

The Observer

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THURSDAY, APRIL 13, 1989

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Eastern purchase deal by Ueberroth collapses

Associated Press

NEW YORK --Peter V. Ueberroth's proposed \$464 million purchase of strike-bound Eastern Airlines collapsed over an impasse with its unions and parent Texas Air Corp., the former baseball commissioner announced Wednesday.

"We are deeply disappointed this transaction collapsed last night and is done," Ueberroth told a news conference. "Our agreement with Texas Air is terminated, its finished, its over."

Eastern President Phil Bakes said the Miami-based airline's strategy is to reorganize as a smaller carrier serving 50 percent to 60 percent of its pre-strike schedule of 1,040 flights a day and employing 15,000 to 18,000 people, compared with 31,000 before the strike.

The announcement that the Ueberroth deal had collapsed came following days of intense negotiations that continued Wednesday as a federal bankruptcy judge tried to salvage the sinking deal.

A key issue blocking the deal was whether an outside trustee should be appointed to run the

airline until the sale was completed. The union proposal has been opposed Frank Lorenzo, chairman of Texas Air, who would lose his authority over Eastern under the union plan even if the Ueberroth deal failed.

"The major hurdle I defined as interim management and the bankruptcy process," Ueberroth said. "We were not able to bridge this hurdle although both of us I think tried to do that."

Eastern's unions have accused Lorenzo of gross mismanagement and of stripping Eastern of vital assets since Texas Air bought the airline in 1986, and have expressed concern he would continue doing so if left in charge.

U.S. bankruptcy Judge Burton Lifland met Wednesday with attorneys for Eastern, its unions and the Ueberroth group to try to save the deal negotiated only days earlier, saying it represented a historic opportunity to save one of the nation's biggest airlines.

Any deal required full agreement from Ueberroth, Lorenzo, Eastern's three unions and Eastern's creditors.



AP Photo

Texas Air chairman Frank Lorenzo seems wide awake after leaving U.S. Bankruptcy Court in New York Tuesday following late night talks to reach an agreement for the sale of Eastern Airlines.

Eastern has been flying only a fraction of its schedule since its Machinists union began a strike March 4 that has been supported by its flight attendants and pilots unions.

In a related development Wednesday, a federal judge in Miami upheld the Eastern's

pilots participation in the Machinists strike. The ruling by U.S. district Judge Edward Davis seriously hurt the company's effort to get the airline flying again.

Davis said in his opinion there was no evidence the Air Line Pilots Association would

have gone on strike if the Machinists hadn't.

The company said it would ask the federal appeals court to overturn Davis, but pilots union attorneys said appellate courts traditionally accept such findings of fact by lower court judges.

'Wheel of Fortune' winners bring back loot for themselves and ND

By MISSY WEBER
Staff Reporter

Notre Dame's four victorious Wheel of Fortune contestants brought back winnings for both the University and themselves.

Junior Sean Bannon competed in the final round of the college week competition on April 8 in Burbank which will be aired the week of May 15-20. He represented Notre Dame in this round and won \$13,000 for the University and two vans worth about \$50,000 for use by the Center of Social Concerns.

The four students each played one day for themselves before the final round for the University.

Bannon won \$40,500 in cash for himself. He plans to spend the money paying off his car, visa bill and tuition. After that,

Bannon plans to invest and spend the rest of the money. Bannon said he tried out for The Wheel of Fortune because "It seemed like a neat thing to do."

Sophomore Sharon Valus is the big winner from Notre Dame with a cash total of \$50,000. "I don't know what I'll do with the money yet. I'm planning to take a trip to Italy next year, and after that, I will probably save and invest the rest," said Valus.

"I don't know why I tried out for the show. It never crossed my mind that I actually would make the cuts," said Valus.

Sophomore Derek Mohr was the only student who played on a regular Wheel round and not on college week. He won \$36,600 in cash. "I'll probably invest

\$30,000 and play with the rest," Mohr said.

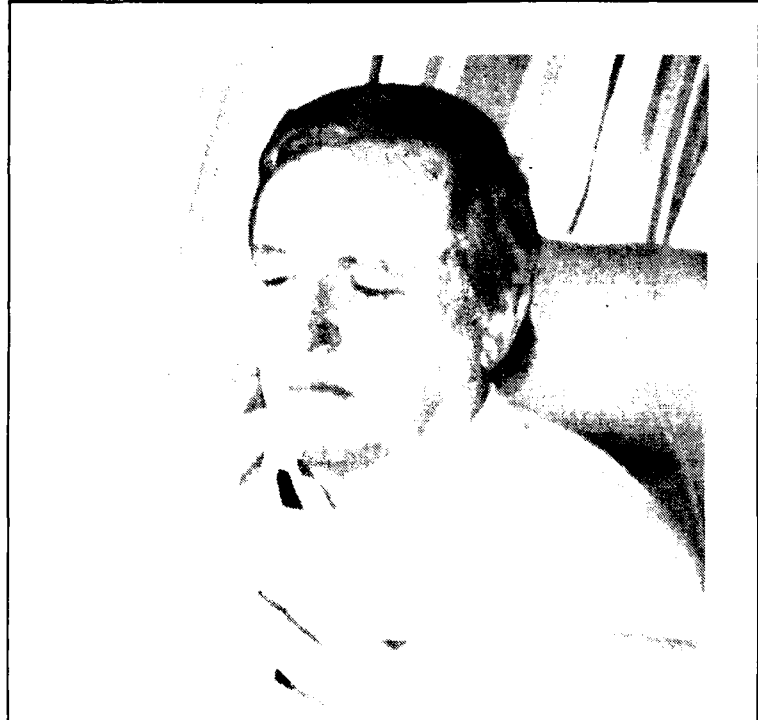
Mohr said he tried out for The Wheel of Fortune because "I like to do dumb and useless things, such as play games. I also like to have fun."

Mohr was also one of three people who represented Notre Dame last year on ESPN's The Superbowl of Sports Trivia.

Freshman Jill Jones won \$10,000 in cash. She plans to pay tuition with it. Jones said she tried out for the show to win money.

The students left for Burbank, Cal. on Friday, taped the college week shows on Saturday, left Burbank Monday morning and arrived back at Notre Dame for dinner.

The winners will receive their money in 120 days.



AP Photo

Buckley onboard

U.S. writer and TV personality William Buckley, host of a British Airways round-the-world Concorde flight, aboard the plane Wednesday, when it made an emergency landing at Sydney Airport after losing a portion of the tailplane.

Drug smugglers kill at least 12 in Satanic rites in Mexico

Associated Press

MATAMOROS, Mexico -- Drug smugglers killed at least 12 people, including an American college student, in satanic rites designed to bring demonic

■ Murders not part of large Satanic cult/page 6

protection to their illegal activities, officials said today.

Police said they would continue digging today for two more bodies believed buried at a ranch just below the Mexican border.

"Very clearly they believed the human sacrifices and the animal sacrifices put a magical shield around them that protected them from evil or harm, even up to bullets," said Texas Attorney General Jim Mattox.

Cameron County Sheriff Alex Perez said the scene was "like a human slaughterhouse."

Mexican officials said five men have been arrested in the case, but U.S. officials listed only four. Authorities on both sides of the border are seeking the alleged ringleader, Adolfo de Jesus Constanzo, a Cuban in his late 40s.

At least one victim was kidnapped in Brownsville within the last month, and as many as three of the dead may be American, officials said.

Twelve bodies were discovered in a mass grave on Tuesday. The bodies were mutilated, and authorities said they found candles and kettles full of body parts and animal bones.

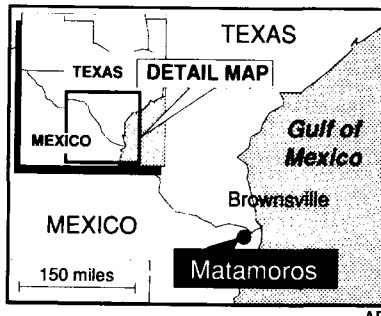
Suspects in Mexican custody have told police of 14 human sacrifices, and evidence indicates there may be more, said Oran Neck, U.S. Customs chief agent in Brownsville.

Contrary to officials' assertions on Tuesday, Neck said today there was no evidence of cannibalism.

Constanzo apparently introduced a sort of voodoo or black magic to the area, Neck said.

The ritual "has overtones of a religious cult that has been exported out of Cuba and Haiti as 'Santeria,'" Neck said, based on feathers and other evidence of rituals at the ranch and the Matamoros home of a woman sought by police.

The dead included 21-year-old University of Texas student Mark Kilroy, who vanished last month in Matamoros while on



AP

spring break, Sheriff's Lt. George Gavito said.

Kilroy apparently was chosen at random after the cult

see SATAN/ page 6

WORLD BRIEFS

Israeli army officials said Wednesday the arrest of four alleged leaders of the Palestinian uprising was a major blow to the 16-month-old revolt, but Palestinians said the captures would not end their struggle. Also Wednesday, police charged a Jewish settler leader, Rabbi Moshe Levinger, with manslaughter in the death last year of an Arab shopkeeper in the West Bank town of Hebron. In clashes in the occupied Gaza Strip, troops shot and wounded 15 Palestinians, including a 7-year-old boy, Arab hospital officials said. The army confirmed five casualties.

AsupersonicConcordejet carrying 100 Americans dropped a chunk of its tail over the South Pacific Wednesday during an attempt to set a speed record, but it landed safely and passengers were reported eager to try again. The 9-foot tail section of the British Airways plane ripped off about 25 minutes after the plane left Christchurch, New Zealand, for Sydney 1,000 miles away. Passengers said the plane shuddered, but the craft landed in Sydney about an hour later. No one was injured. The plane is attempting to set speed records for each of 12 parts of a three-week journey around the world. The passengers, who included commentator William F. Buckley Jr., each paid \$39,000 for the trip, which began in London on April 1.

NATIONAL BRIEFS

Abbie Hoffman was found dead in his home Wednesday night, authorities said. Hoffman, 51, who founded the Yippie movement in the 1960s and became a symbol of liberal activism with his devotion to protests, was discovered at about 8:15 p.m. fully dressed under the covers of his bed, Solebury Township Police Chief Richard Mangan said. Hoffman's death did not seem suspicious, Mangan said, but police are investigating. There was no apparent cause of death, he said, and an autopsy is scheduled for Thursday morning.

Barbara Bush emerged jovially from a radioactive treatment for a thyroid condition Wednesday, kidding around and hosting a White House reception with the Queen of Sweden. Mrs. Bush said she felt fine, and that her normal activities would not be curtailed except that she couldn't hold her grandchildren or her dog's new puppies for a few days, and "I'm not kissing anybody."

INDIANA BRIEFS

Organizers of Indiana University's Little 500 bicycle race are joining police in efforts to prevent the violence and arrests that marred last year's festivities. Police arrested 70 people during the three-day event last year and battled a near-riot at the Varsity Villas apartment complex. Fueled by too much alcohol, revelers threw glass bottles, overturned cars, started fires and spat and threw beer upon police officers.

CAMPUS BRIEFS

College Mad House, a new game show, will be holding final auditions for contestants April 14 at Stepan Center between 2 and 4 p.m. The show is loosely based upon the successful kids action game show Fun House. In the college version, teams compete against each other in messy stunts. One of the stunts used in the pilot was a tag team pillow fight on a horizontal pole greased down with Crisco and chocolate pudding. Applications to audition are available at the Information Desk in LaFortune. The applications must be accompanied by a photograph. The deadline for applying is April 1. Since there are only 300 applications, come early and fill one out. The finalists will be the students who compete on April 14.

WEATHER



Sunny Smiles

Mostly sunny and cool today. Highs around 60. Increasing cloudiness and warmer tonight. Lows in the 40s. Warmer Friday with a 70 percent chance of showers. Highs in the 60s.

ALMANAC

On April 13:

- In 1870: The Metropolitan Museum of Art was founded in New York City.
- In 1961: The United Nations general assembly voted to condemn apartheid.
- In 1970: A tank containing liquid oxygen burst aboard Apollo 13, then 4/5 of the way to the moon, crippling the spacecraft. Four days later the crew splashed down safely in the Pacific.
- Ten years ago: Scientists and engineers began the final cooling process to bring the crippled Unit 2 reactor of the Three Mile Island atomic power plant in Pennsylvania to a cold shutdown.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for Wed., April 12, 1989

Dow Jones
Industrial Average
↑ +8.07
Closed at 2319.65

S&P 500 ↑ .50 to 298.99

Currency exchange

Mark ↓ .0025 to 1.8828 DM / \$
Yen ↑ .32 to 133.03 ¥ / \$

Precious Metals

Gold ↑ \$2.20 to \$392.10 / oz.
Silver ↑ 3.2¢ to \$5.895 / oz.

Democratic partisanship unfairly damages Bush

Tuesday the United States Senate passed a bill authorizing an increase in the minimum wage to \$4.55 within three years. President Bush had made it quite clear that he would veto such a large raise, and thus Tuesday's vote seemed to guarantee that a major face-off between Bush and Congress will be forthcoming.

The vote, largely along party lines, was led by Senate Democrats intent on confronting Bush early in his Presidency in an ill-conceived attempt to determine whether his bite is as bad as his bark.

Senate Democrats, along with their House colleagues who passed a similar bill earlier, believe they are in no-lose situation. If they can muster the votes necessary to override the inevitable Bush veto, they will have dealt the president an extremely damaging political blow. Much more likely, Bush's veto will be sustained, and Congressional Democrats can harp to their labor special interest groups that they did all they could for the \$4.55 wage.

This has not been the only example of such obstinacy from Congress since Bush took the Oath of Office in January. The disgraceful handling of Senator Tower's nomination for Defense Secretary by our illustrious Senate is another instance in which ideology outweighed fairness. Whatever Senator Tower's alleged shortcomings, the members of the Senate committee who took it upon themselves to act as judge and jury of another man's personal life went far beyond their constitutional mandate for confirmation.

The case against Senator Tower was based largely on rumor and innuendo. For our elected officials to vote against Senator Tower on personal grounds was certainly hypocritical. Can you imagine what would happen if these senators were required to be confirmed by an independent panel of judges before they themselves could be seated in Congress? Could they all pass the same tests they have devised for presidential nominees?

They could not, but fortunately for them, they are in the envious position of being their own judges. Witness the ongoing investigation into the doings of House Speaker Jim Wright. In

'Democrats in both houses of Congress are eager to challenge Bush from the outset...'



Dave Bruner
Viewpoint Editor

comparison to the wringer through which Tower was put, the Ethics Committee's mis-handling of the Wright affair leaves much to be desired, and exposes a double standard to which some members of Congress hold themselves.

The larger issue underlying these incidents is simply this: for all of the rhetoric of a new era of bipartisanship, Democrats in both houses of Congress are eager to challenge Bush from the outset of his presidency. They believe (possibly rightly so) that if they can hand the new president a series of defeats on major issues from the outset of his term, the executive branch will for the next four years be weak and ineffectual. Democrats could then safely advance their own agenda without fear of a presidential challenge.

Bush brings to the Oval Office a pragmatism unseen in government for many years. The Bush administration seems willing and able to find practical solutions to the nation's pressing problems, and is eager to work with Congress to start making some real progress on national and international issues.

Which is precisely what makes the recent intransigent actions by the 101st Congress so reprehensible. One can only hope that the attitude shown by these Congressional Democrats will not persist for the remainder of Bush's term.

Dave Bruner is a junior government/philosophy P.P.E. major and Viewpoint Editor for The Observer.

OF INTEREST

Fr. James McCurry speaks about "Relating to Mary in Today's Church," at 9 p.m. tonight in the Sorin Room, LaFortune.

An African Lunch is being served today from 11:30 to 1 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns.

The Community Service Commissioners and Student Group Leaders Social at the CSC will be held from 7 to 8 p.m. as a possible preliminary to the Donald Woods lecture at 8 p.m. tonight in the Engineering Auditorium.

AISEC meets tonight at 6 p.m. in the Dooley Room, LaFortune. All members should attend.

Accountants from area firms are joining Notre Dame accounting students this year in assisting low income citizens with preparation of their tax returns free of charge at neighborhood centers and libraries until the filing deadline, April 17. Further information is available by calling 239-5296.

A Car Wash is being sponsored by the BSU at the First Source Bank on Lincoln Way in Osceola to support Summer Missions. Call Laureteen at 283-4968 for more information.

A day of relaxation and appreciation of nature at Potato Creek Park this Saturday from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. is sponsored by the ND Environmental Action Club. Events include volleyball, biking, and canoeing. Call James Dailey at 283-1770 for information.

Service Guild holds its "Trinkets and Treasures" rummage sale this Saturday at Logan Center from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. to benefit mentally and physically handicapped children.

All interested in seeing "Medjugorje: Miracles and Messages," a new film by Paddy Nolan are invited to the Hesburgh Library Auditorium tonight at 7.

Observer Of Interests and other public service announcements may be submitted at The Observer main office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 1 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interest announces free, campus-wide events of general interest. Lecture Circuit announces on-campus and local lecturers. Campus announces other events of general interest, free or paid. The Observer reserves the right to edit all submitted materials and determine if and where announcements will be published.

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Dating situation topic of panel discussion

By CINDY PETRITES
Staff Reporter

Perceptions of dating in the Notre Dame and St. Mary's community was the topic of a student panel discussion, "The Dating Game."

The six-member panel, moderated by Daniel Lapsley, assistant professor of psychology at Notre Dame, focused on SYRs, stereotypes, sex, and date rape, and attempted to "come to grips with what is problematic in the dating situation here at Notre Dame."

"Are the problems a function of Notre Dame's size? Its traditions?" Lapsley asked the panel, introducing a discussion of Notre Dame's main dating institution: the SYR. Most members of the panel and audience felt that while SYRs present an opportunity to date and meet people, "they are really awkward if you don't know the person well." Other members of the audience commented on the "total lack of spontaneity" in SYRs. "The SYR is an event so scripted and structured that it encourages more superficial interaction," said Lapsley, summarizing the panel's views.

Other audience members commented that SYRs had changed a lot since the change in the alcohol policy and "presented really stressful situations" because "there is a lot of pressure to find a good-looking date."

Fears of gossip and rejection were also mentioned as possible reasons for the lack of dating at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. "There's nothing worse than when someone you don't know very well who you would like to know better says 'Ciao, baby,'" said panel member Pat Creadon.

Other panel members commented on how Notre Dame's small population blows the importance of dating out of proportion and encourages gossip. "If someone sees you eating dinner with someone of the opposite sex at the dining hall, it's a big deal," commented one audience member. Most agreed that the exaggerated awareness of couples was almost a "stigma" and discouraged campus dating.

Stereotypes and views of sex were also examined for their possible contribution to the dating problem. The panel agreed that stereotypes are used as an excuse for not making the effort to meet people and the fact that "sex is looked at with such horror" makes for a huge lack of communication.

The evening ended with a discussion on date rape: what it is, and the importance of recognizing that it affects even Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students. "Date rape happens here," acknowledged the panel members. They said, however, that because many victims suffer from fear and guilt, many don't report the crimes.



Protesters outside Tbilisi's government house on Saturday demanded independence from the Soviet Union.

Communist party chief in Georgia offers resignation Gorbachev calls for calm as unrest continues

Associated Press

MOSCOW --President Mikhail S. Gorbachev appealed Wednesday for calm in Soviet Georgia but rejected the demands of local nationalists and blamed them for igniting lethal strife he said had damaged his drive for reform. Meanwhile, the Communist Party chief of Soviet Georgia offered to resign after the republic's leaders met to discuss a clash between troops and nationalist protesters that left 19 people dead, a Foreign Ministry spokesman said today.

"The interests of the working people have nothing in common with attempts to sever the existing ties of friendship and cooperation among our peoples, (to) dismantle the socialist system in the republic and push it into the slough of ethnic enmity," Gorbachev said.

They were the Soviet leader's first direct public remarks on the unrest since at least 19 people were killed Sunday in a clash between pro-independence activists and security forces.

Scattered strikes continued in the southern republic and

funerals were readied for the people who were killed during the suppression of protests calling for independence.

Gennady Gerasimov, the Foreign Ministry spokesman, said party leader Dzhumbar Patiashvili "asked to be relieved of his duties" at a leadership meeting Tuesday night and that the party will now decide his fate.

Gerasimov said Patiashvili acted after widespread criticism of Georgian leaders, but the spokesman did not specify what prompted the complaints.

Officials have said 18 civilians died in the violence Sunday, but Gerasimov today said another girl had died Tuesday, bringing the death toll to 19. Their funerals will be held Thursday, Friday and Saturday, he said.

Pravda put the number of police and troops injured in a clash Sunday between Soviet troops and pro-independence demonstrators at 91. Previously, officials had said 75 soldiers and police were hurt.

No reason was given for the change.

Zurab Zhankarashvili, a Tbilisi resident and member of the Georgian human rights

watchdog organization Helsinki Watch, called Gorbachev's appeal "very dry," and expressed doubts it would be enough to ease tensions.

"All kinds of words, if not backed up by acts, are just empty demagoguery," Zhankarashvili said in a telephone interview.

Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze, an ethnic Georgian, remained in his home republic to help quell the unrest. He met with people on the street and had a "heated but at the same time substantive dialogue," Gerasimov said.

The official Communist Party newspaper Pravda said today that the mood remained "extremely tense" in Tbilisi, the Georgian capital, and several other cities in the republic.

A church employee in Tbilisi, who demanded anonymity, said in a telephone interview that the situation in the capital is "more or less quiet now" and that authorities had promised to lift an overnight curfew. Authorities continued to enforce a ban on public gatherings.

The central square where the clash took place was covered today in flowers, placed as memorial tributes to the dead, said Zhorab Lomidze, an editor at the Georgian news agency Gruzinform.

President Mikhail Gorbachev was quoted Tuesday as saying he will oppose "extremism, anti-Soviet displays and the destructive actions of adventurist elements."

About 200 people were arrested for violating the curfew, and police were confiscating 66,000 registered hunting rifles from the public, Gerasimov told reporters Tuesday. He did not give a reason.

Demonstrations in the southern republic began April 4.

Protesters had attacked calls from some members of the republic's ethnic Abkhazians minority to secede because of alleged discrimination by Georgians.

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Washington Hall

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Falling from the sky

AP Photo
A helicopter crashes along the Lake Michigan shoreline in the Milwaukee neighborhood of Bay View on Tuesday after the pilot tried to remove an air conditioner from the top of a condominium tower. The pilot was taken to the hospital for treatment of a possible broken leg and facial injuries.

Fierce fighting flares up in Beirut residential areas

Associated Press

BEIRUT --Moslem and Christian forces turned their howitzers on residential areas of Beirut on Wednesday, killing 12 people in a withering attack on the eve of the civil war's 14th anniversary.

The leader of the Christian army said the fighting had reduced Lebanon to "a cadaver in a coffin" and urged the superpowers to help end the fighting.

The shelling duel was the fiercest since the Arab League called a cease-fire in Lebanon a week ago. It began a few minutes after a group of right-wing Christian politicians left Beirut for more peace talks in Kuwait.

The barrage, which shattered an overnight lull, took civilians by surprise and forced them to rush back to bunkers and underground bomb shelters.

Shopkeepers lowered their shutters, employees ran out of their offices and pedestrians ran in all directions seeking shelter.

The whooshing sound of outgoing rockets and the thuds of shell explosions rocked Beirut's Moslem and Christian sectors.

Black smoke billowed from west Beirut's Corniche Mazraa commercial thoroughfare and the low-income Cola district. Fire engines raced to battle the blaze, police said.

Motorists sped away after a

shell slammed into the seaside boulevard near fish restaurants in Moslem west Beirut's Raouche district.

French Ambassador Paul Blanc told reporters a shell scored a direct hit on the French Embassy compound in the Christian suburb of Haz-miyeh. "It inflicted damage, but no casualties," Blanc said.

A Lebanese Christian security guard at the U.S. embassy was found shot to death near the embassy compound in a suburb north of Beirut Thursday, police reported. Elias Haddad, 24, was shot in the head, and his body was dumped in a building entrance about a mile from the compound in Aukar, they said.

Happy Birthday
Today is Laura S.'s birthday. Call her up and wish her a happy one. By the way Laura, we do expect to see you dancing on pool tables tonight.

Observer classifieds will be accepted from 9am-3pm M-F at the Observer offices, 314 LaFortune.

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C O N N E C T I O N



What's wrong with this picture?

An embarrassing goof by the Ohio Department of Transportation's sign shop in Columbus, Ohio, produced this welcome message. The sign was installed Tuesday and removed quickly on Wednesday.

AP Photo

Almost 1 million semi-automatic weapons could enter U.S. if Bush ends suspension

Associated Press

WASHINGTON —Close to 1 million new semiautomatic assault-style rifles could flood the United States if the Bush administration decides to end its suspension of such imports.

Gun importers have applications to bring in 965,000 of the weapons pending at the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, according to spokesman Dick Pedersen.

The import suspension was imposed March 14 after public and police outcries over the increased use of the weapons such as semiautomatic versions of AK-47s and Uzi carbines in drug-related violence, and the January slayings of five schoolchildren in Stockton, Calif..

The suspension covered some 400,000 weapons including about 300,000 for which import permits already had been approved. Last week, the administration expanded the suspension to cover 240,000 separate weapons.

"We noticed the increase in these showing up in crimes, an increase in demand, and we reacted to it," Pedersen said. "The main thing is that we might be nipping the semi-automatic assault-type rifle in the bud rather than have millions of them flooding in here."

Nevertheless, gun importers are continuing to submit applications, he said Tuesday.

"It appears there have been a lot more applications that came in after the ban," Pedersen said.

The Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms is required by law to permit imports only of weapons suitable or adaptable to "sporting purposes," and it is studying the use of the semiautomatic rifles to determine how they are being used. The review should take two to three months more months.

Despite the uproar over such weapons, FBI crime statistics reveal that most murders by firearms are still committed by people wielding handguns. Of

the 17,859 murders committed nationwide in 1987, 10,556 were committed with firearms of which 7,807 were handguns, according to the FBI.

Drug Enforcement Administration spokesman Con Dougherty says that increasing numbers of powerful and sophisticated handguns such as the 9mm semiautomatic, particularly guns such as the Uzi pistol, are being confiscated during arrests.

Nevertheless, Pedersen said it is extremely unlikely that the current import suspension on rifles will be expanded to any handguns.

"Handguns are used in sport, in target shooting, extensively," Pedersen said. "That's negligible as far as assault weapons are concerned."

Many local and federal police agencies have recently begun to arm themselves with foreign-made 9mm semiautomatic handguns, he said.

Senate passes \$4.55 min. wage

Bill likely to be vetoed by Bush

Associated Press

WASHINGTON —The Senate voted 62-37 Wednesday in favor of raising the hourly minimum wage to \$4.55 by October 1991, bringing the Democratic-controlled Congress closer to its first domestic policy showdown with President Bush.

That confrontation, however, won't come immediately.

A conference committee will be needed to resolve differences between the Senate measure and a House-passed bill which also sets a 1991 target of \$4.55 for the minimum wage — 30 cents an hour higher than Bush has said he would support.

"I say simple decency, simple fairness ought to be our concern," Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell said in urging Bush to reconsider his repeated veto threats. "We're now arguing over 30 cents an hour for the poorest Americans who have not had an increase now in over eight years."

The conference committee is unlikely to change major provisions of the bill before it is returned to both chambers, where the Democratic majorities have the votes to secure final passage.

But Bush would only need the support of one-third of the members in either chamber to sustain a veto. In the Senate, that would be 34 votes.

Ten Republicans joined 52 Democrats in supporting the Senate bill, while two Democrats and 35 Republicans voted against it. The only senator not voting was Sen. Albert Gore Jr., D-Tenn., whose son was seriously injured when struck by a car a week ago.

The Senate vote came after a day of often cantankerous debate on nearly a dozen amendments, most of which had little or nothing to do with the minimum wage, and a day after Bush's proposal for a more modest increase was rejected.

Senate Republican Leader Bob Dole made a last-ditch effort to resurrect the Bush proposal.

"The president will sign this proposal; he'll veto the other one," Dole said.

But that attempt failed on a 56-43 vote and Senate then approved the legislation sponsored by Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass.

Drastic measures possible in Chicago ozone plan

Associated Press

CHICAGO —Efforts by U.S. environmental officials to reduce ozone pollution levels in the Chicago area could result in such drastic measures as auto use limitations or even gasoline rationing.

"We haven't ruled any of those options off the plate, even some of those tough choices," David Kee, chief of the air and radiation division of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Midwest region, said during an interview Tuesday.

Other possible ozone-fighting measures could include expanded auto-emissions testing, changes in types of gasolines sold, industry restrictions and

incentives for mass transportation use.

"Residents of the Chicago area could be in for some very drastic lifestyle changes," said Will Flower, spokesman for the Illinois EPA.

The EPA's Chicago anti-pollution plan, which would also cover northwestern Indiana, is expected to serve as the national model for other areas, including southern California, although it's not expected to be as severe as Los Angeles' because of that area's more serious smog problem, Kee said.

Last summer, Chicago had 19 days of high ozone levels, the most in 11 years.

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Satan

continued from page 1

members "were told to pick one Anglo male that particular night," Gavito said.

The cult had been involved in human sacrifices for about nine months, the lieutenant said, and prayed to the devil "so the police would not arrest them, so bullets would not kill them and so they could make more money."

Authorities would not identify the other victims, but said all were males.

Some victims were shot in the head, and others appeared to have been slain with machetes or sledgehammers, Neck said.

Perez said that the cult members removed some of the victims' vertebrae to use them for necklaces, and that investigators had also found bowls and a caldron from which brains, hearts and other organs of victims were eaten.

Felipe Flores, spokesman for the Mexican attorney general's office, said he knew nothing about reports of cannibalism.

But he added that during the ritual killings victims' brains were cut out and put on a fire, mixed with blood, herbs, rooster's feet, goat's heads and turtles.

The Mexican attorney general's office described Constanzo as a "godfather" to members of the voodoo-practicing sect, and said he is believed to have fled into the United States. Mattox said investigators believe the cult had 10 members.

The bodies were found Tuesday morning in a field about 20 miles west of Matamoros.

"I've been an investigator 15 years and it's one of the worst things I've ever seen," Gavito said.

Anthony Padilla, a photographer with The Brownsville Herald, said he saw Kilroy's body at a Matamoros funeral home. "There was nothing inside the skull," Padilla said.

His father, James Kilroy, said, "We feel like Mark was killed 12 hours after he was captured," Kilroy said. "He had 12 hours to pray."

"Mark's with God --no problem. We can accept that. If he had died of a drug overdose or in a robbery, we couldn't have accepted that."

In Santa Fe, Texas, the Kilroys' hometown, a yellow ribbon ceremony had been scheduled for today to draw attention to Kilroy's disappearance. After Tuesday's discovery, the ceremony was designated a memorial service.

Slayings not part of widespread Satanic church, says expert

Associated Press

MUNCIE, Ind. --Groups that commit criminal acts such as the recent slayings and mass burial of 12 people in near Matamoros, Mexico, are not part of a wide-based satanic religion, a Ball State University expert said Wednesday.

"Human and animal sacrifices are not practiced by the Church of Satan," said Julia Corbett, a philosophy professor at Ball State University.

Members of what has been called "a voodoo cult of drug smugglers," arrested in at least 12 ritual slayings, said they sacrificed their victims to

gain demonic protection from police.

Corbett, who researches the philosophic basis of religions, said what is often labeled as a satanic cult is a group of troubled or mentally ill teenagers who have no connection to the Church of Satan, which was founded in 1966.

Corbett said the devil image in Christianity, Judaism and Islam is not only an image of evil, but also the ultimate image of rebellion. She said youth "teetering on the edge" sometimes find that calling themselves Satan worshipers is an easy way to rebel against soci-

ety and be accepted in a small peer group.

"The really scary part is that people believe worshipping the devil gives them a license to commit these acts," she said.

Corbett stressed that even though the groups committing these crimes are not directly connected to the Church of Satan, they are still dangerous.

"The persons in these groups do not have a coherent philosophy of devil worship," she said. "But there are mentally ill people out there convinced that the devil speaks to them. And those people are a dangerous force to be reckoned with."

Michigan House names official state soil

Associated Press

Michigan would have an official state soil to nourish its official state tree and state flower under legislation passed Wednesday by the state Senate.

The bill, approved 25-8 and sent to the House, would honor the Kalkaska soil series. The

sandy soil, one of about 450 soil types, is located across both peninsulas and covers 500,000 acres of the state's 35 million acres.

The soil type is named for Kalkaska County, where it first was found by state soil researchers in 1927. The soil is practically exclusive to Mic-

higan, with only a small amount found in northern Wisconsin.

Some lawmakers expressed concerns about approving legislation that voters could regard as trivial. But at least none proposed an official state manure to fertilize the state soil.

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The purpose of this workshop is two-fold. First, it will assist our recruiters in developing the art of conducting an analytical type of employment interview designed to evaluate interviewees. Second, this program can offer valuable experience to students prior to the campus interviewing process this fall.

As part of the seminar, each recruiter will conduct a 30-minute practice interview with each of two different students. Each interview will be video-taped for the purpose of critiquing the interviewer. Each student will be invited to view their tape and be critiqued. In addition to the practice interviews, we will also conduct an interviewing class which will cover aspects of the interviewing process from resume writing to evaluating job offers.

Ideal candidates for these interviews are engineering, computer science, business and MBA students entering their last year of school next fall.

The workshop will take place each business day listed above from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Participants should plan on arriving at St. Charles between 6:00 p.m. and 8:00 p.m. the evening prior to the workshop. We will provide you with overnight accommodations and meals at our Center in St. Charles. Participants will also be paid \$25 for services as a practice interviewee.

If you are interested in participating, please forward a cover letter, resume and the date you are interested in attending by May 1, 1989 to:

Julie Arndorfer
Andersen Consulting
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33 West Monroe Street
Chicago, Illinois 60603

Selected candidates will receive a letter with further details.



AP Photo

Crowd carries coffin

The coffin with the body of Khalid Shawish is carried by youths through one of the alleyways of the Old City of Jerusalem. Shawish was shot dead by an unknown gunman Monday.

Key School provides innovative education

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS --Seven-year-old Chauncey Duff doesn't seem like the same shy little boy who entered the Key School Option Program one year ago, his mother said.

"He wants to be a part of what's going on there now. I can't believe it's the same child," Myra Duff said of her son, a second-grader.

Like other elementary school children, the 150 students at the Key School on the city's near eastside are taught the three R's.

In addition, the kindergarten through sixth-grade students participate almost daily in physical education, Spanish, visual arts and vocal and instrumental music courses.

The elementary magnet --the only one of its kind in the nation-- was created by Principal Patricia J. Bolanos and seven other teachers who wanted to spark the intrinsic motivation in all students to learn.

"People have called from across the nation and Canada asking for information about the Key School," Mrs. Bolanos said. Many teachers and parents want to begin such a school in their area, she said.

The teachers used Howard Gardner's theory of multiple intelligences as the basis for their proposal to Indianapolis Public Schools.

Gardner, a cognitive psychologist at Harvard University, argues in his book "Frames of Mind" that people have at least seven kinds of intellectual ability.

These include the linguistic and logical-mathematical faculties usually developed in school.

He adds musical intelligence; spatial intelligence; interpersonal intelligence; intrapersonal intelligence, or understanding one's own feelings; and bodily-kinesthetic intelligence, which is the ability to control the body.

Under a grant from the Lilly Endowment, the group developed a program in which each of the intelligences would receive equal emphasis, allowing each child to discover and develop his strengths.

They won a three-year financial commitment from IPS superintendent James A. Adams and the Key School was on its way.

Students at the 2-year-old Key School were randomly selected through a computer lottery that followed desegregation guidelines.

"We have a wide range, with slow learners, but yes, we do have some gifted students," Mrs. Bolanos said.

Multi-aged "pod" groups -- which students and parents select-- emphasize work in one of the cognitive areas. Examples include the architecture pod, actors unlimited, the video pod and the entrepreneurship pod.

Rostropovich to return to USSR for concerts

Associated Press

WASHINGTON --Soviet-born conductor Mstislav Rostropovich, tearfully hailing a new era of artistic freedom in his homeland, announced Wednesday he will return to the Soviet Union for a concert tour with the National Symphony Orchestra next February.

It will be his first visit to the Soviet Union --except for a brief, unnoticed stopover in the Moscow airport a few years ago-- since he fled into exile with his wife, soprano Galina Vishnevskaya, in 1974. They were stripped of their Soviet citizenship four years later.

Rostropovich, 62, a world-renowned cellist who has been music director of the National Symphony since 1977, told reporters at the Kennedy Center he was "very excited and very nervous" about visiting the homeland where he formerly was reviled and harassed by Soviet authorities.

He and Soviet ambassador Yuri Dubinin, tears streaming down their faces, embraced after the news conference. Dubinin hinted broadly that if Rostropovich gave a signal, the Kremlin would be willing to initiate the process of restoring his Soviet citizenship.

But Rostropovich carefully avoided giving any indication of his future intentions, choosing instead to lavish praise on Soviet President Mikhail S. Gorbachev's reform policies.

"The Soviet people have so much more freedom, so much more glasnost, than before Mr. Gorbachev," he said. "For artistic freedom, there has been enormous change."

Rostropovich acknowledged that he had once vowed never to return to his homeland until there were major changes in the Soviet system. But he said Wednesday that Gorbachev's far-reaching reforms "give me the moral right to go there."

After the National Symphony completes a two-week tour of Japan in late January and early February, Rostropovich and the 103-member orchestra will fly to the Soviet Union for two concerts in Moscow and two in Leningrad in about a week.

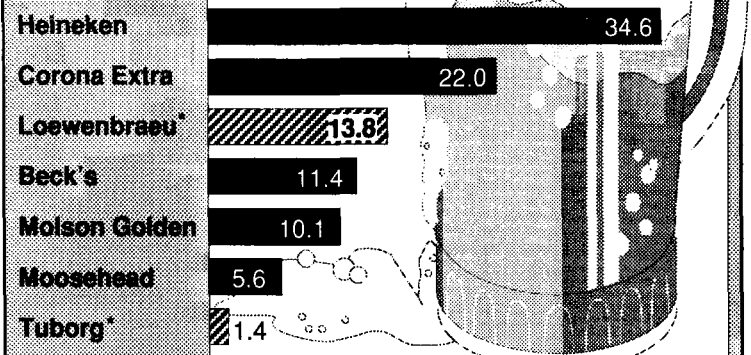
Although the concert programs for the Soviet tour were undecided, Rostropovich said his first choices were Antonin Dvorak's double concerto for cello and orchestra, with himself at the cello, and Dmitri Shostakovich's Fifth Symphony, a powerful musical denunciation of the political and human rights abuses of the Stalin era.

It was unclear Wednesday whether Rostropovich's wife would join the Soviet tour.

Dubinin said the tour will be "a very, very important page for his biography, for development of cultural exchanges ... and for deep changes in our society and our relations with the United States."

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AP/T. Dean Caple

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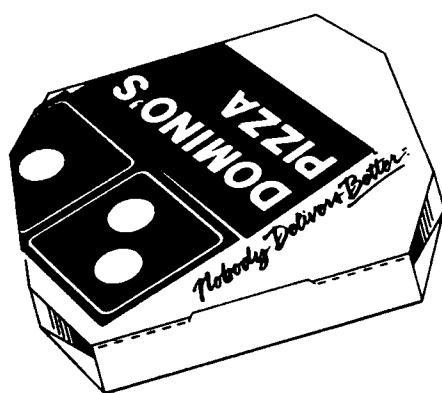
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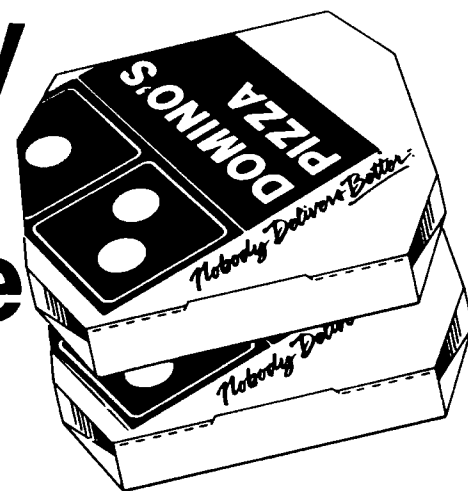
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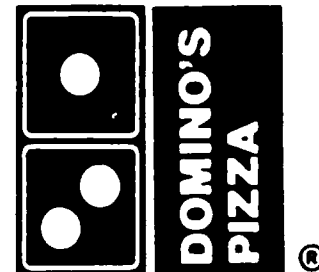
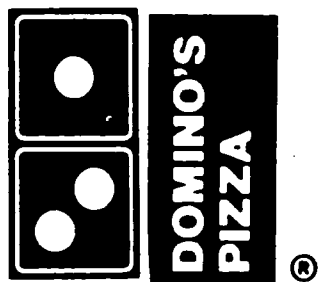
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LETTERS

Christmas In April

Residents appreciate student help

Dear Editor:

As a resident of the Northeast Neighborhood, I would like to thank all the Notre Dame students who worked so hard for us this past weekend. I work in one of the dorms on campus, and I know how precious the weekends are for sleeping in after a week of getting up early for classes. But last Saturday, hundreds of Notre Dame students volunteered for the Christmas in April project, and we saw them working on houses at seven in the morning. Neither the cold weather nor the long hours showed any signs of lessening their spirits, and we are very thankful.

Although my house was not one of those targeted by the project for aid, I saw students working up and down my street from the early hours of the morning until late afternoon. They re-roofed houses, pumped water out of basements, repainted interiors, cleared brush and debris, and generally worked their tails off. The students were cheerful and smiling the whole time, even though the work was difficult. Many students even made time

to talk or play with the children in the areas they were working—a piggyback ride here, a quick game of basketball there, even a little amateur skateboarding. The students, instead of being just an army of workers, were more like family and friends.

Notre Dame should be proud of its students for the effort they gave last weekend. Father Malloy, your community has often stated its commitment to helping others, and in projects like Christmas in April, that commitment comes through for people who really need the help. There is a lot of grumbling in the Northeast Neighborhood about ill-mannered and inconsiderate students, and maybe after a night at the bars, there is some truth to that grumbling. But I hope all the complainers were there to see the work—the hard work and the good work—that these same “inconsiderate” students did for the neighborhood this past weekend. My thanks to everyone who was involved.

Mona Holdeman
Building Services
Lyons Hall
April 17, 1989

True demonstration of ND spirit

Dear Editor:

On April 8, over 2,000 volunteers participated in the Christmas in April project. Most of those who gave of their time were Notre Dame Saint Mary's students.

The basic purpose of the project was to clean and renovate the homes of those residents who could not accomplish these tasks on their own. However, Christmas in April also provided an opportunity for members of the Notre Dame community to work in collaboration with our South Bend neighbors to assist those who are very much in need.

Having had the opportunity to visit most of the sites, I should like to congratulate the many students who gave of their time and talents to make Christmas in April a great success. Each of you should take satisfaction from your per-

sonal gift to those in great need. There is no doubt in my mind that your efforts prevented the number of homeless in South Bend from rising.

The “Notre Dame spirit” is exhibited in many areas of University life. However, when a Notre Dame education turns to service, the spirit of the place is displayed at its best. The best of the spirit was very obvious on Saturday, April 8. I am confident that this project will become one of our proudest traditions.

To all who participated, I extend my profound gratitude for your excellent expression of service.

Father David Tyson
Christmas in April
Co-Chairman
Vice President for
Student Affairs
April 11, 1989

Concern for Lebanese human rights violations

Dear Editor:

For the past month, the Syrian army has mercilessly shelled the Christian community in Lebanon. According to the latest AP reports, 6,000 shells daily strike an area the size of Manhattan, sparing no civilian targets or humanitarian institutions. The community, now without fuel, has retreated to dark bomb shelters and prays for safety. This region has withstood 15 years of war, but the current attack amounts to no less than genocide. The French are attempting to send two relief boats, one carrying fuel and medication and the other a

floating hospital, but the Syrians have vowed to shell the boats if they attempt to unload. As of yet, there has been no offer of aid from the U.S. The American media has been equally unresponsive, making scant mention of the current crisis.

I am writing to you because, as a member of the Lebanese-American community at Notre Dame, I would like you to report on this situation more often and fully. On a personal level, many students and faculty are concerned about family and friends in Lebanon and are anxiously following the

crisis situation. In a more general sense, the attempt to annihilate a nation's Christian population should not go unnoticed, especially not by a Catholic community which has been so vocal on the subject of human rights issues in other countries.

The Christian population in Lebanon is facing extermination without the United States taking any measures to prevent it. At least, do not let these people die unnoticed.

Liz Reeves
Siegfried Hall
April 12, 1989

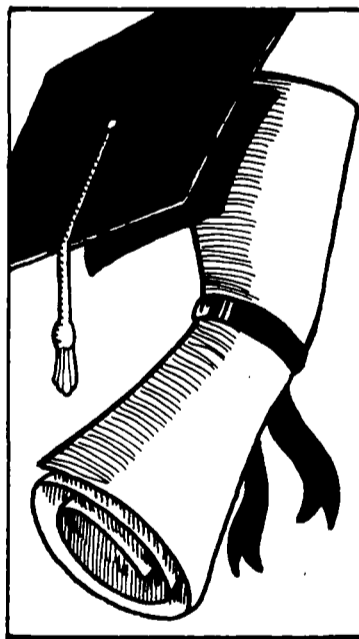
ND seniors deserve their day in the sun

Dear Editor:

I was sitting around at lunch a week or so ago talking with some buddies of mine who, like myself, will be graduating in May. We got to talking about why, given we have undoubtedly one of the most beautiful college campuses in the entire country, graduation is indoors, in the Joyce ACC. Tradition alone isn't a good enough reason because if a tradition stinks it should end. We thought that either the football stadium or the South Quad would be a far more enjoyable setting on a nice spring day than the JACC. Also, and perhaps more importantly, all friends and relatives wanting to attend graduation could do so, unlike the way it stands now.

I told my friends that, a while back, I had looked into the possibility of an outdoor graduation (as did, incidentally, a fellow senior who, last year, got a petition going around to have graduation outdoors). I went directly to the Commencement Chairperson and asked her point-blank what would be wrong with an outdoor graduation. She said the number one problem (obviously) would be the threat of rain.

While it might be highly unusual for the administration to take a risk, I proposed what my high school sensibly does every year for graduation: plan a 1 p.m. outdoor ceremony, and in case of heavy rain, have an alternative arrangement later



that afternoon (say 4 p.m.) indoors, with only those having been given tickets able to attend. (Graduating students would each have given the 4 tickets to whomever he or she chose to attend in case of rain.) Of course, prior set-up would be necessary at the JACC in case of rain, and could be completed that day.

The Commencement Chairperson then responded that those who had traveled great distances to see graduation yet who would not be among the 4 given tickets would be unable to see the ceremony—just as they are unable to do now.

The third and final reason she offered against an outdoor

ceremony was that if it rained, those individuals receiving honorary degrees from the University, as well as the principle speaker, might not be able to or want to wait around those extra 2-3 hours while the ceremony was moved indoors. I would hope, however, that these individuals could make the sacrifice for the graduates celebrating the successful completion of years of demanding work.

I hope other seniors feel as strongly about this as I do. Graduation is still a month and a half away, and unless they've started putting up the podium in the JACC, I don't think it's too late to change. Perhaps the University officials could consider an outdoor graduation regardless of weather, and have an awning over the stage in case of rain.

Seniors, remember this is our commencement ceremony, not the Administration's. We should be able to graduate the way we want. I urge those seniors interested to write a brief note to the Commencement Chairperson, 202 Administration Building. If enough support is shown, perhaps University officials will actually break with this senseless tradition of having graduation indoors at this beautiful university.

Paul Sughrue
Carroll Hall
April 6, 1989

Honors Program denies equal opportunity

It is an odd thing to find Notre Dame possessing an Honors Program. Normally, one would find an honors program at a very large state university where the quality of students varies considerably. Typically, honors programs serve as "selling-points" whereby a mediocre state school can lure bright students to campus. As a top-notch high school senior, one might be much attracted to an honors program because it would mean not having to face the large lecture classes typically associated with an enormous state university.

At Notre Dame, these reasons serve as inadequate justification for an honors program. Notre Dame does not have a variable pool of students. By and large everyone has a considerable degree of academic talent. Bright students do not have to be enticed to campus with the perk of special treatment. Beyond that, students are told of their admission into the program only after having matriculated to Notre Dame. Whatever use an Honors Program would have as a recruitment tool is effectively nullified by this method of selection.

Even if Notre Dame wanted to attract the absolute best, the regular program seems to be of sufficient rigor and quality. Further, freshman year class sizes, although varying greatly by department, are kept reasonably small. In any case, class size beyond the freshman

year is not much of a problem at Notre Dame.

Why then does Notre Dame have an Honors Program? This is rather straightforward question that no one seems to ask around campus. Does an honors program contribute significantly to the intellectual life of the University as a whole?

Does it render any benefits to those students who are not members of the Program? If it does contribute so much to the University, why is the program only in the Colleges of Science and Arts and Letters? Why isn't there a program in business and engineering as well?

Again, these questions never seem to be asked. Perhaps one of the reasons these questions are not asked is because the Honors Program is run almost covertly. One would have to look very hard in the Academic Course Booklet to find any class marked "Honors Program Students Only." There does not seem to be much publicity when the Honors Program students are named. Furthermore, no one quite seems to know just how this small group of students is selected. The 40 or so students in each class are obviously bright, maybe even the most intelligent 40 students in each class. But there seems to be a veil of ignorance on the admissions criteria and the selection process.

Although the University has had the Program for six years

Rob Henning

Ruby Tuesday

now, there does not seem to be any publicity about it at all. It is almost as if the Honors Program has taken on Masonic secrecy, complete with private, closed-door meetings and secretive handshakes. Why is the Honors Program run so secretly? Is there something to hide?

The University might be keeping the program under wraps because no one would like to be accused of fostering an elitist program. Notre Dame is well known for going out of its way in other areas to promote egalitarianism among the student body. Notre Dame contends it does not have special "jock" classes. Yet, having special "nerd" classes seems just as elitist. The Honors Program has an isolating quality that smacks of intellectual snobbery.

A major booster of the Honors Program on campus is Professor David Soloman. Mr. Soloman served as director of the Program for its earliest years (a space currently taken by Professor William Krier). Apparently, Professor Soloman fought very hard for the creation of the program.

In discussing the program with an alumna who had the pleasure of taking a course from Professor Soloman when he directed the London Pro-

gram, she claims Soloman actively discriminated in his grading practices due to membership in the program. One would hate to accuse Professor Soloman of ethical lapses in his grading policies and I am no doubt sure he has a very good explanation for this occurrence, if it indeed happened.

But one is tempted to wonder whether preferential grading of Honors Program students is not a common practice throughout the University. Knowing a student to be marked in the top five percent of his class as an Honors Program member could certainly lead to some grade inflation.

There is a need for greater intellectual stimulation on campus. This is a project I heartily endorse. But it would seem Notre Dame needs sustained efforts to improve the general intellectual quality of all classes for all students. This is a project which should go beyond a small group of students in the Arts and Letters and Science Colleges to embrace all students in all of the four colleges.

By focusing the University's attention on the Honors Program, we are denying precious resources to this more broad effort. Every dollar spent on the Honors Program means one less dollar to improve education across the board. The time and effort maintaining such a program could be concentrated elsewhere.

Moreover, by selecting the

most senior professors to teach Honors Program classes, non-program students are being denied their equal opportunity to those same professors. Non-program students are often denied the chance to take a course from a Kozak or a Delaney. This actually might serve to demote the quality of the general course offering.

Perhaps there are sound justifications for an Honors Program at Notre Dame. Surely the program would not have been instituted without good reason. For its members, the Honors Program no doubt serves as a stimulating and academically rigorous education that may have not been available in the general curriculum. Faculty might also enjoy teaching honors courses.

Unfortunately, by running the program in a secretive way, none of these accomplishments are ever heard. The intellectual debate that is so vitally a part of all academic life is denied by not allowing the program to be open to careful scrutiny. One will never know whether the program serves the best interests of the University until it is brought out into the light of inquiry.

If, in the end, the Honors Program is a good thing, the University should stop hiding it. If not, it should be disbanded.

Rob Henning is a senior economics major and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Remembering the good old days

By Julie Courtney

Elliot pulled on his mask before stepping out into the bright sunlight. It was necessarily tinted, as they all were, to protect his eyes from the damaging, ultra-violet rays. He walked leisurely to his new auto flyer and raised the wing. The bulk of his ozone suit was always a hindrance when trying to settle into the small machine. Being a material engineer, Elliot hoped to one day create a suit that was more lean and flexible, but for now one had no choice but to wear bulky ones. He hated them, thought they too closely resembled those ancient "space suits," in the pictures Grandma had shown him of the first men to walk on the moon. And to think that now there were space suits. And to think that there were people actually inhabiting the moon. After all, it really wasn't all that different from the Earth except for the aspect of gravity. And

people only had to deal with gravity if they ventured outside, which, from what Elliot had heard, was a rare occurrence. Like the Earthlings, Lunarites had to don big bulky suits, but they were for gravitational reasons, not because of ozone damage and toxic pollution.

Grandma was really beginning to get to him lately. . . always moaning about the days when she could walk outside without a mask, eye tints, or ozone suit. It was hard for Elliot to imagine what it would be like to bare his flesh to the sun's harsh rays. Grandma said people used to "lay out" under the sun with scarcely anything on and called it "sun bathing."

He settled into the auto flyer, started the engine and moved out onto the airway. There was so much traffic these days they had to have certain routes. Grandma said they're a lot like the auto fares of the old days.

Elliot relaxed as the traffic

began to thin out. He was heading west, out the metropolis to his home, a mere hundred miles away. It would take about 30 minutes to get there. Now that he had begun thinking about Grandma, he could not stop. He looked out over the dead wasteland that had supposedly once been green with trees and plants like the ones in the museums. Grandma said the replicas weren't half as pretty as the ones that had grown naturally. She had shown him pictures of one of her summer "camping" trips to Glacier National Park in Montana. That area had since been destroyed by erosion, water and air pollution.

Elliot was getting tired of wearing his mask so he pulled a lever to empty his chamber of the toxins in the air. There was a loud vacuum sound as the air was neutralized for human intake. A blinking red light told Elliot it was safe to take off his mask. He lit a cigarette and exhaled slowly.

He was approaching the Rio Grande. Usually there were huge billboards along bridges. Elliot supposed it was to spare the drivers the hideous sight of the rivers, now so efficient in removing human waste off the land and into the oceans. Grandma said they were once clean and filled with plants and animals and were actually used for swimming and drinking water.

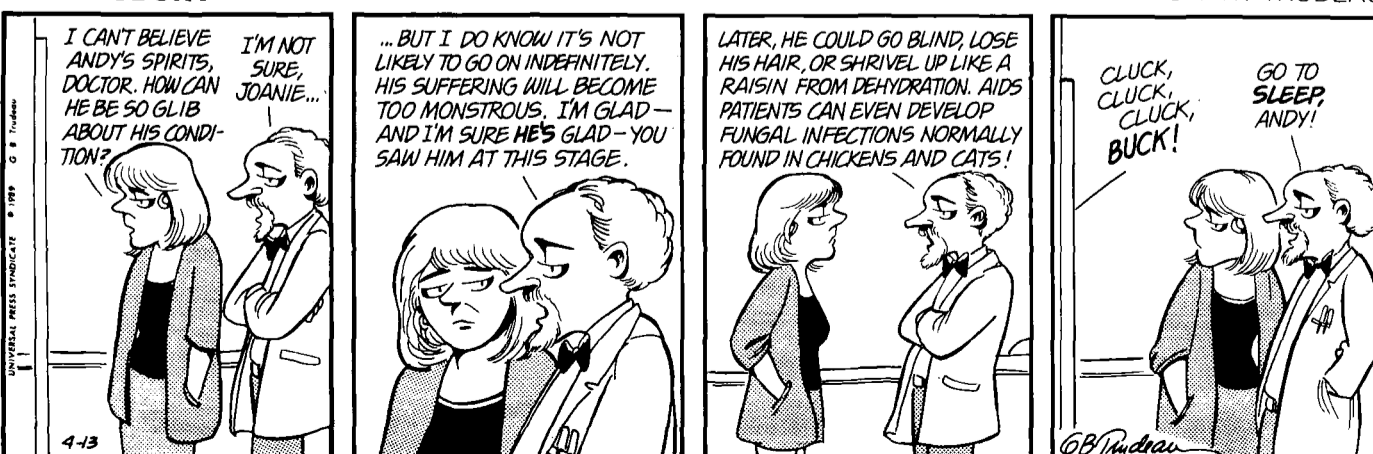
A small whistling sound was emanating from his dash. Elliot, immersed in thought, glanced around absently, and dismissed it as the outside wind. Though the sun was now nearly set, the sky was still aglow from all the cities. Elliot had never known utter darkness, though Grandma had tried to describe it to him. As a girl, she'd lain on the ground at night and been able to make out stars and even constellations. She reminisced the cool, dank earth against her back, the wet grass on her cheek, and the sound of a Whip-

poorwill in the neighboring wood.

Though he was only about 10 minutes from his home, Elliot was feeling a little drowsy. He knew it was probably because of the heady day-dreaming he had been engaged in this whole time. He shook his head trying to rid himself of the sleep feeling but it did not work. His eyelids began to droop as his head nodded. A hazy thought penetrated the fog in his brain. He tried to make his hand reach for his mask but it was too heavy. Elliot's head hit the steering wheel as the auto flyer careened into the side of a canyon. The autoflyer's vacuumization systems were not yet perfected. Unfortunately, Elliot had neglected to read the warning in his owner's manual.

Julie Courtney is a humanistic studies and English major at Saint Mary's College and is a member of the Environmental Action Club.

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'The next world war will be fought with stones.'

Albert Einstein

Speaking out against South Africa's racism

COLLEEN CRONIN
assistant accent writer

Donald Woods, whose experience was the basis for the movie "Cry Freedom", will speak tonight in Cushing Auditorium, in conjunction with Apartheid Week.

Woods studied law at the University of Capetown, entered into journalism, and in 1965, at age thirty-one, became the Editor-in-Chief of The Daily Dispatch, a long-established South African newspaper.

During his twelve-year stay as Editor, he was prosecuted in court seven times due to his editorial attacks on the South African racial policy. The country has stringent publication laws restricting criticisms of government policies.

In 1977 a friend of his, the young black leader Steven Biko, was killed. Woods published the details of this murder and was subsequently arrested and punished without

legal process.

He was banned from writing, speaking in public, being quoted in the press, speaking with more than one person at a time, and even being in a room with more

than one person at a time. These banning orders were imposed upon him for five years.

But Woods did not wait for five years, he didn't even wait for one year. Three

months after his arrest, following personal attacks on his wife and five children, he managed to escape with his family across the border into the country of Lethoso, which is officially under black rule.



Donald Woods with wife Wendy at the filming of Richard Attenborough's film Cry Freedom.

In 1978, the Woods family reached London, England where they still live today. Donald Woods presently works as a writer, a broadcaster, and a lecturer on apartheid.

Woods also has penned three books on South Africa: "Biko" is a biography about his young friend of the same name, "Black and White" describes South Africa's racial situation, and "Asking For Trouble" is his autobiography. Due to his experience, he travels throughout the world, briefing governments and addressing audiences on the subject of apartheid.

For the past several years, though, Woods has mainly toured American campuses, stressing the need to place economic pressure on the South African government through divestment.

Woods' lecture tonight is at 8 p.m. and there is a \$2.00 admission charge. It is sponsored by the Student Union Board.

50's-style dining at Sh-Booms Grille

MARK McLAUGHLIN
accent writer

The 50's diner hits the shopping mall.

That's Sh-Booms Grille in a nutshell. The decor is hip, the music is old, and the food is diner-stuff.

The decor is really pretty cool. There's some of those booths with the individual juke boxes, chock full of music that is frankly very before my time. It sounded good but I couldn't recognize it most of the time. The floor is black and white checkerboard, the waitresses wear bobby sox, and the neon signs advertise "black cows." That's root beer floats, for those of you who didn't know. I didn't.

All this is a bit spoiled by the late 80's shopping plaza window in the front, but you can't have everything.

We tried out the hamburgers, their specialty. The bacon cheeseburger deluxe (\$4.20) was quite a meal. The deluxe platters come with fries and ice cream, and all the burgers come with lots of toppings if you want them.

The burgers are huge (way bigger than the bun), and

definitely "hand-formed lean ground beef with no salt added," as advertised. The fries were fried in this outrageous battery stuff that made them rather unique. I loved them, although my guest complained that they made the fries taste like the onion rings.

The other burgers were equally filling. The bargain of the house looked to be the double cheeseburger deluxe (\$4.75). Other menu items were the ever-popular tuna salad (\$2.65, \$3.90 deluxe) and the chicken supreme (\$2.95, \$4.20 deluxe).

Side items were the usual diner food: soup, chili, fries, and salad. The chili (\$1.50) was good for complementing burgers, hot dogs and fries, but was too tasteless on its own. Don't get the onion loaf (\$2.95, half for \$1.75) unless you're really hungry.

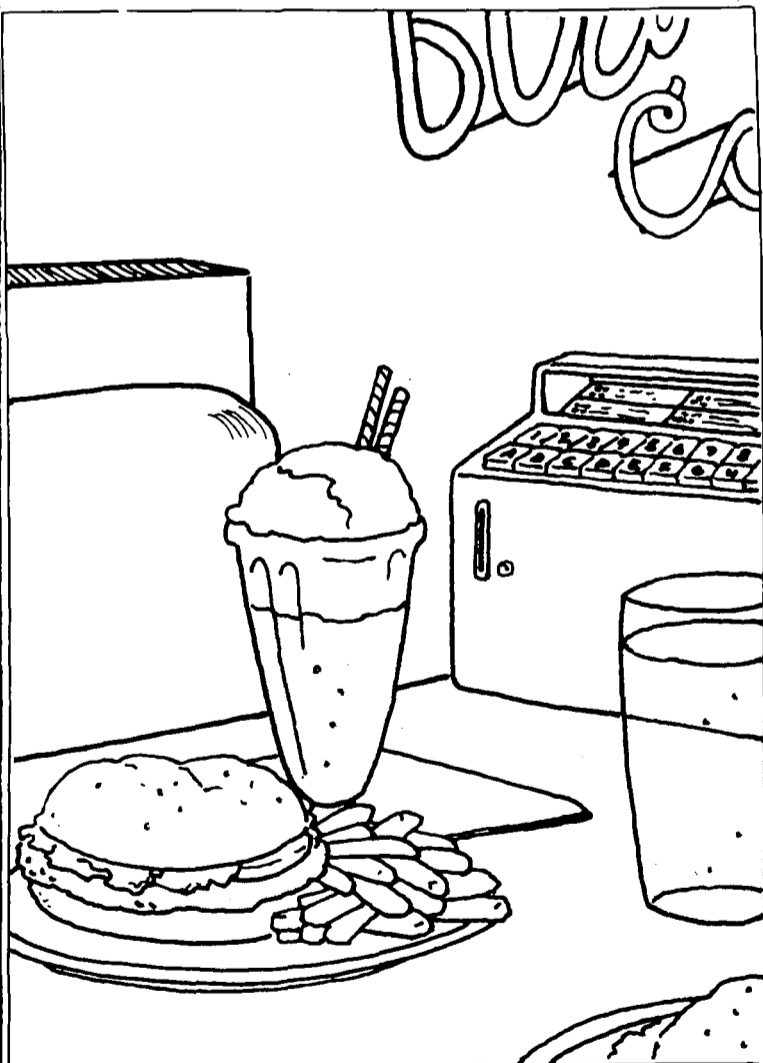
The dessert menu featured ice cream sodas, sundaes, shakes and floats, but we

were too stuffed to brave them. Fresh pies and your basic hot fudge brownie sundae, called "mud slide" (\$1.75) sounded especially good.

Sh-Boom's slow spot was the service. A very slow spot, actually. Our order was taken 15 minutes after we got in, some of the food was cool when brought out and our waitress never asked us how our food was until we snagged her for more water. She was not especially polite or cheery, either.

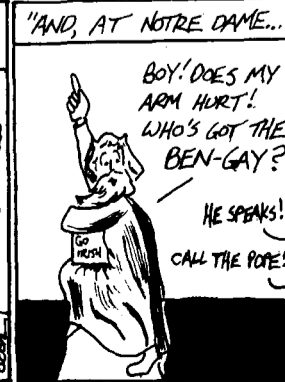
Sh-Booms is located in the Indian Ridge Plaza on Grape Road, which is roughly across Grape from Toys-R-Us. Their hours are: Monday through Thursday, 10:30 a.m. to 9 p.m., Friday and Saturday 10:30 a.m. to 10 p.m., Sunday 10:30 a.m. to 6 p.m.

So if you're hungry, broke and tired of Top 40 music, Sh-Booms Grille is definitely worth a trip. Bring quarters for the juke box.



BUZZ MC FLATTOP

MICHAEL F. MULDOON



WVFI Top Ten Albums

Mar 26-Apr 1, 1989

1. XTC, "Oranges and Lemons"
2. The Pogues, "Yeah, Yeah,..."
3. The Connells, "Fun & Games"
4. The Clean, "Compilation"
5. The Cult, "Firewoman" (single)
6. Fugazi, "Fugazi"
7. Leaving Trains, "Transportational d.vices"
8. Firehose, "from Ohio"
9. Robyn Hitchcock, "Queen Elvis"
10. Mystic Eyes, "Our Time to Leave!"

'Sugar Ray' Robinson dead at 67

Associated Press

CULVER CITY, Calif. -- Sugar Ray Robinson, whose name and style spawned a generation of imitators, died Wednesday, remembered as the real "Sugar Ray," the best fighter pound-for-pound who ever lived.

Robinson, who held both the world welterweight and middleweight titles, died after a long illness at the age of 67. Although details were not immediately available, Robinson had been reported to be suffering from Alzheimer's disease as well as diabetes and hypertension.

Robinson retired from boxing in 1965 after a record of 175-19-6 with 110 knockouts. He won the vacant world welterweight title on Dec. 20, 1946, with a 15-round decision over Tommy Bell and never lost a fight to a welterweight the rest of his career.

"Generations of fighters copied his style, including Muhammad Ali," said Archie Moore, former light

heavyweight champion and a friend for nearly 50 years. "Ali got a lot of his style from Robinson. . . We'll all miss him. I know I'll miss him."

Robinson won the middleweight title when he stopped Jake LaMotta in the 13th round on Feb. 14, 1951, in Chicago. When he met LaMotta, his record already was 119-1-2.

Perhaps his most memorable rivalry was with Gene Fullmer, whom he beat only once in four meetings. He lost the middleweight title to Fullmer on Jan. 2, 1957, on a 15-round decision, then regained it on May 1 in Chicago with one of the most famous one-punch knockouts in boxing history, ending that fight in the fifth round.

He and Fullmer fought to a draw on Dec. 3, 1960, and he lost a 15-round decision to Fullmer on March 4, 1961 in Las Vegas.

"He was a good fighter, probably one of the best," Fullmer said. "He was rangy. He was fast, quick and smart."

"I always admired him and

appreciated the fact that he gave me the chance to win the championship. He was a classy fighter."

Former heavyweight champion Larry Holmes, reached by telephone in Philadelphia, described Robinson as a pioneer and "the greatest little fighter that I've known."

Said Holmes: "a lot of times people say Muhammad Ali was the greatest of all time. He was the greatest of his time. Larry Holmes was the greatest of his time. Mike Tyson is the greatest of his time."

"Sugar Ray Robinson was the man, along with Joe Louis. Those two guys opened the door for the rest of us. Anytime you get into a conversation about old-time greats, those are the two people everyone talks about."

Los Angeles County coroner's spokesman Bob Dambacher said Robinson was pronounced dead at 10:09 a.m. at Brotman Memorial. "It appears to be of natural causes," he said.

The coroner's office was in-

involved because it had been some time since Robinson had seen his private physician, Dambacher said.

"We will be investigating the circumstances surrounding his demise and taking care of the cause and manner of death," he said. "It does not appear at this time there will be an autopsy. We will know more tomorrow."

Judy Davis, the public relations at Brotman Memorial, said Robinson was brought to the hospital's emergency room by paramedics at 9:55 a.m., along with his wife Millie.

Davis declined to describe his symptoms.

"His family called paramedics this morning, they brought him in," she said. "We can't comment beyond that."

In Las Vegas, boxing promoter Bob Arum said Robinson had been in poor health for some time.

"Sugar Ray Robinson was the greatest boxer that ever lived," Arum said.

ND golf prepares for Kepler Invite's Scarlet Course

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame men's golf team will face its toughest challenge of the season when it travels to Columbus, Ohio to compete in the 21st annual Robert Kepler Invitational on April 14-16.

The 54-hole tournament will be held at Ohio State's Scarlet Course and will feature the top teams from the Big Ten and Mid-American Conference.

The Irish had a difficult time last year in the Kepler as they compiled rounds of 333-328-336 for a 997. Doug Giorgio (Savannah, Ga.) was the highlight of the tournament for the Irish after he fired a 74 in the second round.

Notre Dame achieved its best finish in the tournament in 1978 when the golf team placed fourth out of 26 teams with rounds of 396-378-394 for a 1,168.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 until 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

Classifieds

NOTICES

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287-4082

NEED MONEY? Sell your textbooks for CASH!! Hardbound & paperbacks! Cash or Credit available! PANDORA'S BOOK 808 Howard St. just off of N.D. Ave. (walking distance from campus) ph. 233-2342

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

RESUMES, reports, etc. typed on a computer. Call Sue's Secretarial Service anytime at 299-0063.

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

SKI TEAMSKI CLUB YEAR END BANQUET This Thursday, April 13. Meet 7:30 Bruno's Pizza (next to Bridget's) All members & trip participants invited!! More info? call 288-5423

Typing/Wordprocessing
277-5014

LOST/FOUND

FOUND: Set of keys in room 215 O'Shaugh. A University of Notre Dame Keychain-Room 309. Call # 3688 to claim.

WEDDING RING LOST WEDNESDAY, PROBABLY NEAR HAYES-HEALY. WIDE BAND, SILVER. CALL PROF. SAYRE 239-7124. REWARD

FOUND: ONE SET OF KEYS ON SOUTHWEST BENCH OUTSIDE ALUMNI HALL ON THURS. PLEASE CALL J.C. AT 1001 TO CLAIM.

LOST: Gold Bracelet in North Dining Hall-Flanner area. It is a promise bracelet from my boyfriend; you can see why it has great sentimental value and is irreplaceable. If you find it or have any information, PLEASE call Jennifer at x3590. REWARD.

LOST: SET OF KEYS ROOM 213. Call Julie at # 3567.

LOST: GOLD WEDDING RING SOMEWHERE BETWEEN D1 AND DILLON. IT HAS DEEP SENTIMENTAL VALUE. PLEASE CALL: 283-2447 IF FOUND. WILL PAY A REWARD OF CASH OR OTHER SERVICES SHALL BE RENDERED.

LOST: Gray Ladies SWATCH Sat. Lost on or near South Quad. If found please call 284-5504.

LOST-Yellow Minolta weatherproof camera at Stepan courts 45 REWARD contact Geoff Weidner 283-2213

FOUND: Gold-leaved watch w/ inscription: "REEG'S ON THE ISLAND"

Lost: REEG'S ON THE ISLAND GOLD WATCH Please return. Engagement gift w/ great sentimental value. Call Francis: x1436. BIG REWARD \$5555.

FOUND: Lady's ring near Grotto. Call Jan 234-8548 evening to identify.

FOR RENT

NICE FURNISHED HOUSES NEAR ND. 287-8389, 683-8889.

HOUSE FOR RENT OVER THE SUMMER- NEAR CAMPUS 232-3616

GRADUATE STUDENT Beautiful room, private bath, laundry, kitchen privileges, security system, 12 mins. from campus. 272-5889.

MALE GRADUATES Furnished rooms, air, kitchen, fridge, 5 min. N. campus. 272-0615.

Staying for the summer? Need a place to sleep? Sublease our APT!!!! TURTLE CREEK! FULLY FURNISHED! call 277-3346.

MARION STREET "FRAT HOUSE" FOR RENT 9person occupancy, 2baths, bsktblort pool tbl, 3rd floor bar&party room 3 car garage, fire place, washer&dryer must see this home! call 289-1233

SUMMER APT-2 BR, Turtle Creek Fully furnished-call 2598

Turtle Creek Apt for sublease during summer months; call Felix 3368 or Matt 3255

710 REX STREET

CLEAN HOME, 3-5 BEDROOMS, 2 BATHS 89-90 SCHOOL YEAR. CALL CHUCK GLORE AT 232-1776.

OWN ROOM. Apt. w/ excel. amenities. Built in deskshelves. Considerate male or female non-smoker. \$195 c 1/2 util. Call 256-1538.

Rooms for rent, \$120mo; ALSO 2 Bedroom home for rent on Ald Ave 272-6306

WANTED

FRUSTRATED? Need Money? Part time, 13K-53K year. Now seeking highly motivated people for opportunities in management and sales. I need help now! Call Phil 219-232-4783.

CAMPUS REPRESENTATIVE WANTED FOR AIRLINE SERVING SOUTH BEND. PLEASE CONTACT J.GEDRA, CONTINENTAL EXPRES STANDARD OIL BLDG, CLEVELAND, OHIO 44135.

I NEED GRADUATION TIX IN A BIG BIG WAY!! CALL DAN # 3495 \$\$\$\$\$\$

CLERKS M-F 10pm to 5am; 5am to 12m 4.25hr M-F 9am to 4pm 4.00hr Great Little Food Store 12760 US 23 Granger 277-8102

ACT IN TV COMMERCIALS. NO EXPERIENCE. ALL AGES. CHILDREN, TEENS, YOUNG ADULTS, FAMILIES, ETC. HIGH PAY TV ADVERTISING. CALL FOR CASTING INFORMATION. CHARM STUDIOS, (313) 542-8400 EXT. 2283.

ATTENTION-HIRING! Government jobs-your area. \$17,840-\$69,485. Call 1-602-838-8885. Ext. R6262.

I have a job, but I need a place to live. Looking for roommate(s) to share costs on apartment in Chicago Call Keith x4187

WANTED: Kegerator for 89-90 Call 283-1758

FOR SALE

ATTENTION-GOVERNMENT HOMES from \$1 (U-repair). Delinquent tax property. Repossessions. Call 1-602-838-8885 Ext. GH-6262.

ATTENTION-GOVERNMENT SEIZED VEHICLES from \$100. Ford, Mercedes Corvettes, Chevys. Surplus Buyers Guide. 1-602-838-8885 Ext. A-6262.

Macintosh (128K) For Sale! Includes image writer, numeric keyboard, dust covers and mouse pad. Call Brennan at x1808.

BUICK Skyhawk; 1986; 38,000 miles; Excellent condition; \$5,500. Call Ranjini at 233-5718

"PASSPORT" RADAR DETECTOR RATED # 1 IN WORLD ALL ACCESSORIES INCL. PAID OVER \$400 X3201 \$300 BO

MOVING OFF-CAMPUS? Recliner, sofa and other misc. furniture for sale. For more info, call Jana 258-0129

MOVING OFF-CAMPUS? Recliner, sofa and other misc. furniture for sale. For more info, call Jana 258-0129

1986 FORD T-BIRD, 3.8 V-6, white 41,000 miles. Under extended warranty (until 57000 miles). \$7100 Call 277-5316 evening, 239-7388 day

10 speed bike for sale good condition \$40 or best offer call 283-3582

TICKETS

NEED 3 GRAD TIX \$\$\$ 277-0548 PAT

PERSONALS

MF--"Confidence is high. My state is peaking."

hi ag

AN TOSTAL'89 GENERAL MEETING ND LIBRARY AUDITORIUM MONDAY APRIL 17 9 P.M.

FOREIGN STUDENTS Job-Hunting Guide (Rev. 1989). Send \$19.95 for the step-by-step guide. tysoft, PO Box 241090, Memphis, TN 38124

The Holy Cross Fathers are in step. ND--GET IN STEP!!!

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SCAP.... The Word of the Future!!! Use it NOW!!

SUMMER JOBS ALL LANDWATER SPORTS PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACID CALL 1-800-343-8373.

Desmond Tutu is IN STEP NY, NJ, MA, and MI are IN STEP Little Steven is IN STEP U of California, U of Massachusetts U of Wisconsin, Georgetown, Harvard, and Columbia are IN STEP The Holy Cross Fathers are IN STEP All of the above are IN STEP because they support divestment & sanctions in South Africa. Are you IN STEP?? If so, come to a musical celebration with the Anti-Apartheid Network and ALAN FAYE & THE MCNEILLS!!!! FRIDAY--6 to 8 PM--DOME STEPS!!

JUNIORS-JUNIORS-JUNIORS-JUNIORS... Save your money, senior trip sign ups coming soon!!!!

JUNIORS-JUNIORS-JUNIORS-JUNIORS...

"Triple A Student Painters" now hiring college and high school students for summer. Good wages. Call 291-2158.

LIVE IT, LOVE IT ZEPPEST, LIVE IT

1628 PORTAGE AVE. THIS FRI. (4:00P.M.) AND SAT. (3:00 P.M.) GET THE LED OUT!!!

CALCUTTA CLUB Saturday at Club 23 Get Wetter! 10 p.m.

My dearest Phil Kraker: I want you to stroke my blonde hair on the elevator where no one can disturb us, especially Molly. I lusted for you in the car and I dream of the nite we can consummate our love. Please take a walk with me on the path of love. I want you to father my children. Love you always, Robbie

If anyone is staying in South Bend for the summer and needs a roommate or would like to get an apartment, call Tony at x1537

I need three Graduation tickets Will pay big bucks. call Chuck at 1173

Ithaca NY, Cornell vicinity I need a ride 427-51 call Molly at 4190

SOPHOMORES SOPHOMORES APPLICATIONS FOR NEXT YEAR CABINET POSITIONS

DUE FRIDAY!! SOPHOMORES SOPHOMORES

To Phi We Cant Slammas Jamma Just a reminder to you sloths who think you can hoop Thurs. Stepan 2:45 We're gonna Kick your @# %&!! From Emma Weekend Warrior Fan Club

HOW WELL DO YOU KNOW YOUR ROOMMATE? Find out and have some fun this THURS 7PM at PW's annual ROOMMATE GAME!!! (who will be the NEW BRALESS WONDER???)

Top Ten Reasons to take Gender Studies Classes

- 10) Look good on resume
- 9) Non-checkmarked classes
- 8) Free refreshments at GS receptions
- 7) Opportunity to understand the motives behind fat jokes
- 6) Chance to buy textbooks from obscure presses
- 5) Helps understand jokes in Common Sense
- 4) Helps make ND a kinder, gentler campus
- 3) Provides new arguments for discussing the Sports Illustrated swimsuit issue
- 2) Learn when a cigar is just a cigar
- 1) Chance to meet people willing to use the word "c" and "p" in a personal ad.

*****IRISH SPRING RUN***** 3 AND 6 MILE RUNS SATURDAY, APRIL 15 RUNS START AT 11:00 SIGN UP IN THE NVA OFFICE CALL 239-6100 FOR MORE INFO. T-SHIRTS TO BE GIVEN TO THOSE WHO COMPLETE THE RACE

THE KINSEY REPORT THE KINSEY REPORT THE KINSEY REPORT will be playing their style of blues at THEO's on Sat. April 15 at 10 pm. FREE FREE FREE

ELVIS COSTELLO ELVIS COSTELLO ELVIS COSTELLO ELVIS will be at Northwestern U \$25 TIX include transpo and concert ticket. These will go on sale Fri. April 14 at 3pm at the S.U.B. office. Concert is April 22

BARBARA BILLINGSGLYS OINTMENT BARBARA BILLINGSGLYS OINTMENT FRIDAY AT MCCORMICKS 10pm

I need a ride to IU for Little 500 weekend. Can leave anytime, will pay for gas. Please call Kathleen at # 2666.

John and I need a ride to the Univ. of Dayton this weekend. Will pay. Call Paul at # 3610.

Looking for a ride to Miami of Ohio this weekend. Will help with costs. Call Sarah at 1825.

RIDE DAYTON, CINN, COLUMBUS NEEDED- WEEKEND OF 421 CARRIE 284-5415

the I love drac fan club. 1. Sac 2. Nag 3. Slag 4. Dippy 5. Kansas 6. Dom 7. Big Ed 8. Boots 9. Rocket and 10. Diane

CAROL BETH STANTON Happy Birthday!!!!!! Welcome to adulthood!

SEAN & THE SUN KINGS live at club 23 come hear the music friday night at 10pm

DRINKS, FUN AND MUSIC FRIDAY AT CLUB 23

SEAN & THE SUN KINGS

THANK YOU ST JUDE Good Afternoon Robert Houlihan, Sir! We know you read the personals...

HEY-to the guy on the rider board offering a ride to D.C. on the 28th if you still need a rider, call Brett at x2034. thanx

ATTENTION ALL MARY MAHONEY FANS: MR. STANFORD WAS FIXED! AFTER FUR THER REVIEW BY REPLAY OFFICIALS, IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THAT MARY MAHONEY IS IN FACT MR. STANFORD. -BRONCO BUSTER

Heh Sara Liebacher, Krissi Davis and Annie Schwartz--those three gorgeous basketball babes that dine in NDH on Wednesday mornings. I've worshiped you all from a far, for three years and now it is time to let you know. I'd love to get you alone in the weight room and teach you the meaning of the word respect -a secret admirer

Liz Sweeney, I won the bet. You missed our big date by hanging out w big John until the wee hours and beyond, but I'll forgive you. You owe me. I thought we were a lot closer than this after the big tour of Lowell and Father Doody. The \$20 spot is mine now. -PJK

ENGINEERS' WEEK Treasure Hunt-Clue # 4 Don't tire. Don't put out your fire. Keep searching. You're almost there.

To the "swell" girl who left a note on my book in SMC library on Tues nite. Sorry I didn't reply. I know your face, not your name. Figure my name out and I'll take you to Tippecanoe brunch. -JG

ELISA DUNN Lose the attitude or the magnitude. Mommy says you can't have both.

HEY, SLIDE! (why do they call you that?) A frivolous flower, fleeing, Flying, Running away...

And a tallest tower, treating, Trying, Lonely today...

But the truly gentle knight -he knows

Bringing, warming, when the cold wind blows

As all other means fail from the start

There is but one way to win her heart

He presents not trinkets tied in bows

But self: this sweet and wonderful rose.

You know, You REALLY make me NERVOUS!

MR. VICE

Harry "PSYCHO" Neidig turns 21 this weekend. The world quivers at the threat of impending doom. Call this "ROTC god"/ballroom dancer extraordinaire a call at 2287 to wish him a happy Bday.

STONE PUPPIES STONE PUPPIES STONE PUPPIES STONE PUPPIES Thurs. Nite

CLUB 23 Fri. Nite

MATEO'S on Ironwood

The STONE PUPPIES THURS. NITE at CLUB 23

FRI. NITE at MATEO'S

ONLY OUR NAME HAS CHANGED

PEACHES HAS CHANGED ITS NAME TO COCONUTS MUSIC AND MOVIES.

But what's in a name? As Coconuts you'll still find our great selection of hits on sale everyday, as well as over 20,000 items to choose from including the area's best selection of compact discs!

And if you stop in to Coconuts now you can get additional savings on your favorite music using the coupons below, proving once again that no matter what our name is, it spells super low prices for you!

COUPON # 1

**ANY
CASSETTE OR LP
\$5.88**

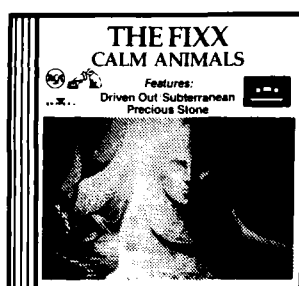
Present this coupon at Coconuts Music & Movies and receive any cassette or LP (regularly priced up to \$9.99) for just \$5.88. Not valid with other offers. Limit 3. Expires 4/15/89.

COUPON # 2

**ANY
COMPACT DISC
\$11.88**

Present this coupon at Coconuts Music & Movies and receive any compact disc (regularly priced up to \$15.99) for just \$11.88. Not valid with other offers. Limit 3. Expires 4/15/89.

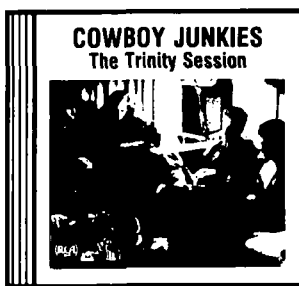
Also get these top college hits on sale now (no coupon required):



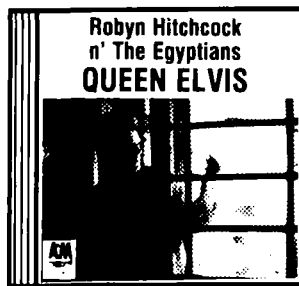
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CS/LP \$5.88; CD \$11.88



CS/LP \$5.88; CD \$11.88



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CS/LP \$5.88; CD \$11.88

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(1/2 mile west of University Mall), 271-9715

SPORTS BRIEFS

The Blue-Gold Game will be held Saturday, April 22, at 1:30 p.m. in the stadium. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students will be admitted upon presentation of an ID card at gates 15 and 16. Spouses and children must have a ticket. General admission tickets for the public are available from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday-Saturday at gate 10 of the Joyce ACC. Adult tickets are \$3 in advance and \$4 game day. Youth tickets are \$1.50 in advance and \$2 the day of the game. -The Observer

Squash Tournament sign-ups will be today at 5 p.m. in the NVA office for the tourney to be held Friday, April 14 through Sunday, April 16. -The Observer

Mud Volleyball workers and scorekeepers are needed. Call Ed Brooks at x3271 for more information. -The Observer

Jordan Jammer team captain's meeting will be held tonight at 7 p.m. in the Dooley Room of LaFortune. Bring \$3 and a team name. -The Observer

The Bengal Bouts Banquet will be held for all boxers Wednesday, April 19, at 5:30 p.m., at St. Hedwig's Parish. Call Mike at x3386 for more information. -The Observer

Mud Volleyball schedules have been posted in the SUB Office on the second floor of LaFortune. The first round of games will begin Friday, April 14. Any teams that have not paid should get its money to Ed Brooks, 213 Keenan, by Thursday, April 13. -The Observer

SMC intramural tennis tournament will be held Friday and Saturday, April 14-15. Divisions include open, advanced, beginner and faculty-staff. The entry deadline is Wednesday, April 12, at 5 p.m., at Angela Athletic Facility. -The Observer

Witness testifies in hearing; OU rape case continues

Associated Press

NORMAN -- An Oklahoma football player told a judge Wednesday he witnessed the sexual assault of an Oklahoma City woman by teammates Nigel Clay, Bernard Hall and Glen Bell in an athletic dormitory Jan. 21.

Clay, Hall and Bell are accused of first-degree rape in the alleged gang assault. Hall and Clay also are accused of two counts of furnishing liquor to a minor.

Jimmy Fennell testified in the third day of a preliminary hearing for the three former Sooners. Special District Judge Gary Purcell will decide if the three should stand trial on the charges filed against them Feb. 10.

Fennell admitted to District Attorney Tully McCoy that he originally told authorities he knew nothing about the alleged rapes, but said he testified at the urging of friends who said it was the right thing to do.

Fennell told the court he was in the bedroom of Clay's dorm suite the night the woman said she was attacked. He said the woman did not resist when Hall led her back to the bedroom after she came out of the bathroom.

"I think he said 'I want to talk to you ... and she just walked in with him,'" Fennell said.

The woman had testified Monday that someone grabbed her and led her into the darkened bedroom and began unzipping her dress. Fennell said the zipper, which ran diagonally across the front of the dress, was not unzipped.

Fennell said Hall turned out the lights in the bedroom. Soon, he and others in the front room

heard a scream and he, Clay, Keith Traylor and Bell ran into the bedroom.

He said Hall tried unsuccessfully to have intercourse with the woman and then Clay attempted to have intercourse with the woman while Hall sat on her upper body. Fennell said the woman told Hall "take your hand off my mouth. I can't breathe. I'll do anything you want."

Clay then got up, Fennell said, and Hall took his place and "that's when he penetrated her."

"She said, 'Please, no, don't do this. I've never been with a guy before,'" Fennell said.

Fennell said Clay and Bell then had sex with the woman, but he did not.

He said Traylor was off in a corner of the room during the attack.

Fennell said before the attack Hall had told him "if we have to we're going to take some from her" McCoy asked Fennell what Hall meant by "some," Fennell said "sex."

Fennell testified he went to his own room after the attack.

Under cross-examination by attorney Fred Shaeffer, Fennell said he gave investigators from McCoy's office different stories the first two times he was interviewed.

"I told him (the investigator) twice two different ones. The third time I came out and told him everything," Fennell said.

Fennell also said the victim was drunk. The woman's friend "had to keep reminding her. (The woman) was sitting down and every now and then she would open her legs up and (the friend) would have to say 'watch yourself,'" Fennell said.

LAST YEAR 7,514 HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS STOPPED DRINKING AND DRIVING.



Humphrey opts for NFL; bids farewell to Alabama

Associated Press

TUSCALOOSA -- Bobby Humphrey, saying the pressure was "getting a little mind-boggling," announced Wednesday that he is giving up his final season at Alabama to make himself available for the NFL supplemental draft in July.

The all-time leading Alabama runner said he has no preference which team he plays for, "just as long as the team pays money."

Humphrey is the latest in a series of players to opt this month for the pros rather than stay at school.

Barry Sanders, the Heisman Trophy winning running back from Oklahoma State, received special approval from the NFL, required because he is a true junior. He will be available for the regular April 23 draft.

Quarterbacks Steve Walsh of Miami and Timm Rosenbach of Washington State missed the filing deadline for the regular draft to be available for the supplemental draft. As in Humphrey's case, they needed no special permission from the league. Humphrey has been at school for four years.

Although he suffered a foot injury last fall, the Alabama running back said his doctors have given him permission to run at full speed.

Turning pro, he said,

"gives me an opportunity to do something I haven't done since I was raised -- to take care of me and my family."

Coach Bill Curry said that Murry Hill, running at the No. 1 tailback spot in spring training, will start next fall.

Hill, in three previous seasons, rushed for 981 yards for a 5.7-yard average.

Humphrey said his decision came after "a lot of advice -- some telling me to stay and some telling me to go, but I made it myself because I have to live with it. It was totally my decision."

Although he said he had "a lot of sadness" about ending his Alabama career, "I feel the opportunity is here, right in my grasp, and I'm going to grab at it."

Had he decided to stay at Alabama, Humphrey said, "the Heisman Trophy could have been accomplished, but who knows?"

True Alabama fans, he said, "will stand behind me 100 percent, and those who think otherwise are not true Alabama fans."

Humphrey said he had "been under a lot of pressure over the last six months. It was getting a little mind-boggling, so I decided to get it over with."

He said he has not settled on an asking price for an NFL contract, and that he will leave that to whichever agent he picks.

ND softball takes two from Bethel

By MARY GARINO
Sports Writer

After sweeping St. Mary's in a doubleheader on Tuesday, the Notre Dame softball team stayed on the winning track by winning a pair of games from Bethel College in Mishawaka yesterday.

The Irish (18-13) extended their winning streak to four games by defeating Bethel 15-10 and 13-2. The Notre Dame offense was in full gear in the first game, collecting 14 hits.

Senior Tammy Goodwin was one of the hitting stars for the team, scoring three runs and going 2-3, including a home run. Dawn Boulac also scored three runs, and freshman lead-off hitter Laurie Sommerlad was 2-3. Amy Raczkowski pitched her first complete game, striking out five as she won her first game of the year.

Katheryn Verneti paced the Irish in the second game with a 2-3 performance, and sophomore Megan Fay added a home run for Notre Dame. The Irish scored their 13 runs in only five innings, as the game was cut short due to the ten-run rule.

"In the second game we played much better as a team," Head coach Brian Boulac said. "In the first game, the pitcher was a little slow and all of the girls were trying to hit home runs."

Senior Barb Mooney gave the Notre Dame pitching corps its second complete game of the day as she raised her record to



The Observer / Trey Raymond

The Notre Dame softball team extended its winning streak to four and its record to 18-13 by defeating Bethel in a double-header, 15-10, 13-2. The team will try to keep its momentum going against Valparaiso today at 4:00.

3-4. She allowed only three hits over the five innings and struck out six.

The Irish will be on the road again today as they play a game at Valparaiso at 4:00. Valpo is a member of the North Star Conference, which is very strong in softball. Earlier in the year, the Irish were defeated twice by Wisconsin-Green Bay, the last place team in the conference.

"We have to upgrade our performance a notch," Boulac said. "We have to be prepared to play. I think the girls realize that they played a notch lower

in the games today."

"We'll have to concentrate a bit more than we did today," added infielder Laurie Sommerlad.

Saturday the Irish will have a home game against Lake County, a team that the Irish have faced in the past without much success.

"We've been playing with them for a couple of years, and we lost to them last year," said senior Mia Faust. "I still feel confident that we can beat them because our program has been upgraded."

Lund

continued from page 20

Lund has worked hard to master the defensive aspect of the catcher's position. "Blocking balls is probably what I do best," he says, "And that's something we work at every day in practice. Lately I've been a little more successful with my throws--in the past I've been a little wild."

Lund hasn't always been a catcher, though. At St. Francis High School in Pasadena, California, Ed played outfield most of the time, but also backed up St. Francis's regular catcher, who went to USC on a full scholarship.

An injury to Dave Yawman forced Ed to take over behind the plate as a sophomore at Notre Dame. "When coach Murphy came along last year, our first string catcher (Yawman) got hurt, so he put me back there," says Lund.

"We stuck him out there one day and told him he was going

to be our catcher," says Murphy. "And he picked it up on his own. You have to give Dave Yawman a lot of credit for pushing him and helping out our younger catchers."

The Irish hope Yawman's training will help Ed Lund lead his team to a pair of victories against Butler this afternoon. Lund's improved offensive production (one home run and seven RBI, including two game winners) helped the Irish sweep a four game series

against Xavier this weekend.

Looking ahead to Butler, Murphy says, "Anything could happen. We caught them with their fifth and sixth best pitchers three weeks ago and beat them pretty good. But I'm reasonably sure we'll catch their best pitchers this time around."

The Irish pounded the Bulldogs 15-1 and 12-3 at Butler March 23. But if shortstop John Nies gets hot for the Bulldogs, the Irish could be in trouble.

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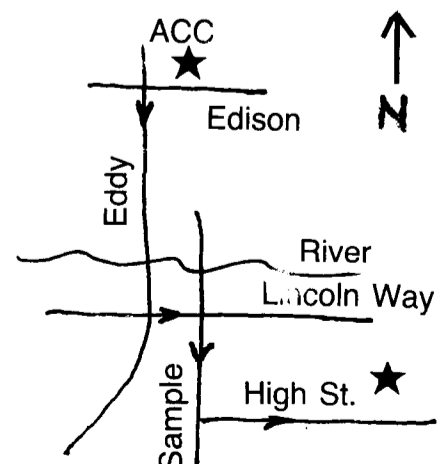
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The Tradition next stop on Senior tour

Associated Press

SCOTTSDALE -- Twenty-seven winners of major golf titles, including eight former Masters champions, are in the 72-man field for The Tradition, a new stop on the Senior PGA tour.

"We hope this will become a Seniors Masters," said current Senior PGA champion Larry Mowry. "It's the perfect golf course for it."

The tournament will be played on the 6,837-yard, par-72 Cochise Course at Desert Mountain. The course is one of three being built on 8,000 acres of scenic desert terrain.

Almost every hole is considered a difficult one with several featuring elevated tees leading to secluded greens.

The \$600,000 tournament begins Thursday and ends Sunday with the winner getting \$90,000.

Among those entered in the 72-hole event are past Masters' winners Arnold Palmer, Gary Player, Tommy Aaron, Gay Brewer, Billy Casper, Charles Coody, Doug Ford and Bob Goalby.

"This course is not going to yield a lot of low scores," said Mowry. "Those who have worked hard on studying the yardages and hit consistent yardages with their shots will score well."

The course was the site for last April's four-man Desert Scramble and was designed by Jack Nicklaus, who turns 50 on



AP Photo

Gary Player will join the ranks of 75 of golf's best in The Tradition, part of the Senior PGA tour. The tournament will be played in the Cochise Course at Desert Mountain.

Jan. 21 and has already committed to play in The Tradition in 1990.

Player, 53, and Palmer, 59, will be playing in this area for the first time since the 1984 Skins Game at nearby Desert Highlands -- another Nicklaus-designed course.

"I love the desert. It's been a while since I've been out

there," said Player, a South African who has won 130 championships around the world including the Masters in 1961, 1974 and 1978 and 12 Seniors titles.

"Jack has told me what a great course we'll be playing. If Jack tells me it's a great course, well, I'm excited," added Player. "This should be-

come one of the premier stops on the tour. It's got the potential and certainly has a great field and a very nice purse."

The Tradition's purse is the fifth-highest on the tour but Palmer said he entered because the tournament is "something unique in the world of golf and I want to support this commendable project."

White Sox's Fisk on disabled list with hand injury

Associated Press

CHICAGO -- Chicago White Sox catcher Carlton Fisk has again fractured his right hand and could miss as many as 10 weeks -- the same length of time he was sidelined after breaking the same hand last season, the team said today.

Fisk was placed on the 15-day disabled list after Tuesday's game in Seattle. But the 41-year-old catcher said he believes the injury actually dates back to a March 11 spring training contest, when he singled on a tight pitch from Toronto's Dave Stieb.

The injury was then thought to be a jammed index finger and Fisk didn't take hitting practice for nearly two weeks.

"Ever since it happened in spring training, it never felt the same," Fisk said. "Something happened then that went undetected."

Trainer Herm Schneider said the hand may be put in a cast, or that pins may be used to help fuse the fracture. The break is in the top portion of the hand, adjacent to the healed break that caused Fisk to miss 70 games in 1988.

Catcher Matt Merullo, whose contract was purchased from Vancouver, will take Fisk's spot on the roster.

Fisk caught six of seven games played this season. He is hitting .240 with two home runs and four RBIs.

Happy 20th Birthday, Maureen Lillis!



Love,
Your friends
in
103 Sorin

Hoosier

continued from page 20

is to give the Hoosier Award to the best shooter in this year's tourney, based on five attempts per game with at least three games played.

Continue to give an award for worst shooter, but just change the name. How about the Montana Award or the South Dakota Award? Or better yet the Maine Award or the Vermont Award?

How many All-Americans or NCAA champions have come from these states in the 1980s? The only time residents of those states have seen good basketball was when "Hoosiers" debuted at the local drive-in.

I don't know why, but it's hard to prevent people from gunning for this worst shooter award. Some players in Bookstore are really bad, but can someone hit 1-of-23 shots while trying to score?

An alternative is to invent a new award. How about the Steve Nigorski Award for the most original shot, the Bill Frieder Award for deserting your team in the round of 64, the Lou Henson Award for the team that chokes when the chips are down or the Jim Boenheim Award for the player or team that cries and complains the most.

Even if no new awards are inaugurated, the Hoosier Award definitely needs to go.

Happy Birthday
Today is Laura S.'s birthday. Call her up and wish her a happy one. By the way Laura, we do expect to see you dancing on pool tables tonight.

Observer classifieds will be accepted from 9am-3pm M-F at the Observer offices, 314 LaFortune.



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Bookstore schedule, results

Bookstore Tournament

Late Tuesday Results

Stepan 1
4:00-- Ted Bundy... over Licensed to Brick by 13
4:45-- Snark over Posse in Effect by 13
5:30-- We may not win... over We dribble before by 7
6:15-- Swish Swish Brick over The Chubbies by 14

Stepan 2

4:00-- Clockwork Orange over Freedom Rock by 18
4:45-- Stinky Pinkys over I hate to see her... by 5
5:30-- Maureen McFadden... over Malodorous Bad... by 2
6:15-- Maui Wowie over Short, slow... by 4

Stepan 3

4:00-- The Plumbers over Kevin Mochern... by forfeit
4:45-- Love Handles over Body Odor, Bad Breath... by 2
5:30-- Get off our tips over Sex by 14
6:15-- Boob Leftler... over Dr. Edwin Justice... by 2

Stepan 4

4:00-- Lenny's American... over R.P. Nes... by 11
4:45-- Scum Bags over Sorin's Nephews by 11
5:30-- Asmodeus... over High Voelkage by 12

Stepan 5

4:00-- Medicine in Motion... over Lou's School... by 10
4:45-- Clueless IV... over 5 Dried Boogers... by 7
5:30-- 1 Jim-Bob Daddy Otis... over Manute Bol's 5... by 15
6:15-- Supreme Dorks over Physical Plant by 12

Stepan 6

4:00-- Malicious Prostitution over 4 Skins... by 17
4:45-- 5 Guys who can't score over Slapping... by forfeit
5:30-- The Monsters... over Bases o' Death by 4
6:15-- Phil, the man... over The Dorf, 2 geeks... by 12

Lyons 11

4:00-- Fightin' Iris over Strapper Prisby... by 3
4:45-- The Violators over 4 Hamburgers by 10
5:30-- The Cotton Club over Bill the Cat's... by 18
6:15-- We can't think of a... over Scooter McCutty's by 9

Lyons 12

4:00-- The Kids from the Gritty... over The Papiloma... by 11
4:45-- Flipper... over Playing with Madness by 10
5:30-- Duggan and guys... over 4 Drunks and a man... by 12
6:15-- Nasty Norm and the gnashing... over Meis-terbrick by 10

Bookstore 9

4:00-- Pontius Pilate's... over 4 Drunks... by 17
4:45-- The 2nd Book of Maccabees over Nads by 6
5:30-- Teetles and the four rips over OB's Pub by 7
6:15-- Ocean Motion over Butt-kickers... by 2

Bookstore 10

4:00-- The Fellas over 3-Man Team by 9
4:45-- Star's Studs over Elvis is Alive... by 7
5:30-- Freak over Activated Sludge by 3
6:15-- Air Borden and the Milkmen over Too Drunk... by 13

Wednesday's Results

Stepan 1

4:00-- Two Third Stringers over We Double Pump by 10
4:45-- John Towers Drinking Buddies over The Four Amazon Love Slaves by 12
6:15-- Wade Boggs and the Heavy...over Playing Make-up Wearing by 8

Stepan 2

4:00-- We Got Cut From Adworks over Upside Down Margaritas... by 10
4:45-- Mike & the Minstrel Cycles over 4 Who Never Had it... by 5
5:30-- The Fish that Saved Pittsburgh over Will Pad-dock or Egg... by 1
6:15-- Swishkabob over Nestle Quik and the Bruise Brothers by 9

Stepan 3

4:00-- Pants Without Zippers over 4 People John Likes and...Red Witch by 9
4:45-- Khomeni's Bounty Hunters over Club 23 by 20
5:30-- Kent's Getting Married over The Archy Jug-germout by forfeit
6:15-- "X" over Fletch Lives by 17

Stepan 4

4:00-- Wally, Eddy, Ward and 2 other... over Min-nesota Minus 1 by 5
4:45-- The Master Thespians over Kerndog's Crew by 6
5:30-- Kichers/Kisses over The Rim Greepers by 13
6:15-- Marvery Firesteine and 4 other...over Raulston's Running Rebels by 11

Stepan 5

4:00-- As-Salaam Akikum over Rodents of Unusual Size by 12
4:45-- Slobbering Mabradogs over Gungakurt and the Dolls by 2
5:30-- The Travelling Diggerberries over Tartar Sauce by 12
6:15-- Gauchos over Greco-Roman All-Stars by 16

Stepan 6

4:00-- John Tower's Boys over John Tower, Keith Tower, and 3 others by 2
4:45-- Vanilla Thunder over Totally CAWKS by 4
5:30-- Doctor Love and the Passion Quartet over Prima Facie by 7

Lyons 11

4:00-- The Morning Missiles over Floor Lambeer by 10
4:45-- Nuff Said over TV Tom and the Yardmen Messiahs by 11
5:30-- Physical Plant II over Hugh Jayris and the Probes by 3
6:15-- MBA's over Check Our Briefs by 19

Lyons 12

4:00-- Rubber Duckies over Ahura Mazda and the Zorastrians by 12
4:45-- Gurus over MBA Bulls by 14
5:30-- Barry Switzer, Al Capone and 5 others over Belchers and Kentucky... by 12
6:15-- Logan and 4 Guys Without...over You'll Be Glad We Don't Wear Speedos by 9

Bookstore 9

4:00-- Ball-headed big daddy and the BDs over 4 Guys With a Future by 16
4:45-- We're Shirts over Pareto Optimalists by 2
5:30-- It's All about Dissih Cous over Sherpa's Army by 14
6:15-- Slo-punch over Gordon Gekko and the inside Traders by 9

Bookstore 10

4:00-- The President, Beer, and 3 Guys over Chum by 19
4:45-- Nice but Nasty over Panama Frank and the Harlots by 17
5:30-- Taller Lying Down over The Shmoosers by 15
6:15-- 5 Guys Who Can Fill...over 4 Miscreants and a Quagmire by 5

Stepan 6

6:15-- War Pigs Revenge over Dribbling Dingleberries by 3

Thursday's Games

Stepan 1

4:00-- The Linoleums: We Got Laid...vs. Groundkeepers at Busch Gardens
4:45-- The Ultimate Set of Tools vs. Lifting, Beer, Chicks
5:30-- Mele Mele Kiki Bobo vs. Mother Goose
6:15-- Mookie's Elbows vs. 5 Guys that Go To the Hole With Authority Again

Stepan 2

4:00-- Pseudo tofu vs. Hey Elmer, Giver Me Your Lunch Money
4:45-- Emma Weekend Warriors vs. Phi We Can't Slammi Jamma

5:30-- The Burn Rush vs. Lofuses
6:15-- 4 Bartenders and Norm vs. And Besides You Ain't Got Nothing...

Stepan 3

4:00-- Burning Discharge vs. One Jerk Too Many!
4:45-- Passion Riders vs. What's Mayo Burning
5:30-- Team Phlegm vs. Help! Can't Buy Me Love, The Night Before...
6:15-- One Point or Bust vs. So Much Like the Beatles...

Bookstore 9

4:00-- Murphy's Bar vs. Iggy Pop at the Buzzer
4:45-- 4 Studs and a Canuk vs. 4 Dribblers and a Shoot
5:30-- Fighting Kernals vs. Maureen McFadden Pas-sion Seekers
6:15-- The Bar O' Cash vs. Running Scared

Bookstore 10

Rushdic Stands a Better Chance vs. Howie's Heroes
4:45-- We're Better in Bed vs. Development Dawgs
5:30-- We Would Rather Win Games Than Have Friends vs. Jerry's Kids
6:15-- Flip Side vs. Tex Toomey's Last Chance Cafe:

Stepan 4

4:00-- Global Video Trotters vs. John Tower's Drink-ing Buddies
4:45-- EE's Know How To Use Their Hardware vs. Down is Smooth
5:30-- Next Best Thing to a Bye vs. Melancholy
6:15-- Coaches vs. L.G.B.N. and F.

Stepan 5

4:00-- Fast Eddy and the Technicolor Yawns vs. Dirty Dogs and a Good Reason...
4:45-- The Dangerous Heat-Ons vs. We Can't Play But We Coach Better...
5:30-- 4 Guys Who Wish They Could Play...vs. Non-oxynol 5
6:15-- The Big Dudes vs. Jerry Atric, Al Zhyrmers, and ...I forget

Stepan 6

5:30-- 5 Nondescript Guys vs. Transport Phenomena
6:15-- The Cheese Farmers vs. Lunch With Claire
Next Stop 5000 Miles

Lyons 11

4:00-- Snapperheads vs. The Staggering Deficits
4:45-- Team Marty Moose vs. We Have Armadillos In Our Trousers
5:30-- Don't Shoot Skippy vs. 4 Guys You'd Like to Know and A Hoosier
6:15-- Coach's Boys vs. Team Salva

Lyons 12

4:00-- What the Heck's a Meatless Cheeseburger? vs. Rise and Fall of the Tower...
4:45-- Store-wreckers and Dishpan Hands vs. The Brickmasons
5:30-- He-man and The Women Haters Club vs. Anything
6:15-- 4 Troopers and the Hairless Wonder vs. We Dribble But Skiko Scores

Tourney

continued from page 20

In some of the day's less monumental games, Pareto Optimalists, led by Jerry Sauder and Gary Scott, were pushed to the brink by We're Shirts, but won 21-19. The Fish That Saved Pittsburgh survived without the services of Julius Erving and squeaked out a 21-19 victory. The fish of the day was senior Kevin Mochen who dropped in 10 buckets and pulled down five rebounds. An all senior team who has played together for four years, watches the movie before every game.

In a game marred by physical play, Harvey Firestone and 4 Other Guys Who Just Want To be Loved got a second chance by beating Raulston's Running Rebels, 21-10. The victors were paced by Joe Profy and Tony Iovine who contributed eight and seven points respectively.



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**Please direct all questions to Christina Reinhard, tel. #2915 or Lisa McMahon, tel # 4230.*



The Observer / Don Pan
Punter Jim Sexton has averaged 41-42 yards per punt during the Notre Dame football team's spring workouts. He has been the only punter during spring practices, while Billy Hackett has been dueling with Rusty Ranallo for placekicking duties.

Hackett, Sexton thinking big

Irish have experience in both sections of kicking game

By CHRIS COONEY
Sports Writer

If Jim Sexton and Billy Hackett had their way, the 1989 Irish football season would begin right now.

The two are Notre Dame's returning punter and placekicker, respectively, and, as some would say, both have been kicking "the dog" out of ball at this spring's football practices.

Sexton and Hackett feel their kicking has improved tremendously this spring.

"I'm in a groove right now," said Sexton, who averaged 38.7 yards per punt last year as he

ference enhances his particular style of kicking and makes him more consistent.

"This is much more productive with the way I kick," said Hackett. "It's a lot more flowing than kicking from a tee."

Hackett emphasized the increased importance of the holder in the new system. This spring Sexton has taken over the role filled by Pete Graham last season.

"It's more crucial that there's a good hold," explained Hackett. "The snap has to be there and the tilt must be just right."

Irish coach Vinnie Cerrato echoed Hackett's comments.

"The holder has a bigger job and Billy has to concentrate a lot more," said Cerrato. "Jim and Billy have been working well together this spring."

Neither Hackett nor Cerrato would speculate if Sexton would continue to hold the ball next season, although Cerrato noted that "it's ideal if the punter can hold because they work together everyday."

The two have lifted weights together all spring to improve the muscles in their legs. The work has paid off for Hackett. In the first scrimmage, the junior completed 7-11 field goals from 37 yards and 1-1 from 27 yards. In the most recent battle, Hackett made a field goal from 46 yards.

Both kickers feel last year's experience has helped them, especially with the mental aspect of the game. Cerrato agreed, adding that the confidence level of both kickers has been a key factor in their improvement this spring.

"Both had lots of game experience last year and know what it takes," said Cerrato. "They're a year older and a year stronger."

Cerrato added that the performance of both players at the Fiesta Bowl has carried over into the spring.

"Jim kicked the ball well down there and Billy's field goal really added to their confidence," Cerrato said of Hackett's 45-yarder to open the scoring in that game.

While Sexton does not have any rivals for his position this spring, walk-on Rusty Ranallo is trying out for the placekicking job. Hackett said he enjoys having someone to kick with.

"Even though he hasn't gotten any game experience, he's kicking real well," Hackett commented.

Both Sexton and Hackett will face some stiff competition next fall when freshman Craig Henrich comes to Notre Dame. The Alton, Ill. native has been touted as the top kicking recruit in the country. Henrich, who will challenge for both the punting and place kicking positions, averaged 47 yards a punt during his senior year and launched four field goals of 50 yards or longer.

Sexton and Hackett say these impressive numbers do not threaten them. In fact, they welcome the talent.

"I need the competition to push me," said Sexton.

"He'll make us perform better," added Hackett. "He may be the best in the country, but lots of us were the best in the country when we came here. It's a major transition from high school to college."

While Sexton and Hackett anxiously await the 1989 football season, they feel Irish fans can rest assured that the kicking game will be experienced, solid and consistent when Notre Dame takes the field next year.

IRISH ITEMS: Defensive lineman Bryan Flannery and quarterback Pete Graham both are out for the remainder of the spring drills. Flannery suffered a knee injury last week and Graham suffered a shoulder separation in Friday's scrimmage.

Norman tries to rebound from disappointment

Associated Press

HILTON HEAD ISLAND, S.C. -- Another near-miss at the Masters this year was a more severe disappointment to Greg Norman than his previous losses at the Augusta National course.

"It was the greatest disappointment of my life," Norman said Wednesday before a final practice round for the defense of his title in the \$800,000 Heritage Classic.

"More than when Jack beat me. Even more than when Mize beat me."

Norman's last-hole bogey left him one stroke back of Jack Nicklaus in the 1986 Masters. He also lost the 1987 Masters to Larry Mize's historic playoff pitch-in.

"This one hurt more because I knew I was playing better," said Norman, who again bogeyed the 72nd hole and missed a playoff by a single stroke.

"In '86 and '87 I wasn't playing as well as I was this year. I'd birdied four holes in a row to get back in it. I was leading the tournament when I played the 18th hole."

"And I hit the perfect golf shot."

But his 5-iron shot came up short of the green and he failed to get it up and down.

"It was the right club and I hit it perfectly. When it's in the air, I said 'This one is close.' But the rain or something just made it fall out of the air."

SPRING FOOTBALL PRACTICE



handled 38 of Notre Dame's 44 punts. In work-outs this spring, Sexton's punts have averaged 41-42 yards.

In the first Irish scrimmage this spring, Sexton had five punts for 215 yards. Sexton gunned the longest of these for 48 yards and averaged 43 yards. During the April 7th contest, Sexton averaged 41.9 yards and had one punt blocked.

Sexton stated that the recent cold weather has affected his practice because the chilly air makes the ball harder, making the results more difficult to judge. Despite the problem, Sexton fires between 40 and 60 punts almost every practice.

Hackett, who with the graduation of Reggie Ho will be Notre Dame's only returning placekicker, also thinks he is kicking much better than last year.

The improvement is due in part to a change in NCAA rules. Instead of kicking field goals out of a tee, next year the ball will be held and kicked off the ground. Hackett feels this dif-

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LS·AYRES

Ryan throws another near no-hitter; Rangers win

Associated Press

MILWAUKEE-- Nolan Ryan allowed one hit in eight shutout innings and struck out a team-record 15 batters Wednesday night as the Texas Rangers beat the Milwaukee Brewers 8-1.

Ryan, who has pitched a record five no-hitters, did not give up a hit until Terry Francona singled in the eighth after a walk to Glenn Braggs. Ryan retired the next three batters.

Reliever Craig McMurtry gave up a run on three hits in the ninth.

Ryan, 42, raised his all-time strikeout record to 4,798. He surpassed the Texas single-game mark of 14 strikeouts by Bert Blyleven and Jim Bibby, the only two Rangers to pitch no-hitters.

Ryan, who has never pitched a perfect game, did not permit a runner until Robin Yount walked on a 3-2 pitch with two outs in the seventh. The walk came after Yount's catchable foul popup fell between two fielders.

Yankees 5, Blue Jays 3

NEW YORK-- Rickey Henderson's two-run single snapped a sixth-inning tie Wednesday night, leading New York past the Toronto Blue Jays 5-3 and ending the Yankees' seven-game losing streak.

John Candelaria pitched four-hit ball for eight innings as the Yankees won for the first time since their opening day. They had been outscored 59-19 coming into the game.

Cubs 3, Cardinals 2

CHICAGO-- Mitch Williams stymied a ninth-inning comeback, getting his fourth save as the Chicago Cubs beat the St. Louis Cardinals 3-2 Wednesday night for their fifth straight victory.

Kilgus, 1-1, was backed by four double plays in posting his first National League victory. Scott Terry, 0-1, took the loss but was hit by a pitch in the third inning and left the game in fourth when his right knee stiffened.

Angels 5, Athletics 0

ANAHEIM, Calif.-- Kirk McCaskill and Greg Minton combined on a three-hitter Wednesday night as the California Angels defeated the Oakland Athletics 5-0.

Mark McLemore's two-run triple broke a scoreless tie in the fifth inning.

McCaskill, 2-0, left the game after the sixth because of stiffness in his left upper back. He gave up singles in the fourth to Dave Henderson and to Walt Weiss in the fifth while walking three and striking out one.

Braves 5, Padres 0

SAN DIEGO-- Dale Murphy hit his first home run of the season and drove in his first run, and left-hander Tom Glavine pitched a six-hitter as the Atlanta Braves shut out the San Diego Padres 5-0 Wednesday night.

Murphy, who was moved out of the cleanup spot to No. 2 in the order, hit his home run in the first inning off starter Dennis Rasmussen. Murphy had gone 27 at bats without a home run or RBI. Lonnie Smith had opened the game with a single and scored just ahead of Murphy, who hit his 335th career home run.

Mariners 9, White Sox 1

SEATTLE-- Rookie Erik Hanson pitched eight shutout innings and rookie Greg Briley drove in four runs Wednesday night as the Seattle Mariners beat the Chicago White Sox 9-1.

Hanson, 1-1, gave up five hits, struck out six and walked two. The 23-year-old right-hander was making his eighth major-league start.

Phillies 6, Expos 3

PHILADELPHIA-- Mike Schmidt, Von Hayes and Ron Jones homered in the third inning off former teammate Kevin Gross as the Philadelphia Phillies beat the Montreal Expos 6-3 Wednesday night.

The Phillies, winners of three straight, had four home runs, three doubles and a triple off Gross, 1-1, who was traded to Montreal in the off-season.

After the Phillies took a 2-0 lead in the second on Darren Daulton's third home run of the season, they boosted it to 5-0 in the third with the three solo home runs.

Gross worked 4 1-3 innings, giving up six runs on seven hits, walking two and striking out six.

Don Carman, 1-0, was the benefactor

Reds 3, Astros 1

HOUSTON-- Paul O'Neill hit a three-run double with none out in the ninth inning to give the Cincinnati Reds a 3-1 victory over the Houston Astros on Wednesday.

Astros starter Rick Rhoden and reliever Larry Andersen had combined on a five-hit shutout over eight innings before Dave Smith started the ninth.

Eric Davis led off the ninth with a single off Smith, 0-1, and advanced to third when first baseman Glenn Davis made a two-base throwing error on Kal Daniels' grounder.



AP Photo
Paul O'Neill hit a three-run double in the ninth inning Wednesday to rally the Cincinnati Reds to a 3-1 victory over the Houston Astros. That victory, coupled with San Diego's 5-0 loss to Atlanta, lifted the Reds to a first-place tie with San Francisco in the National League West.

Giants 3, Dodgers 1

SAN FRANCISCO-- Kevin Mitchell hit a three-run homer off Fernando Valenzuela and Scott Garrelts earned his first victory as a starter in three years as San Francisco beat Los Angeles 3-1 Wednesday night.

Mitchell's third home run and fourth of his career off Valenzuela went deep to left field on a 3-0 pitch in the first inning as the Giants won two of the three games in the series with the Dodgers.

Garrelts, 1-0, converted to a starter after having a 15.00 ERA as the closer in exhibition play, gave up three hits and four walks in five-plus innings. It was just his second start, both this season, since he went 5-7 in his first extended stint as a starter for the Giants in 1986.

Orioles 5, Royals 4

KANSAS CITY, Mo.-- The Baltimore Orioles ended a 15-game losing streak against Kansas City, beating the Royals 5-4 in 15 innings Wednesday night on a sacrifice fly by Mike Devereaux.

The Orioles last defeated Kansas City on July 26, 1987.

Baltimore blew a 4-1 lead in the ninth before coming back to win. Joe Orsulak opened the 15th with a single, stole second and moved to third on Cal Ripken's fly ball. Devereaux followed with a sacrifice fly to left field.

Gregg Olson, 1-0, pitched the 14th for the victory after Mark Williamson pitched five perfect innings, getting a double play from his first batter and retiring 14 in a row.

Steve Farr, 0-1, took the loss.

STEAKS

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and Sunday brunch
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CLUBS & ORGANIZATIONS

All clubs & organizations must now re-register for the 1989-90 academic year. Applications are now available in the Student Activities Office, 3rd Floor LaFortune. Applications include:

- 1) Registration Form
- 2) Funding Request
- 3) Office Space Request
- 4) Football Concession Stand Request

Applications deadline is APRIL 19.

Laurie & Nick

Congratulations!
on your
engagement!
Best wishes
Love,
Your Friends



THE CLUB

THURSDAY IS...

**\$1.00 NATIONAL
CHAMPIONSHIP CLUB CUP
NIGHT!**

**FRIDAY: 12-2:00 pm FRIDAY LUNCH
10:00 pm The Blue Light Specials**

* Closed SAT April 15th

SUMMER CAMP POSITIONS

Counselors: 21+, coed, sleepaway camp, Mass. Berkshires. WSI, arts & crafts, tennis, all land and water sports, drama, gymnastics, piano/play for shows, judo, dance, photography, computers, nature, wilderness, model rocketry, guitar, yearbook, woodworking, RN, typist, Write: Camp Emerson, 5 Brassie Rd, Eastchester, NY 10707 or call 914/779-9406

LECTURE CIRCUIT

Noon White Center lecture "Serious Juvenile Crime," by Ira Schwartz, Law School Courtroom.

3:30 p.m. Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering lecture "A Shot Through Rocket Plumes, NASP, and All That," by Dr. Paul Marrone, Room 325 Cushing.

4:15 p.m. Snite Museum lecture "Hollywood and the Heartland," by Maxine Fleckner Ducey, Annenberg Auditorium.

4:30 p.m. Mathematics colloquium "Recent Advances in Algebraic K-Theory," by Dr. Manfred Kolster, Room 326 Math Building.

8 p.m. PLS Student/Faculty evening "Shakespeare and the Heritage of Greek Tragedy," by Donald Stump, Hesburgh Library Lounge.

CAMPUS EVENTS

11:30 a.m. Hospitality Lunch for Women United for Justice and Peace, CSC.

1 p.m. Baseball vs. Butler University.

7 p.m. Intervarsity Christian Fellowship Bible Study, Room 317 Lewis Hall.

7:30 p.m. Faculty Senate Meeting, Room 202 CCE.

8 p.m. SUB movie "Cry Freedom," Engineering Auditorium.

MENUS

Notre Dame

Gyro
Pork Loin
London Broil
Baked Ziti

Saint Mary's

French Bread Pizza
Salisbury Steak
Potato Pancakes
Deli Bar

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Home, to some potatoes

6 Wear well

10 Something to eat, sometimes

14 It's after James or before jar

15 Head or heart condition

16 Role for Jose Ferrer

17 Goodbye, amigo

18 Strip

19 Biblical port

20 Pertaining to distance

22 Gives to the press

24 Commotions

26 Late author Ayn

27 Where The Kingston Trio's Charlie rode

31 Niobe, for one

35 Entre

36 Troubled planet

38 V.I.P.'s wheels

39 Antiquity, to Poe

40 Houston baseball player

41 Big bird

42 Upon

44 Sound from a brooder

45 Sweetsop

46 Great fear

48 Disconnected

50 A grandson of Eve

52 Fender blemish

53 Sped

57 Opposite of disassociate

61 Jai

62 Malayan outrigger

64 Gold, silver or bronze object

65 Cripple

66 All tied up

67 French river

68 What to make meet

69 Take five

70 Type of tea

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

LATE BETTE SAD
ALOT ETHEL AVER
DOYOUTHINKABOUT
YES BROS SLICE
PEAS AMPERES
ROSARY THAIS
EDIT AROAR CHI
NOTHINGELSETHAN
TRE NORSE AERO
OGRES LENTEN
MADRONE LEGS
UBOAT SOSO SEE
SECTSSSECTSSSECTS
SAKE PRATE LANA
MSS ARMOR FRAU

DOWN

- 1 Moslem priest

2 Miami's county

3 "— was in the beginning ..."

4 Cheering words

5 One kind of kick

6 In the — of luxury

7 Maple genus

8 Diaphanous

9 Come up with a big lie

10 Fortress

11 Beta and gamma

12 Fee-faw-fum

13 Miseries

21 Fail

23 Compass dir.

25 Put into a hidey-hole

27 — a time

28 Actor Nick from Omaha

29 English dynasty

30 Namesakes of comedian Johnson

32 Michelangelo masterpiece

33 Irish patriot

34 Incite

37 In a corner

43 Bouts before the finals, for short

45 Naive

47 Yoko —

49 Lack of vigor

51 Cater to

53 Willing and able

54 Arkin or Thicke

55 Deposited

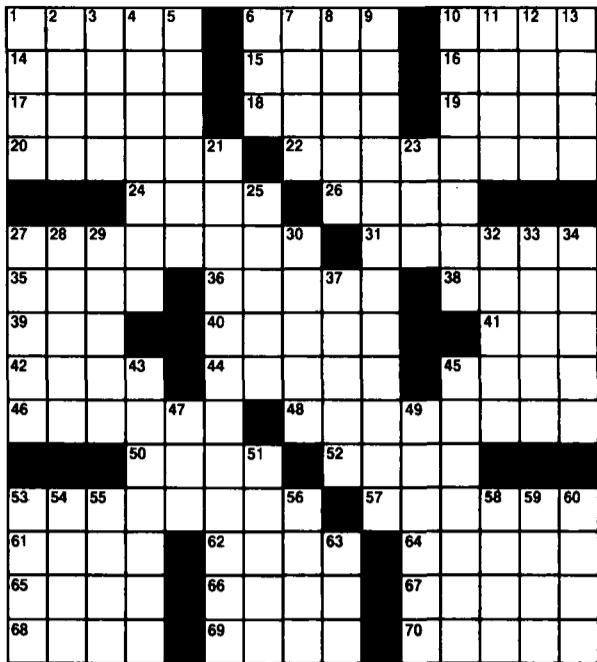
56 Hinds

58 Summer refreshers

59 Residence created by M. Mitchell

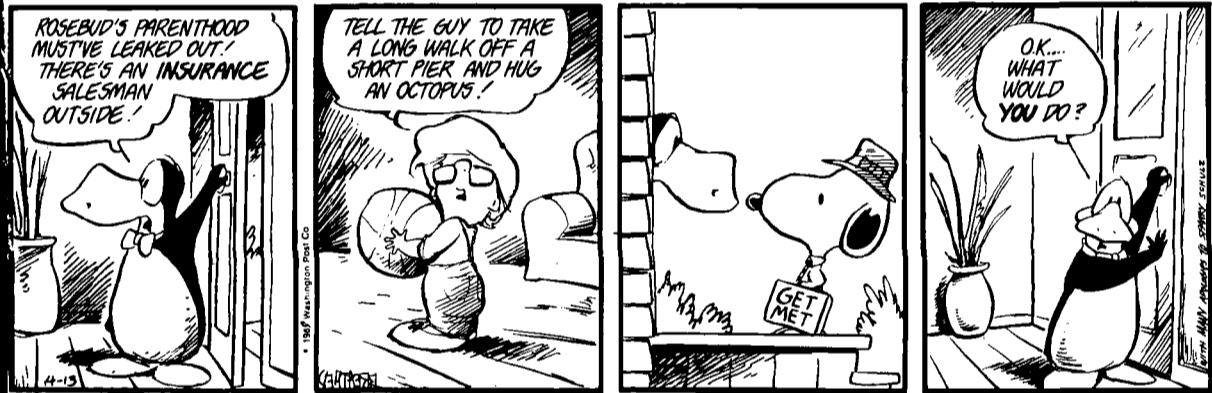
60 Kind of sch.

63 Colony dweller

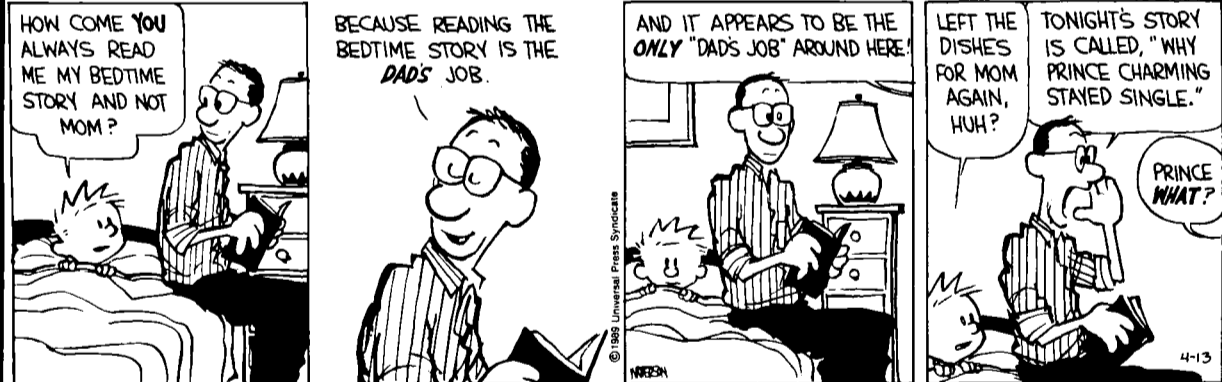


COMICS

BLOOM COUNTY



CALVIN AND HOBBS



BERKE BREATHED

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



Apartheid Awareness Week

Thurs April 13

Discussion with Mr. Donald Woods, a writer whose family, including his five year old daughter, was personally harassed by the South African Government because he published editorial attacks on the racial policy of apartheid - he had no choice but to flee the country.



8pm Cushing

\$2 tickets LaFortune Info Desk

Fletch Lives dies in second week of Bookstore tourney

By BOB MITCHELL
Sports Writer

What is it about the Bookstore Tournament that captures the attention of Notre Dame for three weeks in spring? Could it be the creative names that somehow slip by the censors. Or the sheer talent that is displayed by the playground players who get to display their talents in a semi-official environment? No, the main reason is the antics that a handful of teams perform each year during a basketball game.

Usually that quintet puts aside the notion of winning the game, and concentrates on the lighter side of the game.

On the third day of the first round of Bookstore XVIII, Fletch Lives put on a show that was undeniably the best of the tournament. Emerging from Flanner Hall just before their 6:15 tip off time, five different Fletches took the court.

"Fletch F. Fletch" rolled on the courts with a pair of rollerskates purchased from the Salvation Army. Billy Sullivan, "Fletch F. Fletch" managed to get off six shots without falling down the entire game, but not finding the rim once. Not only did Sullivan don the rollerskates but dressed up as the "modern day shepherd", putting on a long black beard and a long nightgown.

Sullivan was joined by Gordo, Mr. Poon, Kareem Abdul Fletch complete with a Lakers' uniform and four-inch afro, and Cocktoastin, all characters from the first Fletch movie. And why did they do it?

"Fletch was the best movie ever and it was much better than On Golden Pond," said Eric "Mr. Poon" Hendrickson who expressed grief about his team's 21-4 defeat to "X". "I think we were robbed, the rules say you have to win by two, and we lost by sixteen. We might take it up with the Bookstore

people. But I do think it was a tight game up until the last 20 points. Maybe the new Fletch characters would have helped us."

Not only did Wednesday's action provide entertainment, but provided the first ever win for members of War Pig Revenge. Last year, this squad had the dubious honor of being the only team shutout of the tournament. Who did the War Pig Revenge take out their aggressions on? The Revenge outscored the Dribbling Dingleberries, 21-18. The Revenge who shot 21 for 87 (24 percent) were led to victory by Peter Paraskos, who chipped in 12 baskets and snatched down 12 rebounds.

"It felt good to win," said Paraskos. "We just wanted to score. We didn't expect to win. We were contemplating just scoring and then leaving. We just got lucky."

see TOURNEY / page 16



The Observer / Paul Compton

Bookstore basketball action continued Wednesday, but team antics and not spectacular play made the day notable. Fletch Lives provided perhaps the most unusual performance in its 21-4 loss to X.

Consistency behind the plate

Junior Ed Lund's .284 average, steady glove spark ND

By KEN TYSIAC
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame Baseball team is on a roll heading into today's 1:00 doubleheader against Butler at Jake Kline Field. The Irish have won eight of their last nine games going into last night's doubleheader at Illinois-Chicago, and boast a 22-6 record overall.

No player typifies the success of the Irish better than junior catcher Ed Lund. Lund combines outstanding defensive skills with a .284 batting

average to give Notre Dame coach Pat Murphy a tough competitor at baseball's toughest position.

"Ed leads our team through defensive consistency," says Murphy, "We're not the same team when somebody else is behind the plate."

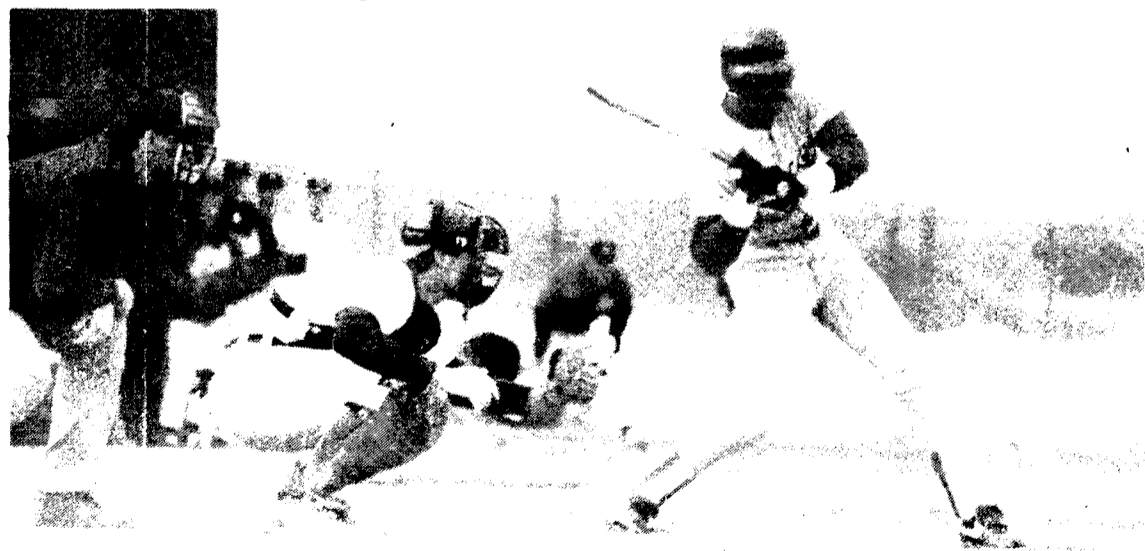
Senior second baseman Mike Moshier agrees. "Defensively, Eddie is a fantastic catcher. He is a leader on the field and he handles all the pitchers very well. They all love to throw to him," says Moshier.

Indeed, Lund's handling of

the pitching staff has been a key factor in the Irish resurgence this year. Notre Dame's staff boasts a 3.43 ERA, while their opponents have allowed 6.84 earned runs per game against the Irish.

"I've worked with most of these guys for two years now," says Lund, "So I think I have a pretty good relationship with the pitchers. I usually have a good idea of what pitches to call in certain situations."

see LUND / page 14



The Observer / Paul Compton

Junior catcher Ed Lund's .284 batting average has helped the Notre Dame baseball team sport a 20-6 record heading into Wednesday night's double-header with Illinois-Chicago. At this time last season, the Irish were 14-12.

Funderburke not at IU signings

Associated Press

Guard Todd Leary of state champion Lawrence North signed a basketball letter of intent with Indiana University on Wednesday, but another Hoosier prospect was a no-show.

Lawrence Funderburke of Columbus (Ohio) Wehrle, who earlier gave the Hoosiers a verbal commitment, did not sign a letter of intent Wednesday because he was in Louisville, Ky., preparing for an all-star game

Saturday, the McDonald's Derby Festival Classic.

However, Funderburke said he still planned to sign with Indiana.

"I plan on signing either tomorrow (Thursday) or next week. The reason I didn't sign today is my mother wanted me to wait until I came home from the all-star game," Funderburke told The Louisville Courier-Journal.

The 6-foot-8 Funderburke was The Associated Press' Ohio Division IV player of the

year two years ago.

Indiana officials indicated they still planned to sign him.

"Indiana called a while back to get his full name and social security number, apparently to type up the letter of intent," said Wehrle coach Chuck Kemper. "But when he was going to (sign), I don't know."

Funderburke, who averaged 25.3 points a game as a junior in leading Wehrle to the state small-school championship in 1987-88, was dismissed from the team early this past season.

Hoosier Award needs to change its name

When someone says Hoosier, two images jump into my mind—either Indiana University or the state of Indiana in general.

Those two images are associated first and foremost with the art of basketball. Indiana is basketball and basketball is Indiana.

Sorry Tobacco Road. Sorry Adolph Rupp. While others may consider it a game, Hoosiers consider basketball the official state religion.

If you don't like or play basketball in Indiana, you might as well look for another native state. The big challenge in the Hoosier state is to find a home without a basketball goal in the driveway.

When it comes to winners in basketball, Indiana has more than its share.

John Wooden, the winner of more NCAA basketball titles than any other coach in hardwood history, has Indiana ties. The NCAA had four teams advance to the second round of the NCAA tourney this year.

Greg Guffey

Assistant Sports Editor



Indiana high schools and colleges have turned out such greats as Larry Bird, Oscar Robertson, George McGinnis, Isiah Thomas and Austin Carr. Even Gene Keady couldn't lose the big one with that team.

On March 18 more than 100,000 people watched some form of basketball in Indiana. The NCAA Tournament was in the Hoosier Dome in Indianapolis, the Pacers played the Bulls before a sold-out crowd in Indianapolis and high school semistates were played before almost 50,000 fans at four sites throughout the state.

So why in the name of Bobby Knight does Bookstore Basketball persist in giving the Hoosier Award to the worst shooter in the annual tourney?

It's like giving the Wimbledon Award to the worst tennis player on tour, the Babe Ruth Award to the worst power hitter in the majors, the Augusta Award to the worst golfer on tour and the Vince Lombardi Award to the football coach with the worst record in the NFL.

A history of the award further confuses the situation. The first Hoosier Award for Gunning debuted in the 1975 tourney, while the name was changed to the Hoosier Award for Exotic Shot Selection in 1976. Later, the name was shortened to the present-day Hoosier Award.

Last year's winner (loser?) of the award shot 1-of-23 from the field. If an Indiana player shot just 1-of-10, he would find himself sitting next to Knight. A 1-of-23 performance might provoke Knight to search for the infamous chair.

Maybe the initial inventors of the award didn't yet appreciate the quality and devotion to basketball in Indiana. No one can now claim ignorance as an excuse for giving this "honor."

The solution to this problem is really twofold. Part one

see HOOSIER / page 15