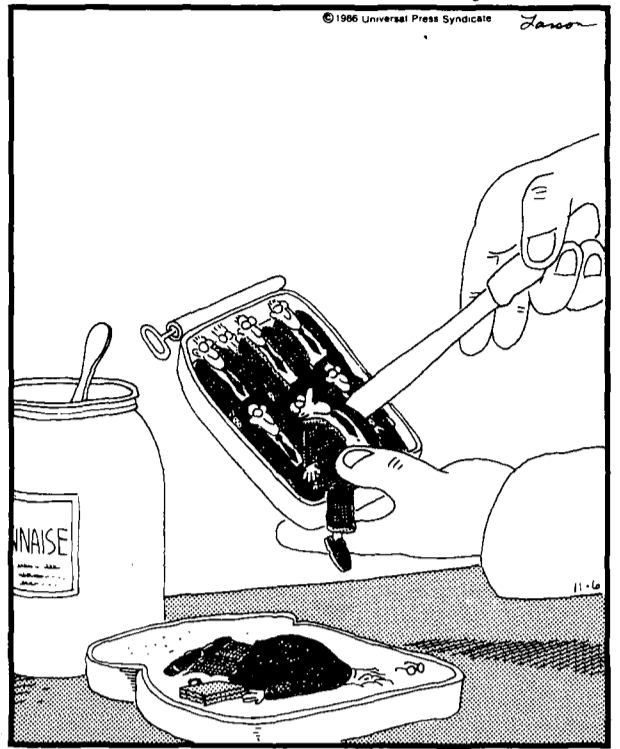
## Bloom County



## Berke Breathed

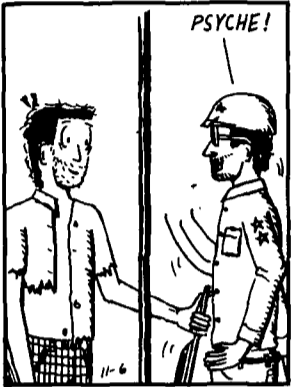
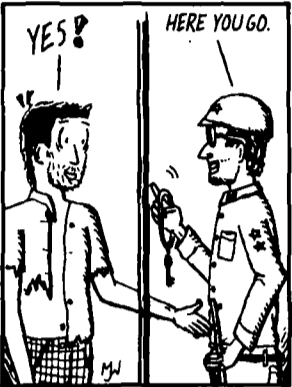
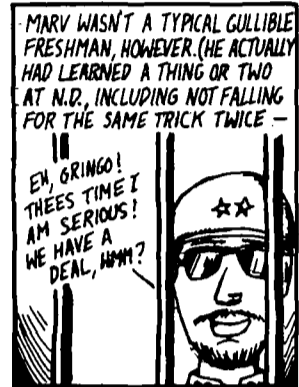
## Far Side

## Gary Larson



Business lunch

## Beer Nuts



## Mark Williams

## Campus

10:30 a.m.: Radiation Laboratory Seminar, "Photodissolution of Iron Oxides," by Prof. Miguel Blesa, Atomic Energy Commission of Argentina, Buenos Aires, Argentina. Conference Theatre, Radiation Laboratory

12:00 p.m.: Kellogg Institute Brown Bag Seminar, "Guatemala's Uprooted Indians: Mayan Refugees in the United States," by Shelton H. Davis, 131 Decio Hall

3:00 p.m.: Navy-Marine Birthday Ceremony Speaker: Prof. John J. Gilligan, Director, Institute for International Peace Studies. Memorial Library Auditorium

4:30 - 6:00 p.m.: Dept. of Modern and Classical Languages Lecture, "Interactive Language Teaching," by Prof. Wilga Rivers, Professor of Languages and Literatures, Harvard University, Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium

7:00 p.m.: Geras Center Training Session for Volunteers Organized in Community Elderly Services (Voices), rm G-136 Memorial Library (enter East Side of Library). For additional information, call 239-5279

7:00 p.m.: ND Counseling Center Lecture on Cocaine Abuse by Randy Weber, Parkside Program of Lutheran General Hospital, Chicago, Library Auditorium

7:30 p.m.: SMC Religious Studies Dept. Lecture, "The Christ Question: Who Is Christ for us Today?" by Emily Binns, Vilanova University, O'Laughlin Auditorium

8:15 p.m.: Glee Club Fall Concert, Washington Hall. For tickets call 239-6352

9:00 p.m.: Movie, "The Fountainhead," Architecture Building, \$1.50

9:00 p.m.: Debate, "Nuclear Power", sponsored by the Grace Hall Social Concerns Group, Grace Hall Pit

10:00 - 11:00 p.m.: talkshow, Monsignor Francis Sampson, Assistant to University President Hesburgh for ROTC, interviewed by Campus Perspectives talkshow host Lynne Strand, calls accepted at 239-6400.

## Dinner Menus

### Notre Dame

BBQ Pork Chops  
Calzone w/ Mozzarella  
Fettucini Alfredo  
Freid Clam Strip Roll

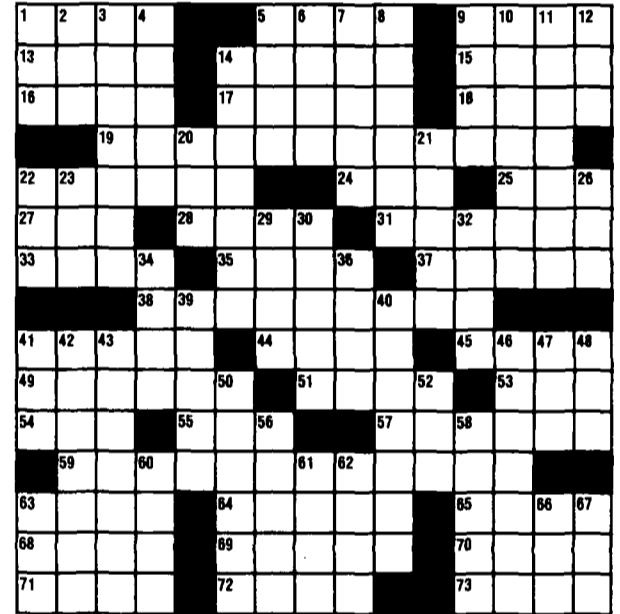
### Saint Mary's

Roast Beef w/Au Jus  
Pizza  
Broccoli Cheese Casserole  
Deli Bar

## The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS**
- 1 Ancient Chin. poet
  - 5 Onetime TV host
  - 9 Mine entrance
  - 13 Footnote word
  - 14 Ms Abzug
  - 15 The moon personified
  - 16 Shore bird
  - 17 Sky Hunter
  - 18 Soviet city
  - 19 Sky luminary
  - 22 Bedaubs
  - 24 — whiz!
  - 25 Heat meas.
  - 27 Chit
  - 28 Cousin of etc.
  - 31 Stone chips
  - 33 Arnaz
  - 35 Gr. goddess
  - 37 Keep — on (watch)
  - 38 Luminous meteors
  - 41 Rose yield
  - 44 Opera solo
  - 45 Alaskan island
  - 49 Gaucho ropes
  - 51 Benefactions
  - 53 Dawn goddess
  - 54 Fr. painter
  - 55 However for short
  - 57 San Diego nine
  - 59 Many of 19A
  - 63 Star in Cetus
  - 64 Proportion
  - 65 Page
  - 68 Indians
  - 69 UFO creature?
  - 70 Concerning
  - 71 Scatters hay
  - 72 Bird beaks
  - 73 Observed

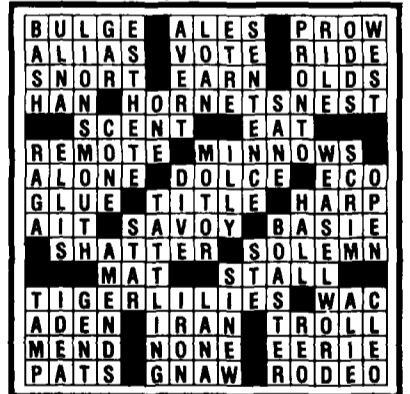
- DOWN**
- 1 Fleur-de—
  - 2 Wedding words
  - 3 Constellation
  - 4 Neb. city
  - 5 Flippant
  - 6 Others: Lat.
  - 7 Progressively forward
  - 8 Alps and Andes
  - 9 Great amount
  - 10 Made to last
  - 11 In a sluggish way
  - 12 Chess master
  - 14 Kind of rocket
  - 20 Mine stuff
  - 21 Calyx leaf
  - 22 Comic Caesar
  - 23 Stooze name
  - 26 Bring into service
  - 29 Plane surface
  - 30 Sky Scales
  - 32 Handle
  - 34 "— first you don't..."
  - 36 Navigate
  - 39 Wrathful
  - 40 Caricature
  - 41 Sky Altar
  - 42 Wood eater
  - 43 Diminished
  - 46 Earthly
  - 47 — the line
  - 48 Naval letters
  - 50 Radar plane tracker
  - 52 Jig or coping
  - 56 Papal cape
  - 58 Food stores
  - 60 News agency
  - 61 Sandpiper
  - 62 Hurries
  - 63 Consort of Amen
  - 66 Exist
  - 67 Quagmire



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## ND volleyball breezes past Loyola

By BRIAN O'GARA  
Sports Writer

It was as easy as one-two-three. Or 15-8, 15-7, 15-8, if you're scoring at home.

That was the way the Notre Dame volleyball team took its sixth consecutive match last evening with an impressive three-game sweep of Loyola. The Irish now look ahead to this weekend as they face Dayton, Northwestern and Pittsburgh in three tough home matches.

The Irish came out strong and spirited, as the hustle of junior setter Kathy Morin and the kills of freshman Kathy Cunningham gave them a quick 8-3 lead. The Lady Ramblers battled back to bring the score to 8-7, but Coach Art Lambert called his troops together for a time-out, and the Notre Dame rallied to win the

first game, 15-8.

Loyola scored the first point of game two for its only lead of the evening, 1-0. This lead quickly disappeared, however, as the Irish played tough defense at the net and ran off 11 straight points to take an 11-1 lead. Sophomore Maureen Shea led the Irish defense with two solo blocks and nine block assists on the night.

Despite a four-point run by Loyola, Notre Dame put the game away behind the setting of Morin and the kills of sophomore Mary Kay Waller, winning the second game 15-7.

The ACC Pit crowd of 205 sensed sweep and would not be disappointed. The third and final game began with both teams trading points for a 3-3 tie. Enter freshman setter Taryn Collins, who recorded 10 assists in her only game of the

night and had the Lady Ramblers chasing kills all over the court.

Collins set up sophomore Zanette Bennett to break the tie, and then teamed with Waller for three straight points. Two blocks by Shea and senior Karen Sapp held off the final Loyola challenge, and junior Kathy Baker put the Lady Ramblers away with a kill to win the game, 15-8.

Lambert was pleased with his team's 49-minute victory.

"We served very well tonight," he said. "This was an easy team to let down against, but we didn't. I was very pleased."

Lambert also noted the strong play of Sapp, who registered three blocks and three timely digs while playing the

see VOLLEYBALL, page 12

## Irish soccer shuts out W. Michigan

By PETE SKIKO  
Sports Writer

A trend seems to be developing late in the season for the Notre Dame soccer team. And, all things considered, Head Coach Dennis Grace hopes it continues.

The Irish defeated Western Michigan, 2-0, yesterday to pull its record to 13-6-1 and set the stage for the team's season finale with highly-ranked Evansville on Sunday at 3 p.m. at Alumni Field.

But, as has been the case for a very good part of the season, Notre Dame played down to the level of an opponent that perhaps should not even have been in the game. That distresses Head Coach Dennis Grace.

"Sure, we won the game," said the third-year coach. "But it was probably our worst collective effort of the year. I don't

think we played well at all. We've just come off of a couple of super games down in Florida (the Southern Bell Tournament, which the Irish won), and now this, right before Evansville. Our soccer team has enough so that they (Western Michigan) should not be that close. A bad bounce here and there and we could have easily lost that game."

Though the Irish controlled the ball much of the first half, they could not capitalize on a scoring opportunity until a minute remained in the half. Sophomore Randy Morris then took a pretty feed from Pat Murphy and floated a chip shot past the outstretched arms of Bronco goaltender David Littleton. The narrow 1-0 deficit at halftime, however, did nothing to dampen Western Michigan's spirit as it gamely fought for the upset in the

second half.

"If we could have scored early, like we had chances to," said Grace, "Western Michigan might have let up a bit. But we've just got to make everything as tight as we can. I've got to give it to the Broncos—they certainly played us as tough as they could have."

In a hotly-contested second half which saw both sides miss chances, the lone goal was tallied with about 30 seconds remaining, with sophomore John Guignon centering to freshman Rolfe Behrje, and Behrje putting the game out of reach with a blast from the top of the penalty box.

Freshman fullback Pat McClanahan did not suit up for the game yesterday. He was under observation to determine if he had contracted

see SOCCER, page 14



The Observer/Robert Jones

The Notre Dame volleyball team chalked up another easy victory against the Loyola Lady Ramblers last night in the ACC Pit. Brian O'Gara has the details on the three-game sweep in his story at upper left.

## Head coach tries hand as head shrink

One gets the feeling listening to Lou Holtz that you have to be a little bit crazy to be the head coach of Notre Dame.

Either that, or you have to be as good a head shrink as a head coach. Perhaps this fact has not been more evident than in this week of practice, when Holtz set about preparing his split-personality squad for a final four of which even John Wooden would not want to be a part.

SMU, Penn State, LSU and USC all loom as terrors for an Irish team that has been trying to exorcise the ghosts of past failures while resurrecting the spirit of Rockne. So far Irish fans have seen a stunning, wide-open team match up with one of the best teams in the country one week, only to see a mistake-prone effort the next.

Things, of course, seemed hopeful in the first half of last week's game with Navy when the Irish rolled up a 28-0 halftime lead to go with the previous 31-3 pounding of Air Force. Then, just to add to the confusion it seemed, came a poor second-half performance that saw the Middies roll up 13 first downs to Notre Dame's six.

After six games, therefore, questions remain that only a veteran psychologist like Holtz could answer.

Is there a split personality to the Irish team?

"I was disappointed after the (Navy) game because I didn't think we had played well in the second half," said Holtz. "But after looking at the film, I think our football players ... just never got any continuity because of a couple of foul-ups. We

played pretty well but also had poor field-position many times.

"But yes, we don't put it all together in some areas. We may well be a good football team depending on which quarter you want to look at. Right now, fundamentally and in technique, we are good enough to be a solid team."

### Marty Burns

Football Notebook



How important is it for the Irish mentally to beat SMU this week?

"Reaching .500 has a tremendous psychological advantage, particularly when you were in a (1-4) hole like we were," said Holtz. "It is for me, and I know it is for the ballplayers. This is a very important ballgame in that, boy, if you can get that ball rolling and pick up some momentum and believe, it helps your team's confidence."

Was there too much pressure placed on Tim Brown early this season?

"Uncharacteristically I made the comment that I thought Tim Brown was one of the best I'd ever been around, after only a few days of practice," said Holtz. "And I think I put some pressure on him and it wasn't very smart on my part. But by the same token, if Brown plays his football game,

he's going to have the types of games he's had the past two weeks. Now, had we not had the protection and all that, we couldn't have even got him the ball. So you have to be lucky to have a lot of things fall into place as well. That's why I don't want Brown to feel that if things don't fall his way one day that he let other people down."

Did you know, coach, that there were representatives from the Florida Citrus Bowl and the Freedom Bowl at the Navy game?

"There were bowl scouts here?" Holtz asked. "They must be lost."

"My philosophy has always been that if you win enough football games the polls and the bowls will take care of themselves. I've taken worse teams than this one to bowl games and won. But they had better records. So I'm not concerned about bowls, just getting better."

Perhaps the only people who really need their heads examined in this whole affair is, as Holtz noted, the bowl scouts themselves.

Most bids are scheduled to be extended right before the Nov. 29 USC game, and since it would be practically inconceivable that Notre Dame would accept any bid with more than five losses, the Irish would have to win two of their next three games just to get a bid. Then, of course, they would have to beat the Trojans before accepting the offer.