

ACCENT: Cher 'Moonstruck'

VIEWPOINT: A parody of social justice

Balmy breezes blow

Mostly sunny and warmer today with high in the low 50s. Increasing cloudiness tonight with a low around 40.



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The Observer

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the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's



The Observer / Michael Moran

Hail to the king and queen

Brian Stark, the Leprechaun, announces the victors of the Irish King and Queen contest at an award ceremony Friday night. King Bill Sammon of Alumni Hall and Queen Meg Davin of Howard Hall proudly

display their royal garb. The competition at Theodore's on Thursday included root beer injeesting and Irish jigging.

Security procedures set for Reagan's ND visit

By JIM RILEY
News Editor

Notre Dame Security has announced procedures for the Reagan visit, and the post office has placed Rockne stamps and commemorative envelopes on sale.

Security has asked students to arrive at the Joyce ACC by 11:30 a.m. for the 12:15 ceremony, said Phil Johnson, assistant director of Security. Students should enter the north dome of the JACC through Gate 3, leave any bookbags in a checkroom and pass through a metal detector on their way to the arena.

Every student must present

a ticket. Doors will open at 10 a.m.

The Rockne stamps will be available only on the Notre Dame campus the first day of issue, said Paul Sniadecki, manager of retail sales and services of the South Bend post office.

Students can purchase stamps at the Notre Dame post office from 7:30 a.m. to noon and 1:30 to 5 p.m. Wednesday. Stamps will also be available at gates 3 and 10 of the JACC from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.

The general public can purchase stamps at booths set up by the postal service outside

see STAMP, page 4

Neighbors to watch homes over break

By MARK MCLAUGHLIN
Staff Reporter

Groups in the Northeast Neighborhood are taking steps to help Notre Dame students keep their property safe over the upcoming break.

A five-point program is being mailed out to all off-campus students that can be located, according to Sean Coleman, councilman-at-large.

"This was started by the local neighborhood people," said Jake Webster, chairman of the Northeast Neighborhood Advisory Commission and a local resident. "We want to show our concern . . . Everyone benefits from this program, and it doesn't cost a dime," Webster said.

"From the resident standpoint, we're concerned with the negative image (of the neighborhood)," said Coleman. "This plan is a tool to get everyone out to meet the students, and to make them feel welcome," he said.

The five point plan includes:
• Registering with the House Watch program of the South Bend Police Department.

Police officers will make an extra effort to check houses that are part of the program.

• Storing valuable items with a trusted neighbor or a friend on campus. Storing items in local warehouses is also an option.

• Installing security devices such as deadbolt locks, light timers and alarm systems. These items are inexpensive and easy to install.

• Checking windows to make sure they are closed and latched.
• Asking a neighbor or landlord to keep an eye on the house over break. Have the mail picked up daily and a porch and house light switched on at night.

Brendan Judge, student judicial coordinator at Notre Dame, stressed storing valuable property elsewhere. "Off-campus students have to take the time to think," he said. "Students should bring their valuables to campus if they can, or store them at a neighbor's house."

see SAFE, page 4

Racism rising on campuses

Associated Press

AMHERST, Mass. - Twenty years after race riots tore up cities and an assassin killed civil rights leader Martin Luther King Jr., a rise in campus racial incidents is shaking some of the nation's ivory towers.

"Even from our crude figures we can see a tremendous increase in the number of reports of racial incidents in schools," said Eva Sears of the Center for Democratic Renewal, a Ku Klux Klan watchdog group in Atlanta.

"We're not talking about juvenile jokes here. We're talking about something that

can have a horribly, horribly vicious outcome," she said.

The number of incidents logged by the center has jumped from 14 in 1985 to 56 last year, she said.

They range from racist jokes on a talk show at the University of Michigan last year to alleged beatings of black students by whites at the University of Massachusetts in 1986 and earlier this year. Last spring, a caricature of a black man with a bone through his nose was drawn on a University of Wisconsin fraternity lawn.

At the University of Pennsylvania last week, campus police maintained round-

the-clock protection for a black activist who reportedly received death threats. A school fraternity was ordered to close for 18 months for sponsoring a strip show in which white students jeered black dancers.

In Massachusetts, some 40 members of minority groups at Hampshire College ended a 9-day takeover of a school building last week to protest racism. A similar takeover at the nearby University of Massachusetts ended late last month after meetings with the school's chancellor.

And more than 300

see RACISM, page 4

Quiet in gulf shattered by heavy gunfire attack

Associated Press

MANAMA, Bahrain, - American helicopters on a reconnaissance flight escaped Sunday after drawing heavy machine gun fire from an oil platform and several boats in the central Persian Gulf, U.S. officials said.

Iran was believed to be behind the attack. No casualties were reported.

The attack came about 25 hours after a U.S. warship, on patrol farther north, fired at what were believed to be Iranian speedboats moving toward one of the Navy's offshore supply barges.

The two encounters shattered one of the longest periods of quiet in the gulf since the gulf's so-called "tanker war" began four years ago. There

have been no reported attacks on shipping by either Iraq or Iran since Feb. 12.

But the two warring nations continued Sunday to trade savage missile attacks on each other's cities. The Iraqi News Agency said Iraq fired five long-range rockets into Tehran and jet fighters bombed 10 Iranian cities in retaliation for Iran's "criminal attacks on

Iraqi civilian areas."

Iran said it launched two missiles into Baghdad and four into other Iraqi cities, including Basra in the south, while Iranian warplanes bombed four cities or towns.

Both sides reported civilians killed or wounded in the missile and bombing attacks, but gave no figures.

The Navy did not say who

fired on the U.S. helicopters on Sunday, but there appeared no doubt that it was Iran, which controls many of the oil platforms in the central gulf and uses some as supply and staging bases for the armed boats that patrol the waters and attack neutral shipping.

U.S. officials declined to identify the oil platform involved other than to say it was "in the central gulf."

Of Interest

Tickets for the Rockne Stamp Dedication Wednesday at which President Reagan will speak will continue to be available all day today until after the Hardin-Simmons basketball game at Gate 10 of the Joyce ACC. At Saint Mary's tickets will continue to be available at the O'Laughlin Box Office. -*The Observer*

Auditions for "Bent" by Martin Sherman will be held at 7 tonight and Tuesday in the lab theatre of Washington Hall. No experience necessary. -*The Observer*

Meet your major department presentations will take place Tuesday. English will be from 4:30 to 5:30 p.m. in 104 O'Shaughnessy, theology will be from 7 to 8 p.m. in 341 O'Shaughnessy, and anthropology will be from 8 to 9 p.m. in 210 O'Shaughnessy. -*The Observer*

Ex-F.B.I. agent John Ryan will give a lecture called "A Crisis in Conscience" as part of the Peacemaker Series of the Institute for International Peace Studies Tuesday in Room 121 of the Law School. He will discuss the circumstances surrounding his firing from the F.B.I. for refusing an order to investigate an antiwar organization. -*The Observer*

Herb True, a nationally renowned humorist, will be speaking on "The Biggest Kept Secret on Being Successful" in the Hesburgh Library lounge Tuesday at 7 p.m. -*The Observer*

ISO Presidential Elections will be held on April 7. Anyone interested in running must contact either Marianno at 272-6562 or Jozef at 283-3861. All International Student Organization members are encouraged to run. -*The Observer*

James Mundell, director of the Chol-Chol Foundation for Human Development, will be speaking on issues involving the operation of a Third World development organization tonight at 7 in the Center for Social Concerns. The Chol-Chol Foundation is a recipient of the Notre Dame World Hunger Coalition funds raised through the Wednesday Lunch Fast. -*The Observer*

Holy Cross Associates applications are due March 25. See Mary Ann Roemer at the Center for Social Concerns or Jane Pitz, HCA Office, Moreau Seminary, for more information. -*The Observer*

London Program Reunion will be held tonight for senior London alumni in the Library lounge from 7 to 9. -*The Observer*

Ballroom Dance Club will meet tonight in Stepan Center. Intermediates start at 7 p.m. and beginners start at 8. Remember your money for Willowbrook tonight. -*The Observer*

Great Hunger Clean-up sign-ups will be in both dining halls during dinner today and Tuesday. Anyone interested in participating in the clean-up, to take place on April 16, can sign-up then. -*The Observer*

Dismas House application deadline has been extended to March 11. Applications are available at the Center for Social Concerns. If interested, contact Kathy Royer at the Center or at 239-7862. -*The Observer*

A mandatory meeting for all those planning the Great Escape in 88 will be tonight at 7 in the SUB Office of the second floor of LaFortune Student Center. -*The Observer*

Dick Rosenthal, Notre Dame athletic director and former C.E.O. of St. Joe Bank, will speak on "Business Ethics, the Business Aspect of Athletics and a Marketable Curriculum for Arts and Letters Students" Tuesday at 7 p.m. in 124 Hayes-Healy. -*The Observer*

The Observer

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AIDS crisis political not medical

Yet another article on AIDS?

Admittedly, not a day seems to pass without "AIDS" appearing in a newspaper headline or in casual conversations. Everyone seems to agree we should stop at nothing to combat this "Plague of the '80's." What amazes me is that despite this, almost nobody seems prepared to do anything about it.

But then maybe I shouldn't be. For when you think about it, the reason for the current dimensions of the AIDS threat is not really medical at all; rather, it's political.

The biggest obstacle to containing the epidemic, for instance, may be its most frequent victims.

A week doesn't seem to pass under the Dome, for example, when someone tries to introduce "homophobia" into our vocabulary, which as far as I can tell means "fear of man." Yet while AIDS has already killed 50,000 Americans and may have infected another two million, anyone who tries to suggest that lives may be saved by curbing homosexual conduct is instantly condemned as "homophobic." Using this rationale, we should then condemn any attempts at saving lives by curbing alcoholism as "drunk-driver-phobic." The most recent move by the government illustrates not only that our national policy is incoherent but also that it may have degenerated into a parody of the Theatre of the Absurd.

Last week Surgeon General Everett Koop tentatively declared we will thwart the growing epidemic by issuing free sterilized needles to intravenous drug abusers.

All I can say is that if this is the best the government can do, then I think overpopulation will definitely not be one of our great problems for the coming century.

Unfortunately, this action is only typical of policy being undertaken by men obviously more concerned about getting reelected than saving lives.

True, the Reagan administration has given AIDS prevention a top priority in the budget, spending almost a half billion dollars on research. Yet HIV--the AIDS virus--remains alive and well. In fact, despite all these efforts, Koop is now predicting AIDS will continue to afflict America well into the next century at least and may become the leading cause of death.

Then, too, many place their hopes in the condom. Unfortunately for the advocates of this view, the condom has shown itself to be the SDI of the Sexual Revolution: it's leaky, and all it takes is one to get through. All of which really should not have come as much of a surprise, since Planned Parenthood, after all, cited the ineffectiveness of condoms as a justification for abortion.

Rumors are spreading faster than AIDS.

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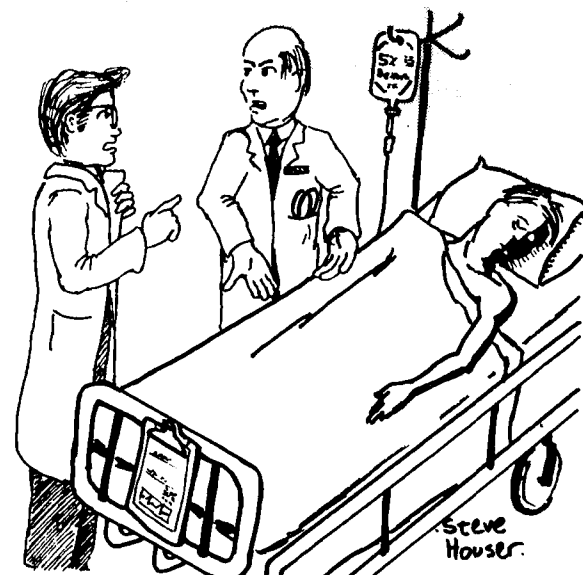
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Chris Julka

Assistant News Editor



All of our efforts so far have thus been as successful as the potions, nostrums and spells devised in the 14th century to stop the Plague.

Ironically, however, the solution to the AIDS crisis may already be within our grasp, if only we would allow it. This is because like the Plague, AIDS is primarily a problem of pure hygiene. Let me give a concrete example.

Last summer when I worked as a reporter intern, I discovered that some anonymous AIDS testing centers are not really so. At hospitals in particular, all cases of AIDS must be reported to the state because AIDS is a contagious disease.

It thus seems to me that there should be no reason why health agencies couldn't use this data to trace the spread of the disease, and thus prevent carriers from continuing to multiply the number of victims.

In this way, instead of waiting for a cure that may never come, as in the case of hepatitis, we could nip the epidemic while it is still in the bud.

Yet as I said before, the problem is really political, not medical. Such a solution would inevitably elicit cries against Big Brother or, let us not be sexist, Big Sister. Then, too, there would be the usual condemnations of "homophobia" and "lack of compassion."

So I apologize for my lack of compassion and homophobia. Let's continue our present laissez-faire policies and let more people die.

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Housing help exists for students who look

By MARK MCLAUGHLIN
Staff Reporter

While resources currently exist in the Northeast Neighborhood for off-campus students, some feel that the Notre Dame administration could be providing more off-campus support.

"Some sort of off-campus coordinator should live and work in the Northeast Neighborhood," said Sean Coleman, councilman-at-large, last Friday at the Neighborhood Housing Service office. "They (the administration) need to give the University a real off-campus presence."

The Notre Dame off-campus housing office is currently located in the Administration Building.

Coleman said that Notre Dame students have helped the neighborhood in the past through programs such as Dismas House and several community projects. However, a more prominent University off-campus housing service and existing neighborhood organizations "can complement each other," Coleman said.

The Northeast Neighborhood has seen constructive input from several sources at Notre

Dame, though, including Assistant Vice President for Student Affairs Sister Jean Lenz, Director of Community Relations James Roemer, and several student government officials, Coleman said.

Many students do not realize that local neighborhood services are also available for them, said Jake Webster, chairman of the Northeast Neighborhood Advisory Commission. "Most of the off-campus students have no idea we're here for them," he said.

The Neighborhood Housing Services office, located on Notre Dame Avenue just south of Notre Dame Apartments, offers services to all neighborhood residents. "We offer inspection services to residents, and also do many rehabilitation projects over the summer," said Anne Mannix, executive director.

Housing Services also offers low-interest loans and realtor services to neighborhood residents, Mannix said.

Students can also check on landlords, housing conditions, and neighbors at the Northeast Neighborhood Center in the same building. "The people in the neighborhood really know each other," Mannix said.



A real heavy

The Observer / Michael Moran

Three-time heavyweight champion of the world Mohammed Ali made a guest appearance at the Bengal Bouts Finals Friday night. Swamped for autographs, Ali was quite the celebrity.

New dictionary defines slang

Associated Press

MADISON, N.J. - Since the New Dictionary of American Slang first publication in late 1986, it has sold more than 25,000 copies, almost a best seller by reference book standards.

The dictionary is a testament to the wit, anger and vulgarity of society and the vocabularies people adopt to identify with their peers and disassociate themselves from others.

Society couldn't exist without slang, says Robert Chapman, the book's editor and a retired professor from Drew University.

"Slang is more than anything else the language of rebellion and self-assertion. It's our defense against institutions we reckon are threatening us," says the linguist. "It's a necessary defense of our ego as we mature, whether it's an ethnic

group or teen-agers rebelling against their parents.

"We live in hierarchies, and a self which merely accepted and obeyed would be a permanent wimp."

Worried dweebs - creeps or nerds - will find plenty of words in the slang dictionary to get hip. And it is replete with enough obscene words to shock even veteran cursers.

Chapman defines slang as a style of language that has a much stronger emotional impact than standard words. "It's really an idiom of feeling, not of sense. And the basic emotion is cockiness," he says.

Here are samples of the words and phrases that can be found in the New Dictionary of American Slang:

-Beezer: the nose.
-Beggar's velvet: the tufts and whorls of dust that accumulate under furniture.
-Big noise: important news;

an important person or most influential person.

-Blivit: anything supfluous or annoying.

-Bodice-ripper: a romantic-erotic novel, especially one with a historical plot.

-Brain-fade: stuporous boredom; tedium.

-Chiphead: a computer enthusiast.

-Cut didoes: to frolic, horse around.

-Double-bagger: a very ugly person.

-Drooly: very attractive; a popular and attractive boy.

-Mallie: a person, especially a young person, who frequents shopping malls for sociability and excitement.

-Plain vanilla: unadorned; simple; basic.

-Ultraswoopy: very spectacular, glamorously styled.

-Win the fur-lined bathtub: to deserve a spectacularly useless award; merit nothing more than something absurd.

-X-double-minus: very much inferior, wretched.

-Zlub: a coarse person; a boorish man.

-Zod: an eccentric and obnoxious person; weird.

-Zoid: a non-conforming person; a misfit.

Refugees live in fear

By JANET HEROLD
News Staff

Although the United States gives about \$700 million in aid to Jose Napoleon Duarte's "democratic" government in El Salvador, the money's use is controlled by this Notre Dame graduate's military leaders, said Father Jack Martin, who has lived among El Salvador refugees for the past two years.

The El Salvador government actively pursues a disinformation campaign to deceive the world of the regime's democratic nature, Martin said in a lecture Friday. United States' citizens do not realize what is going on down there, said the Maryknoll missionary.

Thousands of El Salvador refugees live in refugee camps in Honduras surrounded by barbed wire fences, he said. Unless they are returning to El Salvador they aren't allowed to leave or they will be shot, he added.

The refugees want to return home, he said.

"(They) want to go back home, to plant their crops, and to raise their children," but, they fear for their lives, Martin said.

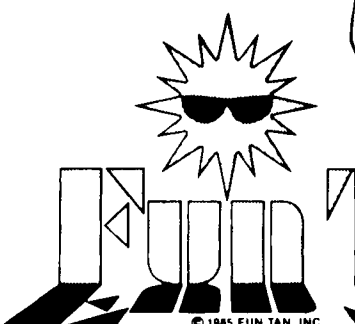
Almost every refugee has suffered a loss of a member of their immediate family from the violence in their country, he said. These refugees look to the United States for help.

Quoting a letter from a refugee woman, Martin said, "I beg you that you help us, the life of Duarte is to kill and to torture." The El Salvador people don't need any more military supplies, the letter said. They need medicine, it said.

The most immediate problem the refugees face right now, Martin said, is keeping international representatives, like Martin, in the camps. If the missionaries are forced to leave, the refugees could be subject to harsh Honduran military rule, Martin said.

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Security Beat

Saturday, March 5

3 a.m. An Alumni Senior Club employee reported the theft of a picture and frame that was hanging on the east wall. Loss is valued at \$50.

9 p.m. A South Bend resident was cited for excessive speed on Dorr Road. She was cited driving 46 mph in a 30 mph zone.

4:50 p.m. A South Bend resident was issued a citation for excessive speed on Juniper Road for traveling 44 mph in a 25 mph zone.

2 p.m. A Notre Dame professor reported that a window on the third floor of O'Shaughnessy had been shattered.

1:15 p.m. A resident of Howard reported that someone had kicked in the door panel of her car sometime between 8 and 11 p.m. on March 4. Damage is estimated at \$200.

5:43 a.m. A Saint Mary's student was issued a citation for illegally entering campus.

3:11 a.m. Security assisted the Notre Dame Fire Dept. in responding to a false alarm at Stanford Hall.

Sunday, March 6

4:37 p.m. An Alumni Hall resident reported the theft of his class ring from his unlocked room sometime between March 4 and March 6. His loss is estimated at \$383.

1:20 p.m. A Security Officer reported that a Greenhouse window was shattered and several pots inside were broken.

9 a.m. A pine tree was apparently torn down by vandals sometime Saturday night. The tree held a bird's nest and two eggs.



The Observer / Michael Moran

Practicing for the 'Big M'

After painting the boat house, Pete Wall, a member of the ND Sailing Club, perfects his technique of flipping burgers. Summer employment opportunities

abound for those in possession of such acquired skills.

Stamp

continued from page 1

the Alumni-Senior Club from 8 a.m. to 3:30 p.m.

First-day envelopes and first-day covers will also be available.

People can stick their stamps on almost anything and get the postmark printed on it, including programs and "probably even footballs," said Sniadecki.

Parking behind the JACC will be restricted from midnight Tuesday to late Wednesday afternoon, Johnson said. Parking will be available in the lot south of the JACC (Red East) and in the lots south of the stadium and north of the Alumni-Senior Club.

Safe

continued from page 1

Judge also emphasized the use of the House Watch program. "The House Watch service is available all the time. The more people that use the system, the more South Bend police spend time in the Northeast Neighborhood."

"The best patrol, though, is your neighbor," said Judge. "Everyone sees the police coming."

Racism

continued from page 1

Dartmouth students rallied in Hanover, N.H., last week to protest bigotry while police guarded the offices of a conservative weekly publication that launched stinging attacks on a black professor.

"It was just a matter of time before things began erupting," said Joseph Lowery, president of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference in Atlanta.

"I have sensed a smoldering, growing distrust on campuses for a number of years," he said. "I think emotions have run from dissatisfaction to disgust and from disappointment to outrage."

Black leaders say recent racial unrest is rooted in an apparent lack of civil rights progress in the last two decades.

"We've come to the 20-year anniversary of the riots of 1967 and the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King and I think people are saying, 'Wait a minute, things haven't improved for blacks,'" said Samuel Myers, president of the National Association for Equal Opportunity in Higher Education, which represents 117 predominantly black colleges.

Black leaders say the embers of racism have been ignited by

attempts to recruit blacks and keep them in college.

"Many whites come to campus assuming everyone is the same and they see special minority this and special minority that, black centers here and Hispanic centers there," said Reginald Wilson, director of the American Council on Education's office of minority concerns. "You get a sense of resentment: 'what is he getting that for?'"

Fueling the fire is a conservative federal administration that opposes affirmative action and backs tax breaks for private schools, black leaders say.

"You have to remember that this president has been in office half these kids' lives," said Wilson. "I don't doubt his conservative agenda has had a tremendous impact on them."

But there are signs that many students are resisting racism.

More than 1,400 blacks and whites rallied at the University of Michigan last year to denounce racist acts on campus. More than 500 whites stood in bone-chilling cold at University of Massachusetts last month in support of the 125 students holding a building.

Most white backlash appears to be coming at large universities with a large population of inner-city blacks, Wilson said.

Robertson undecided on paying court costs

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -

Republican presidential hopeful Pat Robertson said Sunday he hasn't decided whether to pay court costs incurred during his libel suit against a former congressman, although the payment remains a condition for dismissal of the case.

U.S. District Judge Joyce Hens Green agreed Friday to dismiss the \$35 million lawsuit Robertson filed against former Rep. Paul McCloskey Jr., R-Calif., provided the GOP candidate pay the court costs, estimated to be between \$10,000 and \$20,000.

"I haven't even had a chance to talk to my lawyers about it," Robertson said on NBC-TV's "Meet the Press." "I don't know what I'm going to pay Mr. McCloskey's court costs. There

is a share of some very modest costs, but McCloskey was talking about \$400,000 in legal fees."

Under terms of the dismissal, Robertson must pay court fees, printing costs and court reporters' fees, but not McCloskey's attorney's fees. McCloskey said in an interview Saturday that he would file a motion or a separate suit to recover the expenses he had incurred.

If Robertson rejects Green's dismissal, he must then go to court in Washington, D.C., on Tuesday to begin the trial, which was expected to last about three weeks.

Robertson said the scheduled start of the trial on Super Tuesday unfairly forces him to choose between his campaign for the GOP nomination and trying to vindicate his personal honor.

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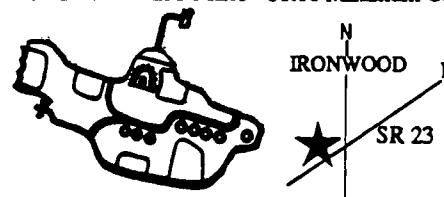
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Bush stumps Dole in Missouri; Dukakis strong

Associated Press

Vice President George Bush barnstormed across Missouri on Sunday, invading Bob Dole's strongest Super Tuesday state in an apparent bid to nail down a spectacular sweep. Michael Dukakis looked strong in polls in Florida and Texas as the Democratic presidential rivals blazed away with negative commercials.

One day after Bush swept to victory in the South Carolina primary, Dole campaign manager Bill Brock conceded the vice president holds a "2-1 lead or a 3-1 lead in virtually every Southern state." But Brock said his man would win some delegates on Tuesday and run better in the Midwestern and Western states that follow. Sen. Albert Gore Jr. of Tennessee insisted the late Demo-

cratic tide was flowing his way, and he picked up one very important vote - that of influential Sen. Sam Nunn of Georgia. Nunn, who was leaving for a week-long trip to the Soviet Union, said in a statement that he cast an absentee ballot for Gore because "his views come closest to my own views." Aides to Democratic Rep. Richard Gephardt, meanwhile, already were at work trying to

minimize the impact of a big Super Tuesday success for Dukakis. "It could be that he'll come out of Super Tuesday the front-runner," conceded one aide to the Missouri congressman. But he quickly added that Gephardt will win enough delegates to remain a healthy challenger. Dukakis made the pilgrimage to the Plains, Ga., home of former President

Jimmy Carter. Although Carter is remaining neutral in the Democratic presidential race, he said, "I think there's a great deal of compatibility between my basic attitude towards government and that of Gov. Dukakis." The former Georgia governor noted that both he and Dukakis had executive experience, knew how to balance a budget and how to deal with a legislature.

Troops may pull out, but Soviets still win

Associated Press

UNITED NATIONS - When Soviet troops withdraw from Afghanistan, as now appears likely, they will leave behind a Soviet infrastructure ensuring Moscow's influence in the strategic region once coveted by the czars.

The Soviets are training Afghan military officers. A Soviet adviser has been placed in every ministry. And 10,000 Afghan youths and kindergarteners are living in the Soviet Union, establishing what the Soviets hope will be lifelong ties with Moscow.

Afghanistan's financial debt to the Soviet Union alone - more than \$2 billion - appears to ensure political attention to Soviet needs. And close trade relations, based on Soviet exploitation of Afghan mineral resources, will also bring the two countries closer.

While most Western experts say Moscow has lost the costly and unpopular 8-year-old war, some suggest that by other means the Soviet Union finally may have brought unruly Afghanistan into its orbit -

thereby winning a battle in what Rudyard Kipling called in the late 1800s "the Great Game."

Most observers agree that the Soviet Union won't simply admit defeat and walk away from Afghanistan, leaving nothing but a vacuum after years of integration into the Soviet economy and indoctrination of Afghans of all ages.

The Soviets are simply switching the struggle into different fields.

The Soviet Union intervened in Afghanistan in December 1979 to aid a faltering Marxist regime. After eight years of a bloody stalemate pitting the Red Army against Moslem guerrillas and their Chinese, American and Pakistani backers, it has decided to leave.

The latest and possibly final round of talks on Afghanistan began last week in Geneva between Afghanistan and Pakistan, which negotiates on behalf of the anti-Soviet resistance. There is optimism about a political settlement this month.

The Soviet Union has made major concessions in talks, distancing itself from the Afghan government of Najib.



The Observer / Michael Moran

Irish chorus line

The ND cheerleaders and leprechaun pose for basketball fans in formal attire. Hats were not required,

but our mascot choose to adorn himself from head to toe with the luck o' the Irish.

Catholics resist communists

Associated Press

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia--Thousands of Roman Catholics packed a cathedral Sunday shouting, "We want religious freedom," in a sign of growing religious resistance to the communist government.

The Mass at the St. Vitus Cathedral, across the street from the home of President Gustav Husak, drew an estimated 8,000 people in one of the biggest religious services in the capital

since the communist takeover in 1948.

Several dozen plainclothes security officers were posted inside and outside the cathedral. Police had arrested 13 leading dissidents and religious activists on Friday, apparently to prevent them from attending the Mass, and briefly detained seven other dissidents.

After the Mass, about 1,000 people gathered beneath the balcony of the residence of Cardinal Frantisek Tomasek.

Several hundred chanted "We want bishops," "We want religious freedom," and "We want the pope."

"Long live the Holy Father," shouted the crowd outside Tomasek's residence, which adjoins the castle where Husak lives. The presidential flag was flying, indicating Husak was home during the unusual and massive demonstration.

The two-hour Mass was celebrated in honor of Blessed Agnes, a 13th century Czech princess who is to be canonized by the Vatican later this year. The service was the culmination of a pilgrimage by Catholics from the Czech lands of Bohemia and Moravia.

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Crash hearing probes turbulence, pilot inexperience

Associated Press

DENVER - Investigators holding hearings this week on the crash of a Continental Airlines jet that killed 28 people will be looking at ice buildup on the wings, turbulence from another plane and inexperienced pilots as possible causes.

Fifty-four other people were injured Nov. 15 when Flight 1713 flipped over while taking off from Stapleton Interna-

tional Airport in a snowstorm. The aircraft, a DC-9, broke into three pieces as it slammed into a runway.

Officials will question 29 witnesses and survivors during a four day hearing on the crash that begins Tuesday. The investigation may also look at fire and rescue operations that followed the crash.

Engine failure has been ruled out as a contributing cause in the crash. NTSB spokesman

Ted Lopatkiewicz said Friday. "There's no evidence of malfunction before the loss of control of the aircraft," he said.

The hearing "will not be like a courtroom case," Lopatkiewicz stressed in an interview from Washington. "This is not an adversarial proceeding. It is to elicit information. There will be no finding at the end of the hearing."

A final report, he said, would probably be released around

the end of the year. NTSB board member Joseph Nall will be chairman of the board of inquiry, on which three other NTSB staff members will serve, Lopatkiewicz said.

Witnesses, Lopatkiewicz said, include survivors, air traffic controllers, members of the flight crew, FAA representatives and rescue crew members.

"We probably will be looking

at cold weather operations, de-icing procedures, the performance of the DC-9, flight crew training and scheduling," he said. "We might also look at the crash fire and rescue operations."

The crash of Flight 1713, which trapped some of the victims in the wreckage for more than six hours, was the first involving commercial fatalities at Stapleton in more than 26 years.



A spring touch up

Patti Losinski applies finishing touches to the freshly painted boat house as part of the ND Sailing Club's project to prepare it for the Spring. The lakes are

becoming more attractive to outdoor enthusiasts as warmer winds blow our way.

The Observer / Michael Moran

Thousands riot in Tibet for freedom from China

Associated Press

BEIJING - Thousands of rioting Tibetans set bonfires in Lhasa's streets and several people were killed during more than 12 hours of clashes with police, according to reports reaching Beijing Sunday.

The protesters were demanding Tibet's independence from China. The riots came at the close of a major Buddhist festival in Tibet's capital.

The dead included one Tibetan monk and two Chinese police officers, the reports said. Calm was restored late Saturday and no further violence was reported Sunday.

A Chinese television reporter who arrived Sunday in Beijing from Lhasa said he had not heard of any deaths but that an undetermined number of monks and police had been burned in the blazes.

It was the first anti-Chinese violence reported in Tibet since Oct. 1, when about 2,000 angry

Tibetans stoned and torched a police station and police opened fire.

Chinese authorities had considered canceling the Great Prayer Festival to prevent violence, but instead gave it heavy publicity to show the troubled Himalayan region had returned to normal.

But China also flooded Lhasa with police, prompting many monks to boycott the festival. Attendance by pilgrims was also down, according to Tibetan sources and Westerners who observed the festival this year and in the past.

The reports from the Western sources, who spoke on condition of anonymity, differed sharply from the official Xinhua News Agency's terse account Saturday. It said that an unspecified number of "agitators" attacked a police station and the office of a government-controlled Buddhist association.

Expected Soviet protest attended by only eight

Associated Press

MOSCOW - Police detained four people and used snowplows Sunday to prevent a protest against the legacy of Josef Stalin on the 35th anniversary of the dictator's death, witnesses said.

The witnesses said about 60 plainclothes police were on hand to prevent the protest in October Square, which is dominated by a large statue of Soviet founder Vladimir Lenin. Only about eight people came to the square to protest.

The noon rally had been scheduled by several groups that have sprouted under the Kremlin's more liberal policy

toward unofficial organizations.

Anatoly Petrunovsky, of the religious organization "Brotherhood in Dialogue," said the demonstration was called to protest the legacy of Stalin.

Under Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev, the state-run press and officials have been increasingly critical of Stalin's role in fostering a stifling bureaucracy and a secret police apparatus that carried out purges in which millions died.

But Gorbachev has defended the industrialization and agricultural collectivization drives carried out under Stalin, as well as his role as military leader in World War II.

'Flag day' marked by beating

Associated Press

JERUSALEM - Israeli soldiers killed two Arab teen-agers Sunday and dragged an injured boy from his sick bed during violent sieges at two hospitals in the occupied territories, officials said.

Arab protesters hoisted hundreds of outlawed Palestinian flags to mark a PLO-organized "Flag Day." Arab reports said soldiers shot and killed a donkey wearing both Palestinian and Israeli flags.

The army said an officer and two soldiers were indicted on charges of aggravated assault in connection with the beating of two bound Arabs in the West Bank city of Nablus last month.

The beating, which lasted more than 30 minutes, was taped by CBS News and sparked international criticism of the crackdown in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, which Israel occupied after the 1967 Middle East war.

Sunday's fatalities brought to 83 the number of Palestinians killed since violence erupted in the occupied territories on Dec. 8, according to U.N. figures.

The army said one Palestinian was fatally shot in the

Askar refugee camp in the West Bank about 40 miles north of Jerusalem after shots were fired at troops. Soldiers were searching for a second Palestinian who fled.

The Palestine Press Service identified the victim as Khalid al Ardah, 17. It marked only the second time Palestinians used guns since the uprising began.

In Mazraa Sharqiya in the West Bank about 15 miles northeast of Jerusalem, Ayman Salim Al-Jad, 18, was shot in the chest after protesters threw stones and raised Palestinian flags, hospital officials said.

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'A Modest Proposal' to consider

Editor's Note: The following is a parody of Jonathan Swift's "A Modest Proposal." Mr. Fogarty has no working relationship with Common Sense.

These are the times that try women's souls, and men's too, for it's midnight in America and the world. The U.S. government is in the hands of a far-right demagogue like Reagan, and the Vatican is in the viselike grip of a Cromagnon, sexist Pope named John Paul II. Together this dynamic duo of reaction and its supporters have managed to stifle the progressive forces of social justice (and re-invent poverty), along with their narrow-minded shouts for "traditional values" and "morality." As a result, the lives of us radicals in the '80s have been nasty, brutish and short. Consequently, we here at Common Sense believe that something must be done to finally remove the blight of Reagan/Pope conservatism from the earth.

Glenn Fogarty

the american vision

We have devised a cheap, easy and effectual plan to accomplish this task, the advantages of which are obvious and many, as well as of the highest importance. Our friends at Pravda last year revealed that the CIA had developed a bomb that, when dropped, kills only minorities, like a selective neutron warhead (This is most certainly true, for the CIA is a racist, fascist institution, with probable ties to the Papacy as well. The CIA, by the way, also invented the AIDS virus in its labs.) Now, we have just received word from a very knowing source (at our favorite neo-Stalinist magazine, The Nation) that the Soviet Union has developed a similar bomb, but one that kills only Republicans, conservative Democrats, the Pope and Papists,

homophobes, male chauvinists and anybody else we radicals don't particularly like. Such news is a godsend to the oppressed masses of the world who have struggled for so long under the heels of these narrow-minded and anti-progressive people.

We here at Common Sense feel that, with widespread use of this "Social Justice" bomb, we can eliminate the cold, famine, filth and bogus "morality" (all the world's problems), that were invented by and are currently sustained by two groups in particular. Over the ages, these two groups have been the Papists and Reagan supporters, with their multifarious subgroupings of Cromagnon right-to-lifers, homophobes, sexists and pro-Israeli fascists. They really, so to speak, have to go. Imagine it: a world without Reagan, free enterprise, the Vatican, injunctions against birth control and abortion, standards of medieval morality and loyalty to some dogmatic fat man in Rome. Sounds wonderful, doesn't it?

Some scrupulous people might be apt to censure the widespread use of the "Social Justice" bomb (although very unjustly) as a little boarding on cruelty, which we confess, has always been with us the strongest objection against any project. But it is much better in the long run that some bad people may simply "vanish" for the sake of the proletarian masses yearning for justice. The Soviet Union could use its missiles to deliver the joyful surprise to targets around the world. This action would accomplish two goals. First, it would get rid of the few existing Soviet missiles for a good cause, and secondly, it would eliminate the reactionaries who currently run or support war-mongering nations like the United States and its NATO proxies. Peace and justice would then reign supreme.

Again, as we said, the advantages of this proposal are obvious and many. With Republicans and conservative

Democrats suddenly "vanished," economic inequality would simply disappear, since those people have been the main impediments to a society based on socialism and the practice of free love. In addition, as we have already observed, the bombs would greatly lessen among us the number of Papists, with whom we are yearly over-run (since they choose to follow that silly injunction against birth control and abortion) and who stay at home believing in "the American way" and the obsolete notion of the "nuclear family." With the Pope gone as well, the joys of heresy would finally be free and open. The bombs could also be used in specific circumstances, such as against the evil capitalist peasants in Nicaragua who refuse to relinquish their land to the loving Sandinista-forced collectivization program, or in Ethiopia, where the peasants don't like it when their food is given to the good and loving People's Army.

What kind of society (after all the bad people are gone) do we here at Common Sense envision? A communist society, of course. But there's a distinction! Our

communism is feminist, androgynous communism. We haven't yet figured out how we could reproduce in such a great society, except through artificial means. But then, with the Pope gone, there wouldn't be anyone to bash us about the supposed "immorality" of in-vitro fertilization! Free love would rule, and the joy of abortion would be gratis to all comers. Our religion would continue in the great faith tradition of Friedrich Nietzsche, Hegel and Madalyn Murray O'Hair. Perhaps the best summation is offered by our own beloved columnist, Ann Pettifer: "Neanderthals were peace-loving feminists, gentle herbivores who spent their days painting in caves and their nights in frolicking and love." In short, we want a Neanderthal society.

Thus, you can see, we have based our ideas for a new society and its attainment on purely sane and just principles. Anyone who is committed to social justice will most certainly support our proposal.

Glenn Fogarty is enrolled in the Freshman Year of Studies and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.

P.O. Box Q

U.S. foreign policy inconsistent

Dear Editor:

In his Feb. 24 Viewpoint article on "The evils of using food as a weapon," Glenn Fogarty truly exposed a major injustice in world affairs, but paradoxically attacked U.S. Catholic "justice and peace" groups, who have a major role in the famine relief in Ethiopia. Like many conservative-minded individuals, Mr. Fogarty misunderstands and misrepresents the position of these groups. Their contention is not motivated by full support for the Sandinista government, but rather by the inappropriateness or downright immorality of U.S. efforts to destabilize the government of Nicaragua by financing mercenaries using tactics similar to those used by terrorists. The leaders of the Contras are old members of Somoza's National Guard. If the United States had not supported the Somoza government, which abused power and was content to let its people squander in poverty, a revolution in Nicaragua may not have occurred. That is, if our policy had been based on

a concern for justice in the first place, rather than on a concern for maintaining friendly dictators, we may have found ourselves in a better position. The Sandinista government has made life better for many Nicaraguans than it was under Somoza.

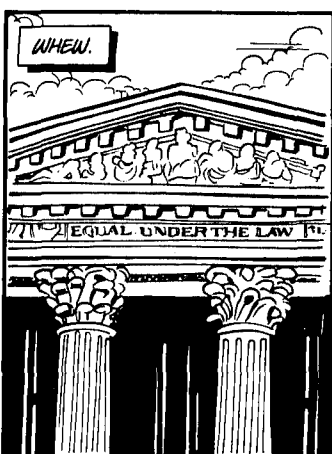
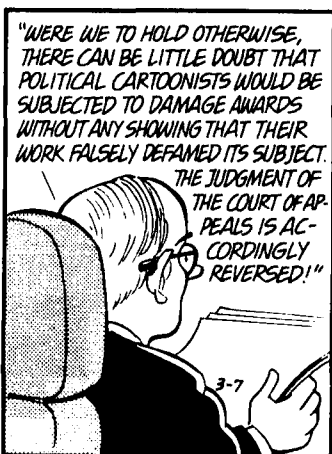
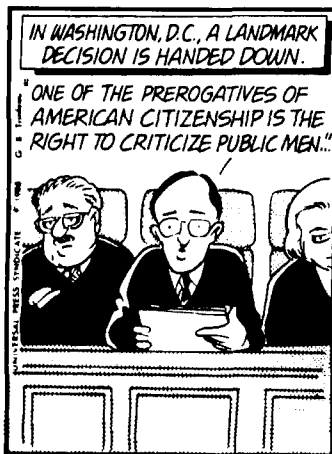
Like so many narrow-minded conservatives, Mr. Fogarty reveals the flaw of seeing Third World conflicts as battles between capitalism and Marxism, as opposed to battles for justice. Another thing that comes across from his article is that Marxism is inherently evil. Such a view reflects a prejudice and an unwillingness to concede the serious moral problems that are involved in a capitalistic society.

The most viable course of action is for the U.S. government to work with the Sandinistas. But how can we work with a government guilty of so many abuses? The same way we can work with the governments of Israel and South Africa, whose abuses of human rights are just as great as those of the Sandinistas.

*Robert Raphael
Grace Hall
February 29, 1988*

Viewpoint would like to occasionally highlight quotes from faculty members, students and readers. So if you or someone you know says something intellectually stimulating, brilliantly funny or clearly controversial, send the quote to Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN. 46556.

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the Day

"Man is a special being, and if left to himself, in an isolated condition, would be one of the weakest creatures; but associated with his kind, he works wonders."

Daniel Webster

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

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Photo courtesy of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Pictures, Inc.

Cher plays a widow who falls in love with her fiancé's younger brother in 'Moonstruck.'

Cher 'Moonstruck' in new romantic comedy

SUSAN BUCKLEY
accent writer

Does a full moon affect you in strange ways? Does it awaken in you strong passions and compel you to behave daringly? Does it give you new vitality and new life?

Moonstruck



If the moon makes you feel this way, film director Norman Jewison would say you were "Moonstruck." This theme and a huge full moon over Brooklyn compose the backdrop for his romantic comedy starring Cher and Nicolas Cage.

In "Moonstruck," Cher plays a 37-year-old Italian widow who unexpectedly falls in love with her fiancé's younger brother, Nicolas Cage. The film is promoted as a "sophisticated romantic comedy." Yet, although it may be romantic and a comedy, "Moonstruck" does not really deserve to be described as sophisticated.

Loretta Castorini (Cher) lives with her parents, Cosmo (Vincent Gardenia) and Rose (Olympia Dukakis), and with her elderly grandfather (Feodor Chaliapin) in a Brooklyn brownstone. Loretta is a superstitious woman who is convinced that the death of her first husband seven years earlier was "bad luck" caused by their not being married in a church ceremony.

When Johnny Cammareri asks her to marry him over dinner in an Italian restaurant, Loretta is determined to avoid any bad luck this time by having a proper engagement and wedding. She makes Johnny propose on his knees, give her a ring and set a definite date for a church wedding. The fact that she isn't really in love with him is of minor importance.

When Johnny leaves for Italy to be with his dying mother for a few weeks before the wedding, he gives Loretta explicit directions to invite his younger brother to the ceremony in hopes of mending bad blood between them. From then on, fate takes Loretta in a different direction from a safe, dull marriage with Johnny.

Loretta arrives at Ronny Cammareri's bakery to find a fiery, hot-headed young man who refuses to reconcile the five-year rift with his brother. Loretta and Ronny talk in his apartment and confront each other with issues they each won't admit to themselves. Their conversation explodes into a sizzling and passionate encounter while the light of the full moon shines softly through the window.

Their night together awakens emotions in each of them that have been asleep for years. Ronny knows he is in love, but Loretta is torn between her safe, planned engagement to Johnny and her undeniable, but risky, attraction to his brother.

The "Moonstruck" storyline is engaging. It draws the audience into it, but not very deeply. The Italian characters and atmosphere are enjoyable, and the film as a whole is entertaining. It is light-hearted and fun.

Some of the humorous parts are especially good. A few scenes in the Italian restaurant the Castorini family often frequents involve a man being walked out on by his young dates. Later, he is drawn into the story when he joins Loretta's mother for dinner.

The final scene, occurring around the Castorini breakfast table, is also enjoyable as all the conflicts of the story come to a climax with light suspense and much humor. The confrontations between the characters at this meal are skillfully intertwined, yet in a way that

does not make them seem very likely.

None of these scenes can really be described as "sophisticated." Although they are entertaining, most of the film's scenes are a little too silly and far-fetched to be believable. The only really convincing scene is when Ronny heartfully tries to explain to Loretta that

love is full of risks and does hurt and can make people miserable, but is still much better than having no love at all. He shows that although emotions can be painful, they are what make life meaningful. This scene is a touching one, and probably conveys the central message of the film.

In addition to its unbelievable, a further problem with "Moonstruck" is that it does not hold together very well. The several aspects or angles of the film are not brought together into a cohesive whole. The full moon idea that was meant to be a sort of theme never seems to click and is not carried throughout the movie. The problem with Loretta's parents' marriage is never really confronted and resolved. It is briefly mentioned in the final scene, but not treated adequately for all the significance it seems to have had earlier in the film.

Despite its problems, "Moonstruck" is still enjoyable. If a viewer goes into it expecting only a light and entertaining escape from everyday reality and not expecting anything terribly convincing or sophisticated, he will be pleasantly satisfied.

"Moonstruck" renews passion and romance in the hearts of two lonely people who have given up on love. In doing so, it suggests to viewers the possibility of rekindling love in their own lives.

Soap update

Shana falls, loses her baby on 'Loving'

All My Children: Jeremy rescued Natalie, and then blasted Silver for being jealous of Natalie. Matt was elated when Nina said the baby was his. Cliff was dubious, but cancelled his trip after hearing Bobby wish he and Nina were together. Julie tried breaking Nico out of prison, but he lay unconscious in the laundry room. **Coming:** Tom, Brooke, and Adam take sides.

Another World: Cass saved Nicole when their plane crashed on a desert island. Andre secretly watched them with a gun. Adam got the store to drop the shoplifting charges against Loretta. Sam wound up in prison on his wedding day when he tried to return a bracelet. Loretta gave to Amanda. Dawn won her suit. **Coming:** Sam makes his apology.

As The World Turns: Margo learned she was pregnant. Lien was confused by Margo's feeling for Hal. Susan found a threatening note from Nick in Emily's condo. Meg found a similar note in Tonio's briefcase. In Edinburgh, Hal received a concussion while exploring James' house. Beau covered when Pam saw scratches on his face. **Coming:** Beau gets a dangerous idea.

Dallas: April went into hiding. Pearce's strange behavior puzzled Sue Ellen. J.R. influenced Cliff to keep his Weststar shares. Bobby became attracted to Kay Lloyd while doing business in Washington. Brett urged Laurel to return to London with him. David Shelton attempted to blackmail Clayton. **Coming:** Nicholas flees his old enemies.

Days Of Our Lives: After escaping from the police, Roman and Diana made up. Justin severed contact with Victor when Adrienne told him about the baby. Kayla moved into Patch's loft and began rape therapy. Jack started to reject the kidney. Eve worried about the slasher. **Coming:** Janice makes a choice.

Dynasty: Alexis hired Morgan Hess to investigate Sean. Alexis finally told Blake why Kirby left without marrying Adam. Leslie revealed Sean's death threats against her. Adam faces the truth about his parentage. Blake and Dex were pulled into an explosive trap in Natumbe. **Coming:** Blake faces new charges.

Falcon Crest: Richard upset Angela's first legal outing with Michael. Lance found help from the Justice Department, but endangered himself by investigating Richard. Carly threw a party. Angela found out about Maggie's lapse with alcohol. Melissa learned the truth about Frank. **Coming:** Angela escalates her battle with Richard.

General Hospital: Anna began her recovery at General Hospital. Duke mistakenly thought Anna called out to Robert.

Scorpio searched Duke's club after rival mobsters fought over the illegal booze. Felicia learned Frisco was missing in action. Bobbie responded to Scott's kisses. **Coming:** Robert questions his feelings. **Guiding Light:** Alan refused to let Josh see Reva. Josh accepted Will's apology but remained suspicious. After overhearing Alan's conversation with Alex, Will told Sonni that Josh is Marah's father. Sonni went to Will for love after Josh said no. Roxie's psychiatrist told Johnny not to visit her anymore. **Coming:** Johnny makes a new start. **Knots Landing:** Olivia became attracted to a young colleague of mobster Manny Vasquez. Vasquez stepped up his plans to use Lotus Point as a center for gangland business. Gary decided he wanted out of his Lotus Point arrangement with Abby and Karen. Johnny Rourke began an investigation of Greg. **Coming:** Olivia steps onto dangerous ground.

Loving: Believing Jim stayed with her out of duty, not love, Shana rushed upstairs, fell, and suffered a miscarriage. Rick told Jack that Lily engineered his marital break-up by planting evidence. However, Jack continued to believe in Lily's innocence, accused Rick of trying to get back at Lily, and punched him. **Coming:** Stacey remains unforgiving.

One Life To Live: Clear Eyes urged Clint to return to Buchanan City if he wanted to see his loved ones again. Clint learned Ginny was in love with Randolph Lord, and had to find him or Viki would never be born. Max joined Tina undercover; they found Milagro in the basement but were taken captive by thieves. **Coming:** Tina fights for her child.

Ryan's Hope: The doctors stabilized Johnny. Dee convinced Malachy Malone to get Dakota to resign. Jack trapped Sherri into revealing her knowledge of Richard and Emily's affair. Ben got drunk and a fire started in his apartment. Brewster suggested that Zena leave the Walkers. Maeve took a nasty fall. **Coming:** Dee makes a suggestion. **Santa Barbara:** Kathleen died in a shootout with Cain and Andrea. Richard said he knew who killed Andrea's father. Cruz' uncle blessed him and Eden in a Mexican ceremony. Mason was hesitant about marriage again.

Coming: Tori's mother comforts her. **The Young & The Restless:** Jill told Kay about her 'makeover' of Rex, but after Rex insisted on signing a strict prenuptial agreement, Kay married him. Nina went into labor. Victor took Leanna's phone number. Leanna hid her feelings during a dinner with Jack, Ashley and Steven. **Coming:** Nina's baby is born. 1988, McNaught Synd.

Japan's economic rise based on innovation

By Renee Gau
Business Writer

Dorothy Robins-Mowry, a Ph.D. in International Relations, Organization, and Law, recently spoke at Notre Dame addressing the issue of Japan's economic and social transition. "Nowadays, the word foreign no longer means foreign. It means Japanese," said Dr. Robins-Mowry, "and yet Canada and West Germany, for instance, hold more investments in the United States. By reason of the very dramatic economic role of Japan the United States cannot help but devote its attentions to Japan."

Furthermore, Robins-Mowry said that the Asian-Pacific rim is and will be the arena of economic dynamics for the next 25 to 50 years. As projected for the next two years, Japan will lead the world in rising GNP. The Asiatic economic area, therefore, has become the focus of the world.

Japan has not always been a leader in the financial markets.

According to Dr. Robins-Mowry, the years after World War II saw the slow but steady revival of Japan. The island people, who had experienced both the devastation of their economy and of their countryside, had only one option—regroup and build up from the rubble. They completely renovated every socioeconomic facet.

"Their realization was that they were not going to focus at all in the military arena, nor in the international arena. They focused their attention on an economic rebirth," said Dr.

Robins-Mowry. "Later on the Japanese became the benefactors of the Korean War...and this gave them an added boost."

Robins-Mowry added that because the Japanese are an innately hard-working and focused people, they are able to produce exponentially.

She said, "Their duty to their jobs has become their principle duty orientation in life, almost like a blindness to anything else but duty."

The Japanese also observed and learned from a motley variety of exemplary international cultures, languages, technological inventions and economic innovations. Dr. Robins-Mowry described this learning process as a three phase system: assimilation, digestion and rejection.

Robins-Mowry explained: "They assimilate. They take in what they think is good and important. They digest it through the Japanese prism of all things which make Japan a 'Japan-ness'. And then, they reject from that intake those things which do not suit them, making something which is completely Japanese."

"Many of these things which Japan has used to get ahead in the world have come from America," said Robins-Mowry. She said, "Hard work, good hard study and devotion to obligations are all characteristics which have added to the flavor of America."

When Americans search for the secret to Japan's success, therefore, they should look within themselves.

"These special traits which

the Japanese use today are things we (Americans) have almost forgotten or excused as not being necessary... we have become flabby," said Robins-Mowry.

Robins-Mowry suggested that as Americans try to become more sensitive and aware of their international counterparts, they must also step back and attempt introspection, difficult though it may be.

Robins-Mowry also added that America in no way needs to copy Japanese ways. "I don't even know if the U.S. wants to learn from them. We should, however, pay attention to them," said Robins-Mowry.

For instance, although the Japanese are very successful, they are only focused in the small arena of their own economy. Other Japanese socioeconomic processes are neglected such as their standard of living. It is by far inferior to America's living standards. America would do itself a disservice if it emulated this or other aspects of Japanese society.

Dr. Robins-Mowry foresees a coming economic balance between the United States and Japan as both nations share increased international responsibility and cooperation.

Robins-Mowry, in light of growing international ties, strongly recommends that college students study a second language and travel as often as possible.

She hopes that the modern generations will be able to accept their responsibility of learning about an ever shrinking world.

Airfares climbing

✍ The Party's Over- Better purchase your airline tickets soon, because the days of cheap airfares may soon be past. Continental, American, and United announced on Thursday that they will increase selected fares after Mar. 15. Prices will go back to the levels found at the end of last year. Delta Air Lines and USAir have also indicated they may boost their airfares. The reason for this unfortunate news is that the airline industry is experiencing a definite upswing. Industry analysts believe that fears of a recession have been overdone, and that airline traffic will not decline. Another result of the booming industry is that the airlines will tighten their restrictions on discount fares.

✍ Celebrity Support- Schleicher & Co. of West Germany experienced a 20 percent jump in 1987 sales because of an unexpected endorsement by that star-studded Marine himself: Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North. Schleicher produces the Intimus 007 S paper shredder which was used by North according to his testimony to congressional investigators.



**Wholihan and
Claeys**
Business Briefs



✍ You Figure It Out- The stock market logically should react favorably to good economic news. At least that is what we would like to think. It is getting increasingly difficult to predict how the market will react to a new statistic or piece of information. For example, the Department of Labor announced Friday that unemployment is at an eight and an half year low of 5.7 percent- pretty good news to a market worrying over an upcoming recession. The Dow Jones Average, however, dropped 20 points by noon. Why? Traders feared that the increase in employment signals an expanding economy, and as a result, higher interest rates. Any talk of higher interest rates is enough to send the stock market falling. This illustrates that the market can find bad news in anything if it wants to, and therefore, hardly acts logically.

✍ Marathon, L.A. Style- Most people are familiar with the Boston and New York Marathons. The Boston Marathon has a rich tradition, and the New York race is currently the largest, and the only race that has television coverage. The relatively new Los Angeles Marathon, however, will not be outdone much longer. Why not? Management and marketing superiority.

Bill Burke, a 52 percent owner of Los Angeles Marathon Inc., is the man behind the growth of the West Coast race. The Los Angeles race is a for-profit race, unlike the other two. Burke is hoping for television coverage within the next two years. This would help finance the \$4.5 million race budget. The owner's second goal is to model the race after the successful 1984 Olympics, which also took place in Los Angeles. There are two parts to this goal. Burke has already secured many big-name sponsors. Among them are Mercedes-Benz, Seven-Up, Pan Am, and John Hancock. In addition, Burke has arranged for thousands of locals to volunteer and assist in the race effort, similar to the Olympic plan. Of course, there will be a celebrity pre-race dinner to help market the race.

What does this mean to the runner? A lot of fun and sweat. What does this mean to the winner? Both the male and female winners will earn \$25,000 and a Mercedes-Benz automobile. A world-record will earn an additional \$100,000.

The Last Word: New York talent consultant Marty Blackman on the limited possibilities of U.S. Olympians gaining endorsement contracts. Brian Boitano could do well but, "When advertisers look towards a male sports personality, what type of image do they want? Machoism. He might be perfect for a camera company, but he ain't going to do an after-shave commercial."

Dividends boost portfolio

By JOHN WHOLIHAN
Business Writer

Editor's Note: This is the final installment of a series on investment opportunities available to Notre Dame students.

As a service to our readers, Wall Street at Notre Dame Avenue initiated a model stock portfolio for the small investor.

Four stocks were purchased: Baxter, Coca-Cola, Pacific Telesis, and Wrigley.

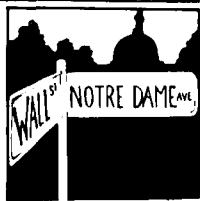
The stocks were chosen because they were in "recession proof" industries which were in demand because of the stock market crash in October.

The intention of the model portfolio is to show how a diversified portfolio will enjoy long-

term growth.

Many people are wondering whether to take their profits in order to finance Spring Break. Although the chart demonstrates that superior

Wall St.
at
ND Ave.



short-term results have been achieved, certain new developments have made this portfolio attractive to hold.

Baxter has raised its annual dividend 13.6 percent, from \$.44 to \$.50. Fifty shares of Baxter will net the portfolio \$25 a year.

Coca-Cola has a good outlook for 1988. This company has also raised their dividend, from \$1.12 a share to \$1.20. The portfolio's 25 shares of Coke will earn \$30 in dividends this year.

Pacific Telesis, the portfolio's only utility stock, recently announced a dividend raise. Pac Tel shareholders will now receive \$1.76 per share annually, up from \$1.64.

Wrigley continues to be a star performer. The portfolio benefitted from an extra year-end dividend of just over \$.60 a share.

To each their own. But, if the bull market starts again, it should be worth your while to hold these stocks.

Wall Street at N.D. Avenue

Model Portfolio Update

Stock	# of Shares Purchased	Purchase Price (11/4)	Current Price (3/4)	Percentage Change
BAXTER	50	\$22.50	\$24.88	+16.55%
COKE	25	\$40.63	\$38.00	-6.46%
PACTEL	50	\$28.75	\$28.75	0%
WRIGLEY	25	\$54.00	\$76.50	+41.67%
Portfolio*		\$4,928.13	\$5,543.75	+12.49%
Dow Jones		1,963.53	2,057.86	+4.8%

* does not account for paid commissions or dividends received

Business Boxers

America's Oldest Trademarks

Colgate	1806
Jack Daniels	1866
Chiquita Bananas	1876
Vaseline	1879
Coca-Cola	1886

Source: U.S. Patent Office

Sports Briefs

LaPhonso Ellis was named first team high school all-American and Elmer Bennett was named third team all-American by Parade Magazine. Both players have signed letters of intent to play basketball for Notre Dame. -*The Observer*

Sorin Hall is the Interhall basketball 'B' league champion after defeating Dillion 49-40 Sunday night. In the 'A' league finals, a buzzer shot by Chris Perozek gave Stanford A2 a 50-48 win over Stanford A1 and forced a second game to decide the champion tonight at 11 p.m. -*The Observer*

Interhall hockey playoffs begin tonight at the Joyce ACC ice rink with Grace facing Cavanaugh at 10:30, followed by Alumni and Off Campus at 11:45. -*The Observer*

The women's rugby team will have practice tomorrow from 10-11 p.m. at Loftus. Any questions, please call Lauren (3560) or Cathy (4067). -*The Observer*

The Fisher-Howard broomball team defended its title Saturday by defeating Morrissey twice. -*The Observer*

Body fat testing is being offered by non-varsity athletics tomorrow at 6 p.m. in the NVA office at the JACC. Testing will be done on a first-come, first served basis. Shorts and short sleeves are required. -*The Observer*

Aerobic instructor applications are now available at non-varsity athletics for 1988-89 positions. Interested students should submit their applications no later April 1. Call 239-6400 for more information. -*The Observer*

Trivia Night returns to "Speaking of Sports" tomorrow on WVFI. Host Rick Rietbrock and the entire executive sports staff will taking calls at 239-6400 from 10-11 p.m. -*The Observer*

ND basketball against Hardin-Simmons will be broadcast by WVFI tonight. Frank Mastro and Kevin Herbert call the play-by-play beginning at 7 p.m. -*The Observer*

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication. -*The Observer*

Deadlines announced

Special to The Observer

Non-varsity athletics has announced the following entry deadlines:

March 9

•Interhall women's soccer tournament. Entry fee is \$25. Submit rosters to NVA office.

•Interhall men's and women's softball. Rosters minimum is 12 women, maximum 16. Play will start as early as weather permits. Roster deadline is March 11.

•Graduate department slow-pitch softball. Roster minimum is 12 men, with captains listed. Teams must be entered by department.

•Interhall baseball. Entry fee is \$15. Roster minimum is 14, maximum 18.

Proof of insurance is required for all contact and non-contact sports. Forms and more information are available in the NVA office.

Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

NOTICES

MARISSA'S TYPING 277-2724 NIGHT; 277-1051 DAY.

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

Get ready for Spring Break by selling unwanted class books for \$55 at Pandora's Books 808 Howard (1 block off ND Ave). Open 7 days/week 10-5:30.

FAST, QUALITY TYPING \$1/PG. 258-4643

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

RIDERS NEEDED FOR YOUNGSTOWN, CLEVELAND, PITTSBURGH AREA 311 to 320. CALL MATT 271-0604

LOST/FOUND

Lost: Last Semester. A blue life guard jacket with gold letters and trim. If you have seen it, please contact John at 1620. P.S. It is part of my uniform.

Lost, a black, herringbone overcoat at The Commons. It had a checkbook with my name on it in the breast pocket and keys in another. If you picked it up on Tuesday night, I'd appreciate a call. You can keep the coat but I desperately need those keys. Call at, 271-0683

LOST! LOST! LOST!
I LOST MY FRIEND'S RADIO HEAD-SET ON WEDNESDAY, 3/28/88. WHERE? IN THE VARSITY WEIGHTROOM IN THE ACC. PLEASE! IF YOU PICKED IT UP, CALL ME TO RETURN IT. IT WOULD BE GREATLY APPRECIATED BY ME AND MY FRIEND.
THANKS, VIVIANNE 283-1362

FOUND: ONE SET OF CAR KEYS WITH LEATHER RING IN D6 PARKING LOT. CALL 283-2824 TO CLAIM.

LOST: men's gold chain JPW weekend (219) at Bridget or Sen. bar. I've looked everywhere. Call Matt-4506 Sent. Value

I lost my camera at Bridget's on Thursday night (at least I think I lost it there). My senses were not functioning maximally, and if I asked you to take a picture of me and my friends and neglected to get the camera back from you, I would greatly appreciate its return. If you happened to find it on the floor or table I would also greatly appreciate its return. The film in the camera has great value to me. Please contact J.C. at 1209 if found.

FOR RENT

RENT CHGO APT! Sunny, lg 1 br in vintage city bldg. Hdwd flrs, fan, blinds, eat-in kit, dw, walk-in clsto, bam storage, Indrv, 12 blk to Lk Shore Dr bus, 2 blk to el train, Wrigley, \$850. Avail beg Apr 1. 312-871-3397 (ND '80)

FURNISHED HOUSE SAFE NEIGHBORHOOD NEXT YEAR 288-0955/255-3684

2 ROOM EFFICIENCY UTILITIES PAID 288-0955

House for rent: safe area. 5 furnished bedrooms. 2 large living rooms 2 full baths. Eat-in kitchen. Private parking lot: security lights. Outdoor basketball court. Room for 5 students. Available: Fall 1988. \$575.00 per month & utilities & deposit. Call: Bruce: 234-3831 evenings and weekends.

WANTED

To girl with NEW YORK CITY ticket. Yes, I want it! Please call Missy at 271-0868. Leave message with roommate.

WANTED: BLOOD PLASMA DONORS. Help save a life and earn extra cash at the same time. New and old donors who have not given within 30-days will be paid \$12, cash after donating if you bring in this ad. Come to American Plasma on Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday or Saturday, 515 Lincolnway West, South Bend, 234-6010.

GOING TO D.C. FOR BREAK???? We want to share rides with you! Beth needs a ride there, Amy needs one back. PLEASE call Beth 2851 or Amy 4525

RIDERS NEEDED FOR YOUNGSTOWN, CLEVELAND, PITTSBURGH AREA 311 to 320. CALL MATT 271-0604

NEED RIDE TO KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE FOR EASTER BREAK!!!!!!
CALL CAROL AT 271-0868 ASAP.

I need a ride for spring break to anywhere in the area of SOUTHERN ILLINOIS or ST. LOUIS. Call Babs x3736.

RIDER NEEDED to share expenses for trip to SC over break. Leave Fri. Return next Fri. Call 4048.

RESORT HOTELS, Cruiselines, Airlines & Amusement Parks NOW accepting applications for summer jobs, internships and career positions. For information & application, write National Collegiate Recreation, P.O. Box 8074, Hilton Head Island, SC 29938.

FOR SALE

Electra Westone Bass & Marshall Bass20 Amp. Together or separate. Marty 1106

FOR SALE: Metal Office Desk & Chair (\$45), Wooden Dresser (\$20) 2-Single Beds (\$15 each) Call Bill 258-5760

NEW CAR STEREO: doesn't fit my car, AM/FM, tape, 40WT spkrs, booster, \$100 negotiable. Greg 287-3934

TICKETS

FLIGHT TO CHARLESTON SC FOR BREAK. CALL 1678

To girl with NEW YORK CITY ticket. Yes, I want it! Please call Missy at 271-0868. Leave message with roommate.

PERSONALS

OUR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR, CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

No, he's not desperate. But come to **MARK TAYLOR'S** class anyway. Today is Mozart. 3 pm-1st floor Crowley.

Welcome back
Father Art!!

YOU'RE NOT ALONE. Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame-St. Mary's College P.O. Box 194, Notre Dame, IN 46556. Confidentiality Guaranteed.

AAJAX

NEED!!
A RIDE TO CLEVELAND, AKRON-CANTON VICINITY OR EXIT 11 ON THE OHIO TURNPIKE FOR SPRING BREAK!! CAN LEAVE AFTER 2:30 ON THURS. MARCH 10. IF YOU CAN HELP CALL THERESA AT X4238.

To girl with NEW YORK CITY ticket... Yes, I want it! Please call Missy at 271-0868. Leave message with roommate.

EDUCATIONAL TOUR TO THE SOVIET UNION - DESIGNED FOR STUDENTS 15 days starting May 28 - sign-ups due soon. Informal meeting 4:28 and 2:10 at 4:30 in G-69 library basement (or call 1-882-3191)

CLASS OF '91 CLASS OF '91 VOTE WITH GUMBY FOR FITZGERALD CENEDELLA RICHARDS BOEHLING *** MARCH 8 ***

HAIRCUTS: ONLY \$4!!!
I'll come to YOUR room!
Call Jean 4244

ANNE W. WHY DO YOU READ THESE? GLAD EVERYTHING IS OVER LET'S HAVE FUN TOGETHER LOVE YA POKES

Six: 6

HELP! I NEED A RIDE TO NORTHERN N.J. FOR SPRING BREAK. WILL SHARE EXPENSES. CALL FRANK 1487

NEED RIDE TO ANDOR FROM OKLAHOMA. WILL HELP WGAS AND DRIVE BRAD 4133

NEED RIDE TO KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE FOR EASTER BREAK!!!!!! (OR ANY WHERE IN THE NEAR VICINITY) PLEASE CALL CAROL AT 271-0868.

"DO YOU KNOW WHAT A NANNY GOAT IS?"

NAN for UMOG

NAN for UMOG

NAN for UMOG

"It's gonna get ugly."

(Well, UGLIER!)

Interested in social service? Interested in fighting red tape? Interested in the human suffering in Chile? Then come listen to James Mundell, director of Chol-Chol Foundation for Human Development CSC, Monday, March 7 at 7:00 PM.

WED. LUNCHFASTERS... Ever wondered where the money goes? Who it helps? Here's your chance to find the answers. James Mundell, director of the Chol-Chol Foundation for Human Development, will be speaking about issues involved in running a development agency in the third world. Chol-Chol annually receives lunch fast funds for its work in Chile. All are invited to hear James Mundell. Monday, March 7. 7:00 PM in the CSC auditorium.

John
Thanks to both of you for walking me home.

-AL

HELP ME GET HOME!
I desperately need to find a ride to Long Island or the NYC area for spring break. I will split expenses, etc. and can leave any time. Please call if you are driving in that area. Thanks. Jim (1215).

WANT TO KNOW WHAT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL N.D. FOOTBALL CHEER? BUY THE ORIGINAL N.D. TRIVIA GAME AND YOU WILL FIND THE ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION & 4,799 OTHER QUESTIONS. AVAILABLE FOR ONLY \$12. CALL 289-91586 AFTER 8PM.

Going West on I-80 for break? I need a ride to Iowa City. Call Faris at 4352.

I Love I Love Ter Radak I Love I Love

Enjoy Coke

Enjoy Coke

Enjoy Coke

HELP!! Desperately need ride to Buffalo area for break. Share the usuals. Can leave Thursday afternoon. Todd i355 or 1310.

Two people need a ride to Columbus Ohio for spring break. Money is almost no object. Please call 4205 or 2921. Thanks.

True to Life, a lecture by Lawrence Weschler on the exhibition, **Photographs by David Hockney** has been changed to 4 pm, March 8, Annenberg Aud., Snite Museum of Art.

COME TO NEW HAMPSHIRE: Brother-Sister Camps seeking staff, all transportation paid. Call collect: (215) 663-0366. See us at LaFortune Student Center on Thurs., Mar. 24 from 11 am - 4 pm.

MR. STANFORD MANIA!!! CATCH IT!!!

Need a ride to BUFFALO? Wed 9th or Thurs 10th Call Jen 284-4381

Need ride to DC area for Spring break Call Ingo X 2460 with good news

Good Luck Anne-Marie Walker & Jeff Heller! Class of '90 needs you! Amy

Attention Pebble Beach! Please come visit long-lost Farleyite in Rm.146.

Tam
Now that exams are over... Don't waste too much time on PCATs! Have some fun!

Chief-
Why won't you ever play tennis with me?

JESSE JACKSON FOR PRESIDENT! A CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE FOR THE MOCK CONVENTION JACKSON CAMPAIGN WILL MEET TO DISCUSS NATIONAL AND MOCK CONVENTION PLANS. MEET IN 357 CAVANAUGH ON TUES. 38. FOR MORE INFO CALL JOHN AT 1531.

SUPPORT IRISH BASKETBALL! FIRE DIGGER PHELPS!

I NEED A RIDE TO ST. LOUIS FOR SPRING BREAK-WILL SHARE ANY EXPENSES CALL MIKE X3625

Monahan
OK, you win, but I'll get you next time.
The Buffalo

DAVE STOLPMAN, Je ne t'obliais pas.

BALLROOM DANCE CLUB: Cost for Wil-lowbrook is \$15 Bring your money to class tonight

DAD, HAPPY BIRTHDAY! REMEMBER THAT 45 IS ONLY 1/2 OF 90! - KYM, MIKE, TONY

GIRLS! GIRLS! GIRLS! Kevin Hoar has turned 21! Stop by 235 Keenan or call 3289 and make him live up to his name!

I NEED A RIDE TO INDIANAPOLIS OR CLOSE ON THURSDAY AFTERNOON 3-10 IT'S ON THE WAY TO FLORIDA NICK 2101 or 2100

Kathleen my Germanic Jewel, When will you even acknowledge my presence? I see you all day and in my dreams at night. Just say Hi. Love, Late Night Gem Cutter

SOPHOMORE SIBS
SOPHOMORE SIBS
SOPHOMORE SIBS
April 15-17, 1988
Info. meeting March 9-ND ROOM (LAFORTUNE)-7:30 PM ALL WELCOME!

CLASS OF 1990
CLASS OF 1990
MONDAY, MARCH 7, 1988
LAFORTUNE TV LOUNGE, 8:00 PM
SOPHOMORE MOVIE NIGHT "SPRING BREAK"

START SPRING BREAK EARLY!!!!

What IS your middle name? **LIZREILLY** Happy 19th -or is it 23? The best is yet to come! We love you, KT, Wendy-O, Stupid, the girl in the ragged jeans, and your favorite (only) roommate

Kiki Johnson 1.) Skoal user 2.) Fish killer 3.) Denture wearer

DOGS
DOGS
DOGS
DOGS
DOGS

OKAY. SO NVA SCREWED IT UP. THUS, ONCE AGAIN, WE BRING YOU IH HOCKEY PLAYOFFS

ALUMNI DOGS
VS CRIME
TONIGHT, 11:45 AT THE ACC

YES, EVEN SGT. SAM WALSH WILL BE AT THE ACC TONIGHT. CAN THE DOGS TAKE THE BITE OUT OF CRIME?

"QUACK? WHAT THE HELL ARE YOU GUYS DOING?"
"WE'RE PUTTING ON THE FOIL, COACH."

DOGS
DOGS
DOGS
DOGS
DOGS

HAPPY 19TH BIRTHDAY CINDY REDDING! I KNEW YOU WOULDN'T ANNOUNCE IT SO I FELT IT WAS MY DUTY AS A COUSIN TO DO SO!

To John, Renee, Brian, Julie, Mike, Susan, Geoff, Laura, and Loopster: Thanks for all your help on the Business Page. Steve

HEY YOU!
HEY YOU!
HEY YOU!

ARE YOU IN A CAMPUS BAND? WE ARE LOOKING FOR UNIVERSITY BANDS TO PLAY AT THE GREAT ESCAPE OF 88 (A MARATHON CONCERT/DANCE TO RAISE MONEY FOR CYSTIC FIBROSIS) ON APRIL 15. IF YOU ARE INTERESTED OR KNOW OF A BAND AT ANOTHER UNIVERSITY THAT MIGHT BE -CALL DAVE AT 1851. OUT OF CONTROL!

Congratulations to the cast of **Amadeus**. A triumph for Notre Dame / St. Mary's theatre!

HEY FLAT 5 EUROFAGS: ARE YOUR SADDLES SOAR?

WELCOW FART!!!
THE TRIUMPHANT RETURN OF FATHER ART

Things We Won't Miss XV:
"Where's The Bookstore?"

Hey Party Duck
Talk about Fun

The Law

Hey Dogs

Vote For Train And Eggroll

But Not Just For Their Good Looks Alone

Ride needed to Mt. Prospect, IL 310. Share expenses. Call Jack at 2021

OKAY PLNHEADS! HAD ABOUT ENOUGH OF MEDIOCRE BANDS? FOR SOME REAL ROCK'N'ROLL COME SEE THE SHADES AT CHIPS ON TUES. & WEDS. THE SHADES THE SHADES THE SHADES THE SHADES

Yoo Hoo, Oh ERIN, After spending long hours searching for your name in the personals, or even an ad which possibly apply to you (the cute blond who's such a RAD dancer), here it is!! Have a good day! have ya' K.C.

Happy 20th Bday Mary Cassidy! Luv, Marianne Elizabeth Lynn Sue

Need ride to Mpls/St. Paul for break. Please call 4-4326.

THE TOP FIVE: WHY NOT TO HAVE VOTING RECOUNTS 5. MAKES MOUNTAIN OUT OF A MOLEHILL 4. CAUSES UNDE STRESS TO THE CANDIDATES 3. ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS MALFUNCTION 2. DOESN'T HELP THE SITUATION-THIRD TIME ISN'T A CHARM! 1. QUE SERA SER- WHATEVER WILL BE WILL BE... THE END--PAR2 NEXT WEEK

CONGRATULATIONS N.V.A. BROOM-BALL CHAMPIONS!!!!!!

MOLLY, JEANNE, BECKY, KRIS, BEV, PAUL, JOE, DAVE, TOMMY, CHRIS, ARNIE

BEEFER
BEEFER
BEEFER
THANKS FOR INVITING ME TO "WAKE" WITH YOU. HAD A GREAT TIME.

ANNETTE

North Dining Hall: Please bring back Cracklin Bran.
It may look like catfood but it tastes great!
--Matt King

Irish cap season of fast improvement

By GREG GUFFEY
Sports Writer

The men's swimming team capped a season marked with success and improvement last weekend with a fourth-place finish in the Midwest Independent Invitational Championships.

The Irish tallied 399 points in the meet. Western Kentucky won the event with 555 points followed by Southwest Missouri State at 458.5 and Western Illinois at 423.

The 399-point total for the Irish showed just how far the team came this year. At last year's meet, Notre Dame scored 170 points and finished ninth.

"We're really pleased with how we swam," Irish coach Tim Welsh said. "Part way through the meet last year we thought we were knocking on the door, swimming in the consolation finals. This year we expected to be in the championships."

"What was especially exciting was that our best day was our last day. We think the last meet of the season is also the first meet of next season."

Freshman Paul Godfrey led the Irish efforts with two first-place finishes. He won the 500 freestyle Thursday and the 1650 free Saturday. Both swims were University records.

"Our objective was to swim a fast meet and do our best job," Welsh said, "then we would let the results take care of themselves. Paul did just that. It was two great swims for him. The fact that he was first in both made it that much better."

The other first place went to Jim Byrne in the 200 backstroke, setting another Univer-

sity record. The night before Western Kentucky took four of the top five places in the 100 backstroke. Bynre downed all four of those swimmers in the 200.

The success of this year's team began with a home contest against Alabama, the first of the season. Welsh said it was the stepping stone for the rest of the year.

"Alabama won every event," Welsh said. "But it opened our eyes early in the season to a faster level of swimming. It was an educational and positive experience."

That positive meet carried over to the National Catholics in December. The Irish finished second to national power Villanova and gave a signal that better times were definitely ahead.

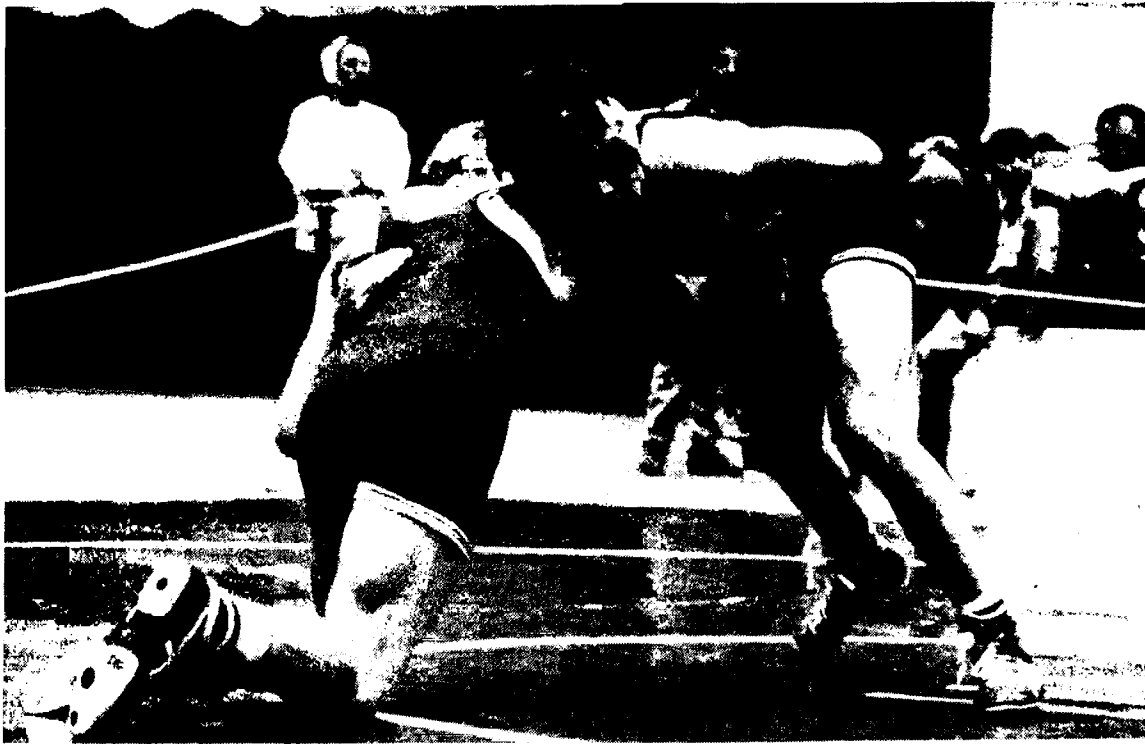
"We came back in December and proved that we were going to be a very fast, spirited team," Welsh said. "The results at the National Catholics lasted all season long."

Notre Dame downed St. Bonaventure for the first time in five years in capping a 13-3 dual-meet record. Other impressive showings were first in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Championships and fourth last weekend.

"We had a wonderful year," Welsh said, in perhaps somewhat of an understatement.



Irish diver Adam Hirshfeld twists and turns at the Midwest Independent Invitational Championships held at Rolfs Aquatic Center. Photo courtesy of Suzanne Booker



Notre Dame's Ron Wisniewski tangles with Northern Iowa's Kurt Shedenhelm in the championship match of the 142-pound division of the NCAA

Western Regional held at the Joyce ACC over the weekend. Pat Kearns details the second-place finish of the Irish beginning on page 16.

Indiana takes two from Irish

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame baseball team lost a doubleheader at the hands of Indiana University on Sunday, by scores of 10-1 and 7-4.

Hoosier ace Eric Jaques held the Irish to just two hits in the first seven-inning game. His team backed him up with four home runs by four different players.

Senior Kevin Chenail, 0-1, took the loss for the 1-5 Irish.

The Hoosiers won the second game when John Wehner belted a two-out grand slam in the bottom of the fifth inning to erase a 4-2 Irish lead. The shot tagged Brian Piotrowicz with the loss.

Notre Dame started quickly in game two, scoring three runs in the first inning. Dan Peltier had an RBI-double and Tim Hutson followed with a long two-run homer to right-center field.

But Indiana responded with single runs in the second and third innings. Notre Dame also added one in the third.

Hutson has three home runs and 13 RBI in six games for the Irish.

Friday the game between Notre Dame and Indiana State was cancelled because of snow.

Notre Dame 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 -1 2 1
Indiana 1 0 3 1 3 2 x -10 13 2
Chenail, Howard (2), Passilla (3), Madden (4), Nagle (5) and Yawman. Jaques and Nebraska, Skiff (7). W-Jaques 1-0. L-Chenail 0-1. HRs-Indiana, Morandini (3), Sabo (2), Simoes (1), Flinn (2).

Notre Dame 3 0 1 0 0 0 0 -4 5 0
Indiana 0 1 0 1 4 1 x -7 9 1
Piotrowicz, Harmon (5) and Yahman. Peters, Hanselman (4) and Barber. W-Hanselman 1-0. L-Piotrowicz, 0-1. HRs-Notre Dame, Hutson (3). Indiana, Wehner (1), Dembinski (1).

Promotions announced

Observer Staff Report

The Observer sports department announces the following promotions effective March 21 for the 1988-89 publishing year:

Theresa Kelly, a sophomore from Rochester, Ill., has been appointed Assistant Sports Editor. Kelly is currently a sports copy editor.

Steve Megargee, a sophomore from Tallahassee, Fla., has been appointed Assistant Sports Editor. Megargee is currently a sports copy editor.

Greg Guffey, a freshman from New Castle, Ind., has been chosen to be a sports copy editor. Guffey is currently a sports writer.

Irish

continued from page 16

to Northern Iowa's Kurt Shedenhelm. Layton pinned Southwest Missouri State's Danny Francois and decided Chicago State's Rodney Johnson before falling to another Panther wrestler, Pat Hogan. And Gerardi edged Tim Cocco of Northern Illinois 7-5 before losing to yet a third Panther wrestler, Chris Lembeck, in the finals.

WOMEN IN PROFESSIONS

A PANEL DISCUSSION

Tuesday, March 8th

8:00 P.M.

Washington Hall

An opportunity to discuss issues concerning women in the professional arena.

Stevenson rejects slump

By GREG GUFFEY
Sports Writer

With 7:34 to play in the first half of Notre Dame's 72-50 victory over Marquette Saturday, Mark Stevenson made a resounding return to the Irish lineup.

And it was Stevenson, in the midst of a multi-game slump, who set up his own opportunity.

The junior forward had a pass deflected at the top of the key, and Warrior forward Trevor Powell seemed headed for a dunk to cap the fast break. Then, Stevenson appeared from nowhere. He skied above the rim and swatted Powell's layup away with a force that could probably be measured on the Richter scale.

It was the only blocked shot of the day for the Irish, but it brought the capacity crowd to its feet and capped an 8-0 run for the Irish.

"I threw a post pass into Keith Robinson, and it was deflected," Stevenson said. "When a competitor makes a mistake, he likes to make up for his mistake. Basically, that's what was going through my mind. I went after that shot even harder."

"I just let him throw the shot up first and therefore I wouldn't hit him. I just tried to catch it on its peak going up so it wouldn't be goaltending."

Before that block, Stevenson had not taken a shot from the field, connecting on just two free throws. After it, he caught fire. Stevenson connected on all six of his field-goal attempts and finished with 14 points in 21 minutes of action.

That performance was a far cry from last weekend's showing against Vanderbilt when Stevenson did not score. In the three games before Vanderbilt, Stevenson scored 10 against Creighton, eight versus Dayton and four at Rutgers. In those three games, he shot only 6-of-20 from the field.

"I knew that sooner or later I was going to break out of the slump," Stevenson said. "I've been a part of this team for three years and my job is to score. I hadn't been doing that, and I felt like I was letting the team down."

Irish coach Digger Phelps also knew it was only a matter of time before Stevenson returned to his old form.

"As I said last week, he's due and Sean's (Connor) due to explode," Phelps said. "I think Mark did today. That was something he needed to get his confidence going. I think we need to give them positive reinforcement and just stay with them and know sooner or later that if they are going to shoot, they're going to hit it. Now, it's just a matter of maintaining that consistency."

With Stevenson in the slump, Phelps opted to start Jamere Jackson at forward and use Stevenson off the bench in a supporting role. It was a move Stevenson understood.

"Basically I wasn't hitting my shot," Stevenson said. "We needed somebody that was shooting pretty well and that would get us off to a good start. Jamere did that well for us. I just came off the bench and played my role."

"It just helped me. That's the kind of thing we have on this team. If somebody lets down, there's always somebody behind you to pick up the slack. If you want to play, you're going to have to go out there and work just as hard."

Along with Stevenson, David Rivers also broke out of a slump Saturday. In the early stages of the second half Rivers and Stevenson put on a two-man show of basketball perfection. They scored 14 points in Notre Dame's 17-8 spurt that gave the Irish a 54-33 lead, with Stevenson twice capped fast breaks with layins from the assists of Rivers.

"I think when me and Dave are shooting our shots the way we're supposed to that we can compete with just about anyone," Stevenson said.

"With Joe Fredrick coming into his own and making his shots like he is, that makes it even tougher for opponents. With Gary (Voce) and Keith (Robinson) at the post, you can't ask for anything more than that."

"That was a key factor," Rivers said of Stevenson breaking out of the slump. "When he comes through, that makes it a lot easier for the other guys. We can become a very good team when we're at our best."

And with the NCAA tourney looming on the horizon, Stevenson has no doubts that he can maintain his revived level of play.

"I don't think it's going to be any problem keeping my rhythm going," he said. "I've got all my confidence back and all I have to do is play like I know I can play. I won't fall into another slump."

Saturday's Results
Notre Dame 72, Marquette 50

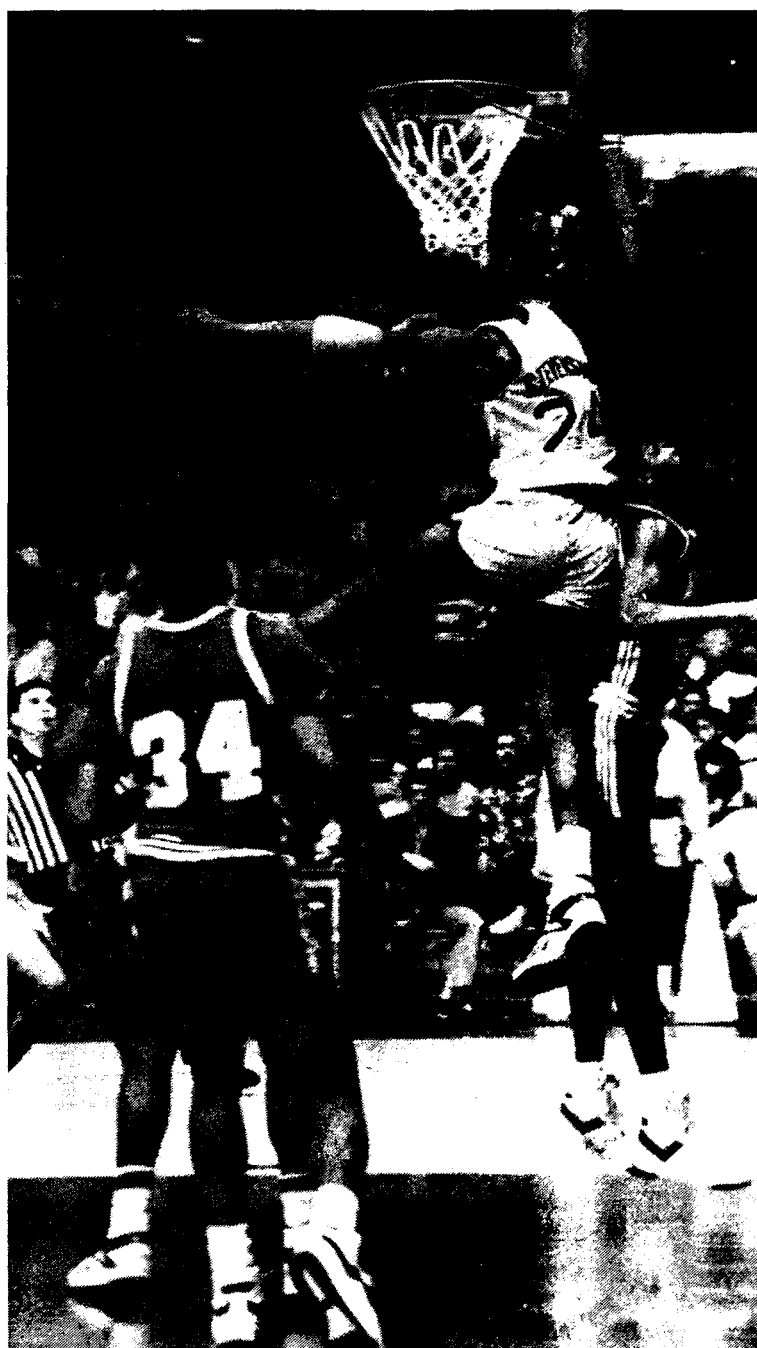
	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Powell	31	2-8	0-0	10	0	4
Foley	35	7-14	0-0	2	0	14
Leurck	22	3-7	1-3	6	4	7
Sims	32	4-13	0-0	4	1	9
Smith	31	1-3	0-2	3	1	2
Luter	7	2-3	0-0	0	1	4
Przybyla	1	1-1	0-0	0	0	2
Anglavar	25	2-6	0-0	1	3	4
Grosse	16	2-6	0-0	2	2	4
200	24-61	1-5	28	12	50	

FG Pct. -.393. FT Pct. -.200. Team rebounds - 1. Turnovers - 17. 3-PT shooting - Foley 0-1, Sims 1-4, Anglavar 0-2. Assists - 14 (Sims 5). Technicals - none.

Notre Dame (72)

	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
J. Jackson	27	5-7	0-0	3	1	10
Voce	31	5-9	1-1	5	1	11
Robinson	29	6-7	0-1	9	2	12
Fredrick	14	2-8	0-0	1	4	4
Rivers	36	7-12	1-1	5	0	15
Singleton	4	1-4	0-0	1	0	2
Nanni	3	0-3	0-0	0	0	0
Nicorski	3	1-2	0-0	3	1	2
Stevenson	21	6-6	2-2	2	1	14
Connor	4	0-2	0-0	0	0	0
T. Jackson	9	0-1	0-0	2	1	0
Ellery	11	0-2	0-0	2	0	0
Paddock	8	1-1	0-0	4	3	2
200	34-64	4-5	37	14	72	

FG Pct. -.531. FT Pct. -.800. Team rebounds - 5. Turnovers - 17. Assists - 18 (Rivers 6). Technicals - none.



It was this rejection by Stevenson of a Trevor Powell layup which sparked the Irish forward to a 14 point performance against Marquette.

Title

continued from page 16

It took a while for that next goal to be scored. Notre Dame's Lance Madson and Klavon were performing their own roles in a rendition of "Dueling Goalies," as neither team scored in a span of almost 25 minutes.

It was Klavon who finally cracked. After breaking down the left side, Bob Herber skated toward the crease and put the puck past Klavon to give the Irish a 4-2 lead at 11:57 of the final period.

McNeill added the final touches on the title-winning triumph with his second goal of the contest at 14:51 of the period.

"He (McNeill) capped off a very good college career," said Schafer. "I might shed a tear the day he graduates. We'll miss him and all the seniors."

Madson was the hero on this evening. The sophomore from Minnetonka, Minn., turned back a total of 29 shots to protect a lead the Irish continually held after Smith's first-minute rocket.

"Some games get down to that, with two evenly matched teams the goaltending makes the difference," said Schafer. "Two weeks ago, when we played here Klavon shut us down."

"If we were paying Madson, we'd have to pay him doubletime this year," continued Schafer. "He's our main man."

For a while on Friday, the Irish were dangerously close to not getting another opportunity to face Dearborn.

Notre Dame trailed Lake Forest 3-1 in the second period, and nobody on the Irish could get the puck past Forester goalie Jeff Sandreuter.

"He was making some spectacular saves," said Schafer. "I was waiting for the horse-shoe to come out of his pocket."

Somebody finally pickpocketed Sandreuter, and the surprising conspirator was Frank O'Brien. The senior, playing his last weekend for the Irish, had scored only five goals all season. He picked the perfect time to pull a hat trick.

First, O'Brien found a loose puck at the crease and stuck it in the net at 9:38 of the second period to cut Lake Forest's lead to 3-2.

Bilton tied the game at 4:19 of the third period, and then O'Brien got into full steam. He scored the winning goal at 12:30 of the third period. At 16:06 of the final period, O'Brien's third goal of the game gave him a hat trick and the Irish a 5-3 victory.

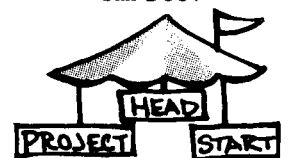
The Frank O'Brien show earned rave reviews from Schafer.

"What a great way for him to end his career," said Schafer. "I was teasing him in the locker room after the game. I asked him when he became such a good goalscorer. He said, 'I did it just to spite you, Coach.'"

SLAP SHOTS- At a banquet held before the tournament, McNeill, Madson and defenseman Pat Foley and Lance Patten were named to the All-ACHA team. . . At the post-tournament ceremonies, O'Brien and Foley made the All-Tournament team. . . The weekend marked the end of the college careers of seniors Foley, McNeill, Tom Mooney, O'Brien, Patten, Andy Slaggert and Welsch. . . McNeill's three points over the weekend placed him fifth in the school's all-time career scoring list with 198 points. . . McNeill's 72 points this season places him third on the school's all-time single-season list. .

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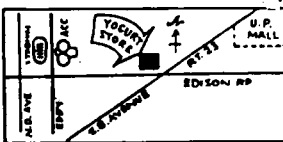
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AP Photo
Keith Jackson and the rest of the Southwest Missouri State Bears are looking forward to another trip to the NCAA Tournament after clinching the AMCU conference title with a 72-50 victory over Wisconsin-Green Bay.

Player dies after game

Associated Press

BUFFALO, N.Y. —Jeff Taggart, the Canisius College basketball player who suffered a seizure as he sat on the bench Saturday during a game against Niagara, died of cardiac arrest just as he entered a local hospital's emergency room, according to the team physician.

This season he started in 14 of Canisius' 22 games and was averaging 7.9 points and 1.9 rebounds a game.

He was 0-for-4 from the floor in his playing time Saturday night but led Canisius in the game with four assists. The Golden Griffins lost 70-61 to Niagara.

Seniors bid farewell as Irish host Hardin-Simmons tonight

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

When Notre Dame squares off against Hardin-Simmons Monday night (7:30, WGN), the game will have two themes, farewell and revenge.

Monday night, the Irish will be saying goodbye to their seniors—David Rivers, Gary Voce, Chris Nanni and Steve Nicgorski—in their final home regular season.

On the revenge side stand the Cowboys. Hardin-Simmons plays in the Trans America Conference, home of fellow hyphenate Arkansas-Little Rock, a team that stunned Notre Dame and the nation two seasons ago in the first round of the NCAA Tournament 90-83. Don't think that's not on Notre Dame's mind. "Hardin-Simmons plays in a conference that beat us two years ago in the tournament," said Irish head coach Digger Phelps. "We haven't forgotten Arkansas-Little Rock."

The Cowboys are 17-10 and third in the Trans America behind the Trojans. Hardin-Simmons has won six of its last eight games. After Monday night's game, the Cowboys head to DeLand, Fla., home of the Stetson Hatters, for the TAAC Tournament which begins Thursday.

Four starters average double figures for Hardin-Simmons, led by forward Eric Adams'

17.8. Fellow forward Vince Langston scores 16.7 game, while pivotman Tyrone Muldow adds 15.6.

In the backcourt, Terry Yancey is averaging 11.6 points per game and Sedrick Evans averages 9.3 points and 7.0 assists per game.

"Hardin-Simmons has some athletes," Phelps says. "When they played at Oral Roberts, Oral Roberts came out in a 2-3 zone, and Hardin-Simmons made five straight three-pointers."

But more importantly for the Irish and their fans, Monday night's game is chance to say goodbye and thank you to the class of 1988. Led by Rivers, the Irish have had an overall record of 86-31 (.740), including 57-0 (.860) at home. They've made three-straight trips to the NCAA Tournament after a three-year absence and are on the verge of another.

Rivers has scored 1,992 total points in his career and stands third on the Irish career scoring chart behind Austin Carr (2,560) and Adrian Dantley (2,223). Should he get eight points against the Cowboys, Rivers will become only the third player in Notre Dame history to score 2,000 points.

Rivers stands first in career free-throw percentage at 81.5 percent, assists with 558 and steals with 191. His 567 free throws made and 695 free throw attempts stand second in both

categories. His 17.3 career scoring average is ninth all-time.

"David Rivers has been Notre Dame basketball for the last four years," Phelps says. "No offense to Adrian (Dantley) and Kelly (Tripucka)—players like that are one in a million—but a player like David comes along once in a lifetime."

"The seniors will say goodbye after the game as has been tradition. I would hope the student body turns out to say thank you for all he's done, especially since he was almost dead two summers ago."

Voce has been a model of development for the Irish. After seeing limited action his first two seasons, Voce has become an integral part of the Irish inside game. He's led the Irish in rebounding last season with 200 and is second with 178 this season behind Keith Robinson's 180. His 10.8 scoring average this season is a career high. He's fourth on the Irish career blocked shots list with 36, behind Tim Kempton's 40.

Nicgorski has been a walk-on for the Irish for three years and Nanni for two. They've been fan favorites at the end of games, putting the finishing strokes on big Irish wins.

Notre Dame has not lost a regular season home finale in 15 years. Their last loss in a home finale was a 78-75 loss to Villanova in the 1971-72 season, Phelps' first at the Irish helm.

College basketball roundup

Pitt claims Big East title

Associated Press

Jerome Lane led Pitt to an early lead and the Panthers held on to beat Syracuse 85-84 for the regular-season Big East title Sunday as the college basketball season wound down to conference showdowns and postseason tournaments.

Lane had 18 of his 29 points before halftime and also finished with 15 rebounds for Pitt which scored 10 straight points after the Orangemen had taken a 2-0 lead and led by 14 with about five minutes gone in the second half before Syracuse whittled away at the lead.

Rony Seikaly finally tied the score at 79, but Charles Smith had a basket and two free throws in the final two minutes to secure the victory for the seventh-ranked Panthers, 12-4 in the Big East and 22-4 overall.

It gave them the first seed in

the Big East tournament, which begins in New York on Thursday. The 12th-ranked Orangemen, last year's national runner-up, finished 11-5 in the conference, 22-8 overall, and will be the second seed.

In other games Sunday, No. 9 Duke beat No. 6 North Carolina for the second time this season, 96-81. But North Carolina had already clinched the Atlantic Coast Conference title.

In other games involving ranked teams Sunday, No. 1 Temple routed Duquesne 77-57 in an Atlantic 10 quarterfinal tournament game; Illinois beat No. 11 Iowa 94-81; No. 14 Bradley beat Creighton 101-77; No. 16 North Carolina State defeated Wake Forest 86-82; and No. 20. Xavier Butler edged Butler 71-70.

On Saturday, the NCAA tournament got its first five

qualifiers, including second-ranked Purdue, which clinched the Big Ten title with an 80-67 win over Michigan.

Also gaining entry were Cornell in the Ivy League, North Carolina A&T in the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference, Southern University in the Southwest Athletic Conference and Southwest Missouri State in the Association of Mid-Continent Universities.

North Carolina A&T, 26-2, beat Florida A&M 101-85 in the finals of the Mid-Eastern tournament and earned its seventh straight NCAA trip; Southern defended its SWAC tournament title with a 78-62 win over Grambling State; Cornell lost to Princeton 79-58 but clinched its first Ivy League crown since 1954 when second-place Dartmouth lost to Yale 79-78, and Southwest Missouri by beat Wisconsin-Green Bay 70-52 to win its title.

No. 4 Oklahoma, meanwhile, clinched the regular-season Big Eight title while No. 8 Kentucky won the Southeastern Conference. Both, however, must now enter conference tournaments.

And Hersey Hawkins, the nation's leading scorer, broke records set by two of the greatest players in basketball history.

He broke Larry Bird's record of 40 points in a Missouri Valley Conference tournament game with 41 in No. 14 Bradley's 93-74 win over Indiana State which ironically got 21 points from Larry's brother Eddie. That gave Hawkins 1,014 points this season.

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Six successfully defend Bengal Bouts titles

3rd straight for Noone, Uhll

By MARV MASTRO
Sports Writer

History repeated itself Friday night at Stepan Center as six boxers successfully defended their titles at the finals of the 58th annual Bengal Bouts.

Leading the way was Boxing Club President Kevin 'The Vigilante' Duggan, who outlasted Tim 'T-Bone' Reardon in the Junior Welterweight division, winning by a split decision to defend his title.

Reardon, whose father, Tim, was a four-time champ, effectively used a stick-and-move attack to befuddle Duggan in the first round.

"My style is always to come out and take it right to a guy," said Duggan, "And I was taking it to Tim, but he would catch me with a combination and then he'd move. It was frustrating me."

However, it was Duggan who ended up frustrating Reardon by relentlessly pursuing him around the ring. Duggan's style is similar to one of those movie creatures that keeps on coming, no matter how hard you try to stop it.

"My corner man, Andy Panelli, told me in the second round I had to move more with him. I tried to do that and at the same time still take it to him," said Duggan.

Duggan's hard work paid dividends in the third round as he was able to land a pair of left-right combos against a tired Reardon, swinging the fight in his favor.

"I'm not a good enough boxer to stop and throw jabs," said Duggan, "I have to really chase the guy and wear him out."

Junior Mike 'High' Noone wrapped up his third straight championship when Junior Troy 'Slam' Duncan was unable to answer the bell at the start of the second round in their Junior Lightweight bout.

Duncan's injured right shoulder prevented him from continuing against Noone, who spent the summer in South Bend training in a professional gym with NABF Junior Welterweight champion Harold Brazier.

"I think it helped me a lot, confidence-wise," said Noone, "I think my ability improved greatly since the last year. That's my goal—to improve every year even if I don't win. I'll be pretty happy with myself if I've improved over the last year."

Noone can become only the fifth boxer in history to reign as a four-time champ if he is victorious next year. Meanwhile, senior Tim 'TH' Hartigan was more than happy with his defense of the Lightweight crown; a unanimous decision over junior Mike 'Candy Man' Canavan.

Hartigan used a stinging jab to keep Canavan off balance the entire fight. When Canavan worked past the jab, the right hand of Hartigan was waiting for him.

"Mike (Noone) helped me out on how to move in and connect my jab," said Hartigan, "The first couple of fights I was standing toe-toe and exchanging jabs with my opponent. Today, I was able to twist down

and under and get in to throw combinations from the inside."

Hartigan was in control the entire fight and impressed the 3,136 in attendance with his fluid technique.

"I try to keep busy. Sean (McCormick) says one of the most important things is to keep busy and never be content with the way your boxing and try to set the pace," said Hartigan, "Whenever there was a break I tried to be the aggressor and move in."

Also retaining his belt was senior Dan 'The Anchor Man' Gamache with a unanimous decision over junior Chris 'Murph' Murphy in the Super Middleweight division. Gamache, who suffered a cut in the second round, fought back in the third round with a furious flurry that stunned Murphy.

Senior Greg 'Skid' Rowe captured a second Super Cruiserweight title by winning a unanimous decision over senior John Showell. The gummy Showell received his share of punishment from Rowe, but refused to back away from the champion's hard right hooks.

The final boxer to repeat as champion was senior Heavyweight John Uhll. Uhll won his third straight title by stopping sophomore Panos 'The Terminator' Tscopolous at 1:35 of the second round. Uhll used two thunderous lefts to rock the highly-touted Tscopolous into the ropes in the second.

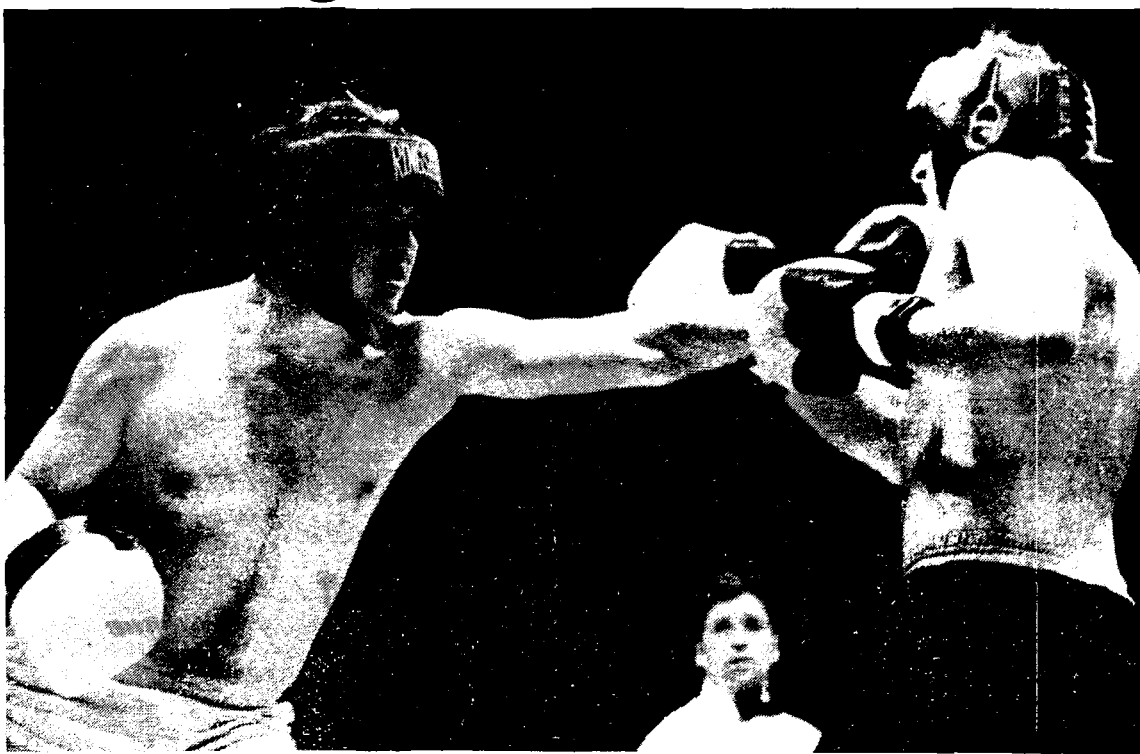
Uhll has never lost a bout in the Bengals. A broken foot forced him to withdraw from a fight his freshman year.

One former champ, junior Dan 'The Man' Quinn, the 1986 Super Heavyweight champ, failed in his attempt to regain his crown. Fellow football player Brian Shannon defeated Quinn by a split decision.

Shannon's work on the heavy bag showed in the third round as he scored repeatedly with body shots to deny Quinn.

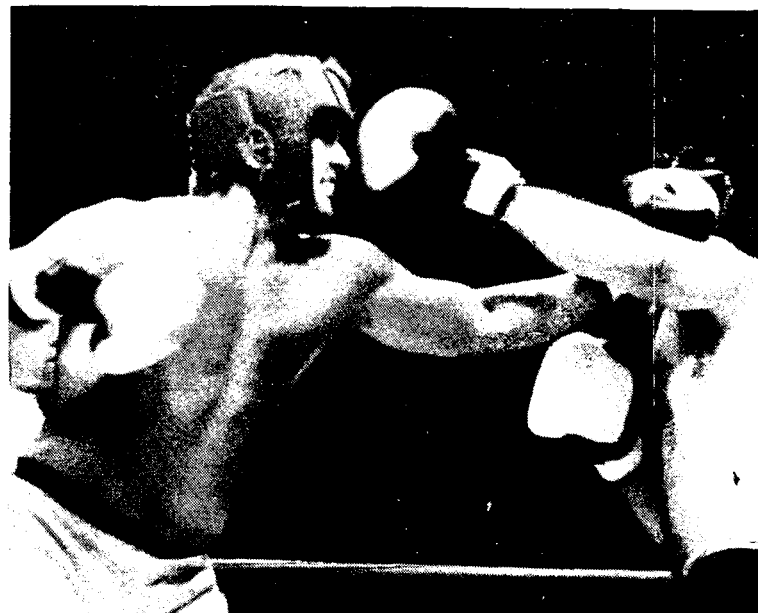
The evening got off to a fast and scary start. Sophomore John 'All Man' Manfredy reeled off eight straight punches to knockout sophomore Joe 'Doomsday' Dieterle 40 seconds into the first round to capture the Bantamweight title. Dieterle laid on the canvas for about three minutes before getting up.

In the Featherweight class, it was sophomore Tim 'The Shepherd' O'Laughlin defeating senior Eric 'Smilin' Feder by unanimous decision in a fight that served as sort of an undercard for the next three fights that featured Noone,



The Observer / Mike Moran

In the super cruiserweight division, John Showell lands a left jab on Greg 'Skid' Rowe (left). And in the heavyweight division, John Uhll forces back Panos 'The Terminator' Tscopolous (right). Rowe eventually won his match in a unanimous decision, while Uhll was declared the winner when the fight was stopped in the second round.



Hartigan and Duggan, respectively.

Doug 'Boom-Boom' Biolchini was able to follow in his father's footsteps by outpointing fellow sophomore John 'Bull-Bull' Bastian in a unanimous Welterweight decision. His father, Bob, became a champion back in 1962.

Another boxer with the nickname 'Boom-Boom' brought home a title belt. Sophomore Chris Balint sent junior Mike 'Hello Holmes' Kelly to the canvas 50 seconds into their fight for a knockout victory. Balint used a right to the solar plexus followed by a right to the head to finish off Kelly in the Light Heavyweight division.

The upset of the evening came in the Super Welterweight final where the last seed, junior Mike 'The Hammer' Keegan surprised senior

Paul 'Nose' Gluckow on a split decision. Keegan fought with heart and desire to outlast fellow Garden Stater Gluckow in a thrilling finish.

Sophomore Vance 'Pretty Boy' Becklund, whose stature and style is reminiscent of Marvelous Marvin Hagler, bloodied lanky junior Steve 'Slim' Riedl with a hard right to the nose in the third round of their Middleweight title bout. Riedl survived the storm but lost the war as Becklund walked away with the belt.

In the Junior Middleweight division, sophomore Ken 'Sting' Scheve defeated senior Andy 'Shakin' Baker on a unanimous decision while the

Cruiserweight title went to junior Bill 'The Annihilator' Angrick who defeated freshman Kevin 'Special K' Kramer when the referee stopped the contest at 1:33 of the second round.

One of the biggest highlights of this year's Bouts was outside of the ring. Muhammad Ali, the former three-time Heavyweight champion took in the action from his ringside seat. Ali's association with the Bouts dates back to his friendship with Bouts founder, the late Dominic 'Nappy' Napolitano.

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Campus

Monday

4:20 p.m. Physics Colloquium "Quantum Chromodynamics and the Phenomenology of Hadronic Process at High Energies," by Cheung-Ryong Ji, North Carolina State University. Room 118 Nieuwland Science Hall.
4:30 p.m. Department of English Ward-Phillips lecture, Part II Theme: The languages of pain, literature, medicine, and the body. "Melancholy: The Pleasures of Pain" by David Morris, NEH Fellow in the Program of Humanities, Science and Technology. Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium
7 p.m. Notre Dame Communication and Theatre Spring Film Series "Celine and Julie Go Boating," 1974, 193 minutes, directed by Jacques Rivette, France. Annenberg Auditorium
7:30 p.m. Basketball: ND vs. Hardin-Simmons. Joyce ACC
8 p.m. Student Union Board lecture "The Cycles of American History," by Arthur Schlesinger, CUNY, former presidential advisor to John Kennedy and Pulitzer prize-winning historian. Washington Hall

Dinner Menus

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Southern Fried Chicken
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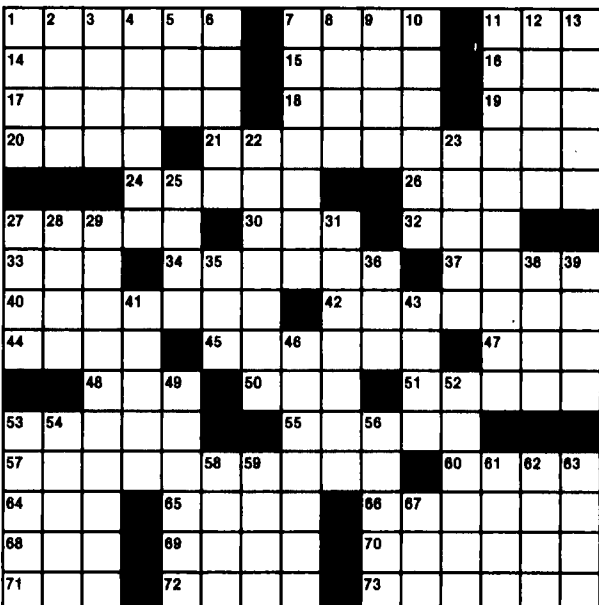
1 Curriculum unit
7 Serene
11 Beetle
14 Plunder
15 Hautboy
16 "— Got a Secret"
17 Emissaries
18 Lowdown
19 Sandwich type
20 Shy
21 Unfortunate
24 Gladden
26 Dizzy
27 Daisy
30 Explosive
32 Diamond —
33 Rep.'s foe
34 Eng. city
37 Assistant
40 Gr. shipping magnate
42 Some horse-shoe tosses
44 Ms Barrett
45 Printing type
47 Wernher — Braun
48 TV network
50 Take to court
51 Crinkled fabric
53 Thin linen
55 Hackneyed
57 Elite
60 Dims
64 Social
65 Loud sound
66 Vestigial wings
68 Table scrap
69 Golf club
70 — broil
71 "Norma —"
72 Appends
73 Sings Swiss style

DOWN

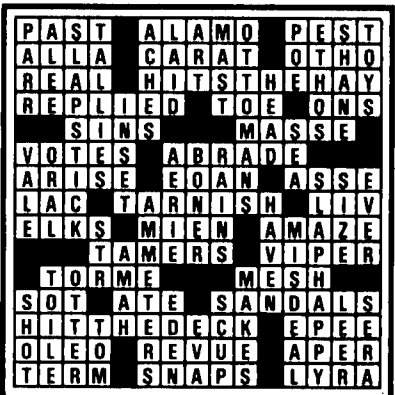
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2 Anger
3 Sword
4 Small locomotive
5 Bank money: abbr.
- 6 Inventor
7 Remark
8 Busy as —
9 Bank deal
10 Of the mind
11 Not accept as true
12 Egg
13 Insurgent
22 Swears
23 Adherent of a Christian priest
25 Dregs
27 Smell
28 Allen: pref.
29 Free
31 Bank workers
35 12
36 Defendants in Roman law
38 Let fall
39 Serf of old
41 Fur
43 Book man: abbr.

46 Seasons
49 Former Eur. kingdom
52 Give back
53 Teacher
54 "Norma" e.g.
56 Boot country
58 Rope

59 Cross
61 The — Tea Shoppe
62 Br. prison
63 Capitol Hill men: abbr.
67 Card game

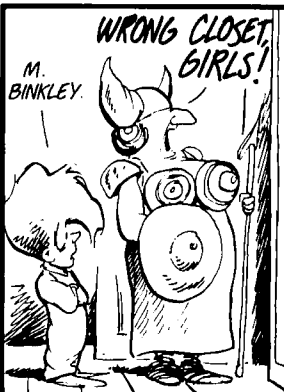
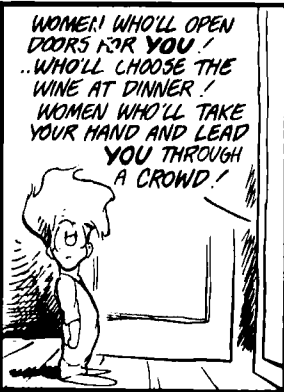
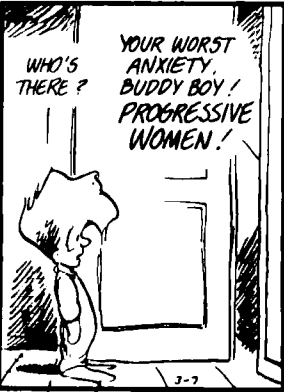


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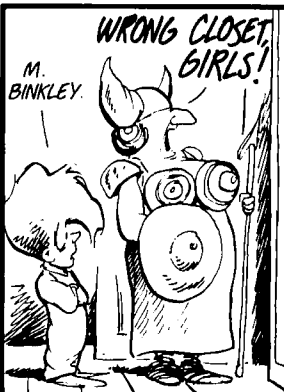


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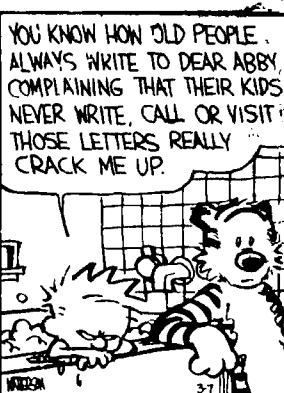
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The Observer / Mike Moran

David Rivers bounces a pass to Mark Stevenson (elbow pad, right) despite the efforts of Marquette guard Pop Sims.

Irish explode past Warriors

Marquette shelled by ND's balanced attack 72-50

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps said before Saturday's game with Marquette that the Irish were due to explode. It took the fuse just over four minutes to burn before the Irish went off, and when they did, it was a like a nuclear bomb hit the Warriors.

Tied at four with 15:52 left to play in the first half, Notre Dame went on a 10-0 run and never looked back from there. The Irish proceeded to shell Marquette 72-50 in their most balanced performance of the season. Five players, including four starters, scored in double figures, as the Irish shot 34-of-64 (53 percent) for the game.

"I said we were due to get hot, and we did today," Phelps said. "We just went out and shot the ball well today, which is something we hadn't done against Vanderbilt."

David Rivers paced the attack with 15 points. Mark Stevenson, who had been in an awful slump and didn't start Saturday, made all six of his field-goal attempts and finished with 14. Keith Robinson

INSIDE

Stevenson breaks out of slump page 12

Irish face Hardin-Simmons tonight page 13

had 12 points and nine rebounds, Gary Voce added 11 and Jamere Jackson, who returned to the starting lineup in place of Stevenson had 10.

Notre Dame simply overwhelmed the undermanned Warriors who had only nine players on their bench. The Irish hammered them on the boards 42-29 and outthrustled them all around. Marquette didn't help its own cause, shooting 24-of-61 (39 percent for the game).

"I thought we played pretty hard, but what hurts us was they have too many athletes," said Dukiet, whose squad dropped 10-17 on the year. "I think we did play hard and quick, but we played against athletes who run quicker, jump higher and shoot straighter. They jumped over us for rebounds."

The 10-0 run showcased all of

Notre Dame's advantages. The first hoop came on a Jamere Jackson 18-foot jump shot. After a TV timeout, Rivers drove the lane for a jumper and Robinson got a layup after taking a crisp bounce pass from Rivers. Voce rebounded a Joe Fredrick miss and Jackson also scored on a rebound to complete the run.

The second half featured much of the same, as the Irish went on 6-0 scoring spurts three times and another spurt of 8-0. The Irish shot 18-of-33 in the second half for 54.5 percent.

"Hopefully we can play with that consistency going into the tournament," Phelps said of his team's play.

Only Pat Foley (14 points) scored in double figures for the Warriors, who have now lost 10 straight to the Irish. Pop Sims had nine and John Leurck seven, as no other Marquette player scored more than four points.

"We missed a ton of layups," Dukiet commented. "We certainly have no one like Rivers who's a great player."

Revenge is sweet as Irish capture ACHA crown

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Sports Writer

DEARBORN, Mich.—Throughout the Cinderella season of the Notre Dame hockey team, the University of Michigan-Dearborn kept ringing the midnight bell.

When the Irish won eight games in a row early this season, Dearborn stopped the streak. When Notre Dame followed that up with a 14-game winning streak, the Wolves ended that streak. The Notre Dame seniors had never beaten the Wolves at Dearborn in six tries.

Clearly it was time for revenge.

On Saturday night, the revenge, as well as the American Collegiate Hockey Association tournament title, belonged to the Irish. Notre Dame (27-4-2) upended Dearborn 5-2 in the tournament final after beating Lake Forest (12-12-1) by a score of 5-3 on Friday. The Irish held a 10-19-1 record last season, and this year's turnaround featured the best record in Notre Dame hockey history.

"This is the culmination of a very rewarding season for us," said first-year Irish coach Ric

Schafer. "We'll take this win, savor it and savor the season for the rest of our lives."

"It's a season we'll remember. Years from now when we're rocking in our rocking chairs, we can say, 'We had one hell of a season that year.'"

Playing without the services of injured forwards Bruce Guay, Tim Kuehl and John Welsch, the Irish still wasted no time in taking an early lead over the Wolves. Tom Smith's slap shot 25 seconds into the game went past goalie Mike Klavon for the score.

Later in the period, senior captain Mike McNeill extended

the lead. After stealing the puck, McNeill skated to the right side of the crease and made it 2-0 at 16:17 of the opening period.

But this game was not to be a runaway. Just 37 seconds after McNeill's goal, a sliding Ron Duda scored a power play goal that had the partisan Dearborn crowd howling.

"Dearborn's a great hockey team," said Schafer. "We had to play our best game and have outstanding goaltending to win."

Notre Dame kept the momentum in its favor when Bob Bilton's score made it a 3-1

game 3:05 into the second period. Dearborn wasn't about to cry wolf, however, and when Duda drove down the left side to score his second goal of the evening, the crowd again came to life.

The Irish continued to hold the 3-2 lead at the end of two periods.

"I didn't feel all that comfortable after two periods," said Schafer. "My feeling was whoever scored the next goal was going to win the hockey game."

see TITLE, page 12

Irish take 2nd in region; six qualify for finals

By PAT KEARNS
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame wrestling team finished second out of ten teams at the 1988 Western Regional Wrestling Championships held Friday and Saturday at the Joyce ACC, finishing behind only fifth-ranked Northern Iowa.

The Irish were good enough to send six wrestlers to the NCAA Championships, one less than the Panthers' seven qualifiers. Andy Radenbaugh, Jerry Durso, Ron Wisniewski, Todd Layton, Mark Gerardi and Chris Geneser all qualified for the finals to be held March 17-19 at Ames, Iowa.

"We're extremely pleased," said McCann. "Six kids is the most we've ever qualified. It's our best showing ever."

Durso was named Co-Most Outstanding Wrestler of the tournament along with Northern Iowa's Kurt Shedenhelm. Durso, at 134 pounds, was in excellent form on both days. The junior stayed in the winners' bracket by pinning Illinois State's Micky Marcchese at 2:27, decisioning Southwest Mis-

souri's Doug Smith 17-4, and pinning Jon Anderson of Drake at 2:32 to win his weight class.

At 177 pounds, junior Chris Geneser of the Irish also grappled his way through the winners' bracket to prove to be the best in his weight class. Geneser outmatched Drake's Rod Lyman 15-2, edged Northern Iowa's Doug Downs 10-7, and overcame an ankle injury to outscore Northern Illinois' Anton Kossakowski 10-3 to win.

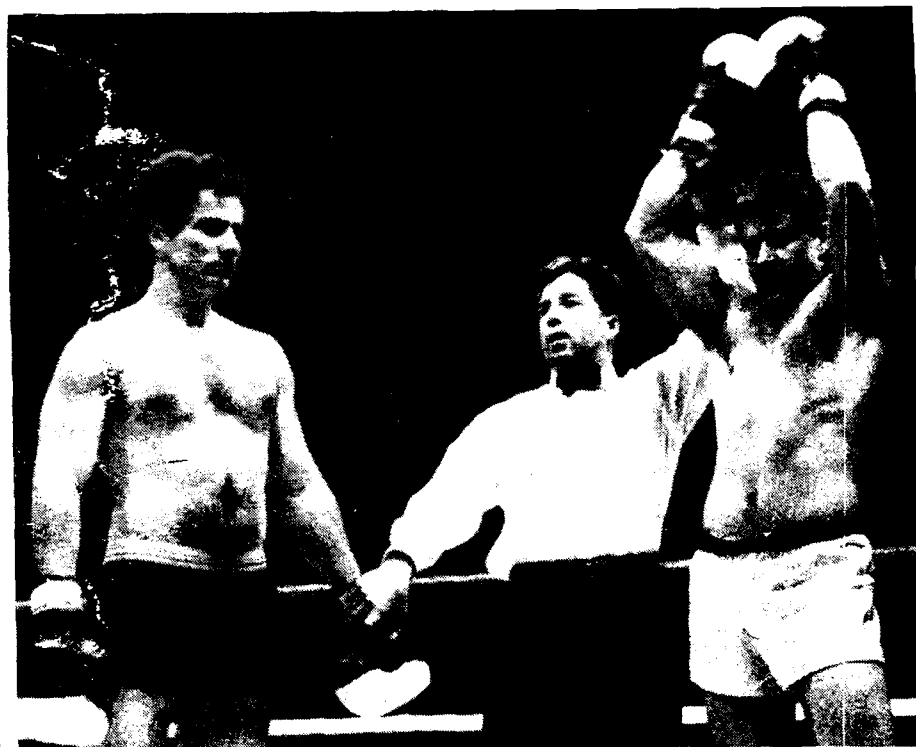
The other Irish wrestler to win his bracket was Andy Radenbaugh at 118 pounds. The sophomore beat Scott Swanson of Northern Illinois on a technical fall, took Drake's Vance Light 14-5, and defeated Craig Sterr of Eastern Illinois 7-6 for the title.

Notre Dame's three other advancing wrestlers are Ron Wisniewski at 142 pounds, Todd Layton at 150 pounds, and Mark Gerardi at 158 pounds.

Wisniewski outscored Drake's Mike Ostander and Eastern Illinois' Dave Marlow before losing on a technical fall

see IRISH, page 11

Bengal Bouts



The Observer / Mike Moran

For the third straight year, senior John Uhl is declared champion of the heavyweight division of the Bengal

Bouts. Marv Mastro details the results of Friday night's card at Stepan Center on page 14.