

The Observer

MONDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1989

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

VOL. XXIII NO. 31

Riot police attack thousands of protesters in East Berlin

Associated Press

BERLIN — Riot police attacked demonstrators in East Berlin on Sunday, driving thousands of protesters from a pro-reform rally at a church and from a sit-in on a major avenue, witnesses reported.

A number of people were injured and at least 30 people were detained in the police actions Sunday in East Berlin, witnesses said. No official reports were given.

Paramilitary troops and police with attack dogs forced demonstrators into sidestreets as the protesters shouted "We want freedom!" and "No violence!" Residents held candles out their windows in support of the demonstrators.

It was the second day of vio-

lence between police and anti-government demonstrators.

Hundreds of people were arrested during demonstrations in the capital and five other major cities Saturday, which marked the communist country's 40th anniversary.

About 5,000 people had been in or near Gethsemane Church during a pro-democracy vigil and an estimated 2,000 people staged a sit-in on the nearby Schoenhauser Allee after authorities blocked them from joining the church vigil, witnesses said.

Thousands of the activists left the church area after successful negotiations between church officials and police to begin letting the demonstrators through police lines, witnesses

said. Many then joined the protesters on the Schoenhauser Allee.

However, police moved in to drive demonstrators into sidestreets several times, beating many of them with truncheons and clubs and using trucks with steel-mesh barriers in front, witnesses said.

Many apartment dwellers lighted candles in their windows and on balconies to show solidarity with the demonstrators.

A middle-aged man who watched the action from his apartment window said: "It's getting worse and worse. Someday soon, rocks and Molotov cocktails are going to fly."

East Germany accused the

Western news media of encouraging Saturday's protests. It refused to renew the visas of dozens of Western journalists who were in East Berlin for the two-day visit of Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev that ended Saturday. The reporters were told to leave the city when their visas expired at midnight Sunday.

Hundreds of injuries were reported as police swinging truncheons repeatedly charged demonstrators in East Berlin on Saturday and early Sunday. Police punched, kicked, beat and dragged the protesters away, and roughed up Western journalists covering the demonstrations.

At least one Western reporter, Sunday Times of Lon-

don correspondent Peter Millar, was detained for six hours.

The East German protests were the largest since a workers' uprising was put down by Soviet forces in 1953.

Gorbachev's reform policies have made him popular among many East Germans and protesters chanted his name and called for his support.

Despite the growing unrest and the exodus of thousands of East Germans to the West, East German leader Erich Honecker said during talks with Gorbachev Saturday that he would stick to his hard-line course.

Also Sunday, a group of pro-democracy activists announced they had formed a Social

see RIOTS / page 5

Hungary's communists terminate their party

But amount of change is unclear

Associated Press

BUDAPEST, Hungary — Communists at a historic congress have proclaimed their party's death and the birth of a Socialist Party aspiring to Western democratic ideals. But the difference between the old and the new remains unclear.

■ Hard-liners say Communist party still exists / page 4

A document approved overwhelmingly by the congress Saturday terminated the Communist Party — called the Hungarian Socialist Workers Party — and proclaimed the Hungarian Socialist Party its successor.

It was the first time a Warsaw Pact Communist party formally terminated its existence. The move was part of preparations for the first free national elections in 41 years.

On Sunday, the party daily Nepszabadsag appeared without its customary title-page citation from the Communist Manifesto: "Workers of the World Unite."

Instead of the usual masthead proclaiming Nepszabadsag the central paper of the Hungarian Socialist Worker's Party, Sunday's edition simply identified it as a "socialist paper."

Although the congress document sought to define ideological and practical differences between the old and the new party, senior officials differed over what that really meant.

Party Chairman Rezsoe Nyers, true to his role as a moderate, said the document served "the rebirth of our party as a new left-wing Socialist Party."

But Deputy Premier Peter Medgyessy was less optimistic

see HUNGARY / page 4



Fathers of fortune

The Observer/Amy Lowery

Saint Mary's student Laura D'Alesandro and her father Ron (standing), and Liz Beckley and her father David (sitting) try their luck at Casino Night Saturday. This weekend was Father/Daughter Weekend at St. Mary's.

Career day is Wednesday for Arts and Letters

By JANICE O'LEARY

News Copy Editor

The College of Arts and Letters is holding its Career Day on Wednesday, Oct. 11 in the lower level of the Center for Continuing Education from noon until 4 p.m.

Associate Director of Career and Placement Services, Paul Reynolds, started Arts and Letters Career Day 11 years ago, and he is still organizing the annual event.

Reynolds stressed that the major focus of Career Day is not to recruit students, but that it is rather "an information gathering" process provided for the students.

According to Reynolds, Career Day is geared mainly towards sophomores and juniors in the College of Arts and Letters, but seniors are also encouraged to attend.

"I feel for those sophomores and juniors it is a great opportunity to find out about a wide variety of careers," Reynolds said.

Some of the careers represented in the event include advertising, commercial banking, broadcasting, newspaper careers, legal professions, and retail industry. The companies that will be attending will answer questions and provide literature about their field or industry.

Leo Burnett will represent the advertising field and the American National Bank of Chicago will be representing commercial banking. The South Bend Tribune and WNDU will also be represented.

"It is never too early to start assessing and thinking about the type of career you might pursue after graduation," said Reynolds.

Student escort service proposed

By SANDRA WIEGAND

News Copy Editor

A proposal for a security escort service will be discussed at tonight's Student Senate meeting.

The proposal suggests that student volunteers be available as security escorts on Sunday through Thursday nights between 7 p.m. and 1 a.m. at no cost to students.

Students would be able to call for an immediate escort from anywhere on campus. Escorts would be dispatched from either the security office or a more central location, such as LaFortune Student Center.

Junior Gina Mahony, who drew up the proposal, said that 60 to 70 volunteers, both male and female, are needed to be escorts.

Escorts would be chosen on the basis of recommendations from rectors and residence as-

sistants, and approved by Security and the Department of Student Affairs.

"At this point, I think the program will get funding, but I'm going to hesitate in saying that people will get paid," said Mahony. "I'd like to see it develop into paid positions, though."

According to Mahony, each escort would probably work once every week or two for about 3 hours each night. She said that escorts will receive about an hour of training and will not be armed or trained as campus police.

"We want to do it to make people feel self-confident on campus, to make them feel that their campus is safe," she said.

Although the program would be under the regulation of the administration and security, Mahony said she hoped it would be very much student-run.

"A lot of support is going to

have to come from the hall staff and the RAs," she said.

Student Senate became involved in the project when Mahony wrote a letter to The Observer in September, suggesting that the escort service be implemented. About 5 members of Student Government have worked on the plan with Mahony.

To help her draw up the proposal, Mahony researched the escort services of other universities such as Marquette University, Miami of Ohio University, and James Madison University.

Mahony said that Saint Mary's Student Government has not been involved in the project, since Saint Mary's has its own escort service already.

The proposal must be approved by both the administration and security. Mahony said she hopes a decision will be made by November 1.

WORLD BRIEFS

A truce with drug traffickers was allegedly explored in Columbia by President Virgilio Barco's government, sparking accusations and denials. Joaquin Vallejo, a former interior minister, said in reports published Sunday that he acted as a go-between in truce negotiations between the Medellin cocaine cartel and the government before an anti-drug crackdown began last month after the assassination of a senator.

Members of a Latvian nationalist movement in Riga, U.S.S.R. voted Sunday to change their goal from local autonomy to outright independence from the Soviet Union. Delegates at the second annual congress of the People's Front of Latvia approved the change in a 126-point program aimed at setting the stage for a declaration of independence at some unspecified future date.

The future of Antarctica is the cause of a dispute, pitting countries newly converted to environmentalism against the United States and others. The topic is expected to dominate a 39-nation meeting opening in Paris today. At stake is whether the vast continent of stark mountains and sweeping glaciers will be left in pristine splendor or mined for mineral wealth.

NATIONAL BRIEFS

Two atomic generators were packed aboard space shuttle Atlantis at Cape Canaveral on Sunday, as NASA prepared for a Thursday launch that anti-nuclear activists vow to block legally or physically. The generators, each containing 24.7 pounds of radioactive plutonium-238 dioxide, were installed in the Galileo space probe stored in the shuttle's cargo bay. The devices are intended to power the probe after five astronauts release it for a six-year journey to Jupiter.

A trail of spray-painted swastikas and racial slurs were left by vandals on a new downtown building, mailboxes, garages, homes and cars spread over a mile in Wellesley, Mass. Sunday. "We've had probably 40 to 50 separate complaints come in on this already," police Officer Joseph Collari said after dawn revealed the damage done overnight.

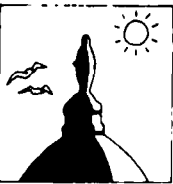
The nation's jobless rate was pushed to 5.3 percent in September, due to the largest decline in payrolls at auto plants and other factories in nearly seven years, the government said Friday in a report showing unexpected softness in the economy. The civilian unemployment rate was up from 5.2 percent in both July and August.

For using a chain saw to cut up a car allegedly driven by his son during a hit-and-run accident that killed a 15-year-old girl, a Babylon, New York father was arrested and charged Sunday. Vincent Senisi, 45, and Vincent Senisi Jr., 23, were being held in connection with the death of 15-year-old Jeanine Tolentino of Dix Hills, said a spokesman for Suffolk County Police.

CAMPUS BRIEFS

A rally for the homeless that took place on Saturday in Washington, D.C. was attended by 92 Notre Dame students and nearly 550 Hoosiers. The rally attracted 200,000 to 300,000 people. Demonstrators gathered around the Washington Monument chanting, "What do we want? Housing! When do we want it? Now!"

WEATHER



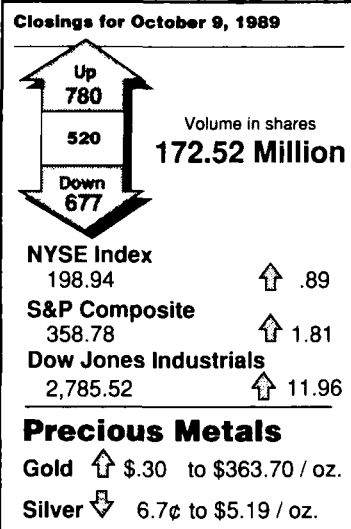
Warmer

Mostly sunny with highs in the upper 50s and 60s today. Increasingly cloudy and warm Tuesday with a few showers possible.

ALMANAC

- On October 9:
- In 1701: The Collegiate School of Connecticut — later Yale University — was chartered in New Haven.
 - In 1919: The Cincinnati Reds won the World Series by defeating the Chicago White Sox. However, the victory turned hollow amid charges that eight members of the White Sox had accepted bribes from gamblers to throw the series in what became known as "The Black Sox Scandal."
 - In 1936: The first generator at Boulder (later Hoover) Dam began transmitting electricity to Los Angeles.

MARKET UPDATE



Administration's policy on legal holidays is confused

Today is Columbus Day. Millions of Americans across will have the day off from work and school. Federal and state offices across the nation will be closed, as America celebrates the 497th anniversary of the discovery of the New World.

But not at Notre Dame. For some reason, the administration has chosen to hold classes on Columbus Day, as it does on Labor Day, Memorial Day, and many other legal holidays.

Today, at least, the University will be completely open. However, as I'm sure most people know, the University, on other legal holidays, chooses to shut down partially. This is much worse than either staying open or closing down.

On Labor Day and Memorial Day, Notre Dame holds classes, yet all administrative offices in the University are closed. This means that students and faculty must work, but staff get the day off.

This is not to suggest that staff do not deserve these holidays; they work very hard throughout the school year and they certainly are entitled to rest days to spend with their families and friends.

The decision to keep the University only half-open on at least two days of the year, however, means almost intolerable headaches for the other two branches of Notre Dame which must remain open: students and faculty.

The absence of support staff, especially in departmental offices, is a great inconvenience for faculty. On Labor Day, for example, I had to check with the philosophy office to find out where a class I registered for met.

After receiving no answer for an hour, I got in touch with a faculty member in the office. It took the professor 10 minutes to find the information I needed, something I am sure the office secretary in the office could have found in 20 seconds. This wasted both the professor's time and mine.

Working at The Observer, I can testify that the bureaucracy at Notre Dame shuts down on



"It is clearly a major problem to shut down the offices students depend on."

Matt Gallagher
Exec. News Editor

such holidays. It is impossible to get a purchase order approved or to get information from various departments of the administration.

Students, too, suffer the inconveniences of quasi-holidays. It is impossible to get a check cashed, to buy something at the bookstore, to drop or add a class, to make an appointment with an advisor, or any one of the myriad activities students need to perform on an average class day.

Labor Day is particularly inconvenient because it usually falls in the first week of classes, a time in which students rely heavily on administrative offices within the colleges to deal with back-to-school schedule changes. In a period when time is precious, with many students fighting for the resources of a few offices, it is clearly a major problem to shut down those very offices that students depend upon to adjust schedules.

It also seems unfair to those staff members who must work on legal holidays, such as faculty and University Food Services employees.

It is evident that the University should make up its mind about such quasi-holidays. It seems logical either to close the University down, not hold classes and not require faculty to work, or make such holidays normal work days.

Matt Gallagher is a senior government major. The views expressed are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

OF INTEREST

Alcohol Awareness Week is this week, October 9-13. Look for posters which will go up this evening for the daily events. Alcohol Awareness Week is sponsored by Bacchus.

Senior Rap-Up sign-ups end today. Sign-ups are at the Center for Social Concerns. It is a great opportunity to relax with fellow seniors over food and good conversation.

The Observer

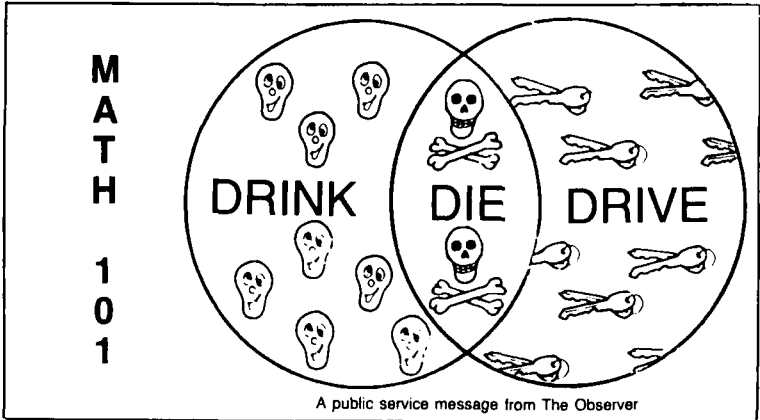
P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556
(219) 239-7471

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$40 per year (\$25 per semester) by writing The Observer. The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

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If you're going to drink and drive tonight, don't forget to kiss your mother goodbye.

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Chinese Awareness Week

This is the first in a series of World Awareness weeks. This week focuses on China. It is sponsored by the Notre Dame Student Government Intellectual Life Commission, the Chinese Friendship Association and Chinese Student Solidarity Union.

Schedule of Events:

Monday, October 9

7:00 p.m. "The Last Emperor" will be shown at the Hesburgh Library Auditorium, with comments from Professor Mia Wang Bassham, Indiana University, South Bend.

Tuesday, October 10

8:00 p.m. "Manifestations of Themes of Confucianism and Chinese Literature in Chinese Society," a lecture by Wenjuan Gu, senior editor of the Chinese Central Television, and Professor Xian Gao, Notre Dame, in the Notre Dame Room, LaFortune.

Wednesday, October 11

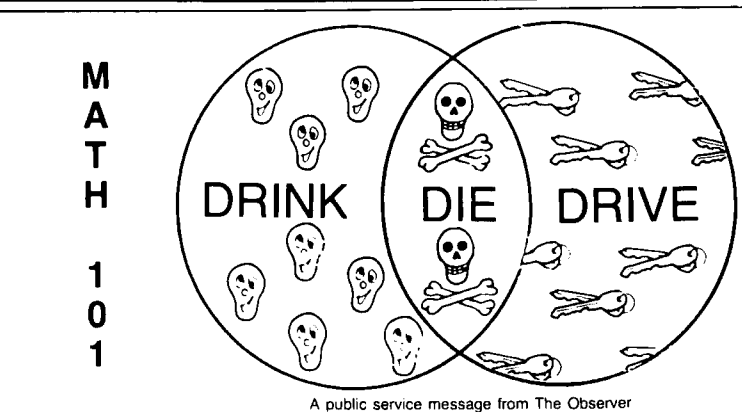
7:00 p.m. "Last 10 Years of Political/ Economic Reform in China," a lecture by Professors Peter Moody and Kwan Kim, Notre Dame, in the Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune.

Thursday, October 12

8:00 p.m. "Tiananmen Square and The Future Prodemocracy Movement," a lecture by Professor Shaozhi Su, Marquette University, and Lu Li, student leader of prodemocracy movement, now on the Chinese Government's wanted list.

Friday, October 13

6:30 p.m. Chinese meal at the Blue Room, North Dining Hall. Father Theodore Hesburgh will speak about his experiences with U.S./ Chinese relations. Attendance is limited to fifty persons. Reservations must be obtained from the Student Government Secretary, 2nd floor LaFortune.



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Mickeying around

Walt Disney company president Michael Eisner, left, and Eurodisneyland president Robert Fitzpatrick arrive at the Paris stock exchange Thursday in an old car driven by Mickey Mouse to announce the price of the Eurodisneyland share at 72 french francs.

AP Photo

Bush administration admits that it prepared to seize Noriega in coup

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The Bush administration was preparing covert action to seize Panamanian leader Gen. Manuel Noriega during a coup attempt last week but the uprising collapsed before the plan could be executed, top officials said Sunday.

President Bush made the decision near the end of a failed coup Tuesday, and the order was conveyed to the commander of U.S. forces in Panama, Gen. Maxwell Thurman, said Secretary of State James Baker and Brent Scowcroft, the White House national security adviser.

"The message that was sent was that if there were an opportunity to do this, without risking bloodshed and significant loss of American life, and to do so without open military involvement, then he was free to go ahead, the commander on the ground was free to go

ahead," Baker said on the NBC-TV program, "Meet the Press."

Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said that at the outset of the coup, he told Thurman to be prepared to use peaceful means to take custody of Noriega, but the chance never came.

"After the Panamanians had contacted us and told us ... that they had Noriega but that they would not give him to us, I made it clear that our commander on the scene was authorized to get him if he could, without using military force, and that he should develop an option or a plan to use military force to get him," Cheney said on the CBS-TV program, "Face the Nation."

"We never made the decision to use military force, that would have involved going in against the rebels and taking Noriega from them. I never thought that was a very good idea, but we told him to be

prepared in case he got the order to do so. Shortly after that, the coup fell apart," said Cheney.

to do that, and outside the area where U.S. troops move and exercise, that have been the overt exercise of military force, perhaps into a fire fight, to block them in the heart of a heavily populated area," Scowcroft said.

Noriega has told reporters that he was never in custody and "the last thing he has said was that, no, he was never there," said Scowcroft.

Throughout the coup, said Scowcroft, the administration was in "the fog of war. ... You are operating without a full deck of intelligence information."

Changes will be made to avoid a repeat, he said, but did not spell out what steps were planned.

Noriega moves to gain people's support

Associated Press

PANAMA CITY, Panama — Gen. Manuel Noriega moved Sunday to gain the backing of the Panamanian people following an attempted coup, thanking them for "support that reinforced" his leadership.

A small group of officers and troopers of Panama's Defense Forces tried to oust Noriega Tuesday but the revolt was crushed by loyalists.

Sunday's editions of the government-owned La Republica newspaper were filled with articles praising Noriega and pictures of the general, commander of the Defense Forces. One headline read, "A general with

nerves of steel."

A message from Noriega was broadcast on nationwide television and radio at the end of an editorial on a military news program.

In his message Noriega thanked Panamanians for "the demonstrations of moral and spiritual support that reinforced the position of MAN (Manuel Antonio Noriega) and of his men in the critical moment when the fate of Panama and its national liberation movement were at stake."

"Those who think that the cause will fail if one man falls are mistaken," he said.

Noriega has accused the United States of backing the

failed coup.

Washington has applied political and economic pressure in an effort to oust Noriega since February 1988 when he was indicted in Florida on drug-trafficking charges. Noriega says the indictments are part of a U.S. plot to renege on the treaties to turn the Panama Canal over to Panama at the end of the century.

The news program's editorial declared, "We have a general for tough times commanding our troops."

It said more "surprise attacks" could be in store and added, "We won't be caught with our guard down."

TOMORROW IS FOUNDER'S DAY- HAPPY BIRTHDAY SMC!!

Scavenger Hunt starts tomorrow at 6:00 in Haggar

Gameroom- sign-ups today at SAGA during lunch & dinner

CLUB TUESDAY : Dave and Troy from 9-11 in the

Haggar Parlor tomorrow- free cake and great music!!

Sophomores: tickets on sale M-F in dorm lobbies- \$10.00

Freshmen: tickets on sale M,T, & Th in dorm lobbies- \$13.00

Both dances this Friday the 13th!!!

Hungary

continued from page 1

that the congress had managed to bury the repressive Leninist past and create a party in the Western democratic tradition.

Asked if the Hungarian Socialist Party was truly new, he told reporters Sunday: "I don't see the signs of that, although I honestly would have welcomed it."

Since the congress opened Friday, radical reformers have insisted that orthodox Communists would have no place in the new party.

But members of the old party are also members of the new party — at least temporarily. "I am not convinced that the so-called cleansing (of ranks) that is necessary actually has happened," Medgyessy said.

Premier Miklos Nemeth, a key reformer, told the congress that any new party would have no room for "those with blood on their hands" from past Communist excesses.

Membership is not automatically transferable. The position paper said those wanting to join the new party would first have to state their intentions in writing.

But drastic language that would have barred Communist conservatives was watered down out of fears the majority would reject the document. The paper stated instead that the new party wants to "call in its ranks all those who agree with its platform, agree with its ground rules."

Such ambiguity has resulted in the unusual development of former Politburo member Janos Berecz — among the most vehement opponents of reform — asking to join the new party Saturday, just hours after he declared himself ready to be "tied to the stake" for his Communist beliefs.

Nyers, whose moderate views make him the most acceptable candidate for the post of party president, told Berecz he was welcome. It was a graphic demonstration of the new party's difficulties in breaking with the past.

Berecz later confounded conference participants by declaring he wanted the issue of a new party put to the vote among all members of the old party. He said in the meanwhile, he would remain a member of the old party.

Notre Dame
Communication
and Theatre
presents



by
Moliere
Directed by
Reginald Bain

Wednesday, October 11 thru
Saturday October 14, 8:10 pm
Sunday, October 15, 3:10 pm
Washington Hall

\$6 main floor \$5 Balcony
\$4 students/senior citizen on Wed, Thurs, Sun

Tickets available at the door or in advance at LaFortune
Student Center Box Office MasterCard and Visa Orders 239-7442

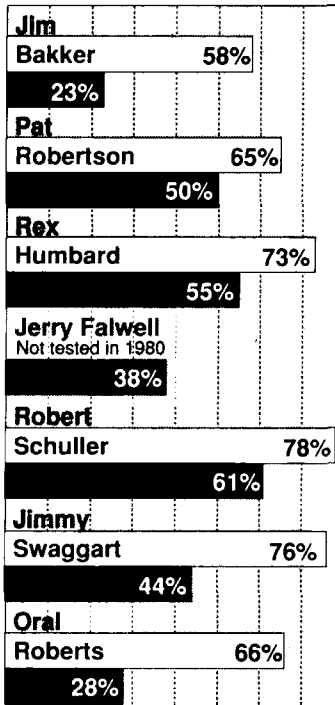
Evangelists

1987
Gallup
Report



Survey respondents were asked to rate eight evangelists on a 10-point scale, on which the top five positions indicated "favorable" opinions and the bottom five, "unfavorable."

□ 1980 Favorable ■ 1987 Favorable



Source: Fundamentalists Anonymous

AP

Hard-liners in Hungary say that Communist Party not gone yet

Associated Press

BUDAPEST, Hungary — Hard-line opponents of reform said Sunday that the national Communist Party, dissolved by delegates to a party congress, still exists and its fate must be decided by its entire membership.

Congress delegates on Saturday voted to dissolve the party, saying "its history ... has ended." The Communist Party, officially called the Hungarian Socialist Workers Party, is to be replaced by the Hungarian Socialist Party, according to the congress resolution. Reform leaders said the new party would be similar to Western European socialist parties.

It was the first time in the Soviet bloc that the leadership of a Communist Party has decided to dissolve the organization. The move represents an attempt to draw support for multiparty national elections scheduled for June at the latest.

But a ranking Communist conservative defied his party's decision. Former Politburo member Janos Berecz said Sunday the old party remains in

existence until its entire rank-and-file decides on its fate.

Berecz, ousted from the party Politburo by reformers several months ago, said, "The membership still has to decide, and if the majority or a large section of the membership decides that they are members of the Hungarian Socialist Workers Party, then I am with them."

He spoke in an interview on state television and did not elaborate.

Another conservative, Robert Ribanszki, said he would organize a plebiscite among the 720,000 members of the old party to allow them to declare their party affiliation.

"The decision made yesterday was a great step backward in the history of the Hungarian left-wing movement," said Ribanszki. "It's not the Leninist principles that were wrong but the way they were implemented."

The hard-line Janos Kadar Society, named for Hungary's former leader, announced plans to found a new Communist Party. Politburo member Janos Barabas suggested the courts may have to decide.

Janos Barabas, a reform member of the Politburo, was asked if the new Socialist Party could be considered the legal successor to the Communist Party and he said the courts may have to decide.

Some legal experts at the congress told reporters the new party was the legal successor because it was a child of the congress — the old party's most authoritative body.

The new party has invited into its ranks all members of the old party who agree with its principles. The new party's platform backs parliamentary democracy with competing parties and components of private ownership in the national economy.

Vice Premier Peter Medgyessy urged the successors of the dissolved Communist Party to stop interfering in government business as Hungary prepares for its first free elections in 41 years.

Medgyessy told reporters he would like to see a "government of experts" run the country until the elections.



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continued from page 1

ARD, a West German television network, showed television footage of helmeted East German police in riot gear charging demonstrators in the historic city of Leipzig, hitting them with truncheons even

More than 48,000 East Germans have fled to West Germany since Sept. 11, when Hungary defied its Warsaw Pact ally and opened its western border. From early Saturday until early Sunday, 941 East Germans reached West Germany, all via Hungary, West German officials said.

Associated Press

“She was a beacon of light for all of us who were starting out,” said Angela Lansbury, who said she idolized the movie star as a child in England. She appeared with Miss Davis in the 1982 television mini-series “Little Gloria — Happy at Last.”

"Her great problem was, that she didn't feel that people were professional enough. Young actors wouldn't get to the set on time. She was professional. ... She didn't throw fits, she didn't keep people waiting. ... She

"She seemed to me to be an ideal motion picture actress," said James Stewart, who costarred with Miss Davis in the 1983 cable-TV film "Right of Way."

Associated Press

Nearly 60 percent did not know the Korean War started when Harry Truman was president, 58 percent did not know that William Shakespeare wrote "The Tempest" and nearly a quarter believed a fa-

—24 percent of the college seniors surveyed thought Columbus landed in the Western

—23 percent believed that Marx's phrase, "From each according to his ability, to each according to his need," is part of the U.S. Constitution.

BUY CLASSIFIEDS

*Attendance at this function is limited to 50 persons. Reservations for the dinner must be obtained from the Student Government Secretary on the 2nd Floor of the LaFortune Student Center. Those without a meal plan should prepare to pay \$6.50 at the door.

Wall Street's antidote, slow, steady growth

Associated Press

NEW YORK —Researchers on Wall Street appear to have hit upon a promising antidote for the chills of disastrous Octobers past.

The medicine in question combines hopes for falling interest rates, a strong dollar and steady doses of slow, but sustainable economic growth.

So far it seems to be working wonders, lifting stock prices to record highs at a time when Wall Streeters have plenty of seasonal memories to dampen their spirits.

For those who like to keep track of such things, this month marks the second anniversary of the "market meltdown" of 1987.

Ten years ago, there was the October Massacre of 1979, when stock prices plunged amid fears of a credit crunch (echoing a similar selloff in October 1978).

And 60 years back lingers the specter of the Great Crash of 1929.

Against this daunting backdrop, stocks got an unexpected boost as October 1989 began from talk that the Federal Reserve might find reason before long to consider relaxing its credit policy further.

Since midyear interest rates had been climbing as investors concluded that the Fed had less and less reason to worry about a recession, and thus might shift back toward a restrictive, inflation-fighting strategy.

But statistics on wholesale and consumer prices showed no signs of mounting inflationary pressures as the economy kept chugging along.

And heading into the last quarter of the year, the suspicion began to spread that the Fed might find more maneuvering room to stimulate the economy without taking any big inflationary risks.

Those feelings were reinforced on Friday, when the Labor Department reported that the civilian unemployment rate rose a tenth of a percentage point in September to 5.3 percent.

Growth up in service sector

Associated Press

NEW YORK —IBM is offering early retirement to 1,000 of its employees, Borden's plan to reorganize its dairy operations will cost 7,000 jobs, and the megabuyout of RJR Nabisco will result in more than 1,600 layoffs.

Business optimism appears to be dimming and manufacturers are becoming more aggressive in cutting costs and people. But, a relatively steady unemployment rate — which has fluctuated between 5.1 percent and 5.3 percent since April — means somebody is hiring.

The question is who?

Steven Haugen, an economist with the Bureau of Labor Statistics, says job growth is concentrated in the service sector, that broad, amorphous category covering everything from data processing to theme parks to the neighborhood beauty parlor. Experts say this sector is creating upwards of 1.5 million jobs a year.

"Service is very labor-intensive, so it's sucking up all the workers," said John Hekman, a senior economist at the Claremont Economics Institute in Claremont, Calif.

In September alone, when the loss of 103,000 manufacturing jobs inched the unemployment rate up 0.1 percent to 5.3 percent, service industries added 317,000 jobs. A closer look, however, shows teachers returning to their classrooms and the ending of a telephone workers strike were responsible for much of the job increase.

But economists point to health care providers, temporary help agencies, hotels and the entertainment industry as being among the most consistent "net adders" of employees.

The health care industry is growing at just under 10 percent a year, said Geoffrey Fenton, a spokesman for Baxter International, a major medical supplies manu-

facturer in Deerfield, Ill.

Baxter added 2,400 jobs in 1988, and Fenton said the payroll continues to grow this year. Revenue grew 10 percent last year, and sales were up significantly so far this year, he said.

Orders to the 6,000 to 7,000 hospitals Baxter supplies are increasing as an aging population requires more medical care. But the fastest-growing area of new business for Baxter lies in the sale of "alternate-site" products, like intravenous solutions and dialysis items used at home and in nursing homes. Overall outpatient care is growing at the rate of about 20 percent annually, said Hekman.

On the temporary help scene, Manpower Inc. Chief Executive Mitchell Fromstein characterized growth as "meteoric" over the last five years. Since the beginning of this year, Fromstein said Manpower's permanent staff has increased by 1,000.

McDonald's sued by singer's son, judge to rule on sound alike ad

Associated Press

SANTA MONICA, Calif. —The son of the late singer Bobby Darin is suing McDonald's Corp. for more than \$10 million, alleging the restaurant chain copied his father's singing style in the "Mac Tonight" commercials.

The suit, filed last week in Los Angeles County Superior Court, alleges that the television ads infringe on rights to Darin's 1959 hit version of the song "Mack the Knife."

The commercials feature a tuxedoed man with a smiling quarter-moon head, seated at a piano and belting out the hamburger jingle.

The suit alleges the charac-

ter's voice and gestures resemble those of Darin, who died in 1973 at age 37 of heart problems.

The suit was filed on behalf of Dodd Darin — the singer's son and only heir — and the Bobby Darin Testamentary Trust.

Darin's upbeat version of "Mack the Knife," a song from the 1928 German musical "The Threepenny Opera," sold 2 million copies and won Darin two 1960 Grammy awards.

The suit seeks an injunction halting the McDonald's commercials, \$100,000 in general damages and \$10 million in punitive damages.

Also named as a defendant is the advertising agency of Davis, Ball and Colombatto in Los Angeles.

There was no immediate comment from the agency or McDonald's Corp. in Oak Brook, Ill. Calls to both were not answered during the weekend and there was no response to a message left on an answering machine at McDonald's.

In a similar case, a federal appeals court ruled that singer Bette Midler had the right to sue the Ford Motor Co. over its alleged use of "sound-alike" ad campaign of one of her recordings. The appeals court reinstated the suit, which a lower court had thrown out. The suit has yet to come to trial.

Foreign Takeovers

SmithKline and Beecham Group PLC (Britain)	\$16 billion merger, 1989
Standard Oil and British Petroleum (Britain)	\$7.9 billion merger, 1987
Federated Dept. Stores, Purchased by Campeau (Canada)	\$6.6 billion, 1988
Shell Oil and Royal Dutch-Shell Group (Britain-Netherlands)	\$5.7 billion merger, 1985
Pillsbury, purchased by Grand Metropolitan PLC (Britain), Farmers Insurance Group, purchased by Batus Inc. (Britain)	\$5.68 billion, 1989
Columbia Pictures Entertainment, purchased by Sony (Japan), (pending)	\$3.4 billion
Firestone Tire & Rubber, purchased by Bridgestone (Japan)	\$2.65 billion, 1988
Inter Continental Hotels, purchased by Seibu Saison (Japan)	\$2.27 billion, 1988
CBS Records, purchased by Sony (Japan)	\$2 billion, 1988
CIT Group, purchased by Dai-ichi Kangyo (Japan), (pending)	\$1.28 billion

AP/ Hernandez

Consumers wage war on mail advertisers

Look out, you junk mailers who slyly pretend to know us better than you do. Beware, overly chummy commercial telephoners who think it's just dandy to disturb us at home during our dinner hour. America is getting ready to strike back.

That's my conclusion after wading through a huge pile of (absolutely first-class) mail in response to my recent columns criticizing the use of form letters from celebrities, at-home phoners from people who use our first names even though they can't pronounce our last, and other distasteful outpourings of fax-head phoni-ness. No other subject this year has produced so much reader reaction.

Among the things I discovered was that the story I told, of an Iowa woman whose father died 20 years ago but still gets solicitations praising his excellent recent credit record, is apparently not unusual. Consider, for example, the case

of Mrs. R.L.L., of Livermore, Calif., whose husband has been gone even longer—since Dec. 6, 1963, "before computers became as popular as typewriters."

Three years ago, she began to receive "all kinds of mail" addressed to him. "It still comes," she confided, "but not as much, because I used a few stamps to mail them back with the notation: 'Please address (my husband's) mail to his current address—Mayfield Cemetery.'"

Across the country, in Cleveland, Ohio, Mrs. P.B. wrote that her husband died fully 33 years ago, but seem to get more mail now than he did then. She enclosed one bizarre example from a "professional astrologer" assuring him that he was about to get "a second chance at life" and was "about to enter that rare and wonderful period call the 'golden wave.'"

She does her best to stop such mailings, she reports: "

Louis Rukeyser

Tribune Media Services

The ones that enclose paid return envelopes, I mail back to them. But what a waste! No wonder our delivery of mail is so delayed."

A number of correspondents reacted joyfully to an Arizona reader's method of retaliation: "I'm placing a copy of your commentary in each of the postage-paid envelopes received in most of the mass-produced mailings. If more 'Occupants,' 'Addressees' or named individuals would return postage-paid envelopes minus any donation or commitment—but with a message such as you provided—this scourge might subside."

M.C.G.Jr., of Winston-Salem, N.C., has another twist: "Each evening I stuff the junk mailed to me by 'A' into the prepaid envelope of 'B', and vice-versa, and so

on. It is a very satisfying to mail stuff to them."

While an overwhelming majority of those responding expressed indignation at the fake palsy-walsy stuff they get from these perpetually rented and re-rented mailing lists, S.H., of Deerfield, Ill., said he was "kind of sick of hearing everyone gripe about 'junk mail.' You can have your name cleared off many lists through the Direct Marketing Association, headquartered in New York."

It's certainly true that many people enjoy shopping by mail—I do it myself occasionally—but, as so many of the letters indicate, computers can be difficult, and persistent, it seems particularly irritating. And it apparently does make things back up at the post office, as was recounted by D.L.R., of West Linn, Ore., a former postal employee:

"The postal service claims third-class mail not only pays its way, but helps to

keep first-class rates down. Fertilizer! It clogs the system... The issuance of a third-class mailing permit should be conditional upon the applicant's agreement to pay return postage on each and every piece marked 'REFUSED' by the addressee. Bulk mailers would, in short order, be thinning their mailing lists."

Finally, though, listen to M.O., of Royal Oak, Mich., who has her own unique solution for dealing with those annoying telemarketers who ring even unlisted telephones just when you're trying to relax. Some people, of course, just hang up, but she likes to say: "I get to talk to you first, and then I'll listen to you. Now, here's what's on my mind today..."

Who knows? We may teach mannerless marketers some better business practices, after all. Hello?
©1989 Tribune Media Services



Prospective pupils

Prof. Mary Connolly of the Math/Comp. Science department of St. Mary's talks to prospective students on "Fall Day" when high school students had the chance to check out St. Mary's.

The Observer/Amy Lowery

Fire bomb kills seven on bus in Colombia

Associated Press

BOGOTA, Colombia — Another outbreak of violence struck this country at war with drug lords Sunday as fire blamed on a bomb killed seven people on a bus and the body of an army secretary was found riddled with bullets.

There were no immediate claims of responsibility, but the attacks came in the midst of a 7-week-old war that drug traffickers and government officials have been waging.

Also Sunday, there were accusations and denials over allegations that President Virgilio Barco's government explored possibilities of a truce with the Medellin drug cartel.

The driver of the bus in Bogota, Luis Pataquiva, told the RCN radio network that a man and a woman apparently left a bomb in the rear that exploded moments after they got off.

Police said seven people were killed and seven injured, but local news reports said seven were killed and eight injured.

"Apparently the fire was caused by an incendiary bomb," a national police spokeswoman said on condition of anonymity. She did not elaborate.

Radio station Caracol reported that a policeman at the scene said the fire apparently started in a five-gallon plastic

container of gasoline in the back of the bus.

Police said they found the body of Nury de Vasquez, private secretary of the commander of the Fourth Army Brigade, shot 18 times.

Unidentified men dragged her from a taxi in Medellin on Friday and took her with them in their car, police said.

Police said they found her body next to a car near the town of Marinilla about 8 miles northwest of Medellin.

Authorities said they had no motive in the crime, but the Fourth Army Brigade has been active in confiscating property of suspected drug traffickers.

Before Sunday's reports of violence, 148 bombings and other attacks blamed on drug traffickers killed at least 10 people and wounded 164 since Aug. 19, when the traffickers declared war on the government.

The government declared an anti-drug crackdown Aug. 18, the same day leading presidential hopeful Sen. Luis Galan was assassinated.

Joaquin Vallejo, a former interior minister, said in reports published Sunday that he acted as a go-between in truce negotiations between the Medellin cocaine cartel and the government before the anti-drug crackdown began.

Congress thinking of pay raise, but quietly

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — While House leaders don't like to publicly use the words "pay raise," they are quietly shaping a scenario under which Congress can vote to increase its pay with bipartisan accord and the blessing of President Bush.

Still smarting from the political fiasco last February under which Congress was forced by public outrage to reject a 51 percent raise, House leaders have agreed on a set of conditions for the next attempt to raise lawmakers' salaries.

Foremost among them were that there will be a recorded vote and that the increase in pay will be coupled with a phasing out of speaking fees members of Congress receive from interest groups.

The agreement, as outlined by a Democratic leadership source who insisted on anonymity, also includes a demand for active White House support and a

commitment from party organizations to refrain from using the pay vote as a political issue. Of course, there is no way individual challengers to members of the House and Senate can be forced to refrain from making a vote for a pay raise a political issue.

Rank-and-file lawmakers earn \$89,500, and leaders get more. Any pay plan would likely also include raises for federal judges and top federal executives who also came out losers when the last pay raise was rejected.

Congressional leaders in both houses have publicly kept mum about their plans for the politically explosive issue.

"We seldom whisper the words (pay raise), except in closets, cloakrooms and bathrooms," said a House Republican leadership source, speaking only on condition he not be named.

But behind the scenes, there is movement.

Anti-hazing campaign gains ground

Associated Press

An anti-hazing campaign aimed at countering the image of Greek rows as gin-soaked "Animal Houses" appears to be gaining this fall on campuses from the University of Southern California to Dartmouth.

Worried by their image, as well as the possibility of lawsuits, fraternities around the country are moving to eliminate hazing. Some want to eliminate pledging, the practice of having a period between the recruitment of a member and his formal initiation when hazing is most likely.

In August, two of the nation's largest fraternities, Tau Kappa Epsilon and Zeta Beta Tau, decided that the most effective way to end hazing was to ban pledging altogether in their chapters.

Kappa Delta Rho also approved a long-range plan that

includes a move to no pledging by 1995. Phi Sigma Kappa amended its constitution to allow for experimentation with non-pledge programs. Alpha Epsilon Pi introduced new membership education programs.

The National Interfraternity Council, which represents fraternities at 900 college campuses, weighed in with an anti-hazing campaign of its own in September, stressing that the image of fraternities everywhere was suffering from hazing incidents that harmed pledges physically or psychologically.

"It's not a concern for decreasing membership," said Jonathan Brant, executive director of the Indianapolis-based council. "We're just really fed up with the perception that silly and dangerous things occur on the college campus, and fraternities are sometimes associated with those things."

"What has empowered us in making our case to fraternities is that we are painfully aware that the stakes have been raised in legal liability," Brant said.

Fraternity brothers on many campuses still resist the idea of ditching the time-honored practice of putting new members through physical or mental ordeals before their formal initiation, despite excesses that have led to 40 deaths and hun-

dreds of injuries in the last decade nationwide.

"I really don't think you can form any sort of loyalty to a house without pledging," said Steve Colafella, a sophomore initiated last month into Alpha Sigma Phi at Penn State University.

"The oneness that you show with the brotherhood, the thing you have in common, is the trials and tribulations that got you there."

Some 400,000 undergraduate men and 250,000 undergraduate women belong to Greek organizations in the United States and Canada. After a slump in membership from 1965 through the 1970s, Greek organizations have grown steadily over the last decade.

Hazing has continued at some campuses this fall, including one notorious case at the University of Mississippi, where Beta Theta Pi pledges were abandoned bound and naked last month on the campus of Rust College, a predominantly black school, with "KKK" and a racist epithet painted on their chests.

But many fraternities are looking for better ways to initiate members.

At USC, for example, Theta Xi is dropping pledging this fall and will instead require candidates to complete educational programs to acquaint them with active members and the mores of the house.

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219-239-6634

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Class

continued from page 10

Hi Ag!

USC TIX NEEDED!!!
4 GA'S AND 2 STUD.
CALL SHARON 238-5246

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* MANDATORY*
SENIOR CLASS TRIP MEETING
for all those going to Cancun.
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 11
From 6:30 to 7:30 in THEODORES.

Why Hello Phil Kraker!
Thanks for a great weekend! I
hope we can stage a repeat
performance next weekend!!!
love,
Molly

NEED 1 or 3 USC GA's.
HAVE 2 PITT and 1 SMU
STUD. FOR SALE
Call WENDY at 2798

Dear Toc -
Welcome Home ! We love you.
And, Yes we believe in Angels
LN & KN

Need 3 USC tix or 2 Pitt. GA's
Tim 3000

10 DAYS 'TIL STURM, GET
READY!!

70271:
CONGRATULATIONS ON
PUTTING UP WITH ME FOR A
WHOLE YEAR—PRETTY
IMPRESSIVE. I KIND OF LIKE
YOU BUT DON'T MESS WITH ME.
OSCAR

NEEDED: RIDE FOR 2 TO
BUFFALO AREA AFTER USC
GAME. WILL PAY \$. CALL KEITH
AT X1045.

McD — Happy Monday!

Hi Gorgeous
14 more days

ADOPTION: Loving, professional
couple in Midwest wishes to adopt
newborn. We offer stable and
happy home, financial security,
welcoming extended family.
PLEASE call collect 513-751-6711
after 6:30 pm weekdays, anytime
weekends. Attorney involved.

HELP
I DESPERATELY NEED A RIDE
TO CINCINNATI FOR THE WEEK-
END OF 10/13-15. CALL JIM
AT X4221

D.R.
It's Willy, not Charlie.
A.C.

O if i am to have so much,
let me have more!

Volunteer Volunteer
Center for the Homeless
Sat., Oct. 14
Evening/Overnight shifts
Call Diane X4986

October Break
Ride needed to Detroit Area for
October Break. Will share gas.
Want to leave after USC game and
return anytime after Thursday.
Please call
Matt @x1650

ODE TO THE GIRLS IN THE
ANNEX:

Without any panties
you'll soon find out
Your buns will freeze
without any doubt
Speaking of your rump
you'd better beware
Dillon men will jump
to get your underwear
Oh, we never thought
we'd have so much fun
But it's a war you sought
So the game has begun

ATTENTION SOPHOMORES:
Deadline for volleyball tourney is
Wed. Oct. 11. Stop by class office
or call 239-5225, x2079, or x2735
for more information.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219)239-5303

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LETTERS

Letter from China last word before massacre

Dear Editor:

This letter came from the capital city of China, only one day after the establishment of martial law in the area, two weeks before the Beijing massacre. Xian Ming, the writer, is one of my good friends and a college professor in Beijing. I was deeply influenced by his strong emotion and the sense of responsibility to our motherland when I read his letter. The good intentions of the people are so clear in his letter that any lie created by the Chinese government can never confuse me. Since June 4, I have not received a word from him; people remain silent. It is, of course, not the end of the Beijing event. Chinese people may still have a long way to go, but they are just; they definitely will be the final winner. The letter was translated by Cheng Gang Zhu.

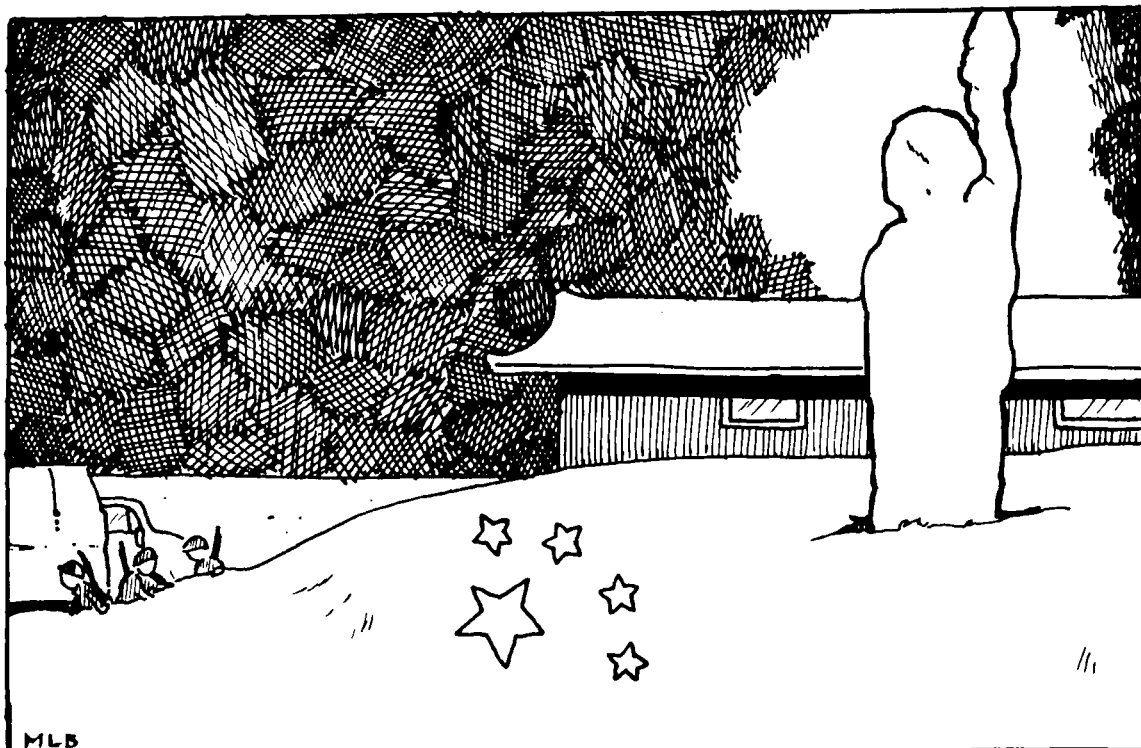
Xiao Tong

May 18, 1989

Xiao Tong and Xiao Wei,

Hi, how are you? I got your letter three or four days ago. For these several days, the whole city of Beijing has been in a state of overflowing enthusiasm with people from all walks of life venting their indignation at the government for its incompetence and corruption. Along Changau Boulevard are fluttering flags and surging crowds. The scene is already beyond any verbal description. In the past few days, I have gone to Tiananmen square every day to show my support and to join the demonstration. Though I felt exhausted, my conscience told me that as a Chinese I must go.

The student movement start-



ed with the death of Hu Yaobang, the former Party Secretary General. Hu's uprightness and lack of corruption heightened people's awareness of the rampant corruption and dishonesty among some government leaders.

Such awareness heated up their feeling of discontent with the current policies regarding education and intellectuals. Beijing University initiated a proposal for petitioning the government and seeking negotiations. The petition mainly asks for evaluation of Hu's merits and mistakes; restoration of the good reputations of those persecuted in previous political campaigns; freedom of speech and the press; revealing the personal properties and incomes of government leaders

and their children; an increase in educational expenditure and improving treatment of intellectuals.

The petitions movement was launched April 19 and lasted until April 22. Some hundred thousand students sat in Tiananmen Square. Three of their representatives kneeled for a long time in front of the Great Hall trying to hand in the petition. However, the Prime Minister did not even bother to come out and talk to the students. So, the Student Association of Colleges and Universities in Beijing decided to walk out of classes city-wide starting on April 24. The insensible government ordered its daily newspaper to publish an editorial article lashing out at the

student movement as "counter revolutionary upheaval."

In response, over one hundred thousand students from all the universities in Beijing held a demonstration on April 29. They broke through the blockade set up by the armed police and finally converged in Tiananmen Square demanding that the government apologize for its editorial article and to open negotiations. The first round of negotiations on April 29 did not achieve anything. Following another massive demonstration on May 4, the government agreed to the students' elements for negotiation, but didn't say anything more about the specific time and arrangement for the talks.

To press the government for earlier and more sincere nego-

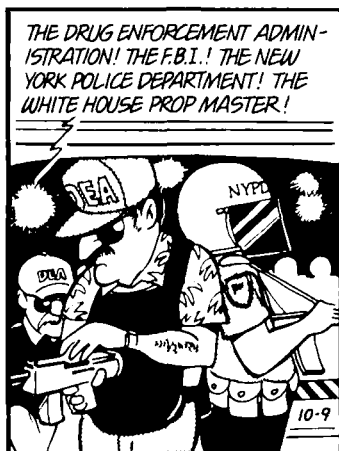
tiations, students from several leading universities in Beijing organized a hunger strike in Tiananmen Square. But the government still refused to answer students' demands. According to reports concerning early yesterday (May 17), more than one thousand students on the hunger strike passed out. Ambulances kept racing in and out of Tiananmen Square where the scene has become both sorrowful and majestic.

Yesterday afternoon, the city of Beijing witnessed an unprecedented demonstration. It was impossible to count the number of people there. Some reports estimated several millions. In the marching crowds are the workers, high-school students, bank clerks, employees from governmental departments and from the press. Many senior professors, university presidents and well-known writers came out to support the students by joining the demonstration.

The scene was so tremendous that what I have told you here is just a sketch. Meanwhile, similar demonstrations also erupted in Shanghai, Nanjing, Ginonpzhon, Wuhau and other major cities in support of the students. Soon after the student movement started, the 38th Army was brought into the outskirts of Beijing and has stationed there in readiness for a crackdown. It is said that the 38th Army refused to carry out the command to suppress the students. I hope that there will have been some satisfactory outcomes by the time you see this letter. I will keep you posted of any new developments.

Good luck,
Xian Ming

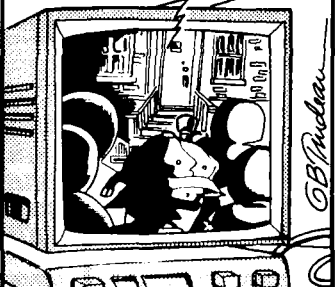
DOONESBURY



GOOD EVENING, I'M ROLAND HEDLEY, AND THOSE ARE BUT A FEW OF THE PLAYERS YOU'LL SEE TONIGHT ON ABC NEWS' SPECIAL EDITION OF "I AM THERE, LIVE!"



WE'LL BE WATCHING AS THIS ELITE SQUAD TAKES OUT A "CRACK DEN" THE SORDID ENVIRONS WHERE VIALS OF "ROCK" ARE SOLD AND SMOKED!



WHAT'S YOUR PROBLEM? IT'S NOT FAIR! MR. CRACK GETS ALL THE ATTENTION, AND I'M MUCH MORE ADICTIVE!



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'There are very few people left who really sum up the motion picture industry, who had that star quality. It was really rare. She had extraordinary energy; she was a genius.'

Vincent Price,
on the late Bette Davis

NBC COMMITS SIN WITH 'SISTER KATE'

The problem lies in the fact that there's nothing believable or religious about Beacham's portrayal of Sister Kate.

The hills may be alive with the sound of music, but the orphanage is alive with the sound of sarcasm. Just as the Von Trapp family had seven children, the orphanage has seven orphans; however, the similarities end there. Sister Kate climbs every mountain and fords every stream, but the "dream" she finds is a nightmare.

From the creators of "Mr. Belvedere," "Sister Kate" airs on NBC Sundays at 7 p.m. Stephanie Beacham, last seen in her role in "Dynasty," stars as Sister Kate, a Rambo of a nun, who reluctantly accepts a job as head of an orphanage. It's not exactly the job she had in mind when she took her vows. She wanted to work on an archaeological dig. "Sifting through the bones of ancient skeletons . . . is my preferred way of dealing with people," says the 20th century nun.

One episode features the love life of April (Erin Reed), one of the orphans. In this episode a new friend asks April for a date. Embarrassed by her present living situation, April doesn't tell her date she's an orphan. Together, the team of seven turn the orphanage into the perfect home. They even pay two bums to play April's parents. All goes smoothly until Sister Kate arrives.

April tells her acquaintance that Kate is her housekeeper. "We let her dress up as a nun on Sundays," says April. Sister Kate bites the forked tongue and plays along with the scenario, which gradually turns disastrous. April's date begins to force himself upon her. Luckily, Sister Kate appears carrying a golf club to save the day. "I'm here to up your handicap," she says.

As one might have guessed, there are quite a few "Sound of Music" puns in the show. The orphans kid Kate about not carrying a guitar or a tune. She replies that she doesn't necessarily like children either. In another scene, Neville (Joel Robinson), another orphan tries to sneak out of the house by hiding behind a picture of the Pope. Kate discovers him and makes the child return the painting saying, "The Holy Father travels

**JOE
BUCOLO**



To Be Continued...

enough as it is."

The problem with the show is that it has as much flair as Kate's habit. The jokes, of which there are very few, are dry and dull. In addition, the situations are predictable and uninteresting. The writers must have taken vows of triteness.

Also, Kate is far from a charismatic character. The fog through which Kate travels to the orphanage provides more energy and enthusiasm than Kate ever will. She seems to arrive in a scene to correct all its problems with one sarcastic comment and leave as if she has other things to do. Maybe she's having the hem on her habit raised. Better yet, she's in the middle of a Bingo game off camera.

"Dynasty" fans will be amazed by Beacham's switch of character. Last year, she was Sable Colby, the only woman to come close to Alexis Colby's wickedness. This year, she's a nun. Only in America. It's a bigger change of character than that which occurs when Clark Kent enters a phone booth. The problem lies in the fact that there's nothing believable or religious about Beacham's portrayal of Sister Kate. The orphans are obnoxious and she's worse.

"Sister Kate" is a show unworthy of the time slot once filled by "Family Ties." The fact that none of the NBC commercials for this show contain more than a line of the program's actual dialogue indicates the network's faith in the show's quality. Hopefully, NBC will go to confession and rid itself of the terrible sin of this program.



In the NBC comedy, "Sister Kate," Stephanie Beacham stars as a no-nonsense nun in charge of a group of unruly orphans.

Heavy metal concert features intense rock-and-roll

BRIAN GRUNERT
accent writer

ing Great White, Tesla, and Badlands.

Badlands, one of the more recent additions to the heavy metal kingdom, opened the show with the live version of their self-titled debut album. Live energy seemed to push the tunes along, and the live show was much more impressive than the album itself.

Guitarist Jake E. Lee's (former guitarist of Ozzy Osbourne's band) performance was undoubtedly the high point of the opening act. Lee's blues-metal style was most prominent in "Dreams in the Dark" which featured some of the evening's best playing.

Jake E. Lee carried the momentum of the opening set. His performance overshadowing that of the other band members and even Badlands' material itself.

•BADLANDS •GREAT WHITE •TESLA

The opening act of the show was concluded by a fiery version of Badlands latest single, "Highwire," and it was evident that the punch of Badlands performance was provided by the guitar wizardry of Jake E. Lee.

Next up was the "clashed arsenal" of Great White. Basking in the success of their recent release "...Twice Shy," Great White's show was energized by tunes off of that album and their first major release "Once Bitten." However, the band still felt it necessary to utilize every stereotypical heavy metal ma-

neuver available.

"Mista Bones," "Mean Mistreater," and "Lady Redlight" were a few of the heavier songs Great White performed, but they only set up the inevitable power ballad, "Angel Song," which seems to be mandatory in all commercial metal shows these days.

The set was finished with slightly sluggish, but entertaining, versions of Great White's two hit singles, "Rock Me" and "Once Bitten, Twice Shy."

Tesla, touring their recent album release, "Great Radio Controversy," was the final act of the evening, and by far the most professional. By incorporating elements from all sects of heavy metal, the band was able to combine great musical talent with a peculiar brand of commercial accessibility and a bone

crunching style that was not easily ignored. The first stand-out song of the set was "Hang Tough" which featured harmony leads by Tesla guitarists Frank Hannon and Tommy Skeoch.

The act progressed at break-neck speed, led by the stage antics of singer Jeff Keith until the show climaxed with the high intensity tunes, "Cumini' atcha Live" and "Modern Day Cowboy." The first of the two was highlighted by a 1990's update of "Dueling Banjos" and was finished off with a solo-bit by drummer Troy Luccketta. "Modern Day Cowboy," Tesla's most successful single to date rocked the show to a close in classic metal form.

Whether it was through the concentration, substance or style, the common denominator which tied together the performances of these three different heavy metal bands was a show filled with intense rock and roll.

It seems that there are three types of heavy metal bands in the musical world these days.

First, there are those who rely on advanced musical skills and knowledge of their instruments to provide the punch to their hard rock attack.

Second, there are the bands whose arsenal is packed with every heavy metal cliché from twirling drumsticks to neon clothes and make-up and substance takes a back seat to style.

Lastly, there are heavy metal bands that enjoy cramming their music so far down your throat that substance and style don't even enter the picture.

Last night, the crowd at South Bend's Morris Civic Auditorium were treated to a sampling of each of these three brands of heavy metal in a concert featur-

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classified ads every business day from 10 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 Lafayette, and from 1:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggar College Center. Deadline for next day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per line per day, including spaces.

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WE BUY AND SELL USED
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Typing, Term papers, resumes,
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Secretarial Service at 299-0063.

WORDPROCESSING
272-8827

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ Notre Dame \$\$\$\$\$\$\$
\$\$\$ Investment Club Meeting \$\$\$
Tuesday, Oct. 10 at 7:30 pm
Room 122 Hays-Healy

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LOOK AT HOW THE STOCK
MARKET WORKS...LEARN HOW
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AD&D player with experience
seeks party to join. Call George
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ZOOM 90 CAMERA. LAST SEEN
IN MAIN CIRCLE. NOT INSURED.
NOT PAID FOR. VERY, VERY
VALUABLE!!! CALL PETE AT
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REWARD.

LOST - Black wallet in NDH
middle line on Sunday, Oct 1
I'd just like the wallet back, even if
you keep the \$. Call Bill Picht at
1436 or drop it by 711 Flanner or
Lost and Found

LOST: A REWARD IS OFFERED
TO ANYONE WHO FOUND MY
HEWLETT-PACKARD
CALCULATOR (MAYBE IN NSH).
THIS WAS A GRADUATION
PRESENT AND I NEED IT FOR
BOTH CLASSES AND
SENTIMENTAL REASONS.
PLEASE CALL COLLEEN X2634.
I CAN IDENTIFY IT.

MY BROWN LEATHER JACKET
AND DUKE SWEATSHIRT
WERE TAKEN FROM THE
ROCKNE BUILDING ON 10/5
BETWEEN 2 AND 3 O'CLOCK.
THEY HAVE MUCH PERSONAL
VALUE TO ME— PLEASE
RETURN. NO QUESTIONS
ASKED. REWARD GIVEN.
CINDY, 220 KNOTT, #4928.

FOUND - 3 keys on a wooden ND
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are dorm keys. Call 2798

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ATTENTION - HIRING!
Government jobs - your area.
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Looking for a fraternity, sorority or
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(800) 592-2121.

HELP!! NEED RIDE TO MASS/
BOSTON AREA FOR OCT. BREAK
WILL SHARE \$\$\$. CALL LIZ AT
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NJ bound for Oct. break? I NEED A
RIDE!!! Will share \$\$\$\$. Call Angi at
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Help Wanted: Small S.B. book
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PITT tix stu or ga - Mark 271-
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COLOR TV RENTALS
19-INCH, \$70/SEM, \$120/YR;
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FREE DELIVERY
COLLEGIATE RENTALS 272-
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One way ticket, SB to ALBANY NY
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CHEAP Call x3442.

Have 2 PITT stud. tix call X 1306

ATTENTION - GOVERNMENT
SEIZED VEHICLES from \$100.
Fords, Mercedes, Corvettes,
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FOR SALE: ROUND-TRIP
TICKET FROM CHICAGO TO
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\$195!!! WHAT A DEAL !!! CALL
BRYAN AT 272-7313

AMPLIFIER - EV SPKRS, 300 WT.
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GREAT CONDITION. \$250. CALL
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PROTECT YOURSELF
4" purse size w/clip \$9 local retail
your price \$7 limited supply call
now 234-0515

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PAID \$300 ON 9/20 - ASKING
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2YR WAR & 2 CLEANINGS CALL
1850

HP-41CX
Handheld expandable
Computer/Calculator
Practically unused. Lists for \$250;
only \$100 or best offer. Call x3744

ONKYO TX-80 Receiver \$170;
Technics RS29R Tapedeck \$160
Boston Acoustics A60 Spk. \$210
Call 237-1826

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Travel Tour Operator needs
tickets for all N.D. games - home
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Need two SMU tix please call 284-
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Need SMU and NAVY GA's:
Call Jim at 287-9854
Need USC and MIAMI GA's:
Call Jim at 287-9854

I'll buy any tickets for any home
game, or Miami.
call JEFF at 239-3714,
leave a message. Thanks.

SO. CAL-NEED 6 TIC'S
HAVE 2 PITT, NAVY, SO. METH
WILL TRADE
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Need TXTS All Games call Bill
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I NEED 10. STUDENT or GA
Call FRANK 287-5320

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NAVY & SMU \$\$\$
CALL TOM & MARTY
X 3185

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ANYTIME (212) 645-4344

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USC GAME WILL TOP ANY
OFFER BIG BUCKS \$\$\$
CALL BRIAN *1026 ANYTIME
NO PRICE TOO HIGH !!!!!!!

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\$\$\$ CALL: 4272

WANTED: USC TIX BETWEEN
THE 20 YD. LINES. WILL BUY OR
EXCHANGE END ZONE SEATS +
CASH OR TICKETS TO NAVY,
PITT OR SMU. 800-323-7687.

NEED USC TIX JOE 1714

I NEED JUST ONE U.S.C. GA-
call John at x3501.

DESIRE:
2 GA'S And 1 STUD. TX
to ANY HOME GAME. PLEASE
CALL MICHELLE at X 2922.

HELP! Need 2-4 GA Tickets to the
USC game. Will pay good price.
Call collect (612) 929-5405.

NEED 2 USC tickets Call 502-354-
8826 collect.

1 or 2 ND/USC tickets wanted. Call
Mac COLLECT (509) 325-0519
nights

NEED 2 GA'S FOR THE PITT
GAME! CALL VANESSA AT
X4933. \$\$\$

NEED TWO GA'S FOR ANY
HOME GAME ---CALL
PAUL X3406

I NEED ST. TICKS FOR PITT
---PAUL X3406----

NEED NAVY GA'S CALL 271-9830

NEED 8 USC TIX
CALL 2207

Dad will disown me if I don't get 2
PITT GA's. Call Mike 232-4208

NEED USC GA'S
WILL PAY \$150 FOR PAIR
MIKE X2451 OR X2473

I NEED MIAMI TIX FOR ALUM
UNCLE-HE'LL DO ANYTHING!
CALL 3668 TK

BIG BUCKS
PAID FOR ANY
HOME GA'S
CALL PETE
AT 277-7582

BIG BUCKS
PAID FOR ANY
HOME GA'S
CALL PETE
AT 277-7582

NEED 2 PITT GAS
CALL x1662

WILL TRADE CORBY'S SHIRTS,
HATS AND/OR CASH FOR MIAMI
TIX. 272-3890.

Need 2 SMU GA's. Call Sue x4702

Need 4 Miami Ga's, and/or USC
stud tix. Mike x2093.

HELP!!!!!! NEED 1 USC STUD
TICKET CALL KEVIN 288-3032

I need 2 tickets to Air Force!
Please call Kathy at 2636

I'M IN DESPERATE NEED OF 2
USC GA TICKETS! \$\$\$ PLEASE
CALL ME ASAP! JENNY 2922

Need 4 stud tix/ GA's for the USC
game. Willing to pay big \$\$\$. If you
can help me call Vovo at 277-3276.

I have 2 NAVY GAs
I need 2 SMU GAs
Let's swap -- Call Mickey x1689

SMU GAs and Student tix
I need em. Call 283-2077.

FOR SALE 50-YD USC & PITT
TCKTS! GOES TO BEST OFFER.
CALL KATHLEEN X1918

I need 3 SMU GA's and 4 MIAMI
TIX. Call Don x2335

I need 3 USC Tix
Call Dan X1417

NEED USC AND MIAMI GA'S
WILL GIVE BLANK CHECK!!!!!!
CALL JEFF AT 1505. \$\$\$

NEED PITT GA'S AND
STUDENT TIX.
CALL CHRIS AT 283-4220.

Parents are coming from Montana.
Need 2 USC GA's desperately.
\$\$\$\$\$Will pay big \$\$\$!!!!!!
Call Suzanne, 277-9791

Need 3 USC tix or 2 Pitt
GA's
TIM 3000

NEED DESPERATELY TWO USC-
ND TICKETS. WILL PAY TOP
DOLLAR (\$\$\$) CALL FRANK
IMMEDIATELY !!!
DAY - (412) 658-2000
EVENING - (412) 654-6176.

NEED 2 TICKETS FOR NOTRE
DAME/USC GAME. PLEASE CALL
COLLECT 619/565-8303. ASK
FOR LARRY CORRIGAN.

Looking to trade 2-4 Pitt GA's for
2-4 Penn St. tix. Please call Bo
at x2352 if interested.

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

BROTHERS coming for USC
Need STUDENT TICKETS
I'll pay what it takes!!
Call VANCE or KEVIN
287-9849
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

HELP!! My Dad, Agamemnon, just
hates the Trojans. I need
4 GAs to USC
Please call Marty at 277-4392

BIG CASH:

Need three usc tix, student or
GA's, you'll be compensated
very well.
Please Call
Mike @ 277-7441

BELIEVE IT OR NOT, I NEED 2
SMU GA's, I'LL NEVER PAY \$\$
x2629

NEED 2 NAVY GA'S
WILL PAY TOP \$
PLEASE CALL KEVIN x3170

PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT
PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT
I need 4 GA's and 2 Stud's for the
PITT game. Call Mike @ x1714.
PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT
PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT

TOP \$
ALL HOME GA'S
312-920-9350

I NEED USC, MIAMI, & ALL HOME
GAME TIX 272-6306

NAVYNAVYNAVYNAVYNAVYNAVY
I need 5 GA's
or anything you have together
NAME YOUR PRICE!!!!
Call Kyle #3775

WANTED: MIAMI TICKETS
CALL MATT AT 1961
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

NEED USC GA'S OR STUD TIX
CALL KIM 2971

\$\$ USC \$\$
I NEED YOU, YOU NEED ME !!
I've PITT Tix, You've 3 USC GA's
Let's DEAL some \$\$\$ Flow !!!
Call Matt x1304

TRADE: 2 Senior tix (sec. 29) for
any two GA's for USC-call Pete
X1699

I need 3 tickets
UND vs PITT
Reasonable \$\$
Call K. Sherry 232-2051

NEED 6 SMU GA'S
TIM 271-8795

USC Tickets Needed
3 GA's. Will pay \$\$\$\$.
Call John at 283-2005.

I Need 2 or 4 PITT GA's
- Call Doug x1065
I Need 2 or 4 PITT GA's
- Call Doug x1065

I need two student tickets to the
USC game. Call Martha at x1331.

I need GA tix for all home games
Esp. for USC \$\$ 284-5227 Patty

I need 2 USC GA's
Please call , Mary Kay 284-5227

NEED TWO GA'S FOR PITT
CALL HEIDI! 287-8133

HELP!!! I NEED 2 USC GA'S
WILL PAY\$\$ ANITA 4975

NEED 2 PITT GAs. Have Navy and
SMU GAs to trade, or will pay \$\$\$
Call Kevin 277-7167

I need one USC stud. I have
mucho dinero. Please call Heather
at #3765.

Can I please have 2 GA's and 1
student ticket for the USC football
game and 4 student tickets for the
Pittsburgh one? I'm Tom and my
phone number is 1128. Thank you.

HELP THE NEEDY
I need 2 S.M.U. GA's
4364 Kevin H.

I NEED 2 USC TIX
MAC X4251

I NEED TO TRADE 4 SMU OR
2 PITT GA'S FOR AS MANY
USC GA'S AS POSSIBLE
PLEASE CALL 284 5022.

HELP!! I AM IN NEED OF 1 USC
AND 1 PITT, GA OR STUD TIX. I
WILL PAY BIG BUCKS!!!
CALL MIKE AT X2002

Mom and Dad are kind of weird.
Even after seeing the boring
Purdue game, they rarin' to see
more ND football. Help them out.
They'll buy any two G.A.s for any
home game.
Call #3714 and leave a message.

HELP!! I need SMU GA's, PLEASE
Todd x4358

I need USC tickets. If you have any
to sell, call x.1692. Bust the
Trojans.

NEED 2 or 4 Pitt GA's
Call Eric x1008

NEED 2 USC GA'S
MIKE x3501

CALIFORNIA DREAMIN: 4 GA tix
for ND-USC. Top \$ and Free
Dinners 4U. 233-9337 Days, 289-
9823 Nights.

HELP!! I DESPERATELY NEED
TWO USC TICKETS (STUDENT
OR GA) BIG BUCKS! CALL LIESL
#2791

I need 2 USC GA's.
Call Todd x-1717.

NEED 1 USC & 1 PITT GA CALL
1655 OR 4224

NEED GA'S FOR USC AND PITT.
CALL CHRIS AT x1067

Show my brother from
Northwestern what football is
really like. Sell me your NAVY
ticket. Call Martin at 3343.

Your NAVY GAs, give them to me!
Or, at least sell them. I'll pay BIG
BUCKS to get as many of them as
possible. Call 1527 ASAP.

TRADE 2 GA USC TIX FOR 2 PITT
DAY TIX. CALL 239-7545
DAYTIME, OR 277-1359 EVE.

I NEED PITT, SMU GA'S
PLEASE!! #2819

Life's a bowl of cherry PITTS-
PITTS? PITTS? I need 2
Pitt GAs!! Will pay big \$\$\$
Joy x4857

I NEED 6 PITT STUD. TIX.
PLEASE CALL STACY x2798.

NEED PIT TIX
STUDENT & GA'S
BRIAN X1521

Will trade 1 USC and/or 1 Pitt stu
tic for 1 Navy and/or 1 SMU stu tic.
call 277-2781.

NEED PITT GA'S
BETH 3706

NEED USC TIX CHERYL x2629

I have 2 USC GA's; will trade for
2 PITT GA's; call Mark x3331 or
x3332

Will trade 2 SMU GA's for Pitt or
USC GA's; call Mark x3331 or
x3332

I need 1 USC stud tix; call Bill
x3363

Need 1 USC ticket — stud. or GA
Call Wendy x4036

Need SMU GA's
Call Mark 1890

2 Tix to all Home Games for sale
272-5092

PERSONALS

Hi T.Bass!!!

ADOPTION, A LOVING
ALTERNATIVE. 81L ALUM
WISHES TO ADOPT AN INFANT.
LOVING HOME, CERTIFIED TO
ADOPT, EXPENSES PAID. CAN
BE CONFIDENTIAL OR OPEN. IF
YOU OR SOMEONE YOU KNOW
IS CONSIDERING ADOPTION,
CALL MIKE & JEAN COLLECT AT
602-482-0905.

Going to MIAMI OF OHIO? I need a
ride there the wknd. of Oct. 14. Will
help with \$. Call Sarah at #3484.

Help! Need 4 tix to any game
pref: USC Call Betsy x2894

ENGLISH LESSONS.
Experienced teacher of English to
foreigners offers private lessons.
\$8 per hour. 232-6831.

THE ROAD KNOTT TAKEN

Buy your KNOTT SYR tix for
Oct. 14!

Happy 21st MARY O'NEIL
Everyone come buy her a shot
at.....CJ's!!!!!!!!!!!!

SUE AMANN
GARY FRANCESCONI
MOLLY HYLAND
GREG MCCUE
MARGARET MCMAHON
TOM QUIRK
NICK ROSSI
MATT SLAUGHTER
KRISTEN SOSNOWSKI
JON THEISEN
BETH WARD

Thanks for your advice at
Tuesday's London Program
residence meeting. You were
terrific!

NEED A RIDE TO MPLS/ST. PAUL
FOR OCT. BREAK! WILL HELP
WITH GAS \$\$ CALL LARA
X4526 OR MICHELLE X2696

Top 10 Christi Corbett B-day
quotes

10. "Groovy."
9. "He's so ... what's it called? ...
Absentminded!"
8. "Guys are dogs!"
7. "Wait, I think I'm forgetting
something... oh yeah, class."
6. "You can't really dust for vomit."
5. "Guys from (your dorm here) are
eunuchs." (Okay, Rita said that.)
4. "Neat!"
3. "Ubiquitous."
2. "It's sooo BAD!"
1. "I'm sooo BONED!"
We love you, Chris! Happy dang
birthday. Love, your weird
roomies, Tina, and lots of other
people who really love you too but
didn't actually pay for this.

Happy Anniversary
Ag & The Fiance
1 yr. already!
love, t.bass, the br & mom

smile, kris! (yes, you KJT) - your sis

HAPPY BIRTHDAY MOLLY!
from your faithful and loving
roommates.

CLUB 23 Stop by for Amiable
atmosphere, daily & weekly
specials, pool table, English darts,
and great company. 234-3541

GOOOO KELLEY
BEAT CALCULUS.
GOOD LUCK ON # 2.

I Really need 2 USC
GA's
please call Beth at 283-2722
thanks-oh so much!!

see CLASS / page 7

The Observer

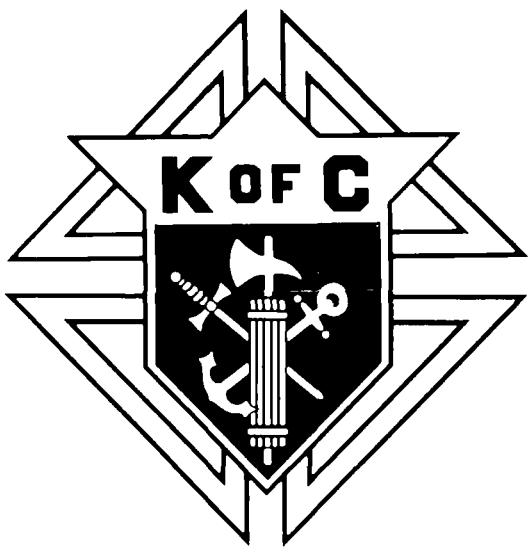
is currently accepting applications
for the following position:

Assistant Production Manager

A resumé and a personal statement should be
submitted to Alison Cocks by Thursday,
October 12. Any questions, call Alison at 239-
7471 or 283-4059.

Knights of Columbus

Happy Columbus Day!



From Notre Dame Knights of
Columbus Council #1477

We're back and ready to go!!

Next meeting:

Tuesday October 10, 1989 7pm
at the Knights of Columbus Hall
located next to the Bookstore

New members are welcome to drop by
call 239-7018 for more information.

Giants assume commanding lead

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO — Heartbreak has always seemed to follow the Chicago Cubs. On Sunday night, Matt Williams was the heartbreaker.

While Will Clark and Mark Grace were dueling for records, Williams won the game.

Williams drove in four runs, including a tie-breaking, two-run homer in the fifth inning, and San Francisco beat Chicago 6-4 to take a 3-1 lead in the National League playoffs.

"They pitched me in all night and that one was just off the plate," Williams said of his homer.

On 38 occasions in postseason history a team has led 3-1. They have gone on to win the series 31 times.

"We haven't played well," Cubs manager Don Zimmer said. "But we beat the Mets three in a row and we beat St. Louis three in a row."

Clark went 3-for-4 and tied an NL playoff record with 10 hits, and Grace drove in two runs to give him eight RBIs and a share of the NL series record, for a while.

"The Cubs are fighting for their life and hopefully we won't have to go back to Chicago," Clark said. "We're getting the clutch hits."

The Cubs blew a two-game lead in the 1985 playoffs to San Diego, and have not been to the World Series since 1945.

A's capture AL pennant

Associated Press

TORONTO — Rickey Henderson came home and the Oakland Athletics are going home to the World Series. Again.

The Athletics, with Henderson again running the show, won their second straight American League pennant, beating Toronto 4-3 Sunday to win the playoffs in five games.

Dave Stewart outpitched Dave Stieb for the second time in the series as Oakland became the first team to win consecutive pennants since the New York Yankees and Los Angeles each did it in 1977-78. This also ended the longest streak in history without a repeat champion.

The Athletics, with the best record in baseball the last two seasons, will open the World Series at home next Saturday against San Francisco or Chicago.

Either way, Oakland will not have to face a pitcher the caliber of Orel Hershiser, who stopped the Athletics in five games last year. And maybe just as important, they have Henderson this time.

Henderson, who began his career with the Athletics, was traded back to his hometown by the Yankees on June 20 for pitchers Greg Cadaret and Eric Plunk and outfielder Luis Polonia. His return propelled Oakland to the playoffs, then he made them his personal showcase as he was easily named Most Valuable Player.

Henderson stole the series, reaching base in 14 of 23 plate appearances and stealing a postseason record eight bases without being caught. Henderson, who went 6-for-15, hit two home runs, a triple, a double and scored eight times.

From the start on Sunday, Henderson kept Toronto in trouble.

"We didn't get here with the kind of pitching we have had in this series," Zimmer said.

The game started in 85-degree temperatures at normally cold and windy Candlestick Park. It seemed to help the hitters.

"Our big guys are getting the job done," Williams said. "I'm confident in that spot now."

All the offense even caused some short tempers as Clark and Shawon Dunston exchanged words at first base after the Cubs shortstop blooped a single to right in the sixth. The benches emptied, but peace was restored quickly.

Game 5 of the best-of-7 series is scheduled for Monday at 3:05 EDT, with Mike Bielecki to pitch against Rick Reuschel of the Giants. In the Cubs' 9-5 victory in Game 2, Reuschel was chased in the first inning, allowing five hits and five runs.

The Giants can wrap up their first World Series appearance since 1962 with a victory Monday.

Kelly Downs, in one of the few clutch pitching performances of the series, relieved Giants starter Scott Garrelts in the fifth and allowed three hits over 4-plus innings for the victory.

With two outs in the ninth, Ryne Sandberg singled and Steve Bedrosian relieved Downs. Lloyd McClendon blooped a single to right off the glove of second baseman Robby

Thompson and walked Grace to load the bases.

He then struck out Andre Dawson for his second save of the series.

With the score 4-4, Clark led off the fifth with a double to make him 10-for-15 in the series. One out later, Williams lined reliever Steve Wilson's pitch over the left-field fence.

It gave Williams nine RBIs, breaking the NL playoff record previously held by Gary Matthews, Dusty Baker and Grace.

The Giants have eight home runs in the four games. During the regular season, San Francisco hit five homers in 12 games against Chicago.

The Cubs or Giants will play in the World Series starting next Saturday in Oakland. The Athletics won the American League pennant earlier Sunday in Toronto, and must have dreamed on the flight home about facing the shaky pitching of the NL division champions.

Once again in this series, the starting pitchers flopped and the outfielders spent most of the time getting familiar with the fans in the bleachers.

Chicago starter Greg Maddux left in the fourth inning, and his counterpart, Garrelts, followed him to the showers in the next inning.

Garrelts, who was 10-2 at home during the season, could not protect a 4-2 lead.



Steven Wright

LIVE
IN CONCERT

Saturday, Oct
14

8:00pm

Morris Civic
Auditorium

all seats reserved

\$16.50

Tickets on sale

NOW

Civic Box

Office Nightwinds

Record Connection

& usual outlets

CHARGE 284-9190

Tampa ends drought with win over Chicago

Associated Press

Vinny Testaverde passed for three touchdowns and, before taking a hard knock himself, gave Chicago its hardest knock of the season, leading Tampa Bay to a 42-35 victory.

Tampa Bay snapped a 12-game losing streak to the Bears, who lost for the first time this season.

"Looks to me like they're tired of getting beat by the Bears," Chicago coach Mike Ditka said.

Coming off the worst performance of his season, Testaverde completed 22 of 36 passes for 269 yards before he hurt his knee on a late hit by Steve McMichael midway through the fourth quarter and left the game.

Eagles 21, Giants 19

Cunningham drove the Eagles (3-2) 81 yards for the winning score, Anthony Toney's short touchdown run with 2:18 to play.

"The only way we can get hurt by this defeat is to let it matter in the next few weeks," Giants coach Bill Parcells said. "It's a long season."

49ers 24, Saints 20

For the fourth time in five games, Joe Montana rallied the 49ers to victory, this time with three second-half touchdown passes that beat New Orleans. Montana rallied the 49ers for victories against Indianapolis, Tampa Bay and Philadelphia in the first three games this season.

#1 NOTRE DAME "FIGHTING IRISH"

VS.

#2 MIAMI "HURRICANES"



THANKSGIVING FOOTBALL WEEKEND
NOVEMBER 22-26, 1989

COMPLETE PACKAGE INCLUDES

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Coughs, colds hurt ND women runners

By **BARBARA MORAN**
Sports Writer

Hampered by colds and coughs, the women's cross country team placed a disappointing sixth in Friday's Notre Dame Invitational, placing only one runner in the top 20.

A strong Ohio University team took first place in the 10-team field with a score of 51. Ohio had four finishers in the first 10 and was led by Tracy Meyer, who took seventh place.

Filling out the top five were University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh with 68 points, University of Western Ontario at 75, Edinboro at 92, and Hillsdale at 115. Interestingly, Wisconsin beat Western Ontario despite having only one finisher in the top 10, while Western Ontario captured the top three individual honors, with Jill Purola taking first place in 17:35.8.

The first finisher for the Irish was Lucy Nusrala, who placed 18th. Nusrala was the only Notre Dame runner who placed in the top 20, but was followed closely by teammates Therese Lemanski in 27th and Amy Blaising in 32nd.

Irish coach Tim Connelly

expressed both disappointment in the team's sixth place finish, and praise for his runners' individual efforts.

"We would have liked to have been in the top five, so we were a little disappointed," said Connelly. "It was kind of a letdown after last week's race (fifth in the National Catholics)."

"It was just one of those weeks," he continued. "I had a feeling going into the meet that that we weren't going to run as well as we could. A lot of the girls had colds and sore throats. Lucy [Nusrala] had been sick all week and was coughing and hacking before the race - she didn't run as well as she could have. Therese [Lemanski] and Amy [Blaising] ran well. They've both been running very consistently this season."

The Irish have a week off before they take on MCC rival Marquette on October 21. Connelly plans to take advantage of the time to prepare his team for the upcoming meet.

"We're going to use the time to get healthy and train real hard," he said. "In two weeks, we'll be ready for Marquette."

Irish men fall to Central Michigan

By **MARY GARINO**
Sports Writer

It was one of those teams from Michigan that came back to haunt the Notre Dame men's cross country team again at the Notre Dame Invitational.

Michigan teams have dominated the Invitational in recent years, capturing the title for the last four seasons. The loss this year was especially painful. The Irish came in second by only two points, losing to Central Michigan 75-77.

"It was disappointing," said Irish head coach Joe Piane. "Any number of our guys could have run better, but no one guy is to blame."

Senior captain Mike O'Connor was the top finisher for Notre Dame, crossing the finish line in eighth place with a time of 24:36 over the five mile course at Burke Memorial Golf Course. He was followed by freshman J. T. Burke, who placed ninth.

Burke and junior Pat Kearns (17th) were the two Irish runners that O'Connor praised for running good races. But he said the rest of the team was not running up to par.

"The team didn't run well except for Pat and J. T. If we had three other guys run like they did, we could have done better," he said.

What made the race especially frustrating was that only two places separated the Irish from Central Michigan.

"Anyone could have passed two people and we would have won the race," Kearns said. "We have to run more aggressively in the future."

O'Connor said that the Irish ran poorly because of a lack of concentration over the five mile race, and also because they did not run in a pack as they usually do. Kearns also noted that several of the Irish runners had busy weeks, with academics and interviews, and had a tough time juggling academics and training. But the Irish did not take anything away from Central Michigan's victory.

"Central is good," Piane said. "They have some very good runners."

Tom O'Rourke and Mike Drake completed the scoring for the Irish, placing 18th and 24th, respectively.

Ohio University, ranked 20th in the nation, was third in the

overall standings. Ohio also had the first-place finisher in the individual competition, as Shannon Ritchie won the race with a time of 24:06.

The good news for Notre Dame came in the B race later in the day. The Irish won the meet, totaling 85 points to beat runner-up Rochester by 16 points. Top finishers for the Irish were Nick Radkewich, placing 11th, and Matt Ronzone, who was 16th. Shawn Schneider followed Ronzone in 17th place.

Notre Dame is now looking forward to facing USC at home in two weeks. The Trojans beat the Irish in California last year, and Notre Dame runners are looking for a bit of revenge.

Also, the Irish are continuing to prepare for the post season championship meets. At the very least, the loss to Central Michigan at the Notre Dame Invitational taught the Irish some important lessons for the future, as Kearns noted.

"It shows we're going to have to work harder for the NCAA's," he said. "But in the past we've been beaten here and we've come out in the top 10 at the NCAA's."

Volley

continued from page 16

fatigable throughout the match, sending 10 total blocks back into her opponents' faces.

"Tracey Shelton played extremely well," Irish head coach Art Lambert said. "And Fiebelkorn and Turner were just steady, steady, steady."

"The team played well in the last three games and kept the poise and intensity it needed to win. Everyone played as one and we just came out in the fifth game and buried them."

The Irish came into

Saturday's match riding the crest of an easy, but sloppy win over a feeble Northern Illinois squad Friday night.

It took Notre Dame only three games to muzzle the Huskies 15-8, 15-9, 15-13, but it was not an Irish team working on all cylinders.

Shelton and Turner were again a force, but senior Kathy Cunningham, junior Amy White and freshman Cynthia May also made their presence known.

Turner led the Irish with 15 kills for a .462 hitting percentage, while adding six digs and Shelton contributed seven kills offensively.

White did double-duty on the night, tallying six kills for a .313 hitting percentage and a team-high three block assists before making the difficult transition into the setting slot and recording 14 assists in just one game.

"We played down to their level tonight," Choquette said of the team's sporadic play. "We felt we could beat them and turned it on when we had to, but we know we're capable of playing better."

The two victories lift the Irish to 5-9 on the season and may serve as confidence builders going into two difficult showdowns next weekend against Illinois State and defending national champion Texas at home.

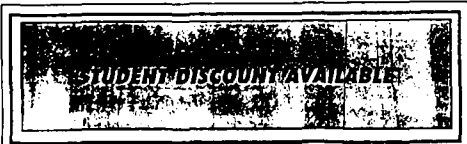
"The play of the team per se has been great," Lambert said, "and the blocking is the best it's been all year. But next weekend's no picnic and we're going to have to be at our best if hope to win."

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ND fans make themselves known

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Editor

PALO ALTO, Calif.—If not for the boisterous Stanford student section, the Notre Dame football team may have had a partisan crowd at Stanford Stadium. Notre Dame got 20,000 tickets in the 86,019-seat stadium, according to Stanford sports information.

With the score tied at 14, the Notre Dame fans in the north end zone began to make noise, urging the Irish to shake off the lethargy they were showing. The Stanford fans responded, and the pandemonium reigned until Raghieb Ismail's runback, after which only the Irish fans were left cheering.

On the field, the enthusiasm was catching.

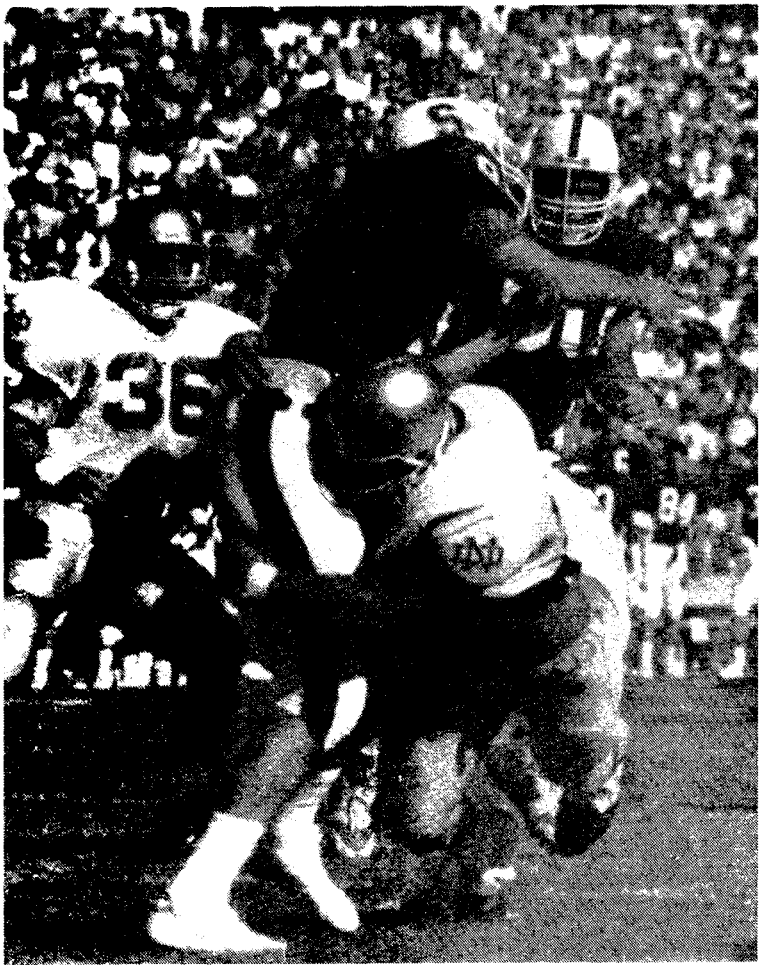
"It just took a lot of heart from this team," Holtz said. "Something just hit me, when the crowd was in the game. It got very positive. I got uplifted, and I think the players felt it, too. I can't explain it."

Holtz was not uplifted by the officiating, particularly as the Irish were penalized eight times for 75 yards and Stanford only once for 11 yards.

Given 68 pass attempts, only once was the Cardinal flagged for holding. There were also problems with the Stanford game clock, and the 25-second clock was inoperable for most of the game.

"Stanford is a fine football team," Holtz said. "I've coached teams that would've lost today. I'll say we did a job, with 70 passes and all the penalties."

Except for one shanked punt in the first quarter, freshman Craig Hentrich had a fine day kicking. He had a long punt of 58 yards and a 43.7 average. Five of his punts put the



The Observer / Eric Bailey

The Notre Dame defense battled Stanford quarterback Steve Smith's attack throughout Saturday's game. Smith completed 39 passes.

Cardinal on or inside their own 20 yard line. Stanford had a total of 19 yards on four punt returns.

Hentrich also kicked three PATs and two fourth-quarter field goals.

Stanford kicker John Hopkin's field goal to open the scoring marked the first time the Irish had trailed in a game since the Rice contest, a span of seven games.

Was jet lag a problem? Holtz

said he was yawning in the locker room, but none of the players cared to blame their inconsistencies on Friday's six-hour plane ride.

"We just had a few problems, and we couldn't get together and play together," Irish quarterback Tony Rice said. "We'll come out next week and we'll have to play better."

"We can't play this way against Air Force," Holtz said. "Nobody's been able to stop them yet."

Irish

continued from page 16

said, pointing to his chest. "It just felt good. I don't know if anyone else could do what this team did today."

Notre Dame did not get on the board until the second quarter, when Johnson scored his first touchdown on a seven-yard run off left tackle, and Hentrich followed with the PAT to give the Irish a 7-6 lead. Culver followed late in the first half with a touchdown run on a pitch from Rice to increase the Irish lead, which they held until Vardell's successful two-point PAT.

Johnson led the Irish with 75 yards rushing on 15 carries, with two touchdowns. Rice carried for 71 yards, including a 38-yard romp to set up Johnson's first score. He also completed 7-of-17 passes for 102 yards, a far cry from Smith's numbers, but the Irish outran the Cardinal 194 yards to 34. Cardinal tight end Jim Price caught 14 Smith passes for 98 yards.

Defensive end Andre Jones and cornerback Todd Lyght led the Irish in tackles with 12 and 10, respectively, as the secondary took the brunt of Stanford's short passing game.

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Sign up sheets and further information are available in the Language Lab Office Room 251 O'Shaughnessy.

Sign up closes on Wednesday October 11 at 5:00 pm.

AP Top 25

How the Associated Press Top Twenty Five college football teams fared and their next opponents:

1. Notre Dame (5-0-0) beat Stanford 27-17; Next: at No. 20 Air Force.
2. Miami, Fla. (5-0-0) beat Cincinnati 56-0; Next: vs. San Jose State.
3. Colorado (5-0-0) beat Missouri 49-3; Next: at Iowa State.
4. Nebraska (5-0-0) beat Kansas State 58-7; Next: at Missouri.
5. Michigan (3-1-0) beat Wisconsin 24-0; Next: at No. 24 Michigan State.
6. Tennessee (5-0-0) beat Georgia 17-14; Next: at No. 13 Alabama.
7. Arkansas (4-0-0) beat Texas Christian 41-19; Next: at Texas Tech.
8. Pittsburgh (4-0-1) beat Temple 27-3; Next: vs. Navy.
9. Southern Cal (4-1-0) beat Washington 24-16; Next: at California.
- (tie) West Virginia (4-1-1) lost to Virginia Tech 12-10; Next: vs. Cincinnati.
11. Auburn (3-1-0) beat Kentucky 24-12; Next: vs. Louisiana State.
12. Houston (4-0-0) beat Baylor 66-10; Next: at No. 19 Texas A&M.
13. Alabama (4-0-0) beat Mississippi 62-27; Next: Southwest Louisiana.
14. NC State (6-0-0) beat Middle Tennessee 35-14; Next: at Clemson.
15. Clemson (5-1-0) beat Virginia 34-20; Next: vs. Georgia Tech.
16. Oklahoma (4-1-0) beat Oklahoma State 37-15; Next: vs.
17. Syracuse (2-2-0) lost to Florida State 41-10; Next: vs. Penn State.
18. Illinois (3-1-0) beat Ohio State 34-14; Next: at Purdue.
19. Texas A&M (3-2-0) lost to Texas Tech 27-24; Next: vs. No. 12 Houston.
20. Air Force (6-0-0) beat Navy 35-7; Next: vs. No. 1 Notre Dame.
21. Washington State (5-1-0) beat Oregon 51-38; Next: vs. Stanford.
22. Florida State (3-2-0) beat Syracuse 41-10; Next: at Virginia Tech.
23. Oregon (3-2-0) lost to Washington State 51-38; Next: at Washington.
24. Michigan State (2-2-0) beat Iowa 17-14; Next: vs. No. 5 Michigan.
25. UCLA (3-2-0) beat Arizona State 33-14; Next: at Arizona.

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| 8 | Dealing with anger | 70 | Infatuation or love? |
| 9 | Understanding jealousy-how to deal with it | 83 | Coping with broken relationships |
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| 16 | Becoming open to others | 85 | Understanding grief |
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ACROSS

1 Taking precedence
 6 Bandy words
 10 President Bush's alma mater
 14 Kind of potato
 15 Fib
 16 Put on years
 17 Hard-hit ball
 18 Oscar-winning costume designer
 20 Gather timber
 21 Cheers for matadors
 23 Ivanhoe's beloved
 24 More forbidding

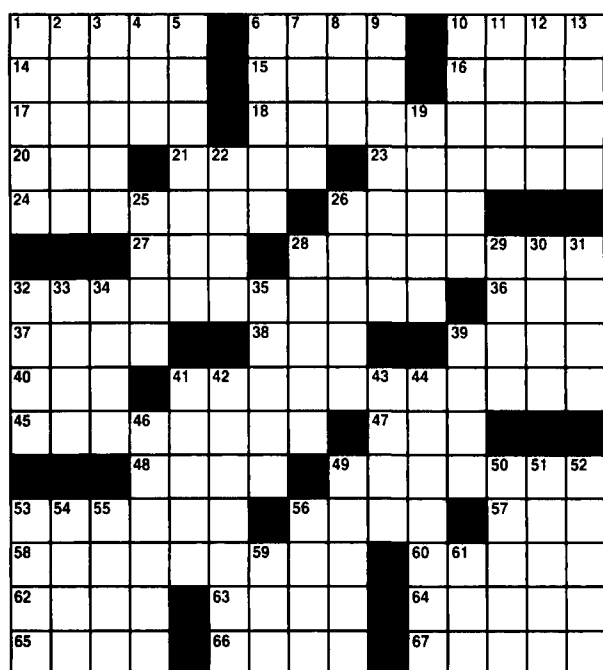
DOWN

3 Breed of geese
 5 Watering places
 7 Equal: Prefix
 8 On the way to
 9 Lone Ranger's sidekick
 11 Sea eagle
 12 Famous nom de plume
 13 Metal bar
 15 "On the _____," Kerouac book
 16 Rowboat
 17 Fowl enclosures

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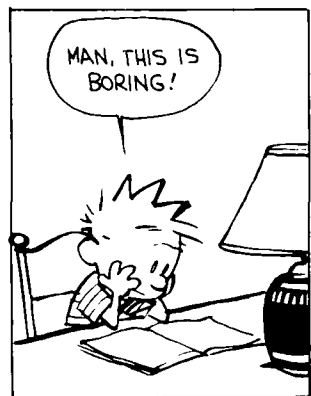
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- 1 Occupies
- 2 "The ———," Dostoyevsky novel
- 3 Cook stove
- 4 Haggard novel
- 5 Ontario's capital
- 6 Food animal
- 7 *Catcher's* equipment
- 8 Former boxing champion
- 9 Hideaway
- 10 A name of God: Heb.
- 11 U.S. author-critic
- 12 Trimmed down
- 13 Icelandic literary work



19 Clydesdale or Percheron	33 Clinton's canal	50 Peculiar language
22 Two printed pages	34 Plant of the lily family	51 Bar legally
25 Make over	35 Theater world	52 Alex Haley novel
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29 Theater award	42 Overran	55 "Peter Pan" nursemaid
30 ——— avis	43 Part of N.B.	56 Evening, in Paris
31 Watched closely	44 Extreme	59 Producer Ziegfeld
32 Damage	46 Swapped	61 "Sail ——— Union ———": Longfellow
	49 Floral arrangement	

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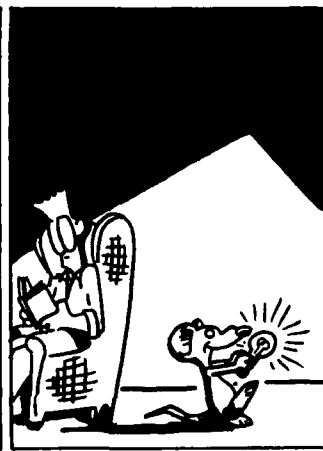
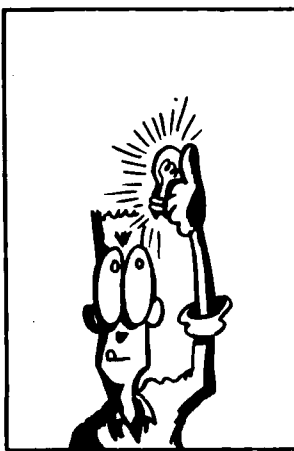
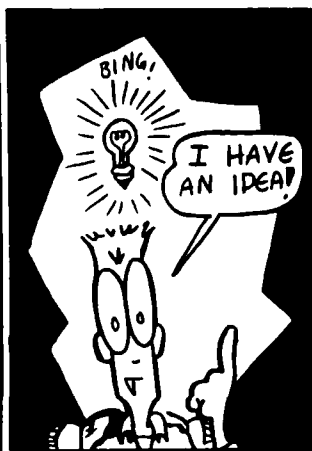


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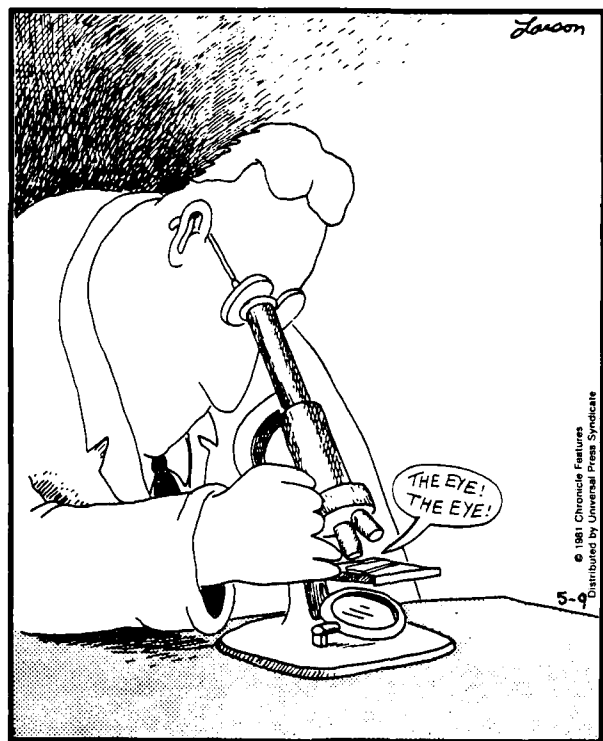
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Notre Dame struggles to 27-17 victory

Irish respond to challenge of Stanford passing attack

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Editor

PALO ALTO, Calif.—No one told Notre Dame about the change in the schedule Saturday. The Irish expected Stanford. What they got was an air force.

Notre Dame won the thriller 27-17, but Stanford quarterback Steve Smith gave the Irish fits, never letting up on an aerial attack that included 39 completions in 68 attempts for 282 yards.

"We knew they were a passing team," said Irish free safety Pat Terrell, "but this was something we couldn't predict. In the secondary, you just have to hit them as soon as you can and let them know who hit them."

Terrell's two interceptions late in the tense fourth quarter helped the Notre Dame overcome the Cardinal passing attack and a penalty-marred performance to record their 17th consecutive victory and raise their record to 5-0. Stanford fell to 1-4.

With 8:14 to play, Stanford got to within one touchdown of the Irish, 24-17, and held on defense to force a punt. The Cardinal started from its own 20, and had the momentum and

the crowd behind it. Smith looked to throw down the left sideline to Scott Eschelman, but Terrell picked the pass off, effectively dashing Stanford's hopes for an upset of the top-ranked Irish.

"If he was pressured, their quarterback had a tendency to look right at his receiver," Terrell said. "I'd just read in his eyes and follow where he was going. We all just go out there and do the job. When it's a big play, you just do what you can. It's not doing anything different, it's getting the job done."

The Irish followed Terrell's interception with an 18-yard field goal by Craig Hentrich, making the score 27-17. The Cardinal had one more shot, but again Terrell picked Smith off, this time with a return of 42 yards with 1:01 to play.

When the game was on the line, the Notre Dame defense was true to the test of Stanford's aerial attack.

"In reality, I think the defense only gave the ten points," Irish head coach Lou Holtz said. "That's pretty good against a team that throws the ball like that. They came out and did things we hadn't anticipated."

The Irish offense was inconsistent, totalling only 296 yards against a Stanford defense that was surrendering an average of 312 per game.

"They contained the run very well," said Irish quarterback Tony Rice. "We had to force it up. I just hope next week we can play better, more consistently."

"It was not one of our better performances," Holtz said. "Give Stanford credit. Stanford is a good, solid football team. If we can't control the line of scrimmage with our offense, then we don't have an offense. I think we should have started to throw the ball sooner, but to get pounded like we did on offense, and face seventy passes, and have that many penalties and still win, then it tells you something."

Raghib "Rocket" Ismail gave the Irish offense a necessary spark midway through the third quarter. Stanford's first drive in the second half resulted in a two-yard touchdown pass from Smith to Ed McCaffrey. Stanford, trailing 14-12, went



The Observer / Eric Bailey

Notre Dame quarterback Tony Rice runs past a Stanford defender during Saturday's 27-17 Irish victory.

for the tie. Smith's pass fell incomplete, but pass interference was called on the Irish, and the Cardinal made good on the second try as Tom Vardell plunged over for two, tying the game at 14.

For the first time since the Michigan game, the Notre Dame opponent made the mistake of letting Ismail return the ball. He broke through the coverage on the left hashmark, then headed for the endzone down the right sideline. Kevin Scott of the Cardinal had the angle on Ismail and knocked him out of bounds at the Stanford 13. The 66-yard return resulted in an Anthony Johnson touchdown four plays later to give the Irish a lead they would not relinquish.

"There was something on the sideline when it got to be 14-all. When the score was tied and the crowd got in the game, I felt something in here," Holtz



The Observer / Eric Bailey

Raghib Ismail again keyed the Notre Dame offense with a 66-yard kickoff return that led to an Irish touchdown in the fourth quarter.

see IRISH / page 14



The Observer / Eric Bailey

D'Juan Francisco heads upfield after intercepting a pass.

Late rally lifts ND volleyball to weekend sweep

By MOLLY MAHONEY
Assistant Sports Writer

Unbeknownst to many, a battle took place in the Joyce ACC Saturday night.

A meager audience of 178 witnessed the Notre Dame volleyball team engage in hand-to-hand combat as it beat the visiting Hurons of Eastern Michigan in five arduous games, 6-15, 7-15, 16-14, 19-17, 15-2.

It look as though the Hurons would deliver the knock-out punch swiftly when they had the Irish on the ropes early.

But whether by strategy or by chance, Notre Dame was tiring

the Hurons and saw its opportunity to strike in the third game after deadlocking the score at 4-4 and outlasting Eastern Michigan after an endless exchange of sideouts.

They had been a sleepy giant slow to awake despite the numerous kills showered on them by the Hurons' Roxanne Munch, who finished the night with 25 kills.

But the Irish were able to wrestle the momentum from an obstinate Eastern Michigan squad in the third and fourth games and then crush the fatigued and frustrated Hurons in the fifth.

"For the first time, we played

like we would do whatever it took to win," junior outside hitter Tracey Shelton said. "We started out slowly again, but you could feel the team come together. We came out of the third game and we knew that we'd struggled too hard for that win to give up."

"We finally played like we're capable of playing and didn't let anything get in our way. We knew we weren't going to give up until we'd won."

Shelton was one of the reasons the Irish could afford to have that attitude.

Her match-high 27 kills, two service aces and 11 digs established Notre Dame on and off

the net and sent the previously 10-3 Hurons running for cover.

Shelton got some help from fellow outside hitter, freshman Alicia Turner, whose 26 kills, three block assists and 15 digs helped rally the Irish from the near-loss.

Freshman middle hitter Jessica Fiebelkorn drove 16 kills into floorboards while picking up 11 digs defensively and she combined with sophomore Chris Choquette to form a human wall defensively.

Fiebelkorn patrolled the net to smother seven Huron kill attempts and Choquette was inde-

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Giants win
Cubs on ropes after 6-4 loss, page 12

A's advance
Oakland awaits NL winner, page 12

Runnersup
Irish take second in Invite, page 13