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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Derailment kills 40, injures 119

Associated Press

New Delhi, India—A dozen cars of a passenger train derailed in a rocky region of central India on Tuesday, killing 40 people and injuring 119 others, officials said.

The death toll was expected to rise, with at least 20 of the injured in critical condition, said Matthew John, director of railway safety for the Railway Ministry.

Officials said they did not know what caused the derailment of the 21-car Karnataka Express, which left the southern city of Bangalore on Monday for New Delhi and was carrying about 1,000 people. Officials said it ran off the track in a remote region between Lalitpur and Dailwara

stations, 280 miles south of New Delhi.

Eight of the derailed cars rolled down an embankment, John said. About 16 of the train's cars carried passengers and the rest carried freight, he said.

About 20 people died at the scene and the rest died shortly after arrival at Lalitpur Civil Hospital, two miles from the accident site, John said.

Twenty of the most critical cases were moved to a hospital in Jhansi, the nearest major town, he said.

Railway Minister Madhav Scindia arrived at the accident site to supervise rescue operations. All rail travel to southern India was canceled because wreckage blocked the tracks.



Assault on Jalalabad

AP Photo

Three Afghan rebels equipped with a rocket propelled grenade launchers and Kalashnikov automatic rifles head toward Jalalabad airport as fighting for control of the eastern Afghan city intensified. Guerrillas are using rockets to knock out defensive positions held by the Afghan army.

Ueberroth to speak at 1989 Commencement

Special to The Observer

Former baseball commissioner Peter Ueberroth has been scheduled to address the University of Notre Dame's 144th Commencement Exercises on May 21.

The University's Department of Public Relations and Information revealed that Ueberroth, who will receive an honorary doctor of laws degree, will speak to approximately 1700 undergraduate and 600 advanced degree candidates at ceremonies in the Arena of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.

Ueberroth became president of the Los Angeles Olympic Organizing Committee in 1979, and his management of the 1984

Summer Olympics resulted in a profit of over \$200 million. He was Time magazine's "Man of the Year" for 1984.

He was named baseball commissioner in March 1984, and served until March 1989. Ueberroth said that some of the accomplishments he is most proud of under his tenure as commissioner are the major efforts to eradicate drugs and increased fiscal health of the game.

Currently, Ueberroth is pursuing business interests, one of which is the purchase of Eastern Airlines.

Among the eight other persons to whom Notre Dame will be awarding honorary degrees is a South Bend high school teacher, Karen McKibben, In-



Peter Ueberroth

diana's 1989 "Teacher of the Year."

This is the first time an

honorary doctorate from the University has gone to a secondary school teacher, and University President Father Edward Malloy, emphasized the continuity of education. "As a national university," he said, "Notre Dame has been the beneficiary of the excellent preparatory academic training of its students."

"We are happy to recognize the contributions of so many dedicated teachers on the primary and secondary levels by honoring one of the outstanding teachers in our local community," said Malloy. "Karen McKibben exemplifies the very best of the teaching profession."

McKibben will receive a doctor of laws.

Others receiving honorary degrees are •Professor David Gardner, president of the University of California and professor of education at the University of California, Berkeley, doctor of laws.

•Professor Robert Gordon, retiring vice president for the advanced studies at Notre Dame, doctor of laws.

•Professor Friedrich Hirzebruch, director of the Max Planck Institute for Mathematics, Bonn, West Germany, doctor of science.

•Professor John Kennedy, Rouse Professor of Hydraulics and director of the Iowa Institute of Hydraulic Research at the University of Iowa, Iowa

see SPEAK / page 5



Looking for books

AP Photo

School children rummage through the wreckage of their devastated classroom, looking for their school books, Tuesday, in Moslem west Beirut. Fierce overnight shelling forced Lebanese citizens to stay in underground shelters for the third straight night, as Christian units of the Lebanese army and Syrian gunner battled. Police reported eight people killed and 43 others wounded.

Maynard discusses 'two different eras' at Smith Journalism Lecture

By NATASHA WILSON
Senior Staff Reporter

Robert Maynard, editor and president of The Tribune in Oakland, Calif., and a nationally syndicated columnist, delivered the 1989 Red Smith Lecture in Journalism on Tuesday night at the Center for Continuing Education.

In his lecture, "Red Smith's America and Mine," Maynard discussed changes in American life and journalism during recent decades.

The lectureship, administered by the Department of American Studies, honors the late Red Smith, a 1927 graduate of Notre Dame and a revered sportswriter. Sponsored by Coca-Cola USA, the lectureship promotes the teaching of writing and journalism and recognizes high journalism standards. The lectureship began in 1983, a year after Smith's death.

"Maynard is a commanding



Robert Maynard

figure in American journalism. Like Smith, what Maynard has achieved directly influences the careers of others in the profession of journalism," said Associate Professor of American Studies Robert Schmuhl in his introduction to Maynard's speech.

In his address, Maynard distinguished between what he termed two different American eras. The first era, he said, occurred during his childhood in

the 1940s and 1950s. It was the time when his "values were formed in part through reading journalists of the integrity of Red Smith and later another powerful inspiration, Murray Kempton," a previous Red Smith lecturer.

"I never knew Red Smith personally, but through his prose he affected me deeply because of the simplicity with which he articulated and the genuine feeling of a human being that came through in his work," Maynard said.

The second America of sport, he contends, is the fundamentally immortal exploitation of amateur athletes at colleges across the country.

The athletes who are particularly exploited are those recruited from their rural or inner city hometowns solely for their athletic ability, the fame and ticket and television revenues which they will bring to

WORLD BRIEFS

The world's once richest man, flamboyant Saudi financier Adnan Khashoggi, was arrested Tuesday in Bern, Switzerland on charges he helped Ferdinand and Imelda Marcos hide riches stolen from the Philippines. The jet-setting arms merchant, allegedly brokered the Iran-Contra arms deal, was seized by police at a Bern hotel and jailed after the U.S. Embassy tipped off Swiss authorities, said Pierre Schmid, assistant director of the Swiss Federal Police Office.

The Soviets decided to bring home the cosmonauts from their space station next week and leave it temporarily vacant to save money, but a new crew will be launched in August, the deputy flight director said Tuesday. Viktor Blagov said no technical problems had cropped up in the Mir, the 3-year-old orbiting complex that is the showcase of the Soviet space program. He said plans to keep Soviets aboard the station continuously were abandoned for several reasons, but did not identify them.

NATIONAL BRIEFS

Inflation surged to a 6.1 percent annual rate for the first months of 1989 from higher food and energy costs, the largest quarterly advance in two years, the government said Tuesday. Analysts said the bad news isn't over yet. "Inflation was uncomfortably high, widespread and entrenched in March," said Allen Sinai, chief economist for the Boston Co. "We haven't seen the last of these high numbers because there will still be a rippling through of rising business costs for both materials and wages and rising energy costs in the next few months."

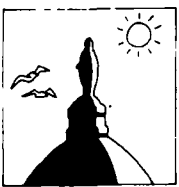
STATE BRIEFS

A jury deliberated less than two hours Tuesday before convicting three teen-agers of murder in the October shooting of Hammond bank teller Evelyn Sostaric, 60. A Lake Superior Court trial entered a death-penalty phase for alleged triggerman Brian Houchin, 16, of Hammond. The jury was expected to hear more evidence through Wednesday before considering whether to recommend the death penalty. Co-defendants Larry Neil Allen, 19, of Calumet City, Ill., and Joseph Hallock, 17, of Hammond, face up to 60 years in prison. The three were arrested Oct. 21 and charged in the Oct. 18 shooting of Sostaric during a holdup at the Mercantile National Bank's Woodmar branch.

The deaths of two popular Hammond High School students over the weekend have left their classmates in shock and disbelief. Athletic contests were canceled and many students left classes early after administrators announced the apparent suicide Monday of Leslie London, 16, a junior tackle on the varsity football team. Police said he died at an area hospital after apparently shooting himself at his home. On Saturday, police found sophomore Pamela Brooks dead at her home, with a gunshot wound to the head. Her boyfriend, William Swanson, 19, was arrested on a preliminary murder charge and held without bond.

Former judge Robert Bork, still stinging from the Senate's rejection of his nomination to the U.S. Supreme Court two years ago, says he is the victim of liberals who are attempting to take control of the nation's laws and culture.

WEATHER



Mostly sunny and much warmer today, highs in the upper 50s. Clear and cool tonight, lows in the middle to upper 30s. Mostly sunny and mild Thursday with highs in the middle to upper 60s.

ALMANAC

On April 19:

- **In 1775:** The American Revolutionary War began with the Battles of Lexington and Concord.
- **In 1910:** After weeks of being viewed through telescopes, Halley's Comet was reported visible to the naked eye in Curacao.
- **In 1933:** The U.S. went off the gold standard.
- **In 1943:** Thousands of Jews living in the Warsaw Ghetto began their fight against Nazi occupation forces.
- **In 1951:** Gen. Douglas MacArthur, relieved of his command in Korea by President Truman, bade farewell to Congress, saying, "Old soldiers never die; they just fade away."
- **Ten Years Ago:** Egyptians went to the polls in a referendum on the peace treaty with Israel.

Information compiled from Observer wires and Observer staff reports.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for Tuesday, April 18, 1989

Dow Jones
Industrial Average
+41.61
Closed at 2379.40

S&P 500 ↑ 3.90 to 308.40

Currency exchange
Mark ↓ .0069 to 1.8543 DM / \$
Yen ↓ .75 to 131.46 ¥ / \$

Precious Metals
Gold ↓ \$2.70 to \$383.50 / oz.
Silver ↓ 4.8¢ to \$5.76 / oz.

Source: Prudential Bache Securities

Answering machines are full of disadvantages

I have a confession to make. I have finally been able to come to grips with my guilt, and to admit that I, too, have succumbed to one of the greatest evils on this campus: the answering machine. I recognized the vices of such a possession too late, but there may be time yet to bring some potential buyers to their senses.

I have come to the conclusion that answering machine owners are just players in one big, electronic game. The goal is to leave the most creative or bizarre greetings, but ones that will prevent callers from hanging up.

If you invest in a prerecorded greetings cassette, you're a cheater. And if you're always at a loss for original greeting ideas, you're dull and boring, and everyone who ever calls won't hesitate to tell you so (or will at least offer to lend you his or her greetings tape).

All other answering machine owners campus-wide become your competitors, and it's never a surprise to get messages from them- no name, only an evil chuckle followed by: "Oh, I just wanted to listen to your greeting. I've heard so much about it."

One of the saddest facts about owning an answering machine is that you realize how many people *don't* call you. At least before, you could convince yourself that so-and-so called while you were out, and will try to get in touch with you later. But you can fool yourself no longer. When the machine's solid red light, signaling no messages, greets you after let's say, a five-day absence, you might want to consider packing it up and shipping it back early for the summer.

The fact is that very few people actually leave messages, and those that do just assume you know their voices by heart, or else they don't believe in last names. Not that every guy on this campus is named John or anything, but sometimes a couple of hints might help.

If you really think about it, by purchasing answering machines, we are actually choosing to renounce our only means for an excuse when we *don't* want to return someone's call: "I didn't get the message." No excuse is worth a dime in the vicious world of the answering machine.

I must admit that at first, my roommates were not as easily fooled as myself. They tried



'No excuse is worth a dime in the vicious world of the answering machine.'

Michelle Berninger
Accent Copy Editor

to warn me of the harms to come, but I was blindly obsessed with my new toy. In fact, they were so against the machine that for months they never forgot to turn it off whenever they left the room.

As time passed, however, the evil took hold of their sensible minds and they, too, fell victim. We became vultures each time we returned to our room, hovering over the machine by our phone even when the red light signaled only a single message. Even our entertainment took a demented twist. Secretly leaving embarrassing greetings *about* each other became fun for all, and we began to delight in the fumbles of our callers.

Many a roommate battle ensued from a simple "who-turned-off-the-answering-machine?" inquiry, or because someone took it upon herself to erase all the messages after she *alone* had heard them.

But then again, maybe I shouldn't be so critical of such a creative invention. I mean how else in this day and age could you blast your 70-year-old grandmother's ears at such close range with a lengthy verse from "Wild Thing," or repeatedly insist that a potential employer speak louder because you (who are not really home, anyway) can't hear him; or even treat your parents to two full minutes of suggestive noises and comments- greetings from various classy friends.

So, as you can see, there really are no winners in the answering machine game. Sure, once in a while Prince Charming may leave a message at the beep, but even then, he'd probably forget to leave his number.

-Michelle Berninger is a sophomore and an accent copy editor.

OF INTEREST

Management Opportunities with Gantos, 4:30-5:30 p.m., Haggard College Center, Room 303. Resumes will be accepted.

Equestrian Team: there is a mandatory meeting Thursday at 9:30 p.m. in Room 222 of the library to elect the 1989-90 officers.

Any freshman interested in participating in next year's student government should pick up an application on the second floor of LaFortune, and return them by Wednesday afternoon.

Summer Service Project, make-up workshop Thursday at 7 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns for all students going on SSP's next summer who missed the April 8 meeting.

BetaAlphaPsi and Price Waterhouse present "Challenges and Opportunities for the 90's," a lecture on Information Technologies with demonstrations of experimental technologies by Chris Nolet on Thursday at 4:15 in Hayes-Healy auditorium.

Last Lunch of the Year! An Italian lunch will be served at the Center for Social Concerns tomorrow from 11:30-1 with proceeds going to the CILA Mexico Project.

Bacchus General Meeting for all those interested in alcohol awareness program on campus will be held in Lewis Hall parlor, tonight at 6:30. For more info call Brian at 283-1714.

Ushers are needed for all performances of "The Power and The Glory." Sign up at the Dept. of Communication and Theatre, 320 O'Shaughnessy Hall.

Observer Of Interests and other public service announcements may be submitted at The Observer main office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 1 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interest announces free, campus-wide events of general interest. Lecture Circuit announces on-campus and local lecturers. Campus announces other events of general interest, free or paid. The Observer reserves the right to edit all submitted materials and determine if and where announcements will be published. -The Observer

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Harshman to receive 1989 Reynolds award

Special to The Observer

Daniel Harshman, executive director of the Logan Center, will receive the Notre Dame Alumni Association's William D. Reynolds award during halftime ceremonies at the Blue-Gold football game, according to a press release from the Department of Public Relations and Information.

Logan Center is a South Bend agency that serves developmentally disabled people. Harshman, a 1968 Notre Dame graduate, began administrative work there in 1976 and was named the organization's executive director two years later.

Harshman will be the fifth recipient of the Reynolds award since its inception in 1984. The award "is conferred on an alumnus or alumna doing exceptional work with youth for the betterment of the quality of life," according to Alumni Association information.

"It has been my good fortune to be associated with so many outstanding people at Logan," said Harshman in response to the award. "The individuals and families served by Logan have such an important story to tell about life and the values of hard work."

In addition to his work at Logan Center, Harshman was an integral figure in the original Logan/Notre Dame group that prepared the bid for the 1987 International Summer Special Olympics. He also served as a board member for the local organizing committee for the event.

The award is named after William Reynolds, former president of the Alumni Association, who successfully tripled the number of Chicago area students under scholarship at Notre Dame in his 10 years in office. Reynolds also worked to counsel and direct students to jobs after graduation.

Wachel chosen as '89 SMC valedictorian

KAREN BALCERZAK News Staff

Deanne Wachel has been named as St. Mary's valedictorian for 1989.

Wachel is a chemistry/math major, from Munster, Indiana, with a cumulative grade point average of 4.00.

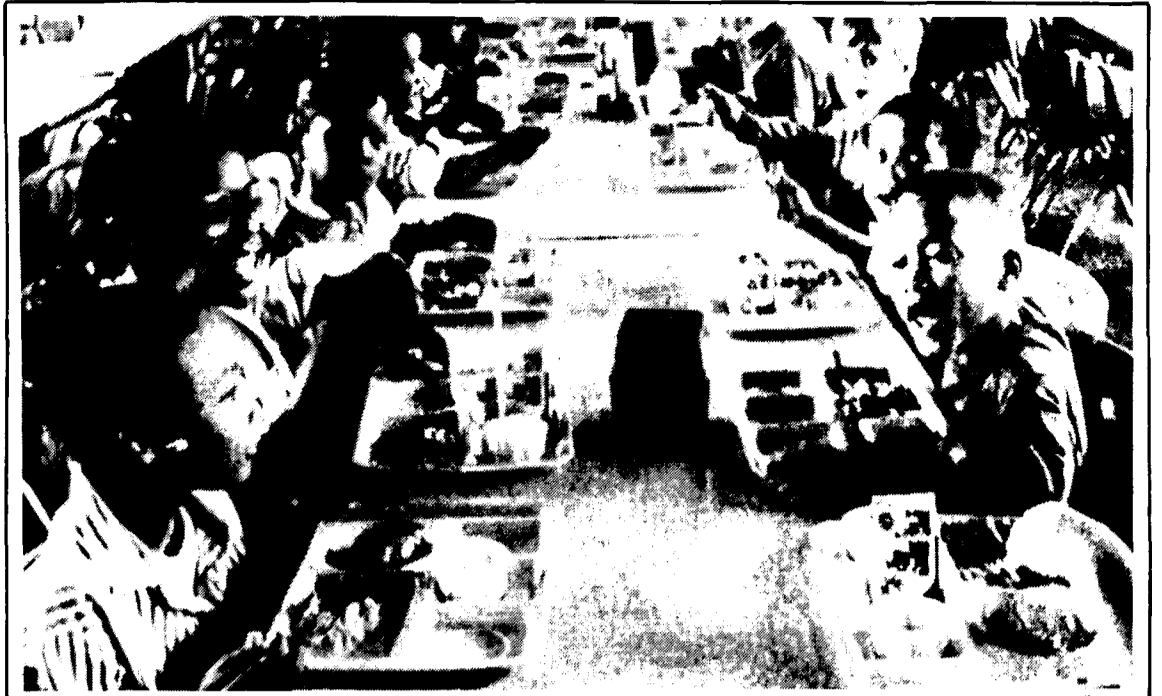
Wachel started out as a chemistry major, but discovered that many of her classes overlapped with those required for a math major. She discovered she liked the courses enough to do a double major.

When asked if she feels she's made any sacrifices, Wachel responded, "I wouldn't say it's

anymore than the average student goes through." Wachel also feels that despite the commitment of her double-major, her social life has not suffered.

This year Wachel hasn't spent too much time on extracurricular activities. In the past, however, she has been involved mainly in academic clubs such as the math and chemistry clubs.

Wachel has decided to work next year, but has not yet chosen a particular employer. As for any other future possibilities, Wachel said, "As of now I really don't have any definite plans." However, she said that grad school is still a "strong possibility."



Change came slowly

Students attending Greensburg Elementary take a break from their studies for lunch in Greensburg, La. recently. This semester is the first in St. Helena parish with all black and white students under the same roof.

AP Photo

Wright on ethics charges: 'I intend to fight and to win'

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- House Speaker Jim Wright, opening his defense against a string of ethics committee charges, sought Tuesday to rally Democratic colleagues and told them, "I intend to fight and I intend to win."

He said that while he may have made mistakes in judgment, "I have never done anything to dishonor this institution and I never will."

In a half-hour speech to a private session of the Democratic Caucus in the House chamber, and later in press releases, Wright chose to concentrate his defense on one issue: the charge that his wife, Betty, did no substantial work for the \$72,000 she received from a Fort Worth friend from 1980 to 1984.

But more troubling to many of his colleagues were charges that Wright sought to evade House limits on outside earned income through seven bulk sales of his book, "Reflections of a Public Man," most of them made in lieu of accepting speaking fees from interest groups.

Wright was gathering affidavits from people in Fort Worth who said they had worked with his wife and ob-

served what she did in return for her \$18,000-a-year salary from real estate developer George Mallick and the partnership the two couples formed, known as Mallightco.

He said she had researched investment opportunities in real estate and office building ventures in Fort Worth and New York and studied investments in a winery, in the movie version of the musical "Annie," and in oil ventures and stock purchases.

Wright received a standing ovation at the end of his caucus speech, which included an admission that he had made some errors in judgment and "may have made some mistakes in my life," according to participants.

He also told his fellow Democrats, who re-elected him as speaker just four months ago, that he did not want to continue to hold the post if he couldn't be an effective leader of the party, according to one member present.

Emerging from the chamber, he told reporters: "I told them I intend to fight and I intend to win. I told them I have never done anything to dishonor this institution and I never will."

Wright's lawyer, William O'daker, was consulting with the

ethics committee to arrange a speedy appearance for the speaker before the committee to answer the charges.

Following his speech, most Democratic House members interviewed voiced tentative support for Wright. Many said they had not yet read the ethics committee's voluminous report formally charging him with 69 instances of rules violations, and added that they were waiting to see whether the panel takes all of those issues to a disciplinary hearing.

Rep. Timothy Penny, D-Minn., said he was most concerned about Wright's book sales, which the ethics panel charged were used as a ruse to circumvent the rule that caps outside earned income at 30 percent of a member's salary.

"If there's a rigid interpretation of the rules, he's OK," Penny said. "But if there's strong evidence they were trying to circumvent income limits, that's a gray area."

Penny said he did not attend Wright's speech because he was uncomfortable with what he termed efforts by the Democratic leadership to make the ethics case into a test of partisan loyalty.

"We're trying to make it us against them, Democrats against Republicans. . . . That's not the nature of these ethics questions," he said.

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AP Photo

Solidarity advisor Tadeusz Mazowiecki greets supporters outside the Warsaw provincial court where the union was declared legal again, ending seven years of government suppression. Solidarity founder Lech Walesa later urged Poles to rebuild the union "skillfully and quickly."

Walesa is 'satisfied' with Solidarity's reconciliation

Associated Press

WARSAW, Poland- Lech Walesa shook hands Tuesday with Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, the man who ordered the Solidarity founder arrested in 1981, and the Polish leader said later he was satisfied by the symbolic reconciliation.

Walesa did not speak to reporters after the meeting with Jaruzelski, their first since Nov. 4, 1981- five weeks before the martial-law crackdown.

A fragment of the emotionally charged session appeared on Polish TV news. "A mountain with a mountain..." said Jaruzelski as he greeted Walesa.

"I hope we will never part again," replied Walesa.

Jaruzelski's greeting was the beginning of a saying in Polish that in full goes: "a mountain with a mountain cannot meet, but a man can meet a man."

The face-to-face meeting between the man who once sought to crush Solidarity and the one who vowed to revive it lasted for about one hour in a comfortable reception room in the parliament building on a wooded bluff near downtown Warsaw. It occurred one day after Solidarity was declared

legal again.

Jaruzelski rarely speaks to reporters, but after the meeting he gave an impromptu news conference. "I feel satisfaction. We have come a very difficult and long way," he said.

"Reconciliation is a process, not an act. So if we talk about an act, it is rather the round table," referring to the two months of negotiations that led to agreements April 5 between the opposition and communist authorities.

Outside the parliament building after the meeting, Walesa smiled and shook hands with Jaruzelski; Gen. Czeslaw Kiszczak, the interior minister; and other party and government leaders.

Other opposition participants also were reserved in commenting on the meeting. Many of them were imprisoned following the Dec. 13, 1981 martial-law decree issued by Jaruzelski to suppress the East bloc's first independent trade union.

Official photographs showed Walesa and Jaruzelski laughing together. In one photograph, Walesa had a glass of cognac on a table in front of him.

Walesa wore his traditional

Solidarity pin and a badge with a picture of the Black Madonna of Czestochowa, Poland's most revered religious icon, on his lapel.

The occasion was a reception given by Jaruzelski immediately after the first meeting of the Arbitration Commission, a group set up to oversee implementation of economic and political reforms.

Jaruzelski did not exclude further meetings with Walesa. Jaruzelski led a reluctant Communist Party to allow reinstatement of Solidarity,

and he hopes the movement will help in pulling Poland out of its economic crisis.

During its first legal phase in 1980-81, the union claimed 10 million members out of an 18 million-member workforce. Union leaders expect Solidarity to attract 5 million to 7 million members now that it is legal again.

A government spokesman portrayed the meeting as a sign Poland has changed course after the historic round table agreements that also permit the opposition to field independent candidates to the existing parliament and a new 100-member senate.

Two suspects sought in Monday's K-mart bombing

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS- Two men seen leaving a K mart store after a pipe bomb exploded in the hand of a 5-year-old girl were sought Tuesday for questioning.

Erin Bower lost her left hand and may recover only partial sight in her left eye as a result of the explosion Monday night at a K mart on the far northeast side of Indianapolis, physicians at Methodist Hospital said.

Her mother, Maurine, 31, was slightly wounded by flying bomb fragments, but no others were hurt in the 7:45 p.m. explosion in the Castleton area.

"We're very lucky," said Erin's father, Kevin Bower. "We have a daughter. Many people have gone through much worse than this."

The men wanted for questioning, both believed to be about 20 years old, drew police attention with their nonchalant attitude following the explosion.

"Usually people want to rush to see what's going on. These two gentlemen apparently left while everybody else was going in the opposite direction," said Detective Sgt. Mike Kouns of the Marion County Sheriff's Department.

Police released sketches of the men compiled from employees' descriptions.

The two men and the fragments of a pipe bomb concealed in a pump-type toothpaste container were the hardest leads police were following Tuesday.

"We are getting calls from the community on leads that we

continue to investigate," said Sheriff Joseph McAtee.

Investigators searching for a motive also planned to question K mart employees and those recently fired by the store, which reopened Tuesday morning without incident.

The bomb, which was made of a 1-inch pipe and apparently filled with black powder, may have been powered by a battery and detonated when it was picked up from a store shelf, said Charles Petersen, resident agent in charge of the Federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms in Indianapolis.

About 50 people were in the store at the time of the explosion, an hour before closing time. The girl apparently picked up the toothpaste tube from a shelf where trash bags were stocked toward the rear

of the store, officials said.

The blast caused minimal damage to the store's inventory.

The bomb's fragments were shipped to an ATF laboratory in Washington for further analysis, Petersen said.

"It's certainly a little more sophisticated than the average pipe bomb. It took a little bit of knowledge and quite a bit of work, I think, to construct it," Petersen said, adding that the bomb had no similarities to others found in Indiana in recent years.

Plastic surgeons worked until 5 a.m. Tuesday trying to save the left hand and eye of Erin, a kindergarten student at St. Pius Elementary School.

Dr. William Nunery, a specialist in ophthalmology, plastic and reconstructive surgery,

said he was cautiously optimistic about her eyesight.

"There may be some vision left in the left eye. The right eye appears to be all right, but the left eye has been cut open by the force of the blast and by flying debris," he said.

"Those injuries can heal with time and they can sometimes be repaired," Nunery said.

Erin's left hand could not be saved, but the muscles and nerves in the forearm are intact, said Dr. Michael Levine, a plastic surgeon.

"I don't think it's beyond the realm of possibility or probability that she will ultimately have a prosthesis and be fairly successful with it," Levine said.

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AP Photo

Barriers Removed

Welder Peter Smith begins the task Tuesday of removing steel barriers which bar the way onto the Tottenham Hotspur pitch at their White Hart Lane, London, ground. Tottenham decided to move their barriers following the disaster at the Hillsborough, Sheffield ground, Saturday, when 94 soccer fans lost their lives in the crush against similar barriers.

Gibson demonstrates software techniques

By SHANNON RYAN
News Staff

Professor Jim Gibson, an artist in the medium of electron pictures, demonstrated software and image manipulation techniques as part of the Visiting Artists Program of the Saint Mary's art department on Tuesday night in Moreau Hall.

Gibson, an art professor at Northern State College in Aberdeen, South Dakota, has been involved in the construction of animated videotapes via microcomputer for the past six years. Before entering the field, he was an expressionistic painter and a printmaker.

"Getting into animation was like being reborn," Gibson said. "After twenty or thirty years of art, it was very rejuvenating to discover this."

Using the Commodore Amiga microcomputer, Gibson demonstrated different steps in the animation process such as "tweening", which eliminates the artist's need to redraw every frame of an illustration in transit, and "blitting", cutting and pasting parts of the image on the screen. Gibson uses several different programs to produce his art, which he likens to acrylic painting.

"I'm not into slick animation, like on the T.V. news or the Olympic graphics," said

Gibson. "They (computer scientists) love things plastic, rounded, perfectly smooth. In my art you must still use artistic sensibilities."

Gibson said that he spends up to three months on the computer to produce thirty seconds of videotape material. After transmitting the imagery from the computer to the VCR, he then adds the soundtrack, which is also computer-generated through a special program.

"My biggest challenge is that people who are habituated to television are used to things making sense and have a difficult time viewing my work. They don't want just one image moving around, they want something to happen, they want continuity," said Gibson.

Although, according to Gibson, the possibility of graphic art via computer has existed for twenty years, electron art has evolved only in the last ten years.

Gibson, who continues to paint on the side, is currently experimenting with combining his paintings with animation techniques.

"In the future people won't talk about 'computer art,' computers will be an accepted medium of the visual arts just like oil painting or watercolor," said Gibson.

HPC announces Rector of the Year

By PETER LOFTUS
News Staff

Brother Mike Smith of Flanner Hall and Joe McKenna of Sorin Hall were both named Rector of the Year Tuesday at the Hall Presidents' Council banquet.

Each rector is noted for his dedication to his respective

hall. Both rectors are also commended for helping their dorms become involved in community service. Smith helped to establish a scholarship fund for a needy student in the South Bend area. It was announced that McKenna will be leaving Sorin after this semester to go to Ireland next year.

The Sauder Award for hall spirit was awarded to Lewis Hall. Lewis' unity and enthusiasm contributed to their championships in both inter-hall football and interhall basketball. Both dorms were commended on their extraordinary and enthusiastic activities.

In other business, the 1988-89 hall presidents elected Diane Toohey of Pasquerilla East and Megan Hanley of Pasquerilla West to head the 1989-90 Hall Presidents' Council.

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Thursday, April 20, 1989
4:15 P.M.

Speak

continued from page 1

- City, doctor of engineering.
- Most Rev. Roger Mahony, archbishop of Los Angeles, doctor of laws.
- Andrew McKenna, president and chief executive officer of Schwarz Paper Company, and a Notre Dame trustee, doctor of laws.
- Clifton Wharton, chairman and chief executive officer of Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association-College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF), New York City, doctor of laws.

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Tuesday, April 18th	7:00-7:30 PM
LaFortune	7:45-8:15 PM
Notre Dame Room	8:30-9:00 PM
Wednesday, April 19th	2:00-2:30 PM
LaFortune	2:45-3:15 PM
Notre Dame Room	3:30-4:00 PM
	4:15-4:45 PM
Thursday, April 20th	7:00-7:30 PM
LaFortune	7:45-8:15 PM
Notre Dame Room	8:30-9:00 PM

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House supports closing of 86 bases

Maynard

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- The House voted overwhelmingly Tuesday to back a plan to close 86 military bases and scale back five more despite complaints that the move will not save as much as advocates had promised.

By a vote of 381-43, the House rejected a resolution to disapprove the recommendations of the Commission on Base Realignment and Closure, giving the green light for Defense Secretary Dick Cheney to follow through on the panel's proposals beginning in January.

"It is incumbent upon all of us to make sure this base closing list is implemented," the chairman of the House Armed Services Chairman, Rep. Les Aspin, D-Wis., said moments before the vote.

The only Indiana congress-

men to vote in favor of the resolution were two southern state Democrats, Lee Hamilton and Frank McCloskey.

The commission's recommendations affect a total of 145 domestic military installations by closing some, reducing the operations of others and changing the missions of additional bases.

The commission recommended the following changes at Indiana installations: closing the Jefferson Proving Grounds north of Madison at a cost of 390 jobs and an annual savings of \$6.56 million and reorganizing two bases, the Indiana Army Ammunition plant in Clark County with no change in employment and Fort Benjamin Harrison in Indianapolis with 1,309 new jobs.

The law establishing the commission, the Base Closure

and Realignment Act, requires that, once approved by the secretary of defense, the commission's recommendations proceed unless both houses of Congress vote to disapprove them, in which case none of the proposals would take effect.

The House action means the changes proposed by the commission will proceed.

In debate before the vote, opponents of the move said it would not save as much money as the commission projected.

"This list simply does not save money," said Rep. Jim Saxton, R-N.J.

He was joined by representatives from Illinois and California in saying that the plan would not save \$694 million in the first year, or \$5.6 billion over 20 years, as the commission projected.

"In terms of savings, I don't

believe they're there. In terms of expenditures, I believe they're underestimated," said Saxton, who opposes the closing of Fort Dix in his home state.

Saxton cited a congressional report that said the savings in closing Fort Dix had been overestimated by \$20 million.

The New Jersey representative also noted that a report by the General Accounting Office, an investigative arm of Congress, had found that the commission used incorrect data in its analysis of Army training centers, including Fort Dix.

"Had accurate data been used, Fort Dix would have been ranked first," Saxton said.

Rep. Terry Bruce, D-Ill., said the estimated savings rely on major defense policy changes, including reductions in personnel, and not on the closing and realigning of bases.

continued from page 1

colleges, he said.

Maynard has been the editor of The Tribune since 1979. He purchased the newspaper in 1983, becoming the first black to own a major metropolitan daily. He began writing his column for Universal Press Syndicated in 1985, and it appears in over 150 newspapers.

An associate editor, national correspondent, and editorial writer for The Washington Post from 1967-1977, Maynard founded the Institute for Journalism Education in 1977. The Institute, which he directed for almost two years, trains minorities for careers in journalism.

Maynard, a high school dropout, was a Nieman Fellow at Harvard University in 1966. He has been awarded several honorary doctorate degrees in recent years.

SECURITY BEAT

MON., APRIL 10

4 p.m. A resident of Dillon Hall reported the theft of his license plate from his vehicle in the D-1 Lot sometime on or before 3/24. Total losses are estimated at \$24.50.

TUE., APRIL 11

3:15 p.m. A resident of Zahn Hall reported the theft of his CD player from his unsecured dorm room sometime between 11 and 11:30 a.m.

5:10 p.m. A Notre Dame employee reported the theft of his leather jacket and sunglasses from outside of gym #1 of JACC sometime between 5:10 and 6:10 p.m.. Total losses estimated at \$409.

FRI., APRIL 14

4:36 a.m. An off-campus student reported the theft of her jacket and its contents from the coat room of Alumni Senior Club sometime that evening. Total losses estimated at \$40.

1:45 p.m. A Notre Dame employee reported the theft of a basketball from his office sometime between 5:30 p.m., 4/13 and 8:30 a.m., 4/14. Total loss is estimated at \$45.

2:55 p.m. A resident of Carroll Hall reported the theft of his bicycle from outside Carroll Hall sometime between 10 a.m. and 10 p.m., 4/5. Total loss is estimated at \$40.

SAT., APRIL 15

12:05 a.m. A resident of South Bend was issued a citation on Juniper road by Notre Dame Security for traveling 47 m.p.h. in a posted 25 m.p.h. zone.

8:05 a.m. A visitor to Notre Dame reported the theft of personal property from her motor vehicle while parked in the parking area of Moreau Seminary sometime between 4 p.m., 4/13 and 10 a.m., 4/14.

3:20 p.m. A Grace Hall resident reported vandalism done to his vehicle while parked in the D 2 Lot sometime between 2 and 5 p.m. on 4/14. Estimated damages are unknown.

SUN., APRIL 16

1:40 p.m. An employee of Notre Dame reported that he had seen an unknown suspect steal an auto part from the fieldhouse at the JACC near Gate 3. Auto part is valued at \$2500.

MON., APRIL 17

1:53 a.m. A Notre Dame graduate student reported the theft of personal property from a classroom in Cushing Hall sometime between 9:30 p.m. and midnight on 4/16. Total losses estimated at \$30.

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Business symposium probes social teaching

Recent Catholic social encyclicals and the economy will be focus of meeting

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Business Writer

A symposium entitled "The Recent Social Teachings of the Catholic Church: The Making of an Economic Counterculture?" will take place April 24-26 at the Center for Continuing Education.

The symposium is being convened by the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Religious Values in association with the Center for Continuing Education.

"The Pope has issued two major encyclicals that have to do with economics and ethics, and the American Bishops have introduced a major pastoral letter on ethics and economics. The basic purpose is to look at those documents and ask 'What do they have to say to us today,'" said Fr. Oliver Williams, associate provost of the University and one of the conference conveners.

The symposium is centered on two major encyclicals issued by Pope John Paul II in the last ten years: *Laborem Exercens* (On Human Work) and *Sollicitudo Rei Socialis* (The Social Concerns of the Church).

"The general theme of the encyclicals is that we have to bring a moral dimension to eco-

nomie decisions," Williams said. "You can't neglect how these decisions affect people, especially poor people."

According to Williams, the symposium will focus on three aspects of the encyclicals: what they have to say laborers, to business leaders and to the American society in general.

"A good number, perhaps a third of the speeches, are focusing specifically on what the encyclicals have to say to someone who is an executive in U.S. business," said Williams. "Others will focus on some of the countercultural tendencies of the encyclicals, asking us to lead a simpler lifestyle."

Speakers for the symposium come from many different disciplines, according to Williams. The speakers come from the disciplines of philosophy, theology, history, economics and politics. They include business professors, theologians, scholars, business leaders and religious leaders.

"One of the key goals is to get people of different disciplines together to talk about what these social teachings mean for us for our times," said Williams. He added that "so often people of different

disciplines don't speak with each other."

While the symposium is free for Notre Dame students and faculty, according to Williams, it traditionally draws people from across the country. "In the past we have drawn between 50-300 registered visitors (which does not include students and faculty) and we can expect about the same this year," he said.

Williams added that he has received numerous requests for press credentials, including one from the Chicago Tribune.

The Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business is co-directed by Williams and John Houck, professor of management at Notre Dame, and was formed over 10 years ago.

The symposium is sponsored by the College of Business Administration, the John M. Olin Foundation, the General Electric Foundation and the Hershey Foods Corporation, as well as the Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business and the Center for Continuing Education.

The Center has directed a symposium every two years since its formation ten years ago. Each symposium's lec-

The Recent Social Teachings of the Catholic Church:
The Making of an Economic Counter Culture?

Symposium Schedule*

Monday, April 24, 1989

12:00 Noon Lunch: Morris Inn
2:00 p.m. **Session 1**
3:15 p.m. Break
3:30 p.m. **Session 2**
5:00 p.m. Cocktails: Morris Inn
6:00 p.m. Dinner
7:30 p.m. **Session 3:**

KEYNOTE

12 Noon Lunch

2:00 p.m. **Session 6**
3:15 p.m. Break
3:30 p.m. **Session 7**
5:00 p.m. Cocktails:
Morris Inn
6:00 p.m. Dinner
7:30 p.m. **Session 8**

Tuesday, April 25

8:00 a.m. Continental Breakfast:
CCE Balcony
8:30 a.m. **Session 4:** A Third
World Perspective
9:45 a.m. **Coffee Break**
10:00 a.m. **Session 5**

Wednesday, April 26

8:00 a.m. Continental
Breakfast:
CCE balcony
8:30 a.m. **Session 9**
9:45 a.m. **Coffee Break**
10:00 a.m. **Session 10**
11:45 a.m. Closing Lunch

*All sessions will be held in the auditorium of the Center for Continuing Education

The Observer / Laura Stanton

tures are gathered and presented in book form.

"All the papers are put out and then John (Houck) and I write the introduction to the book," said Williams. "These books are quite well known and are used in many graduate courses and undergraduate courses throughout the country," he said.

Williams said that the sym-

posium will have a two-fold beneficial effect.

"Businessmen who come will learn about what these encyclicals say about their economic decisions, teachers who come will learn more about how to bring across these ideas to their students more effectively, and when the book comes out, it will be a good resource to aid teachers," he said.

Mandatory health insurance considered

Associated Press

At least a dozen states are considering laws that would force companies to insure their employees as a way to stem billions of dollars in hospital losses and protect some of the 37 million Americans without health insurance.

Hawaii in 1974 became the first state in the nation to adopt a mandatory insurance law, and it was followed last year by Massachusetts.

This year, California, Florida, Illinois, Ohio and other states are debating bills that would order companies to cover workers, impose tax penalties on those that don't

and provide incentives for those that do.

New York, Washington and a few other states have adopted pilot projects to provide health care to the working poor.

And last week in Washington, D.C., Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass., and Rep. Henry Waxman, D-Calif., introduced federal legislation that would require employers to buy health insurance for all full-time workers. Similar legislation failed last year.

"It is time to make health care a basic right for all, not just an expensive privilege for the few," Kennedy said.

More than 37 million Americans lack health insurance; about two-thirds—24

million—are workers or their families. Their numbers have grown about 1 million a year since 1980, their ranks swelled by workers who once held well-paying factory jobs and now work in the service industry.

Hospitals have been prime supporters of the effort on the state and federal levels to insure the poor. Small businesses oppose mandatory insurance, saying they cannot afford to provide health care benefits.

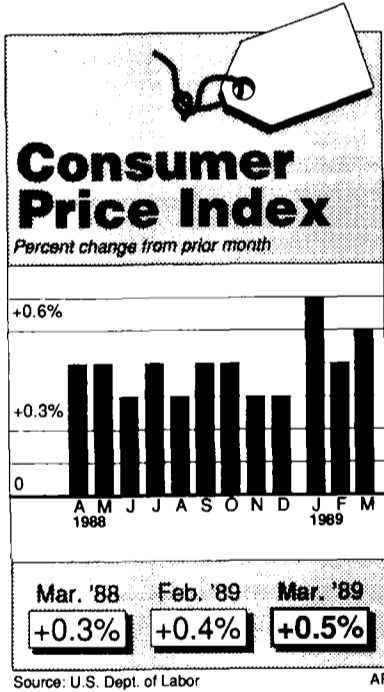
In 1980, hospitals lost \$2.8 billion in health care costs for which they received no reimbursement, or about 3.6 percent of their total costs, said Irene Fraser, a health project manager with the American

Hospital Association in Chicago.

Seven years later, losses for treating the poor rose to \$7.2 billion, or 4.7 percent of total hospital costs, she said.

Many workers are unable to pay their bills because their employers provide no insurance and they earn just enough to be ineligible for assistance through Medicaid, which has wage ceilings that vary from state to state.

According to the National Governors Association, a family of three in Alabama could earn only \$1,416 per year to be eligible for Medicaid, while the same family in Utah could earn \$8,316.



Stock and bond certificates may soon be a relic of the past

LOUIS RUKEYSER
Tribune Media Services

It's tough to be a cartoonist lampooning Wall Street today.

They keep changing the visual cliches on you.

"Fat cat" and "bloated capitalist" don't really work when it comes to such current targets as Frank Lorenzo and Michael Milken, who look more like poster boys for Jack LaLanne. The old ticker-tape machine has been gone longer than Lindbergh. And when the stock market crashed Oct. 19, 1987, not a soul plummeted in panic through the canyons of Wall Street; the windows in the new office buildings are sealed shut.

Then there's the ornately engraved stock or bond certificate, a relic that is perennially endangered but has so far survived for a most excellent reason: despite decades of soothing words from those who want to eliminate it, millions of average investors just plain don't trust the computers.

History, though, is working against these traditionalists, too. More and more investors are finding it convenient to leave their holdings with their brokers, which as a practical matter means relying on monthly computer printouts. And in some areas, notably debt securities such as bonds, investors increasingly may have no choice. The frame-worthy certificates that bond purchasers have been receiving for more than 200 years may soon go the way of high-buttoned shoes, the buggy whip and five-cent cigars.

While stock investors can still usually get a certificate if they want it, bond investors often don't have the option. There's an unmistakable trend toward replacing physical certificates with a computerized record of bond transactions, forcing the investor to rely solely on the blip of a computer memory and a broker's confirmation slip to prove ownership.

In recent years this approach, called "book entry only," has gained momen-

tum rapidly as issuers have sought to reduce their costs by eliminating certificates for new bonds. Some individual investors may grumble, but financial institutions tend to love it, focusing on the convenience and economy of computerized records. And it means big business for companies like Depository Trust, the largest of several firms specializing in computerized security-processing systems.

What many see as the eventual death knell for stock and bond certificates of all kinds first sounded with federal legislation in 1973, authorizing depository systems for institutions but specifying that individual investors could continue to request certificates. "Book entry only" deals, limiting investors to a "beneficial" interest in securities they never actually see, began to emerge just four years ago, but they have spread like a computer virus, accounting for 35 percent of all municipal bonds sold in 1988. Municipal bond specialists think the portion may reach

close to 50 percent this year.

Many individual investors in municipal bonds are less than enthralled. A survey conducted by the Market Facts research firm found that 83 percent of muni owners favored maintaining the traditional system of getting and storing physical certificates, either themselves or with their brokers. In addition to concerns about computer security and accuracy, there are complaints about new maintenance fees and other charges instituted to cover the costs of "book entry only."

So far, though, the issuers and institutions seem to be winning. Nor is the trend restricted to municipal bonds; in 1987 IBM Credit Corporation distributed the first "book entry only" security to be listed on the New York Stock Exchange, and other uses range through the modern debt spectrum, from convertible money-market preferred stocks to mortgage-backed securities and warrants.

The Observer

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EDITORIAL

Wright should resign if convicted

On Monday, the U.S. House ethics committee handed down what amounts to an indictment against Speaker of the House Jim Wright.

In their report and the report of an independent counsel, Wright was charged with 69 violations of the rules of the House. Among the more serious charges was the allegation that Wright attempted to skirt the limit on speaking honoraria by having at least three separate organizations buy copies of his book, "Reflections of a Public Man." Wright would then profit by the extremely high royalties he received.

It was also alleged in the committee report that Wright failed to report gifts received by him from a Texas businessman. This businessman also gave a job to Wright's wife and provided two residences for the Wrights in Texas. Unreported gifts violate House rules.

The House committee will now decide if there is enough substance to these charges to warrant bringing them before the whole House. If this happens, Wright's political future is in serious jeopardy.

If the allegations against Wright prove to be true, he should step down as speaker and resign his seat in Congress.

For some reason a different ethical standard has been set for the legislative branch than for those in the executive. This is not fair. Jim Wright is currently second in line to the office of the presidency. Should not the same standards apply to him and other members of Congress as apply to members of the executive?

Even if some of the allegations are not proven, Wright should resign. The scandal enveloping him has weakened the power of the institution of the House, the office of the speakership and the Democratic Party. The most powerful Democrat in the United States cannot and should not be enveloped in a cloud of scandal.

LETTERS

To divest or not to divest

Divestment will not lead to a loss of funds for ND

Dear Editor:

The purpose of this letter is to respond to a particular point in Tom Varnum's Viewpoint column of April 12, 1989.

Mr. Varnum stated "If Notre Dame decides to divest, Keough (Donald, President of Coca-Cola and Chairman of the University's Board of Trustees) and Coca-Cola stand to lose money."

Mr. Varnum's statement indicates that he does not comprehend the nature of modern financial markets.

Once stock is originally issued by a corporation, most subsequent transactions do not involve the issuing corporation. Individuals and large institutional investors are then free to buy and sell the stock as they wish, usually through various national exchanges.

In plain English: Coca-Cola does not stand to lose money if Notre Dame divests of its holding in the company, nor does Mr. Keough. We simply sell our

shares to someone else. If the stock has gone up in value since the date of purchase, we make money. The issuing corporation is not affected. The president of the issuing corporation is not affected.

Mr. Varnum has neglected to explain the reasoning behind his aforementioned quote. How then does he arrive at the conclusion that: "Apparently, with Keough and the board of directors, money talks and morals walk?"

We all must live in the real world after graduation. Whether one's course of studies

leads to a career as a CPA in a Big-8 firm, or as a grade-school teacher, we will all be involved in managing our personal finances. In order to do so, a basic understanding of the workings of financial markets is essential.

Maybe then, we would not be subjected to the type of misleading statements and flawed reasoning contained in Mr. Varnum's column.

Albert S. Mazloom
Michael Chambers
Morrissey Hall
April 14, 1989

Investing in South Africa goes against Catholic ideals

Dear Editor:

Those who say divestment from South Africa will only cause blacks to suffer more are missing the point. When two men are standing on a ladder, one on the top rung and one on the bottom, and the ladder

falls, who is hurt more? Investing in South Africa goes against every Catholic ideal, and it is appalling that Notre Dame supports apartheid with our tuition money.

Chris Burke
Flanner Hall
April 13, 1989

Honors Program offers challenges and hard work

Dear Editor:

As a member of the Honors Program at the University of Notre Dame, I was very much offended by the inflammatory Viewpoint article attacking this organization (The Observer, April 13). I would like to take the opportunity to respond to some of Mr. Hennig's points and criticisms.

The Honors Program was not a factor in my applying to this university; the only reason I did was that my mother wanted me to apply to at least one Catholic university. However, my eligibility for the Honors Program was the major factor in my deciding to come here. I can safely say that it was a major factor in the decisions of several other honors students.

This decision was not motivated by some greedy desire for "special treatment." I find nothing "special" in accelerated courses geared towards accelerated students unwilling to settle for "sufficient rigor and quality" in their academic career. Not everyone considers the bare minimum to be enough; the Honors Program is geared towards such individuals. As for reasonably small freshman classes, consider the physics students who have to meet in Stepan Center.

The allegations of conspiratorial secrecy surrounding the program are ridiculous. I have never been a part of any private, closed-door meeting

that involved the program; in fact, our monthly colloquia are open to anybody who wishes to attend. We are not fostering an elitist program. As an honors student, I don't consider myself to be better than everybody else here on campus, and it is my belief that constantly making a public spectacle of my membership would be seen as even more of an elitist move on my part than not bringing it up and trying to fit into campus life just like everyone else, as several other honors students I know do through their participation in the band, the choir, and the cheerleading squad, among others. One of us even writes for The Observer. Hardly the actions of a bunch of elitists.

The most base allegation is that of preferential grading given to us simply because we are honors students. That is simply patently untrue. I earned every single one of my grades with my own abilities, just like everyone else, and resent the implication that they were handed to me on a silver platter. The program is not designed to make our academic life a cakewalk; it is designed to challenge us academically and it does so to the fullest extent possible. I happen to have gotten a D in physics last semester. That doesn't sound like grade inflation to me. The accusation of ethical misconduct on Professor Solomon's part

(and that's what it was, despite Mr. Hennig's best attempts to make it seem that he wasn't accusing him), has no bearing on the argument at all.

I will readily agree with Mr. Hennig that the presence of the program is needed in every college at Notre Dame, not just Arts and Letters and Sciences. And I certainly will not argue against the need for a greater level of intellectual stimulation. Unfortunately, when he resorts to calling us a bunch of "nerds," he displays an anti-intellectual snobbery much more real in nature than this mysterious elitism that supposedly exists.

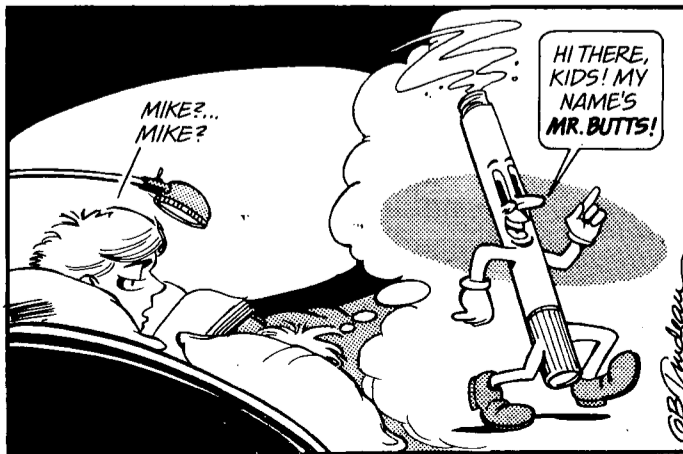
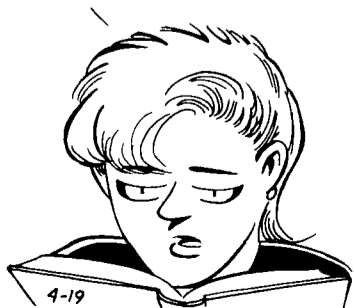
In the end, the Honors Program is a good thing. Just as tutoring is available to students who find the general curriculum a bit too challenging, the Honors Program serves to aid those students who find the basic classes at Notre Dame not challenging enough, or not in the way that they want to be challenged. It is not a denial of opportunity, but the giving of opportunity which allows us to make the most of our potential. That's all there is to it, and any attempt to find a hidden elitist agenda is ludicrous, though we are interested as to how he managed to find out about the secret handshake.

Ron Hogan
Holy Cross Hall
April 13, 1989

DOONESBURY



I MEAN, TOBACCO COMPANIES HAVE ALWAYS TRIED TO ATTRACT NEW SMOKERS. HOW BAD COULD THE NEW CAMPAIGN BE?



GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

'There is no duty we so much underrate, as the duty of being happy.'

Robert Louis Stevenson

Addressing the troubles of the Americas

Model OAS conference puts students in center of Latin American debates

JANICE O'LEARY
accent writer

After a "grueling 17 hour bus trip" seven Notre Dame students arrived in Washington D.C. for a model Organization of American States convention. The OAS is an organization similar to the United Nations but more regionally focused.

The students posed as delegates, representing Argentina for one week, from April 2-7. Those who went included Matt Crowley, Karen Julka, Adeline Cassin, Tore Steen, Peter Tarsney, Margaret Branick and Mike Faehner.

Notre Dame was one of 32 schools which participated in this year's model OAS. The schools represented countries from the Caribbean, South America, and Latin America. The delegates held all their meetings in the actual OAS building, and members of the OAS itself ran the separate committees.

The participants split up into different committees for the week-- Political, Economic, Education and Scientific, Budget and also a General Committee that addressed more important issues, from the Falkland



Notre Dame students who recently participated in the model OAS conference in Washington D.C. stand in front of the Argentine Embassy. Notre Dame represented Argentina in the debates.

Islands to drug problems.

The General Committee discussed such topics as proposals for resolving the Central American Crisis and the question of the Malvinas Islands. The First Committee, which encompassed juridical and political matters, discussed matters of the creation of an inter-American system for nature conservation, and the American Convention on Human Rights on the Abolition of the Death Penalty.

The Second Committee of Economic and Social matters touched on subjects such as the U.S. trade policy regarding Latin America and the Caribbean. The Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Matters committee, the Third committee, tried to develop strategies regarding women in politics.

The Fourth Committee of Administrative and Budgetary matters discussed the financial situation of the OAS.

Each day began with a breakfast gathering, and then at 9 a.m. the formal meetings took place. During these formal meetings, the representatives of each country presented their proposals to the five committees.

Before the students broke for lunch they held caucus sessions, during which people in each committee would try to gain support for their proposals in one-on-one confrontations. Also, in the event of a stalemate, or if debate became too heated, the delegates would break into caucus groups in order to redefine their positions. Afterwards

they would vote on various resolutions proposed by other "countries." Once again there were caucus and committee meetings and then dinner.

Early in the convention week, Notre Dame "set a reputation for being easy to get along with and knowing what we were doing," according to Matt Crowley.

For entertainment, both formal and informal parties were held each night. "The Grandfather Clause made life a lot more fun for us," he continued.

Crowley, a junior, was elected president of next year's model OAS. The campaigning started on the Wednesday of the trip and he needed the signatures of 5 other delegates to support his nomination. The election went through four run-offs before Matt finally prevailed.

He founded the OAS group at Notre Dame in 1988. The University has been sending students, who are selected through Latin American Studies, to the convention for several years, but Matt felt that a more formally planned and more thoroughly prepared group should attend the model OAS in Washington.

For the future, the group is looking towards a North American model United Nations in Toronto. Crowley remarked that Auburn and Emory Universities have extended invitations to Notre Dame to compete.

Margaret Branick, one of the Notre Dame delegates on the Educational Scientific, and Cultural Committee said, "I would recommend the experience especially for students interested in international relations or government and South American affairs."

Preserving the integrity of journalism

Robert Maynard's efforts have brought greater minority involvement and higher standards to journalism

SARAH VOIGT
accent writer

Throughout his ascent from a reporter on a small weekly newspaper to his current position as a nationally syndicated columnist, Robert Maynard has never lost his concern for the credibility and future of the field of journalism.

Maynard, the editor and president of The Tribune in Oakland, California, delivered the annual Red Smith Lecture last night at Notre Dame. Maynard has loved journalism for as long as he can

remember.

"Journalism has been a lifetime love affair with me. Even when I was a child of six or eight I would tell stories at the dinner table. My love of writing has continued to blossom into a lifetime vocation."

As Maynard grew older and was exposed to more and more aspects of the field, he discovered an alarming scarcity of minority reporters. In an attempt to remedy this problem, Maynard founded the Institute for Journalism Education in 1977. The Institute, which Maynard di-



rected for almost two years, trains minorities for careers in journalism.

Maynard explains, "I realized that out of the 40,000 jobs in the newspaper profession less than seven-tenths of one percent were filled by people of color. I felt that something needed to be done to increase this number. We needed to introduce the concept of recruiting and training minorities for jobs."

Maynard's mission for the Institute was to end "many editors' constant refrain that there are no qualified minority journalists. We opened up our doors (of the Institute) saying, 'it's not true what the editors are saying.' We have tried to stimulate the hiring of minorities."

The Institute involves an eleven week "boot camp" that gives its students an intense training in the basics of journalism. After this session the Institute helps assign its graduates to small newspapers.

What is the most important basic rule that the Institute can impart to its students? Maynard believes that the most challenging and crucial role of journalism is simple: "to always name sources and to get the truth."

Maynard continues, "Ever since the Watergate scandal

it has been fashionable to rely on unnamed sources. As a result, the credibility of the institution of journalism has been greatly eroded. We have begun to lose the confidence of the public."

Maynard cites other important changes that have occurred in journalism since he has been involved in the field. "Now it is much more driven by technology. When I began, everything was much, much slower, strictly black and white, and more labor intensive."

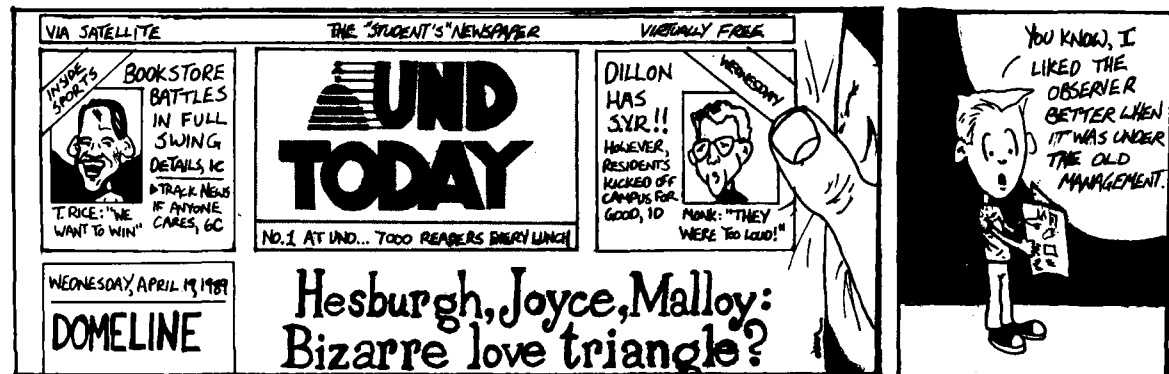
Now journalism has entered a high speed, high tech environment. It has been a change for the better as far as information being able to be delivered more quickly."

Nevertheless, Maynard realizes that this massive influx of information available to the public today can also cause serious problems. He elaborates, "In a sense our values have been deadened. Now there is so much concern with scandal and minutia that I wonder if people feel the need to read sensationalism just to keep their interest."

Despite Maynard's busy schedule, he still finds the time to write a bi-weekly column. "I enjoy the fact that in spite of being deeply involved in the operation of a large business, I can still find the opportunity to express my views on the news on a regular basis."

BUZZ MC FLATTOP

MICHAEL F. MULDOON



Elster ties record for consecutive errorless games

Associated Press

NEW YORK -- Kevin Elster of the New York Mets played his 72nd consecutive game without an error at shortstop Tuesday night, tying the major league record.

Elster matched the mark set by Detroit's Eddie Brinkman in 1972. Elster handled eight chances without a mistake in the Mets' 7-1 loss to Philadelphia.

His streak started last year, his rookie season. He can set the record Wednesday night against the Phillies.

"I'm happy I tied it. I'll be happier tomorrow night," he said. "After I get 73, I won't have to worry about it as much."

"Five or six games into the season, I knew I had a streak," he said. "I'm aware of it, especially tonight. When you're down six or seven runs, there's not much else to think about."

Elster's final two chances Tuesday night came on grounders that stayed down.

"The last two hugged the ground. It's not the best infield, especially after nine innings," he said. "I just told myself to try not to do something stupid."

Elster has handled 234 chances during his streak. Brinkman made 331 consecutive plays without an error.

Irish softball splits pair with Illinois-Chicago

By MARY GARINO
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame softball team travelled to Chicago on Monday to take on University of Illinois-Chicago and came away with a split of a doubleheader.

The Irish, now 20-15, shut out UIC in the first game by a score of 2-0. The game was marked by strong pitching on both sides. Notre Dame's Missy Linn, a freshman from Allentown, Pennsylvania, allowed only two hits in extra innings. She was matched by UIC's pitcher until the ninth inning.

Rachel Crossen and Ruth Kmak were the hitting stars for the Irish. Kmak led off the ninth with a single and advanced to third on successive sacrifices by Laurie Sommerlad and Megan Fay. Crossen then drove Kmak in with a solid single, and eventually also scored to add an insurance run for the team.

Linn set down the side in order in the bottom of the ninth to secure the Irish victory.

Kmak finished the game with a 2 for 3 line score and a run scored. Crossen was 1 for 4, including the game winning RBI which added another RBI to her team leading total of 14.

"It was an excellent softball game," stated head coach Brian Boulac. "We played extremely well. Their pitcher gave us a lot of trouble, but we stuck with it. It was a great

team effort."

Captain Barb Mooney started the second game for Notre Dame and pitched effectively until the bottom of the sixth when she allowed a single, a walk and a wild pitch before being replaced by Linn. The first batter Linn faced hit a home run to drive in all of UIC's runs in a 3-0 victory.

Rachel Crossen fell as she chased the home run, twisting her ankle. Boulac said that she will probably be ready to return to action this weekend for the DePaul Tournament.

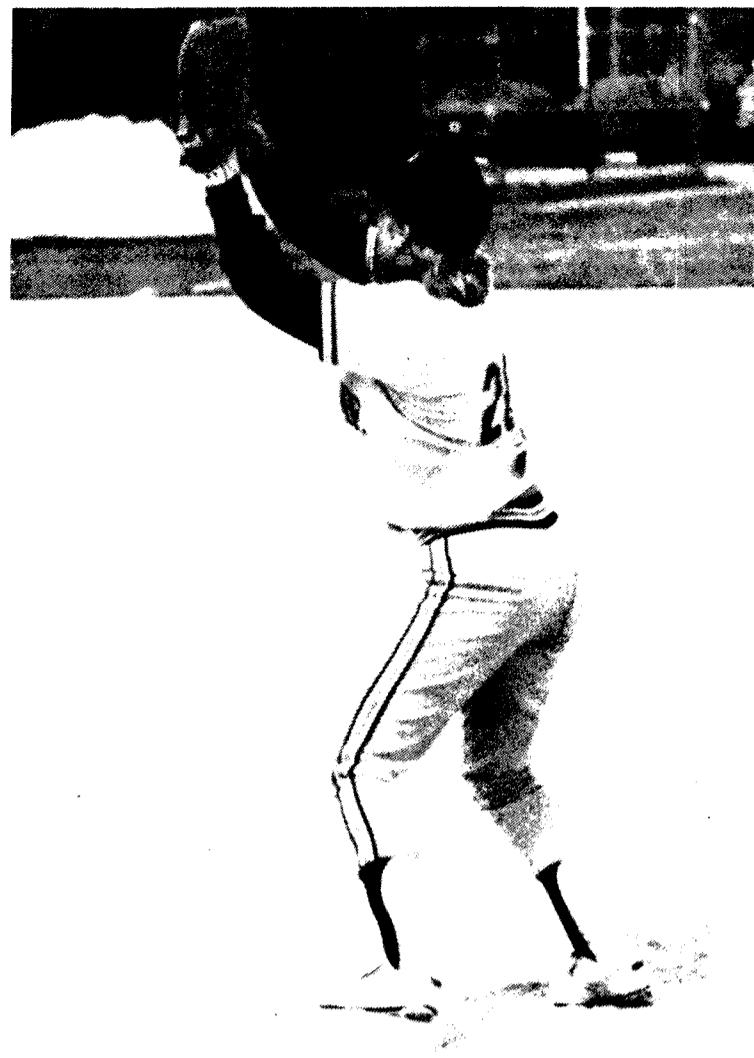
The Irish had only two hits in the second game, and never managed to get a run across the plate. But Boulac said the afternoon's games were successful.

"Anytime we play an established Division I program and play as well and as tough as we did, you have to pat them on the back because it was a good effort," Boulac said.

Boulac pointed out that the defense was in top form, adding that there were several fine plays made against UIC.

"We're not hitting the ball right now, especially against UIC, but we're playing very well defensively," he noted. "The kids are playing very well, and we are getting good pitching."

The Irish will be at home today for a pair of games against Southwest Michigan College, a doubleheader postponed from April 3rd be-



The Observer / Trey Raymond

The Notre Dame softball team split a double-header with Illinois-Chicago Monday, to raise its record to 20-15. The Irish now prepare to play a pair of games against Southwestern Michigan College.

cause of rain. This may prove to be a tough test for the Irish because SW Michigan played competitively earlier in the season against one of the top junior college teams in the country, Lake Michigan.

matchup. Generally they've had a good softball program in the past," Boulac said. "We can't take them lightly."

The first game will begin today at 3:30 on the Notre Dame softball field next to the Eck Pavilion.

"This could be a close

Sparky's

continued from page 16

vided the prolific scoring with 10 points and Kathy Zack owned the boards for The Vixens, as she ripped down 14 rebounds.

The forfeit craze continued Tuesday, as three more teams tallied victories on no-shows.

Revenge of Beefers Chicks and Supreme Court both advanced by merely showing up to play and One Girl With Experience won its game after its opponent, Playmates Reunited, had to forfeit due to injury.

The Hungry Wombats, who

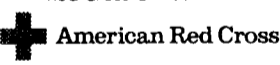
like the Hoosier Lawyers had been scheduled to play Monday but could not due to lack of court space, annihilated Two Shots On Ha, Ha, Ha 21-1 behind Lora Morgan's eight points.

Eight games are on the slate for today. Conscious Party takes on Nods, Three of Marv's Rejects and Two of His Stars will do battle with Just So We Can Tell Our Grandkids, We Wanna Score clashes with Five Girls And A Basketball, Secret Service meets We Score Every Ten Minutes, Four Freshman With Lipps tangles with Tony's Tigers, We Got It, Put It Through will try to handle The Hard Liquors, Five Under 5'5"

collides with Ryan's Rabble Rousers and Travelling Sleighbells takes on The Female Faultos.

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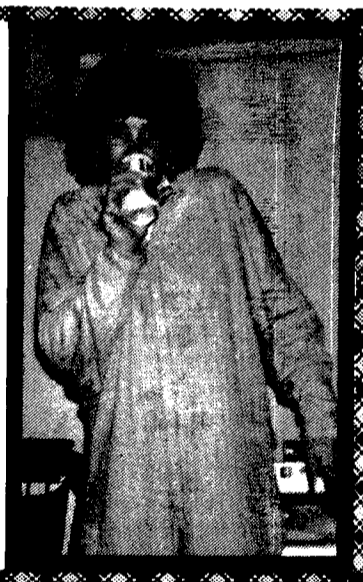
Happy Birthday

Tracy

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Love

Cath and Barb



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Cats

continued from page 16

little bit, he'll start to take on more of a pitching role."

Binkiewicz is a competitor in the classroom as well, majoring in Biological Sciences and achieving a 3.33 GPA last semester.

His accolades extend into the musical sphere, as Binkiewicz played an accordion-like instrument called the concertina ("I hate when people call it the accordion," he quipped) at the freshman baseball team talent show, to the delight of his teammates.

"I played some polkas," said Binkiewicz. "I come from a strong Polish ethnic background, and that's the kind of music I grew up with and listen to."

All these talents have his coach very high on his future.

"Joe Binkiewicz brings a special fiber to this team," said Murphy. "He's a tough kid. It doesn't matter what you play, if you're a tough-minded person that loves to be in tight situations, if you have a little ability you can go a long way. I think that toughness is going to come out in the next few years in a leadership type of way."

Binkiewicz is adjusting well to the college game. In his senior year in high school, he led Wintersville high school to a conference championship, batting .500.

"The biggest adjustment as a freshman for me has been the

pitching," said the freshman first baseman. "You very rarely ever face a pitcher that just throws fastballs. A good college pitcher usually has movement on his fastballs and has a few breaking pitches.

"You have to become more mature as a hitter, and that's what makes it tougher. Right now I feel pretty comfortable at the plate."

And feel comfortable he should, as he is hitting .299 with a homerun and 24 RBI.

His plethora of talents, be it in hitting, pitching, playing first base or playing polkas, should play a big part for the Irish over the next four years.

"I can't say what my position on the team will be," said Binkiewicz. "Coach Murphy is going to have to evaluate whether I'm going to be more valuable as a pitcher or as a hitter. If it's possible to do both, then that would be all right."

ABOUT NORTHWESTERN: The Wildcats are currently 13-20-2, 5-7 in the Big 10 conference, after being swept in a double-header against Michigan State on Sunday. Paul Stevens, the head coach, coached the team to a 28-28 record last year. "I know that Northwestern athletics has one thing to be proud of for sure and that's their baseball program," said Murphy. They've had a very strong program for the last 10 or 12 years and I know Paul (Stevens) will have them ready for us."

Notre Dame is currently suffering from many injuries.

Bookstore tourney continues

Bookstore Tournament

Tuesday's Results

Stepan 1

4:00- Clockwork orange over Stinky Pinkys by 10
4:45- Maureen McFadden is a fabulous babe over Maui Wowie by 13
5:30- Love handles over the Plumbers by 12
6:15- Get off our tips over Boob Leffler and the Shamokin heat by 11

Stepan 2

4:00- Lenny's American grill over Scumbags by 6
4:45- Asmodeus and the clam-eaters over 4 guys who like girls... by 5
5:30- Medicine in motion and...over Clueless IV: the final chapter by 12
6:15- Supreme dorks over 1 Jim bob daddy otis and 4 other Jim bob... by 8

Stepan 3

4:00- Malicious prostitution over 5 guys who can't score inside by 17
4:45- The Masters: disciples of the death ball over Phil the man... by 2
5:30- The 2nd book of Maccabees over Pontius Pilate's nail drivin' fire by 4
6:15- Teetles and the 4 rips over Ocean Matron by 9

Stepan 4

4:00- The fellas over Star's studs by 14
4:45- Air Borden and the Milkmen over Freak by 10
5:30- The violaters over Fightin' Iris by 17
6:15- The Cotton Club over Scooter McCutty's hum-dog sandwich... by 13

Stepan 5

4:00- 4 men and a red-headed stepchild over Bumblebees II by 6
4:45- WNDU over BV deviants by 14
5:30- Duke and the dongs over Quayle, Phelps, and 3 others... by 7
6:15- A really bad cough over Spud Webb and 4 other short guys... by 11

Stepan 6

4:00- Flipper and the undertows II over the kids from the gritty streets by 4
4:45- Nasty Norm and the gnashing... over Digger and guys who've slept... by 5
5:30- Jeff and 4 skins over Corrines by 14
6:15- Adwork's All-Stars over 3 engaged guys and 2 not... by 17

Bookstore 9

4:00- Fugitive guys finale over Digger Phelps & 4 guys who can't win... by 9
4:45- Air Satan & the disciples... over Red Snapper by 2
5:30- 4 lung cookies and a chocolate... over 1 stag and 4 stallions by 12
6:15- Chestnut Mousse Lightning over Stanford "A" by 13

Bookstore 10

4:00- Sly and the family store over Boink by 16
4:45- Train and the fuzz busters over Only girls can beat us by 2
5:30- Hoopsters from hell over 5 Hodgemasters by 7
6:15-

Lyons 11

4:00- Corporate raiders over Pink Steel by 13
4:45- The Keltic Sarants over Stoney and the Friday night wrecking crew by 7
5:30- The dream machine over Ebert and the Rockers by 5
6:15- 4 guys who like girls... over Orange Blossom special got... by 2

Lyons 12

4:00- Murphy's men over Kitty Dukakis and 4 other destined to... by 14
4:45- Not a chance in hell over Cavanaugh fun warriors and Rob by 15
5:30- The Mephistophelian Meatuses over Fletch on ice by 10
6:15- We're better than a sharp stick... over 5 Larry Birds who can't... by 5

Wednesday's Results

Stepan 1

4:00- Rodon, sky and 3 other guys... vs. We're not cheeseheads
4:45- 2 third stringer & 3 right wingers vs. Mike & the Minstrel cycles
5:30- Touch-n-go vs. Betty's SC
6:15- Naked Gunners vs. Here it is

Stepan 2

4:00- Groundskeepers of Busch Gardens vs. Hey Elemer, give me your lunch...
4:45- Khromeni's Bounty Hunters vs. Wally, Eddy, Ward
5:30- 5 guys who play hard vs. Dick Enberg, Dick Vitale, Digger &...
6:15- Here's to you vs. Unseeded fertilizers

Stepan 3

4:00- One jerk too many vs. Dawn is smooth
4:45- As-salaam-alaikum vs. Vanilla Thunder
5:30- Ministers of Pain vs. Rubber Cement
6:15- Bennet's buffet & smorgasborg vs. Improbable cause

Stepan 4

4:00- 5 guys who get their dates drunk... vs. We can't play, but we coach...
4:45- Shark vs. Swish, swish, brick
5:30- Shooting blanks vs. Sport death
6:15- Take it to the crib vs. Digger stifed me a tip at Coach's

Stepan 5

4:00- Ball-headed big daddy... vs. Nice but nasty
4:45- Sly & the family stone vs. Train & the fuzz busters
5:30- Eddie & the Cruisers vs. Hickory
6:15- Rainmakers vs. Let's do it

Stepan 6

4:00- 'Nuff said vs. Gurus
4:45- Hoopsters from hell vs. We got the tools...
5:30- Slow train comin' vs. Smell the glove
6:15- The Morris Inn Keepers vs. Killer Bees

Bookstore 9

4:00- Murphy's Bar vs. Howie's Heroes
4:45- Fugitive guys finale vs. Air Satan & the disciples of doom
5:30- Minahoonies vs. Puttin' down at the old waterin' hole
6:15- All the President's Men III vs. Shark & 4 others who like to eat...

Bookstore 10

4:00- The staggering deficiets vs. the Brick
4:45- 4 lung cookies & a chocolate... vs. Chestnut Mousse lightning
5:30- Whiskey Richard vs. 5 guys who signed up late
6:15- Fire one vs. Banana, cucumber...

Colleen,
our queen,
Is 21!
What fun!
Enjoy
GBY, Love,
Your fam
damily



Hoop

continued from page 16

our defense. All the guys agreed that playing them reminded us of our high school playing days because we penetrated and got the ball inside."

Clockwork Orange, unlike Malicious Prostitution, did not practice after its game, but Stams says that doesn't mean the team is not taking the tourney seriously.

"Malicious Prostitution doesn't have a prayer against us," Stams said. "They're good, but we're taking this just as seriously as they are."

Adwork's All Stars, the

defending Bookstore champs, cruised to a 21-4 win over Three Engaged Guys and Two Not on Stepan 6.

Adwork's hit 21-of-36 from the field in advancing to the third round. Tony Rice and Kevin Keyes had five hoops each, while John Buscher and Derrick Johnson tossed in four each.

"They hustled and kept us on our toes," Keyes said. "I thought we played well. It's good we finally get to go out and play together; we had such a long lay off."

As the field is whittled away, the frequency of overtime games should increase. Four games went into overtime

Tuesday afternoon. Train and the Fuzz Busters edged Boink 23-21 behind the nine points of Ray Shea, while Air Satan and the Disciples of Doom got past Red Snapper 24-22 behind the 10 baskets from Matt Killian.

The Monsters: Disciples of the Death Ball edged Phil the Man and the Dudes 27-25 as Peter Meringolo scored a team-high 14 points. 4 Guys Who Like Girls and a Dillonite slid past Orange Blossom Special Got Derailed by Jeff 22-20.

Maureen McFadden is a Fabulous Babe rolled into the third round with a 21-8 victory against Maui Wowie. Maureen's team could be overshadowed by the station though, as WNDU cruised to a 21-7 rout of BV Deviants.

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Bengals interested in Heck, but Colts may take him first

Associated Press

CINCINNATI -- The Cincinnati Bengals, looking for an offensive lineman in Sunday's NFL college draft to fill a void created by free agency losses, are interested in Notre Dame tackle Andy Heck, but may not get a chance to select him.

Heck, a 290-pound, 6-foot-6 offensive lineman, says he thinks the Indianapolis Colts are interested in him. The Colts draft Sunday in the No. 22 position, while the Bengals will draft second-to-last among the NFL's 28 teams by virtue of their Super Bowl appearance last season.

The Bengals also would like to draft a running back as a dependable reserve for starters James Brooks and Elbert "Ickey" Woods, and they are interested in finding another solid linebacker. Bengals coach Sam Wyche said his team is impressed with Texas A&M linebacker John Roper.

"We've got our eyes on Roper, along with some others," Wyche said Monday. "He fits the mold of an NFL player, and he would fit a need. He's going to play in this league."

Cincinnati has for some time had a strong interest in Heck. A tight end until his senior year in college, Heck was rated no



Andy Heck

better than a third-round prospect in three of the four top national draft guides because he was considered a bit lean for an NFL tackle.

But Heck has gained about 25 pounds since appearing as a 264-pounder at NFL scouting combine workouts in February.

"I think the Colts are interested," Heck said Monday. "I try to let most of what I hear go in one ear and out the other, but when I talked to Jack Buschsky (Colts personnel director), I just got the feeling they liked me. He mentioned that they might have a need for an offensive lineman, that they felt I fit their system, and said, 'Just sit tight and see what happens on draft day.'"

Heck said he thought he also had a good workout for Bengals offensive line coach Jim McNally.

The Colts declined comment on what players they are interested in. But Colts coach Ron Meyer, like McNally, is known to have a fondness for tackles in the near 300-pound range.

The Bengals are hurting in the offensive line after losing reserves David Douglas and Dave Smith as free-agent players signed by other teams since the 1988 season. In addition, starting lineman Joe Walter may miss part of the 1989 season as he recuperates from reconstructive knee surgery that caused him to miss the playoffs and the Super Bowl.

The Colts also have a clear need at tackle. Starters Chris Hinton and Kevin Call both had injury-plagued seasons in 1988, and the Colts line has been criticized for not giving star tailback Eric Dickerson more blocking support. On 204 of his 388 carries last season, Dickerson gained three yards or less.

If Heck is picked before Cincinnati's draft turn, the Bengals may have to choose between taking another offensive lineman or going for Roper. The Bengals are interested in tackles David Williams of Florida and Ralph Norwood of Louisiana State.



The Observer / Trey Reymond

Heck

continued from page 16

fan, but he has not expressed any preference for a particular team. He's only hoping that when he receives a phone call Sunday, it's the real thing.

"I was talking to Dave Butler, one of our former players, and he said he gave (Tom) Rehder a call last year and was faking he was a representative of one of the teams," said Heck. "(Rehder) had to be nice on the phone, even though he thought somebody was pulling his leg,

but he about wanted to kill Butler after that."

Rehder, also an offensive lineman, eventually went to the New England Patriots in the third round. Heck should get the call sooner than that.

Andy Heck, a 6-6, 290-pound senior tackle, has picked up 25 pounds since the NFL scouting combine in February to make himself a more tempting pick for the NFL draft. The Bengals and Colts hope to get Heck as a first-round pick.

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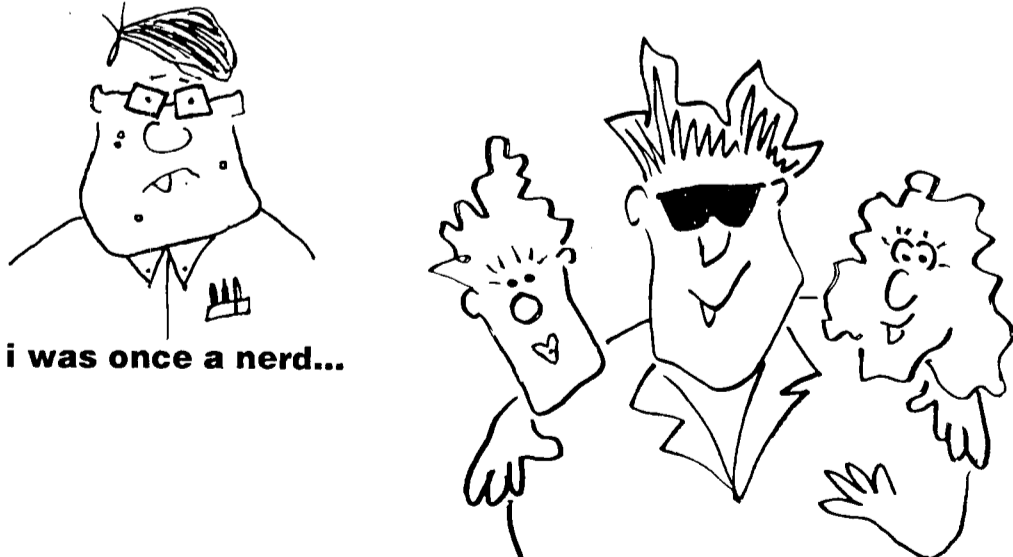
OH SURE! SHE'S 20, BUT SHE STILL USES OXY!
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CAMPUS EVENTS

12:10-1 p.m. Closed Meeting of Alcoholics Anonymous, Holy Cross House.
3 p.m. Baseball: Notre Dame vs. Northwestern University.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

9:15 a.m. Humanities Colloquium, "Modernization and Cultural Reflection: The Case of China," by Gao Xian, Kellogg Institute, 131 Decio.
12:00 p.m. SMC Justice Education, "Discussion on Diversity Within the Cosmos," Margaret Cavanaugh, Chair and Professor in Chemistry, Stapleton Lounge.
12:30 p.m. ND Dept. of Economics Labor Workshop, "Round 3," by Frank Wilkinson, Cambridge University, 131 Decio.

3:30 p.m. ND Dept. of AeroMech. Engineering, "Display of Finite Element Results on Actual Geometrics," by Professor June L. Hawkins, Michigan State University, Room 356 Fitzpatrick.

4:20 p.m. ND Dept. of Physics, "Applied Superconductivity: A Dream or Reality," Dr. A.I. Braginski, Westinghouse R&D Center. Room 118 Nieuwland Science.

MENUS

Notre Dame
Tangy Grid Chicken
Batter Fried Perch
Cheese Lasagna
Beef Stroganoff/Rice

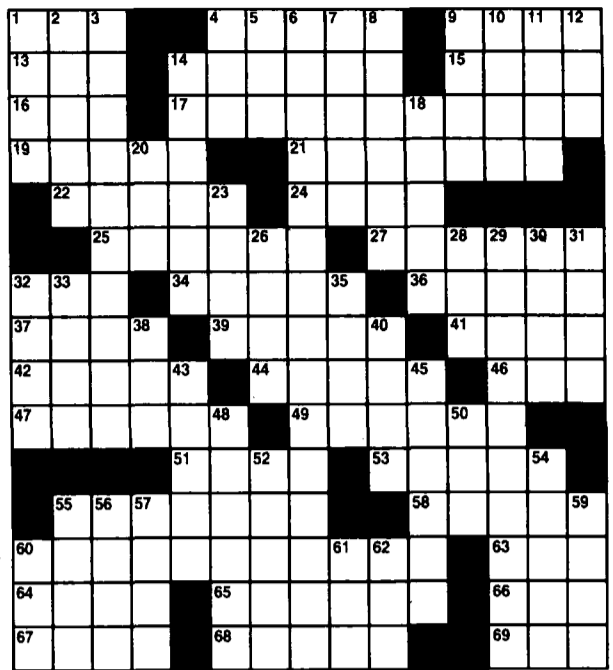
Saint Mary's
Beef & Noodles
Jumbo Stuffed Shells
Baked Cod
Deli Bar

CROSSWORD

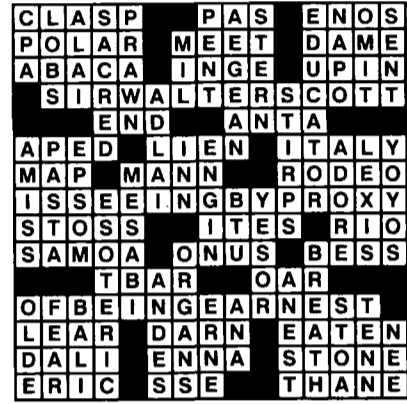
- ACROSS
1 TV alien
4 Arrears
9 Donkey's sound
13 Bk.
14 Apprehensive
15 Hebrides island
16 Gelid
17 Water bird
19 Noble
21 Italian seaport
22 Teasdale and others
24 "___ Mommy Kissing Santa Claus"
25 Platitude
27 Trafalgar Square figure
32 Moccasin
34 Mexican food
36 Disintegrate
37 Yearn
39 "Le ___ d'Arthur"
41 "Vissi d'___," Puccini aria
42 Simmers
44 Dams
46 Archaic verb ending
47 They tempted Ulysses
49 Flowery
51 Pitcher
53 Cut into pieces
55 Beersheba native
58 Giggle
60 Long-necked bird
63 Hockey great
64 Part of T.S.E.
65 Did farm work
66 Peruke
67 Horned vipers
68 Utter scornfully
69 Papal name

DOWN

- 1 Enthusiastic
2 Place
3 Insectivorous bird
4 Heredity initials
5 Conger
6 Songbird
7 Despots
8 Aleppo citizen
9 Offers
10 Complete defeat
11 Suffix with assist
12 Jabber
14 Diacritical mark
18 Moistened, in a way



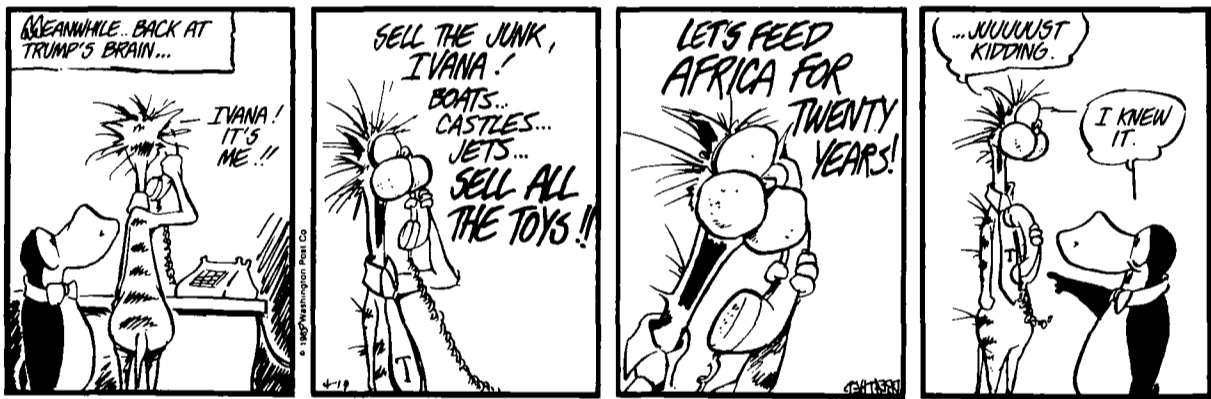
ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 20 Timetable abbr.
23 Thailand, once
26 Freight boat
28 Grazing ground
29 Night bird
30 Stable owner's purchase
31 Gorbachev's denial
32 Bridge word
33 Play part
35 Clink
38 Lamb's dam
40 Sea birds
43 P.G.A.'s Sam
45 Seasoned
48 ___ out (awaits anxiously)
50 Foulard
52 City in Ill. or Tex.
54 Creepy
55 Hunter and Fleming
56 Cut
57 Word of annoyance
59 Therefore
60 Agcy. once headed by G.H.W.B.
61 Comic Olsen
62 Sun. discourse

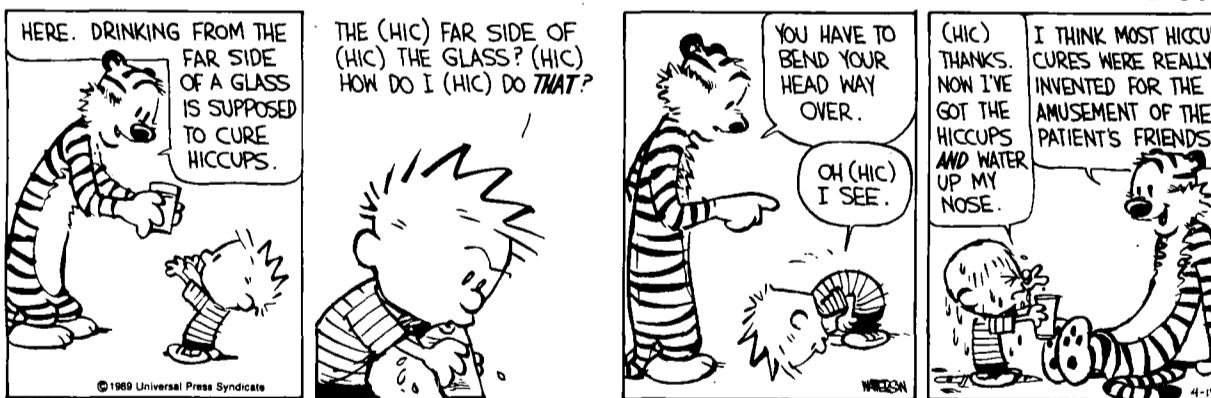
COMICS

BLOOM COUNTY



BERKE BREATHED

CALVIN AND HOBBS



BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



"Listen ... this party's a drag. But later on, Floyd, Warren and myself are going over to Farmer Brown's and slaughter some chickens."

AN TOSTAI

Questions?
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1989

Men, women continue play in Bookstore tourney

Malicious Prostitution gets job done quickly

By GREG GUFFEY
Assistant Sports Editor

The motto for Malicious Prostitution in Bookstore Basketball XVIII is simple-- get the job done as quickly as possible.

After a 12-minute romp last week, Malicious Prostitution needed just 15 minutes to dispose of 5 Guys Who Can't Score Inside 21-4 Tuesday afternoon.

The winners used a running offense and shot 21-of-31 from the field. Jim Flynn paced Malicious Prostitution with six hoops and Joe Sternberg added five.

"We just got the rebound and ran," Sternberg said. "We took three outside shots the whole game."

Evidently, the team members know the games will not remain that easy as the tourney progresses. After the romp, they went to the Rock to work on improvements.

"We've been getting into some bad habits playing against guys under six-foot," Sternberg said. "We were working on different kinds of defenses. I think we were playing pretty well over there."

It took longer for Clockwork Orange to advance to the third round, 21-11 over Stinky Pinky's. Like Malicious Prostitution, Clockwork Orange won in 12 minutes last week.

Clockwork nailed 21-of-47 field-goal attempts in the victory. Frank Stams, Don Sharp and Tom Kraus scored five baskets each to key the winners.

"Give Stinky Pinky's all the credit," Stams said. "They came out smelling and broke down

see HOOP / page 13



The Observer / Trey Raymond
Women's Bookstore Basketball action continued Tuesday with a pair of favorites cruising to victory. Sparky's Franchise II and Hoosier Lawyers both recorded easy wins.

Sparky's Franchise II triumphs in first round

By MOLLY MAHONEY
Sports Writer

Two of the women's bookstore tournament's top teams tallied their first wins Tuesday, but for one team, this feat was rather effortless.

Sparky's Franchise II and Hoosier Lawyers both won, but Hoosier Lawyers, whose game Monday was played Tuesday due to court scheduling difficulties at Saint Mary's, got its first win by forfeit over The Ballhandlers.

Sparky's Franchise II actually broke a sweat for its victory, cooking Cassidy's Roost 21-6 behind the eight points of last year's Miss Bookstore, Sandy Botham, and the seven points and nine rebounds of Kathleen McDavid.

"You could ask every single person on our team," said McDavid, "and each would say that our ultimate goal is to score and score big with as many people as possible."

Sparky's Franchise II will now advance in the tournament to face We've Never Been Scored Upon in the next round of the East bracket.

We've Never Been Scored Upon earned a shot at Sparky's Franchise II by turning the tables on Five Girls Who Love To Score, preventing them from doing just that with the help of Molly Flynn's eight points, in a 21-5 triumph.

The Jaegermonsters downed The After Fives 21-7 as Maura Schoshinski led the offensive onslaught with 10 points and 5'3" And Under Again won a defensive showdown with Wait Till You See Us Really Play, 11-7.

The Vixens plucked the Birds, narrowly escaping with a 21-19 win. Cory Vandenheede pro-

see SPARKY'S / page 12

Irish baseball ready for Wildcats

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame baseball team, coming off a weekend against Dayton in which it won three out of four but was not at top form in doing it, faces Northwestern at Jake Kline Field at 3 p.m. today.

The Irish, 27-7, scored 44 runs in four games against the Flyers, but the pitching staff allowed 25 runs, 18 of them earned.

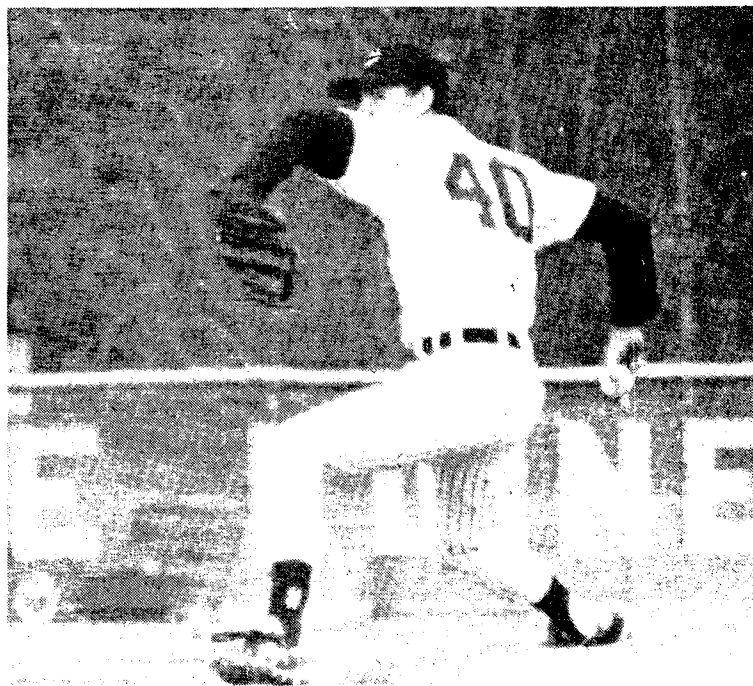
"The pitching staff was very discouraging," said Irish coach Pat Murphy, unhappy that the staff raised its ERA to 3.55 from 3.43 in eight games. "The pitchers got away from what they were capable of. The mental intensity was not there."

More bad news is that junior Ed Lund, who started the first 32 games for the Irish at catcher, injured his shoulder diving back to first base after his game-winning single in the second game with Dayton on Saturday. Lund will be sidelined against Northwestern today.

The whole team is not struggling, however, as the Irish have won 11 of their last 12 games. The team batting average has jumped from .289 to .305, helped by a .397 performance during the four-game stint with Dayton.

One player who has come on strong is freshman Joe Binkiewicz, a power-hitting first baseman who is currently on a six-game hitting streak.

Against Dayton, Binkiewicz was 7-for-15, including 6 RBI. He had three hits and three walks in the 22-9 romp over the



The Observer / Paul Compton

The Notre Dame baseball team's pitching staff will try to get back on track against Northwestern today after a disappointing performance last weekend at Dayton.

Flyers in Sunday's second game.

"My role as a hitter is to take three cuts when I'm at the plate," said the freshman from Wintersville, Ohio. "My job is to drive the ball into the outfield."

"Joe is an RBI man," said Murphy. "He understands that coming into a new level of baseball that he doesn't have to carry the team or anything like that. He just needs to take his three good cuts and be able to take a good swing at a two-strike pitch."

The unique quality about Binkiewicz is that he can also pitch. He has pitched 6 1-3 in-

nings for the Irish and owns a 1.42 earned run average, usually pitching in the late innings of games already decided. He has not yielded a run in his last four appearances, and Murphy has high hopes for the multi-talented freshman.

"Joe is going to be a better pitcher than he ever dreamed of," said Murphy. "He's got very, very good stuff. One of the reasons we haven't used him that much as a pitcher is because he's such a big part of our offense and we had to first solidify that. As it goes on a

see CATS / page 13

Heck leads the way for Irish in NFL Draft

If you're heading over to the nearest television set with cable to watch Sunday's NFL draft, don't expect to find Andy Heck anywhere in the vicinity.

Heck, who probably will be the first Notre Dame player selected in the draft, plans to stay in his Sorin Hall room during the draft. In a campus without cable, that means he won't be watching the draft proceedings, which begin at 11 a.m. on ESPN.

Steve Megargee

Irish Items

"I'll be in my room at school just with my roommates -- Chris Zorich and Kent Graham," said Heck. "I don't want to be around a lot of people. That will be fine, being with my close friends."

Heck has been the Notre Dame player who has earned the most attention from NFL scouts since helping the Irish to the 1988 national championship. After moving from tight end to offensive tackle, Heck did well enough on his first year in the interior to earn first-team All-America honors from the Associated Press.

"Heck is a probable number-one draft choice," said Tom Braatz, the executive vice president of football operations for the Green Bay Packers. "There's a lot of potential with him. He and Tom Ricketts of Pitt should go either late in the first round or early in the second."

Tailback Mark Green, defensive end Frank Stams and linebacker Wes Pritchett also will get drafted. George Streeter, Darrell "Flash" Gordon and Corny Southall could get chosen in the later rounds. But Heck figures to be the first Irish senior to receive a telephone call Sunday.

Heck participated in the Ricoh Japan Bowl, an all-star game for pro prospects, two weeks after the Sunkist Fiesta Bowl.

"It was good because I'd never get the chance to go to Japan otherwise, but I was glad to be back," said 6-6, 290-pound Heck, who has gained 25 pounds since February's NFL scouting combine at Indianapolis.

Heck joined several former Irish teammates at the combine, which included physical examinations and drills like the 40-yard dash, bench press and shuttle run.

Heck, from Annandale, Va., is a big Washington Redskins

see HECK / page 14