

The Observer

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THURSDAY, APRIL 12, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

USSR to shift power New governments are formed

MOSCOW (AP) — A month after creating a presidential structure with himself as head, Mikhail Gorbachev has shifted the burden of setting policy on the economy and Lithuania from the Communist Party to new government bodies.

But his closest adviser has left no doubt that it is neither the party nor new government bodies that make the final decisions: it is Gorbachev himself.

On Saturday, Gorbachev says he will meet with his two new presidential advisory groups, the Presidential Council and the Council of the Federation, to agree on a new set of economic reforms. They are expected to be by far the most radical the Soviet leader has attempted.

After Lithuania last week rejected Gorbachev's demand to renounce its declaration of independence in order to open talks with Moscow, the Kremlin's reaction came from the Presidential Council.

The Soviet news agency Tass said Monday that "Members of the Presidential Council concluded that additional economic, political and other measures should be taken to protect the Soviet Constitution and the interests of citizens living in the republic and the Soviet Union as a whole."

Gorbachev also has consulted with the Council of the Federation, made up of representatives of each Soviet republic, on the Lithuania dispute.

Meanwhile, the Communist Party's Politburo and Central Committee have been silent. For decades they have been at the heart of Soviet decision-making, leaving the government only to implement their direc-

tives. But Gorbachev has pledged to reduce their power to making broad policy decisions.

Gorbachev remains the Communist Party chief, as he has been for the past five years, but his election to the post of president symbolized that pledge. And the shift of emphasis since then on his biggest policy headaches, Lithuania and the economy, appears to confirm that such a change really is taking place.

Gorbachev's point man on economic reform, Deputy Premier Leonid Abalkin, bluntly told reporters the Politburo no longer would be forming economic policy.

"The Politburo will not be making any decisions from now on, and it is already not making the decisions," he said. "Decisions can be made by the president, the parliament and the Congress of People's Deputies. Those are the decision-making entities now."

The Presidential Council is a hand-picked advisory committee including such top Gorbachev advisers as Politburo member Alexander N. Yakovlev and Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze. For balance, it includes conservatives like writer Valentin Rasputin of Irkutsk and workers' representative Veniamin Yarin of Nizhni-Tagilsk.

Yakovlev, in an interview with Tass last week, emphasized that Gorbachev might turn to the Presidential Council for advice, but that it is up to the president to decide.



AP Photo

Contra demobilization troops

United Nations General Augustin Quesada of Spain inspects 170 newly arrived Venezuelan troops with weapons Tuesday at the airport in Tegucigalpa. They are part of 700 Venezuelan troops that will begin demobilizing Contra rebels next week by taking away the weapons from them in Honduras.

Earth Week to begin on April 16

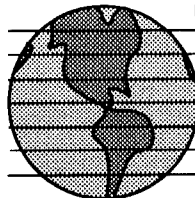
By VALLI VAIRAVAN
News Writer

Earth Day, internationally celebrated on April 22, will be preceded on campus by a week of events from April 16-21.

The purpose of Earth Week and Earth Day is to "raise awareness and educate people about saving the environment," said Amy Jenista of the Environment Action Club (EAC), the group helping to organize the events.

Activities during the week include brown bag discussion luncheons with campus professors, lectures by Daniel Luecke of the Environmental Defense Fund, and tree planting on campus.

Jenista commented on two events of special interest, "I think that the [debate/panel discussion by campus experts, on Tuesday, April 17] is a good



**EARTH
DAY
1990**

opportunity for students. . . it will be a directed discussion on whether development can occur without hurting the environment. Also the legislative writing session [Friday, April 20] is important, because the government needs to know that we want laws passed."

Activities planned for Earth Day on April 22 include a run for the environment, Mass at the Grotto with University President Father Edward Malloy and Father Michael Himes, and an Earth Day Fair on the Fieldhouse Mall.

Finally, on Monday, April 30, Senator Gaylord Nelson, the founder of the very first Earth

Day, 20 years ago, will give a lecture at Washington Hall.

In addition to events and activities, the EAC has been working on continuous projects, such as the Green Pledge. The pledge includes "the personal things people can do in their daily lives, like buying environmentally safe products and recycling," said Joan Kearns, EAC member.

The Center for Social Concerns is one of the sponsors of the Earth Day festivities, and according to Mike Affleck, coordinator of justice and peace education. It has been involved in this since last year, organizing the EAC and the Recycling Irish. "We play a supporting role," said Affleck.

Jenista said, "We encourage everyone to keep their Sunday [April 22] free. It is a good way for students to learn specific things that they can do to help the environment."

Forum discusses ethnocentrism

By MIKE TRUPPA
News Writer

Ethnocentricity, the belief that one culture is superior to all others, was explored in its myriad manifestations by a five-professor panel discussion Wednesday night before a sparse crowd in Nieuwland Hall.

Though the panel was entitled "Eliminating Ethnocentricity," by its sponsor, the Multicultural Executive Council, some panel members doubted that goal was possible.

"It seems utterly inconceivable of a world without ethnocentricity because that would be a world where one is unfamiliar with one's own culture," said Anthropology professor, Jim Bellis, defining ethnocentricity to be where "group A

judges group B by its own values."

Paul Griffiths, Theology professor, agreed. "Ethnocentrism, in its descriptive sense," he said, "is placing your cultural notions of being human at the center of your being. It's an essential part of being human. If we don't do this we stop being. To try to get rid of this is ludicrous."

Still, both speakers said that ethnocentricity's negative results should be addressed. "In another sense," said Griffiths, "ethnocentrism can relegate all other ways of being human to an inferior position, and so judges them to be worthy of attention. In this sense, it is clearly pernicious and theoretically avoidable."

"There can be some very devastating effects of cultural

pride," added Bellis.

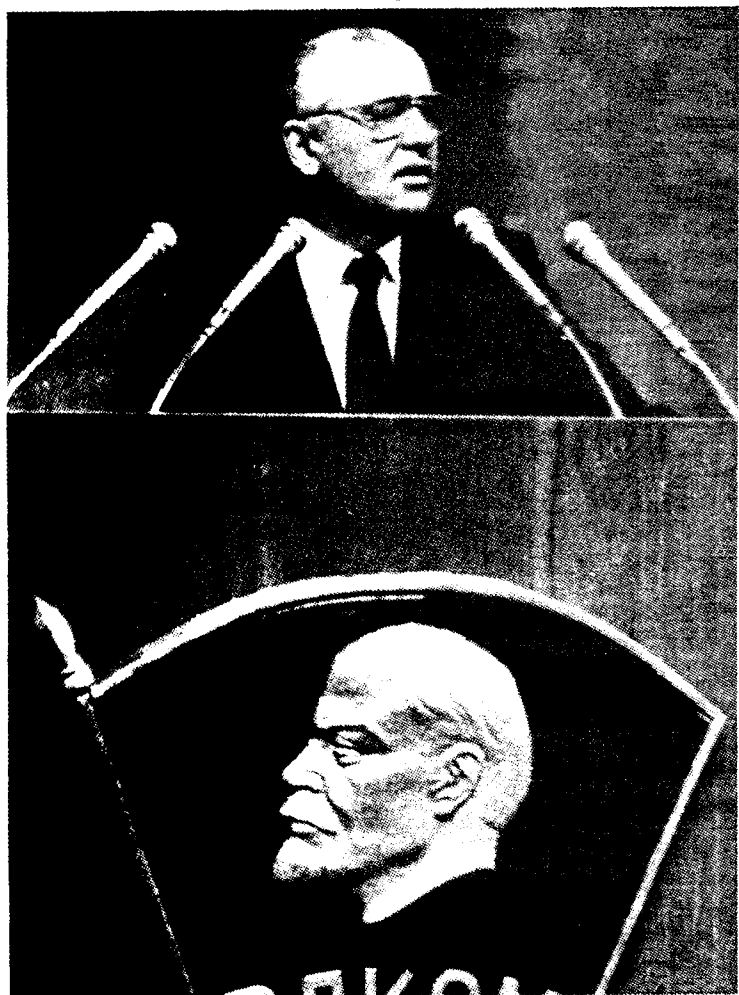
Panel members Teresa Phelps, a Law professor, and Diana Matthias, Snite Museum's curriculum-structured-tour director, discussed some of these effects in their fields.

Phelps concentrated on "anthrocentricity," a cultural

see DISCUSSION / page 4

LAST ISSUE

This is the last regular issue of The Observer before Easter Break. The Observer will resume publication on Tuesday, April 17. The Observer wishes everyone an enjoyable Easter.



AP Photo

Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev addresses delegates to the 21st Congress of the Young Communist League in Moscow Tuesday. Gorbachev recently shifted the burdens of the economy and Lithuania to the new Presidential Council and the Council of the Federation.

INSIDE COLUMN

So, you want to go to Law school?

The process of obtaining a legal education is made up of many small steps that in some cases become a big leap into an abyss. As a second year law student I've had the chance to observe the following preliminary steps in the process:



L. Peter Yob
News Writer

•Step 1, deciding whether to go--Early in your junior year (unless you practice denial) start to think about the degree you will have when you graduate. Unless you're counting on that lotto thing coming through, after graduation you will have the option to either go back to school or find a job. Scan the want ads. In my own case, I saw very few job offers for political scientists, and so...

•Step 2, preparing to apply--A preparation course for the LSAT is a very good idea, but expensive. Grit your teeth, cancel your awesome spring-break trip and fork over \$650 to Mr. Kaplan. Enjoy martyrdom. Tell yourself that it will all be worth it someday, a phrase you will repeat often during the next couple of years.

When the time comes to take the real LSAT, forget all that stuff about getting a good night's sleep and eating a balanced breakfast. If you can sleep well the night before a test that is going to change the course of your life, then there is something seriously wrong with you. The morning of the exam, eat a couple of Snickers bars and wash them down with Jolt Cola. Bring along at least eight newly sharpened pencils (in case the sixth back-up breaks during the test). After the exam, go home and set up your pup-tent next to the mailbox.

•Step 3, deciding where to apply--Give Harvard a try. They may accidentally put your file in the "accept" pile. For other schools, if you're mundane, look at statistics on number of volumes in the library and student to faculty ratio. Otherwise, look at the caliber of the school's football and basketball programs.

Visit all the schools possible and compare the relative attractiveness of their undergraduate populations.

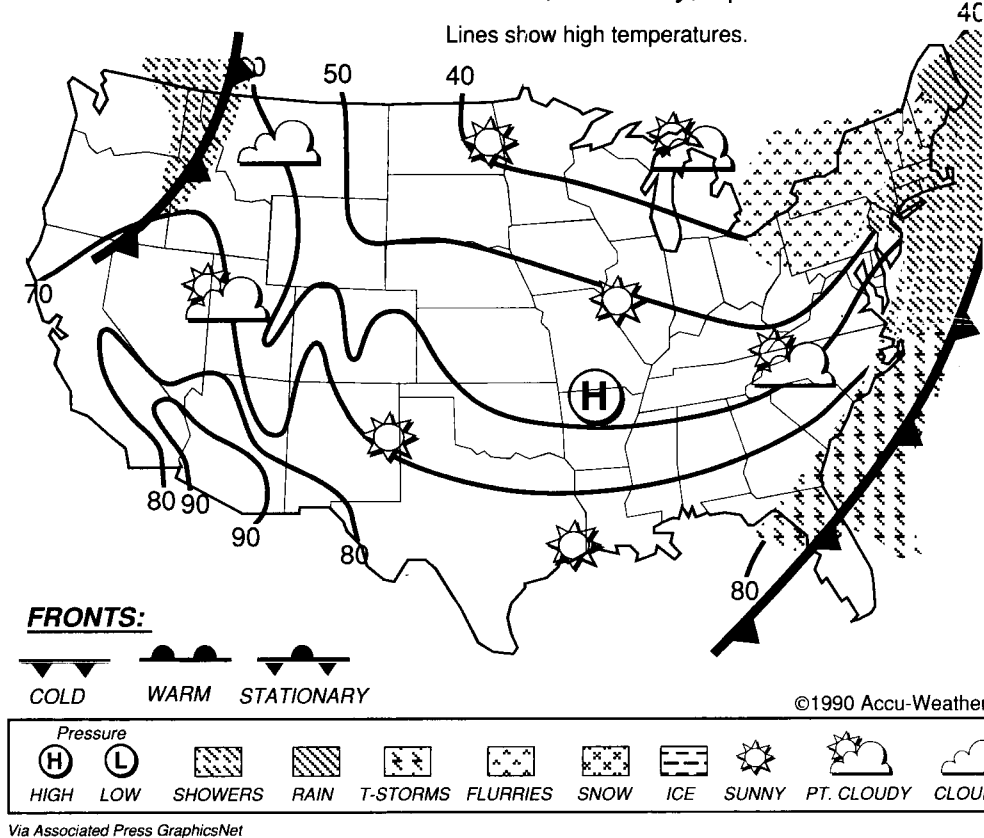
Put Arizona State on the list, it's warm all winter in Phoenix and everyone there is gorgeous. Likewise, send an application to the University of Hawaii (yes, they have a law school). If your parents are paying the bill and see through this ploy, tell them that you are thinking about specializing in "vacation" or "travel agency" law.

•Step 4, once you're in--If you survive the first week of law school you'll make it three years. Remember that law professors don't hate their students, they're just doing their job. In class, three piece suits are optional, but sweats are a definite fashion faux-pas. Don't trade your backpack in for a briefcase, and remember, no matter how bad things get, tell yourself that it will all be worth it someday.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Thursday, April 12.



Yesterday's high: 39
Yesterday's low: 29
Nation's high: 101
(Palm Springs, Calif.)
Nation's low: 9
(Valentine, Neb.)
Forecast: Today will be mostly sunny, high of 45, with a west wind of 10-15 mph. Tonight will be clear and cold with a high in the upper 20's.

OF INTEREST

All Campus Clubs are reminded that Student Activities Registration packets are due today. Forms may be picked up and returned outside Room 207 in LaFortune.

Security has decided that the East Gate on Juniper Road will be in operation on a 24-hour basis. Vehicles with proper authorization will be allowed to use the gate as an alternate entrance to the campus in addition to the Main Gate.

Due to Easter Break SafeWalk will not operate tonight. Operations will resume on Monday, April 16, at 7:30 p.m.

Of Interests are accepted at The Observer office to publicize free, one time events of general interest. Deadline is 1 p.m.

CAMPUS

Cyrus Rowlett Smith, an aviation pioneer, died at age 90 on April 4. Smith was the first chief executive of American Airlines and was a longtime friend of Father Theodore Hesburgh, president emeritus of Notre Dame. He was a former member of the College of Business Administration, a recipient of an honorary doctor of laws degree from Notre Dame in 1968 and the donor of the C.R. Smith endowed chair in the College of Business Administration.

Andrzej Walicki, O'Neill Family Professor of Arts and Letters at Notre Dame, is one of the recipients of the Guggenheim Fellowship Award. Guggenheim Fellows are appointed on the basis of unusually distinguished achievement in the past and exceptional promise for future accomplishment. For 1990, 143 fellows have been selected from among 3,218 applicants for the awards.

WORLD

President Mikhail Gorbachev warned in remarks broadcast Wednesday that recarving internal Soviet borders would lead to civil war and "such bloody carnage that we won't be able to crawl out of it." Under Gorbachev's democratizing reforms, many have begun to clamor for lands that were historically theirs and for more freedom from Moscow. Lithuania based its March 11 declaration of independence on claims it was illegally annexed 50 years ago. Gorbachev has declined to implement any measures that would cause the redrawing of Soviet Union boundaries.

A car bomb exploded on a highway bridge in Medellin, Columbia Wednesday as a police patrol was passing, killing at least 14 people and wounding 73. Although no one claimed responsibility, police suspect local drug traffickers, who have been killing police officers in Medellin in retaliation to the government's antidrug campaign. Many of the wounded were listed in critical condition, among them, children. The cartel has pledged to continue these bombings and killings in response to police's alleged torture and killing of traffickers.

INDIANA

More than 1,500 friends and admirers, including first lady Barbara Bush and singer Michael Jackson, bid farewell Wednesday to Ryan White, the young AIDS victim who taught the nation a lesson in courage. White died Sunday of complications from the disease he had fought for more than five years. He was 18. Other celebrities present at the funeral service were singer Elton John; talk-show host, Phil Donahue; and Los Angeles Raiders football player, Howie Long.

A bodyguard hired to protect Motley Crue band members during a March 21 concert has filed suit against the heavy-metal band, claiming they hit him in the head with a cowbell during the show. Mark Elrod of Fort Wayne filed the complaint Tuesday in Allen Superior Court against Motley Crue and Vince Neil, the band leader.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for April 11, 1990

Up 720	Volume in shares
Unchanged 497	141.08 Million
Down 762	
NYSE Index	187.57 ↓ 0.06
S&P Composite	341.92 ↓ 0.15
Dow Jones Industrials	2,729.73 ↓ 1.35
Precious Metals	
Gold	↑ \$1.10 to \$374.30 / oz.
Silver	↓ 3.8¢ to \$5.129 / oz.

Source: AP

ALMANAC

On April 12:

- In 1861: The Civil War began as Confederate forces fired on Fort Sumter in South Carolina.
- In 1945: Franklin Delano Roosevelt died of a cerebral hemorrhage at age 63, just three months after beginning an unprecedented fourth term in office. Vice President Harry Truman became the nation's 33rd chief executive.
- In 1961: Soviet cosmonaut Yuri Gagarin became the first man to fly in space, orbiting the earth once before making a safe landing.
- In 1980: The U.S. Olympic Committee endorsed President Carter's call for a boycott of the Moscow Summer Olympics.

The Observer

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Easter weekend program to offer free phone calls home

By **CLAIRE ROBINSON**
News Writer

During the Easter weekend, the Student Alumni Relations Group (SARG) will be sponsoring its first Easter Holiday Host program.

The program includes opportunities to participate in community service projects, make free telephone calls home, attend an Easter mass, and visit a local faculty member or alumnus to share an Easter meal.

According to Richard Daly, assistant director of the Alumni Clubs, the Thanksgiving Holiday Host program was such a positive experience for the students who participated, SARG decided to reinstate the program for Easter.

A definite number of participants cannot yet be determined, since students may sign up as late as 5 p.m. today. For the Thanksgiving program, 300 of the 1000 students staying on campus signed up, as well as 150 alumni, faculty, and staff. Daly said that he hopes for the same amount of support for the Easter program.

Students can volunteer to work as a community service leader or as a worker on a project. Phone calls require advance registration, and times for the calls are assigned for Saturday afternoon according to dorm. In addition, Easter mass is at the Stepan Center at 11:45 a.m.

For Easter dinner, students may request to visit a home along with their friends. Hosts agree to serve between two and six students in their home.

The Holiday Host program was an idea generated by a student. Daly said that he encourages students with any suggestions or ideas to feel free to contact SARG. He hopes that the Holiday Host program, as well as other SARG sponsored activities will help students to see the Alumni Relations Group in a more positive light, and to take advantage of the enormous alumni support which Notre Dame possesses.

Students desiring to participate in the program or to offer ideas can find the SARG office in Room 201 of the Administration Building or call 239-6193.



Don't want to wait in vain

Pilot Charles Bolden of the Discovery Shuttle mission STS-31 shows a disappointed face as he enters the crew quarters. The mission was delayed because of an auxiliary power unit failure.

AP Photo

GSU leaders preside over first meeting

By **L. PETER YOB**
News Writer

Arsene Balihuta, newly elected president of the Graduate Student Union (GSU) and Edna Hidekel, the new executive vice president, conducted their first meeting of the GSU last night.

Balihuta said that there is a trend to make Notre Dame a very good research school, which means that graduate students will become more important.

Balihuta and Hidekel both stressed that the administration has been very positive about graduate student issues.

They said that their priorities include:

- Realizing the unity of all graduate students;
- Facilitating interaction between graduate students, faculty and staff outside of the library;
- Creation of regular, ongoing activities and a permanent social space for graduate students;
- Working with the administration on programs to facilitate interaction between graduates and undergraduates;

One officer of the GSU will attend the undergraduate student senate meetings and there is hope that a student senator will attend each GSU meeting.

Balihuta said that he hopes to "institute activities that will make graduate students more visible at Notre Dame." He said that GSU began in 1969, and was founded on the idea to allow graduate students come together and talk about their needs.

Other issues discussed at last night's meeting include:

- Other new officers for the 1990-1991 academic year were announced. The secretary will be Karen Slawner, Catherine Hawes will be the vice-president for administration and the information officer will be Jim Stukas.

•Joe Cassidy, director of student activities said that there has been a past perception that his office is only for undergraduates, but that he has made a point of going to the deans of the various colleges and telling them that he wants to work with graduate students. He also discussed the Leadership Seminar Weekend, which will be held during the first weekend of Sept.

•A Womens' Resource Committee Report was given, noting that Joan Beck, syndicated columnist for the Chicago Tribune, was sponsored to speak at ND on April 4, as part of the Year of the Family.

•The International Students Committee report stated that GSU successfully sponsored two recent events. Last month GSU sponsored a Latin American Pena and last Saturday held a social evening with the African Students Association.

•GSU will also sponsor a speech by Panamanian Vice President Ricardo Arias Calderon titled "Three Months of Democracy in Panama." The speech will be delivered April 18 in Cushing Auditorium at 7 p.m.

Balihuta and Hidekel also said last night that they are excited about GSU's Travel Grant Committee. The committee will allocate funds for graduate students to travel to conferences and the administration will match the funds.

LOGAN

REGGAE IS BACK !

Featuring:

**Rossi Gregory
and the Enforcers**

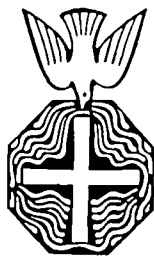
at the **NEW CENTER STREET**

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CLASS OF 1992

Anyone interested in applying for 1991 Junior Parents Weekend Chairperson should pick up an application in the Student Activities Office...
Deadline is April 17.



WELCOMES

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Henry Konrad Harbury
Shannon Lee Hough*

*Robert William Ivy
David Wei Lee
Mari Okuda*

Kimberly Michelle Mitchell

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Agreement clears way for talks on future of German unification

EAST BERLIN (AP) — Prime Minister-designate Lothar de Maiziere finished forming his government Wednesday and reached an agreement with political partners on East Germany's terms for unification with West Germany.

The agreement clears the way for Parliament to formally put de Maiziere's government in office so it can begin talks with West Germany on merging their nations.

"Now it is good," de Maiziere said after nearly a week of coalition talks ended. His conservative alliance won a majority in the country's first free election March 18.

No details were immediately available on the coalition agreement. But de Maiziere, whose Christian Democrats favor speedy unification and a dramatic shift to capitalism, gave key ministerial posts to Social Democrats who favor a slower transition. Some concessions were likely.

Many East Germans fear hard times when subsidies and other aspects of the 4-decade-old Communist system are scrapped. A new study said 1.5 million people in this country of 16 million could be thrown out of work in five years unless unification brings a spurt of growth.

On Thursday, Parliament is expected to formally name de Maiziere prime minister and install his 24-member Cabinet, and the policy agreement is to be signed. Social Democrats were nominated to hold seven

of the portfolios, including party chief Markus Meckel as foreign minister and Walter Romberg as finance minister.

In Bonn, a West German government spokesman said Chancellor Helmut Kohl wants to sign a treaty on monetary union between the two states by May 6, with the currency merger to go into effect by July 7.

Kohl's spokesman, Dieter Vogel, said the chancellor wants talks to begin as quickly as possible on the sensitive issue of converting East German currency into West German marks.

But de Maiziere said an East German timetable for unification "was not yet fixed."

An increasingly restive work force worried about rampant unemployment planned demonstrations to coincide with Thursday's second session of the nation's first freely elected Parliament.

A farmers organization said it would drive tractors and farm implements through East Berlin to demand an orderly transition to private ownership of property.

Telephone and other electronics workers fearing unemployment called a three-hour strike Thursday in East Berlin.

While workers worry about their future, foreign businesses have been flooding the East bloc to tap the new consumer market. The East German government news agency ADN said 599 joint ventures have been formed since the borders were

opened in November. Another 400 are expected by the end of April.

It said 60 percent of the enterprises are in the service and tourism industry, and about 96 percent involve West German companies.

But East Germany would have to experience an 8.5 percent annual growth rate to head off massive unemployment, according to a study by the Institute for International Politics and Economics in East Berlin.

ADN quoted the agency as saying a five percent growth rate still would result in up to 1.5 million jobless by 1995, and 2.6 million by 2000.

De Maiziere's coalition favors quickly enacted laws allowing ownership of private property and private ownership of East Germany's factories and enterprises.

The Social Democrats want employees to be able to take part in ownership of factories. They say East Germans will face higher prices and many will lose their jobs as inefficient businesses and enterprises are closed.

A key point in the coalition talks was how much the virtually worthless East German mark would be worth in a unified Germany.

West Germany's central bank proposes exchanging most East German marks at a 2-1 rate to West German marks. Savings accounts with less than 2,000 marks, about \$1,200, would be exchanged at a 1-1 rate.



Paying his respects

AP Photo

Pop star Michael Jackson leaves an Indiana funeral home Tuesday with body guards following visitation for Ryan White who dies Sunday after over a five year battle with AIDS.

Poey * Patch

Balloons Plants Bouquets
Bouquets Corsages Arrangements
Dish Gardens Boutonnieres Fresh and Silk

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Discussion

continued from page 1


bias based on white male perspectives. "In the American (legal) system we have a white male baseline. That's what we operate on," she said, noting that the validity of a self-defense plea is judged on the capability of a male to defend himself from an unarmed aggressor.

Phelps added that these anthropocentric problems "filter down into law schools," where where the standard entrance exam, the LSAT, "has been proven to be biased against women and minorities."

Matthias said that museums today have corrected the 19th century's pervasive ethnocentric influences. "The point of view that one culture is better than another is gone now. I think that's an advance over what happened in the 19th century. We need to learn and appreciate different points of view," she said.

According to panel member and Executive Assistant to the President, Roland Smith, when Notre Dame began recruiting minorities, "the expectation was that they would be like everyone else." Since that didn't happen, he said, "It's important to do much more listening to other points of view. Increased dialogue may make us uncomfortable with ourselves for a time, but it creates the opportunity for the University to get to the root of all these issues."

According to Fred Tombar, student body vice president, this is the purpose behind the panel, which is "to create cultural awareness and do away with cultural biases and stereotypes—and ethnocentricity is just that."



Happy Easter

Kelley Tathill

Love from

The Easter Bunny


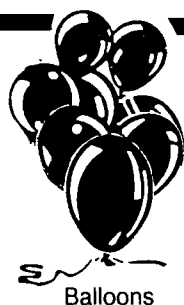
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Armed and dangerous

AP Photo

In Jerusalem, an Israeli trooper armed with an M-16 assault rifle patrols around Israel's Parliament building (background) this morning for the session when Labor Party Leader Shimon Peres was expected to present his Government. It later became apparent, however, that he would not win the vote and instead asked the President Chaim Hersog for some more time before forming the new Government.

Bush refuses appeal US policy denies Baltic freedom

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush spurned appeals from Baltic-American leaders Wednesday to recognize the renegade government in Lithuania. He declared support for its struggle for independence but voiced concern about the impact on the Soviet Union.

"Our policy, we believe, is the correct one and it does not involve recognition," White House press secretary Marlin Fitzwater said.

Anthony Mazeika, director of the Baltic American Freedom League, said, "We are disappointed with the official policy of the United States" not to recognize the government of Lithuanian President Vytautas Landsbergis.

Mazeika had urged Bush to extend "de facto" recognition of Landsbergis' government, one step short of formal recognition.

Bush met for more than an hour with 13 Baltic-Americans representing the interests of Lithuania, Estonia and Latvia, which were forcibly incorporated into the Soviet Union in 1940.

Members of the group said they had been seeking a meeting with Bush since January, recognizing that a crisis was looming in Lithuania's drive to secede from the Soviet Union and Moscow's refusal to let it go.

"We have a lot of very good contacts on the lower- and mid-levels of the State Department. It's just the White House we haven't been able to penetrate," said Mari-Ann Rikken of the Estonian-American National Council. "We used to wear out the threshold of the previous administration."

Yet, members of the group said the mere fact that Bush met with them will be seen in the Baltic states as a positive step.

Rikken said, "Mr. Bush had a failure with China. He does not want to see a similar kind of thing happen in the Baltic states."

"He's very concerned," she added. "He wants to find a way out, a way out of the Soviet Union for the Baltic states that will not result in a cataclysm for the Soviet Union and that will not result in a blood bath for the Baltic states."

Fitzwater said Bush told the group "the U.S. must avoid taking actions that would inadvertently make Lithuania's task more difficult by inflaming the situation" and stressed the importance of quiet diplomacy.

Bush said he did not want to see a situation akin to 1956 when the United States encouraged Hungary's revolt for democracy but then stood by helplessly as the Soviet Union crushed the uprising with force, Fitzwater said.

Rikken said Bush was "very, very worried about what happened in Hungary" and that "he kept bringing this up during the meeting."

She said, "Our job is to convince him that letting the Baltic states go could be the best thing that would happen to the Soviet Union."

Fitzwater said, "We believe that our present position is the correct one and the president did not indicate that we were willing to change our position."

The meeting fell one month after Lithuania's March 11 declaration of independence.

Since then, the administration has been walking a narrow diplomatic line, endorsing Lithuania's aspirations for self-determination but refusing to recognize the new government.

While emphasizing that the United States never recognized the Soviet takeover of the Baltic states, the administration argues that Lithuania does not control its own territory.

Lithuania's determination to secede has posed a major challenge to Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev, who is struggling on other fronts to carry out his programs of economic and political reforms, known as perestroika, and openness, known as glasnost.

While admonishing Moscow not to use force in Lithuania, Bush credits Gorbachev as a driving force behind the democratic reforms in Eastern Europe and changes within the Soviet Union.

Fitzwater said Bush, in meeting with the Baltic-Americans, "pointed out in forceful terms that the United States approaches this problem with many ramifications to consider."

"He did say that we support glasnost and perestroika," Fitzwater said.

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Satanic neighbors?

AP Photo

Fidel Trevino Villarreal talks about the problems of living next to the Santa Elena Ranch where 13 mutilated corpses were discovered a year ago. Villarreal is trying to get electricity to his Matamoros, Mexico ranch, but electric workers are afraid to come to his house where the ritual slayings occurred.

Government sued for 'biased' 1990 census

NEW YORK (AP) — New York City and state sued the federal government on Thursday in an effort to boost an expected undercount of minorities in the 1990 census, which they claim uses "biased and unconstitutional guidelines."

The legal action was joined by the cities of Chicago; Los Angeles and Houston; Dade County, Fla.; the State of California; the U.S. Conference of Mayors; the League of Cities; the NAACP and the League of United Latin American Citizens.

Mayor David Dinkins, calling the undercount of urban minorities "a national disgrace," said that problem and other factors would mean "cities across the country will once again lose hundreds of millions of dollars in federal aid and dozens of seats in Congress."

"Yet the national government — from the White House to the Commerce Department to the Census Bureau — seems to want to pay it no mind. They have gotten away with statistical malfeasance for 200 years and figure they can get away with it for another 10."

Dinkins said the city and state sued the Department of Commerce in U.S. District Court asking Judge Joseph McLaughlin to invalidate the Census Bureau's "biased and unconstitutional guidelines" for adjusting the expected undercount of minorities.

Around the country, more than 2.3 million of the 88.5 million census forms mailed out to households could not be delivered, the mayor said. In addition, 250,000 of them designated for delivery to residents in the New York City boroughs of Brooklyn and Queens had been kept in the bureau's Indiana warehouse, he said.

The city maintains it was undercounted by 450,000 people in the 1980 census and subsequently lost one congressman, one state senator and one state assemblyman as well as \$657 million in federal aid, which was based on population.

Former City Corporation Counsel Peter Zimroth, who is serving as attorney on the lawsuit, said the city and state are seeking to overturn guidelines set forth by the Commerce De-

partment last month concerning the accuracy of this year's count.

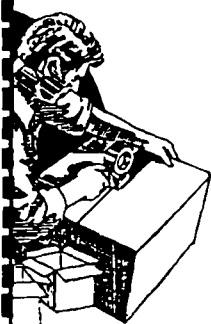
The Commerce Department has claimed the right to decide whether the census's raw figures are right or whether a post-census survey sampling should be conducted, as the mayor and others have urged.

Commerce has said it has the right to reject a survey even though the survey might be more accurate on grounds that it would "unduly disrupt the transfer of political power in the United States," since census figures are used to determine electoral districts, Zimroth said.

Zimroth complained, "That means the Department of Commerce would decide what is fair representation."

The Commerce Department had no immediate comment on the lawsuit.

Mayor Jimmy Kemp of Meridian, Miss., a member of the census task force of the United States Conference of Mayors, joined Dinkins in the press conference in City Hall.



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Businessmen discuss effects of a European Common Market in '92

By PATRICK NINNEMAN
Business Writer

Four business officials, representing Japanese, European, and American perspectives, spoke Tuesday night on the ramifications of a European Common Market in 1992.

The event was the second annual spring forum of the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development. Most comments were optimistic about the possibility for greater world trade as a result of unification, although some skepticism was expressed regarding the possibility of increased trade barriers for non-European exporters. One speaker also questioned the ability of Common Market countries to completely unify by 1992.

Tsugio Kusajima, Executive Director of the Japanese External Trade Organization in Chicago, spoke first about Japanese feelings towards Europe in 1992. He noted Japanese fears about a huge European fortress where non-European goods are not welcome. He said Japanese companies "are moving quickly to get in the door while the door is still open."

Kusajima said Japanese capital investments, such as joint ventures and direct acquisitions, have increased tremendously during the 1980's. In 1988 alone, Japan directed over ten billion dollars worth of capital towards the common market.

Still, he expressed fears that trade barriers will be erected to Japanese goods once the market unifies. He said that "already European automakers are lobbying EEC officials to limit the number of imported Japanese cars." These fears persist even among reassurances by European officials whom, Kusajima noted, realize the dangerous practice of erecting vast barriers to trade.

Bob Lees of Pacific Intertrade Corporation spoke also on the

Japanese view towards the Common Market. He noted past Japanese discouragement with the Common Market. "They felt that [the Western Europeans] could not do anything right with the socialist on one side and rightists on the other." Now, according to Lees, they cannot ignore the unified market with its over 300 million ready consumers.

Lees said the unification is a healthy situation, for it has encouraged tremendous investment in EEC countries, and in particular with England. He noted that "Japan, the U.S. and other countries have been put on notice that not only are they going to sell to Europe, but they must contribute to it's wealth. This investment has

been coerced through veiled threats of protectionism, but Lees does not see Europe in 1992 as a fortress. He said that "all European officials realize protectionism is unhealthy."

Paul Neubelt, Director of Foreign Relations at B.D.O. Seidman in New York, spoke on the United States perspective towards the EEC. He said that the excitement over a unified market has brought a resurgence of American interest in Europe. Also he remarked that American companies that have maintained a strong presence have seen a healthy return on their investments.

He argued that there is no time left to lose for American companies not yet in Europe. He said that U.S. companies that are not there "will lose in the long run." The strong companies in the U.S. will be the ones with revenues coming in from both sides of the Atlantic, for if one market is depressed, the other can help maintain the overall profitability of the company.

The final speaker was Terry Clark, assistant professor of Marketing at ND. Clark hails originally from northern England and consequently spoke on the European/English perspective towards the common market. He seemed the most pessimistic of all the speakers towards a completely unified market by 1992.

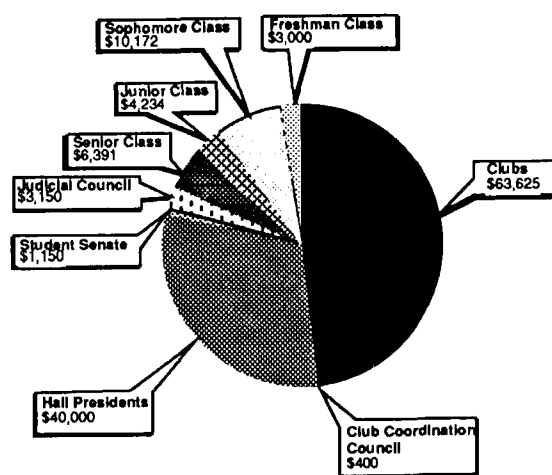
He said the Common Market is "similar to building a bridge. One must take into consideration the mechanics of standing up versus the mechanics of falling down." If the market successfully unifies the contributing factors will include a single "motivating vision...a collective vision."

Many Europeans realize they must unite in order to succeed. Foreign investment has also made Europe realize the ultra-competitive world outside Europe and forced them to cooperate. Finally, the propaganda surrounding 1992 has helped push forward unification. Many inside and outside the Common Market have believed the media hype and acted positively towards the idea of a common market by 1992.

Many obstacles exist to unification. Clark mentioned the strong nationalism and "friendly disdain" of many EEC countries. He noted that often EEC policies will run into conflict with an individual country's policy, such as when EEC competition will ruin an industry for a particular region of an EEC country. Finally, he said many countries, particularly Great Britain, are more interested in protecting their sovereignty than in cooperating with other EEC countries.

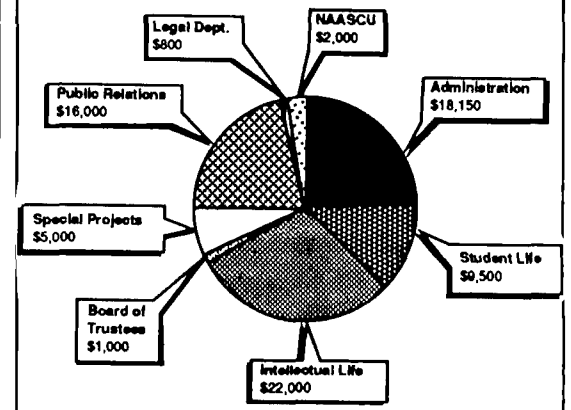
1989-90 Allocations

From a total of \$133,122



1989-90 Budget

From a total of \$74,450



Remaining Funds

ALLOCATIONS

Budget Unit	1989-90 Budget	Amount Remaining	% Spent
Clubs	\$63,625	\$18,395.28	71
Club Coord. Council	\$400	\$0.00	100
Hall Presidents	\$40,000	\$21,609.23	46
Student Senate	\$1,150	\$142.04	87
Judicial Council	\$3,150	\$3,164.89	*
Senior Class	\$6,391	\$48,788.00	**
Junior Class	\$4,234	\$2773.56	65
Sophomore Class	\$10,172	\$5552.76	55
Freshman Class	\$3,000	\$1,453.00	48

BUDGET

Budget Unit	1989-90 Budget	Amount Remaining	% Spent
Administration	\$18,150	\$4043.71	77
Student Life	\$9,500	\$3,454.38	63
Intellectual Life	\$22,000	\$9,617.44	56
Board of Trustees	\$1,000	\$2,154.41	*
Special Projects	\$5,000	\$1,799.00	64
Public Relations	\$16,000	\$1,038.37	93
Legal Department	\$800	\$463.69	42
NAASCU	\$2,000	\$362.68	81

*Received additional income above original allocation.

**Shows considerable balance level due to Senior Formal deposits in account.

Source: Student Government financial update of March 26

The Observer/Alison Cocks

Budget Committee maintains budget first time in four years

By SUSAN MINAHAN
Business Writer

The Notre Dame Student Government Budget Committee has been successful, for the first time in four years, in remaining within their budget, in eliminating debts, and in making some changes and innovations which will be advantageous in future allocation of money.

According to Guy Weismantel, chairman of the Budget Committee, and 1989-90 Student Body Treasurer, the 1989 - 1990 Budget Committee has covered last year's debts, and has kept within this year's budget of approximately \$410,000.

"In the past years," Weismantel said, "there has been little financial control because Student Government was not a part of university budget control." It was not until this year that student government went on a

computer system in which a day-to-day balance is kept, and tighter control is maintained.

Another innovation for the student government Budget Committee is that of the Club Coordination Council, begun by Tom Rask. The Council has given clubs a larger role in preparing budgets by helping to determine allocation of funds.

According to Jim Hanley, 1990-91 Student Body Treasurer and formerly one of the two assistant student body treasurers, "The council meets with individual club representatives to work out a reasonable proposal for club allocation. It then submits the proposal to the Senate Budget Committee which makes the final decisions."

This method not only lets clubs participate to a greater extent, it has also generated more money for club activities. For the 1989 - 1990 fiscal year, clubs asked for approximately

\$160,000, according to Hanley. The budget Committee was able to allocate approximately

\$65,000, or 15% of their total budget to the clubs. Next year, as a result of the Club Coordination Council, clubs will receive approximately \$80,000, or 20% of the student government budget.

Other allocations of the Student Government Budget for the 1989 -1990 fiscal year, go to the Student Union Board (approximately \$170,000), the Student Government (\$5,000), halls, and Hall President's Council (\$40,000), the senior class (\$12,000), the junior and sophomore classes (\$10,000 each), and the freshman class (\$3,000), Weismantel said.

Any money remaining in the budget at the end of the year is placed in a Contingency Fund which collects interest and which also may be used for any financial emergencies, he said.

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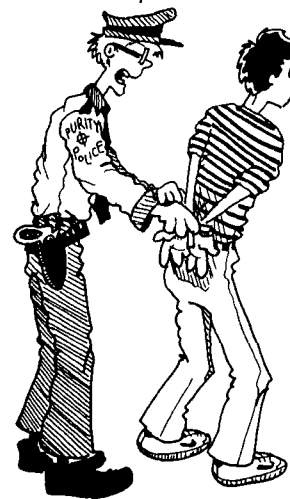
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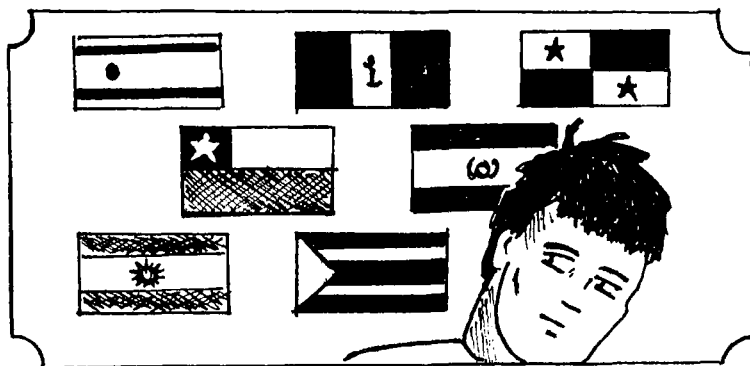
Hispanics emerge as a powerful minority

By Paul Peralez

In 1992, the world will commemorate the 500th anniversary of Spain's discovery of the Americas. The Southwest United States, in particular, has a reason to celebrate. In the architecture, place names and faces of the people, the Southwest United States is a vibrant reminder of the Spanish legacy. The entire nation is becoming increasingly aware of our presence and we Hispanics are becoming more aware of our potential to shape this nation's future.

The United States Census Bureau has been promulgating surveys to every household in America. Contained therein was an entire section devoted to the question of Hispanic ancestry. That such a significant portion of the questionnaire was devoted to ascertaining the number of Hispanic respondents is indicative of the increasing visibility of Hispanic Americans and the need for government to accurately measure the extent to which our numbers could impact the nation's political and economic future.

The condition of Hispanics in America truly merits examination for ours is the youngest and fastest growing ethnic group in the United States. Presently numbering nearly 20 million, almost 10 percent of the American population, the 1990 census promises to reveal an even greater presence of Hispanic Americans. As our numbers and level of political sophistication increases, we will assume a greater share in this nation's economy of power. True, we are not culturally homogeneous nor politically monolithic--we are Mexican, Cuban, Puerto Rican, and a



host of other Hispanics from a total of 23 Hispanic nations. Our common heritage and language, however, will most surely allow us to coalesce as we seek economic empowerment, and political and social recognition.

The southwestern United States is quickly emerging as the economic heart of the nation. The Northeast is losing thousands of people to the Southwest who seek space and jobs. A new tide of immigrants is simultaneously arriving in the Southwest. They are not fair skinned nor are they really arriving in a foreign land. They are shades of brown, Spanish-speaking, and often poor. They seek to live in a country which their ancestors inhabited long before English was ever spoken in the Western Hemisphere. These immigrants represent the single largest increase in the Hispanic population--an increase which has significantly impacted our nation's economy.

In cities across the nation, Hispanics are emerging as major brokers in a competitive market of political and economic power which hitherto had ignored the Hispanic American. Times are changing. By the turn of the century, Hispanic majorities promise to emerge in several states.

Among the Hispanics in our nation's colleges and universities are several aspiring Hispanic businessmen, politicians, and professionals who will one day seek to harness the economic and political power of the Hispanic consumer and voter.

Advertisers find it too difficult to ignore an \$80 billion and growing Hispanic market. In 1989, they spent over \$300 million in advertising targeted at Hispanic Americans, a 300% increase from 1982. With sales totalling \$30 billion, Hispanic Americans owned nearly 500,000 businesses in 1989. At a time when upwards of 60 percent of Hispanic youth drop out of high school and when statisticians and academics bemoan the plight of the Hispanic community, our people have collectively produced a considerable amount of wealth which continues to grow at a steady rate.

In the 1988 presidential race, George Bush and Michael Dukakis both sought to woo Hispanic voters. George Bush often noted that his daughter-in-law was Mexican. And, yes, in a moment which Hispanics will long remember and note as an affirmation of our growing political power, Michael Dukakis broke into Spanish during his address to the

Democratic National Convention. Indeed, politicians are beginning to realize that they can no longer afford the luxury of ignoring Hispanic Americans.

In Los Angeles, San Antonio, Chicago, New York, Miami, and Denver; Hispanics have profoundly influenced the political make-up of their governments. Not since 1846, when the United States stole the vast Southwest from Mexico, have Hispanics been so poised to assume control of municipal and state governments. What makes Hispanics potentially the most powerful ethnic minority in the United States is that our numbers are concentrated in the four large states of New York, California, Florida, and Texas--states which together represent a sizeable portion of the electoral votes required to elect a President of the United States.

Indeed, we Hispanics will differ in our perspective and aspirations. We will differ in our political ideology and economic necessities for the term "Hispanic" embraces a very

large and diverse group of people. Among us are the scions of Spaniards, Sephardic Jews, Aztecs, Mayas, Moors and Incas. Our unity rests upon our common use of the Spanish language and upon an ancestral heritage that originated in a country called Spain. We know that conquistadores were here carving out a new world long before anyone else could arrive to lay claim to it. We know that the blood of the people who built the pyramids of ancient Mexico, the blood that early Spanish colonists shed on American soil, and the blood of the brave men who valiantly fought in this nation's defense, is the same blood that courses through our veins. With this proud consciousness of our past, we Hispanics view the political representation and economic prosperity that is the promise of this land not as a privilege but as a condition we are entitled to by birth and by right.

Paul Peralez is enrolled in the Freshman Year of Studies and is the founder of the League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC) at Notre Dame.

LETTERS

Christmas in April helps improve living conditions of residents

Dear Editor:

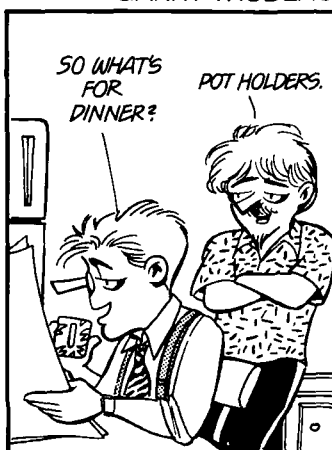
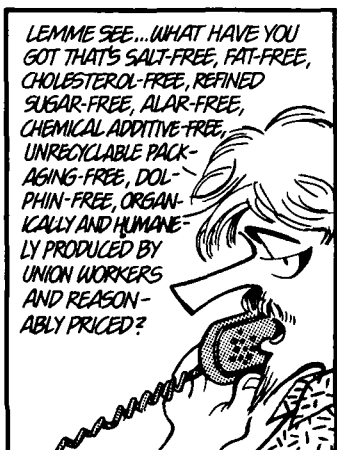
On behalf of the Christmas in April Steering Committee, I would like to thank all of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students who helped make the Christmas in April project on April 7 a grand success. Because of your generous donation of time and energy, numerous residents of the West Washington Street area of South Bend now have a warmer, safer and more decent

place to live.

As was the case last year, the efforts of the students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's carried the day. The South Bend/Mishawaka community is truly fortunate to have such a caring group of students in its midst.

*Patrick Doran
Assistant Director of
Residence Life
April 11, 1990*

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Forgive me all my trespasses and take me to Your glory.'

Victor Hugo
Les Misérables

No Barrier too great for deaf ND Law student

Debbie Charlesworth
Accent Writer

Andrew Firth is a first year law student at Notre Dame. He is different only in the fact that he is the first completely deaf student to attend the law school.

Andrew graduated from Gallaudet University in Washington, D.C., the only college for the hearing impaired in the United States. Contracting spinal meningitis as a baby, Andrew has been deaf since he was an infant.

In the classroom, Andrew has a sign language interpreter, Marilyn Corlett. Although Andrew can lip read, Marilyn allows him to accurately understand what the professor is saying. During classes, Andrew faces his interpreter who sits with her back to the professor.

Andrew and Marilyn have developed their own codes for some of the legal jargon used in the lectures. For example, the sign for judge, jury and court are the same. Usually, Andrew watches Marilyn's mouth as well as her hands if

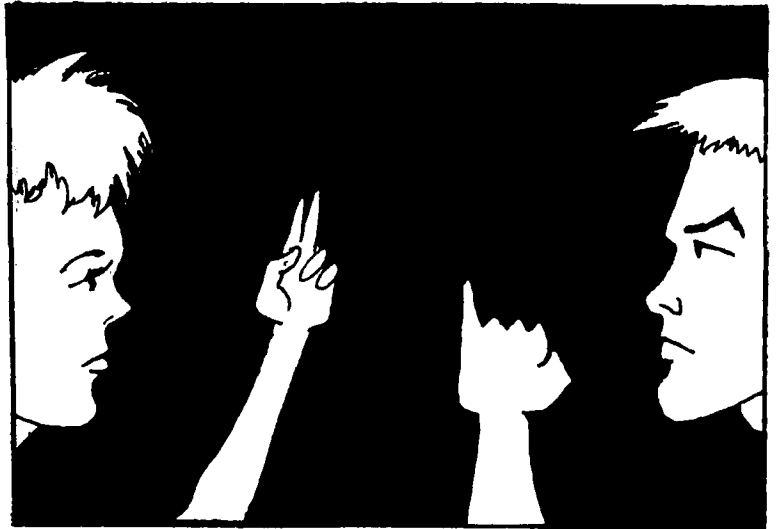
the term is ambiguous. When there is no sign for a legal term, Marilyn often spells the term out. This does not take a long time because signing is very similar to typing. In fact, signing can be as fast or even faster than speaking.

When Andrew came to Notre Dame, he expected it to be academically challenging. Andrew also expected the university to be more accommodating in regards to his handicap than they are. Notre Dame has no department to deal with interpreting services for the deaf, nor does it have any staff or facility for deaf people.

When Andrew arrived at Notre Dame, he was referred by the university to Vocational Rehabilitation, a state run agency. The agency set Andrew up with an uncertified interpreter who was inadequate for the technical interpretation needed to sign for a law student.

Two weeks before classes were to begin, Andrew took the matter into his own hands. He contacted the Chicago Hearing Society, an agency which locates interpreters for deaf people, who then contacted Marilyn and matched her with Andrew.

Marilyn has achieved the highest certification in sign language in this area. There are other interpreters closer to South Bend, but none are as qualified to sign in such a highly technical field. Marilyn has signed at other uni-



versities, such as the University of Illinois, but this is her first time interpreting law school lectures.

Usually it takes eight years to reach a Comprehensive Skills Certificate level of certification. Marilyn, however, was raised by deaf parents. This fact made her training that much more rich than the classroom experience.

Both Marilyn and Andrew are extremely dedicated to what they are doing. Marilyn leaves her home in Kankakee, Illinois at 5:30 in the morning and drives two hours to make Andrew's 8 a.m. class. Andrew's dedication to law school is evident in his preparation for his classes.

Andrew has comprehended all the information and has

earned above average grades. He just recently was named best speaker in a moot court case on publicity rights. Moot court entails presenting a 15 minute argument, as well as a written brief, which was judged by two lawyers and a third year law student.

After graduation, Andrew plans to provide legal services to deaf clients. He will be joining an elite group. In the United States there are presently fifteen deaf lawyers.

Despite the initial obstacles of locating a qualified interpreter with little help from the university, Andrew has no bad faith in Notre Dame. He does, however, hope that in the future the school will be better equipped to accommodate the needs of deaf students.



The Observer/Kevin Weiss
Marilyn Corlett relays class lectures, through the use of sign language, to first year ND law student, Andrew Firth.

Darby O'Gill Meets the Easter Bunny's Mother

Stand by, please, for a shy, proud and happy announcement. Ever since Groundhog's Day, the mother of the Easter Bunny has been making appearances to my cocker spaniel, Darby O'Gill II.

Looking back, I can see that it must have been that day that the visions began, because I had great difficulty getting him away from the fire hydrant in front of Haggard Hall. When I finally coaxed him inside Stanford, where Darby and I live, he was so excited, he trembled all over. At first, I suspected that he had imagined meeting a sabre-toothed squirrel, which had questioned my dog's territorial rights over the use of the hydrant, a campus landmark for Darby. Then I started to sense that his emotions were joyful and rapturous, completely free of fear.

When, for a week, he continued to have the same dumb attachment (as it seemed to me) to that silly red pipe sticking out of the ground, I checked the hydrant to see what the attraction was. To my amazement, I noticed the smell of wild-growing carrots in the air; and the grass was slightly bent, as though the feet of a mystical or metaphysical rabbit had been using those blades of grass as a cushion.

The next clue to the phenomenon that I was so slow to understand was the entourage from the rabbit population that Darby was attracting every time I took him for a walk. Darby has always enjoyed a friendly kind of adversarial relationship with the local cottontails, playing hide-and-seek with them in the bushes. On

some days, he chases the rabbits; on other days, they chase him, as though they want to make love to him. As a celibate animal, Darby always steers clear of trysts that could bring shame on those guileless creatures he meets in his sporting life. But this year, through February and March, Darby has been rendezvousing with rabbits, who scamper across the lawns from all directions to greet him, offering him the kind of respect that only an elder statesman is entitled to.

As a human being, I was too sophisticated to suspect that my dog was having religious experiences. One night, St. Francis of Assisi sent me a dream which would be hard for me to put into words here and now. But from then on, it was clear that when Darby O'Gill stands transfixed by his fire hydrant, the Easter Bunny's mother, dressed in a velveteen apron, is visiting him, filling his head with secrets, while Darby listens in a posture like that of prayer that endears him to my heart. For hours afterwards, he's in no mood to eat or drink; and he obeys me like a saintly cocker spaniel which has never been pampered or spoiled.

Every day, the rabbits that Darby's in communion with bring him their choicest morsels, in gratitude for his sharing with them the details of his visit with the queen/bunny-mother, whom Darby has adopted as his own, because he hasn't had a mother since he left the puppy farm when he was nine weeks old.

Why has Darby been chosen for this great honor? Perhaps you may never understand anything until you first read the

Father Robert Griffin Letters to a Lonely God

chapter called "The Piper at the Gates of Dawn," from "The Wind in the Willows," by Kenneth Grahame. In that book, the great god Pan—the god of all nature—visits the Mole, the Water Rat, and the baby Otter who live on the river bank, and in ecstatic union, those blessed animals worship their deity. Human beings may once have known Pan in their distant past; but on the first Good Friday, when the veil of the Temple was rent, a voice was heard crying, "The great god Pan is dead!" After that, the Pan-pipes were heard no longer in the sanctuaries built by man, now raised to a state of grace. But creatures, who never sinned, and had no need therefore of Christ's redemption, were left, still in the care of Pan, their friend and helper, since they still have their original innocence.

Now in these latter days, strange to say, the great god Pan is apparently sending the Easter Bunny's mother on daily visits to Notre Dame; and as the only long-time pet living in a dorm, Darby has been chosen as her spokesmutt, to warn us that our campus is a grievance to Pan. Notre Dame, you see, has always been regarded as a heaven-favored sanctuary and habitat for the birds and the beasts.

Lately, however, with all the building going on, the bulldozers have come and are destroying the balance of nature, which helps the birds and the

beasts survive. The maintenance department has been turning the playing fields into parking lots, and landscaping the nests and burrows right out of existence. Now the queen mother of rabbitland is warning us of the nature-god's distress. If, in the name of progress, Notre Dame doesn't stop destroying the fauna and flora, depriving them of the right to exist, she says, Pan will be forced to hide the sun, and hold back the rain which causes the green living things—bushes, trees, and grass—to grow. As a result, this Emerald City could start to look like industrial New Jersey, off the Garden State Parkway.

That's not the only news that Darby O'Gill is entrusted with, as a visionary who relies on me as his legman. As an act of reparation to the rabbits made homeless, and as a pledge of good will guaranteeing Notre Dame as a home for the wild life, the mother of the Easter Bunny is demanding that a mammoth Easter egg hunt be held in honor of her son, at the Notre Dame stadium on Dyngus day, the Monday after Easter. She wants every Mickey Mouse character imaginable to be there, which means either the cast from Disneyland, or the sporting figures from Notre Dame's wide world of sports, though some of those coaches and players may not even believe in the Easter Bunny.

What I want to know is, "If we can't arrange it for this year, will Dyngus Day 1991 do as well?" As low animal on the totem pole, how should Darby O'Gill know? What should reparations to the nature-deity mean to a household pet like

him? Until recently, he must have believed—if he ever thought of theology—like Ruth in the Bible, that my God was his God, just as my people are his people. Easter, for him, has only been a feast when he was fed jelly beans. I never dreamed that Easter meant anything to him as the re-birth of nature, since cocker spaniels are not fertility symbols, as chicks and Easter bunnies are. I never dreamed, either, that among Easter bunnies, that there is a head bunny in charge, who has a mother who calls the plays.

At least I knew from literature about the great god Pan. From all I've read, he is gracious, and not a tyrant; perhaps the Easter Bunny's mother has the message wrong. The Easter Bunny shall have his egg hunt, if it be Pan's will, though the event may be too small for the Notre Dame stadium; to fill all the hiding spaces there, where would we get the eggs? Even a god of all-nature must be loving and forbearing. Could Pan love Notre Dame enough as a wildlife sanctuary, do you think, to lay down his life to save Notre Dame from becoming industrial New Jersey off the Garden State Parkway?

This may be one of the mysteries of Darby O'Gill's faith that I can't figure out for him. I have an Easter faith which I'm willing to share with him; perhaps he can go on my ticket to heaven with me, when our time comes. In the meantime, I wouldn't want to come between him and the Easter Bunny's mother. It does me good to share my living quarters with a visionary. Through Darby O'Gill, may all the bunnies be blessed.

'Oil Can' wins first NL start; Braves, Giants split a pair

ST. LOUIS (AP) — Oil Can Boyd won his first National League start and Tim Lincecum hit a go-ahead sacrifice fly in the seventh inning as the Montreal Expos beat the St. Louis Cardinals 6-4 Wednesday and averted a three-game sweep.

Boyd, who left Boston to sign with Montreal as a free agent on Dec. 7, gave up four hits and three runs in six innings, struck out four and walked two. He was only 3-2 last season, missing four months with a blood clot in his right shoulder.

Tim Burke, the fourth Montreal pitcher, got the final four outs for his first save and finished the seven-hitter.

Cardinals starter Jose DeLeon gave up three runs and eight hits in five innings, struck out six and walked two.

Mike Fitzgerald's RBI single in the second gave Montreal the lead. Boyd retired the first 10 batters before Willie McGee singled with one out in the fourth and scored on Guerrero's first home run.

Giants 8-3, Braves 0-4

Kevin Bass and Robby Thompson homered as San Francisco opened its National League title defense with a shutout.

Rick Reuschel gave up three hits in 5 2-3 innings and Jeff Brantley and Atlee Hammaker finished with hitless relief as the Giants won their sixth straight opener.

It was the first opening day doubleheader in the majors since 1982, when the Chicago White Sox and New York Yankees began with one.

The Braves won the second game 4-3.

Reds 5, Astros 0

Jack Armstrong and Rick Mahler combined on a four-hitter as the Cincinnati Reds beat the Houston Astros 5-0 Wednesday night and swept a three-game series.

Todd Benzinger's second-inning double gave the Reds the lead, and Eric Davis hit a two-run double in a three-run third inning.

Armstrong retired 11 consecutive batters following Rafael Ramirez's single in the second inning. Armstrong allowed three hits, struck out five and walked two, none after the second inning.

Rangers 11, Blue Jays 5

Pete Incaviglia homered and drove in five runs as the Texas Rangers built a 10-run lead in two innings Wednesday night and coasted past the Toronto Blue Jays 11-5.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

NOTICES

TYPING term papers/reports/letter/resumes. Pick up & delivery available. 277-5134 Cathy.

WORDPROCESSING 272-1837

\$\$\$ FOR TEXTBOOKS! PANDORA'S BOOKS Corner of ND ave and Howard 233-2342

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

LOST/FOUND

LOST: At the Senior Formal, my date lost his Notre Dame monogram ring. If you found a men's ring anywhere, please call Kristen at #2670. The ring is very valuable.

FOUND-To the person who inquired about his St. Joe's sweatshirt. Please call back again and leave your name. Call Dave at 1560.

FOUND-a set of keys by Stepan Courts on Thursday 4/5. Keys are held together by a piece of string. Call Pat at x1560

LOST: H.S. CLASS RING. ON NORTH QUAD BY NDH. REWARD. SEAN 2073

LOST: Black and gold Seiko dress watch on the second floor of the library. Please call Pat x2479 or give to library security at the front desk.

Lost: 3 rings, including SMC Class ring. If found, please call 284-5122. Reward offered and no questions.

LOST-- A black briefcase by American Tourister. No contents, lost in the lobby of Hurley Business Hall Monday night, 4/2/90. My only bag, gift from mom. Please call Ted at x3276. No questions.

Lost at Senior Formal in Chicago: multicolored rhinestone bracelet of great sentimental value. Probably fell off in the Grand Ballroom. Reward to finder. Call Amy @ 1265.

I lost my Canon CAMERA at the Senior Formal dance. Please call Kay at 277-8813 if you found one.

LOST: If you or your date picked up the wrong camera at SENIOR FORMAL by accident on SAT. night, please call #1765. It's really important! If the film you develop is not yours, please call!

Found (well actually stepped on) on dance floor at Senior Formal: a bracelet...describe it & it's yours...call TK at 3714.

LOST: Set of 4 keys on a Delco Electronics key ring sometime Friday 4/6. If found, please call Vinny x2015.

LOST: Blue ND wallet w/my entire life in it-Sat. night in Carroll. Please return-no ?'s asked. X4961

LOST: One brown leather jacket, Saturday night at Corby and ND Ave. It is a "Mirage" brand. Monetary reward offered. Call Steve at 283-3591.

WANTED

NEEDED: A ride to BALL STATE any weekend-ext 1938

One roommate needed for the summer. House is located across the street from campus \$140.00 plus utilities. Call 288-8260.

WANTED:

Ride to D.C. Area for Easter Break. Will share expenses and driving. Lv. 4/11 or 4/12 back by 4/17.

Alex X1580

NEED TO GET A LOT OF MONEY IN A SAFE AND LEGAL WAY? Sell me your old baseball cards... call Jerry at x1128.

Bridget McGuire's is looking for a few good women & men! Apply in person betw 3&4 W-Th-F Bar&Maintenance help. Become a working part of a Notre Dame tradition!

FEMALE ROOMMATE WANTED!! TO SHARE 2BDRM APT FOR NEXT YEAR (AND SUMMER IF POSSIBLE) FOR MORE INFO CALL LINDA @ 259-6841!!!!!!

Needed: Ride home to San Diego after finals (May 11). Will help with expenses and driving. Call x1420

FOR RENT

STAYING FOR THE SUMMER??

Sublet a townhouse at Turtle Creek... (2 bedrm., 1 1/2 bathrm, kitchen, etc.) Call Amy at x2702

Furn. 2 & 4 bedrm. houses. Safe. Washer/dryer. Sand V-ball court. Bruce: 288-5653/234-3831.

STAYING FOR THE SUMMER?? SUBLET A TURTLE CREEK APARTMENT!! BEAUTIFUL, PICTURESQUE, AND MORE... CALL KELLY AT 4985 OR JULIE AT 287-9378 NOW!!

NEW G.A. RENTAL -6 BR, LDY, MICRO, CLEAN & FURNISHED, 1-1/2 BATHS. 233-9947

A safe 3-4 bedroom house located across the street from campus. Washer/Dryer, garage and 2 full baths. ph. 234-7650.

NEAR N.D. Clean and comfortable furn. apts: 755 South Bend Ave., efficiency-\$225; 1 bdrm-\$265 dep., references. 616-483-9572.

GRADUATION HOUSING FOR 4-5 PEOPLE. 708-355-4848.

SUMMER SUBLET CHEAP Walk to campus, pool etc., 2bdms, call 277-7496

4 OR 5 BEDROOM HOUSE AVAILABLE 1990-91 SCHOOL YEAR. FURNISHED, W/D. CLOSE TO CAMPUS. COMPETITIVE RENT. 277-0959.

3 BDRM. HOUSE NEAR CAMPUS. \$550/MO. \$400 DEPOSIT. 232-3616.



PATTIES
GOURMET BURGERS & ICE CREAM
DO YOURSELF A FLAVOR
3601 Grand Ave. - Indianapolis, IN 46205-1200

Dinner for 2
\$8.99 (tax & tip extra)
Pick any two Gourmet Sandwiches, two Garden Salads, plus your choice of French Fries or Onion Rings and 2 Mini-Sundaes
expiration date 4/22

Sundae 99¢
Buy any size sundae and receive a second one of the same size for 99¢
expiration date 4/22

SUMMER RENTAL. Near campus. Furnished. 272-6306

SUBLEASING FURNISHED TURTLE CREEK TOWNHOUSE FOR SUMMER. CALL TOM 273-0302.

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY. 219-291-7153.

NICE FURNISHED HOMES GOOD SAFE AREA 1 MILE NORTH OF ND 2773097

Summer Sublet Turtle Creek Apt. Upstairs 2bdrm 277-9470 Tom or Dave

CONDO, 2 BEDROOM, 2 BATH, VERY CLEAN, POOL, PATIO, LARGE CLOSETS. 232-3972.

2 HOUSES, REDUCED RENT. WASHERS & DRYERS, BURGLAR ALARMS, FULLY FURNISHED, WILL RENT TO GROUP OR INDIVIDUALS. CONTACT CHUCK GLORE 232-1776.

FOR SALE

'86 Olds. Calais, loaded, great car. \$5600 negotiable. call Roger x1378

"Realistic" AM/FM stereo receiver. 60 watts per channel. Great condition but MUST SELL! \$175 or b.o. Call 271-5686.

1979 MGB convertible, British Racing Green, AM/FM radio, excellent condition, 54,000 miles, \$4,300. Call 277-6551.

LAW/MED/GRAD SCHOOL IN ST. LOUIS? Own for What it Costs to Rent. Condo in Historic Bldg For Sale. 10 mins. to Wash. U & SLU Med Ctrs & Main Campuses. Spacious Rehab w/Appliances & More. Call 271-8242.

1978 VW HATCHBACK RABBIT. EXCELLENT CONDITION. AC. 61,000 MILES. 272-1134.

1981 CHEVY MALIBU. EXCELLENT CONDITION. 87,000 MILES. \$1995. 272-8333.

MICHIGAN WATERFRONT

5 Acres-2500 sqft. home, 4 ponds, barn, On Dowagiac River Front. Niles-M-51 N.

St. Joseph River Front-2700 SqFt brick home, 4-1/2 acres, 225 ft. on River. N. Red Bud-Buchanan.

UNIQUE-4500 SqFt on 17 acres, 2 barns-pasture, fenced, pond, inground pool, indoor hot tub room! A luxury home! Niles.

Over 5000 sqft in this contemporary luxury! On 5 Acres-security system, intercom, every feature you could want. Servants quarters with private entrance. Redfield Rd Near State Line.

Call Leona Proud 616-695-6933 for info. ERA Day.

Brown sofa-bed for sale. Excellent condition. Like brand new. You make the offer--we'll consider it. PLUS--natural bunk-style loft. Great condition--easy to assemble. Used only 1 year. \$75.00 or best offer. Call 277-9281 anytime. Leave message.

HEY!! ONE-WAY FLIGHT TO SEATTLE!! - CHEAP!! leaves May 12th. CALL JOE x 3489!

TICKETS

need grad tix! will pay big \$ call 277-8692

Attention please. I need two grad tix bad honest, I am willing to pay big bucks for them. Please call Greg at 3114

NEED GRADUATION TIX-TOP \$ CALL #2059-JOHN

I HAVE TWO GRADUATION TICKETS TO SELL. CALL BRUCE AT X1004

Need 2 GRADUATION tix! Will pay \$\$. Call Tom-1694.

Eccentric millionaire seeking new heir wants GRAD TIX. Harry x2263.

PERSONALS

CARING, CHILDLESS COUPLE DESPERATELY WISHES TO SHARE OUR LIFE, HOME AND MUCH LOVE WITH YOUR WHITE NEWBORN. LET US HELP EACH OTHER REALIZE OUR DREAMS. EXPENSES PAID. PLEASE CALL KATHY AND LARRY COLLECT AT (201) 635-1307.

STUDENT PAINTERS -NOW HIRING COLLEGE STUDENTS FOR SUMMER EMPLOY. CALL NOW FOR INTERVIEW! 1-800-543-3792

Who's the SEXIEST MAN ON CAMPUS?

The Junior Class Scrapbooks are almost ready and they are only \$8. Don't miss out!

START YOUR NEW CAREER WITH A NEW CAR! We have special financing for employed graduates. Call: Gary Erb At: Gates Toyota 237-4999

Trip, Tripeny. Trip, Tripeny. Trip, Tripeny. Good luck will rub off when Rene shakes hands with you.

Happy Retirement Rene!

Pub Tuesday ion April 17 in Haggard Parlor- from 9-11 Come hear the summertime music! Men of ND come enter the "He's Got Legs" contest and win 4 dinners at Hacienda for 1st prize! See you at the Beach Party!!

Dear Keenan guys, Have a wonderful Easter break, we hope the easter bunny is good to you. We heard that Barnie is making his debut as UND's mascot easter bunny!!!!!! See you at the Club on Monday!!!! Katie & Molly

Thom, You should told us earlier that you like to scuba dive!!!! We know this greater little place on the banks of the mighty St. Joe, if not our tub is huge. Remember, its not to late to change your hobbies for the junior dog book.

hi ag

HEADING FOR EUROPE THIS SUMMER? Jet there from Chicago, Detroit or Cleveland for no more than \$229, or from the East Coast for no more than \$160 with AIRHITCH (R) (as reported in NY Times. Let's Go! & Consumer Reports.) For info: AIRHITCH (R) 212-864-2000.

SENIORS Can you afford to lose \$1,000? Take advantage of your student discount on an IBM PS/2 BEFORE you graduate and spring into savings.

JUST DO IT! Call an IBM student rep today! 237-3680, -3790, -3794

WANTED:

Ride to D.C. Area for Easter Break. Will share expenses and driving. Lv. 4/11 or 4/12 back by 4/17.

Alex X1580

ATTENTION!!!

ESTABLISHED BAND IS LOOKING FOR A:

LEAD GUITARIST

for next year. Must have own equipment. CALL JOHN x1082

WHEN YOU NEED COPIES THE COPY SHOP IN LAFORTUNE IS OPEN LATE & WEEKENDS

Congratulations to the quint +1, runners up in the AnTostal mud volleyball tournament!!!!!!

Dear Katie, Jeanne, Lisa, Debbie, & Molly,

Have a great Easter Break!!!! My plane gets in at 10:30 on Monday night. Be there and its off to the bar. Don't be late!!!! Love, The Easter Bunny

HEY MARK, I THOUGHT YOU DIDN'T READ THE PERSONALS!!!!

DIANE is for oodles of fun and laughs and memories.

ADOPTION. We are a childless, educated, secure, happily married, white Christian couple. Give your baby a fantastic future. Let us adopt her/him. Call us collect 201-974-8227.

I need a ride to DC for Easter. Can leave Wed or Thur and return Sun or Mon. Will share expenses. Diana 4003

Congratulations Jeanne Schuster winner of the University Food Services 5K run!!!! We knew you could do it!!!!

BRUCE MARTZ IS THE STUDY CHUBBLES

Kath, Thanks for a "Wonderful Tonight" weekend! See you in San Diego Keep the faith! Happy Birthday Love, George

GOING TO DUKE? ROOMMATE NEEDED. Handicapped law student--ND class of '88--looking for a person to assist him one hour per day in exchange for living expenses. Please call Adam Milani at (919) 684-5982.

BROWN LEATHER JACKET: I lost my "Mirage" jacket on Saturday night at ND Ave and Corby (SCANTS). If you have it, please call me-It's of great sentimental value. Reward!! Call Steve @3591

Days Fans! Thanks for the scripts, but I am extending the due date to the Fri. after break to give some people more time. -Molly Jason, 439 Farley

See the Boathouse Blues Band Friday the 13th It's spooky, it's scary--- It's the ultimate deep-sea Blues EXTRAVAGANZA-& It's Friday at CLUB 23 CLUB23

Dear Gina and Kelly, Remember-those who can't do ...TEACH!

Tim, you're ok. Six months is a pretty long time- I think that in itself merits lower car insurance rates. Don't you? Your pal, Christine!

The One and Only

Charity Ball

THE GROOVE

Fri. April 20

Tickets at LaFortune

Info. Desk or

283-BAND

CHARITY BALL decorations committee needs help. If interested please call 284-4016.

Happy Birthday Cris Ortiz!!!! Go Nuts!!!!

Lost: One duck. 1982 Mallard. Like new. Only been south three (3) times. If found, call CHARITY CARNIVAL.

From the people who brought you Noises Off, the Bonehead Bowl, and Lent: Charity Carnival

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division					
	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak
x-Philadelphia	49	28	.636	—	Lost 1
x-Boston	47	29	.618	1 1/2	Won 4
x-New York	43	33	.566	5 1/2	Lost 2
Washington	29	47	.382	19 1/2	Lost 2
Miami	17	59	.224	31 1/2	Lost 5
New Jersey	17	60	.221	32	Lost 2
Central Division					
x-Detroit	56	21	.727	—	Won 2
x-Chicago	51	23	.689	3 1/2	Won 7
Milwaukee	41	36	.532	15	Lost 1
Indiana	39	37	.513	16 1/2	Won 3
Atlanta	37	40	.481	19	Won 2
Cleveland	36	39	.480	19	Won 1
Orlando	17	59	.224	38 1/2	Lost 10

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division					
	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak
x-Utah	52	23	.693	—	Won 1
x-San Antonio	50	26	.658	2 1/2	Won 1
Dallas	42	34	.553	10 1/2	Lost 3
Denver	39	37	.513	13 1/2	Won 1
Houston	37	38	.493	15	Won 2
Minnesota	21	54	.280	31	Lost 2
Charlotte	18	58	.237	34 1/2	Lost 1
Pacific Division					
x-LA Lakers	58	17	.773	—	Won 7
x-Portland	54	22	.711	4 1/2	Won 3
x-Phoenix	51	25	.671	7 1/2	Won 2
Seattle	37	39	.487	21 1/2	Lost 3
Golden State	35	41	.461	23 1/2	Lost 2
LA Clippers	30	47	.390	29	Won 1
Sacramento	23	54	.299	36	Lost 1

x-clinched playoff berth

Tuesday's Games

Boston 112, New Jersey 96
 Atlanta 123, Philadelphia 111
 Houston 115, Charlotte 112
 Milwaukee 130, Orlando 127
 Detroit 108, New York 98
 Portland 106, Minnesota 94
 Indiana 107, Washington 105
 Utah 114, Seattle 102
 Denver 121, Sacramento 113
 Los Angeles Clippers 98, Dallas 90
 San Antonio 132, Golden State 122
Wednesday's Games
 Late Game Not Included
 Atlanta 106, Milwaukee 94
 Detroit 98, New Jersey 93
 Cleveland at Chicago, (n)

Thursday's Games

Miami at Boston, 7:30 p.m.
 Minnesota at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m.
 Cleveland at Washington, 7:30 p.m.
 Indiana at New York, 8 p.m.
 Los Angeles Lakers at Utah, 8 p.m.
 Charlotte at Houston, 8:30 p.m.
 Los Angeles Clippers at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.
 Phoenix at Sacramento, 10 p.m.
 Denver at Seattle, 10 p.m.
 Dallas at Golden State, 10:30 p.m.
Friday's Games
 Atlanta at Detroit, 8 p.m.
 Orlando at Minnesota, 8 p.m.
 Milwaukee at Chicago, 8:30 p.m.
 Golden State at Los Angeles Lakers, 10:30 p.m.
 Dallas at Portland, 10:30 p.m.

NHL PLAYOFFS

N.Y. Rangers 2 3 1-6
 N.Y. Islanders 1 0 0-1
 First Period—1, N.Y. Rangers, Mullen 1 (Ogrodnick, Kisio), 4:1 (pp), 2, N.Y. Rangers, Turcotte 1 (K. King, Ruff), 10:53, 3, N.Y. Islanders, Flatley 2 (Volek, McBean), 12:25 (pp), Penalties—Lauer, NYI (tripping), 2:22; Mallette, NYR (roughing), 5:46; Greschner, NYR (delay of game), 6:48; Janssens, NYR (cross-checking), 12:13; Nicholls, NYR (slashing), 12:53; Mallette, NYR (roughing), 12:53; Lauer, NYI (slashing), 12:53; Diduck, NYI (roughing), 12:53; Ruff, NYR (hooking), 13:33; Nylund, NYI (holding), 18:05.
 Second Period—4, N.Y. Rangers, Wilson 1 (Mallette, Patrick), 10:59 (pp), 5, N.Y. Rangers, Moller 1 (Nicholls), 12:12, 6, N.Y. Rangers, Ogrodnick 3 (Mullen), 13:31. Penalties—Fitzgerald, NYI (elbowing), 4:05; Nicholls, NYR (unsportsmanlike conduct), 7:33; Crossman, NYI (slashing), 9:27.
 Third Period—7, N.Y. Rangers, Kisio 1, 16:31 (sh), Penalties—Turcotte, NYR (slashing), 3:50; Ruff, NYR (tripping), 5:47; Baumgartner, NYI (high-sticking), 9:50; K. King, NYR (hooking), 15:24; Moller, NYR (roughing), 19:44; Bergevin, NYI (roughing), 19:44; Kerr, NYI (roughing), 19:53.
 Shots on goal—N.Y. Rangers 13-10-3—26, N.Y. Islanders 11-7-5—23.
 Power-play Opportunities—N.Y. Rangers 2 of 6; N.Y. Islanders 1 of 7.
 Goals—N.Y. Rangers, Vanbiesbrouck, 1-1 (23 shots-22 saves); N.Y. Islanders, Healy, 1-1 (20-16), Fitzpatrick 12:12 2nd period, 6-4.)

Boston 0 2 4-6
 Hartford 1 4 0-5
 First Period—1, Hartford, Evason 2, 1:18. Penalties—Dineen, Har (boarding), 11:51; Neely, Bos (high-sticking), 12:15; Galley, Bos (unsportsmanlike conduct), 15:51; Evason, Har (unsportsmanlike conduct), 15:51; Beers, Bos (roughing), 16:13; Krygier, Har (roughing), 16:13; B. Sweeney, major (fighting), 16:13; Jennings, Har, major (fighting), 16:13; Burridge, Bos (charging), 19:47; Ladouceur, Har (roughing), 19:47.
 Second Period—2, Hartford, Evason 2, 1:18, 3, Boston, Christian 2 (Carter, Janney), 4:35, 4, Hartford, Dineen 2 (Babych, Andersson), 7:02, 5, Hartford, Corriveau 1 (Hull, Babych), 8:29, 6, Boston, Wesley 1 (Carpenter, Douris), 10:24, 7, Hartford, Francis 1, 16:15. Penalties—Poulin, Bos (roughing), 8:19; Evason, Har (roughing), 8:19.
 Third Period—8, Boston, Poulin 2 (Wesley), 1:28, 9, Boston, Beers 1 (Janney, Neely), 7:00, 10, Boston, Christian 3 (Poulin, Burridge), 8:10, 11, Boston, Poulin 3 (Burridge, Neely), 18:16. Penalties—None.
 Shots on goal—Boston 7-11-11—29, Hartford 10-12-7—29.
 Power-play Opportunities—Boston 0 of 1; Hartford 0 of 1.
 Goals—Boston, Lemelin (22 shots-17 saves), Moog, 1-1 (0:00 third, 7-7), Hartford, Sidorkiewicz, 2-2 (29-23).

MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

Wednesday's Major League Lineups

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Detroit 000 001 100-2 7 0
 Boston 000 010 100-3 12 1
 (10 innings)
 Robinson, Nunez (7), Gibson (7), Lugo (8), Gleaton (9) and Nokes, Heath (7); Dopson, Lamp (6), Smith (9), Harris (10) and Pena. W—Harris, 1-0. L—Gleaton, 0-1. HR—Boston, Evans (1).
 Minnesota 300 000 000-3 5 1
 Oakland 000 000 000-0 7 0
 Tapani, Wayne (7), Leach (7), Aguilera (9) and Ortiz; Moore, Norris (8) and Steinbach. W—Tapani, 1-0. L—Moore, 0-1. Sv—Aguilera (1). HR—Minnesota, Hrbek (1).

Texas 550 000 010-11 11 0
 Toronto 004 000 100-5 8 0
 K. Brown, Jeffcoat (7) and Kreuter, Petrali (8), Cerutti, Kilgus (1), Wills (5), Blair (7), Henke (9) and Myers. W—K. Brown, 1-0. L—Cerutti, 0-1. Sv—Jeffcoat (1). HRs—Texas, Buechele (1), Incaviglia (1), Toronto, Bell (1), Felix (1).

Baltimore 100 000 000-1 5 0
 Kansas City 000 020 00x-2 8 0
 Bailard, Hickey (5), Bautista (7) and Tettleton; Gubicza, Crawford (6), McWilliams (7), Montgomery (7), M. Davis (9) and Boone. W—Gubicza, 1-0. L—Bailard, 0-1. Sv—M. Davis (1).

Thursday, April 12

Softball at Detroit (2)
 Baseball vs. PURDUE, Coveleski Stadium, 7 p.m.

Friday, April 13

Men's tennis at MCC Championships
 Women's tennis vs. NORTHWESTERN
 Lacrosse at Cornell

Saturday, April 14

Men's tennis at MCC Championships
 Baseball at Xavier (2)
 Outdoor track at Stanford Invitational
 Outdoor track at Purdue Invitational
 Women's golf at Lady Buckeye Spring Invitational

Sunday, April 15

Baseball at Xavier (2)
 Women's golf at Lady Buckeye Spring Invitational

NBA BOXES

NEW JERSEY (93)

Morris 6-15 7-11 19, Haley 5-10 7-10 17, Dudley 2-10 1-2 5, Short 8-18 3-3 19, Conner 4-10 3-3 11, Shackleford 4-10 2-2 10, Hopson 1-7 0-0 2, Myers 4-8 2-3 10. Totals 34-88 25-34 93.

DETROIT (98)

Rodman 3-4 1-2 7, Edwards 2-10 0-0 4, Laimbeer 3-9 6-6 13, Johnson 5-11 4-4 14, Thomas 9-17 3-4 21, Salley 1-1 5-6 7, Dumars 4-10 2-2 10, Aguirre 10-13 1-2 22. Totals 37-75 22-26 98.

3-Point goals—New Jersey 0-6 (Hopson 0-1, Short 0-2, Morris 0-3), Detroit 2-4 (Aguirre 1-1, Laimbeer 1-2, Thomas 0-1). Fouled out—Dudley. Rebounds—New Jersey 52 (Dudley 11), Detroit 53 (Laimbeer 13). Assists—New Jersey 16 (Short, Conner 7), Detroit 24 (Thomas 8). Total fouls—New Jersey 27, Detroit 23. Technical—Edwards. A—21,454.

CLEVELAND (86)

Bennett 5-7 7-8 17, Williams 6-15 3-3 15, Daugherty 6-14 5-8 17, Price 3-7 0-0 7, Ehlo 3-8 0-0 7, Brown 1-4 2-2 4, Kerr 3-5 0-0 6, Rollins 0-0 0-0 0, Chievous 3-5 1-4 7, Morton 0-2 3-6 3, Mokeski 1-4 1-2 3. Totals 31-71 22-33 86.

CHICAGO (107)

Pippen 7-13 0-0 15, Grant 0-2 0-0 0, Cartwright 7-10 1-1 15, Paxson 7-11 0-0 15, Jordan 9-15 3-4 22, Lett 1-3 0-0 2, King 5-10 0-0 10, Armstrong 6-8 2-2 14, Davis 3-6 0-0 6, Perdue 2-2 0-0 4, Neely 0-0 4-4 4. Totals 47-80 10-11 107.

3-Point goals—Cleveland 2-7 (Ehlo 1-3, Price 1-4), Chicago 3-8 (Pippen 1-1, Paxson 1-3, Jordan 1-4). Fouled out—None. Rebounds—Cleveland 43 (Daugherty 7), Chicago 42 (King 9). Assists—Cleveland 22 (Williams 5), Chicago 29 (Armstrong 9). Total fouls—Cleveland 15, Chicago 26. Technicals—Price 2 (ejected), A—18,139.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Pittsburgh 000 000 000-0 6 0
 New York 200 001 00x-3 6 0
 Smiley, Patterson (6), Roesler (6), Power (8) and Prince; Viola, Franco (8) and Lyons. W—Viola, 1-0. L—Smiley, 0-1. Sv—Franco (1). HRs—New York, Jefferies (1), McReynolds (1).

Montreal 010 020 120-6 11 0
 St. Louis 000 201 001-4 7 1
 Boyd, Frey (7), Hall (8), Burke (8) and Fitzgerald, Santovenia (8); DeLeon, Mathews (8), Carpenter (8), DiPino (8), Hilton (8) and Zelle. W—Boyd, 1-0. L—Mathews, 0-1. Sv—Burke (1). HR—St. Louis, Guerrero (1).

Cincinnati 013 100 000-5 10 0
 Houston 000 000 000-0 4 2
 Armstrong, Mahler (7) and Oliver; Portugal, Clancy (4), Andersen (7), Hernandez (9), Agosto (9) and Biggio. W—Armstrong, 1-0. L—Portugal, 0-1. Sv—Mahler (1).

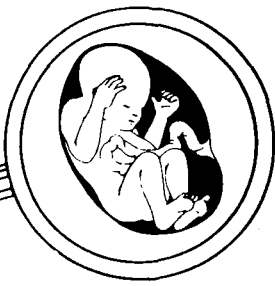
San Fran 010 000 020-3 8 3
 Atlanta 030 000 10x-4 5 1
 Swan, O'Neal (3), Gunderson (7), Quisenberry (7) and Kennedy, Bathe (8), P. Smith, Boever (6), Henry (8), Stanton (8) and J. Davis. W—P. Smith, 1-0. L—Swan, 0-1. Sv—Stanton (1).

BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL

Results for Wednesday, April 11

Senior Bar over Team BAMF by 20
 Sweatbox over Maternal Instincts by 9
 Screaming Uglys over The ER: We're Lovers
 Not Basketball Players by 2
 Flounder, the Whaler and 3 Other Names for Phil Sheridan over Five Girls Without a Name Who Just Want To Play by 10
 At Least We Have Jobs over Bush's Five Points of Light by 10
 The Mordacious Meatuses over Tequila Mockingbird by 13
 The Lode Warriors over Moe, Larry, Digger and Two Other Stooges by 11
 5 good 6th Men over Lambadeers: The Forbidden Team by 10
 Art and Ted's Excellent Adventure over Broken Down Lovers Lament by 2
 Apocalypse and the Four Horsemen over 5 Lewis Girls With Attitude Problems by forfeit
 1st Round Miracle over Wilford Brimley's Tattoos by 21
 10 Legs, 9 Hands over 5 guys Who Lick Fat Shirley's Armpit by 2
 Ross Twins Fan Club over Super and the Webs by 5
 4 EE's and a Geek Business Major over Pole by 14
 Pittsburgh Is Weak over The Malcontents by 11
 Bacchus and the Lobotomies over 5 MBAs Who Date Small-Breasted Women by 10
 Sky By Four and the Butcher over Controversy Strikes by 14
 Dining Hall Meatloaf over Their Satanic Majesties by forfeit
 Fighting Irish II over My Mother Can't Wrestle But You Should See Her Box by 13
 Jamere Jackson, Phil Sheridan and Three Other Guys Who Won't Score this Year over The Commissioner Likes To Beat Girls by 2
 Buckhead Lawn and Racquet Club over Air Ashby and His Seamen by 14
 Billy's First Million over High Entropy by 8
 Beer, Broads, Bookstore: 2 Good Reasons to go to Notre Dame over 4 Sprockets and Their Monkey by 7

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Pitchers lead softball against MCC

By RICH KURZ
Sports Writer

There's a locomotive leaving Notre Dame on a full head of steam, and its looking to pick up even more speed. The women's softball team has won five straight games going into yesterday's meeting with DePaul, and is looking to continue that streak going into next week's Midwestern Collegiate Conference Tournament.

After starting the season 1-6, the team started rolling. They won six in a row, and 15 out of 20 games since that less than spectacular start.

Strong pitching has led the Irish in their resurgence. "We have four solid pitchers," said co-captain Kathy Vernetti. "We play a lot of games in a short period of time, and the key to success is depth in pitching."

So far the gem of the staff has been freshman Staci Alford, 8-5 with a 1.10 ERA, but she's been on a tear lately. Last week she pitched 23 of 30 innings and compiled four wins against one loss. That one loss

just happened to be the first no-hitter in Irish softball history, which was spoiled by three unearned runs. In those 30 innings, Alford allowed only 10 hits and one walk, retiring 26 batters on strikeouts and allowing no earned runs.

There is more than just Alford on this staff, however. Sophomore Missy Linn has put up some pretty good numbers on her own, allowing one run in her last two games, the latter a five-hit performance in a 7-1 defeat of Valparaiso. Two freshman, Erin Kelly and Ronny Alvarez, round out the deep staff.

Hitters occasionally put the ball in play against even the best pitchers, so it helps to have a solid defense to back up the pitcher, and the Irish have one. Eight of the last 11 games were decided by two runs or less, so the team with a better defense has a distinct advantage. "We're winning close games because of our pitching and our defense," said Irish coach Brian Boulac.

Three series this weekend are against MCC foes. The Irish

travel to Detroit today, looking to sweep the season series. Earlier this year the Irish took a doubleheader from defending MCC champs Detroit, winning both games 1-0.

"1-0 is not a dominant score by any means. We have to play with dedication to beat them," he said.

The Irish resume their season on Monday at Loyola. Although Loyola is in last place in the MCC, the Irish are not looking past them. "No matter how unequal games appear on paper, funny things can happen, especially in softball," said Vernetti. "So we play hard for every single run."

"Loyola is an MCC opponent. We need to play hard against them," Boulac said.

The Irish then take a break from their conference schedule to play St. Joseph's on Tuesday before taking on Dayton in a makeup game. It's important to keep the momentum with the MCC tournament approaching next weekend. Dayton should provide the Irish with a stiff test of just how far the team has come, as Dayton took two

SPORTS BRIEFS

The ND softball team dropped a doubleheader to DePaul Wednesday 6-1 and 3-2. The Irish are now 16-13 on the season, DePaul is 19-10.

Anyone interested in Ultimate Frisbee—An Tostal '90 should contact Julie at 284-4260. Cost is \$7 per team. Limited spaces are available so call now to register.

Irish spirit hats will be given out to the first 500 fans at Thursday's Notre Dame baseball game versus Purdue. Weather permitting, game time is 7 p.m. at Coveleski Stadium.

Non-varsity Irish Spring run is scheduled for Sat., April 21st. Sign-up at NVA. Cost is \$4, but you get a dollar back if you wear green.

NVA events after break include: bike tour on Sun., April 22nd; Bike clinic on Wed., April 18th; the Irish Spring Run on April 21st; team tennis tourney April 21st and a kayak race April 17th.

Bookstore Basketball needs referees. Pay is \$8 per game. Call Jeff at 1505 for more information.

Andrea Alexander, a 5-10 forward at Brandywine High School in Niles, Mich., signed a national letter of intent Wednesday to play basketball at Notre Dame. Alexander averaged 13.9 points and 9.6 rebounds per game during her senior season.

Men place 3rd at Intercollegiates

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame men's golf team led by nine strokes after the first round of the Indianapolis Intercollegiate last weekend, but a faulty short game eventually allowed Ball State to take first place in the two-day event as the Irish finished third.

Senior co-captain Pat Mohan, who finished second in this same tournament last year, tied his career-low round by shooting a 71 in the first round on Saturday. Mohan tailed off a bit on the second day of the tourney, tallying a 77 for a sixth place finish overall in the tournament.

Sophomore co-captain Mike O'Connell was right behind Mohan as he shot a 150 for 36 holes in the tournament to finish in ninth place. Mike Crisanti (151), Chris Dayton (154), Joe Dennen (155) and Paul Nolte

Denver, Tampa set for next MLB teams?

DENVER (AP) — A Colorado senator says he has it on "very good authority" that Denver and the Tampa-St. Petersburg area of Florida will be awarded National League expansion franchises by the end of the year.

But Democratic Sen. Tim Wirth, chairman of the Senate Task Force on the Expansion of Major League Baseball, declined to reveal his source for the information, the Rocky Mountain News reported Wednesday.

Major League Baseball has promised an announcement on a timetable for expansion within 90 days after a settlement was reached with the players. Wirth said an announcement might be made well before the June 19 deadline.

National League president Bill White told the Tampa Tribune Wednesday that the timetable study is complete.

"We have 13 cities and two corridors throughout the country that we feel should have an opportunity to come in and present their cases for major league teams," White said. Corridors are areas that have a good chance in to explode in population in the future.

(162) rounded out the Irish scorecard.

Although the third place finish was the best Irish showing this spring, Assistant Coach Joe Thomas was not satisfied with the team's performance.

"During the first round, I felt we had a good attitude," Thomas said. "We were back playing teams in our own league, with basically the same talent, and we remained very competitive."

"Things just fell apart in the second round, and it came to a point where we just collapsed on the last six holes. We were hitting into a strong wind, which could be a little intimidating, but for the most part it was our short game that failed."

The Irish will take a break for the Easter holiday and return to action in the Akron Invitational on April 20-22.

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You're in good company if you're gay, lesbian, or bisexual. Throughout history -- a history that has traditionally been abusive and oppressive towards gay people -- there are still a number of famous people in every field who happened to be gay.

Growing up gay is tough enough for a kid, but with no positive gay role models, the search for a good self identity can be depressingly difficult.

History has done its best to prevent gay people from advancing, but when a gay person does achieve prominence, his or her homosexuality is often ignored completely.

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Source: The Gay Book of Lists, Out of All Time, The Gay Almanac

After hiatus, Irish are back to defend conference title

By BOB MITCHELL
Sports Writer

Well, the Notre Dame men's tennis team has had two weeks to mull over a disappointing loss to Wisconsin. And now the 18th-ranked Irish will dust off the racquets to host the MCC Championships beginning April 13-14.

If one believes that the past is a reliable predictor of the future, Notre Dame looks to be in for an excellent weekend. Last year, a less talented Notre Dame squad captured the MCC Championship by taking all nine titles. This year's 18-4 squad would seem to be a sure bet to win back to back titles.

"The layoff was very healthy for us," said Head Coach Bob Bayliss. "We were pretty fried after the Wisconsin match, so the break came at a good time. However, anytime you have a two week layoff you are going to be a little mentally rusty. That is why it is important for us to get out of the blocks quickly."

The MCC Championships provide the setting for Notre Dame to affirm themselves as a re-

gional power. Four of the six Irish tennis players will attempt to defend their singles titles. Also, Notre Dame's No. 1 duo of Mike Wallace-Dave DiLucia will look to repeat as champions. Since the Eck Tennis Pavilion will serve as the mecca for the tournament, Xavier, Detroit, Marquette, Evansville, and Butler and four other teams will travel to Notre Dame to try to attempt to steal the crown from the Irish.

"In general, the field is pretty even after us," said Bayliss. "I hope that the MCC's serve as a springboard to the Michigan match on Tuesday in Ann Arbor. Also, we can get some extra guys in the doubles competition."

Notre Dame's play is critical to continue their quest for the NCAA tournament. A slip at this juncture of the season will be a fatal blow to the fortunes of the Irish.

"We are right in the thick of it," said Bayliss. "It is going to be important for us to beat Ohio State and Michigan. Last weekend, Wisconsin downed Ohio State and Indiana which helps our cause."

Women's track moves outdoors

The Women's track team has moved outside for its outdoor season, but they may wish they were still running in the comforts of Loftus Sports Center. Last weekend, the team traveled to Manchester, In. for a meet against a number of in-state schools including rival Saint Mary's, Taylor College, University of Indianapolis, Alma and DePauw. Other varsity teams that ran against the Irish were Goshen College, Indiana Wesleyan, St. Joseph, and Valparaiso.

"The competition we faced was good for us," commented club president Diana Bradley. "There weren't any runners that were superior in any event (like the MCC Championships). But there were a few good people in every event."

The Irish took third place, quite an impressive finish considering they only took ten runners.

"We were very happy we finished as well as we did with only ten runners," said Bradley. "Everyone who competed placed."

The two top finishers for the Irish were



MIKE KAMRADT
Club Corner

Bradley with a first in the 800m and Amy Blasing who did likewise in the 3000m. Other runners who did well for the Irish were Therese Manske who was runner-up in the 1500m. Lisa Gorski finished fifth in that same race, while Jenny Ledrick followed up Blasing in the 3000 with a fourth place. Tricia Joseph gave the Irish a third in the high jump.

The Irish will head to Hillsdale, Michigan this weekend for a meet. Hopefully, the weather will be more indicative of the season.

"You worry about the cold," explained Bradley. "With the unpredictability of the weather, you never know whether to wear shorts or not. You also have a concern with tightening up."

The "Windy City" lived up to its name as the Rugby Club played against the Chicago Condors men's club. For the most part it was a successful weekend with the A side falling, but the B and C sides were victorious.

The A side lost a tough 12-11 decision.

"The had a big advantage because they were older and more experienced than us," commented wing Rob McCurren. "Most people don't start playing rugby until college so by now they have the experience. But they're not in as good of shape."

Irish

continued from page 16

Bautch leads the Irish with 17 steals in 22 attempts in barely one-third of a season. He's almost a sure bet to eclipse Pat Pesavento's all-time mark of 38 in a single season. However, there's much more to Bautch's ability than sheer speed.

"We (the team) try to find a pattern," he said. "A pitcher might always look at third before he comes over. They just get in a groove and forget about the runner. Another thing I key on is first movement, but it's also important to keep focused and stay relaxed."

When he arrived on the Notre Dame campus in the fall of 1988, Bautch knew it would be tough to get some playing time. All-American Dan Peltier was in center, All-MCC performer James Sass was in right, and

freshmen Craig Counsell was tabbed for left. At times, things were a bit frustrating.

"I was like most freshmen," he recalls. "It was a big adjustment to school and being away from home. I wasn't playing because I had a lot of good players in front of me. It was much different from playing every day in high school."

Things didn't get better for Bautch in the spring as he hurt his arm and was out of action for the entire season. The turnaround came when he decided to stay at Notre Dame last summer and play.

"The biggest thing I had to adjust to was seeing collegiate pitching," he said. "It was a good experience because I got to play with the guys that would be here in the fall. I was able to get back in the swing of

things and get used to the guys."

The fall of 1989 was a complete reversal for Bautch from the previous year.

"I worked just as hard as anyone else, but certain things fell into place," he said. "Pelt was drafted, Sass graduated and Counsell moved into the infield. When I saw my name in the lineup that first scrimmage, I said to myself, 'this isn't so hard.'"

Now Bautch can relax in the fact that he'll be in the lineup every day.

"It builds up confidence knowing you'll play every day," Bautch says. "You know you'll have a chance to contribute that day. Coach has confidence in any one of the outfielders."

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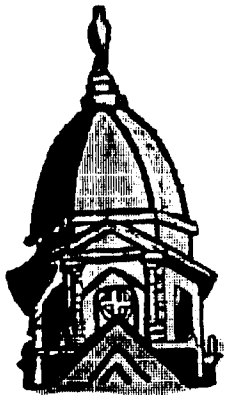
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ND top 3 on the spot vs. Michigan

By **BARB MORAN**
Sports Writer

Slow courts and the top three.

These are two key factors which may determine a victory for the Notre Dame women's tennis team when they travel to Ann Arbor today to take on Michigan.

The Irish (14-7) will be seeking to prove themselves after last week's narrow loss to Ohio State, a loss which was due in large part to the team's inexperience with close matches. The experience gained at the Ohio State match should help the Irish against Michigan, but whether Notre Dame will be

able to chalk up another win will depend on two other variables.

"A lot of it depends on courts that are a little slower," said Irish coach Jay Louderback. "We're better on slow courts because a lot of our girls are better with groundstrokes and don't come in to the net too much."

"A lot will also depend on how we play at the top three. We have a good chance of winning at four, five and six, so the key is at the top of our lineup."

Another determining factor in the match will be the absence of top singles seed Tracy Barton and fifth seed Kristy Doran. They've been out with in-

juries for almost three weeks and are expected to be back in competition next week.

Although Louderback concedes that the contest will be a tight one, he has confidence in his team's ability to capture the victory.

"They're a good team," said the coach. "Their number one and two players are good, and they're pretty deep too. We'll have to play well to beat them."

"They're tougher than Ohio State, but if we play well, we can beat them. We just have to play better than we did last week. We can, and I think we will, too."

Irish lax faces powerhouse Cornell

By **DAVE DIETEMAN**
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team heads east to Ithaca, N.Y. to take on 16th-ranked, national powerhouse Cornell at Schoellkopf Field on Saturday afternoon at 2 p.m.

The Irish (7-4) are fresh off of a 22-8 victory over Lake Forest at Cartier Field on Tuesday afternoon, while Cornell, 4-3 on the season, was recently bested 10-9 by rival Ivy League squad Pennsylvania.

"This is a good time in the year for us to play a team like this," observed Notre Dame head coach Kevin Corrigan. "Defensively, we've played well in our last three games. We are excited about the opportunity to play a team that is traditionally ranked in the Top 20. This is our chance to take a shot at them."

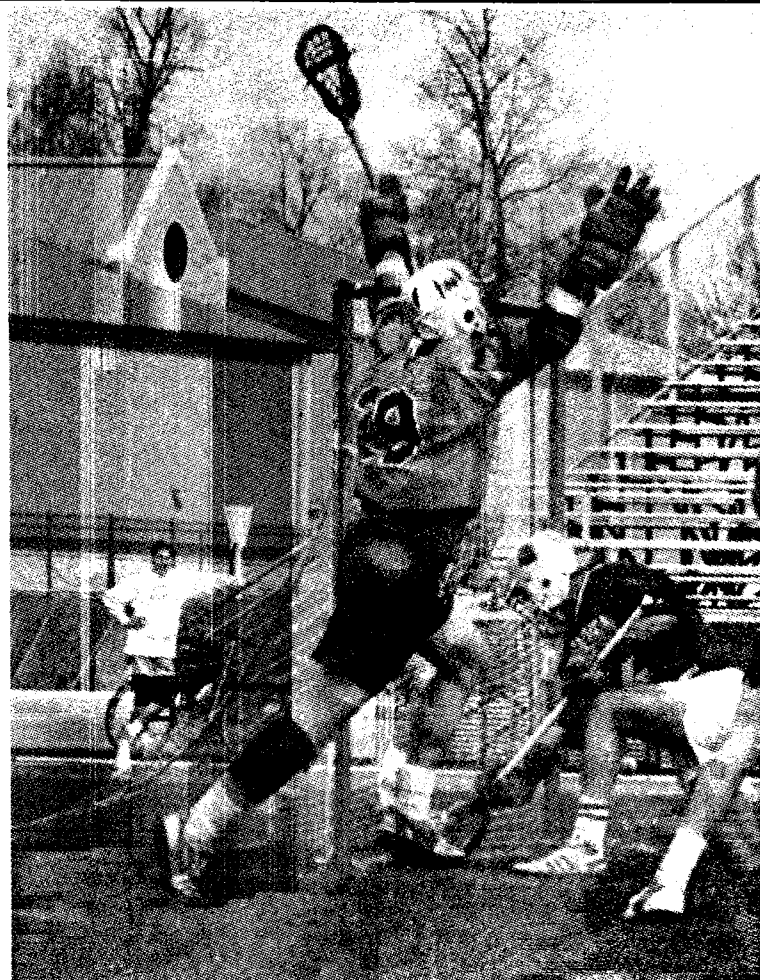
Saturday's matchup will be the first ever lacrosse meeting between the Irish and the Big Red. Last year Cornell, under the direction of head coach Richie Moran, compiled a 9-4 record en route to being eliminated in the first round of the NCAA Division I tournament. Moran, who has a 216-59 career record at Cornell, has 22 returning lettermen from last year's team. Despite the 4-3 record, the Big Red is a perennial goal-scoring machine wor-

thy of its 16th-place ranking.

Although this is the fifth of six games against 1989 NCAA tournament teams for the Irish, who are pursuing a tournament bid, the Irish feel up to the task. The main reason for optimism is Notre Dame's bruising, flurrying defense, which has consistently gotten the job done this year. Backing up the defensive unit are two talented

goalkeepers, sophomore Tom Duane and freshman Chris Parent.

"The success of our season is yet to be determined," noted Irish coach Kevin Corrigan. "Certainly, it will be determined in our next four games. We're playing well now going into the stretch, and our goals are all achievable."



The Observer / John Studebaker
The Notre Dame lacrosse team faces a tough test against the 16th-ranked Big Red of Cornell.

Book

continued from page 16

Ist Round Miracle routed Wilford Brimley's Tatoes 21-0. The losers missed all 26 of their shots in joining the immortal group of teams to be shut out in Bookstore action.

"Of course, we're shocked," said Kevin Guilfoile, a member of the losing team and a student assistant in the Notre Dame sports information office. "We were the better team out there today, but they did the things they had to do to beat us. At 8-0, we thought we just needed to loosen up a little bit. At 15-0, we were feeling like we were about to jump back into it. The point that broke us was the 21st."

Boyer

continued from page 16

Marist High School in Chicago.

Notre Dame will lose five seniors from last year's 16-13 squad - Joe Fredrick, Jamere Jackson, Keith Robinson, Scott Paddock and Tim Crawford.



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 - 6 Ramp
 - 11 Choral composition
 - 13 Bogymán's activity
 - 15 Egg white
 - 16 Pastille
 - 17 — de la Cité
 - 18 An ant
 - 20 Stannum
 - 21 Morbid breathing sound
 - 23 Ingenuous
 - 24 Rational
 - 25 How eccentrics behave
 - 27 Foulard
 - 28 Andre and Hari
 - 29 Fodder
 - 31 Drives back
 - 33 "Hot" gems
 - 34 Seek election
 - 35 Ground squirrel
 - 38 Dry-goods dealer
 - 41 Animal
 - 42 Wood sorrel
 - 44 Medea's attendant in a Cherubini opera
 - 46 Poker-pot sweetener
 - 47 Suitor
 - 49 Uncivil
 - 50 Col. Stoopnagle
 - 51 Sluggishness

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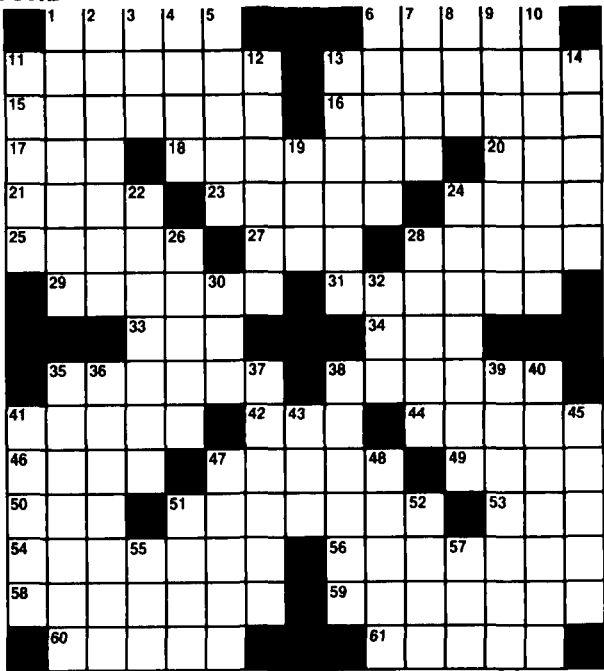
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- 61 They make sense when backing up

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- 3 Movies' Erwin
- 4 Pack down lightly
- 5 Mug
- 6 Cross home plate
- 7 Loaf
- 8 Dane's small change
- 9 River duck
- 10 "Gentlemen, start your —"
- 11 "Aida" premiere city
- 12 Having handles
- 13 Splinter



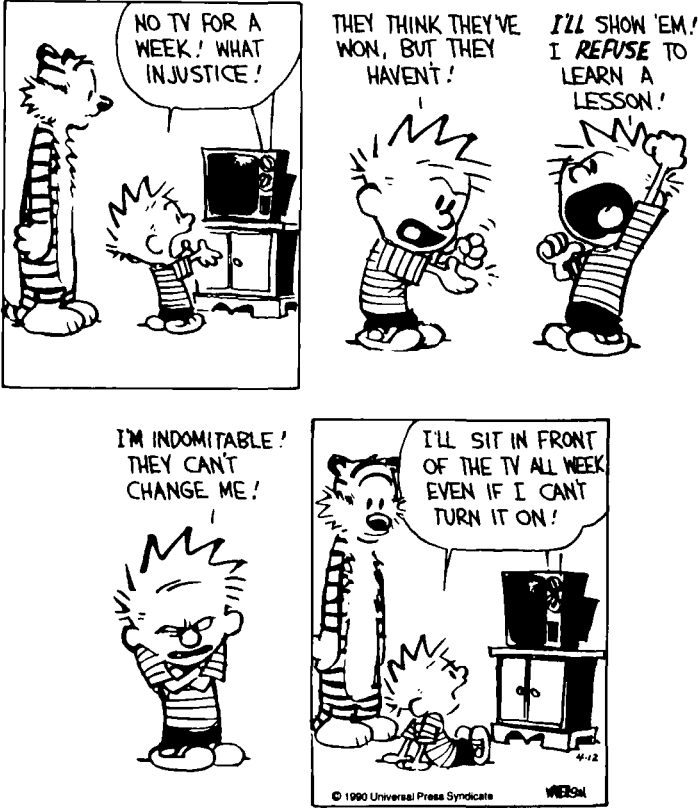
- 14 Tunney and Sarazen
- 19 Pompey's 1002
- 22 Oval
- 24 Large gaff sail
- 26 Kind of club
- 28 Reject
- 30 Whiz forerunner
- 32 Center of a well-known palindrome
- 35 Nonproprietary
- 36 Porridge
- 37 Henley Regatta competitors
- 38 — d'hôtel
- 39 Learned
- 40 Enigmatic sayings
- 41 Bundled
- 43 Maxwell or Essex
- 45 Provender for parrots
- 47 Saw wood in bed
- 48 Caroline, to Edward Kennedy
- 51 Chariot roadway
- 52 Down with!: Fr.
- 55 Nos. person
- 57 Homophone for earn

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

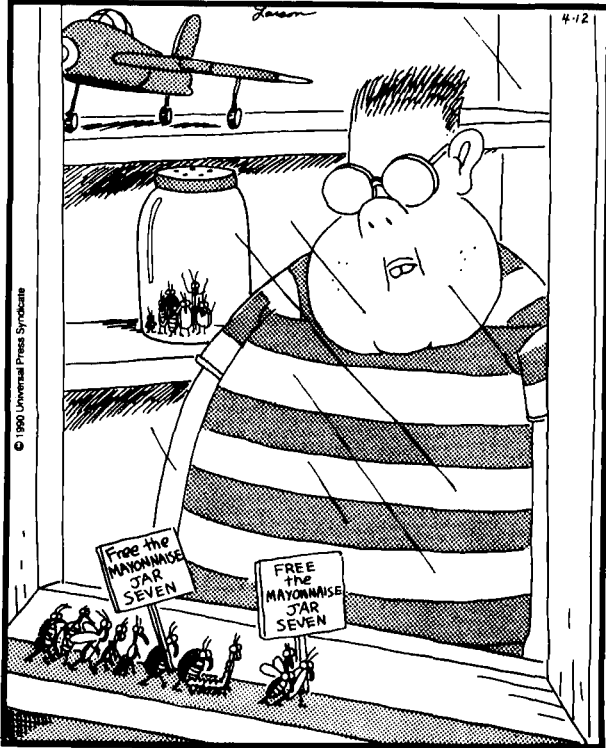
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



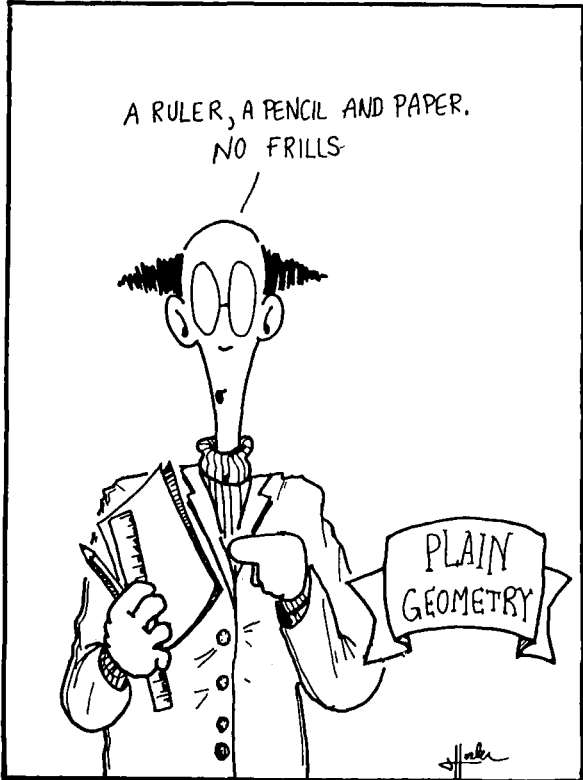
THE FAR SIDE

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Crawford, Hippler lead Senior Bar to 21-1 win as Bookstore rolls on

By GREG GUFFEY
Sports Editor

Senior Bar debuted in impressive fashion Wednesday afternoon, routing Team BAMF 21-1 as Bookstore Basketball XIX continued.

There are no games scheduled during the Easter break weekend. Action will resume next week with the round of 256 getting under way.

Notre Dame basketball player Tim Crawford scored eight points to lead Senior Bar into the second round. Joe Hippler chipped in five baskets for the winners.

"I thought we played well," said Ed Cosgrove, who scored three points for Senior Bar. "I don't think it was a good assessment of our talent. The games later on will be a better judge of that. I think we're going to have to come together more as a team as the tourney goes on."

In the highest-scoring game of the day, 10 Legs, 9 Hands edged 5 Guys Who Lick Fat Shirley's Armpit 24-22.

Leo Henry and Mike Palrang each scored seven points for the winners. 10 Legs, 9 Hands trailed 11-7 at the half, but finally took the lead at 19-18 and then got the two-point victory.

"It was back and forth and we just put two together at the end," said Brian Delphay, a member of the winning team.

The father-son tandem of Pat and Tony Leonardo helped Fighting Iris II to a 21-8 victory over My Mother Can't Wrestle, But You Should See Her Box. Pat scored four points, while his son Tony had six. Derek Gandy led the winners with seven points.

In some close games, Dave Goretta scored eight points to pace Art and Ted's Excellent Adventure to a 21-19 win over Broken Down Lovers Lament. Screaming Uglys got past The ER: We're Lovers Not Basketball Players 21-19 behind the eight points of Kurt Washburn.

Pittsburgh Is Weak was strong, defeating The Malcontents 21-10, while Beer, Broads and Bookstore: Two Good Reasons To Go To Notre Dame downed 4 Sprockets and Their Monkey 21-14.

Matt Breslin scored five points in helping At Least We Have Jobs to a 21-11 win over Bush's Five Points of Light. It was the first Bookstore victory for the former Student Body President in four years of attempts.

5 Lewis Girls With Attitude Problems had a problem showing up for their game, as they forfeited to Apocalyptic and the 4 Horsemen.

And the last game of the day featured maybe one of the most pathetic displays of basketball in the tourney.

see BOOK/ page 14



The Observer / John Studebaker
Bookstore action continued Wednesday, but the tournament halts today as the remaining competitors rest their sprains and strains until after the long weekend.

Boyer signs to complete Class of '94

By GREG GUFFEY
Sports Editor

Brooks Boyer, a 6-2 point guard and first-team all-state Class B selection from Lumen Christi High School in Jackson, Mich., signed a letter of intent Wednesday to play basketball for Notre Dame.

Boyer led Lumen Christi to a 20-5 record last season before the team lost in the regional finals. He averaged 21.9 points, 7.0 rebounds and 5.9 assists per game during his senior season.

"He gives us another quality guard," Notre Dame assistant coach and recruiting coordinator Matt Kilcullen said. "I expect him to challenge our returning players for time in the backcourt."

Boyer was also included on the 10-man Michigan Basketball Coaches West All-Star team. He was a first-team Academic All-State pick the past two seasons and was an honorable mention selection in football as Lumen Christi's starting quarterback.

"He's a very versatile athlete," Kilcullen said. "He has excellent leadership qualities and we expect him to be very successful here."

Boyer will join three other recruits - 6-9 twins Jon and Joe Ross from Northfield High School in Wabash, Ind., and 6-6 forward Carl Cozen from

see BOYER/ page 14

Bautch takes over in center, helps Irish to 5-game streak

By MIKE KAMRADT
Sports Writer

"... and it rained for forty days and forty nights..."

If the adverse weather conditions around the South Bend area continue, this passage may find new meaning in the modern age. The downpours haven't boded well for the Notre Dame baseball team as they've had seven games cancelled or postponed last week due to Mother Nature. Add to that last night's two games against perennial Big Eight power Nebraska. The Cornhuskers were fresh off a win over #1 Wichita State.

As for the Irish, they'll have to watch the skies and hope to get in tonight's game with Purdue. The Boilermakers (16-13, 2-6 in the Big Ten) beat the Irish 10-8 in West Lafayette two weeks ago.

"They always have a tough squad," said Irish assistant coach John Flanagan before the first meeting. "It's good for our kids to play this type of team."

In the earlier game, the Irish broke open a 2-2 tie with four runs in the seventh. Eric Danapilis (4-for-5) had an RBI double and Joe Binkiewicz added a two-run single. However, mistakes cost the Irish in the bottom half of that inning

as four walks and three errors catapulted the Boilers to an 8-6 lead. An Irish comeback attempt in the ninth fell short.

The Irish are riding a five game winning streak since that Purdue game, including a four-game sweep over MCC-East rival Dayton last weekend. A key cog in the victories over the Flyers was centerfielder Dan Bautch. The 5-10, 160-pound sophomore went 10-for-10 with 4 singles and a triple. He upped his average to .283 and continued to play errorless ball in the field (33 putouts).

Head coach Pat Murphy knows he has a kid who could be a fixture in the outfield for years to come.

"He's just learning the game," says Murphy. "He's got great physical ability. He's starting to understand his role as a player, but he has to enjoy and solidify that role. He's a good contact man, base stealer, and bunter. All those 'goods' have to become very goods."

The thing Bautch does well is play the outfield. Anyone who watches Major League baseball realizes there aren't that many great outfielders. Bautch has speed as well as an instinct for where the ball will be as soon as it is hit, two most important qualities for outfielders to have.

"He's worked very hard on his outfield play since day one,"

explains outfield coach Flanagan. "He made the decision early that he could win the job in centerfield. There's nothing holding him back from being the best defensive outfielder in the country."

Bautch knows the things he does well and works hard on those things in practice so he can contribute to the team.

"My strongest point offensively is my bunting," says Bautch, who had three bunt hits over the weekend. "I try to utilize my quickness on the basepaths. My strongest point is my defense. I'm mainly out there to catch flyballs."

see IRISH, page 13

Youth gets chance to shine in Irish spring scrimmage

With many players missing spring football practice to concentrate on academics, Wednesday's scrimmage provided an opportunity for some of the less-heralded Irish players to shine.

Inside linebacker Brian Ratigan, Michael Stonebreaker's backup at the eagle position, looked particularly impressive in short-yardage situations. He stopped tailback Dorsey Levens one yard short of a first down on two consecutive plays and separated split end Tony Smith from the football on a pass over the middle.

Ratigan, who compiled three tackles in six games last season, had seven total tackles on Wednesday, including one unassisted. Fellow linebacker Demetrius DuBose contributed seven tackles in the scrimmage.

Defensive tackle Eric Jones also packed his biggest defensive plays into one series, first tipping away a screen pass from quarterback Jake Kelchner and then dropping him for a 10-yard loss on the very next play.



FRANK PASTOR
Football Notebook

"The numbers are down," said Head Coach Lou Holtz. "So many people are missing because of academics, we don't have that chemistry and togetherness."

"There were some good plays by people getting penetration, but were they good plays or was it a missed assignment?"

Nose tackle George Marshall, who played just under 10 minutes behind consensus All-American Chris Zorich last season, penetrated the offensive line for nine tackles, including two unassisted. He stopped tailback Rusty Setzer for no gain on a third-and-three play.

"The defensive line controlled the offensive line for the most part of the scrimmage," said Holtz. "We haven't spent a whole lot of time on short-yardage situations, but they seemed to respond well."

When he could get away from Ratigan, Levens rushed seven times for 60 yards, an 8.6-yard average. He broke several tackles on a 12-yard scamper up the middle for his third touchdown of the spring, and also had a 25-yard run in the scrimmage.

Levens, expected to provide quality support at tailback, has performed so well in Rod Culver's absence that he just may be playing himself into a starting position.

Culver, who gained 242 yards last season as the top fullback behind Anthony Johnson, took part in Tuesday's padless workout but was unable to participate in Wednesday's scrimmage.

Cornerback Reggie Brooks left the field on a golf cart after colliding with tailback Rusty Setzer along the sidelines. Setzer appeared shaken after the collision, but walked off the field under his own power. Brooks was taken to a local hospital as a precaution. The extent of the injury was undetermined.

The quarterback competition between Mirer and Kelchner is still wide open. But now that the two have played in three scrimmages, it appears that Mirer is more willing to pass the football (15-of-21 for 189 yards, 1 TD) while Kelchner is more prone to tuck the ball under his arm and run with it. Kelchner carried the ball 11 times for 37 yards, including two rushing touchdowns. His 11 carries once again led all Irish backs.

After Kelchner's 11-yard touchdown run on the first offensive possession, the defense battered down the hatches and held the offense scoreless for the next 11 possessions. The offense then closed the scrimmage with four consecutive scores.