

# EXTRA CREDIT

## Sweepstakes

**OVER 10,000 PRIZES TO WIN!**

**NO MEMBERSHIP FEE! NO ANNUAL FEE!  
NOTHING TO BUY! NO COST TO ENTER!**

WE'RE TALKING  
MAJOR EXCITEMENT HERE!  
**TWO GRAND PRIZES**  
**1990 PONTIAC**  
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YOU'LL TURN HEADS ON CAMPUS  
AS YOU PASS BY AT THE WHEEL  
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**PLUS, TWO SEARS CHECKS,**  
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FOR THE WINNERS TO  
PRESENT TO THEIR SCHOOL'S  
SCHOLARSHIP FUND!

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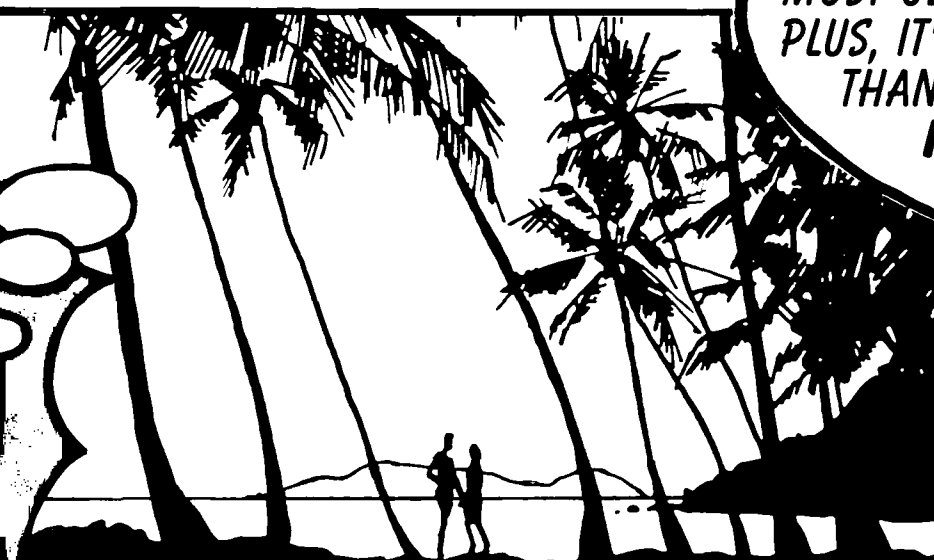
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# EXTRA CREDIT Sweepstakes



**FIRST PRIZE**  
TWO TO BE AWARDED.



**"I HOPE I WIN THIS FANTASTIC GETAWAY!"**

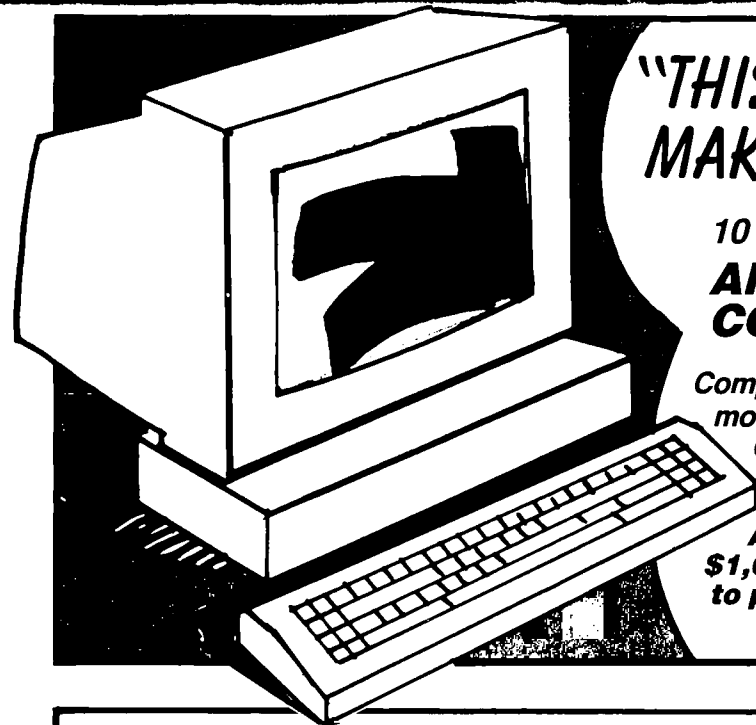
**CLUB MED 7-DAY GETAWAY FOR 2 ...**  
**ALL EXPENSES PAID! PLUS ... \$500 EXTRA SPENDING MONEY.**  
Pick any Club Med in North America. Choose your partner.  
Sears picks up the airfare and tab for two.  
**And two Sears checks, each for \$2,500, for the winners to present to their school's scholarship fund!**

HEY, DEB ... APPLY FOR **SEARSCHARGE**. IT'S ONE OF THE MOST USEFUL CARDS STUDENTS CAN HAVE. PLUS, IT'S EASIER TO GET APPROVAL **NOW** THAN LATER. REMEMBER—THERE'S **NO COST** TO GET OR HAVE **SEARSCHARGE**.

HMMMM ... YOU'RE RIGHT, KEN! I CAN START MY CREDIT FUTURE **NOW**, WITH **SEARSCHARGE**. AND SINCE SEARS HAS THOUSANDS OF NAME BRANDS AND THEIR OWN FAMOUS BRANDS LIKE **KENMORE®** AND **CRAFTSMAN®**, ALL AT **EVERY DAY LOW PRICES** I'LL BE SHOPPING THERE MORE!

## SEARS EXTRA CREDIT SWEEPSTAKES OFFICIAL RULES

1. NO PURCHASE NECESSARY. To enter this National Sweepstakes, complete the credit application. Fold, seal and mail the application. Postage is already paid. If you do not wish to apply for SearsCharge at this time, you may still enter the sweepstakes. Write your name, address and school name and address and the word "SearsCharge" on a 3" x 5" piece of paper; mail in a separate envelope to Sears Extra Credit Sweepstakes, P.O. Box 1150, Grand Rapids, MN 55745. All entries must be received by May 31, 1990. Limit one entry per student.
2. Winners will be selected at random in a national drawing from all entries received by Marden-Kane, Inc., an independent judging organization, whose decisions will be final. All 10,079 prizes worth approximately \$203,700, will be awarded. Chances of winning depend upon number of eligible entries received.
3. **Prizes:** **Two 2-Part Grand Prizes:** First Part 1990 Pontiac Sunbird (Value: \$17,000); Second Part \$5,000 cash awarded to accredited college named by winner of First Part; **Two 2-Part First Prizes:** First Part Club Med Vacation (Caribbean or Mexican villages only, one week for 2 persons, including round-trip coach air transportation, club accommodations double occupancy, airport transfers, \$500 cash) (Approx. value: \$5,000 ea.); Second Part \$2,500 cash awarded to accredited college named by winner of First Part; **Ten 2-Part Second Prizes:** First Part Amstrad personal computer (Model #PC6400) (Value: \$1,370); Second Part \$1,000 cash awarded to accredited college named by winner of First Part; **25 Third Prizes:** Marantz Stereo System (Model #9836) (Value: \$1,400); **40 Fourth Prizes:** RCA VCR (#VR475) (Value: \$900); **10,000 Fifth Prizes:** \$5 Sears Gift Certificate.
4. Sweepstakes open to all residents of the USA age 18 or older, except employees and their immediate families of Sears, Roebuck and Co., its affiliates and subsidiaries, advertising and promotional agencies, and Marden-Kane, Inc. Void where prohibited or restricted by law. Limit one prize per household.
5. All entries become the property of Sears, Roebuck and Co., and none will be returned. Winners will be notified by mail. All taxes on prizes are the responsibility of the winners. Winners' names and likenesses may be used for promotional purposes without additional compensation. No substitution or transfer of prizes. Winners may be required to sign an affidavit of eligibility and release.
6. Sears is not responsible for lost, late or misdirected mail.
7. For a list of major winners, send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to: Sears Credit Card Winners, P.O. Box 709, Sayreville, NJ 08871.

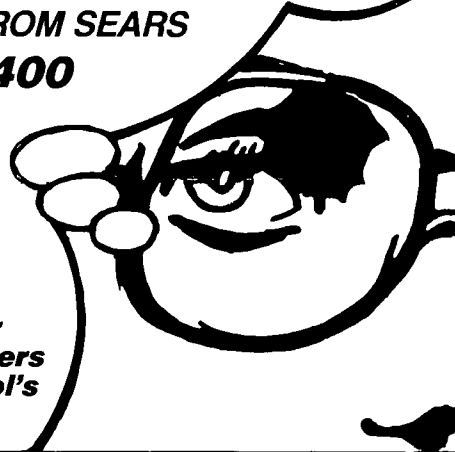


"THIS **SECOND PRIZE** WOULD  
MAKE TERM PAPERS A BREEZE."

10 SECOND PRIZES FROM SEARS  
**AMSTRAD PC 6400  
COMPUTER**

Complete system, including  
monitor, keyboard, mouse,  
Okidata 180 Dot Matrix  
Printer.

And a Sears check for  
\$1,000 each for the winners  
to present to their school's  
scholarship fund!

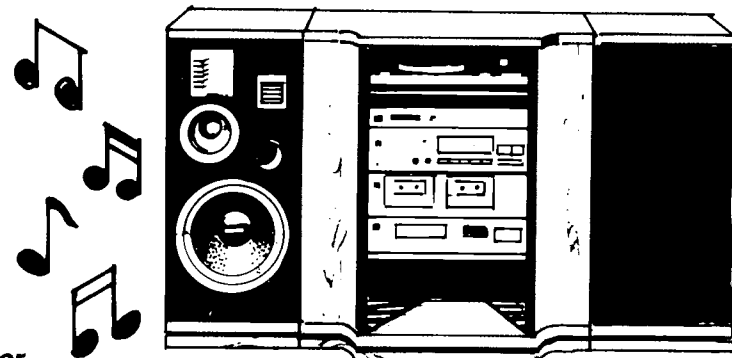


THIS **THIRD PRIZE**  
MAKES BEAUTIFUL MUSIC

25 THIRD PRIZES FROM SEARS

**MARANTZ 3001S  
MUSIC SYSTEM**

Featuring 110 watts per channel amplifier, tuner,  
turntable, dual cassette deck and compact disc player.



ENJOY YOUR FAVORITE MOVIES  
WITH THIS **FOURTH PRIZE**

40 FOURTH PRIZES FROM SEARS

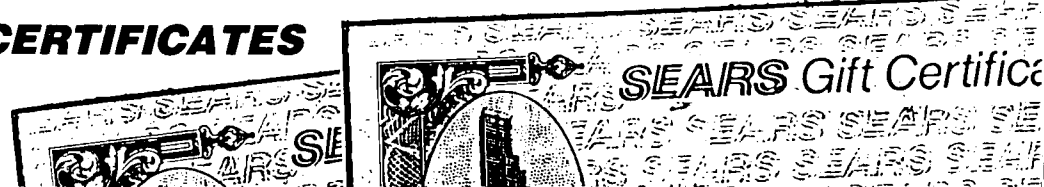
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4 heads, remote programming with on-screen display,  
TV/VCR remote control.

10,000 **FIFTH PRIZES FROM SEARS**

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to spend at Sears any  
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WITH **SEARSCHARGE**,  
YOU CAN ENJOY ALL THAT CREDIT  
CAN BUY AT SEARS ... AND GETTING  
CREDIT IS USUALLY EASIER WHILE  
YOU'RE STILL IN SCHOOL.



Complete this **easy student application to get SearsCharge**  
and enter the **sweepstakes**. If you do not wish to apply for SearsCharge  
at this time, you may still enter the sweepstakes. Write your name, address, and  
school name and address and the word "SearsCharge" on a 3" x 5" piece  
of paper: mail in a separate envelope to Sears Extra Credit Sweepstakes,  
P.O. Box 1150, Grand Rapids, MN 55745. All entries must be received by  
May 31, 1990. **Limit one entry per student.**

In the event I'm a winner, send my prize to:

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Street \_\_\_\_\_

City, State, Zip \_\_\_\_\_

**Sears, Roebuck and Co. Credit Account Application**

ID 26

Please indicate below name in which account is to be carried. Courtesy titles are optional. Applicant, if married, may apply for a separate account.

**1. Tell us about  
yourself**

<input type="checkbox"/> Mr. <input type="checkbox"/> Mrs.	<input type="checkbox"/> Miss <input type="checkbox"/> Ms.	First Name _____	Initial _____	Last Name _____
Address (to which you want your billing mailed)		Apt. # _____	City _____	State _____ Zip Code _____
Home Address		Apt. # _____	City _____	State _____ Zip Code _____
Home Phone _____		Business Phone _____	Social Security Number _____	Age _____ Number of Dependents (excluding Applicant) _____
Are you a United States citizen? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		If no, state immigration status _____		Are you a permanent resident? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
How long at present address? Yrs. _____ Mos. _____		<input type="checkbox"/> Own <input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Board <input type="checkbox"/> Live with parents		Monthly Rent or Mortgage Payments \$ _____

**2. Tell us about  
your school**

Name of School _____	How long? _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Full Time <input type="checkbox"/> Part Time	Date of Graduation _____
School Address _____	City _____	State _____	Zip Code _____

**3. Tell us  
about your  
employment  
& references**

Employer _____	Street Address _____	City _____	State _____	Zip Code _____
How long? Yrs. _____ Mos. _____	Occupation _____	Net Income (Take Home Pay) \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	
Other income (if any) Amount \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	Source of Other Income _____	NOTE: Alimony, child support or separate maintenance income need not be revealed if you do not wish to have it considered as a basis for paying this obligation.	
CREDIT REFERENCES	Charge Account, Loan References Store/Company Address _____	Date Opened _____	Name Account Carried In _____	Account Number _____
				Balance _____
				Monthly Payment _____
Name and Address of Bank _____			<input type="checkbox"/> Savings # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Checking # _____	
Name and address of Parents or nearest Relative other than Spouse not living at above address.		Street _____	City _____	State _____ Zip _____ Relationship _____

I agree to pay Sears in accordance with the credit terms disclosed to me and to comply with all terms of the SearsCharge agreement. A copy of the SearsCharge agreement will be given to me to keep when my application is approved. Sears will retain a security interest where permitted by law under the Uniform Commercial Code on all merchandise charged to the account. Sears is authorized to investigate my credit, employment and income references and to report to proper persons and bureaus my performance of the account. Finance charges not in excess of those permitted by law will be charged on the outstanding balance from month to month. See other side for applicable finance charge rates.

**X** Signature of Applicant \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR FURTHER DETAILS

SOPHOMORES, JUNIORS, SENIORS, GRAD STUDENTS

TO ENTER:  
APPLY FOR  
SEARSCHARGE  
OR SEE OFFICIAL RULES

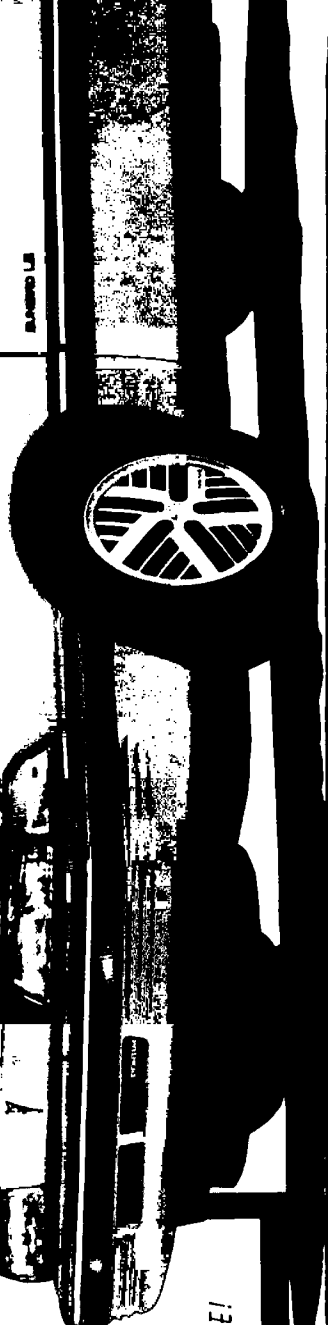
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EXTRA  
CREDIT  
Sweepstakes

OVER 10,000  
PRIZES TO WIN!

TWO GRAND PRIZES  
1990 PONTIAC  
SUNBIRD  
CONVERTIBLE!

NOTHING TO BUY!  
NO COST TO ENTER!  
NO ANNUAL FEE!  
NO MEMBERSHIP FEE!



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OVER 10,000 PRIZES TO WIN!  
NO MEMBERSHIP FEE! NO ANNUAL FEE!  
NOTHING TO BUY! NO COST TO ENTER!

#### IMPORTANT SEARSCHARGE CREDIT TERMS

The information below includes the costs associated with a SearsCharge Account. It is accurate as of October 1989, but may change after that date. To find out what may have changed write to: Sears Telemarketing Center, 2269 Village Mall Dr., Mansfield, OH 44906. A copy of the entire SearsCharge agreement for you to keep, with all terms applicable to your state of residence, will be sent to you with the credit card(s). You need not accept the card and are not required to pay any fee or charge disclosed unless the card is used.

Annual Percentage Rate	The annual percentage rate is 21% unless you reside in a state shown below Alabama ..... 21% Massachusetts ..... 18% to \$750, 18% on excess Michigan ..... 20% Alaska ..... 18% Minnesota ..... 18% to \$1000, 10.5% on excess Missouri ..... 20.04% Arkansas ..... 12% Nebraska ..... 21% (See Variable Rate Information) to \$500, 18% on excess California ..... 19.2% No. Carolina ..... 18% Connecticut ..... 18% No. Dakota ..... 18% Florida ..... 18% Pennsylvania ..... 18% Hawaii ..... 18% Puerto Rico ..... 20.4% Iowa ..... 19.8% Rhode Island ..... 18% Kansas ..... 21% Texas ..... 18% to \$1000, 14.4% on excess Washington ..... 18% Louisiana ..... 18% W. Virginia ..... 18% Maine ..... 18% Wisconsin ..... 18%
Variable Rate Information	(Arkansas Residents Only) Your Annual Percentage Rate may vary. The rate is determined by adding 5% per annum to the Federal Reserve Discount Rate on 90 day commercial paper in Arkansas.
Grace Period To Repay Balance	You have 30 days from your billing date to repay your balance before being charged a finance charge.
Balance Calculation Method For Purchases	The Average Daily Balance method (including new transactions) is used in all states except Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Mississippi, Montana, New Mexico and North Dakota where the Average Daily Balance method (excluding new transactions) is used.
Minimum Finance Charge	A minimum monthly finance charge of 50¢ applies in all states except Arkansas, Connecticut, Hawaii, Maryland, Nebraska, Nevada, No. Carolina, No. Dakota, Rhode Island, Virginia, Dist. of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.
Late Payment Fees	Late payment fees vary from state to state. They range from zero to the lesser of \$5 or 5% with a minimum of \$1 on payments more than 10 days late.
Annual Fees	None
Over-The-Credit-Limit Fees	None
Transaction Fees	None

**Ohio residents only:** The Ohio laws against discrimination require that all creditors make credit equally available to all creditworthy customers, and that credit reporting agencies maintain separate credit histories on each individual upon request. The Ohio Civil Rights Commission administers compliance with this law.

**New York residents only:** A consumer report may be ordered in connection with this application, or subsequently in connection with the update, renewal or extension of credit. Upon your request, you will be informed whether or not a consumer credit report was ordered, and if it was, you will be given the name and address of the consumer reporting agency that furnished the report.

**Wisconsin residents only:** Wisconsin law provides that no agreement, court order or individual statement applying to marital property will affect a creditor's interests unless prior to the time credit is granted the creditor is furnished with a copy of the agreement, court order, or statement, or has actual knowledge of the adverse provision.

OCTOBER 1989

PRIORITY HANDLING  
PREFERRED STUDENT  
APPLICATION

**BUSINESS REPLY MAIL**

FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 6021 KNOXVILLE, TN

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

SEARS NEW ACCOUNT CENTER  
PO BOX 59045  
KNOXVILLE TN 37950-9912

JUST FOLD, SEAL AND MAIL

NO POSTAGE  
NECESSARY  
IF MAILED  
IN THE  
UNITED STATES



# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO.83

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Gorbachev says communists must give up monopoly rule



AP Photo

Hundreds of thousands of people march over the Moscow River on Sunday calling for the Communist Party to give up its stranglehold on power. It was likely the largest protest in Moscow since the Bolshevik Revolution.

MOSCOW (AP) — Mikhail Gorbachev declared Monday that Communists must surrender their unchallenged right to rule the Soviet Union to the tide of democratic reform he has unleashed.

The Soviet Communist Party chief, in an historic speech to the party's Central Committee in the Kremlin, tacitly acknowledged the growing power of the pro-democracy movement that has swept away Communist regimes in Eastern Europe, set several Soviet republics on the road to multiparty politics, and on Sunday drew a huge crowd of protesters in Moscow.

But his move was unlikely to bring about the disintegration of the Communist Party, and Gorbachev, who is also head of the government, did not address the possibility of the party losing power.

The Communist Party's leading role in society, a tenet of Soviet socialism that excluded any other political forces since the time of Lenin, was formalized in the Soviet Constitution in 1977.

The party wants to remain the leading force in society but must prove its worthiness, Gorbachev said.

In the future it "intends to struggle for the role of ruling

party, but do it strictly in the framework of the democratic process, rejecting any kind of legal or political advantage," Gorbachev said.

Political reform that has strengthened the Soviet government at the expense of an all-controlling party apparatus, "has been accompanied by a growth in political pluralism," Gorbachev said, presenting a draft platform to the 249-member Central Committee. "This process can lead to the creation of parties at some stage."

Central Committee sources said Gorbachev told the closed meeting that political changes he has pushed through in almost five years in power have in effect created a multiparty system already.

Gorbachev indicated he did not foresee the reform overturning the country's socialist system as well as the communists' assurance of power.

The party was "ready to act with due account for these new circumstances, cooperate and conduct a dialogue with all organizations honoring the Soviet Constitution and the social system it endorses," he said.

The two-day Central

see **PARTY** / page 7

## ND professor discusses proposed Social Security tax cut

By **PETER LOFTUS**

News Writer

Sen. Daniel Moynihan's proposal to cut Social Security taxes had to be made in order to expose the unfairness of the increasing Social Security taxes, according to Assistant Professor Theresa Ghilarducci of the Notre Dame Economics department.

Moynihan, a Democrat from New York "did us all a favor by exposing the situation (of Social Security taxes) and by exposing the inequity behind capital-gains tax cuts," said Ghilarducci.

Moynihan's proposal directly opposes President Bush's proposed 1991 budget. Bush's budget calls for a cut in capital-gains tax, which favors the rich, and the increasing Social Security taxes hurt the poor, according to Ghilarducci.

The Social Security payroll tax is a regressive tax, which means that it takes a larger proportion of low-income pay, and a smaller proportion of upper-income pay, said Ghilarducci. Someone with an income of \$200,000 pays basically the same amount of Social Security taxes as someone with

an income of \$50,000.

The Reagan and Bush administrations have not cut Social Security payroll taxes, according to Ghilarducci. Instead, the F.I.C.A. tax increased in the 1980's.

A portion of the revenues generated by the Social Security tax is put into a surplus created to benefit the baby-boomer generation when they retire. This surplus is being counted against the deficit, thus the deficit looks smaller, according to Ghilarducci.

Bush's budget proposes a maximum capital-gains tax

rate of 19.6 percent. This decrease will benefit the rich, according to Ghilarducci. Those who earn more than \$200,000 will get 60 percent of the cut from capital gains tax while those who earn less than \$10,000 will get 0.1 percent of the cut.

Moynihan's proposal to cut Social Security taxes is designed to have an effect both politically and economically, according to Ghilarducci.

Economically, the proposal would make the system fairer by not burdening the poor. Also, it would force a truer

representation of the deficit figure.

Politically, Moynihan "doesn't want any of this to happen," according to Ghilarducci. Moynihan simply wants to embarrass the Republicans by exposing the unfairness of the Social Security tax and weaken support for the proposed capital-gains tax cut made by Bush. "Someone had to say how regressive" the Social Security tax is, said Ghilarducci.

Although Ghilarducci acknowledged that Moynihan's in-

see **BUDGET** / page 5

## Panels go head to head in abortion debate

By **KELLEY TUTHILL**

Assistant News Editor

A debate on abortion drew large crowds to Theodore's Monday in the first event of Student Union Board's Catholic Church Week.

The panel consisted of pro-choice advocates Dr. Ellyn Stecker, co-chair St. Joseph Valley National Organization of Women (N.O.W.) and Senior Karl Kronenberger, Democratic Socialists of America, and pro-life advocates Father James Burtchaell, professor of Theology and Junior Mary Lee Freeman, ND/SMC Right to Life.

In his opening statement, Kronenberger told the audience that "when you leave here tonight you will have heard four different interpretations ... there won't be one that is right or one that is wrong, there just will be just four different

interpretations."

The first to address the crowd was Stecker to present a pro-choice viewpoint. Stecker quoted N.O.W.'s national statement which affirms "that reproductive issues are matters of life and death ... N.O.W. supports access to safe and legal abortion, to effective birth control, and to reproductive health education."

According to Stecker, pro-choice means that a woman is "not a slave to a fertilized egg or an embryo." She said that abortion before 20 weeks is safer than childbirth, with birth control "safer yet."

"All freedom of choice corrupts, and absolute freedom of choice corrupts absolutely," said Burtchaell in his opening remarks. He added that this freedom

see **ABORTION** / page 6

## Senate asked for DART input

By **SANDRA WIEGAND**

News Writer

Timothy O'Meara, provost, asked for input on the DART system at the Student Senate meeting Monday.

The topic was addressed by senate earlier this year and a resolution to the provost regarding problems with DART and the availability of classes prompted O'Meara to speak to the senate.

Senate members recounted troubles with availability of not only courses in their majors, but also in required courses and electives. According to O'Meara, the areas with the most problems are "English, Government, and, to a lesser degree, History."

Students in senate advised O'Meara of difficulties ranging from inability to take a desired elective to being forced to change majors in the interest of being able to get enough courses to complete the major.

A suggested solution to the problem of DART, a system which puts students with early

registration appointments at a remarkable advantage over others, was to stagger registration so that only some classes were signed up for during the initial registration.

A second week would be added, in which students could sign up for electives. This would allow those students with a high interest in a class to sign up for it prior to other students.

Another senate member suggested that those students who had late registration one semester should be given first priority the next semester.

O'Meara said that department heads are capable of putting locks on their departments so that only students with specific majors can register for them, and he said that the check-marking process by which students can repeatedly find out about new openings in classes was not known by all students.

A senate member noted that some advisors were not completely familiar with the system, and should be better informed.

Also mentioned was the need for better publicity of the list of classes that were closed at any particular time.

O'Meara mentioned that a solution was needed to the double-jeopardy a student is confronted with when he finds that a desired class is available, but already has a full schedule and therefore must go back and drop one class, only to find that during this process the initial course has been filled.

He hopes it will soon be possible to temporarily add an extra course to the schedule on the computer and then go back and drop the second-choice class.

One student advised that O'Meara enlist the help of business students, who had been discussing DART in their classes.

Added to the problems of the computer system itself is the lack of availability of classes. Since professors are teaching more graduate classes and be-

see **SENATE** / page 7

INSIDE COLUMN

# Elvis lives... in the minds of the mindless

For the past 12 years, every tabloid newspaper has had one story to fall back on when UFO and Bigfoot sightings were down and Hollywood love affairs weren't hot enough: Elvis.



**Robyn Simmons**  
Asst. Accent Editor

The King has been dead since 1977, but his reign continues. People just can't seem to get enough of him. His followers make faithful pilgrimages to Graceland and weep over his grave, placing flowers near his tombstone.

Elvis has reportedly been sighted in a convenience store and driving along a deserted country road. People seem to spot him everywhere. Some women say they have borne his illegitimate children (all born with jet black hair and sideburns). All of these people who claim they have seen Elvis usually come from towns with a population of 20 and a collective I.Q. lower than that.

If I ever met the King, I wouldn't go running to the National Enquirer. I'd show him around campus. I could introduce him at parties, "...and these are my friends Nancy, Lisa and Elvis."

Since he seemed to have an affinity for eating lots of food, he could probably work in the dining hall. Elvis would also make N.D. a dry campus at last. As I recall, he also had an affinity for intoxicating substances. Monk Malloy could enlist him as a drugs/alcohol officer.

Elvis would go from party to party saying, "I'm afraid the party's over. I've got my orders to drink every last drop of beer in the place. I'll just start drinking from the tap."

With Elvis on campus, he could hold concerts every week in the JACC. People from all over would flock to hear him and see him wiggle onstage. With all of his fans traveling to see the King, South Bend/Mishawaka would truly be "alive with pride."

Elvis had an outstanding voice, and his performances were equally enthralling. But the fact remains that Elvis never wrote any of his songs, he hit on a 14-year-old Priscilla when he was 25, and by the end of his life was a bloated, walking pharmacy.

Of all the people anyone would want to bring back to life, why should it be Elvis? I don't hear of people sighting Martin Luther King or Gandhi in the grocery store buying Oreos. Why aren't people looking for ghosts of truly great leaders instead of a talented performer who let fame go to his head? Seeing Elvis is just wishful thinking, and those who keep looking for him should spend their time more productively.

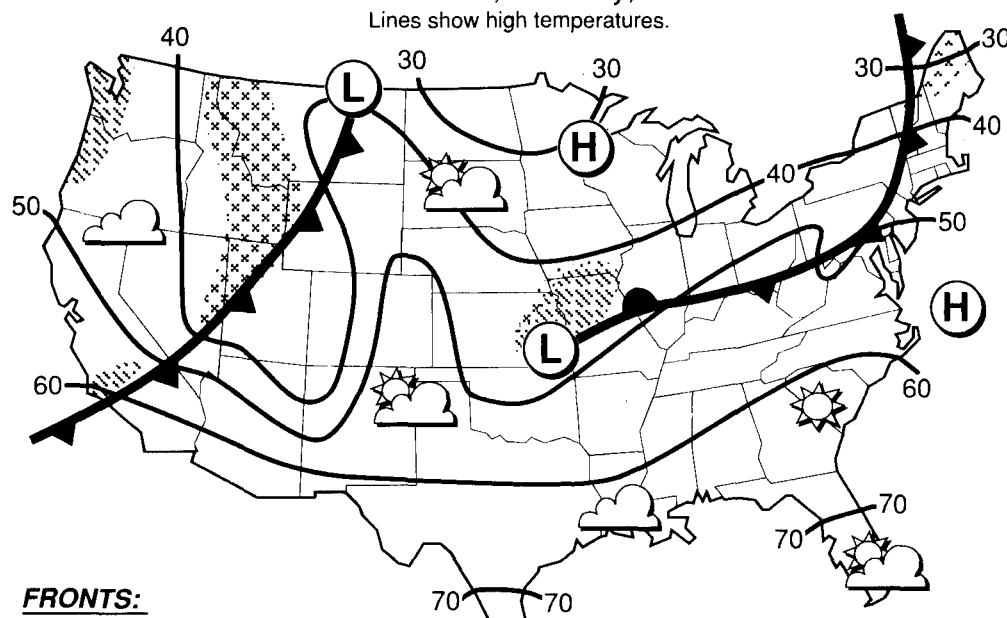
So let me make it clear once and for all: Elvis is dead, he has been for 12 years, and he's not coming back. But I did see John Lennon in the 7-11 the other day...

(This column appeared in The Observer on Sept. 8, 1988.)

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, Feb. 6.

Lines show high temperatures.



FRONTS:



Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

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Yesterday's high: 30  
Yesterday's low: 24  
Nation's high: 87  
(Daytona Beach, Fla.)  
Nation's low: -24  
(Houton, Maine)

**Forecast:**  
Increasing cloudiness Tuesday with a 30 percent chance of light rain late in the day. Highs in the middle 40s. Cloudy Tuesday night with a 50 percent chance of light rain. Lows in the middle 30s. Mostly cloudy Wednesday, but partial clearing late in the day. Highs around 40.

OF INTEREST

**Summer employment applications** are now available for summer hall manager (full-time) and assistant manager (part-time) in the Office of Student Residences, 311 Administration Building. The deadline for return of applications is March 15.

**Juniors needed** to help with the Junior Class Service Project at the Safe Station Runaway Shelter. If interested in being a volunteer or a driver (only 2 hours a week) please call Katie O'Connell (#2798) or Jim Ferrick (#1928).

**The ND Martial Arts Institute** is still accepting new members for its beginning classes Thursday from 6 - 8:30 and Sunday 6:30-8:30 in Room 219 of the Rockne Memorial. The institute teaches both Tae Kwon Do and Ju Jitsu.

**CSC Mexico Summer Project:** All participants are asked to attend a meeting tonight at 7:30 in the CSC. Deposit checks are due at the meeting. Questions? Call Dave Krier at 283-1145.

**The campus chapter** of Habitat for humanity, a Christian Housing ministry which builds and rehabilitates homes for economically disadvantaged families in the community, will hold an organizational meeting tonight at 7:30 in the CSC. All are welcome.

**The Investment Club** will have a presentation and subsequent meeting on Tuesday, Feb. 6 at 7 p.m. in Room 122 Hayes-Healy. All members and anyone interested in getting involved should attend.

**For those interested** in playing GOTCHA, the survival game, there will be sign-ups in the dining halls during dinner tonight and Wednesday.

WORLD

**A new commission** has been asked to figure out what would happen to Florida if Cuba's Communist regime lost power, Gov. Bob Martinez said Monday. Martinez said he has no information that change is imminent, but he believes the state should be ready in case Fidel Castro, in power since 1959, follows other Communist leaders out of power. "It's pretty hard to believe that he can continue to get support from a system that no longer exists," Martinez said.

**A dentist was acquitted** Monday of indecently assaulting seven women patients after a judge ruled that a sedative administered to them could have caused sexual fantasies. Neil Larah, 32, was accused of fondling six of the women in his office and sexually assaulting another after following her home. However, the judge ordered the jury to acquit him after hearing evidence from a leading anesthetist that the sedative Valium, injected as a relaxant, could have caused the women to believe in "unreal experiences."

NATIONAL

**Engineers interested** in making the mundane complicated must use at least 25 steps to screw a lid onto a canning jar in the eighth annual Rube Goldberg competition at Purdue University on Feb. 17. Winners of the campus contest this month will compete against winners from other colleges and universities on March 17 at Purdue. Past challenges have included sharpening a pencil and preparing an egg for frying.

**A volunteer work crew** made up of recovering drug addicts in East Palo Alto, California gave a fresh coat of paint to the home of anti-drug crusader C.W. Roddy. They also covered up bullet holes in the home of the 60-year-old woman, who was wounded when a hail of bullets was fired into her house on New Year's Day. Roddy has complained for two years to police, city and county authorities about drug activities in her neighborhood.

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556  
(219)-239-7471

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	Fran Moyer	

<b>Systems</b>	<b>Graphics</b>
Gilbert Gomez	Bradford J. Boehm
Deb Walker	

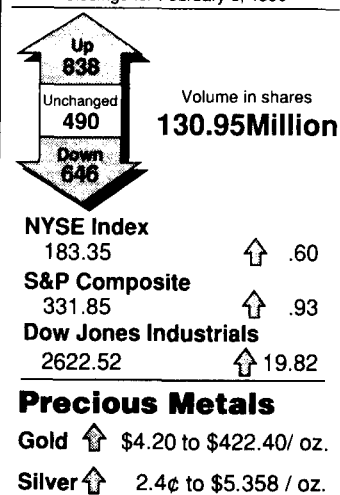
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INDIANA

**A contract worth** up to \$100 million for running Indiana's on-line computer lottery game could be awarded this week, lottery officials said. Weliever could decide on awarding the deal by Friday. Indiana law requires an on-line game to be in place by June 1.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for February 5, 1990



Source: AP

ALMANAC

On February 6:

- In 1899: A peace treaty between the United States and Spain was ratified by the U.S. Senate.
- In 1933: The 20th Amendment to the Constitution — the "lame duck" amendment — was declared in effect.
- In 1952: Britain's King George VI died; he was succeeded to the throne by his daughter, Elizabeth II.
- In 1978: Muriel Humphrey took the oath of office as a U.S. senator from Minnesota, filling the seat of her late husband, former Vice President Hubert Humphrey.



AP Photo

One of the 17 Israelis who were injured in a terrorist attack on their bus yesterday in Egypt. Another nine people died in the attack and one other died on the flight home.

## Israelis seek bus attack culprits

JERUSALEM (AP) — Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir demanded Monday that Egypt track down and punish those responsible for a desert bus attack in which nine people were killed, and Israelis mourned their dead with silence and screams of anguish.

Israeli leaders said the latest Middle East peace efforts should not be thwarted by public outrage over Sunday's attack — the worst on Israelis in Egypt since the two countries signed a peace treaty in 1979.

Newspaper editorials noted, however, that the incident would almost certainly boost support for hard-line views toward Arabs.

Israeli victims flown home by military jet from Egypt's

capital gave harrowing accounts of the several minutes during which two gunmen on a desert road raked their bus with gunfire and hurled grenades inside.

"Everyone saw his death," said Professor Yigal Barak, a passenger who was unhurt. "There was nobody who could protect us, nobody carried any weapons."

"I felt like a Jew who is facing the Nazis," said Judith Benjamini, 63, of Tel Aviv, describing the death of her 72-year-old husband, Ishachar.

All the dead were Israelis, and there were 21 people wounded, including an Egyptian tour guide.

In Washington, the State Department called the attack an "outrageous act" designed to halt efforts toward reconciliation and

dialogue between Arabs and Israelis.

President Bush called Shamir to express his sorrow and Secretary of State James A. Baker III relayed a similar message in calls to the Israeli and Egyptian foreign ministers, department spokeswoman Margaret Tutwiler said.

Shamir told Parliament: "Our first demand from Egyptian leaders is to find the perpetrators of the crime and bring them to speedy trial and punish them severely."

He said Israel would go ahead with its peace initiative calling for Palestinian elections but also would try to "liquidate blood-thirsty" terrorism.

## Right-wing mobilizes against F.W. deKlerk

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — The main right-wing political party Monday called on whites to mobilize against "the revolutionary left-wing announcements" of President F.W. de Klerk.

The leader of the Conservative Party, Andries Treurnicht, said South Africa's 5 million whites faced "the hour of truth." His party applied for a permit for a mass march in Pretoria on Feb. 15 to launch a "freedom struggle" aimed at protecting whites from domination by the black majority.

De Klerk, in a momentous speech last week, lifted bans on more than 60 anti-apartheid groups, including the African National Congress guerrilla movement, and promised to free jailed ANC leader Nelson Mandela in hopes of clearing the way for negotiations on black-white power sharing.

"The Afrikaner nation is not prepared to live under an overwhelmingly ANC government," said a statement from the Conservative Party, which won 31 percent of the white vote in a general election in September. In other developments:

— Police used tear gas and buckshot to disperse throngs of black protesters in Tembisa and Thokoza, two townships near Johannesburg. Several

people reportedly were injured in the confrontations, and angry youths erected street barricades in each town.

— Cabinet ministers said the government sought a new political system in which all South Africans had full voting rights. But they said special protection would be required for whites, and reaffirmed government support for segregated neighborhoods and public schools.

Several far-right groups have vowed to resist de Klerk's reforms. Fears of an extremist backlash increased after an attack Sunday on the British Embassy in Pretoria.

Assailants shot out windows at the embassy, a day after right-wing graffiti was spray-painted on the building. Embassy spokesman John Sawyer said it was suspected that the assailants were angered by Britain's support for de Klerk.

Robert von Tonder, leader of a group that seeks a whites-only homeland, said de Klerk's changes could prompt the formation of an underground white guerrilla movement.

Five whites were arrested recently on suspicion of planning attacks against de Klerk and other government leaders as well as anti-apartheid activists.

see AFRICA/page 4

## SMC administrator to chair College Board

By JULIE RYAN  
News Writer

Mary Ann Rowan, director of admission at Saint Mary's College, was elected to a three-year term as chairperson of the Midwest Region of the College Board.

Rowan previously served as a member of the Executive Committee in 1988-89 and as vice chairperson in 1989-90.

Nominations for chairperson were submitted by members of the Midwest Region and then voted on, said Rowan.

The College Board is a non-profit, educational association serving students, high schools and colleges through programs designed to expand educational opportunities, such as the preparation of high school students for college, said Rowan.

The board is divided into six regions; the Midwest region is composed of thirteen states, according to Saint Mary's admission office.

As chairperson of the Midwest Region of the College Board, Rowan would act as a

representative of the Midwest in establishing policies, addressing issues and concerns of the members in her region, selecting candidates to represent the region in various national committees and councils, establishing regional committees and promoting the programs the College Board offers, said the Admission Office.

The Executive Committee has been instrumental in reviewing and offering advice about the College Board's planning process and in ways the board can further its goals, said the admissions office.

Pre-college guidance and counseling and encouragement of pursuing a higher education have been major concerns of the committee in recent years, and Rowan plans on continuing these goals.

"I would like to encourage more people to use services of the College Board," said Rowan. "More importantly, I would like to involve more of the membership in College Board activities so that the services can be broadened."

# The Observer

Applications are now being accepted for the following positions:

Managing Editor  
Business Manager

A three-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Alison Cocks by 5 p.m. Friday, February 9.

News Editor  
Sports Editor  
Accent Editor  
Viewpoint Editor  
Saint Mary's Editor  
Photo Editor  
Systems Manager

Advertising Manager  
Ad Design Manager  
Production Manager  
OTS Manager  
Controller  
Art Director

A two-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Alison Cocks by 2 p.m. Monday, February 12.

Happy Birthday

Shelly Terrell

From 208 Walsh



# Iceberg Debate update

The following are the results of Round One of the Iceberg Debates held throughout campus last night:

**Resolution:** "That the use of narcotic drugs should be made legal in the United States."

Aff Howard — 0	Neg Grace I — 2
Aff Off-Campus II — 0	Neg Knott — 2
Aff Pangborn — 2	Neg Carroll — 0
Aff Pasquerilla West — 1	Neg Flanner II — 1
Aff Grace II — 0	Neg Breen-Phillips — 2
Aff Pasquerilla East — 2	Neg Keenan — 0
Aff Morrissey — 0	Neg Stanford — 2
Aff Siegfried — 2	Neg Sorin — 0
Aff Lewis — 0	Neg Cavanaugh — 2
Aff Walsh — 2	Neg Badin — 0
Aff Off-Campus I — 1	Neg Zahm — 1
Aff Holy Cross — 1	Neg Lyons — 1
Aff Flanner I — 2	Neg Alumni — 0
Aff Dillon — 2	Neg St. Edwards — 0
Aff Fisher — 1	Neg Farley — 1

The following is the schedule for Round Two of the Iceberg Debates to be held Wednesday, Feb. 7. The resolution will be the same as Round One.

Aff at Grace I	Neg Flanner I
Aff at Knott	Neg Pangborn
Aff at Breen-Phillips	Neg Off-Campus II
Aff at Farley	Neg Grace II
Aff at Cavanaugh	Neg Pasquerilla East
Aff at Stanford	Neg Pasquerilla West
Aff at Lyons	Neg Morrissey
Aff at St. Edwards	Neg Siegfried
Aff at Keenan	Neg Lewis
Aff at Flanner II	Neg Walsh
Aff at Badin	Neg Off-Campus I
Aff at Sorin	Neg Holy Cross
Aff at Alumni	Neg Howard
Aff at Carroll	Neg Dillon
Aff at Zahm	Neg Fisher



## Hugs not drugs

Nancy Reagan holds a young girl from the House of Hope in Orlando, Fla., a shelter for troubled and abused teenage girls. The Reagan's were in Orlando Sunday to receive the first annual House of Hope Humanitarian Award.

AP Photo

## Africa

continued from page 3

Most right-wing whites are Afrikaners. Primarily of Dutch descent, they began settling in South Africa more than 300 years ago and now account for 60 percent of the 5 million whites.

In Parliament, Constitutional Development Minister Gerritt Viljoen said the government sought a new constitution that would ensure all South Africans

a full, equal franchise in a multiparty democracy. This should be achieved "without prejudicing the rights of minorities against domination," he said.

Other Cabinet ministers defended segregation of neighborhoods and public schools.

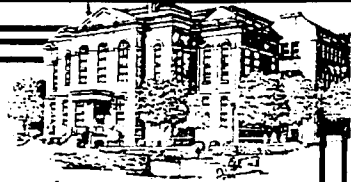
"Black people should be running their own education and white people should be running their own education," said Stoffel van der Merwe, who oversees education for blacks. Otherwise, he said, there will be

"tremendous chaos."

Herman Kriel, minister of planning and provincial affairs, said the government had no plans to repeal the Group Areas Act, which mandates segregation of residential areas.

Kriel said the act might be placed on the agenda during negotiations with black leaders. But he said the right of whites to live in segregated neighborhoods was an "indispensable principle" of the governing National Party.





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ADWORKS

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- Oversee production of a newspaper.
- Work with these seven departments: Advertising, Circulation, Business, Production, Systems, Observer Typesetting, and Ad Design
- Will be responsible for planning and implementing a balanced budget for the student newspaper.
- Need to be a motivator, planner, and trouble shooter.
- No previous newspaper publishing experience necessary.

A three-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Alison Cocks by 5 p.m. Friday, February 9. For further information about the benefits of this position, contact Alison Cocks at 239-7471.

# The Observer





### Washing at Washington

Shown here are the new washing machines, ready for their first load, that were installed recently in Washington Hall.

The Observer/ Bill Mowle

## Indian guards fire on Pakistanis

NEW DELHI, India (AP) — Indian border guards opened fire on Pakistani protesters who swarmed into Indian territory in the northern state of Jammu-Kashmir on Monday, officials said.

At least 10 people were believed injured in the shooting, the government's chief spokesman said; Pakistani officials said one protester was killed and 13 others were shot in the legs.

The episode occurred near Ranbirsinghpura in Jammu region, 310 miles north of New Delhi, said the spokesman, who cannot be identified under briefing rules.

The demonstrators who shouted anti-India slogans

were protesting a recent Indian government crackdown on Moslem separatists in the Kashmir region of Jammu-Kashmir, said a Pakistani police official in Sialkot, about three miles from the border.

The Indian spokesman said about 4,000 demonstrators gathered on the Pakistani side and tried to cross the border. "Despite efforts by the Pakistani rangers, some people crossed over and the Indian security forces had to fire to control the situation." He said without elaborating.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman said Pakistan's top diplomat in India, Rashid Babar, was summoned to the Foreign Office and was told of

India's "concern and deep regret" at the "unprovoked incident."

The Pakistan government did

not immediately react to the incident.

In Jammu, a senior official of the Indian Border Security Force, which guards the area, said the trouble started around noon when about 500 people gathered near the border and shouted "provocative slogans."

He said the commander of the Border Security Force outpost then called Pakistani officers into the Indian territory to discuss the situation, following which the Pakistani forces dispersed the crowd.

## Thatcher and Jackson discuss South Africa

LONDON (AP) — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and Jesse Jackson, the black U.S. civil rights leader, argued about sanctions against South Africa during a 90-minute meeting Monday, but smiled for photographers afterward.

Thatcher gave Jackson a message for jailed black leader Nelson Mandela saying many hopes rest with him, said a spokesman at her official residence, 10 Downing Street, who asked that his name not be used. Jackson is on his way to South Africa.

"We agreed to disagree," Jackson told reporters, referring to Thatcher's opposition to sanctions. He added, "I feel we have a better feel for each other."

Jackson said Thatcher expressed belief that President F.W. de Klerk of South Africa was committed to reforms he announced Friday, which include legalizing the African National Congress guerrilla movement and the speedy release of Mandela, an ANC leader when he went to jail nearly 28 years ago.

"She happens to believe for the most part that the courageous steps taken by Mr. de Klerk will continue," Jackson said. "I believe they will con-

tinue with encouragement, with stimulation to go forward, with deterrence to go backwards, with economic incentives if and when apartheid is dismantled."

Both Jackson and the Thatcher spokesman said the unexpectedly long meeting was friendly, and Jackson promised to telephone with a report on his South African visit.

"The prime minister asked Mr. Jackson to give Mr. Mandela a message," said the British spokesman. "Tell Mr. Mandela how many hopes ride on him for the future of his country."

Jackson flew to Zambia on Monday night, and goes to South Africa on Wednesday for his first visit in more than a decade. He has been refused a visa since 1979.

"We committed ourselves to remain in dialogue as both of us search in our own way for a new South Africa and a new equation," Jackson said of the meeting with Mrs. Thatcher.

At a news conference held for him earlier Monday by three black members of the House of Commons, Jackson said: "Sanctions and apartheid should end on the same day, and it ought to be soon."

## Budget

continued from page 1

tentions were good, she also implied that he went about it the wrong way. He shouldn't have exposed the Social Security program to the "attack" of the Republicans.

Instead of simply proposing a payroll tax cut, Moynihan should also have proposed a non-payroll tax increase to ensure the buildup of the "baby-boom" surplus.

"The real fear is that in the future white middle-class workers will retire and minority immigrant workers will make up the work force," said Ghilarducci. These workers will be given the burden of supporting the older retirees, unless there is a sufficient Social Security surplus fund.

Ghilarducci said that eliminating tax deduction on "junk bonds" should be "investigated as an alternative" for generating revenues. "Junk bonds" are bonds issued by investment bankers which serve mainly as a means for borrowing money.

This money is generally used to take over other companies. Presently, there is a tax deduction on sale of "junk bonds."

Mergers and acquisitions would be discouraged if these tax deductions were eliminated. Instead, individual investment

would be encouraged.

"Liberal economists, myself included, are yelling for tax increases," said Ghilarducci. Income and corporate tax increases are necessary for generating revenues that will help decrease the deficit and also eliminate the regressivity of payroll taxes.

The Bush administration is optimistic that sources other than income and corporate tax increases will generate revenues. According to Bush's proposed budget, revenues will grow 9 percent in the next fiscal year. Also, the Gross National Product is predicted to increase 2.6 percent.

"No one has a rosier idea of what the economy will do than the White House," said Ghilarducci.

Tax revenue projections are very sensitive to economic growth, according to Ghilarducci. She implied that the Bush budget over-projected in its figures for revenue increase.

Among the good points of the Bush budget, according to Ghilarducci, are that it calls for some cuts in military spending, and it's not a shark attack on domestic service programs.

Ghilarducci cited as bad points that the budget does not address important issues such as education, the growing inequity between the wealthy and the poor, and the deficit.

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### Panel Discussion Women Practicing Law

Moderator: Teresa Godwin Phelps  
Professor of Law, University of Notre Dame

Panel: Tang thanh Trai Le, Docteur en Droit, Ph.D., JD  
Chief Judge, Superior Court, St Joseph County  
Adjunct Professor of Law, Notre Dame Law School

Carmen M. Piasecki, J.D.  
Partner, Nickle & Piasecki

Ann Firth, J.D.  
Director of Residence Life  
University of Notre Dame

Wednesday, Feb. 7, 1990  
7:00p.m.

Courtroom, Notre Dame Law School  
Sponsored by Womens Legal Forum



### The great debate

The Observer/ Bill Mowle

Father James Burtchaell, who took the Pro-Life stance, offers his views on the ever-raging issue of abortion at Monday's abortion debate in Theodore's. The debate began the Catholic Church Week series underway all this week. Story page 1.

## 8-year-old suspended, sent to counseling for single beer

RICHMOND, Va. (AP) — A third-grade student who took an unopened can of beer considered a collectors' item to "show-and-tell" at school was suspended for three days, an action that the girl's mother said Monday was ridiculous.

"I am furious," said Melissa Woodfin, whose 8-year-old daughter, Haley, also must undergo counseling for illegal possession of an alcoholic beverage for taking a can of Billy Beer to show her classmates last week at Skipwith Elementary School.

"My daughter has been treated unfairly," Mrs. Woodfin said. "She has lost three days of school with no right to make up the work, according to the policy."

Mrs. Woodfin said her daughter removed the can of beer from a display case at home. The beer, no longer made, was named for President Carter's late brother, and unopened cans are considered collector's items.

"She took it for show and tell," Mrs. Woodfin said. "She didn't run into a closet and pop it open."

In addition to the suspension from the school in suburban Henrico County, police were notified that Haley had possessed an alcoholic beverage illegally.

School officials said the steps were taken under a strict drug and substance abuse policy to which any child is subject if caught in possession of drugs or alcohol, regardless of age.

"Suspending young people is not what we are about," said Henrico School Superintendent William C. Boshier Jr. "But we want to help young people understand that alcohol and drugs are not appropriate."

"I have no problem with them having a policy, but you can't treat a third-grader the way you would a teen-ager," Mrs. Woodfin said.

Boshier acknowledged that the suspension of an elementary school pupil was unusual. He said suspension is a way to get the attention of parents and bring parents, educators and the pupil together to discuss a potential problem.

## Abortion

continued from page 1

allows individuals to take what they want while ignoring the rights of others. "I pray that no one in this room will ever depend for your life on the values of someone else," said Burtchaell.

Burtchaell focused on the issue from a Theologian's point of view and made references to the Bible. He said that he would focus on abortion as a moral issue and not so much as a legal or political issue. Burtchaell challenged the audience saying, "What do you think, might it be even more ruthless to ignore oppression than to inflict it?"

The second pro-choice speaker, Kronenberger, also challenged the audience, asking them "What does it mean for something to be sacred?" He said that while pro-life advocates believe that an embryo is sacred, he does not agree—the idea of a embryo with a right to life is "an intellectual concept."

He pointed to what he calls the "slippery slope" argument, accusing pro-life advocates of saying that there is some point between conception and birth when life begins, but "you can't find it so you slide down that slippery slope from conception and you get there." Kronenberger told the audience that there is no place between birth and conception where life begins, which he attempted to clarify later in the debate.

In her opening statement, Freeman received much support from the predominantly pro-life crowd. She pointed out that while many women will criticize abortion on the basis of sex selection, they do not oppose selective abortion of fetuses on account of deformities or timing.

She examined the role of the pro-life woman and criticized pro-choice advocates such as Faye Wattleton, president of Planned Parenthood Federation of America. "Pro-abortion feminists don't want women to be second-class citizens...but somewhere along the way all

# N.V.A. LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS NO. 4

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Civil Defense Rescuers help a Moslem tenant escape the ruins of his home in Moslem West Beirut. The house was destroyed hours before by a stray shell from a mini-war raging in east Beirut between rival renegade Gen. Michel Aoun's forces and Militia Chieftain Samir Geagea.

AP Photo

## Tanks break Christian stronghold

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) — Gen. Michel Aoun's tanks broke into a stronghold of his Christian militia rivals Monday, after a week of battle, and advanced toward the command post of Lebanese Forces chief Samir Geagea, police said.

They said the tanks, with cannons blazing, drove to within 300 yards of the Kassardjian militia base in Ein Rummaneh, a working-class district of Christian east Beirut.

Witnesses in hills above the Christian sector, reached by telephone from Cyprus, reported heavy fighting in Ein Rummaneh south of the Karantina quarter, where Geagea has his headquarters.

Explosions echoed across the city as militiamen crouching in alleyways fired armor-piercing rockets at the tanks and their

comrades hurled grenades from rooftops.

Shells hit hospitals, schools, and churches. They set fuel tanks, power plants, factories and apartment houses ablaze.

Fires burned out of control because pumping stations were knocked out and no water was available to fight them.

Several hospitals said they they could not function for more than two or three days because water, blood, plasma and oxygen supplies were virtually exhausted.

Shellfire slackened in some districts at dawn Monday, allowing tens of thousands of civilians to leave basements and underground bomb shelters where some had lived for six days.

Youssef Khazen, 35, said his electrical tools store in east

Beirut residential district of Ashrafiyeh was destroyed.

"You can't believe what those monsters have done to us," he said. "They've ruined us. Ashrafiyeh looks like it was hit by a hurricane."

In Geneva, the International Committee of the Red Cross asked for an immediate truce so it could help civilians.

Geagea has said the 6,000 regulars and 30,000 reservists of the Lebanese Forces, the largest Christian militia, would "resist unto death ... to end the dictator's reign of terror" in Christian territory north and east of Beirut.

On Monday, his paratroopers secured the key coastal town of Dbaye, 5 miles north of Beirut. They seized it Sunday in a fierce hand-to-hand battle.

## Party

continued from page 1

Committee meeting had shaped up as a major struggle between reformers and conservatives over the future of the party. There had been rumors that conservatives would attack Gorbachev, accusing him of bringing on economic collapse and ethnic unrest with his reforms.

Gorbachev's address Monday granted the basic demands of the hundreds of thousands of people who swept 60 abreast through the streets of the capital on Sunday. Communist reformers and non-Communists demanded the party give up its exclusive claim to power.

Reformer Boris Yeltsin, one of the leaders of the rally, told the Central Committee the new platform did not go far enough. "In general, the impression is formed that it was written by two hands — both the left and

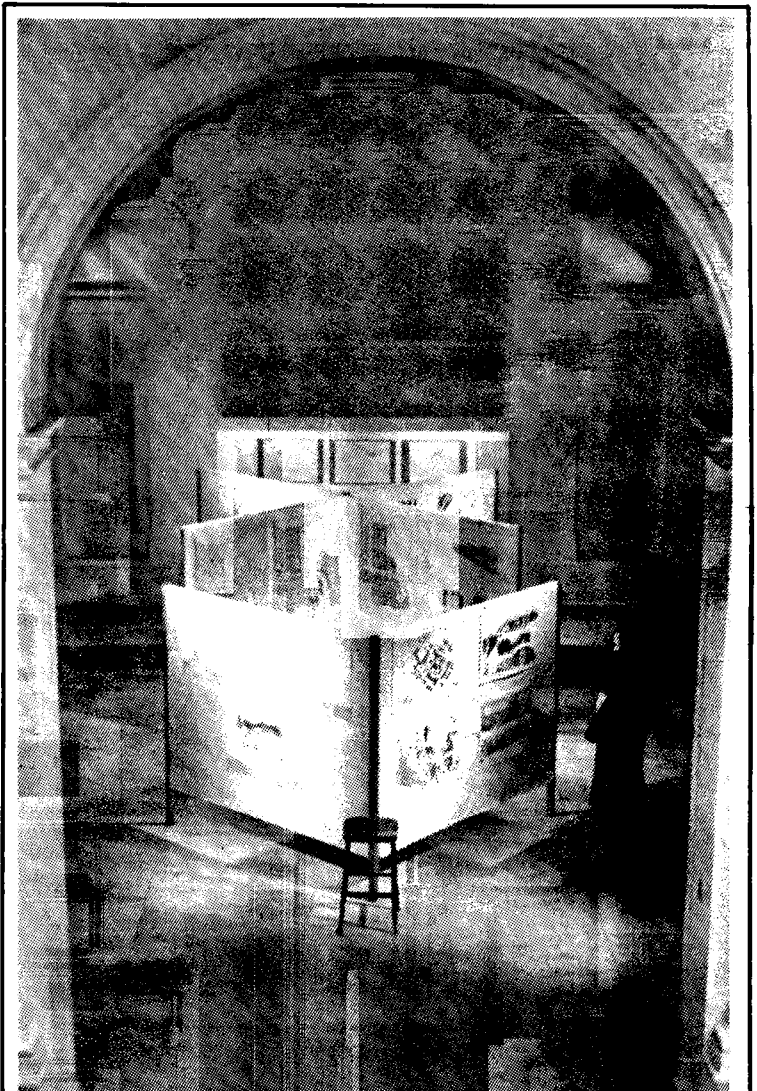
the right," he said.

Small political parties already are forming in the Baltic republics, where Communist leaders are leading the drive to eliminate the party's guaranteed role.

Gorbachev said in Lithuania last month it would be "no tragedy" if a multiparty system evolved to replace the party's hold on power, but that such a system was not a panacea.

Transcripts released by the Tass news agency indicated Gorbachev underwent immediate, stinging criticism at the Central Committee meeting for a lack of decisiveness.

"Is it not time for you, Mikhail Sergeyevich, and the leadership of the country as a whole to seriously think about the fate of the socialist government, over the fate of honest laboring people, and take the most direct radical measures before it's too late?" asked the first speaker, Kiev party chief A.I. Kornienko.

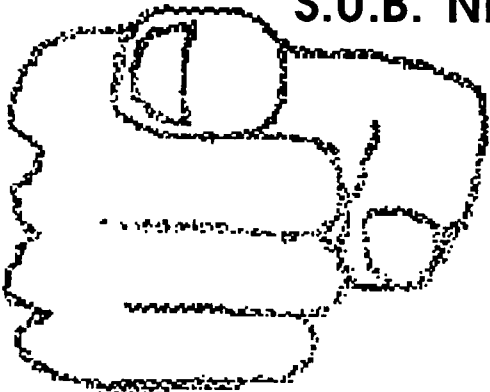


### On exhibition

A loan spectator admires the various architectural works that are being exhibited in the Architecture building.

The Observer / Bill Mowle

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Center for Social Concerns

## Senate

continued from page 1

coming involved in research, their undergraduate load is diminishing.

There are two reasons for this, according to O'Meara. The first is that Notre Dame wishes to keep up with "the competition," ivy league universities which encourage graduate teaching. The second is that the University considers both teaching and research important.

Some courses are offered only certain semesters, and O'Meara said that although the registrar does not always have much prior notice as to what classes will be available when, department heads often do.

"LIFE'S A BEACH."

Until the floodwaters of a hurricane rip through town, leaving hundreds homeless. If you can't spare some time to help, you ought to be ashamed.

Red Cross





# Campus Ministry and You

## SEX AND THE SINGLE NOTRE DAME CHRISTIAN

### Part I

"In the beginning was lust. The godly, as well as the human principle is desire. Gravity, light, magnetism, thought may be aspects of the same universal longing. Suffering, emptiness, darkness are nothing more than interruptions of a cosmic orgasm that grows forever in intensity." - Issac Bashevis Singer

"God created human beings in God's own image; in the image of God they were created; male and female they were created." - Genesis

"The unfolding of sexuality is also the unfolding of the human spirit - or at least it can be. The stunting of sexual development which happens when sex is kept from the rest of life means that people often remain curiously immature sexually." - Rosemary Haughton

The following are not true stories about real people - at least not intentionally. But they are sexual stories, and do have some elements with which many of us can identify.

1. Sue and George are convinced that no one understands them as well as they understand each other. They've been having physical sex for about two years, and kept that fact hidden from their parents or any older person. Their relationship is the only place either feels fully alive but it's unclear whether it's based more on lust or on love. The relationship seems to have only highs and lows and their friends, while envying some of what they have going consider the relationship somewhat dependent and immature. Independent of each other, Sue and George wonder if their love-bubble will soon burst and be replaced by pain. At some level, they're sure it will.

2. Sam and Eric are roommates and friends. One night, while play-wrestling on the floor of their room, Eric noticeably gets an erection. They stop playing and Sam leaves the room, returning after a few hours. Both never discuss it, and try to act as if nothing had happened, but in their minds both continue to wonder: "what does this say about me?"

3. Somehow, Bill had always gotten the message that, for him and for any good person, sex was an unacceptable part of life. As a result, a lot of his energy goes into denying that he is at all sexual. He cannot accept that any person can be both sexual and good, except maybe when they're married.

As a result, Bill's curiosity about sex is insatiable. He is very curious about the bodies of other people and completely detached from awareness about his own. While he gets very embarrassed whenever anyone talks explicitly about sex, he is preoccupied with it in private through compulsive masturbation, pornography and fantasy. He never discusses this with anyone, except in quick and anonymous confessions.

4. As a child, Jenny was subjected to severe physical and emotional abuse, and learned to be very afraid of people. She just wanted to be left alone, but when alone she felt miserable. At thirteen, she attempted suicide. She didn't trust anyone, and spent time fantasizing - often to the point of orgasm - ways she could hurt herself.

At 18, still a virgin, she was raped by the caretaker of the building where she lived. From then on, she has made herself available to him whenever he wants her. She tells her friends that he is her uncle, and she lives with him and her aunt. She also lies to them about every other aspect of her life.

The next few articles in the campus ministry column will be dealing with the issue of sexuality. It will be dealing with how Sue and George and Sam and Eric and Bill and Jenny and other Christians can reconcile their sexuality with other aspects of their human lives.

What these articles will be talking about is who we are at the core - what it essentially means, from a Christian perspective, to be a human being.

To be a human being means to be a sexual being. All of us, whether celibate, married, promiscuous or monogamous are sexual beings. That means, at least that the same life force that went into creating us is actively alive within us, and will be recognized whether we allow it or not. Sexuality can be defined as the human way of being in and relating to the world. Because we are created either male or female, our way of being in the world (our sexuality, as defined) is either male or female.

The central sexual issue for us as Christians is not so much what we do or don't do with various parts of our bodies; the central sexual issue is how we are in the world and how we relate in the world.

What we do in the world we do with and through our bodies, which are either male or female. Anything done through our bodies is, by definition, done sexually: looking; smelling; tasting; touching; shaking hands; kissing; hugging; playing a game; roughhousing; performing; etc. All physical expressions are not limited to the sexual, but they are sexual. Whenever we present ourselves in our world we do so in ways that include the sexual.

The primary problem about sexuality is not what we do - it's who we are. As we grow in our world, we grow intellectually, spiritually and sexually. These are not unrelated ways of growing. They work together. To the degree that we ignore the full development of any aspect of our being, we remain immature - not only in that aspect, but in all aspects.

Of the intellectual, spiritual and sexual aspects of our lives, the one that we tend to least develop at Notre Dame is our sexuality, and to the extent that we continue to ignore its full and healthy development to that extent we fail to mature and, thus, fail as Christians.

The Christian life is a mediated life. That means that persons committed to growing as Christians do not make their decisions in isolation, but in consultation with the sense and insight of those they consider wise in the Christian community.

Students at Notre Dame will seek mediation on a number of crucial issues in their developing lives: career, family, courses of study, travel, restaurant selection, love. Opportunities for mediation are both presented and sought out in halls, with a favorite advisor, through the counseling center or with campus ministry.

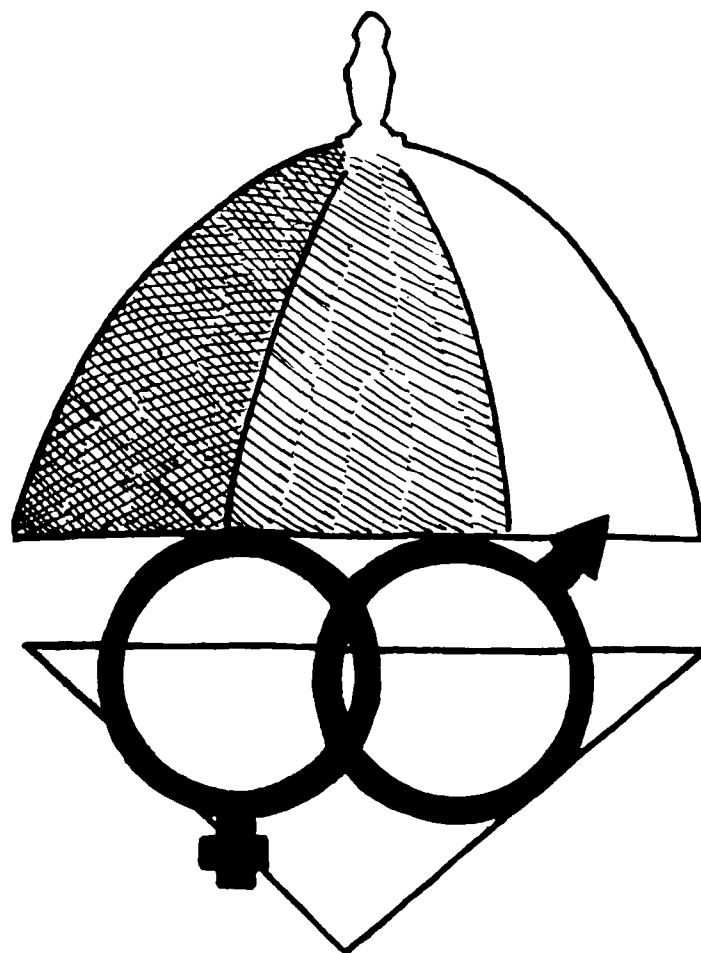
Unless they are in some serious trouble, though, rarely do students openly and honestly discuss their developing sexuality with a trusted advisor. As a result, sexuality can remain an underdeveloped, overly emphasized part of the Notre Dame student's life.

In our culture, it seems, when it comes to sex, little is thought of more; little is integrated less. So, we have a choice. We can join the rest of our culture, which remains, on the whole, sexually infantile. Or, we can begin to grow sexually in ways that surpass our peers.

There are many reasons that we wouldn't talk about our sexuality the same way we might discuss, say, our course schedule. Who we are at the core is much more personal than what we do in the classroom. Too, perhaps, there is fear that the only response we'll be given is "DON'T!", rather than profound listening followed by some sound, practical advice on how to integrate our sexuality into other aspects of our developing life.

Especially at Notre Dame, students might assume that if they talk about their own, personal sexuality with someone they otherwise trust, that person will have an obligation to force them into the view: "until you're married, FORGET IT!"

Yet in Christian teaching, sexuality - with the joy and pleasure it brings - is a very noble part of life. If Sue and George and Sam and Eric and Bill and Jenny don't hide their various sexual



confusions, but bring them to a trusted advisor, they could well find their spirit unfolding in remarkable ways it otherwise never would.

They could begin to find ways to integrate their sexuality into the rest of their spirituality, rather than continuing to see it as something that separates them from a spiritual life.

The Sues and Georges could begin to learn that we don't find ourselves in relationships - we bring ourselves to them. Going to a relationship to find meaning and purpose creates unhealthy dependency - not healthy relationships.

The Sams and Erics could begin to learn that their bodies react in ways over which they have little or no control at times, and that no definitive statements about them can be made based on any isolated reactions. If they were to talk to someone about it, they might learn how complicated the relationship between feelings, friendship, bodies, love and sex can be. They might learn that what happened might say little about their sexual orientation but a lot about their sexuality.

The Bills could begin to grow from the shame-based existence in which they were raised and discover that the more they come to accept themselves and others as sexual the less compulsive will their sexual lives be.

The Jennys could begin to work through issues of abuse and see themselves not as bad but as good and growing. Dependencies could begin to diminish and dishonesty could be replaced with comfort.

All of them could begin to recognize how sexual behavior is woven in with many other - often unconscious - needs eg: the need to prove one's identity or self-worth; the need to avoid loneliness; the need to express aggression.

All of them, and any Notre Dame Christian, could begin to understand how - even in the flesh of their sexuality - they can begin to meet the incarnate God and begin to realize how, through sexuality, the incarnate God reveals the meaning of their lives.

Next: A Christian Theology of Sex, Shame and Guilt, Practical Christian Sexual Morality.





AP Photo

President-elect Rafael Angel Calderon is congratulated by supporters after winning the Costa Rican presidential elections replacing Nobel Peace Prize-winning President Oscar Arias.

## Calderon to preside in Costa Rica

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (AP) — President-elect Rafael Angel Calderon said Monday he is "a great friend of the United States" and told a cheering crowd he hopes to turn his election victory into "a triumph for all Costa Ricans."

On May 8, Calderon will succeed Oscar Arias, who won the 1987 Nobel Peace Prize for developing and promoting the Central American peace plan.

He attended Mass on Monday at the Roman Catholic Basilica de Los Angeles in Cartago, the colonial capital 15 miles east of here.

"I asked God to help me give the people of Costa Rica what the people deserve: a better fu-

ture," he told 3,000 supporters gathered in downtown San Jose.

Calderon, 40-year-old founder of the Social Christian Party, repeated campaign pledges to fight crime, poverty and poor housing, but got the biggest cheer when he asked for unity against drug trafficking and corruption.

The festive crowd waved Costa Rican and red-and-blue Social Christian flags. People gave loud, good-natured jeers when a partisan of Carlos Manuel Castillo, candidate of the incumbent National Liberation Party, waved a green-and-white party flag from a balcony.

By Monday afternoon, the official count showed Calderon leading Castillo by 656,282 votes to 604,396, with about 90 percent of precincts reporting.

Castillo broke even in San Jose, the National Liberation Party stronghold. Calderon's Social Christians were sweeping most of the countryside.

"Today, we have elected liberty and democracy to the presidency of Costa Rica," Castillo said in a graceful concession speech Sunday night.

Calderon, who visited Panama shortly after the Dec. 20 U.S. invasion, is a strong supporter of U.S. policy in the region.

### SECURITY BEAT

#### WEDNESDAY, JAN. 31

10:07 p.m. Notre Dame police cited a South Bend resident for Disregarding a Stop Sign at the corner of Edison and Juniper Roads.

#### THURSDAY, FEB. 1

7:50 a.m. A janitor reported that two rooms in Cushing Hall had been vandalized. Unknown persons spilled beer on the carpets of the two rooms and left a number of beer cans on the floor.

2:30 p.m. An off campus student reported the theft of his unlocked bicycle from the front of O'Shag. The theft occurred between 10:00 a.m. and 12:15 p.m. His loss is estimated to be \$200.00.

6:00 p.m. Notre Dame Police cited a Texas man for speeding. The defendant had been travelling 46 mph in a posted 25 mph zone on Juniper Road.

9:24 p.m. A resident of South Bend was cited by Notre Dame Police for Passing on Double Yellow on Juniper Road.

9:43 p.m. An Ohio woman was cited by Notre Dame Police for Exceeding the Posted Speed Limit on Juniper Road. The defendant had been travelling 44 mph in a 25 mph zone.

9:45 p.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported the theft of his leather jacket from outside a racquetball court in the JACC. The theft occurred sometime between 9:00 and 9:30 p.m., and his loss is estimated at \$100.00.

11:45 p.m. A Lyons Hall resident reported the theft of a backpack and contents from her unlocked room. Her loss is estimated to be \$113.00.

#### FRIDAY, FEB. 2

4:20 a.m. An off campus student reported the theft of his coat from the Alumni-Senior Club sometime between 12:00 and 2:00 a.m. His loss is estimated at \$200.00.

8:40 a.m. Notre Dame Police responded to the report of a one car accident on Old Juniper Road. The road caved in due to large amounts of rain, and the car fell into the hole. The driver of the car suffered a head injury.

2:30 p.m. Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of a two car accident in the B-1 lot. Both vehicles were damaged, but no injuries were reported.

5:00 p.m. A student under the age of 21 was transporting four cases of beer on to campus. Notre Dame Security stopped the subject and, in accordance with Du Lac, confiscated the beer.

11:45 p.m. Notre Dame Police cited a South Bend resident for Disregarding an Automatic Signal at the corner of Edison Road and Notre Dame Avenue and for speeding on Edison Road - 62 mph in a posted 30 mph zone.

#### SATURDAY, FEB. 3

12:17 a.m. A South Bend resident reported that his car had been broken into while it was parked in the Morris Inn Lot.

1:10 a.m. A Pennsylvania resident was cited by Notre Dame Police for Disregarding an Automatic Signal at the corner of Juniper Road and the Hesburgh Library Circle.

1:21 a.m. Notre Dame Police cited a Mishawaka resident for Exceeding the Posted Speed Limit. The defendant had been travelling 42 mph in a 25 mph zone on Juniper Road.

4:28 a.m. Notre Dame Fire and Security/Police Departments were dispatched to Pangborn Hall for a fire alarm. Unknown person(s) had pulled one of the alarms.

3:45 p.m. A Zahm Hall resident reported the theft of his backpack and watch from his room. His loss is estimated to be \$180.00.

11:55 p.m. A South Bend resident was cited by Notre Dame Police for No License in Possession.

#### SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 4

12:10 a.m. Notre Dame Police responded to the report of an accident behind Lyons Hall. The driver of the vehicle had backed his car into a tree. The driver sustained minor injuries.

12:56 a.m. Notre Dame Fire and Security/Police Departments responded to two fire alarms at Keenan-Stanford. Unknown person(s) had pulled an alarm in Stanford at 12:56 and 2:03 a.m.

7:20 p.m. A Mishawaka man was cited by Notre Dame Police for Failure to Carry Registration and Exceeding the Urban Speed Limit. The defendant had been travelling 46 mph in a 30 mph zone on Notre Dame Avenue.

8:30 p.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported the theft of a basketball, stereo system, and some cassettes from his unsecured vehicle. The theft occurred in the B-16 lot sometime between 8:30 p.m. on 2/3 and 6:30 p.m. on 2/4. His loss is estimated at \$260.00.

11 p.m. Notre Dame Police cited a Connecticut woman for No License in Possession and Exceeding the Posted Speed Limit. The defendant had been travelling 50 mph in a 25 mph zone on Juniper Road.

## FACULTY COURSE EVALUATIONS

# FCE

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ALL DATA WILL BE TABULATED AND RESULTS WILL BE PUBLISHED IN A BOOKLET FOR YOUR BENEFIT

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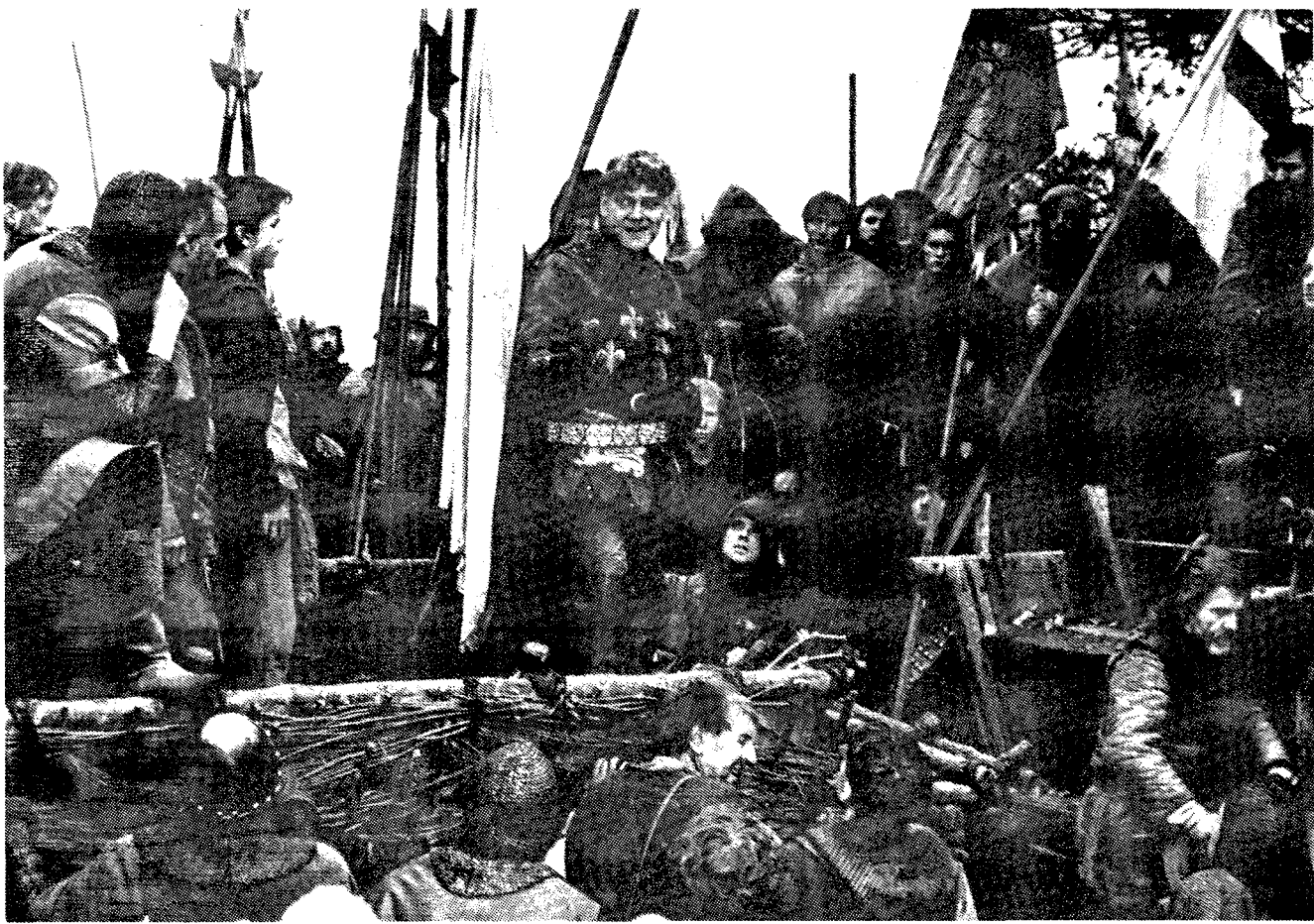
STUDENT  
Government  
1989 - 1990

ADWORKS

## Simone de Beauvoir (1908- 1986)



Kenneth Branagh stars as Henry V in his debut as actor and director.



Henry V (center, Kenneth Branagh) attempts to inspire his tired and wounded troops in the movie "Henry V." Branagh has been compared to Lawrence Olivier for his excellent work in interpreting this Shakespearean play

## Henry V

Director/actor  
Branagh compared  
to young Olivier

MATT GALLAGHER  
accent writer

**K**enneth Branagh's "Henry V" isn't for everyone. This young British actor/director's first major motion picture is a modern adaptation of Shakespeare's "Henry V." As British-made movie, it does take some time to get used to the characters' heavily-accented dialogue. Once this adjustment is made, however, "Henry V" can truly be seen as one of the best movies of 1989. Branagh, who plays King Henry V of England, is a rising British star who has been compared to the young Laurence Olivier. Olivier, like Branagh,

also acted in and directed a screen version of Shakespeare's "Henry V." While Olivier's 1944 version revolved around a glorious and triumphant king, Branagh portrays a much less-certain king who is faced with his first test of leadership. The plot centers around Henry V's invasion of France in the early-15th Century. He believes he has a legal claim to the French throne, thereby justifying the invasion. The first place the king decides to lay siege to is Harfleur, a castle in France. Following the capture of this castle, the son of the French king, the Dauphin (Michael Maloney), is determined to crush the British invasion and gathers an army to pursue the

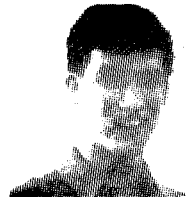
British. King Henry's army suffers from the rainy weather and bad food as it marches across northern France. An old drinking friend from Henry V's youth, Bardolf (Richard Briers), is caught pillaging, despite the King's orders against pillage. The king must choose between carrying out justice and saving his old friend. In the end, he chooses to maintain the discipline of his army. Bardolf is executed. The British and French armies encounter each other and prepare for battle the following day at Agincourt. Henry V's British are far outnumbered and low in spirits. King Henry, in disguise, min-

gles with the common soldiers of his army the night before they are to go into battle. An encounter with one of his soldiers, who bitterly denounces the English king's choice to invade France, starts Henry V thinking about his role as leader and the burden he faces. The next day, the two armies clash in one of the better-filmed battle scenes in recent movies. King Henry and his troops defeat the French in a confusing, bloody series of scenes conveying the reality of battle. Following the battle, Henry V courts the King of France's daughter, Katherine (Emma Thompson). In a scene which is brilliantly acted, Katherine, who speaks little English, and King Henry, who speaks no

French, come to love one another and agree to marry. Branagh is one of the best new actors and directors to enter into the film world in quite a while. Directing a cast of notable British actors, Branagh has cleverly woven together these classical Shakespearean actors with new talent, such as himself and Emma Thompson (Princess Katherine). Branagh's adaptation makes Shakespeare's play more accessible to modern audiences. Olivier's classic was a wartime film, and as such, was clearly meant to inspire a war-torn Britain. Branagh's adaptation gives modern audiences a new perspective on "Henry V," one many more people might identify with.

## 'Father Dowling Mysteries' makes comeback on ABC

First it was the priest's return to the series. Now, it's the show's comeback.



Joe Bucolo  
To Be Continued.

later sees a man follow her out of the church. As any murder mystery lover may have guessed, the dancer turns up dead. Dowling takes it upon himself to prove the "suicide" was, in fact, a murder. One of the most intriguing aspects of that storyline occurs when Steve poses as a "mechanic" (professional card dealer), a sort of holy roller. She manages to convince the criminals she's a twisted dealer and infiltrates their organization. Then, they have no better than a snowball's chance in hell of succeeding. Another episode presents the mob's plan to murder the father of a girl about to be married. In the climactic scene, the bride and her father make their way down the church's aisle as the mob hit man, posing as a bishop, prepares to commit murder. The "bride" lifts her veil, revealing to the viewers she's really a police officer, and guns down the hit man. Granted, the premise is a little hokey however, the show is great fun. Bosley portrays Dowling to perfection with occasional glances to Heaven, signs of the cross, and well-directed arguments with his

peers. For the most part, the show's writers handle Dowling's religious lifestyle and duties with care. He never betrays a confidence made during confession and keeps the faith in the face of today's corrupt society. Yet, some fine-tuning and penance on the writers' part may be in order. In one episode, Dowling absolves a murderer of his sins just after the man admits to killing someone. This scene may not sit well with many people. Being that Dowling is a priest, the show must address such situations however, more realistic and carefully-planned scenes are required. God is obviously on "Dowling's" side. The show ran several weeks last season on NBC, but was cancelled. ABC realized the show's quality and picked it up for this season. Now, "Dowling" needs nothing short of a miracle to survive opposite "The Cosby Show." "Father Dowling Mysteries" is an excellent program full of exciting plotlines and lovable characters. With a little more realism, "Dowling" will be the model mystery show. So pull up a pew and watch the good "Father."



Father Dowling (Tom Bosley) and Sister Stephanie (Tracy Nelson) return in "Father Dowling Mysteries." The show airs on ABC on Thursdays at 8 p.m.



# Missouri stays atop AP top 20 poll

(AP) —

Missouri, Kansas and Arkansas held their spots atop The Associated Press college basketball poll on Monday and Connecticut continued its impressive three-week climb.

The Huskies (19-3), who are tied with Georgetown for first place in the Big East, moved from 13th to eighth this week after debuting in the rankings two weeks ago at No. 20.

Missouri and Kansas head for their rematch on next Tuesday with just one loss each. The Tigers (21-1) are No. 1 for the third straight week after knocking Kansas from its two-week hold on the top spot. They received 58 first-place votes and 1,617 points from the nationwide panel of sportswriters and broadcasters.

Kansas (22-1) had the other

seven first-place votes and 1,561 points after staying right behind Missouri in the Big Eight with two conference victories.

Arkansas (19-2), which won a wild overtime game at Texas on Sunday to stay unbeaten in the Southwest Conference, remained third with 1,438 points.

Duke, Georgetown and Syracuse each improved one place from last week after Michigan fell from fourth to seventh after losing to Purdue.

Duke (18-3), the leader in the Atlantic Coast Conference, beat Clemson and Notre Dame last week and had 1,364 points, 27 more than Georgetown.

The Hoyas (17-2) won two conference games last week to stay even with Connecticut, while Syracuse (16-3) stayed one game behind them and received 1,281 points.

Michigan (16-4) bounced back from the loss to Purdue with a victory over Wisconsin and the Wolverines finished with 1,113 points, 40 more than Connecticut.

UNLV (16-4) was ninth with 1,061 points and Purdue (16-3), which lost to Michigan State after beating Michigan, rounded out the Top Ten with 1,013 points.

Louisiana State, 14th last week, led the Second Ten with 940 points and was followed by Illinois, Oklahoma, La Salle, Louisville, Georgia Tech, Minnesota, Oregon State, UCLA and Loyola Marymount.

Xavier, Ohio started the final five and was followed by Arizona, Michigan State, St. John's and Indiana.

## SPORTS BRIEFS

**Sailing Club** will meet at 6:45 p.m. Tuesday in 204 O'Shag. Prospective members are invited.

**Joe Fredrick** will be the guest on WVFI-AM 640 Sportstalk at 8 p.m. tonight. Join Jamey Rappis, Vic Lombardi and Kevin McCormick as they discuss Irish hoops and the football television contract with NBC. Calls are welcome at 239-6400.

**Kevin McGee** of Holy Cross has been elected the new Booksotre Basketball commissioner.

**Rowing Club** will meet at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday in 124 Newland to discuss spring break trip. Bring checkbooks.

**Students interested** in playing off-campus lacrosse should call Mike at 287-3087 or John at 271-8309.

**Freshmen interested** in being a student manager should attend a meeting at 8 p.m. Wednesday in the ACC football auditorium. Call 239-6482 for more information.

**Off-campus hockey** has a game at 10:30 p.m. Tuesday. Call 271-8309 for more information.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

### NOTICES

Word Processing  
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Top Salary, Am/Bd/Laundry, Travel Allowance.  
Must love kids and have skill in one of the following activities:  
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### LOST/FOUND

Lost: Men's Signet Ring  
Initials DTC  
Call David 44779

LOST  
Pair of red wire-rimmed  
glasses Mon. in Huddle.  
If found please call X2963.

LOST  
Brown Leather Jacket taken from  
party at 304 Campus View. I really  
like it so please return it...or else I'll  
call crime stoppers. No questions  
asked #1804 (Brian)

LOST?: If you have a navy & tan  
leather Liz Claiborne shoulder bag  
that doesn't belong to you,  
PLEASE return it! Contained  
checkbook, Sharp graphic  
calculator, and MANY other  
valuable items! REWARD-no  
questions asked! Please call 283-  
4354

LOST: If you have a navy & tan Liz  
Claiborne leather shoulder bag  
that doesn't belong to you,  
PLEASE return it! Contains many  
valuable items, including Sharp  
Graphic calculator, checkbook,  
etc! REWARD- no questions  
asked! PLEASE call 283-4354  
anytime!

FOUND: In Library Auditorium--2  
keys on a Seattle, Washington  
keychain. Room number 232. Call  
Ken x1773.

LOST: eye glasses in Washington  
Hall at Sunday's Gospel Choir  
concert(2-4-90). PLEASE call  
x4907 if you found them. My  
academic career depends on you!!

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Objective: Fundraiser  
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Cost: Zero Investment

Campus organizations, clubs,  
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932-0528/1 (800) 950-8472, ext.  
10.

Wanted: Ride for 2 to Dennison  
University. ANY weekend. Call  
Molly, X4097

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Interviews March 23, 1990 10-5.  
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11563 or call 516-559-4562

**ROOMMATE WANTED:** For next  
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female. Call Sue @ 284-5154.

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very clean, w/range, refrigerator,  
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PERFECT FOR DORMS  
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### TICKETS

I Need 4 GEORGIA TECH Tickets  
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HELP!

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Face Value. Kim X4174.

I NEED 4 Georgia-TECH TIX  
PLEASE CALL DON X1723

NEED 4 MISSOU  
AND 4 GEORGIA  
TECH TICKETS! CALL  
MATT AT 2265

NEED 10 tix to Missouri game  
URGENT!!!! call Dan 2274

\$NEED GA's for Georgia Tech\$  
call Jim x1646

I NEED MISSOURI TICKETS!  
If you have four Missouri tickets, I'll  
buy them. I'd like at least two sets  
of two.  
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**HAPPY 19TH BIRTHDAY FLASH**

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hangover). Have fun with your  
boys tonight. Make us proud and  
rack up some points, but be sure to  
uphold the high moral standards of  
334!  
Love Kelly, Kelly & Gina

**JIMMY**  
We hope you are feeling better.  
Get well in time to run for D.C.  
Mayor.  
Love, your chicks from Dylan's

Only 3 more days until  
MIKE MURPHY'S birthday!!  
(Bet you are wondering who  
is putting these in!!)

**TANZ.**  
I am very very sorry that I  
neglected to include you in Rm  
244's favorite Campus  
View dudes. Actually, I  
wanted to single you out, and  
save the best for last. It was  
nothing personal, Tanz. You know  
that you are one of our  
favorites. Thank a million for  
the Party tickets also. We  
would never forget you!  
Rm. 244  
Farley

Mr. Megargee,  
Don't teach your kids to  
proofread.

Your favorite DE

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hi ag

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\*\*\*\*\*WINTERFEST\*\*\*\*\*

FEBRUARY 4 - 10\*\*\*\*\*

Hurricanes and Cypress  
Trees! (Dead ones)  
Catherine's 21!  
Happy Birthday, and don't  
forget that I care!  
Love,

A Friend.  
p.s. Don't stop smiling,  
and remember that you're  
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Design the cover for the Junior  
Class Scrapbook and  
WIN \$30. Submit entries to  
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**BETSY SEGGERSON**  
You're the best. Happy 22nd  
Birthday to my favorite cousin.  
Thank you for being the perfect  
role model and super soul sister all  
these years. With love, Kathy

Flinchstone,  
Congratulations on your  
nomination! I hope that everything  
works out for you  
(even though you're mean to  
mean!). Remember, I care about  
you.

Love,  
Christina

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Kelley

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UUH-HIYA & GOOD-BYA FROM  
YOUR PAL MOLLY

**PHILIP KRAKER:**  
RIDDLE ME THIS:  
Why does a man ask me to kill him  
because he's dying, when he's not  
dying but he asks me to kill him?

I don't know, but I do know that  
"You are my No. 1 GUY!"  
Love,  
Ms. Money Penny

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PRESENTS:**  
CHARLES WILBER  
Professor of Economics

responding to "What Do The  
Bishops Know About Economics?"  
An analysis of the Bishops' Letter  
on the Economy

**THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 8 7 P.M.**

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MOLLY!

Those interested in playing  
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To "The Gang" & everyone else  
who made my 22nd Bday so great:  
Thank you !!! You guys are the  
best!! Love ya, Monica

**LAURA MICHAELS** we know you  
want a personal about last Friday  
night. Let's let those poor, drunken  
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FEBRUARY 23



## World football league comes closer to reality

NEW YORK (AP) — The NFL's new international venture, a year in the planning stage, is about to move a step closer to reality with a two-year contract from ABC that could bring it close to \$30 million.

The agreement, which sources said will pay the league \$12-15 million a year, will be announced today with perhaps more to come, both overseas and in the United States.

The league, now dubbed the World League of American Football after two name changes, will start play in the spring of 1991 with 12 franchises—six in the United States, four in Europe and one each in Mexico and Canada.

New York is the only American city set, with the international sites expected to be London, Frankfurt, Milan, Barcelona, Montreal and Mexico City.

It is totally distinct from the International League of American Football, which will debut in Europe this spring with American coaches but a cast of players composed largely of Europeans who have been playing in already organized leagues.

The ABC contract is only the first step in the television arrangements for the league, which is headed by Tex Schramm, former president of the Dallas Cowboys and is overseen by a board of NFL owners. But league officials insist that it will be a distinct entity, competing in some instances for coaches and per-

haps players.

In addition to the ABC contract, the WLAF hopes to make deals with cable and local television in the United States and separate agreements with European outlets. ABC is expected to carry a game of the week with local or cable stations televising away games back to home markets.

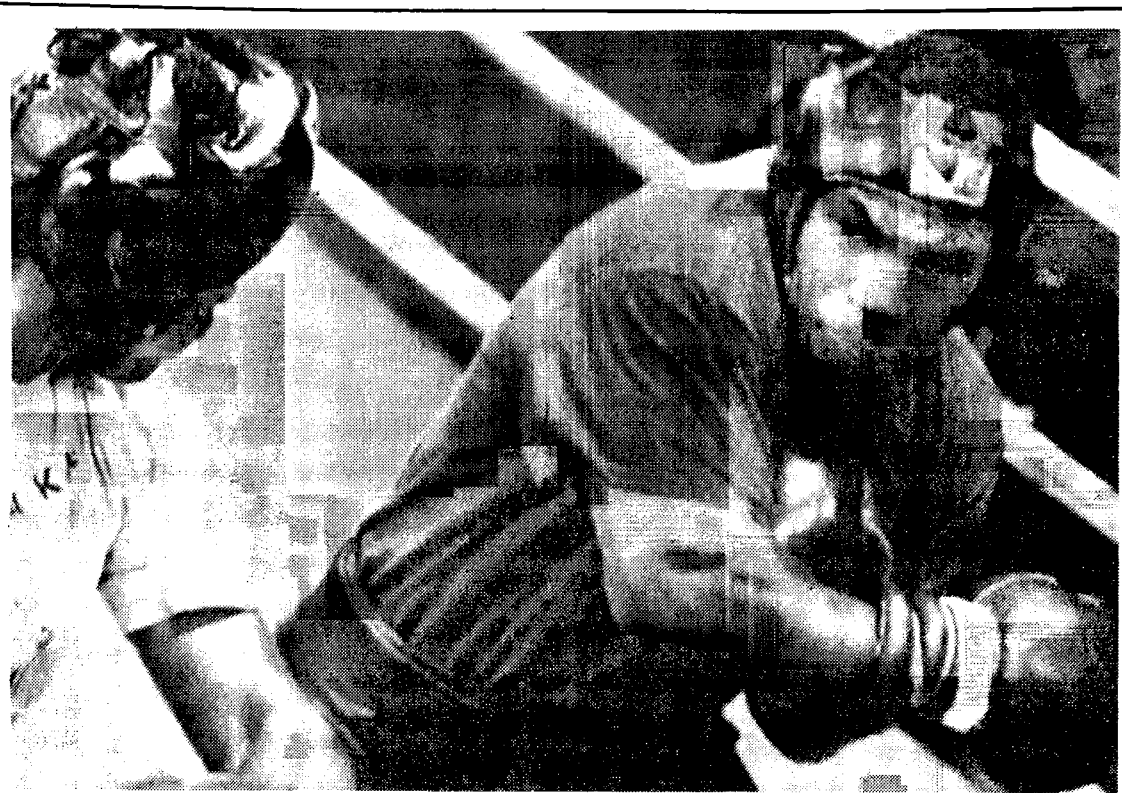
The WLAF will play a 10-game spring schedule after running its own draft—both of free agents and NFL players who may want to get extra time in a spring league. It will also seek coaches, perhaps young assistants seeking to establish themselves in top jobs.

"It would be perfect for young guys who want to prove themselves as head coaches," Joe Bailey, Schramm's top assistant, said Monday.

The WLAF also hopes to play in smaller stadiums, seating 35,000-40,000 so as not to televise thousands of empty seats, one problem endured by the USFL, which folded in 1986 after three spring seasons. That could be a problem in New York, for example, where by far the best football facility is 76,000-seat Giants Stadium.

Bailey said, however, that he had gone recently to a soccer game that drew 35,000 to London's Wembley Stadium, which holds nearly 100,000.

"It was a good fit and it didn't look empty," Bailey said. "All things being equal, we'd prefer medium-sized stadiums, but we're not ruling anything out just because of its size."



Heavyweight champion Mike Tyson spars with former heavyweight champ Greg Pace at Tokyo's Korakuen Hall on Saturday. Tyson will fight James "Buster" Douglas on February 11.

## Pacers' slide worrisome for Walsh

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The Indiana Pacers, surprise leaders in the first month of the NBA season, are sliding rapidly and club president Donnie Walsh says a trade may be needed to apply the brakes.

The Pacers (23-23) take a five-game losing streak into Tuesday night's game at Denver. Indiana, which once was 10 games above the .500 mark, has lost eight of its last nine games, 14 in the last 18 and nine straight on the road.

Walsh was in New York to witness the Pacers' 112-98 loss to New York on Saturday.

"I'm not content with the way the team is playing," he said. "I don't see them putting together a consistent game. We're nowhere near the team we were the first 30 games. I expected a downturn, but not this long."

"It's like our team is dead out there, there's no life, no crispness. I can't fault the effort, but there's nothing there."

Walsh, who put together the club as general manager, has difficulty pinpointing a reason for the slide which has the Pacers perilously close to the ninth spot in the Eastern Conference.

The Pacers are currently seventh, a half-game ahead of Atlanta and just 2 1/2 games in front of Cleveland. The top eight teams in the conference qualify for the playoffs and the others go into the lottery.

The NBA trading deadline is Feb. 22 and Walsh says he's always on the lookout to make the team better.

"I have to think about it now," said Walsh about a trade. "You have to evaluate your team all the time."

Indiana has been outbounded in nine consecutive games.



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ADWORKS

# The 'Mailman': unstoppable phenomenon for Utah Jazz

SALT LAKE CITY (AP) — Five years ago, when rookie Karl Malone threw the ball from 24 feet, his teammates would flinch. Now, when the Utah Jazz power forward shoots from the 3-point line, there is more than hope guiding the ball.

Indeed, the Mailman delivers. Not only did the former Louisiana Tech star become one of the NBA's premier musclemen, he conquered the foul line and added distance to his repertoire.

Next Sunday, he will return to the All-Star Game for the third straight year.

"The first couple of years, when he took one, everybody would kind of cringe," Coach Jerry Sloan said of Malone's 3-point shooting. "Now we don't feel bad at all. He looks like he's right on line and it's a pretty good shot."

Malone is the main reason Utah is driving for its second straight 50-win season and Midwestern Division title. The Jazz' emergence into the NBA's upper echelon coincides precisely with Malone's move into the league's elite.

"Certainly, he's the backbone of our team," said former coach Frank Layden. "We pride ourselves on having great camaraderie and everybody knowing what their role is. His role is to get rebounds and score points, which obviously isn't the easiest thing in the world to do."

Malone, who became Louisiana Tech's No. 3 all-time scorer in just three seasons,

has always made the game look easy. Combining the strength, speed and soft hands of a top-flight tight end, Malone, the league's No. 2 scorer behind Chicago's Michael Jordan, employs a whole-court offense.

It's not unusual to see him grab a rebound, snap an outlet pass to point guard John Stockton, and take a return pass that turns him, at full stride, into one of the most irresistible forces in the game.

When the Jazz work for a shot inside, more often than not it's Malone who muscled into the lane for a score, sometimes carrying a pair of defenders with him.

"When he got the ball you didn't defend him," said Auburn coach Tommy Joe Eagles, an assistant at Louisiana Tech during Malone's tenure and still a close friend. "You either fouled him, or he scored."

With Malone's improvement at the foul line, opponents can ill-afford to trade free throws for field goals. In his first year with the Jazz, Malone shot only 48 percent from the foul line. Now he tops 70 percent.

"That's one of many areas," Sloan said. "His free-throw shooting is probably the most glaring improvement he's made. We talked to him about it when he first came here, only to offer subtle little hints. But he deserves the credit for all that he has done."

Another reason Malone has been a hit in the NBA is Stockton, who, like Malone, comes from a small school. At

Gonzaga, in Spokane, Wash., Stockton averaged 20.9 points a game his senior year and became the first Gonzaga player to score 1,000 points with 500 or more assists.

Stockton was drafted by the Jazz in 1984, but it wasn't until a year later, when Malone was picked 13th in the first round, that the Malone-Stockton bond was sealed. Just as Malone expanded the definition of power forward, the slight Stockton has become the most prolific assist man in the league and will start for the West on Sunday.

Last year, Stockton set the NBA single-season assist mark with 1,128, breaking Detroit's Isiah Thomas' record of 1,123.

"I think we help each other out," Malone says, deadpanning the understatement.

"I think they complement each other very well and that's what should happen," Sloan said. "Malone helps Stockton in certain areas and Stockton helps Malone in other areas."

The relationship is nothing new to Malone. At Louisiana Tech, Wayne Smith was Malone's Stockton, setting the school record for career assists in 1985.

"That's kind of how Karl and I were," Smith said. "It's sweet to see it happen. Our talents complemented each other."

"Everybody (at Louisiana Tech) had the same attitude that the Utah team has now. He wants to win the division and he wants to get to the NBA finals. Team things seem to take precedence over individual

things to him," Smith said.

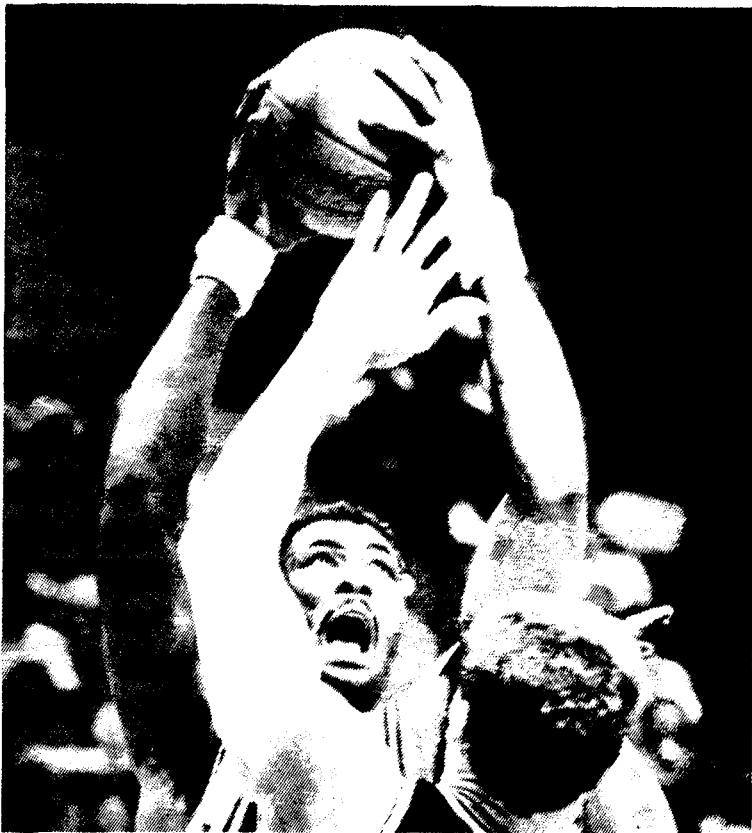
At Louisiana Tech, Malone and Smith took the team to the NCAA's Sweet 16 and had visions of reaching the Final Four. But Oklahoma's Wayman Tisdale ended that idea with a shot at the buzzer that the folks in Ruston still can see rolling repeatedly around the rim.

Like Malone, Smith had hopes of an NBA career. But the best he could manage was a year in the Continental Basketball

Association before turning to high school coaching.

"My whole dream was to get there myself," Smith said. "The only way I can be there now is through Karl. That's my whole shot now, being that I didn't make it."

Malone's finest NBA hour came at last year's All-Star Game, where he scored 28 points in the West's victory. This year, the fans did not vote him to the starting roster, a snub he admits hurt him deeply.



The Observer / AP Photo

Karl Malone, the "Mailman," has been the cornerstone of the Utah Jazz since his career began. The Jazz' ascent has echoed Malone's.

## Contract

continued from page 20

Notre Dame will continue to be a member of the CFA, but will not participate in the ABC-TV pact.

"CFA members make a decision for themselves as to the television package," university Executive Vice President Father E. William Beauchamp said. "That's the right of every school in the CFA. Discussion with NBC began once it became clear what was in the ABC package."

Beauchamp is on the Board of Directors of the CFA.

All parties involved stressed that the current contract Notre Dame has with the CFA will be fulfilled, and that the CFA was aware that Notre Dame would not decide on the television deal until it saw the contract.

"We did not interfere with an existing relationship," Ebersol said.

"I don't know what the impact of this will be on the CFA," Beauchamp said. "Notre Dame is an important facet of their TV, so I'm sure they'd prefer Notre Dame in the package."

The terms of the agreement were not disclosed. The bulk of the funds from the deal will go towards providing financial aid to students demonstrating need.

"Any additional revenue that might be generated from this contract will be for financial assistance to students," Beauchamp said. "Quality students who show need. The money will not go directly to the athletic department."

Another important aspect of the deal is a consistent starting time. Home games will begin at 1:30 p.m. Eastern time beginning in 1991. The deal calls for NBC to televise six games per year for five years, a schedule

that includes traditional opponents Michigan, Michigan State, Pitt and Penn State, as well as Indiana and Tennessee.

NBC plans to televise all of the 30 possible games.

"After 25 years of seeking Notre Dame in a program I'm working with," Ebersol said, "I'm not looking for an 'out' clause—I'm looking for more 'in' clauses."

Will this deal encourage similar deals with other schools? NBC is taking a wait-and-see attitude on dealing with any

other schools, but the competition for college sports on television is intense.

"The popularity of college athletics is apparent," Rosen-thal said. "This is fan demand in what we feel is an excellent event. This is a communication device. What other networks and schools do is up to them."

"We are pleased at this continuation of what we feel is a special relationship," Ebersol said. "We are looking forward to seeing it grow over the next five years."

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## Darryl Strawberry's bout with addiction long and lonely

NEW YORK (AP) — It is a foreboding place, a stately white building with wrought iron gates and heavy doors.

The lobby of the converted brownstone on the fashionable upper East Side of Manhattan has a Victorian look about it, with plush furnishings including a couch you sink into. Once a handsome private residence, it is now a place for putting lives back together.

For the next month, the Smithers Alcohol and Drug Treatment Center will be home to Darryl Strawberry of the New York Mets.

Strawberry began a month-long alcohol rehabilitation program at Smithers over the weekend, becoming just another patient in the 44-bed facility. That means playing by Smithers' strict rules: Up at 7 a.m., make your own bed, do your own laundry, lights out at 11 p.m., lectures and counseling in between. No newspapers,

limited television viewing and phone contact with just a few selected friends.

The effort is to deal with the demons, to put the patient back in control of his life. It is no small task.

Visitors are permitted just once a week, on Sunday. That was Strawberry's first full day at Smithers and his lone visitor was Dr. Allan Lans, the Mets team psychiatrist who spent three days with the outfielder in Los Angeles last week and brought him back to the rehabilitation facility.

Strawberry was admitted to the center on Saturday, accompanied by Lans and Jay Horwitz, the Mets' public relations director. "He was downcast and scared," Horwitz said of the outfielder. "He was frightened because he didn't know what was going to happen to him for the next month."

Lans, reached by phone, declined to discuss Strawberry's

situation until some time has passed.

As Strawberry's alcohol rehab began, authorities in Los Angeles put on hold possible misdemeanor charges against him following his arrest Jan. 26 in a domestic dispute with his wife, Lisa. Martin Vranicar, supervising deputy of the city attorney's office, told the Mets the case would be addressed when Strawberry's treatment is completed. Originally, the Strawberrys were scheduled to meet with a hearing officer Friday in Los Angeles as part of the investigation.

Strawberry is the fourth Mets player to enter the Smithers program. The most prominent before him was pitcher Dwight Gooden, who spent a month there in 1987 after testing positive for cocaine. Catcher Macky Sasser and minor league pitcher Reggie Dobie also spent time at Smithers for alcohol rehab. New York pitcher Jeff

Musselman underwent alcohol rehab while with the Toronto Blue Jays.

On Monday, Gooden visited a Brooklyn public school with New York City schools chancellor Joseph Fernandez. When a student asked if he had any message for Strawberry, he said, "I would just tell him I love him and I'm behind him. I'm his friend and I'll do anything to help him."

Gooden tried to describe the program he went through.

"Smithers isn't just about drugs and alcohol," he said. "Actually, about 40 percent of the time you spend talking about life, learning about yourself, about how to be stronger as a human being."

The toughest time for his teammate, Gooden said, will not be the 28 days Strawberry spends at Smithers, but the time after that.

"Inside is easy," Gooden said. "Everybody is there to help you. They teach you how to deal with things, how to express your emotions, how to not be afraid to speak your mind."

"But then the door opens up and it's up to you to do it. That's when he has to decide if he can handle the challenge — the moment he's on his own."

Gooden's rehab lasted through the beginning of the 1987 season. He was brought back slowly, pitching several short stints for the Mets' minor league affiliate at Tidewater with media access limited to controlled news conferences. Questions about his stay at Smithers were discouraged by Mets officials, but that gradually changed. And now Gooden talks freely about his stay, perhaps with the thought it may help others.

## U.S.A. to compete in World Cup for first time in 40 years

MIAMI (AP) — The U.S. soccer team lost a tournament and found a goalkeeper as it began competition in preparation for its first World Cup appearance in 40 years.

The Americans finished last in the four-team Marlboro Cup of Miami, losing first to Costa Rica and then to Colombia in Sunday's consolation game at the Orange Bowl.

"You always want more, but we certainly had progress," U.S. coach Bob Gansler said. "I found some more players that can play."

Among them was 20-year-old goalkeeper Kasey Keller, who limited Colombia to one goal—on an indirect free kick—in his first appearance in international competition.

"Kasey Keller is an immense talent," Gansler said. "I know Kasey can play in this league, and so do others."

Gansler used 21 players in the two games. Only five players started both.

"You want to see improvement from game to game," Gansler said. "You want to slowly find your nucleus, and I

think we've made some progress toward that."

The U.S. looked ragged in its 2-0 loss Friday to Costa Rica. But both the offense and defense improved as the Americans played Colombia to a 1-1 tie, then lost on penalty kicks.

While Colombia was without five starters, Sunday's game was encouraging nonetheless. London bookmakers list the Colombians' odds of winning the World Cup at 40-1. The U.S. is 1,500-1 and hasn't beaten Colombia since 1984.

"I think we played well. We're a little bit happy, although we don't like taking fourth," midfielder John Harkes said. "It was a pretty even game, when you think about it. To go through the penalty kicks, it could go either way."

Forward Eric Wynalda, making his debut in international competition, played a key role in a resurgent U.S. attack Sunday and scored the team's only goal.

"Obviously we're not in that high spirits. We just lost two games," he said. "But we

played two quality teams. If we can continue to have this type of opponent, we can only get better. Every time you play at the highest level, that makes you a better player."

The two-day tournament, won by Uruguay, drew a total of 40,623 fans. Miami is among sites under consideration to host the 1994 World Cup.

The U.S. team will reassemble Saturday in Hamilton, Bermuda and play Bermuda on Feb. 13. The World Cup begins June 8 in Italy.



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## Fencers

continued from page 20

been the perfect chance for us to get a benchmark of our progress so far."

One might go as far as to say that those who truly suffered from the cancellation were Irish opponents in a meet held at Tri-State University in Detroit the following day.

"Our players fenced pretty angrily that day," said DeCicco. "Maybe they felt disappointed of missing out on Saturday. Or maybe they were just mad at me for having them at the gym by 6:30 a.m. on Sunday. Whatever it was, the results were simply astounding."

Astounding might be a gross

understatement. The men's foil, sabre and epee teams, along with the women's foil squad racked up a combined victory total of 152-15, outdueling opponents by a 10-1 margin, and winning all sixteen matches against four schools.

After wresting wins from Eastern Michigan University, host Tri-State, the University of Michigan and the University of Detroit, the Irish remained undefeated on the season.

Men's foil boasted four fencers in the Whitewasher's Club, as Colin Gumbs (7-0), Derek Holeman (6-0), Jeff Piper (7-0) and Noel Young were all perfect on the day.

"Colin finished the weekend quite nicely, as evidenced by his record," stated DeCicco. "He's

just another example of the kind of depth we have on the team."

The top record on the day belonged to sophomore Tara Kelly. The 5-2 Texan battled her way to an unblemished 13-0 mark in women's foil. Teammates Heidi Piper (9-0), Lynn Kadri (3-0) and senior captain Anne Barreda (3-0) were also spotless on the day as the women continued to roll over all takers.

"Anne Barreda right now is fencing as well as she ever has," said DeCicco. "She's both tough and very aggressive, with the right footwork and discipline combination. It's certainly a credit to [assistant coaches] Yves Auriol and Mike Marx. I don't ever remember

having a women's captain who's as in-charge as she is. She really knows the team personnel inside out."

Men's epee continued to roll as well, behind the undefeated finishes of sophomores Jubba Beshin (6-0) and David "Dac" Calderhead (5-0).

"Dac is a very loose, easy-going person," said DeCicco of the sophomore from Wandsford, England. "Fifteen minutes before his first match on Sunday, he was nowhere to be found."

"I had [epee captain] go look for him. Do you know where he was? He was off sleeping in some corner, still tired from getting up so early. Then he refreshes himself and goes out to win his first two bouts 5-0

and 5-1. He's just very, very cool and confident. It comes from working hard all week in practice."

Men's sabre had three among the ranks of the unbeaten, with Chris Baguer (6-0), Dave Kirby (5-0) and James Taliaferro (5-0) all among the untouchables that day.

"James has been an extremely welcome addition to this year's team," stated DeCicco, referring to Taliaferro. "He's really been a solid reinforcement to the sabre squad."

Next on the agenda as the Irish chase another national championship will be this weekend's competition at Cleveland State University.

## Leszek

continued from page 20

heavy competition with another Canadian phenom for the fifth spot on the team, the cutoff for participation in galas like the Olympics and World Championships.

This guy goes to Notre Dame? This chap, who makes Budapest the destination of his road trip instead of Ann Arbor, who uses a sword instead of a football, who might be known better by a fan in Warsaw than by a domer in Grace?

"It's something I guess I'm used to," says Nowosielski. "Fencing isn't that well known in Canada, either. Here it's football, there it's hockey. It's just something I'm used to, no exposure. Fencing isn't something people flock to to watch. I'd love it to be different, but I can't see it happening."

Based on Nowosielski's attitude, one would never guess that fencing plays second fiddle to anything. He has trained and competed with unfailing discipline for almost ten years, and most recently he took a leave of absence during the fall 1989 semester to train for the Canadian team.

While in Ontario, Nowosielski trained with Marian Zakrzewski, his coach for seven years, at Les Spadassins fencing club. From mid-September to mid-November, Nowosielski concentrated on conditioning for five days a week. Then, in November and December, he participated in

individual competitions every weekend, including a two-week stint overseas where he fenced in France and Bulgaria. He never relented in the conditioning program.

Why is he subjecting himself to such vigorous training? Ultimately, it's the Olympics, but it's also the World Championships. No, there is no professional fencing league, no fencing "skins game", and not many positions open in fencing advertising. But the drive exists.

"I can't do this for the rest of my life," says Nowosielski. "There's no pro fencing or anything. It's just personal satisfaction always."

The satisfaction comes from competition, and it comes most acutely from winning. Nowosielski has seen plenty of both.

From 1985-88 he was a member of the Canadian Junior World Team, and immediately after he passed the maximum age he entered the open Canadian team. In America, he has been an All-American at Notre Dame both years. Prior to losing one bout this year, Nowosielski sported an unblemished 48-0 record in the non-NCAA tournament circuit.

His fencing ability has led him all around the globe, including France, Spain, Italy, Austria, Bulgaria, Germany, Hungary, Holland, Brazil, Mexico, Guadelupe, and the U.S. Nowosielski is fluent in Polish, French, and English.

"I like getting to meet the fencing community, whether in Canada or in the States," says

Nowosielski. "Even on the school level, everyone knows each other. A fringe benefit is that you build great friendships and you get to travel all over the world."

"I like competing because it's all within yourself. When something's going wrong, or when your opponent is doing something, you have to stop and figure out what's wrong. It's an ideal mix between the physical and mental that I really enjoy."

Head Coach Mike DeCicco recognizes the unique advantages that Nowosielski adds to the team.

"He adds a breath of experience that you normally don't buy," says DeCicco. "His being from Canada and having participated in national and international competition enables me to use him as a gauge, or a yardstick, for the rest of the team, so that his teammates can see where they are."

"Since we're not in the position to send our top fencers all over the world, we use the filtering-down effect, and Leszek is as good a gauge as anybody."

Nowosielski's goals are plain and simple: making the World Championship Team, winning the NCAA's, making the top 32 at a World Cup competition, and making it to the 1992 Canadian Olympic team. Can he do all this?

"Leszek is an outstanding fencer," says DeCicco. "In my opinion, along with other coaches in the country, he's one of the top two or three sabremen in the country. I'm prejudiced, but I think Leszek can

beat all of them. I think he knows he can."

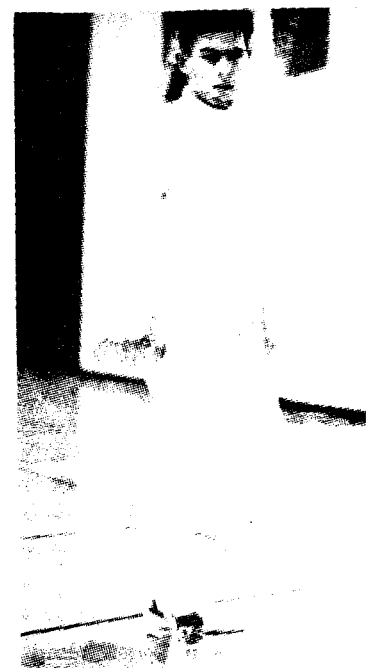
Nowosielski's confidence of which DeCicco speaks was not always strong. At the 1988 Junior World Championships, Nowosielski missed qualifying for the 1988 Canadian Olympic team by one touch, losing 5-4 to a fencer from Korea. He almost quit fencing.

Luckily, he didn't, mainly because he liked competition too much to give it up. Now he is on a drive to be the number one fencer, both in the U.S. and abroad.

"I see Leszek Nowosielski hopefully winning back-to-back gold medals, being a catalyst for the team to win a gold medal, and making the Olympic team for Spain in 1992," says DeCicco. "Hopefully all this will come to fruition from all the work that he's put in."

And Nowosielski? "Like any Canadian kid, I started out in hockey when I was young and my parents wanted to get me out of it, so they put me into fencing. I hated it for the first year, but my dad pushed me to stay in it."

"I went to my first competition when I was 11 years old,



Junior Leszek Nowosielski's goal is a spot at the 1992 Olympics.

Photo courtesy ND Sports Info

and I loved it" continues Nowosielski. "I had such a good time that I knew I wanted to keep doing it, and even now that's what I enjoy doing the most."

## Late Night Olympics

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# Irish Swimming teams both win one, lose one

Notre Dame wins easily over Duke, falls to nationally ranked NC State

By JANICE ARCHER  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame's men and women's swim teams finished their intense dual meet schedule last weekend against two formidable opponents. The squads traveled east and defeated Duke University, but fell to nationally ranked North Carolina State in their first meetings with either team.

Friday night's meet with the Blue Devils turned out to be a close contest for the men's team, who won 135-106. The Irish lost the opening race, but led throughout most of the meet. At the 50-yard freestyle, the score was tied, but the squad managed to retake the lead.

Only until the 200-yard breaststroke, the next to last event, did the Irish pull ahead for good. Captain Tom Penn captured first place with a time of 2:09.73 to give the team the final needed push. Penn also took the 200 individual medley (1:56.67).

Another turning point in Friday's meet came in the 200 backstroke. Freshman John Godfrey won the event with a time of 1:56.67, and teammates

Tom Whowell and Jim Byrne placed second and third, respectively, giving the Irish a significant boost in the score.

The women's team easily overpowered Duke, 159-83. In the eleven events of the meet, Notre Dame swimmers took first place in ten of the races.

"Our women's team was faster up front," head coach Tim Welsh said. "It was significant that we had some season's best times."

The domination of the women over their opponents was clear in the first three individual events. Irish swimmers won first and second places in the 1000, 200, and 50-yard freestyle races. Kim Steel, Tanya Williams and Christy Van Patten each captured two victories in the winning effort.

"Those first events established the fact that it would be a good night for the Irish," Welsh said. "Both teams swam with a great deal of spirit, and Duke was a wonderful host. Competing with them was a positive experience."

The two squads did not fare as well against North Carolina State. Saturday's meet began at 1:00, forcing the teams to swim two meets in 18 hours.

"I am very proud of the way we raced," said Welsh. "We are not a rested team, and did very well against tough competition."

The men's team lost for only the second time this season, falling to the Wolfpack, 136-99. Despite the loss, many impressive performances were turned in, especially Jim Birmingham's time of 47.63 in the 100 freestyle. John Godfrey won the 200 backstroke (1:56.69), and Penn took the 200 breaststroke for the second day in a row by the time of 2:10.49. The squad fell behind at first, but came back to win four straight events in the second half of the meet.

"This shows an aggressive, competitive effort," said Welsh. "I was very pleased."

The women took their fifth

loss of the year, 168-123, despite winning six of the twelve individual events. Williams notched three victories, in the 200 and 100 yard butterfly, and the 400 individual medley. Steel finished first in the 200 freestyle, and Van Patten again captured the 50 freestyle, improving her time to 25.24.

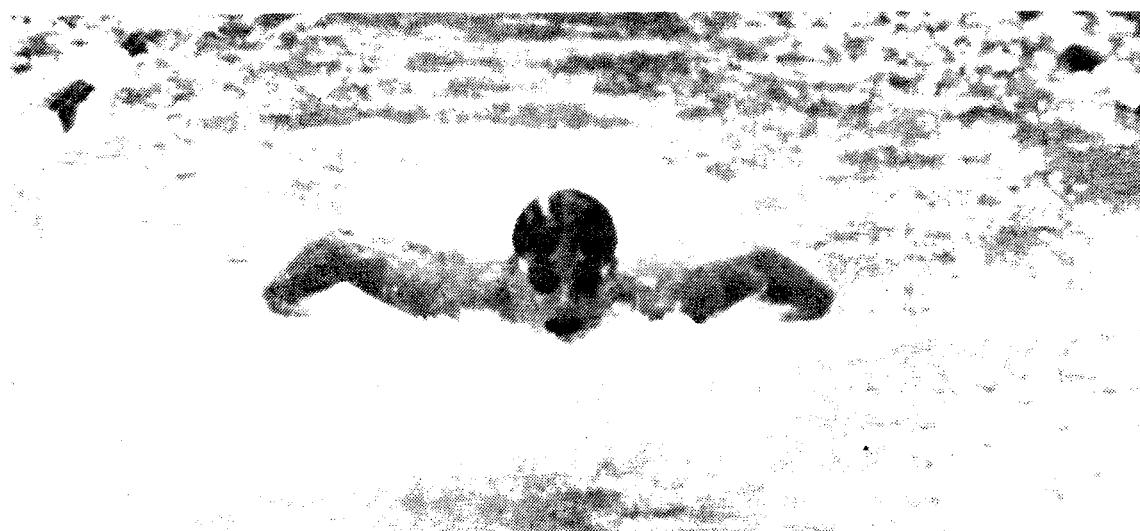
"It's an exciting sign of how our program is developing," Welsh said of the split events. "The women are coming together as a tough, competitive and aggressive team."

The teams continue to train hard for the upcoming MCC Championships, which will be held at Rolf's Aquatic Center.

"This past weekend's combination of meets helped us establish where our program is," noted Welsh. "The trip was a wonderful experience."



The Observer / David Lee  
Both the men's and women's swim teams went 1-1 over the weekend.



The Observer / David Lee

Both swim teams beat Duke convincingly on Friday but then fell to nationally ranked North Carolina State on Saturday. Coach Tim Welsh claims the efforts were admirable under the circumstances.

## Kelly signs rich contract with Bills

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — Jim Kelly is close to signing a contract that could keep him a Buffalo Bill the remainder of his career, a spokesman for the quarterback said Monday.

Roger Trevino, one of four negotiators for Kelly, said all major issues have been covered and all that remains is to finalize details.

"We're very, very close," Trevino said Monday, predicting a deal will be closed within the next three weeks. "It's been an on-going, progressive evolution throughout the negotiations."

Trevino would not comment on terms of the contract, but sources close to the talks confirmed reports that a six-year extension will be worth about \$20 million.

Kelly's base salary would pay him \$3 million a year, according to Sunday's editions of The Buffalo News, which said the quarterback also would receive a signing bonus of between \$1.5 million and \$2 million.

That would make Kelly the highest-paid player in the NFL, according to a salary survey released recently by the NFL Players Association.

According to that survey, the Philadelphia Eagles' Randall Cunningham, who signed a new contract last season, leads the league with an annual salary of \$2.6 million.

But San Francisco 49ers quarterback Joe Montana, named MVP in the Super Bowl last month, is expected to enter the \$3 million-a-year club when impending contract negotiations conclude. Montana made \$1.99 million last year.

Trevino said Kelly wasn't concerned with being the league's highest-paid player.

"I don't even think that ever entered into it," Trevino said. "(Bills general manager Bill) Polian has been more than fair. Each side knows what the benchmarks are."

What was more important, according to Trevino, was that Kelly wanted to end his career in Buffalo.

"Jim wanted to be able to spend the rest of his career with the Buffalo Bills," he said. "Jim likes the Buffalo Bills organization. He moved his business and his organization here to western New York. He's making a commitment to the Buffalo Bills and western New York."

Kelly, who turns 30 next week, would be 36 by the time the contract ended and while Trevino said Kelly would "make a realistic assessment and see if he's physically able to perform past that age," it was likely he would retire at that point.

The Bills made Kelly a first-round draft choice in 1983, but he spurned their offer for a lucrative deal with the United States Football League's Houston Gamblers.

After two record-setting seasons there, Kelly signed with the Bills in 1986.

## Buckle Up For Spring Break '90

SUMMER  
PROGRAMS

ND-SMC  
STUDENTS  
17th Annual Program

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Scotland, and France

Rome

June 17-July 16

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Germany, and  
Switzerland

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★ Feb. 19, 7:30 pm

teachers over refreshments and pizza.

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LECTURE CIRCUIT

Tuesday

3:30 p.m. Lecture, "Molecular Beam Investigations of Surface Chemical Reactions and Dynamics," by Charles Mullins, IBM Almaden Research Center, San Jose, CA. Room 356 Fitzpatrick. Refreshments Room 181. Sponsored by Dept. of Chemical Engineering.

4:30 p.m. Lecture, "Interactions Between Landscape Pattern and Ecological processes," by Dr. Monica Turner, Oakridge National Laboratory. Galvin Auditorium. Sponsored by Biological Sciences.

8 p.m. Lecture, by Rev. Richard McCormick. Hesburgh Auditorium. Sponsored by Ideas and Issues.

Tuesday

7 p.m. Film, "Shoeshine." Annenberg Auditorium. Sponsored by ND Communication and Theatre.

9 p.m. Film, "Blonde Cobra" and "Scorpio Rising." Annenberg Auditorium. Sponsored by ND Communication and Theatre.

Wednesday

12:10 p.m. Closed meeting of Alcoholics Anonymous. Holy Cross House.

MENUS

Notre Dame

Batter Fried Perch  
Roast Turkey  
Fettucini Alfredo  
Monte Cristo Sandwich

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Pasadena's — Bowl

5 Honolulu's — Bowl

10 Festival

14 Eager

15 Helicopter part

16 Part of a list

17 Bill of fare

18 Within: Prefix

19 Makes mistakes

20 Accuracy

22 Cambodian coin

23 Boris Becker boomer

24 Exude

27 Dallas's — Bowl

30 Pass by, as time

34 Author of "Peer Gynt"

35 Kind of broom

38 Furthermore

39 Cargo

40 Atlanta's — Bowl

41 Jai —

42 Comparative ending

43 Taut

44 Split

45 Classify

47 Orlando's — Bowl

48 Tall grass stem

50 Extra-point score

51 Ration-book agency of W.W. II

53 Inhabitant of New York City, e.g.

59 Paradise

60 Apportion

61 N.Y. college or Hebrides island

62 Ice flow

63 Useful

64 Cozy shelter

65 With "bonnet," Houston's bowl

66 Jacksonville's — Bowl

67 Merriment
- DOWN
- 1 Inclined way

2 Above

3 Trigonometric function

4 Skilled

5 Gone up

6 Actress Anderson

7 Preminger or Graham

8 Lena or Marilyn

9 — Parseghian of football fame

10 Temple's — Bowl

11 To be, in Paris

12 Sea swallow

13 Printers' measures

21 Sacred picture

25 Entangle

26 Kind

27 Eyelashes

28 Reed instruments

29 Russian emperors

31 More pallid

32 Confusion, to a G.I.

33 Redacts

35 Skin growth

36 Owns

37 Frozen H<sub>2</sub>O

40 Fountain or Rozelle

41 Tailor's chore

43 Three, in Trento

44 Spanish movie theater

46 Miami's — Bowl

47 Kind of pin

49 Fourth Greek letter

51 " — mio dolce ardor," Gluck aria

52 South American country

54 Landed

55 Alone

56 Christmas carol

57 Start of the Bay State's motto

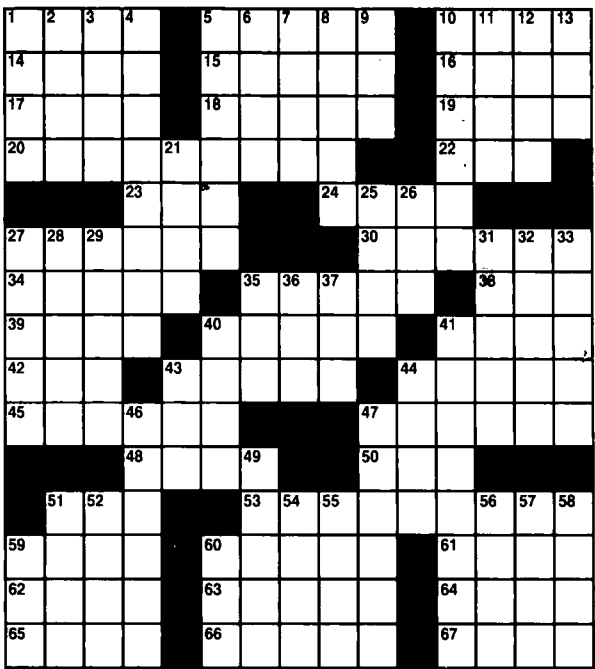
58 Estimate

59 Flow back

60 Month before Sept.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

FORCE EDDY CAST  
ONEAL SORE HOPI  
ACHRISTMAS CAROL  
MEET TEEM ARTIE  
AERIE ANIMALS  
ORR ARM TAN  
POSER AIR THAR  
EBENEZER SCROOGE  
NESS APT ERRED  
ALI FEN SDS  
MARRIED ELOPE  
ORION EARL ASPS  
TINYTIM CRATCHIT  
OSSA TIRE LEONA  
REEL SCOT CREST



CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



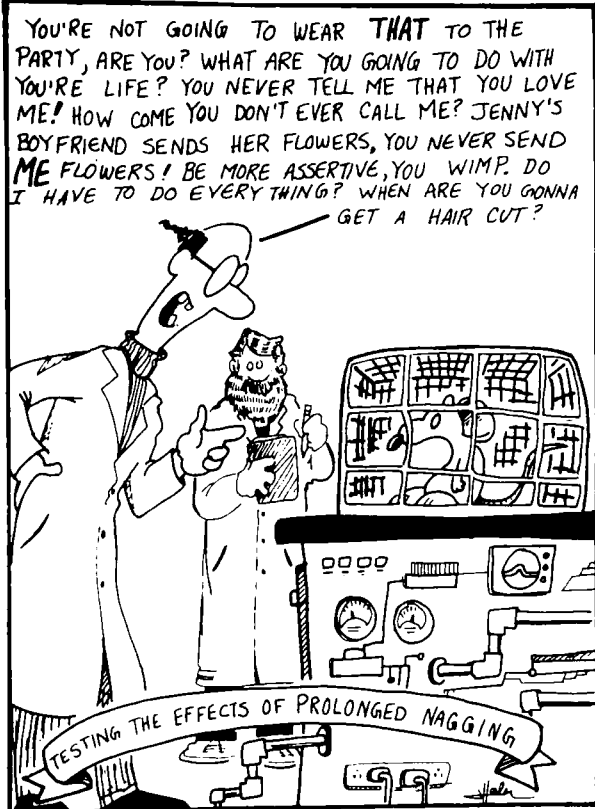
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



TONIGHT'S EVENTS



WINTERFEST

presents Club Tuesday

LIVE Entertainment and Refreshments

9:00-11:00 PM

Haggar Hall St. Mary's College

Catholic Church  
Week

Lecture on Human Sexuality

by Fr. Richard McCormick

Library Auditorium  
8:00 PM





## Notre Dame signs five-year television contract with NBC

By THERESA KELLY  
Sports Editor

Notre Dame and NBC announced an agreement Monday for nationally televising all Notre Dame home football games for a five-year period beginning in 1991.

"We are delighted to have the opportunity to present all of our home games to our fans on a national basis," Notre Dame athletic director Richard Rosenthal said. "Our home games have been sold out for

several decades now, and we hope that national television can go a long way to help alleviate some of the ticket problems."

Notre Dame's interest in the deal stems from its need to reach a nationwide audience of Irish fans.

"We're just thrilled to be part of one of the greatest traditions of football," NBC Sports President Dick Ebersol said. "When I was just starting in sports, Beano Cook told me, 'nothing matters in college

football except Notre Dame.'"

"We are happy to reach a national audience, your alumni, on a national level, as well as show the most competitive schedule all across the country."

Notre Dame currently participates in the College Football Association television pact, which runs through the upcoming season. Notre Dame officials did not commit to the CFA pact until reviewing the contract for the next term.

In the new contract, the CFA

expects to have between 47 and 53 games televised, all crammed into a 13-week season. This ambitious schedule means more regional games and fewer national telecasts, a facet of the agreement that started Notre Dame looking elsewhere.

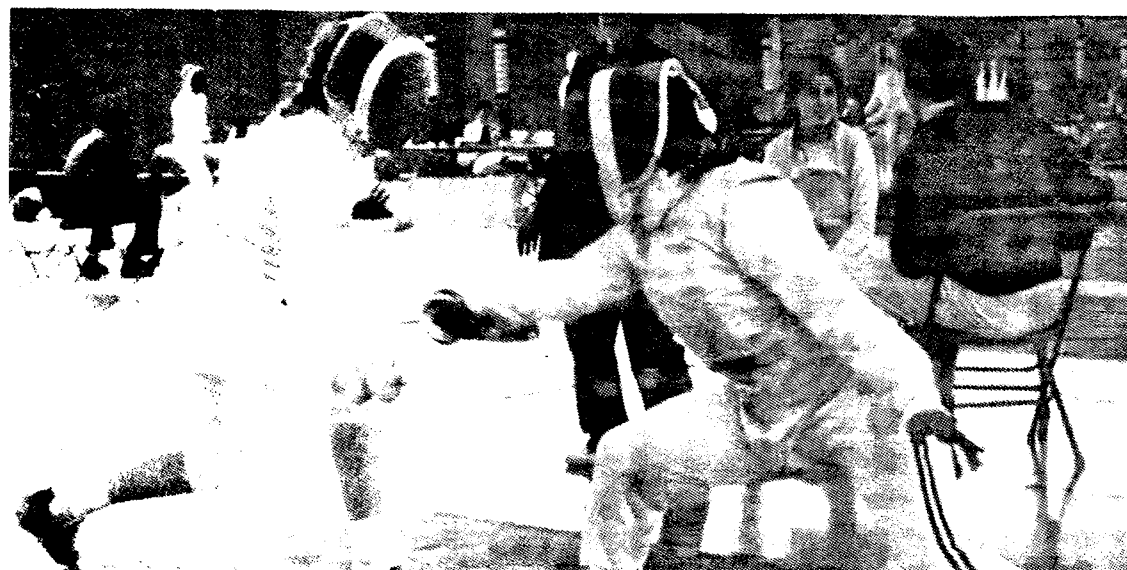
"Notre Dame's student body comes from every state in the nation, proportional to each state's population," Rosenthal said. "Regionalization is a hindrance to Notre Dame. It might be better for us to not be on at

all than to be on in only a portion of the country.

"The CFA did a marvelous job in negotiating a pact for its constituency. To be fair to everyone, a certain degree of regionalization is required."

"The key to our deal was as many exposures to as many people as possible," Ebersol said. "We are accomplishing this at a time when many deals are going away from free TV towards pay."

see CONTRACT / page 14



## ND Fencers roll towards NCAAs

Both men's and women's teams steamroll competition

By CHRISTOPHER FILLIO  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame fencing teams woke bright and early Saturday for their first home meet of the season, arriving at their home gym to find it...

Empty.

"The only disappointment we had this weekend was that Wayne State cancelled their engagement for

Saturday," said Irish head fencing coach Mike DeCicco.

Weather conditions on Saturday were such that Michigan State Troopers were forced to close off all major interstates, restricting travel for thousands of would-be travelers.

Perhaps, though, the Tartars were spared from the lion's den, as Irish appetites were anxiously

awaiting a big kill when Wayne State was slated to lumber into town. Earlier in the week, DeCicco had highlighted this matchup as one of the key hurdles remaining on the Notre Dame regular season schedule.

"I certainly would have liked to have had that match against Wayne State," said DeCicco. "It would have

see FENCERS / page 16

## Leszek Nowosielski powers potent sabre squad

By SCOTT BRUTOCAL  
Sports Writer

Leszek Nowosielski, a Notre Dame junior, boarded a plane for Budapest, Hungary, on Friday and returned on Monday.

No, it wasn't to congratulate the democratic protesters, nor to partici-

pate in a cross-cultural student convention, nor even to get some sun.

This scholar-athlete from Ottawa, Ontario, traveled to the far reaches of the Eastern bloc to participate in a World Cup fencing competition.

Nowosielski's goal in crossing major oceans on

the weekends is to make the Canadian Olympic team, a squad that consists of the top eight fencers in the country. Only the top five are allowed to fence when representing their country at a major event.

Presently Nowosielski is in

see LESZEK / page 16

## Irish challenge Loyola on the road

After tonight's contest, women's basketball gets break

By CHRIS COONEY  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team should be exhausted.

In the last two weeks the Irish have faced six teams. After tonight's contest in Chicago versus Loyola, the 14-6 Notre Dame squad will finally be able to take a much needed week's rest before their matchup next Tuesday against Butler.

But first the Irish will have to face their most formidable MCC opponent. Although Notre Dame looks much better than the Lady Ramblers on paper, Irish head coach Muffet McGraw expects a close game.

"They gave us our closest

league game when we played them at home," said McGraw, referring to the 85-72 Notre Dame victory on Jan. 16. "And we've had some changes since then."

The biggest difference McGraw cited is the loss of sophomore forward Comalita Haysbert. Haysbert, who is out for the season, keyed the last Irish win by containing Loyola star Sheryl Porter. The junior guard is averaging 21.9 ppg and was the MCC Player of the Year last year.

"We'll have to play more of a zone," said McGraw, "because now we don't have anyone who can stop her."

Although the Lady Ramblers are 8-8 overall and 3-3 in con-

ference play, the structure of the team has changed little from last year. That squad tied

Notre Dame as conference champions and lost only its point guard from the starting lineup.

Aiding Porter for the Lady Ramblers will be Cindy Pruim, and 5-9 sophomore who is averaging 15.5 ppg. According to McGraw, Pruim is one of the best three-point shooters in the land.

"We can't have any letdowns in that game," commented McGraw, whose team holds a 10-3 edge in the eight-year series with the Ramblers. "But the girls know it's a big game and I think they'll be ready for it."

## Women's tennis sharp at Eck Doubles Classic

By BARBARA MORAN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team made a strong showing in their first match of the year, placing its top-seeded doubles team of Tracy Barton and Ann Bradshaw third in a field of 44 at the Eck Doubles Classic last weekend.

Of the 44 teams competing in the three-day tournament, 32 were set up in a double elimination format, while the remaining 12 competed in a round-robin competition.

The University of Kentucky grabbed top honors in the main draw, defeating Indiana University in two sets for the championship. Notre Dame's Barton-Bradshaw duo, playing for the first time together, took third in three hard-fought sets, defeating Ohio State by scores of 6-4, 1-6, 6-4.

Also finishing strong for the Irish was the doubles team of Kim Pacella and Tyler Musleh, which defeated two top-seeded teams, including the top duo from the University of Hawaii.

Notre Dame also captured first place in the round-robin tournament, with the matchup of Resa Kelly and Samantha Mason edging out Eastern

Michigan for the title.

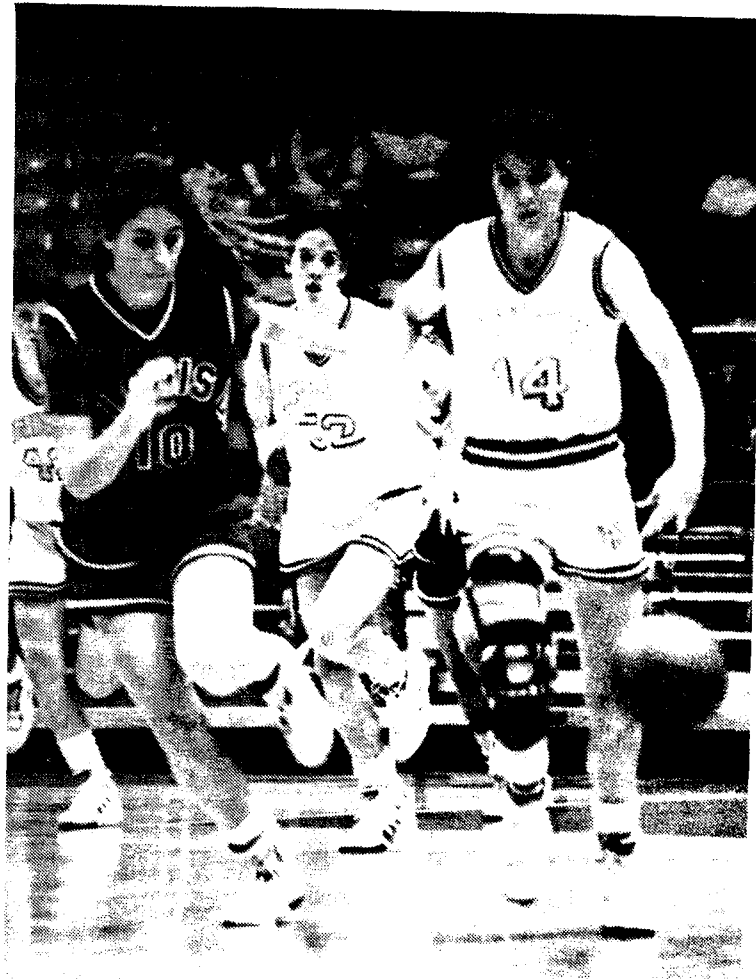
Irish coach Jay Louderback was pleased with his team's performance, especially with the play of Barton and Bradshaw.

"They [Barton and Bradshaw] started out slow, but played better with each match," said Louderback. "Their only bad match was in the first round against Northern Illinois—they won but they didn't play well. It was a tough first match, but for the first time playing together, they played really well. . . I was happy with the way everybody played."

Although Notre Dame is not currently ranked nationally (except for Barton, who is ranked 29th), Louderback believes that that may soon change, though not as a result of last weekend's Classic.

"We have some matches against some nationally ranked teams coming up," said Louderback, "so the combination of that and Barton and Bradshaw doing so well should help us in the rankings."

The Irish women are currently ranked fifth in the Midwest division, and will next challenge fourth-ranked Northwestern on Saturday at the Eck Pavilion.



The Observer / Bill Mowle

Lisa Kuhns (14) and a much-beleaguered women's basketball team must battle Loyola before taking a much-needed week rest.