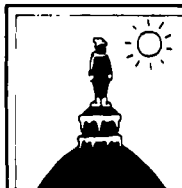


ACCENT: Foreign experiences

VIEWPOINT: A dangerous partnership



The big chill

Mostly cloudy and very cool Wednesday with a 20 percent chance of showers in the morning. High in the upper 40s.

The Observer

VOL. XXII, NO. 32

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1988

the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Released Lebanon hostage: 'No substitute for freedom'

Associated Press

DAMASCUS, Syria - Indian Professor Mithileshwar Singh said Tuesday his kidnapers treated him well during 20 months as a hostage in Lebanon, but "there is no substitute for freedom" and he grieves for those still held.

Singh, a 60-year-old resident alien of the United States, was reunited with his wife, Lalmani, at the U.S. embassy on Tuesday afternoon. He was

freed Monday night in Beirut and driven to Damascus by Syrian army officers, then turned over to U.S. ambassador Edward Djerjian.

His release Monday leaves nine Americans and seven other foreigners still in the hands of extremist Moslem kidnapers in Lebanon. Held longest is Terry Anderson, chief Middle East correspondent of The Associated Press, who was abducted March 16, 1985.

Singh said Tuesday he felt "wonderful" and added: "Thank God I'm free, but I'm very sorry that my colleagues and friends are still in captivity. I hope they'll be free soon."

When asked about the conditions under which he was held, he said: "The treatment was better than I had expected, but there's no substitute for freedom in this world."

A special U.S. Air Force plane arrived to take him to an

American military hospital in Wiesbaden, West Germany, for a medical checkup.

"Our plans, depending on logistical arrangements, are to transport him to Wiesbaden for further medical checks and then on to the U.S.," Djerjian said.

He said Singh had asked to be allowed to rest, and "given the circumstances, he is feeling relatively well." A Syrian doctor pronounced him fit to travel.



Chileans go to the polls; Pinochet, foes confident

Associated Press

SANTIAGO, Chile - Voters declare today whether they want Gen. Augusto Pinochet as president for eight more years, and his opponents predict the decision will be no.

Authorities say they will keep strict order.

Alberto Cardemil, an Interior Ministry undersecretary, dismissed fears expressed by the political opposition and

Roman Catholic Church officials of violence by Pinochet supporters on election day.

He accused the opposition of spreading "unfounded rumors" and told a news conference any violence would be organized by the extreme left.

Opposition leaders, the church and the U.S. state Department said Monday they had information that pro-government provocateurs might carry out attacks to

create a pretext for declaring an emergency and curfew, perhaps with the goal of annulling the results.

Cardemil said there were no plans to declare an emergency or, as some people fear, to require that television and radio stations broadcast only official information, but he added: "I can't make any assurances."

"Every measure will be

see CHILE, page 6

'Miami Week' plans given to HPC

By MISSY WEBER
Staff Reporter

Plans for the upcoming "Miami Week" were presented by George McGowan and Bubba Cunningham from the athletic department to the Hall Presidents' Council at last night's meeting.

They gave an outline of the week and stressed the need for positive spirit at Notre Dame during the week.

Academic Day is on Monday featuring a panel to discuss the

combining of athletics with academics.

Spiritual Day is on Tuesday sponsored by the Fellowship of Christian Athletes.

Nutrition Day is on Wednesday with the dining halls showing videos on nutrition all day.

Thursday will begin the athletics of the week with a soccer game and a baseball game against Miami.

Basketball Rollout Day is Friday, starting with a picnic, pep rally, dance, a basketball highlights presentation, and

basketball scrimmage starting at midnight. Dan Jansen, winner of the Spirit of the Olympic Games Award this past winter, will be present at halftime when Notre Dame begins the tradition of awarding a Spirit of Notre Dame Award.

The week concludes with the Miami game on Saturday.

The Hall Presidents' Council is backing the athletic department in its desire to make the week a classy one. "HPC is promoting positive aspects of

see HPC, page 6



Opportunity knocks

The Observer / Zoltan Ury

Mary Bridget Silk collects information during Post Graduate Opportunities Night today at the Center for Social Concerns.

Burtchaell tells freshmen to consider Arts and Letters

By CATHY GLENN
News Staff

Speaking to a predominantly freshman audience Tuesday night, Father James Burtchaell addressed the benefits of choosing a major in the College of Arts and Letters.

Burtchaell said that most students who come to a university that offers a liberal arts education "don't have the nerve to want it."

He stressed to the students to "believe in your mind" and pursue what interests you. If you do this, Burtchaell said, you will get a responsible liberal education.

Advocating the "Pleasure Principle," Burtchaell said

that while many of the disciplines in the College of Arts and Letters have no direct application, they are "directed at you ... at enjoyment."

The Freshman Year of Studies, according to Burtchaell is a time when "you're shopping for what you like," and not a time when one should be trying to double-think the future. "You have the capability and obligation to live a life of the mind," Burtchaell said.

While the College of Arts and Letters offers "opportunities for enjoyment and not much else," Burtchaell said that jobs such as law and banking are

see ARTS, page 5



The Observer / Zoltan Ury

Father James Burtchaell



The Observer / Zoltan Ury

Stanford Hall freshmen Chris Infante (left) and Mike Ferguson listen to Father Burtchaell as part of the Freshman Lecture Series.

IN BRIEF

Actor Barry Williams Perhaps best known as eldest son Greg on television's "The Brady Bunch," is going to Broadway, in the show "Romance, Romance." Williams joins the show Thursday for the remainder of its run, according to publicist JoAnne Pentangelo. Later this year, he will appear with his video siblings in "A very Brady Christmas," a reunion show. - Associated Press

To end sludge dumping by 1993, the House on Tuesday passed a much-debated bill that bans the dumping of sewage sludge in the ocean after 1992. The measure, adopted by a 416-0 vote, sets a Dec. 31, 1992 deadline on sludge dumping by the nation's only remaining practitioners: nine sewage authorities located in New York and New Jersey. The compromise bill, climaxing a 10-year legislative effort, must now be reconciled with a differing version passed by the Senate in August. -Associated Press

More than 10 percent of Indiana's drought-stricken corn crop contains excessive levels of a fungus that can cause cancer in humans, although the state chemist said Tuesday the situation is not critical. Purdue University scientist Alan R. Hanks, who serves as state chemist, said 11 of 98 samples of corn taken from buyers around the state contained levels of the carcinogen, known as aflatoxin, that exceed federal standards for human consumption. -Associated Press

OF INTEREST

Saint Mary's Fall Fest Picnic coex's for all ND students can be picked up in both dining halls today for the Saint Mary's Fall Fest Picnic Oct. 6, 4:30-6:15. -The Observer

Fireside chat today at 12:15-ISO Lounge, 2nd floor in LaFortune. Speaker: Prof. Jay Dolan, Topic: The Irish: A Special People. Free lunch provided. -The Observer

Culture on the quad today 12-1 p.m., Fieldhouse Mall, Italian Club, Japan Club. -The Observer

Ethnic entertainment on Fieldhouse Mall today at 4:30 featuring Paul Harren, bagpiper. -The Observer

Hospitality Lunch changed from Thursday, Oct. 6 to Thursday, Oct. 13, 11:30-1 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns. Thai food will be served. -The Observer

Program in Global Community will hold an information session about studying in Cuernavaca, Mexico, spring term '89, on Thursday, at 12 noon and 4:30 pm at the Center for Social Concerns. -The Observer

Kentucky Club will hold an organizational meeting for any resident of Kentucky or Southern Indiana in the basement of Zahm Hall at 7 pm. -The Observer

Observer Of Interests and other public service announcements may be submitted at The Observer main office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 1 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interest announces free, campus-wide events of general interest. Lecture Circuit announces on-campus and local lecturers. Campus announces other events of general interest, free or paid. The Observer reserves the right to edit all submitted materials and determine if and where announcements will be published. -The Observer

The Observer

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INSIDE COLUMN

We need more Trees at Notre Dame

The tree is smarter than I am. Which tree? The goofy one that is Stanford's pseudo-mascot. Why? Office rumor has it that the Tree got into Stanford and I didn't. I will neither confirm nor deny that.

But the Tree has something over all of us at Notre Dame: a school with a sense of humor. Or at least enough tolerance to let the students develop their own.

Stanford's band impressed me at the game last weekend. While I heard a few snide remarks in the stands, the number of students who hung around for post-game even after the Notre Dame Marching Band left would seem to indicate students besides me were interested in seeing a non-conservative school band do silly things on a football field.

Our band, in comparison, seemed rather staid with its rendition of "Amazing Grace" at the half. This is not a slight on the band -- the root of the problem is deeper than that.

Notre Dame seems to have that stuffiness you normally find at country clubs and high society cotillions. This is not necessarily a bad thing; in fact, it's nice to have really classy events like Junior Parents' Weekend, Freshman Mass and Commencement. We probably will never lose that class, knock on wood.

But do we have to have it all the time?

Notre Dame needs to branch out more. What other schools' students would actually stop protesting because the university president told them to, as Notre Dame students did during the Vietnam years? Is there any other school in the country with a higher percentage of blue sport coat owners?

There was a spark that was very obvious in the Stanford band, something creative and energetic and imaginative. Notre Dame's reaction to this was so very typical: surround it with a wall (of ushers in this case) and don't let it anywhere near the students. God forbid, it might be contagious.

I can hear the administration, and probably many students too, protesting under their breath with words like "immature," "weird," "rebellious," and "stupid." Perhaps they're right. But if we don't do these things while we're in college, we certainly won't do them once we get out.

We'll probably all turn sixty-five years old with no stories to tell and lots of bitterness that we didn't do enough things that we weren't supposed to.

Stanford seems to have picked up on this. The LSJUMB (the name of Stanford's band, I have no idea why) is normally a lot rowdier than

Mark Mc Laughlin



News Editor



they were at Notre Dame Stadium, but good old Notre Dame asked them to tone it down. Or so I'm told. Whether this is true or not is immaterial. The fact that no one around here would be surprised to hear it tells us enough.

Notre Dame students usually cave in whenever the administration starts talking about image and the "psychological well-being of the community." Yes, Father, whatever you say. That sort of behavior got George Bush branded a lapdog.

We do not hear, however, stories about how Stanford is going to expel all their students because they were unbecoming to the image of the University and perhaps had a few too many while they were about it.

One nice thing about Miami is that it seems to have stirred up at least a little spirit at Notre Dame. A profit-motivated spirit, perhaps, but spirit nonetheless. Sure, some of the T-shirts are rude. We won't all be struck by lightning tomorrow. Neither, hopefully, will all Miami T-shirt wearers be referred to the Office of Student Affairs.

Wake up and smell the coffee, Notre Dame. Other schools' students are being immature, weird, rebellious and stupid, while we're barking up the wrong tree.

LAST YEAR 7,514 HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS STOPPED DRINKING AND DRIVING.



DON'T DRIVE DRUNK, OR RIDE WITH ANYONE WHO DOES.

Advertisement for the play 'ANTIGONE' at Saint Mary's College. Adapted by Lewis Galantiere from the play by Jean Anouilh. Directed by Roberta N. Rude. Costume and scene design by Linda H. Wigley. Lighting by Thomas W. Whipkey. Performance dates: October 5, 6, 7, 8 at 8:10 and October 9 at 3:10. Location: O'Laughlin Auditorium Box Office 284-4626.

Career Day open to all today

By VALLI VAIRAVAN
News Staff

Career and Placement Services will be sponsoring its annual Arts and Letters Career Day on Wednesday, Oct. 5 from Noon to 4 p.m. in the lower level of the Center for Continuing Education.

According to Paul Reynolds, associate director of Career and Placement Services, this is actually a "career fair," where sophomore, junior, and senior liberal arts students can obtain information about various careers and industries, and have their questions answered by experts in various fields.

The experts are mainly from the midwest, and represent businesses, industries, and other areas, as well as post graduate opportunities.

The annual Arts and Letters Career Day is in its tenth year. It is the largest event of Career Placement Services. This year, two new careers are being presented: nonprofit services organizations and the legal profession.

The most popular careers in previous Career Days have been publishing, advertising, commercial banking, and communications (radio and televi-

sion). Some other areas to be presented are Federal Government, graphic design, performing arts and public relations.

No interviews will be conducted and resumes are not needed. This is mainly an information gathering session. Non-Arts and Letters students, especially Business majors, are invited to attend, Reynolds said.

Reynolds stressed that the Career Day is open to sophomores as well as juniors and seniors. "It is never too early to begin thinking about career possibilities."

ND professor speaks to Senate committee

By MAURA KRAUSE
Staff Reporter

Notre Dame Law Professor Charles Rice testified on the War Powers Resolution before a U.S. Senate Committee on September 29.

Rice, in his testimony called the War Powers Resolution "an imprudent and probably unconstitutional restraint on Presidential authority and that it ought to be repealed."

"In its fifteen year of operation, the War Powers Resolution has focused attention on sterile questions of procedure and on essentially unresolved questions of constitutionality," Rice said.

Rice was asked to testify before the Senate Committee because he was one of many "lawyers and academic types

who were invited because they had been active in constitutional issues," he said.

Rice was a lawyer on the Senator Gold vs. Carter case in 1979 which dealt with the termination of the defence treaty with Taiwan.

The War Powers Resolution is a law which permits the president to declare war and enter armed forces into hostilities to combat sudden attacks. The War Powers Resolution has been under scrutiny for "months and will most likely still be under scrutiny months from now," said Rice.

One of the main questions the Senate Committee seeks to answer is "what power does the president have?" said Rice. "The exact problem is how to preserve the presidents

flexibility." In his testimony, Rice stated "the Resolution imposes on the President detailed, inflexible prescriptions."

The Senate Committee is also working to establish what exactly is meant by section 3 "the president in every possible instance shall consult with Congress before introducing the United States Armed Forces into hostilities..." Establishing what is meant by "hostilities" and "consult" has become a major part of the senate committee objective.

Several bills concerning the War Powers Resolution "have been proposed and several are currently under consideration. The hearings are still continuing," said Rice.



Go Irish, Beat 'Canes

The Observer / Zoltan Ury

Sinead Rigney (right), Kathleen Kelly (left) and the rest of the squad workout during cheerleading practice at the ACC yesterday.

Poll shows Quayle hurting Bush popularity in Illinois

Associated Press

CHICAGO - Nearly a fourth of Illinois' registered voters say Dan Quayle's vice presidential candidacy makes them less likely to vote for Republican George Bush in November, according to a poll published Tuesday.

Quayle received a favorable rating from 39 percent of the state's voters, compared with a 37 percent unfavorable rating, with 24 percent of the voters expressing no opinion, according to a Chicago Sun-Times-Channel 7 Poll conducted by the Gallup Organization.

By contrast, the Democratic vice presidential candidate, Sen. Lloyd Bentsen of Texas, was rated favorably by 47 percent of the state's voters, unfavorably by 20 percent,

with 33 percent expressing no opinion.

The poll was based on a telephone survey of 1,068 registered Illinois voters conducted Sept. 27-28. It has a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percent.

Twenty-four percent of those surveyed said Quayle's choice makes them less likely to vote for Bush in the November election, including 17 percent of Republican voters, 25 percent of independent voters, and 29 percent of so-called Reagan Democrats who voted for President Reagan in 1984, according to the poll.

Only 6 percent of the Republicans, 7 percent of the independents, and 6 percent of the Reagan Democrats said Quayle's nomination makes them more likely to vote for the Republican ticket.

Nations accused of human rights abuse

Associated Press

LONDON - Amnesty International on Wednesday accused a record 135 nations of human rights abuses ranging from the jailing of draft evaders in Western Europe to the massacre of unarmed civilians in Iraq and Sudan.

The international human rights group said the list of offenders in its annual survey was the longest it has published since its establishment in 1961.

Amnesty, which won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1977, recorded abuses last year in more than 80 percent of the 159 U.N. member states. But it said it was encouraged by the emergence of more than 1,000 human rights groups in recent years and the proliferation of laws to protect prisoners' rights.

"In at least half the countries of the world, people are locked away for speaking their minds, often after trials that are no

more than a sham," the 278-page report said.

"In at least a third of the world's nations, men, women and even children are tortured. In scores of countries, governments pursue their goals by kidnapping and murdering their own citizens."

It added: "More than ever before in world history, governments are exposed to the glare of international publicity - the greatest weapon we have."

WED., OCT. 12 8:00 P.M. STEPAN CENTER

THE STUDENT UNION BOARD & WAOR PRESENT

Now on Sale

THE SMITHEREENS

PAUL KELLY WITH SPECIAL GUEST THE MESSENGERS

Students-8.00-Dollars

TICKETS \$10.00 ADVANCE \$12.00 DAY OF SHOW

TICKETS GO ON SALE SEPTEMBER 28TH AND ARE AVAILABLE AT JACC BOX OFFICE, O'LAUGHLIN BOX OFFICE AND LAFORTUNE BOX OFFICE. CASH CHECK OR CHARGE BY PHONE: 284-4826 (O'LAUGHLIN), 239-7442 (LAFORTUNE)

THE THOMAS J. WHITE CENTER FOR LAW AND GOVERNMENT

Presents A Lecture By

Professor Franklin E. Zimring

University of California at Berkley School of Law

On

"Waiver, Capital Punishment, and the Jurisprudence of Juvenile Justice"

Noon
Friday, October 7
Room 220 Law School Courtroom

Abortion protests try to close clinics

Associated Press

ATLANTA -Police carried or roughly dragged about 360 anti-abortion demonstrators away from three clinics Tuesday, making good on a threat of gloves-off treatment for a planned week of similar protests.

Some of the sit-in protesters screamed or cried as they were hauled off and left in piles by jail bus doors to be carried aboard by other officers.

Many supporters watching the arrests sobbed or prayed quietly. Others sang hymns or songs from the civil rights movement.

Police asked the demonstrators if they would walk to the buses and dragged them there when they would not.

Since summer, hundreds of anti-abortion protesters in Atlanta have identified themselves upon arrest as Baby John Doe or Baby Jane Doe.

Since authorities will not release people on bond without identification, those arrested have caused crowded jails. Three summer demonstrators remain jailed, one for more than 70 days.

The stated aim of the protests Tuesday was to close the clinics for the day, although some women entered at least one clinic during the protests. The demonstrators did not enter the buildings.

The protests were organized by Operation Rescue, a New York-based group that started

demonstrating in Atlanta on July 19 during the Democratic National Convention and continued to do so through the summer, landing more than 750 people in jail.

At two locations police used disposable plastic handcuffs on those arrested and in one case tackled a man who had been loaded into a van but tried to escape.

Some were urged along by police putting thumbs under the ears and lifting. The demonstrators offered no resistance, and most remained limp while they were carried off.

A few officers were in riot gear or on horseback.

Operation Rescue, which has opened what it says is a permanent office in Atlanta, charged that excessive force was used.

Gene Guerrero, executive director of the state chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union, who watched the arrests, said, "I've been to a lot of demonstrations and I've seen a lot of police brutality. I haven't seen that today."

Police officials announced last week that they would not use the relatively gentle arrest methods they used during the convention.

Police tactics already had grown rougher during the summer as a series of anti-abortion sit-ins taxed city and county resources, costing more than \$500,000 in police overtime, jail expenses and court time.

Late Tuesday, Fulton County Superior Court Judge Joel



Abortion Protest

AP Photo

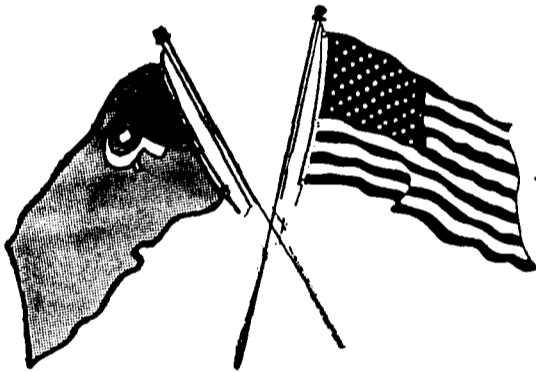
Atlanta police restrain and drag an anti-abortion protester from the Atlanta SurgiCenter abortion clinic in downtown Atlanta on Tuesday.

Fryer barred Operation Rescue from "harassing or assaulting" anyone going to or from any abortion clinic or from recruiting others to do so,

with a \$500 fine for each violation.

The judge ordered lawyers from both sides to agree on how close demonstrators can go to

the clinics. Operation Rescue lawyer Bob Fierer said he would not negotiate because his clients do not intend to obey the order.



U.S.-Soviet Relations:

Two Journalists' Views

a discussion with
Phil Donahue (American Talk Show Host)
Vladimir Pozner (Top Soviet Commentator)

WHEN: Thursday October 6th 8 to 10 p.m.

WHERE: JACC

**TICKETS: \$4-ND & SMC students, faculty & staff
\$6-adults**

Tickets should be purchased in advance.

On sale at Dining Halls During Lunch
9-5 JACC, Gate 10

Reception--at Snite Atrium
Thursday, Oct. 6, 5-6 pm
Sponsored by Hall fellows

All Are Welcome!!

Nuclear plant mishaps hidden

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Serious mishaps over 28 years at a government plant in South Carolina that produces materials for nuclear weapons were kept secret for national security reasons and not reported to Washington, federal officials said Tuesday.

But the situation is changing, in part due to pressure from Congress, they said.

E.I. du Pont Nemours & co. runs the Savannah River facility under contract for the energy department. The plant, which has five reactors, produces plutonium and tritium, which are used in making nuclear weapons.

According to a 1985 memorandum, 30 "reactor incidents of the greatest significance" occurred there and were not disclosed to the public.

One of the most serious was the melting in November 1970 of a rod used to start an atomic chain reaction, causing radioactive contamination of an adjacent room. It took 900 people three months to clean up the contamination, according to the memo, which does not specify whether radioactivity escaped from the facility.

Energy Department officials said on Friday that they had

not been informed of the incidents, but on Monday Senior Department Spokesman C. Anson Franklin said those statements were incorrect and that the incidents had been reported to the department's regional office in Aiken.

He said that the information apparently had not been relayed to headquarters from the regional office.

The reactors at Savannah River were closed after the most recent incident, in August, and had been scheduled to reopen on Tuesday. But Energy Department officials assured members of Congress last week that production would not resume until safety was assured, possibly after 30 to 45 days.

"If they restart those things without having briefed us and without having convinced us they have solved the safety and health issues, they will be in serious trouble in the Congress," said Rep. Mike Synar, D-Okla..

One senior Energy Department official has compared the attitude toward safety at the Savannah River facility near Aiken, S.C., to that which led to the explosion of the shuttle Challenger on Jan. 28, 1986.

"There has always been a mind set, a culture, that we are doing work that is important for national security and perhaps that may override any obligation toward public accountability," Will Callicott, a spokesman for the Department of Energy, said Tuesday.



Guard of Honor

AP Photo

A guard of honor with 6 West German policemen is standing at the coffin with the body of Bavarian Prime Minister Franz Josef Strauss in St. Pius Church at Regensburg, Bavaria Tuesday morning.

Class

continued from page 10

TO THE HOTTEST MAN IN HOLY CROSS--HEY PFAFF HERE'S YOUR PERSONAL

MAUREEN FINNIGAN (a.k.a. POOKIE BEAR), Thanks for the personal, but I am not your SNUGGLE BUNNY and, by the way, when are you going to do something besides steal my heart?
Love,
YOUR GENTLE KNIGHT

HAPPY BIRTHDAY MARY CAREN FERRINI! YOU 20-YEAR OLD HHWOMAN YOU!!! HAVE A GREAT DAY. THE QUAD, JEN, LEANN, TRISH, AND TRICIA.

MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL
MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL FIRESIDE CHAT
SPEAKER: PROF. JAY DOLAN
TOPIC: THE IRISH: A SPECIAL PEOPLE
12:15 ISO LOUNGE
FREE LUNCH PROVIDED
MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL
MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL

MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL
MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL
MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL
MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL
ETHNIC ENTERTAINMENT TODAY:
PAUL HARREN-BAGPIPER
4:30-FIELDHOUSE MALL

MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL
LOOK FOR COMING EVENTS...

We lost the STUMP! Please help! It is 14" long with one eye and answers to 'STUMP'. It also is a family heirloom, so if found please call TD at 288-4036.

GLOW-IN-THE-DARK NOTRE DAME T-SHIRTS
ON SALE AT BOTH DINING HALLS
They make great Columbus Day gifts!

Monica, Have a very nice day. Happy Birthday! We Love You,
From California, Oscar
& Siegfried, Mari

It is Dan Tower's Day
OK-Y'all need this a little more specific.
"DIPPIN' & SAPPIN'"
Don't mix
in PANGBORN!!
Will there be a KING SAP?
WE think a Triple-Crown is in the making!

MICHAEL-Happy 10 months and 23 days!! I love you, your extremely spontaneous girlfriend. So...

WONDERFUL YOUNG ONE,
Our days apart are seemingly years. I missed you mon. eve. I anxiously await your presence and the beginning of our romance, thurs. eve., at the groto, 8 p.m. respond here thurs. if I am to see you. --TRUE & BLUE

HEY NORTH QUD QUEENS
ALL HAIL THE KING!
FEAR NOT HIS CROWN JEWELS; HE WILL WORK DEALS WITH YOU!

Ticket to Long Island from SB on Oct 15. Call Sean, 272-1089

If you are selling Notre Dame-Bud, Catholic vs. Convicts, or any other T-shirts, call John at 2089.

NEED 2 MIAMI GA'S; 2 RICE GA'S.CALL ANN 284-5344

DESPERATELY NEED RIDE TO BUFFALO FOR OCTOBER BREAK. WILL SHARE EXPENSES. CALL JEN 284-5055 OR 5056.

Arts

continued from page 1

among the careers into which Arts and Letters majors enter.

Burtchaell reminisced about his days as an undergraduate when he would see students cramming for exams. It revolted him to see students trying to learn all the information for a class the night before an exam. He advocated keeping up in classes in order to truly learn and master the material, he added.

Burtchaell said that a student educated in the liberal arts "will say more when he speaks, hear more when he listens and see more when he inspects."

Freshmen attending the lecture seemed to be encouraged by Burtchaell's words.

Jill Jankowski, a freshman who intends to be a pre-med Arts and Letters major said, "I feel better about it (her major choice) after that."

Becky Erickson echoed Burtchaell's words when she said "Now I'll do something I enjoy."

CHICAGO BUS TRIP-"Windy City Shuttle" sponsored by the Student Activities Office, will run this Saturday, October 8. The bus will leave the Main Circle at 9:45am and return at 10pm. Tickets are available at the Information Desk, 1st floor LaFortune for \$10. Next Shuttle will run Saturday, October 29.

ITALIAN CLUB SHIRTS ARE HERE!!!
TODAY AT FIELDHOUSE MALL 12:00 to 1:00
\$10
OR: call Vienna at x1833

KEARA: Thank you so much for being such a special friend! You sure know how to make someone smile. I hope someday I can return the favor. Love always, Tara

FAC FAC FAC
Attention all loyal FAC members
The FAC will NOT be meeting this Friday!!!

Dear Mr. X,
Please identify yourself!
...your 4 hottest chicks on campus

Need ride to Miami of Ohio this Fri 107 call Jack 3451

THE OBSERVER'S LAST ISSUE BEFORE FALL BREAK IS THURSDAY, OCT. 13. GET YOUR CLASSIFIEDS IN BY 3 PM WEDNESDAY, OCT. 12.

LOP, I will always love you, even if you become a janitor. Things can only get better. I love you f.c. P.S.-ng S.K.

THREE SENSITIVE MEN P.T&R
AT 1ST I THOUGHT U JUST LIKED ME CAUSE OF MY CAR
BUT WHEN IT CAME TO THE TEST, YOU ENDED UP THE BEST
R YOU RANK HIGHEST IN THE CART FOR SENSITIVITY SMART
T-JAM YOU MUST KNOW: STALLIONS RANK LOW

LOVE, THE WET WOMAN OF WALSH
HELP! I need a ride to Pittsburgh on Oct. 15 ASAP following the Miami game. Will share expenses. Mike x4141

I NEED 2 PENN ST. GA'S NOW! I WILL PAY GOOD MONEY. PLEASE CALL JASON AT x4141.

MARK TAYLOR:
If you touch Daria with your mace I'll squash you like a bug! If you even look at her again, you're hamburger. BUTCH (Daria's body building boyfriend)

DJ, Please meet me tonight at 10:30, 3rd floor Hagar (SMC).

MISTAKE # 1: TWENTY BEERS WHILE TAILGATING. MISTAKE # 2: 6 SHOTS OF JD. MISTAKE # 3: I LOST MY I.D. IF YOU SPOTTED MY MICHIGAN LICENSE EITHER AROUND ALUMNI OR DEMAUDE STREET AND ARE A NICE PERSON, YOU'LL CALL SOON.4337 ASK FOR ROBYN OR JO. REWARD!

The Observer

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Former Mexico finance minister speaks on debt

By **RON SEVERINO**
News Staff

Because of a debt of over 400 billion dollars and a period of economic stagnation, the 1980's has been a "lost decade to the region of Latin America," and prospects of improvement are very weak at this time, said Jesus Silva Herzog, former finance minister of Mexico.

Herzog, a distinguished faculty fellow at Notre Dame's Kellogg Institute for International Studies, is at Notre Dame this week to lecture on the economic situations and

perspectives of Latin America. Yesterday's lecture, entitled, "The Debt Question: Still a Pending Problem?" was sponsored by the Kellogg Institute.

Mexican finance minister (the equivalent of U.S. Secretary of the Treasury) from 1982-1986, Herzog worked thirty years in the Mexican government and presently travels the United States, lecturing at numerous universities.

His talk focused on how the Latin American debt came about, what the situation is now, and what can be done in the future to solve the problem.

Herzog said it was fashionable in the late 1970's for foreign countries to lend to Latin America and make large profits.

The United States became the largest creditor in Latin America and, in 1981, U.S. oil prices dropped and the prime lending rate soared to 20%, which became major causes for Mexico's failure to pay off loans, beginning in 1982.

Many creditors have tried to solve this crisis for the last six years, as banks like Citibank and Manufacturers Hanover have lent more to Mexico than

the amounts of their own respective capital worths, said Herzog.

However, the debt is still huge (100 billion in Mexico and 400 billion in all Latin America).

Herzog suggested that before the crisis is solved, the debtor countries must take over the problem-solving responsibilities of creditor countries.

By joining together, Latin American countries could ask interest payments to be reduced and could work to restructure the present eco-

nomie recovery plan.

Herzog said the taxpayer is feeling the effect of Latin America's economic crisis already. This is because U.S. banks may deduct from their taxes losses from the lack of Latin American loan payments, causing the average American's taxes to rise.

The economic situation of the U.S. today is much like that of Latin America eight years ago, said Herzog. The U.S. debt is growing (nearing 500 billion), there are more imports than exports, and the worth of the U.S. dollar is very small.



AP Photo

A technician preparing communications in the government election center Tuesday for today's presidential referendum. This will be the first opportunity for the Chilean plebiscite to vote on a presidential ballot since 1970.

HPC

continued from page 1

the whole week, and we are very excited about the match up next Saturday," said Breen-Phillips Hall Co-President Amy Weber.

In other business, an amendment to the constitution of HPC was passed which will now require Senators to attend all meetings. Only three absences are allowed before they are removed from office.

Chile

continued from page 1

taken according to the circumstances," he said. "Today there is no state of emergency or curfew. I hope the Chilean people's sense of responsibility and the thoughtful and prudent attitude of the armed forces ... will ensure a normal plebiscite."

Pinochet, the 72-year-old army commander who seized power in September 1973, trails in most polls.

His name is alone on the ballot. Chile's 7.4 million registered voters are asked to respond "yes" or "no" to a proposal by the general and other military chiefs that he remain in power until 1997.

If a majority says yes, Pinochet will begin a new eight-year term in March. If the result is negative, an open election is to be held next year, with power being turned over to the winner in March 1990.

The former Buzz Bus has had a name change to the Weekend Wheels and will have a kickoff week October 24-29. Signs will be posted for transfer sights similar to Transpo.

The United Way campaign started last week, and guest speakers related Notre Dame's support of it to the South Bend community.

The Center for Learning Skills in South Bend, which helps adults receive their GED, expressed a need for help by Notre Dame students.

Join
The Observer

Student claims ISU mascot racist

Associated Press

TERRE HAUTE, Ind. -Indiana State University administrators are reviewing the use of a tomahawk-clenching Indian chief as the school's mascot after receiving complaints of racism.

Chief Ouabachi has been mascot at the university more than 20 years, but only recently has the Indian drawn criticism, administrators say.

The controversy was sparked by a drawing on the cover of the campus newspaper's back-to-school edition. The Aug. 26 edition of the Indiana Statesman sported a picture of the chief holding a princess cheerleader over his head with one hand.

Esther Atcherson, university affirmative action director, wrote a letter to the editor protesting the mascot, saying that "caricatures of American Indians are not consistent with ISU's policy of nondiscrimination."

Atcherson said she finds the Indian mascot offensive.

"It has racist and sexist aspects to it," she said, then added, "If they keep the Indian, they have to dignify him."

Tracy Maurer, a senior who was editor of the newspaper edition, said she was surprised that anyone objected to the artwork.

"I still don't think the cover is racist or sexist at all," she said. "I saw the cover as something fun that showed spirit."

Orin Dahl, vice president of development and public affairs, said administrators are reviewing the use of the Indian as the symbol of the university, where sports teams are called Sycamores.

Dahl said the Sycamore is not a real Indian tribe, and added, "It's a manufactured mascot."

He said to use the symbol of a Sycamore tree as mascot would present a problem because a tree is not a particularly aggressive symbol effective in rallying athletic teams and fans.

"What do you do when you play somebody like the Bulldogs?" he asked.

On the other hand, however, "a Buckeye fan doesn't think of himself as a little round thing, and no one seems to know what the word 'Hoosier' means," Dahl added.

Indiana State isn't the only school that has wrestled with the problem. Over the years, there have been some complaints about the University of Illinois' mascot, Chief Illiniwek, according to Terry Shepard, director of that university's news bureau.

"There's never been a movement to get rid of the chief, but a few have objected," Shepard said.

The university has taken steps to make the chief more dignified, Shepard said. "He wears an authentic costume and does authentic Indian dances."

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ND must denounce Shell alliance

On January 14, 1986, the Free South Africa movement and eight union labor leaders launched a boycott of Shell products to focus public attention on the strategic support Shell gives apartheid.

John-Paul Checkett
guest column

The 1986 Shell Shadow report states that: "Shell supplies 18 percent of the oil consumed by the South African Defense Forces, as well as gasoline, diesel fuel, methane and the raw materials for napalm, defoliation agents, and nerve gas."

"Shell has been accused of intimidating striking black coal miners by sending agents armed with rubber bullets and tear gas to the strike sight. This accusation, leveled by the National Union of Mineworkers of South Africa and the Miners International Federation, came after 129 workers were fired for protesting the termination of two black workers who took time off to hold a memorial service for a worker killed in a mining accident."

"Though Shell's business in South Africa has been criticized by shareholders for ten years, the company has never allowed a formal resolution on its South African Business to be voted at a shareholder meeting."

Alarmed about the growing boycott, which is now supported by the Interfaith Center on Corporate Responsibility (ICCR), TransAfrica, the NAACP and various universities and church groups, Shell hired the Washington-based consulting firm Pagan International: This firm is headed by Rafael Pagan -- the former head of the Nestle Nutrition Center, once boycotted due to infant formula abuses -- and has helped Campbell's and Union Carbide protect themselves from past boycotts.

In response to the Shell boycott, Pagan produced a 256-page draft strategy known as The Neptune Strategy. According to ICCR, the main purpose of this strategy is to "attempt to keep groups from joining the Shell boycott and disinvestment campaign or from giving those campaigns favorable media, educational or political support." ICCR Executive Director Smith called the strategy a "calculated plan to protect profits and obscure the ways in which Shell concretely supports white minority rule."

One of the more disturbing suggestions proposed by the Neptune Strategy concerns an Institute for the Study of Post Apartheid South Africa. According to the ICCR, this institute is part of Pagan's "University Strategy" designed to "redirect attention from companies like . . . Shell and their de facto

support for apartheid to another more hypothetical discussion on South Africa post apartheid." This institute is part of a thinly-disguised plot to exploit educators in order to protect profits gained by the maintenance of the apartheid system. The university that has been chosen as the site for this proposed institute is none other than the University of Notre Dame.

According to the Neptune Strategy report: "Notre Dame represents a unique opportunity for creating an institution for the study of post-apartheid problems. On the one hand, . . . Father Theodore Hesburgh (is) close to and respected by religious leadership in the United States and Europe. On the other, Father Oliver Williams and Lee Tavis of Notre Dame's School of Business Administration have close ties to the South African Business community."

The danger presented by Notre Dame's acceptance of such a proposal is obvious. In the past, Notre Dame has rejected the cry for divestment issued by legitimate black South African leaders such as Desmond Tutu and Alan Boesak, the Congress of South African Trade Unions, and Rev. Leon Sullivan, author of the Sullivan principles. Should this University choose to ally itself with Shell and the Neptune Strategy, Notre Dame would in fact be stating that the future of South Africa

should not be decided by the legitimate leaders of that country, but rather by companies who are exploiting the apartheid system for profit. This institute would also be a violation of Notre Dame's investment policy, which states that the University will not cooperate with corporations that supply the South African military and police.

Clearly, such an institute, designed as a means to distract attention from Shell's support of apartheid, is ludicrous and immoral, and would further implicate the University of Notre Dame in the systemized oppression and slaughter that is apartheid. Therefore, the University of Notre Dame Anti-Apartheid Network calls upon all those who care about those suffering in South Africa, who care about the reputation of this University, to speak out against such an institute. An institute supporting the aims of those who produce the gasoline which fuels the armored police cars and the tear gas which blinds young children has no place on this or any other campus. We must act now, before Notre Dame becomes involved in this most dangerous shell-game.

John-Paul Checkett is a senior in the College of Arts and Letters and is Chairperson of the Notre Dame Anti-Apartheid Network.

P.O. Box Q

Surrogacy denies infant rights

Dear Editor:

Last week, in what was expected to be a test case on the legality of surrogacy, a Michigan judge ruled that surrogacy contracts were constitutional so long as the contract does not require the woman to give up her maternal rights.

Apparently, by not giving up her parental rights to the child, the woman is legally being paid for gestating the baby and not for the baby himself. This logic is crude and transparent, at best. If the surrogate retains her parental rights, what does that mean for the infertile couples? Who pays for medical bills, braces and basketballs? Who gets to go to swim meets, recitals, or juvenile court?

If "maternal rights" means what it sounds like, then the ruling creates more problems than it solves by further blurring the question of who has ultimate right and responsibility as a parent. But the fact is, no amount of verbal cloaking or legalese can make a surrogacy contract anything by a purchase of a baby. It can in no way be compared to the adoption process where the adoptive parents are responding to a situation that already exists, that of a mother or couple who cannot raise their child. The surrogate is a paid manufacturer with her own means of production. The couple who has hired her, for whatever reason, is not paying to see her pregnant. They are paying for a product, a baby.

The New York Times reported that many felt the results of this latest surrogacy ruling "properly balance wo-

men's reproductive freedom against the need to avoid babyselling." Since when has a woman's reproductive freedom included bringing a human being into this world and selling him or her? Such a notion is degrading to all women and, indeed, to all persons. An individual should not be allowed to be bought or sold in this country. Babies are not property. It is time this country's legal system gave full rights to its smallest citizens. The right not to be gestated for profit or passed around from owner to owner seems pretty basic. Enough of parents' rights. What about the children?

Brigid M. Murphy
LeMans Hall
Oct. 1, 1988

Film reviews give away ending

Dear Editor:

Would you kindly persuade your film reviewers that it is not necessary to give every detail of a movie's plot in order to review it? I enjoy films and I frequently read reviews to help me decide whether to see a particular movie. A good review should convey a flavor of a film, tell me whether it lives up to its commercials and provide the movie's premise, not give away the whole story.

Sarah Oates
Off-campus
Oct. 4, 1988

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the Day

"There are two tragedies to life. One is not to get your heart's desire. The other is to get it."

George Bernard Shaw
1856-1950

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219)239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

France: first impressions of a gateway to Europe

It is very difficult to start the first of my columns about being here in Angers, France on the Notre Dame Foreign Studies Program. So much has happened since we arrived over three weeks ago. While all the other Notre Dame students were unpack-

ing, trying to make their dorm rooms look something like home, we were still at home trying to figure out how to fit everything we would need for a year abroad into two suitcases that weighed less than 150 pounds. On August 31, while the

seniors were waiting outside Gate 10 to buy football tickets, each of us was making our way to Kennedy Airport in New York to meet up with the other 34 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students making the flight to Paris. We all arrived safely and so did most of our luggage. To be truthful, all but one piece of luggage made it on time and most of the others were still in one piece, save a few rips, and tears, which is more than I can say for the poor people from Louisiana who had no luggage for a week.

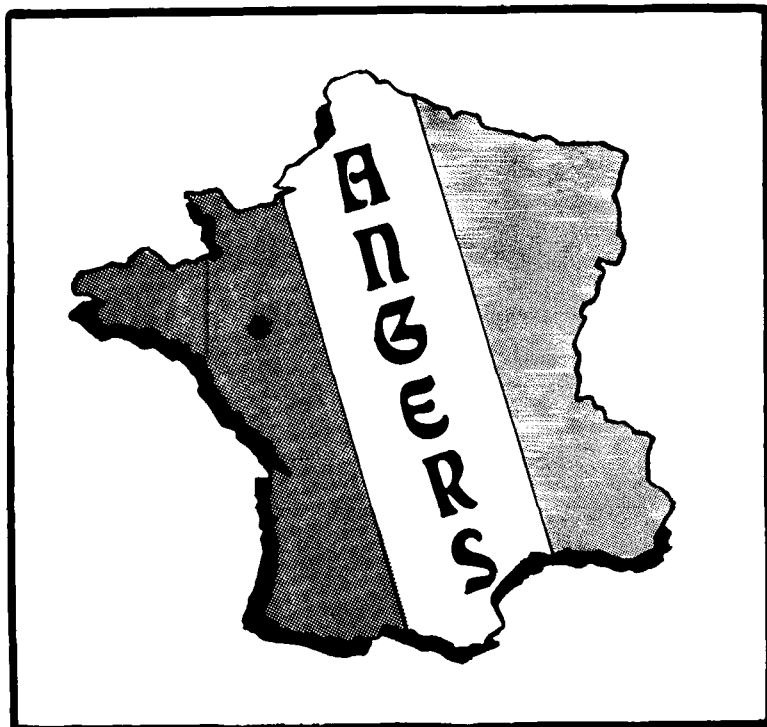
The trip over was the easy part. Now comes the fun; one year of school at a French university with all our classes in, yeah, you guessed it, French. The first month is spent in an intensive language program called CIDEF (Centre International D'Etudes Francaises). The program includes people from all around the world. There are over 300 students from over 30 countries who all have one thing in common, they speak French, or as in

my case, attempt to speak French.

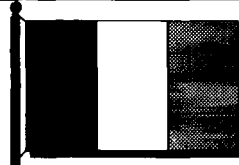
It is an interesting feeling to meet people from such different backgrounds, who might speak many, exotic languages, but are able to communicate in French. What is really strange is to meet someone by speaking in

This area of France is incredibly beautiful, even more so than it appears in books. I wish I had the time and the space to discuss every detail, but the Observer is not big enough.

The next Sunday was a visit to four of the many beautiful



Joe Zadrozny



The French connection

French and then find out that they speak English as well as you do.

This first month of school is giving me the chance to experience the world without even leaving Angers. But that certainly does not mean I'm not going to do any travelling or sightseeing. The first tour was planned by the university for all CIDEF students. It was a nice way to start learning about France by spending a Sunday at Mont Saint Michel and Saint Malo, both on the English Channel.

chateaux of the Loire Valley. There is so much being planned: a trip to Moscow and Leningrad, Christmas in Innsbruck, maybe Easter in Rome. The possibilities are endless. My biggest problem now is deciding what I should do for the 11 day break I have coming up at the end of the month. Oktoberfest in Munich? The beach in Nice? Madrid and Spain? I think this time I will settle for a couple of days in London and explore the English countryside.

A Speaker's Corner

Amidst a country of unending green and coastline, London is like a country unto itself. Not only is it a definite contrast from the rest of England, but it too is a city of contrasts. Finely dressed people brush by as you pass Gucci, Rolex or any of a multitude of high fashion-high priced designer stores. Then, perhaps just a few blocks away, a young man whose soles have worn clear through to his feet, dozes in a doorway.

London Horse Show was also taking place in the park. Talk about variety--at one corner people were shouting in an unintimidated manner while just a few hundred yards away others were upholding the epitome of British etiquette and tradition.

A Sunday morning at Speaker's Corner is an amazing experience. I was surprised how quickly the English reserve can fade away. Starting at approximately 11 a.m. and carrying over into

from psalms in large letters. As the morning wore on, however, the action really picked up. The first preacher gave way to a young man with a black leather jacket and dark sideburns who was "preaching" for the first time.

He was desperately trying to prove that God made, and gave everything benefiting us. He should have known better but I guess as a novice he didn't--and so he questioned a heckler, "Do you believe in God?" Of course, to be difficult, if nothing else, the man shouted back, "No!" "Do you believe in Mohammed?", the novice tried again. "Yes!" shouted the man. "And who made Mohammed?" asked our novice, who thought he was surely leading this man toward God and the "correct" answer. "I did!" yelled the man, "I have a son named Mohammed."

Obviously, the crowd plays a major part in the whole atmosphere of Speakers Corner. Without the hecklers, it would not be the same, or nearly so amusing. The tourists who, like myself, have probably never seen anything like this before, enjoy the novelty, snicker, and take pictures.

Not all conversations are light hearted though. One

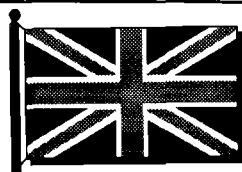


older gentleman who had started off on a financial topic eventually hit upon the Falkland Islands and Margaret Thatcher's success in handling the situation. He engaged a smaller and more select crowd which was debating rather than heckling.

Emphatically thrusting his cane into the air, the old man argued, "Out of all those men, she (Thatcher) is the only one who has the guts to stand up. she gave some politicians a thrashing." A member of the crowd burst in, "Leaders don't get their arms and legs blown off. 20-year-old boys lost their lives over there." "We don't want any more of it," a melancholy gentleman added softly.

Moving down the walkway I encountered a man advocating Socialism and an affluent looking woman warning against sin. The last man I stopped to hear held a signboard denouncing capitalism. However, he also thought we should, "Say no to Socialism" for, as he put it, "Half the population can't think for themselves and never will be able to." Among his other gems of wisdom was the fact that women's lib serves the system...I never quite picked up on his reasoning (maybe there was none to pick up on). Not failing to hit any subject, he next declared that the journalists are screaming for the conservatives and writing lies because, "If they (journalists) write the truth, who would pay them? No one wants to hear the truth!" "Yes," he concluded, "journalists are the lowest type of people." At that point, I put my little notebook in my bag and decided to leave--I'd had enough variety for one Sunday.

Theresa Loomis



Notes from London

Actually, "variety" is a more accurate word to describe the city. It is a melting pot of cultures. Finding a place serving typical English fare is often more difficult than finding a Chinese or Indian restaurant. Tube graffiti knows few language barriers. Palaces, parks, punks, and pubs--it's all here.

Our first Sunday morning here, a few of us found our way through Kensington Gardens, past the fountains, to Speaker's Corner in Hyde Park. As it happened, the

the afternoon, people who feel they have something to say (or maybe just something they need to get out of their systems) can bring a box to stand upon and can talk, preach, or scream whatever they want to whomever will listen. At any one time, several people may be speaking, each with a respective crowd.

At first, only one religious zealot had stationed himself there. He was passionately giving a fire and brimstone sermon while a "disciple" held up cards displaying lines

Calvin and Hobbes



Bill Watterson

Actually, Speaker's Corner can teach you quite a bit about politics if you key into the right conversations and listen closely. If nothing else, you're alerted to the popular issues and common sentiments of the Londoners.



The Mets had plenty to be happy about last night after Gary Carter (left) hit a bloop double with two on and two out in the ninth inning to give the Mets a 3-2 victory over the Dodgers. The game story may be found on page 16.

Jeffries juices Mets' offense

Associated Press

LOS ANGELES --A couple of days before the season ended, New York Mets manager Davey Johnson named Gregg Jefferies his third baseman for the playoffs and gave the rookie a reason to celebrate for real.

The Mets led Pittsburgh by 7 1/2 games in the National League East when Jefferies was summoned from Class AAA Tidewater to replace the injured Wally Backman on Aug. 27.

"The plan was to use Gregg as a pinch hitter and late-inning replacement," Johnson said.

The plan changed, and so did the Mets' sputtering offense.

In Jefferies' first start on Aug. 28 against San Francisco, he went 2-for-5. The next day, against San Diego, he was 3-for-4 with a double, triple and home run.

"He sparked our offense," Mets batting coach Bill Robinson said. "We were in first place when he got here, but we pulled away when he got into the lineup."

Jefferies, 21, was named NL player of the Week for the period ending Sept. 11, when he was 11-for-25 with eight runs scored, two doubles, one triple, three homers and nine runs batted in.

"That was one of the best weeks I've ever seen," Johnson said. "He has a quick bat and is hard to fool."

The Mets clinched the NL east at Shea Stadium on Sept. 22 against Philadelphia, but Jefferies says he didn't really feel part of the party.

"I didn't feel completely part of it because I haven't been here the entire year," Jefferies said. "I feel like they've accepted me. But during the clincher I wasn't jumping around with them and celebrating."

"That was their celebration, and I didn't want to look like some kind of freeloader. I was just kind of there," he said.

Jefferies, who finished the season hitting .321 with six homers and 17 RBI, was at third Tuesday when the Mets opened the NL playoffs at Dodger Stadium.

Weather alters AL playoff outlook

Associated Press

BOSTON --Boston's Bruce Hurst and Oakland's Dave Stewart might finally shine outside Roger Clemens' shadow as bad weather may put a premium on pitching for the start of the American League playoffs.

Chilly rain canceled part of the Boston Red Sox workout Tuesday and the cool showers forecast for Game 1 Wednesday afternoon caused Oakland Athletics manager Tony La

Russa to juggle his lineup.

Left fielder Dave Parker and second baseman Glenn Hubbard, each slowed by nagging injuries, were pulled from starting roles and Hubbard, who is troubled by a pulled hamstring, was then taken off the postseason roster. Good-fielding, light-hitting Tony Phillips and Mike Gallego will start in their places.

"Pitching and defense are going to be more important," La Russa said. "If the conditions are like they are today, you won't see the Fenway Park of 10-9 games."

For Hurst and Stewart, a low-scoring game meant a chance at deserved recognition. Hurst was the true ace of the Boston staff this year and Stewart enjoyed his second successive 20-victory season, although both are usually dwarfed by Clemens' big accomplishments.

Last year, Stewart com-

plained he should have won the Cy Young instead of Clemens, but few others agreed. This year, Stewart went 21-12 with a 3.23 earned run average and Clemens was 18-12 with a 2.93 ERA.

On Tuesday, Stewart downplayed the rivalry.

"There's no comparison between myself and Roger Clemens. I said what I said last year and now it's over," Stewart said.

"I'm pitching the first game," he said. "I've won my share of games."

Hurst, 18-6 with a 3.66 ERA, was Manager Joe Morgan's pick to start the opener because of his effectiveness during the day at Fenway Park. He went 13-2 at home this year and is 5-1 lifetime against the Athletics in Boston.

"You can put me in anyone's shadow you want," Hurst said, "but it's not a competition to see who starts Game 1."

The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

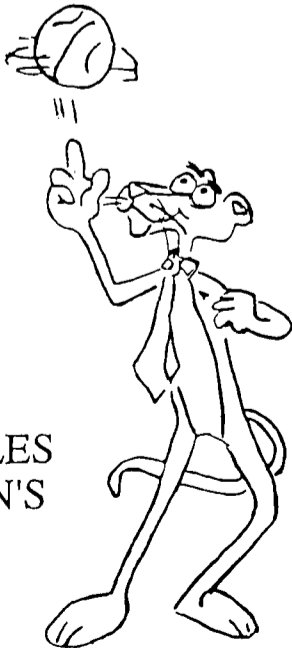
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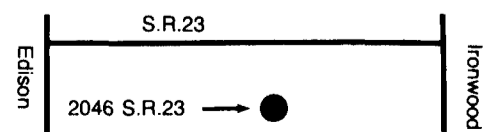
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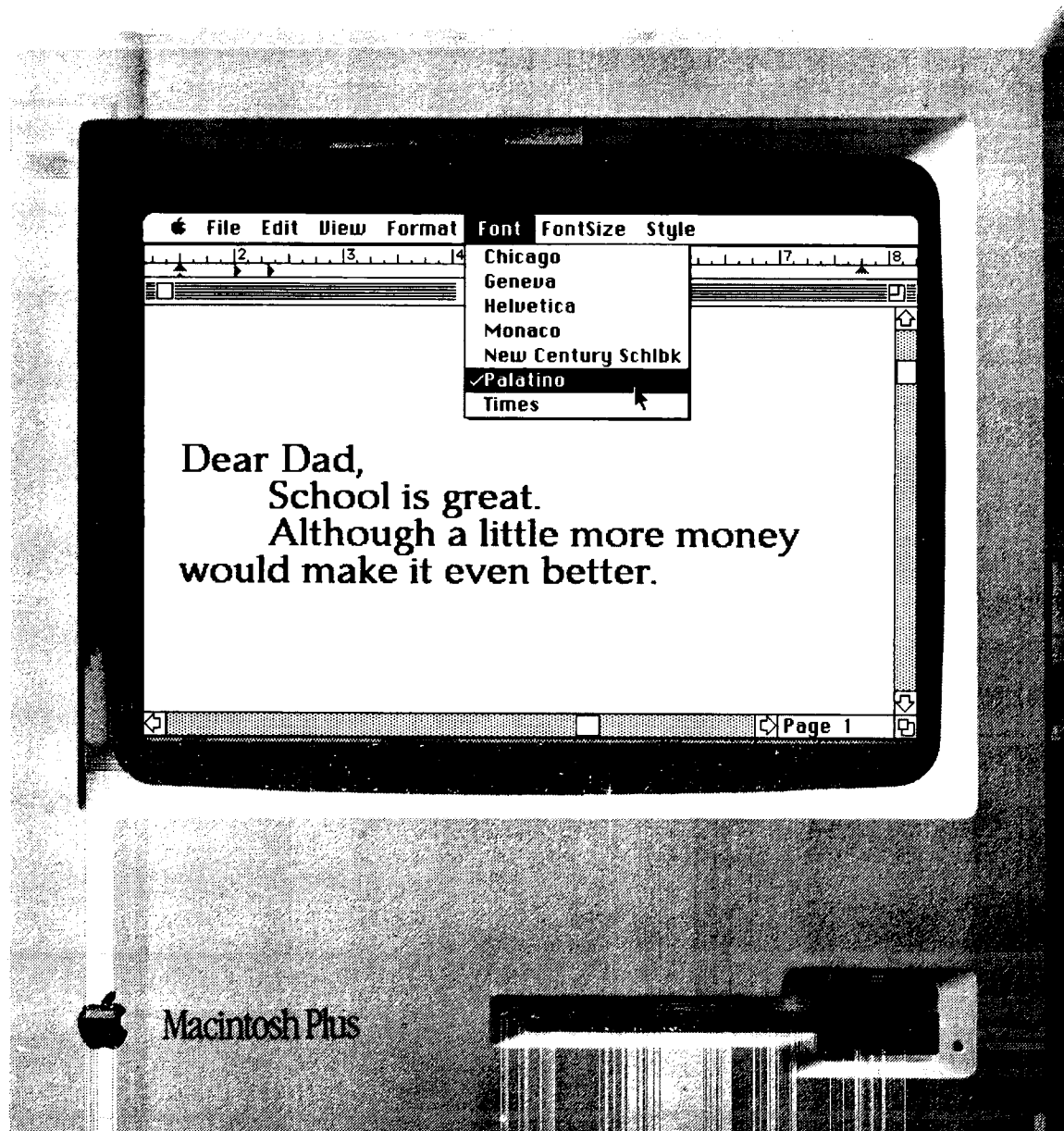
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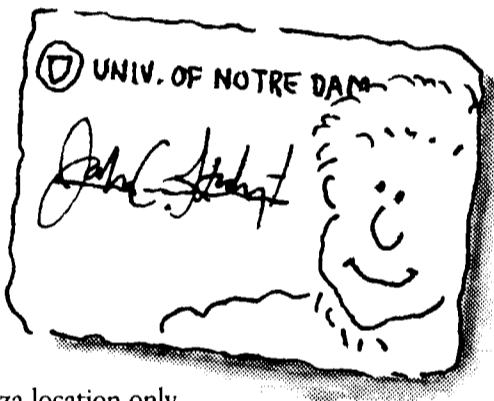
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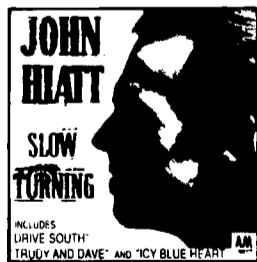
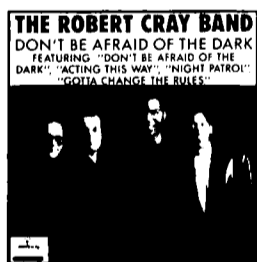
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SPORTS BRIEFS

Randy Lanier, the 1986 Indianapolis 500 Rookie of the Year, was found guilty by a grand jury of running an international multi-million dollar drug-smuggling operation. Lanier, 34, and two of his three co-defendants face a mandatory life sentence without parole on their convictions for engaging in a continuing criminal enterprise. -Associated Press

Mike Tyson is not, and has never been, a manic depressive, a psychiatrist said after examining the fighter on Tuesday. Dr. Abraham Halpern, the chairman of the psychiatry department of United Hospital at Port Chester, N.Y., said Tyson "showed no sign of abnormality. He had no delusional ideas." Describing the fighter's frame of mind as "most of the time within the range of normal. He's under more pressure than most of us," Halpern said, "Dr. McCurtis used the expression 'mood regulatory problems.' There's something in that." -Associated Press

Referees are needed for NVA Co-Rec basketball. Stop by the NVA office or call at 239-6100 for a great chance to earn \$8 per game. -The Observer

The ND hockey team has adjusted its schedule following the one-year suspension of the Kent State hockey program. The Irish no longer will play Kent State on Nov. 4-5 and Feb. 17-18. Notre Dame has added a home game with Michigan-Dearborn on Nov. 4, a game at Dearborn on Nov. 5, an additional home game with Merrimack over Thanksgiving weekend and a home game with Lake Forest on Feb. 15. -The Observer

Officials are needed for Saint Mary's flag football and for the Saint Mary's 4-on-4 volleyball program. If interested, call Maureen Harty, assistant athletic director, at 284-5548. -The Observer

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication. -The Observer

New diving coach joins ND swim team

Special to The Observer

Tim Davis has been named Notre Dame's diving coach, joining swimming coach Tim Welsh's staff.

Davis comes to the Irish after a successful career as the head men's and women's swimming coach at South Bend's Clay High School.

An '84 graduate of Ball State, Davis served as an assistant coach at Indiana for one year before beginning his career as a high school coach.

Davis currently holds the world record for the longest open water relay across Lake Michigan and is pursuing a master's degree at Indiana University-South Bend.

"Tim will be a fine addition to our staff," Welsh says. "We've had some success with our diving program in the past few years and have sent people to the NCAA regional level of competition. I think Tim's commitment will really result in Notre Dame's diving program becoming much improved."

Saints learn to beat opponents, not selves

Associated Press

NEW ORLEANS -The New Orleans Saints, until last season a perennial NFL also-ran, apparently have learned that games are won by beating the other team.

"I think what happened is that we didn't beat ourselves. We didn't do much to create big problems for ourselves," Saints coach Jim Mora said after New Orleans' 20-17 victory over the Dallas Cowboys on Monday night.

"Offensively we didn't hurt ourselves and defensively we didn't give up the easy score, the easy touchdown. We made them work hard for everything they got."

The Saints hadn't enjoyed a

winning record until last season's club went 12-3 to earn a spot in the playoffs. Left behind was a 21-year legacy of mistakes and losses.

The latest victory buried a couple of other long-standing frustrations. It was only the second New Orleans victory in 13 games against the Cowboys and just the second in seven Monday night outings.

"We go into every game expecting to have a chance to win," Mora said. "It's a lot of things--preparation, talent, and the mental attitude--but expecting to win and confidence helps."

The Saints improved to 4-1 and kept pace with the Los Angeles Rams and San Francisco 49ers atop the NFC west

Defense

continued from page 16

wingbacks Dave Augustyn and Dan Gordon, John Guignon and Paul LaVigne at stopper and Danny Lyons guarding the goal. Lyons turned in a fantastic performance on Sunday to

hold Wisconsin to a scoreless tie.

"On Sunday, we bent but we didn't break," said Drury. "Danny Lyons totally saved us. But now we're ready for Valpo."

The Irish will travel to Valparaiso for the match this afternoon.

Great expectations within Brown's gentle grasp

Freshman tight end feels no pressure

By PETE SKIKO
Assistant Sports Editor

Living up to high expectations can be a difficult thing to do.

If you're rookie wide receiver Tim Brown, it means proving to the NFL that a phenomenal senior year was no fluke.

But if you're freshman tight end Derek Brown, it may mean even more.

As a senior at Merritt Island High School, he was deemed the best prep football player in America by Parade magazine, and was recruited doggedly all over the country. He chose to play football for Lou Holtz and the University of Notre Dame, knowing that he'd be third-at-highest-on the opening day depth chart.

Pressure? Nah. Brown shrugs off any notion of it.

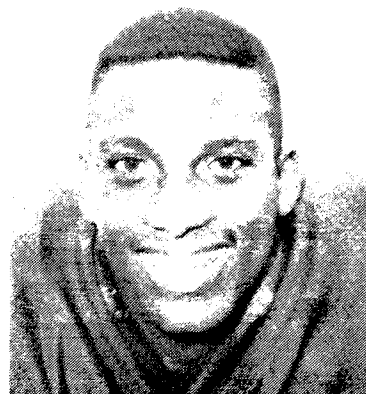
"Yeah, I knew the fans would expect a lot of a guy some people called the best in the country," said the soft-spoken Brown. "But I learned in high school that you don't play for anybody else's expectations but your own. I honestly believe that."

Irish fans are happy that Brown's expectations of himself exceed those of everyone else. Well, almost everyone.

"(Head) Coach Holtz has a way to get you to try to reach your potential," said Brown. "He's quite a perfectionist. I can appreciate that, because I am, too."

But Holtz and the Irish almost had to deal with the prospect of facing Brown in two weeks--clad in orange, green, and white. Followers of the Irish can give credit to the aura of the Notre Dame campus for Brown's presence in South Bend.

"Before my visit to Notre Dame," said the 6-7, 240-pound



Derek Brown

Brown, "there was no way I was going to come to school here. I had pretty much decided to go to either Florida or Miami. But when I came here to visit... I don't know what it was, but something just kept telling me, 'This is where you should go.'"

"I expected to see some playing time this year, and I've been pretty happy what's taken place so far."

Considering that two of Brown's three receptions this season have gone for touchdowns, he could hardly not be. In his senior year in high school, Brown caught 27 passes for over 400 yards...and only three touchdowns.

And Brown will step even further into the limelight this Saturday afternoon when he gets the starting nod in place of the ailing Frank Jacobs. Feeling any pressure yet, Derek?

"Hey, all that means is I'll

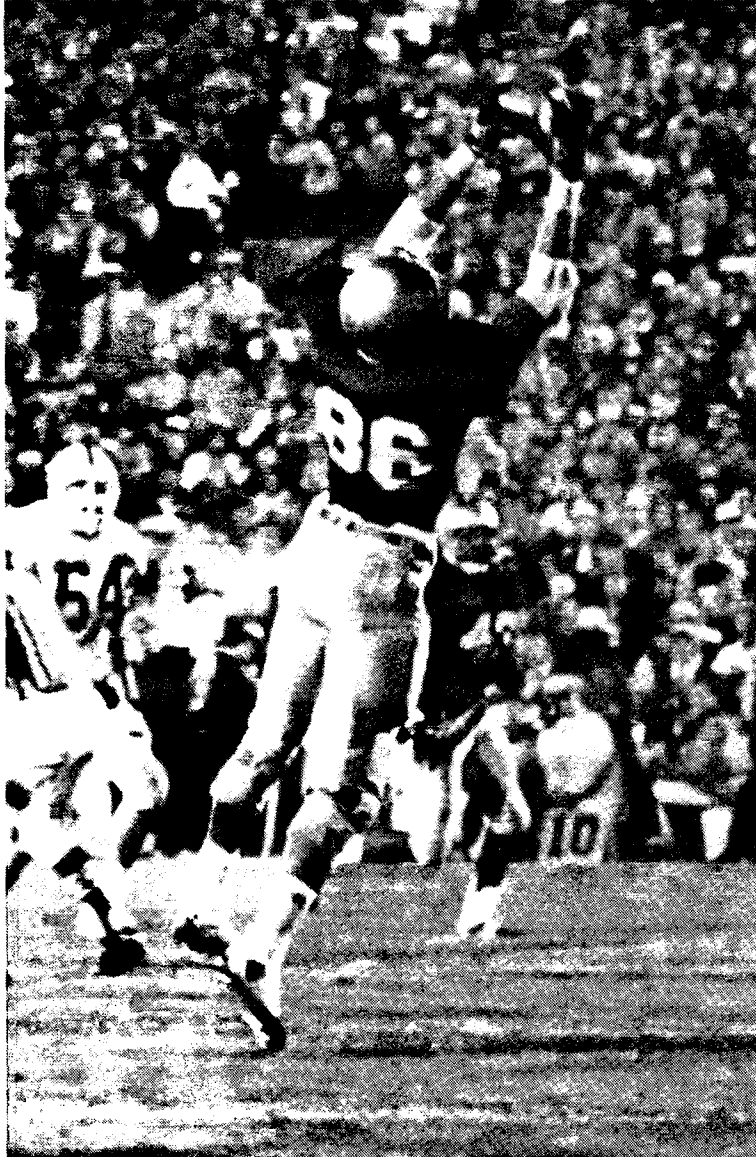
be playing a little more, and at the beginning of the game," said Brown. "Frank is a great tight end, and he and I have pretty much split time so far this season. I'll play just as hard as when I come in for Frank. It won't be any different."

Holtz knows Brown is no flash-in-the-pan, and he took some time in Tuesday's press conference to indicate just what he thinks of the freshman's potential.

"I think it's about time we talked a little bit about Derek Brown," said Holtz, perhaps understating. "He's a great athlete, he's a better-than-average blocker, he has tremendous hands, he runs very good routes, he loves the game, he's unselfish, he has a great deal of self-pride, and he will be the difference in an awful lot of games before he leaves here. He has the potential to be as fine a tight end as I have ever been around."

"He's one of those rare individuals who came in here with a great reputation which, I personally feel, was underestimated. I think he's better than we thought he was going to be, and I thought he was going to be awfully good then. He's only going to be playing in his fifth game (Saturday), and he's going to start. Derek Brown is going to be a fine tight end."

If he can just beat those jitters.



The Observer / Trey Raymond

Freshman tight end Derek Brown shows his soft hands with a touchdown catch against Stanford.

Johnson hates wait for ND-Miami game

Associated Press

CORAL GABLES, Fla. -- University of Miami coach Jimmy Johnson said Tuesday he would just as soon play fifth-ranked Notre Dame this Saturday, rather than have two weeks to prepare for the game.

The Hurricanes' schedule this season included open dates prior to three of their biggest games--against Michigan, Louisiana State and the Fighting Irish.

"It can be an advantage if you have a team that's injured or if you have a young team that needs more time to prepare," Johnson said. "It can be a disadvantage if you are somewhat healthy and on a roll."

Coming off a 55-0 thrashing of Missouri, the Hurricanes are on a roll. They're 4-0 and ranked No. 1.

"It concerns me, when we have a layoff, if our team is going to be as sharp as what they were prior to the layoff, especially offensively," Johnson said. "As sharp as we were against Missouri, the roll

we were on in that ballgame, I would just as soon play Notre Dame this week."

The Fighting Irish, 4-0, play Saturday at Pittsburgh before facing Miami in South Bend, Ind., on Oct. 15.

"This is the greatest Notre Dame team we've seen since I've been here at Miami," Johnson said. "They have a lot more speed at all of the skill positions. They are more aggressive on defense."

If the mail is any indication, Notre Dame is eager to play Miami. Johnson said he has recently been receiving six to 12 letters a day from Notre Dame fans.

"Some of them are cute. Some of them are irritating. A lot of them I wouldn't let my mother read."

The coach also receives occasional calls from Notre Dame fans, including a South Bend freshman who several weeks ago phoned Johnson and said, "I'm beating the rush. I hate you now."

"He said, 'We're going to cream you,'" Johnson recalled with a chuckle. "I said, 'Dream on.'"

NFL reinstates players

Associated Press

NEW YORK --The National Football League announced Tuesday that running backs Calvin Thomas of Chicago and Charles White of the Los Angeles Rams have been reinstated after serving suspensions for substance abuse.

Commissioner Pete Rozelle allowed the players to return a few days earlier than their scheduled re-entry dates, the

NFL statement said. The early reinstatements, the league added, were an accommodation to the players, who have missed four regular season games, and their teams.

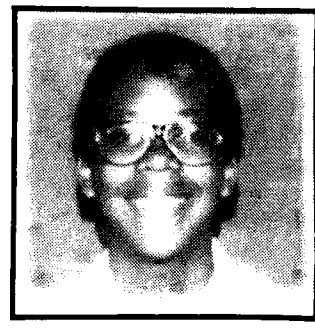
Thomas and White had been carried on their respective club's non-football illness list after their second violations of the NFL's substance-abuse policy.

The players will continue to receive counseling and treatment.

Rumors are spreading faster than AIDS.

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 ★ Kenny! ★
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CAMPUS

7 p.m. Science Quarterly Meeting, Rm 118, Nieuwland Science Hall.

12noon - 4p.m. Arts and Letters Career Day in the Lower Level, Center for Continuing Education.

7 p.m. Presentation/Reception for all 1st year MBA students interested in discovering career opportunities with Leo Burnett Company, in the Upper Lounge, University Club.

12:10-1:00 Closed meeting of Alcoholics Anonymous, Holy Cross House.

7 and 9:15 p.m. "Roots," in Library Auditorium.

7 p.m. Information on the SMC London-Rome Summer Program, SMC Little Theatre.

8:10 p.m. NDSMC Theatre presents "Antigone," directed by Roberta N. Rude, SMC O'Laughlin Auditorium. For tickets, call 284-4626.

DINNER MENUS

Notre Dame

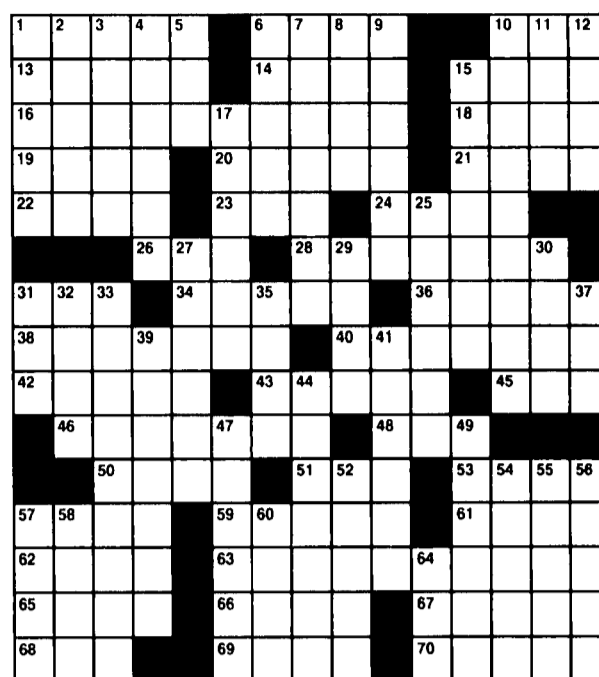
Thin Steak Sandwich
Roasted Turkey Breast
Batter Fried Perch
Cheese Stuffed Pepper

Saint Mary's

Savory Baked Chicken
Beef Enchiladas
Spinach Crepes
Deli Bar

NEW YORK TIMES CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Pitches a complete game
 - 6 Mel and Ed of baseball
 - 10 Ennis or Crandall of baseball
 - 13 Bone: Comb. form
 - 14 Kind of ticket
 - 15 Senator from Kan.
 - 16 Met slugger
 - 18 Calif. inst.
 - 19 Pitchers' stats
 - 20 Consent
 - 21 "Holy smokes!"
 - 22 Teased the ump
 - 23 Chinese pagoda
 - 24 Town in Normandy
 - 26 Omaha Beach craft
 - 28 List or record
 - 31 Bat material
 - 34 "Luck and Pluck" author
 - 36 Ancient Asians
 - 38 Mets' first manager
 - 40 Obvious
 - 42 Cole Porter song: 1929
 - 43 Dye used in cosmetics
 - 45 Napoleon's marshal
 - 46 Grinds one's teeth
 - 48 Conceit
 - 50 Prado offering
 - 51 All major leaguers
 - 53 Manny —, former Dodger
 - 57 "Comus" composer
 - 59 Embellish
 - 61 Pernicious
 - 62 Little leaguers
 - 63 Another Met pitcher
 - 65 Regiment
 - 66 An Icelandic literary work
 - 67 Former coin of Hungary
 - 68 Trimming tool
 - 69 Singer Diana
 - 70 Pittsburgh product



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

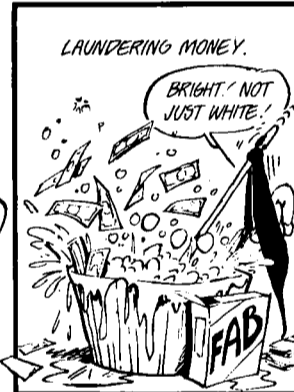
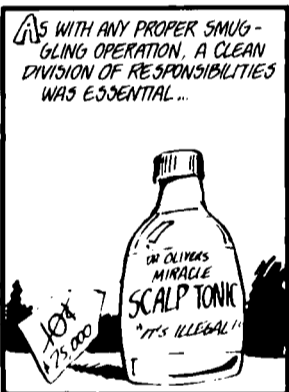
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OSSA SALT ECT
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DOORMAT SPONDEE
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AHEN EERIE INTO
BURG SLEDS GEES

DOWN

- 1 Defeated pitcher
- 2 Nolan Ryan is one
- 3 Fine fiddle
- 4 Raise a nap
- 5 Plant seeds
- 6 Alpha's opposite
- 7 Patio of sorts
- 8 Weight allowance
- 9 Foxiest
- 10 Met pitcher
- 11 Cinders of comics
- 12 Be in first place
- 15 Aped Burr and Hamilton
- 17 Waterloo event
- 25 Action by Petruccio
- 27 Most judicious
- 29 War god
- 30 Tenace of World Series fame
- 31 Cleo's killer
- 32 All-male party
- 33 Another Met slugger
- 35 Kind of club
- 39 Piggery
- 37 Closest
- 41 Type of bread
- 44 Singers Donny and Marie
- 47 Judge, at times
- 49 Fluffy fare
- 52 Namesakes of a Wagnerian goddess
- 54 Sheplike
- 55 Touch of color
- 56 Computer language or star in Perseus
- 57 "M*A*S*H" actor
- 58 Foray
- 60 Dummkopf
- 64 Speed abbr.

COMICS

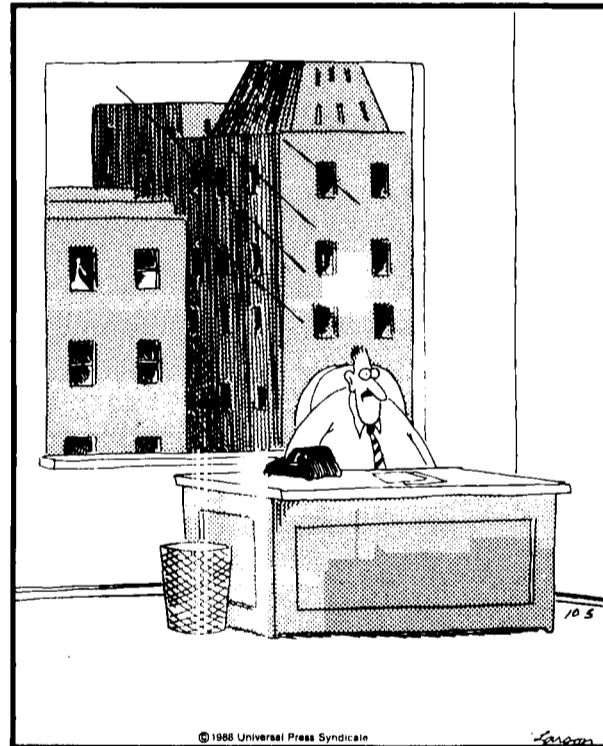
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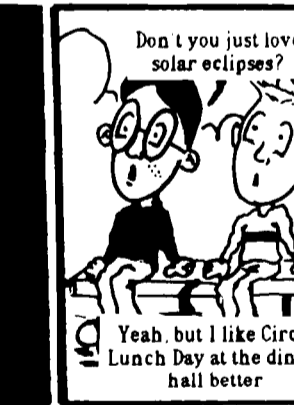
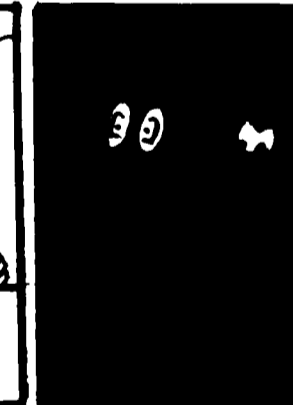
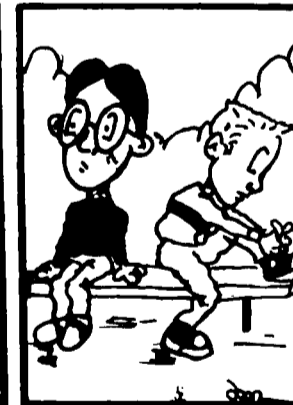
The Far Side

Gary Larson

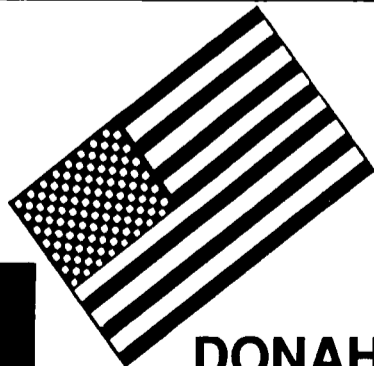


Buzz McFlattop

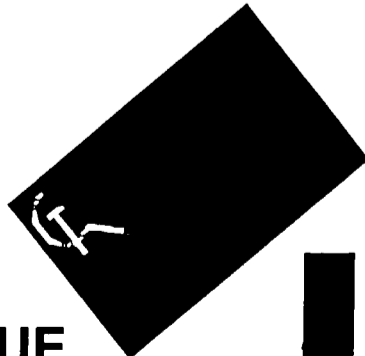
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Oct. 9, \$4
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The Observer / Eric Bailey

Wingbacks Dave Augustyn (light jersey, left) and Dan Gordon (right) will try to help the Irish shutdown Valparaiso today in a road contest.

Crunch time for defense ND soccer travels to Valpo for regional battle

By CHRIS FILLIO
Sports Writer

The Irish men's soccer team is currently the only undefeated team in the Great Lakes Region, yet it is still ranked behind Indiana, Evansville and Akron.

The reason for this may be the series of highs and lows which the Irish have experienced en route to posting their 10-0-2 record.

With sloppy wins over Bowling Green and Detroit and a scoreless tie against Wisconsin, Head Coach Dennis Grace believes that today's game against Valparaiso is highly critical for the Irish to begin their drive for a playoff spot.

"We've been talking all week about not looking past them (Valparaiso) to Sunday's game with Akron," said Grace. "We emphasize not just defense but total defense, as a team. Sometimes we have lapses. It's just a matter of getting through these lapses."

There are other reasons why the team cannot afford to overlook today's game. Injuries will keep out forwards Randy Morris and Bruce "Tiger" McCourt and midfielder Steve LaVigne. Also, stopper Paul LaVigne,

who is battling a bruised calf, is listed as probable.

Valparaiso joins a number of other Great Lakes Region teams who have targeted Notre Dame as their biggest game of the season. The Irish have to be prepared for a tough and physical battle.

"We'll have to play a heck of a game to beat Valpo," said Grace, "because they're really fired up. They're going to come at us like crazy and we'll have to rely on some other people to pick up the slack."

Some of this help will have to be provided by the young but experienced defensive corps. Grace has been upset with the lack of shutouts by the Irish in recent games. The defense has failed to play a complete game, allowing several goals late in games.

"We have to start tightening up on defense," said Mike Drury, a sophomore sweeper from Westford, N.J. "We have to go out and play our style, but there's no time to rest. These are the games that will decide the tournament."

The rest of the defense consists of

see DEFENSE, page 13

ND women's soccer beats IUSB 5-1

Special to The Observer

Susie Zilvitis recorded her second hat trick of the season and added an assist as the Notre Dame women's soccer team rolled to a 5-1 win over IU-South Bend Tuesday night at Potowatomi Park.

Joy Sisolak and Michelle Richards also scored, and Mimi Suba added two assists.

The Irish outshot the Lady Titans 16-2.

Zilvitis' first hat trick came against St. Joseph's (Ind.) in an 8-1 Notre Dame romp. She leads the Irish in scoring.

Earlier this season Notre Dame beat IUSB by the same score.

Notre Dame, now 9-3, will host Calvin Saturday at Krause Stadium at 1 p.m.

Carter's 9th-inning double beats Dodgers

Associated Press

LOS ANGELES --Gary Carter's bloop double to center field with two outs in the ninth inning scored two runs and gave New York a dramatic 3-2 victory over Los Angeles Tuesday night and 1-0 lead in the National League playoffs.

The Mets had been shut out for eight innings by Dodger starter Orel Hershiser, who came into the game off a record streak of 59 consecutive scoreless innings.

Gregg Jefferies, who had three hits, led off the ninth with a single and moved to second when Keith Hernandez grounded to first. Darryl Strawberry doubled to right to score Jefferies.

Jay Howell relieved Hershiser and walked Kevin McReynolds. He struck out Howard Johnson and had two strikes on Carter. The Mets catcher then blooped a short fly to center that John Shelby,

Jeffries starts, AL preview..... page 11

playing deep, failed to catch with a diving attempt.

The ball dribbled past Shelby a few feet and, with the runners moving on the play, McReynolds came all the way around from first and just beat Shelby's throw to the plate.

Game 2 of the best-of-seven series is scheduled Wednesday night at Dodger Stadium, starting at 10:05 EDT. The Mets will send David Cone, 20-3, against rookie Tim Lincecum, 12-6.

Randy Myers pitched two innings in relief of Dwight Gooden to get the victory. Howell took the loss.

Gooden allowed only four hits and struck out 10 in seven innings of a game that more than lived up to its billing as a pitchers' duel.

Hershiser's regular-season streak of 58 set by the Dodgers' Don Drysdale in 1968. It does not, however, officially carry

into the postseason.

The last run Hershiser had allowed was in the fifth inning against Montreal on Aug. 30. The right-hander then pitched five straight shutouts and went 10 scoreless innings against San Diego on Sept. 28 to set the record.

Hershiser, 23-8 during the season with eight shutouts, allowed seven hits, struck out five and walked one in 8 1-3 innings. He used a variety of sliders, curves and sinking fastballs to fool the Mets, who had outscored the Dodgers 49-18 in winning 10 of 11 games during the season, including all six here.

Manager Tommy Lasorda has hinted Hershiser may pitch two more games in the series, if necessary.

Gooden remained unbeaten at Dodger Stadium. He entered the game with a 4-0 record in six starts at Los Angeles,

having allowed two earned runs in 53 innings for a 0.34 earned-run average.

The Dodgers scored in the bottom of the first when Mike Marshall singled home Steve Sax from third base with two outs. At first, it appeared that Strawberry in right might have a play on Marshall's slicing liner. But he pulled up several feet before the ball landed a few yards from the foul line.

The Dodgers added a run in the seventh when Mike Scioscia led off with a double, moved to third on a grounder and scored on Alfredo Griffin's single.

Hershiser retired nine straight batters until Jefferies and Hernandez singled with two outs in the sixth. But Hershiser got Strawberry to ground out to first to end the inning.

Sax led off the first inning with a single to right field and stole second. During the season, Sax was successful on 42 of 64 steal attempts

Dreams of '88 erase past Red Sox nightmares

Two Octobers ago, a lot more went through the legs of Bill Buckner than a little white baseball with 108 stitches.

With that ball went the dreams of New England and of all those who have lived, and consequently died, with the Boston Red Sox.

But now those dreams are back. The slate is clean, at least for now. Set aside the Impossible Dream of 1967 which indeed proved to be impossible. Cast away visions of Ed Armbrister colliding with Pudge Fisk as the eternal catcher tried to field a bunt in the 1975 Fall Classic.

Erase the image of Carl Yastrzemski fading back for a fly ball by Bucky Dent that never came down. Instead the New York Yankees were propelled into the playoffs by a guy who had less power than a nine-volt battery when he wasn't using a corked baseball bat.

And forget that you ever saw a triumphant Ray Knight crossing the plate at Shea Stadium in the 1986 World Series after Billy Buck let a World Championship slip through his tired limbs. Let's expel all those horrible memories of the Ghost of Seasons Past.

This is 1988 and this is a new Boston Red Sox

team. This team won 13 straight after the All Star Break when Joe Morgan took over at the helm. Not the Joe Morgan that everyone thought at first. This is not the same Joe Morgan who anchored second base for the Big Red Machine that won two consecutive championships in the mid-70's.

Brian O'Gara

Irish Items

Hey, remember that 12th-inning foul-pole shot by Pudge Fisk that won Game Six in the 1975 Series? What a great moment that was—I swear he waved that thing fair. Boy I sure thought the Bosox had it in the bag then. Momentum, the home field advantage in Boston's crackerjack box, Fenway Park—we couldn't lose in Game Seven, could we?

But this is 1988 and this is a new Boston Red Sox baseball team so lets let forget who won that Series. This team won the divisional title the blue-collar way, fighting back from eight games out at the All Star Break and pecking away until topping the AL

East pack in September for good. No more blowing leads.

Hey, remember that time we held a 14-and-a-half game lead in July of 1978 and the champagne and lobster were on ice? Mike Torrez was a great pitcher back then. He'd never give up a gopher ball to a man named Bucky.

But this is 1988 and this is a new Boston Red Sox team so lets forget that pinstriped team from New York. This team made the commitment to get another quality starter in July by nabbing Mike Boddicker from the Orioles. Wouldn't it be great if a guy who started the season with a team that lost 21 straight games can finish the campaign with a World Championship ring on his finger.

What a comeback. Sort of like when we were one strike away from being eliminated by the California Angels in the 1986 League Championship Series before Dave Henderson's tater. Whoever that pitcher was, I hope the Angels got rid of him. I wouldn't want a guy on my staff who was one strike away from winning it all and then gave up a home run or worse, threw a wild pitch past, say Mookie Wilson. I bet Bob Stanley wouldn't put up with it either.

