

# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 77

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 23, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

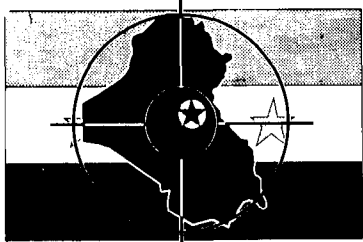
## Iraq lashes out at east and west as Kuwaiti oil burns

DIHAIRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — A cornered Iraq lashed out at enemies east and west Tuesday with terror from the sky, firing missiles at both Saudi Arabia and Israel. One Scud slammed into homes in Tel Aviv and pushed Israel closer to joining the Persian Gulf war.

At least three people died and 70 were wounded in Tel Aviv when the new U.S.-supplied Patriot defense system failed to stop the incoming Iraqi missile, Israeli military officials said.

But the Patriot interceptor missiles did their job against Scuds falling toward this Saudi city, site of a major Operation Desert Storm base.

Up the Persian Gulf coast, the oil-pumping heart of Kuwait burned through the day Tuesday, spewing black clouds of smoke across the sky in what some saw as a bid by Iraq to screen its troops from punishing air attacks. Others suggested it might be a prelude to an Iraqi withdrawal.



### OPERATION DESERT STORM

Kent State reaction / page 9  
Civilians wounded / page 9  
Gulf lecture / page 8  
Iraqi air strike option / page 9

Nearby, in the drizzle and mist of the northern Saudi front lines, Iraqi tanks have been shuttling from one hardened position to another, and Iraqi gunners have fired sporadically on U.S. lines, officers reported.

"He still has a lot of firepower," said a Marine intelligence officer, Col. Ron Richard. "... This is not an enemy that is going to go easy."



AP Photo  
Troops from the Army's first Infantry Division lean on an M1A1 Abrams main battle tank as a convoy passes in the background at an assembly point in the Saudi desert Sunday afternoon. Troops from the First Infantry Division have taken up positions close to the border with Kuwait.

## Pro-life supporters gather in anniversary of Roe v Wade

By KATE MANUEL  
News Writer

Abortion opponents from throughout the Michiana area gathered Tuesday outside the Federal Court Building in downtown South Bend for a memorial procession commemorating the eighteenth anniversary of the Roe v Wade decision legalizing abortion.

Cynthia Simmons, president of St. Joseph County Right to Life, said, "The silent memorial procession—whose theme is 'Abortion Stops a Beating Heart'—commemorates the

twenty-eight million babies that have died by abortion." Approximately 100 people participated in the procession.

Simmons compared legalized abortion to a war zone. "The womb is a very unsafe place. We feel there is a war against the unborn," she said.

She said, "One out of every three children conceived is killed. It's more unsafe to be in the womb these days than to be in the front lines of the Persian Gulf."

Joseph Maneri, a senior who is a member of Notre Dame Right to Life, participated in the

hour-long procession because he believes abortion is one of the most important issues in society today.

"The number of unborn babies killed in a year has to force you to come out and do something," he said.

In addition to a reversal of the Roe v. Wade decision, Maneri and his fellow marchers would like to see the passage of a human life amendment, protecting all those who have no opportunity to speak for their lives.

"Euthanasia is becoming more prevalent in our society.

There is a tie-in there; both are killing the helpless. I would like to see a human life amendment protecting all periods from conception to birth to natural death," said Maneri.

A South Bend resident participating in the procession said, "The least safe place to be today is in the womb. Our society is sponsoring an attack on the helpless, chiefly, but not only, those in the womb. They cannot 'choose' whether to be carried through the nine months of pregnancy or to be aborted. It is a matter of who's choosing. The helpless by nature do not

have a voice to choose. That's why I'm here today, that's why I want to see the reversal of Roe v Wade and a human life amendment."

Although Simmons had expected nearly a thousand abortion opponents to participate in the procession, which has been gaining participants each year, approximately one hundred actually took part.

Maneri was one of the few representing Notre Dame Right to Life at the procession. Most group members had gone by bus to Washington D. C. to take part in demonstrations there.



### Thank you America

Israelis living in an area of Tel Aviv which came under Iraqi missile fire, wave and chant their thanks to U.S. Deputy Secretary of State Lawrence Eagleburger Monday morning as he visited the area to see the damage caused by Iraqi fired Scud missiles.

AP Photo

## Twenty-four hour lounge opens tonight on-campus

By ANN MARIE HARTMAN  
News Writer

It took nearly three years to create an on-campus, non-dorm, twenty-four hour lounge where students can retreat when the clock strikes perietals.

With the help of Joe Cassidy, director of Student Activities, our student government leaders, Rob Pasin and Fred Tombar, have made it happen.

Pasin and Tombar initiated the idea of a twenty-four hour lounge over the summer. Cassidy gave his approval to use the basement of LaFortune, but the funding to carry out the lounge did not exist in LaFortune's yearly budget.

In November, Pasin and Tombar submitted a proposal to the budget committee asking for funds to finance a twenty-four hour lounge in LaFortune's basement. The committee agreed to grant \$3500 to the student government which would defray the costs of the lounge's student monitor. The money to pay the salary of the student monitor came from the

contingency fund of the Student Senate Budget Committee.

If the lounge is a success, Cassidy has said that he will include the lounge's costs in LaFortune's costs for the 1991-1992 school year. "I hope that the students will find the twenty-four hour lounge to be a beneficial service," said Pasin.

The twenty-four hour lounge will consist of the current lounge area in the basement of LaFortune. Access to other areas of LaFortune will be closed off after 2 a.m.

The vending machines and restrooms that are not available to students who use the twenty-four hour computer lab will be made so to all students who will be utilizing the lounge and the computer lab area.

Security for this lounge will be provided by a student monitor with assistance from campus security.

The new twenty-four hour lounge will have its grand opening tonight starting at midnight. There will be free food and movies will be shown on a large screen television.

## INSIDE COLUMN

# SUFR's demands need more thought

I have reservations in writing this column because I know there is a trend that calls for anyone who criticizes minority groups to be labeled a racist, and anyone who criticizes women's groups to be labeled a misogynist. God forbid anyone



**Florentine Hoelker**

Assoc. News Editor

criticize both groups at once, for they surely must be a racially-biased chauvinistic misogynist. Being a white male, I am especially at risk.

The Students United For Respect (SUFR) have recently released a number of demands to be addressed by the ND Administration concerning minority students' needs. Many of the demands are more than justified, and I have nothing but respect for the group for rattling the administration. In one case, I agree with the group's assessment that the administration has little excuse for taking so long to formulate a racial harassment policy, and I applaud SUFR's demand that one be made—soon.

The call for increased financial aid is of concern to all students, and SUFR's requirement that more commitment be made to minority students' financial needs is valid. I hope, however, that the University doesn't target minorities only for aid. I know people who, having been "caught in the middle," are over \$30,000 in debt for only four years of school. The issue is not exclusive.

However, other demands approach the ludicrous. SUFR wants a commitment to build a multi-cultural center which includes office space, lounge space, an auditorium, library space, and study rooms. I think it absurd that this group wants its own building when the University still sometimes lacks adequate classroom space and is just now completing enough academic buildings so that 40 students aren't cramped into a room that seats 30.

A related demand states "Because Theodore's is ours as students, we expect the freedom to utilize Theodore's for events without D.J. or monetary restrictions." Who is the "we?" Any minority group? Would the Hawaiian club be able to use Theodore's for free? Would it be only for minority groups?

The dates for all of the group's demands are also unrealistic. Most are for March 19, 1991. That's only two months from now. They want Theodore's and new club space by February 6.

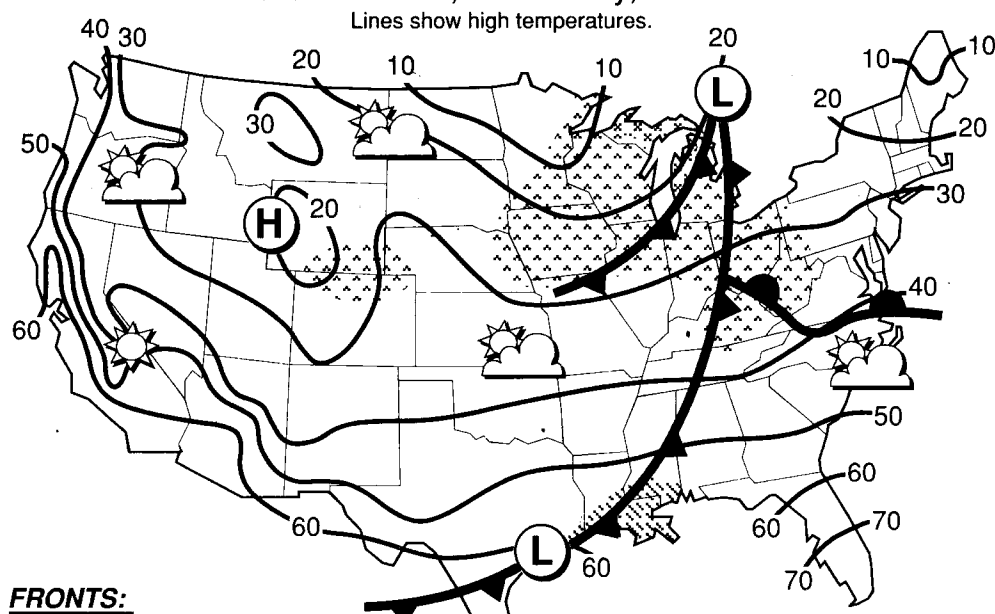
But the most disturbing thing is the closing of the list of demands, which reads "Until each of these demands are met we, Students United For Respect, will consider ourselves disrespected by the University of Notre Dame and will act accordingly." What does this mean, to "act accordingly?" Is it a threat to act in whatever way they see fit so that their demands are met?

If it is a threat, it is thinly veiled and unwisely placed. If these students want respect they should exercise their demands with temperance and avoid putting threats where they will do little but harm.

## WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, Jan. 23.

Lines show high temperatures.



## FRONTS:

COLD WARM STATIONARY

Pressure  
HIGH LOW SHOWERS RAIN T-STORMS FLURRIES SNOW ICE SUNNY PT. CLOUDY CLOUDY

Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

©1991 Accu-Weather, Inc.

## OF INTEREST

**"The Gulf War : Where do we go from here?"** will be the topic of tonight's Gulf Crisis Seminar to be held in the Library Auditorium from 7:30-9:30 p.m.

**All are invited** to the opening party of the LaFortune 24-Hour Lounge. Free food, drinks, and movies. Brought to you by Student Government.

**"How to obtain a summer internship"** is the title of a presentation to be given by Paul Reynolds of the Career and Placement Services office tonight at 6:30 p.m. in Room 124 Hayes-Healy Center. All majors are invited to attend. Repeated tomorrow same place, same time."

**A summer job fair** will be held on Wednesday, Jan. 23 from 1 to 5 p.m. at the JACC Monogram Room. Meet with company representatives to discuss internships or other available opportunities. Students should bring copies of resumes. Sponsored by Career and Placement Services.

**Van Drivers' Training Seminar** will be offered for all those who have not previously attended and are planning to request use of Center for Social Concern's vans. The course will be offered on both Tuesday, Jan. 22 and Wednesday, January 23 at 4:30 p.m. at the Center. You may attend either session to become eligible to drive a Center van.

**JPW Lector Tryouts** will be held at 4 p.m. this Thursday, January 24 in Sacred Heart Church. Questions call Greg 283-3549.

**CNN on Theodore's** large screen T.V. Same hours as LaFortune, when open.

**CPR for infants and children** will be offered at the Student Health Center on Tues., Feb. 5, 7-10 p.m. Prerequisite: Adult CPR. Call 239-7497 to sign up.

**Mandatory C.S.C. Mexico Project Meeting** for all those interested in volunteering with the three week Maryknoll program please attend, to discuss fund raising and planning. The meeting will be held in the CSC at 7:30 Thursday, January 24. If unable to attend please contact Kathy Shannon at 277-9406 or Lauren Nathe at 273-1380.

**Knights Of Columbus** Open House. The Knights of Columbus will hold an Open House tonight for those considering membership. A representative from the Ladies of Columbus will also be present. For more information, call Joe Zadrozny at 239-7018 or Anthony Nichols.

**The ND/SMC Ski Club** is sponsoring a spring break ski trip to Summit County, CO. There will be an informational meeting for anyone interested on Wed. Jan. 23 at 8:00 p.m. in Room 118 Nieuwland Science Building. Call Mike 271-8901 or Bob 283-3588 if you have questions.

**F.A.S.T. members** don't forget the meeting on Sun., Jan. 27 at 1 p.m. it will be held at the Loftus Sports Center auditorium (behind the new ROTC and Band Shell Buildings). Schedules of upcoming events, shirts, sweat-shirts and jackets will be available.

**Standard First Aid course**, which includes adult CPR, will be offered at the Student Health Center on Tues., Jan. 29, 7-10 p.m and Thurs., Jan. 31, 6-10 p.m. You must attend both sessions to receive certification. Call 239-7497 to sign up

**CPR for the professional rescuer**, which includes two person and the use of a mask for CPR, will be offered at the Student Health Center on Thurs., Feb. 7, 7-10 p.m. Prerequisite: Community CPR (adult, infant, and child). Call 239-7497 to sign up.

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556  
(219)-239-7471

## Tuesday's Staff

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## NATIONAL

**The heavy metal band AC-DC** on Tuesday denied witness accounts that it continued to perform while three teen-age fans were being crushed to death by a surging concert crowd in Salt Lake City. "Nothing could be further from the truth," the band said in a statement. Two 14-year-old boys and a 19-year-old woman were trampled when they apparently lost their footing Friday night as the crowd rushed the stage at Salt Palace when the music began. Autopsies showed they died from compression asphyxiation. A number of fans reported the band continued to play despite chants of "stop the concert" from the crowd.

## MARKET UPDATE

Market Update for Jan. 21, 1991	
Up 784	Volume in shares
Unchanged 446	175.59 Million
Down 742	
<b>NYSE Index</b>	179.20 ↓ 1.18
<b>S&amp;P Composite</b>	328.31 ↓ 2.75
<b>Dow Jones Industrials</b>	2,603.22 ↓ 25.99
<b>Precious Metals</b>	
<b>Gold</b> ↑	\$0.70 to \$380.10/oz.
<b>Silver</b> ↑	1.1¢ to \$4.00/oz.

## ALMANAC

On January 23:

● In 1756: Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart was born in Salzburg, Austria.

● In 1916: Latin American nations framed the Declarations of the Rights of Nations.

● In 1968: North Korea seizes U.S. intelligence ship Pueblo and holds 83 in crew as spies.

● In 1984: Attorney General William French Smith resigns, being replaced by Edwin Meese.

## Blais appointed assistant investment officer for ND

Special to The Observer

Bernard Blais has joined the Notre Dame's staff as assistant investment officer. His appointment was announced by University investment officer Scott Malpass.

Blais is an honors graduate of Princeton University and a former Army R.O.T.C. member who began his career with the Army Finance Corps at the U.S. Military Academy. After leaving the army, he earned an M.B.A. with a major in finance and a concentration in investment management from the University of Pennsylvania's Wharton School. He is currently a can-

didate for designation as a chartered financial analyst (C.F.A.).

Prior to his appointment at Notre Dame, Blais was a portfolio manager for Trinity Investment Management, where he was responsible for a number of multimillion dollar institutional investment portfolios.

Commenting on the appointment, Malpass said, "Bernie Blais' impressive background in finance and investments will lend new expertise to the management of Notre Dame's financial assets."

Blais and his wife, Bernadette, have two children, Daniel and Benjamin.



Old lounge made new

The Observer/ Elisa Klosterman

Students interact in the basement of Lafortune - the location of the University's new 24 hour lounge. After nearly a three year wait, Student Government has gained approval for this gathering area. The grand opening will take place tonight at midnight; Free food and movies will be available.

## HPC asked to 'Adopt-A-Squadron'

By DAVID KINNEY  
News Writer

The Hall Presidents' Council (HPC) has been asked to support several programs, including an Adopt-A-Squadron program and Christmas in April. Student Senator Billy Allen announced that Alumni has adopted a squadron of United States troops in Saudi Arabia in an effort to support the effort in the war. He encouraged all dorms to put action behind their words of support for American troops.

Badin adopted a group of troops in October.

Paul Johnson announced that the Christmas in April program

will take place on April 13, 1991. Students can sign up to help improve fifty homes in South Bend.

The program is crucial to improve the quality of life for those in need in the community. Last year's program implemented \$750,000 worth of improvements to 60 homes.

Interested students can sign up in their dorms, in the dining halls, and in the LaFortune Student Center before March 1, 1991.

In other HPC business:

• Allen announced that the Student Senate passed a resolution to raise a "Support the Troops" flag with the U.S. flag on campus.

• "You can help feed hungry people by skipping one meal a week." Paul Radich reported the continuation of the Wednesday student lunch fast to help hunger development programs overseas.

Last semester's program raised \$8340 for the hungry. Students can sign up in the dining halls or by calling 2270.

• Barbara Rossman announced that Student Training Programs will be held by the Office of University Computing in order to help students interested in learning how to use computer software.

The meetings will be held on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 7-9 PM in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

## Human rights activists in China are ordered out

BEIJING (AP) — A half-dozen human rights activists left China on Tuesday for Hong Kong after they were ordered out of the country.

The six, who were attempting to attend the trials of pro-democracy demonstrators, left China without incident six hours before the government's evening deadline.

One of those deported, university student Fong Tak Ho, said the group had gone to the Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office in Beijing trying to find out how they could attend the trials and to relay rights concerns to Chinese officials.

Earlier Monday, the rights activists who were told to leave were detained for five hours and questioned about their activities in Beijing.

Norman Quan, a Chinese passport-holder now living in Los Angeles, was told without elaboration that he had violated China's laws. Five other activists from Britain, Canada

and the Netherlands were accused of engaging in activities incompatible with their status as tourists.

The activists arrived in Beijing on Thursday to try to attend trials of the leaders of the 1989 democracy movement, which was crushed by the Chinese army, resulting in the deaths of hundreds of people.

The group had made several trips to the Beijing city court where the democracy activists are being tried. Court officials told them foreigners had no right to attend trials.

They also met with officials of the national legislature, the Justice Ministry and the Public Security Bureau to express their concern that trials be fair and open.

A Roman Catholic priest from Mauritius joined the group on Sunday. He was detained with the others for a few hours before being released with a warning not to violate his tourist visa.

CHARITY - UNITY - FRATERNITY - PATRIOTISM

## Knights of Columbus

Notre Dame Council #1477

Open House

Wednesday, January 23, 1991

Thursday, January 24, 1991

7 pm- 10 pm



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For more info:

Joe Zadrozny 239-7018 Anthony Nichols 283-3271

A Ladies of Columbus representative will also be present

## The Observer

Applications are now being accepted for the position of

Editor-in-Chief  
1991-92

Anyone interested in applying should submit a resumé and a personal statement not exceeding five pages to Alison Cocks by 5 p.m., January 25, 1991.

Further information is available from Alison Cocks at The Observer, 239-7471.

### SECURITY BEAT

#### FRIDAY, JAN. 18TH

2:08 p.m. A Flanner Hall RA reported seeing 3 suspicious persons wandering the halls of Flanner. These youths were located by security and escorted off campus.

4:15 p.m. An off-campus student reported the theft of his car from the B-2 parking lot. The car was later found parked in the C-1 lot after he remembered he might have parked it there.

#### WEDNESDAY, JAN. 16TH

1:16 p.m. A resident of Grace Hall reported the theft of his wallet from his room.

6:28 p.m. A resident of Grace Hall reported the theft of his wallet from his unlocked room.

8:25 p.m. A resident of Stanford Hall reported the theft of money from his unlocked room.

#### THURSDAY, JAN. 17TH

12:46 p.m. Two juvenile suspects were apprehended because of a false security call using the call boxes.

*CSC*  
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*FESTIVAL*

THURSDAY, JANUARY 24th

7-10 PM

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CONCERNS

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## Pope urges an increase in efforts to spread teachings

VATICAN CITY (AP) — Pope John Paul II on Tuesday urged more aggressive efforts to spread church teachings in the Third World and cautioned Roman Catholics against the belief that "one religion is as good as another."

Catholics "cannot be content when we consider the millions of our brothers and sisters ... who live in ignorance of the love of God," he said in the eighth encyclical of his 12-year-old papacy, titled "Redemptoris Missio" — Latin for "Mission of the Redeemer."

The document addresses the church's relationships with other creeds and philosophies at a time of considerable tensions between Christian and Islamic cultures in some parts of the world.

It is the church's first major statement on missionary work in a quarter-century. Since then, the number of potential converts has doubled, the pope said, with the missionaries' biggest tasks in Africa, Latin America and Asia.

To emphasize concern that missionary zeal was diminishing, the pope laid out his strategy in the encyclical, one of the most authoritative forms a papal pronouncement can take.

"Missionary activity ... appears to be waning," the pope wrote in the document, addressed to Roman Catholics worldwide. He warned faithful not to succumb "to the belief that one religion is as good as another."

The pope referred to the approaching 500th anniversary of Columbus' 1492 discovery of America, which at that time opened up a new front for conversions.

At several points in the encyclical, the pope emphasized the need to respect freedom of religion as well as to continue dialogue with other faiths.

"The church proposes; she imposes nothing," the pope

wrote.

In an apparent reference to religious workers who espouse liberation theology, the pope said it was an error to portray missionary work "as if it consisted principally in helping the poor, contributing to the liberation of the oppressed, promoting development or defending human rights."

"The missionary church is certainly involved on these fronts but her primary task lies elsewhere: the poor are hungry for God, not just for bread and freedom," the pope said.

The church has been harshly critical of liberation theology, which, rooted in Marxist philosophy, teaches the poor to fight for their rights.

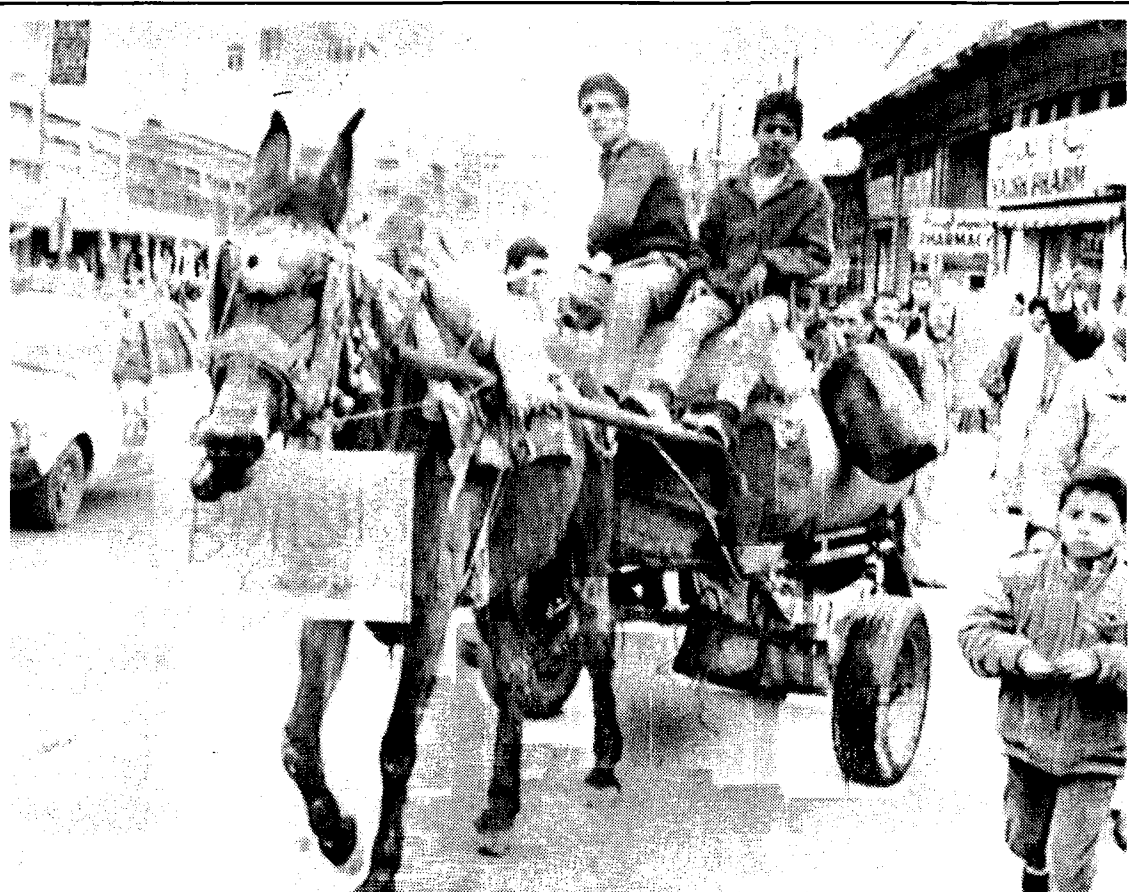
John Paul said one new front for missionaries was the wave of non-Christian emigrants and refugees arriving in predominantly Christian countries.

While the pope did not name the countries, in the past he has spoken of Italy's refugee problem. Overwhelmingly Catholic Italy has been flooded with hundreds of thousands of immigrants, mostly Muslims from Africa and Asia.

Among the church's challenges, he said, was the popularity of cults and sects. The pope has previously expressed worry over the predominance of sects in mostly Catholic countries such as Brazil.

He also noted the challenge posed to missionaries by the collapse of Communist regimes in 1989 in Eastern Europe, where an entire generation grew up in a society that suppressed or outlawed religion.

Church officials said Tuesday that more than 500,000 missionaries were at work worldwide. Over the last 50 years, they said, hundreds of missionaries have been killed — on average more than one per month. The highest rate of slayings among religious workers was in Africa, they said.



### President Boash?

A donkey drawn cart in the center of Amman carries a sign around the donkey's neck reading "BOASH," referring to U.S. president George Bush. This is one example of the strong anti American sentiment existing in Jordan since the start of the war.

AP Photo

### Neighborhood Study Help Program

## "WE NEED YOU"

-Eric, Age 11, La Salle Park Center

Jan. 23 - 25 Dining Hall Sign-Ups (Lunch & Dinner)

Jan. 24 CSC Activities Festival (7-10 pm : CSC)

Jan. 27 Organizational Meeting (5pm: Library Auditorium.)

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## ATTENTION JUNIORS

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**SUMMER JOB FAIR**  
Wednesday, January 23, 1991  
Monogram Room, JACC  
1:00-5:00 p.m.

- Please bring a resume and transcript.
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- All positions will be located in Hartford, Connecticut.

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### ND/SMC SKI CLUB PRESENTS:



### SUMMIT, COLORADO

Fri. March 8 - Sat. March 16

- \* Transportation via bus
- \* 6 nights lodging on the mountain
- \* 5 day lift pass
- \* group party
- \* lunch on the mountain
- \* free race

Informational Meeting/First Sign Ups Wed. Jan 23  
8:00pm Nieuland Science Building Rm. 118  
Questions? Call: Bob 283-3588 or Chris 283-1606



AP Photo

### Watchful eyes

Traders on the floor of the New York Stock Exchange keep an eye on their monitors during trading on Monday morning. Stock prices moved downward worldwide as oil prices advanced as concern increased over the war in the Persian Gulf lasting longer than expected.

## ND officials 'confused' following minority ruling

By L. PETER YOB

Assistant News Editor

ND officials are "concerned" and "confused" following an Education Department ruling last December giving universities four years to review their minority scholarship programs.

The ruling, issued by Michael Williams, assistant secretary for civil rights, would prohibit colleges from using general school funds for scholarships that are reserved for minorities. After a public outcry the ruling was modified by the Bush administration.

Joe Russo, Notre Dame director of financial aid, said that the Bush Administration has made several attempts to clarify the policy, but that their current position remains confused.

Under the Civil Rights Act of 1964, schools are not allowed to discriminate based on race, Russo explained. Although the source of much controversy, one interpretation of this Act is that it prohibits scholarships reserved for members of certain minority groups.

Russo pointed out that Title IX of the Higher Education Act of 1965 encourages universities to take affirmative action steps.

"Competing directives need to be reviewed," Russo said.

Despite the confusion, Russo said that "we are comfortable with what we are doing," in this area at ND. According to Russo, no scholarships that are race exclusive are offered through the office of financial aid. "No decision (regarding financial aid) is made solely on race," he said.

"All financial assistance awarded by the office (of financial aid) includes as an essential factor the demonstration of financial need, as demonstrated through national needs analysis agencies and reviewed by Notre Dame's office of financial aid," Russo said. Under this policy, no aid given at ND is jeopardized by the recent government rulings.

Russo said that the "university is attempting to increase the representation of minorities." "Many minorities who apply and are accepted are needy," he added.

Russo noted improvement in minority representation at ND over the last three years.

Kenneth Durgans, director of minority affairs at ND, said that he is "concerned that this is another signal from the Bush Administration that correcting past wrongs is not a priority."

Durgans believes that a result of these rulings may be lawsuits alleging that scholarships reserved for minorities is discriminatory. These lawsuits may eventually reach the U.S. Supreme Court, an idea that Durgans said leads to "concern" and "skepticism" within the African American community.

"There was some concern in the graduate school," he said, "students didn't know if it applied to them."

Durgans noted that universities weren't initiating any complaints to create this kind of government action. "This was out of the blue."

Durgans said that "education is under attack as far as diversity is concerned." He said he wondered what is the motivation behind this policy.

"Minority scholarships are such a minute part of the budget," he said "that when you attack these things you are going out of your way to block the progress of minorities as they pursue higher education."

Russo said that he was pleased with the appointment of Lamar Alexander as the new Secretary of Education. Russo said that Alexander's position is that he will not discuss this, but "early on he made a statement that he likes to approach situations like this with a warm heart and a lot of common sense."

ALUMNI SENIOR  
**THE CLUB**

Just so you can ask,  
"How was your break?"  
Meet your friends for ...

WEDNESDAY

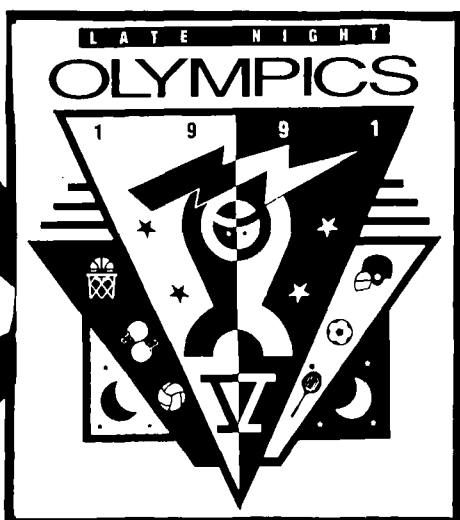
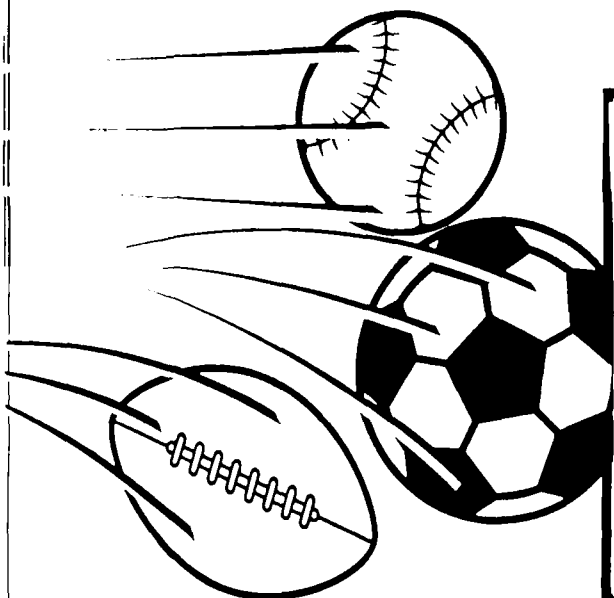
THURSDAY

CROSS THE  
BORDER

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# LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS HAVE A BALL!

FRIDAY, FEB. 1



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# UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME SUMMER SESSION 1991 COURSE LIST

Unless other dates are noted in the 1991 summer session Bulletin, courses in the 1991 summer session will run from Monday, June 17 (enrollment) to Wednesday, July 31 (final exams). Classes begin on Tuesday, June 18. The 1991 summer session Bulletin containing course descriptions and call numbers will be available at the Summer Session Office (312 Main Bldg.) beginning on Friday, February 15.

Notre Dame continuing students -- undergraduate and graduate students in residence during the spring semester of 1991 who expect to return in the fall -- must use DART to register for summer courses until May 31. DART will be available for summer registration from March 1 to April 5 and from May 1 to May 31. Students may register whenever they choose during this period; no appointment times are necessary. Instructions on the use of DART for the summer and a PIN (personal identification number) will be sent to all continuing students in mid-February.

Students who decide to attend the summer session after May 31 may register at any time up to the first day of classes (June 18). To do so, they must complete the standard summer session application/course selection form.

Air conditioned and non-air conditioned housing and (optional) summer meal plans will be available. Application forms may be obtained at the Summer Session Office at any time during the spring semester.

Tuition for the summer session of 1991 will be \$112 per credit hour plus a \$25 general fee.

## AEROSPACE AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

AERO 499	Undergraduate Research	0037
AERO 598	Advanced Studies	0038
AERO 599	Thesis Direction	0039
AERO 699	Research and Dissertation	0040

### Mechanical Engineering

ME 226	Mechanics II	0041
ME 321	Differential Equations and Applied Mathematics	0042
ME 327	Thermodynamics	0043
ME 334	Fluid Mechanics	0044
ME 342	Engineering Economy	0045
ME 468	Engineering Aspects of Product Liability	0046
ME 499	Undergraduate Research	0047
ME 598	Advanced Studies	0048
ME 599	Thesis Direction	0049
ME 699	Research and Dissertation	0050

## AMERICAN STUDIES

AMST 481	The Arts of America: Painting and Architecture	0051
AMST 483	The Outsider in American Culture	0052
AMST 498/598	Special Studies	0053
AMST 599	Thesis Direction	0055

## ANTHROPOLOGY

ANTH 328	Introduction to Cultural and Social Anthropology	0468
ANTH 490	Archaeology at Field School	0469

## ARCHITECTURE

ARCH 100	Career Discovery in Architecture at Notre Dame	0056
ARCH 144	Design Theory	0057
ARCH 598	Advanced Studies	0058

## ART, ART HISTORY and DESIGN

ARHI 461/561	Post-impressionism through Surrealism	0059
ARHI 475/575	Directed Readings in Art History	0061
ARHI 600	Nonresident Thesis Research	0063
ARST 209/210	Basic Ceramics	0064
ARST 244/444	Wood Sculpture	0066
ARST 245	Metal Sculpture I	0068
ARST 409/509	Ceramics Studio	0069
ARST 433/533	Painting Studio	0071
ARST 435W/535W	Painting Workshop	0073
ARST 585	Photography Studio	0075
ARST 676	Directed Readings	0076
ARST 696	Thesis Project	0077

## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

BIOS 494	Directed Readings	0078
BIOS 499	Undergraduate Research	0079
BIOS 569	Practical Aquatic Biology	0080
BIOS 599	Thesis Direction	0081
BIOS 600	Nonresident Thesis Research	0082
BIOS 672	Special Problems	0083
BIOS 699	Research and Dissertation	0084
BIOS 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0085

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION; NONDEPARTMENTAL		
ACCT 231	Principles of Accounting I	0470
ACCT 232	Principles of Accounting II	0471
ACCT 334	Cost Analysis and Control	0472
ACCT 371	Financial Accounting Theory and Practice I	0473
ACCT 475	Auditing Theory and Practice	0474
ACCT 476	Introduction to Federal Taxation	0475
BA 230	Statistics in Business	0476
BA 362	Legal Environment of Business	0477
FIN 231	Business Finance	0478
FIN 360	Managerial Economics	0479
FIN 361	Business Conditions Analysis	0480
FIN 370	Investment Theory	0481
MGT 231	Principles of Management	0482
MGT 240	Computers in Business	0483
MGT 381	Women in Business	0484
MGT 382	Career Management	0485
MGT 475	Human Resource Management	0486
MGT 483	Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management	0487
MART 231	Principles of Marketing	0488

## CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

CHEG 499	Undergraduate Research	0088
CHEG 599	Thesis Direction	0089
CHEG 699	Research and Dissertation	0090

## CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

CHEM 118	General Chemistry	0091
CHEM 223	Elementary Organic Chemistry I	0092
CHEM 223L	Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	0093
CHEM 224	Elementary Organic Chemistry II	0094
CHEM 224L	Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	0095
CHEM 499	Undergraduate Research	0096
CHEM 599	Thesis Direction	0097
CHEM 699	Research and Dissertation	0098

## CIVIL ENGINEERING

CE 100A	Civil Engineering Concepts	0099
CE 100B	Civil Engineering Concepts	0100
CE 498	Directed Studies	0101
CE 598R	Advanced Studies	0102
CE 599R	Thesis Direction	0103
CE 600R	Nonresident Thesis Research	0104
CE 698R	Advanced Topics	0105
CE 699R	Research and Dissertation	0106
CE 700R	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0107

## CLASSICAL & ORIENTAL LANGUAGES & LITERATURES

CLGR 101	Beginning Greek I	0108
CLGR 102	Beginning Greek II	0109
CLGR 103	Beginning Greek III	0110
CLLA 101	Beginning Latin I	0111
CLLA 102	Beginning Latin II	0112
CLLA 103	Beginning Latin III	0113
MLAR 101	Beginning Arabic I	0114
MLAR 102	Beginning Arabic II	0115
MLAR 103	Beginning Arabic III	0116
MLAR 500	Readings in Syriac Literature	0117
MLJA 101	Beginning Japanese I	0118
MLJA 102	Beginning Japanese II	0119
MLJA 103	Beginning Japanese III	0120

## COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE

COTH 201	Basics of Media Studies	0121
COTH 204	Basics of Film	0122
COTH 205	Introduction to Theatre	0123
COTH 227	Oral Interpretation	0124
COTH 420	Acting Workshop	0125
COTH 501	Comparative Approaches to the Media	0126
COTH 505A	The Media and the Public Mind	0127
COTH 505B	Media and Authorship	0128
COTH 505C	Media, Race, and Gender	0129
COTH 551	Writers' Workshop	0130
COTH 560	Television Production	0131
COTH 572	Advertising	0132
COTH 573	Public Relations	0133
COTH 598	Special Studies	0134

## COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

CAPP 243	Introduction to Computers	0489
CAPP 497	Special Projects	0490
CAPP 498	Departmental Tutorial	0491
CAPP 499	Special Topics	0492

## COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

CSE 241	Logic Design and Sequential Circuits	0162
CSE 251	Structured Programming	0163
CSE 361	Microcomputers	0164

## EARTH SCIENCES

EASC 499	Undergraduate Research	0135
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## ECONOMICS

ECON 224	Principles of Economics I	0136
ECON 350	Economics of Labor Institutions	0137
ECON 421	Money, Credit and Banking	0138
ECON 498	Special Studies	0319
ECON 697	Special Topics	0141
ECON 698	Directed Readings	0141
ECON 699	Research and Dissertation	0142

## ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

EE 222	Introduction to Electrical Science	0165
EE 224	Introduction to Electrical Networks	0166
EE 241	Logic Design and Sequential Circuits	0167
EE 251	Structured Programming	0168
EE 361	Microcomputers	0169
EE 499	Undergraduate Research	0170
EE 598R	Advanced Studies	0171
EE 599	Thesis Direction	0172
EE 698	Advanced Topics	0173
EE 699	Research and Dissertation	0174
EE 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0175

## ENGINEERING NONDEPARTMENTAL

EG 100A	Introduction to Engineering	0143
EG 100B	Introduction to Engineering	0144

## ENGLISH

ENGL 389	The Religious Imagination in American Literature	0145
ENGL 419A	African-American Novels of Social Protest	0146
ENGL 423A	Major British Novels	0147
ENGL 424	Heroism in Euro-American Literature	0148
ENGL 498	Directed Readings	0149
ENGL 500	English for Non-Native Teachers	0150
ENGL 538	Chaucer	0151
ENGL 585B	Mark Twain and the American Imagination	0152
ENGL 598	Special Studies	0153
ENGL 599	Thesis Direction	0154
ENGL 685S	Seminar for Teachers: Twain and American Imagination	0155
ENGL 699	Research and Dissertation	0155

## GERMAN & RUSSIAN LANGUAGES & LITERATURE

GE 101	Beginning German I	0156
GE 102	Beginning German II	0157
GE 103	Beginning German III	0158
GE 125	Intermediate German I	0159
GE 126	Intermediate German II	0160
GE 500	German Graduate Reading	0161

## GOVERNMENT AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

GOVT 411	Urban Politics	0176
GOVT 489/589	Undergraduate Directed Readings	0177
GOVT 599	Thesis Direction	0178
GOVT 692	Directed Readings -Government	0180
GOVT 696	Examination Preparation	0181
GOVT 699	Research and Dissertation	0182

## HISTORY

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HIST 355	America in Vietnam, 1945-1975	0184
HIST 365	Ireland and Irish-America Since 1776	0185
HIST 490	Directed Readings	0186
HIST 590	Directed Readings	0187
HIST 599	Thesis Direction	0188
HIST 697	Directed Readings	0189
HIST 699	Research and Dissertation	0190

## INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE STUDIES

IIPS 396/496	Directed Readings	0493
IIPS 427/527	Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice	0495
IIPS 434/534	The Art of Peacemaking: Ghandi, Buber, and Freire	0497
IIPS 488A/588A	Contemporary Issues in International Conflict and Cooperation	0499
IIPS 530	Peace Studies Laboratory	0501
IIPS 551	Social Ethics	0502
IIPS 552	Issues in Social Ethics	0503
IIPS 599	Thesis Direction	0504
IIPS 692	Directed Readings	0505
IIPS 695	Field Experiences	0506

## MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

MSE 499	Undergraduate Research	0191
MSE 598	Advanced Studies	0192
MSE 599	Thesis Direction	0193
MSE 698	Advanced Topics	0194
MSE 699	Research and Dissertation	0195
MSE 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0196

## MATHEMATICS

MATH 104	Finite Mathematics	0197
MATH 105	Elements of Calculus I	0198
MATH 106	Elements of Calculus II	0199
MATH 126	Calculus II	0200
MATH 211	Computer Programming and Problem Solving	0201
MATH 499	Undergraduate Reading	0202
MATH 511	Computer Programming and Problem Solving	0203
MATH 551	Mathematical Models	0204
MATH 579	Introduction to Pascal	0205
MATH 580	Advanced Programming	0206
MATH 698	Advanced Graduate Reading	0207
MATH 699	Research and Dissertation	0208
MATH 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0209

## MEDIEVAL INSTITUTE

MI 305	Christians and Philosophy, Augustine to Aquinas	0210
MI 497	Directed Readings	0211
MI 597	Directed Readings	0212
MI 599	Thesis Direction	0213
MI 600	Nonresident Thesis Research	0214
MI 699	Research and Dissertation	0215
MI 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0216

## MUSIC

MUS 212	Introduction to Symphonic Music	0507
MUS 310/510	Piano	0508
MUS 311/511	Organ	0510
MUS 314/514	Voice	0512
MUS 598	Special Studies	0514
MUS 599	Thesis Direction	0515

## PHILOSOPHY

PHIL 201	Introduction to Philosophy	0217
PHIL 227	Ways of Knowing	0218
PHIL 234	The Art of Peacemaking: Ghandi, Buber, and Freire	0219
PHIL 246	Ethics and Business	0220
PHIL 261	Philosophy of Religion	0221
PHIL 312	Nietzsche's Trilogy	0222
PHIL 468/568	The Social and Political Thought of Jacques Maritain	0533
PHIL 498	Directed Readings	0223
PHIL 699	Research and Dissertation	0224

## PHYSICS

PHYS 221	Physics I	0225
PHYS 222	Physics II	0226
PHYS 499	Undergraduate Research	0227
PHYS 699	Research and Dissertation	0228 thru 0258

## PROGRAM OF LIBERAL STUDIES

PLS 281	Great Books Seminar I: The Greek Tradition	0259
PLS 302	The Idea of Education	0260
PLS 477	Directed Readings	0261

## PSYCHOLOGY

PSY 211	Introduction Psychology	0262
PSY 351	Child Development	0263
PSY 354	Abnormal Psychology	0264
PSY 397	Special Studies	0272 thru 0292
PSY 497	Special Studies	0293 thru 0313
PSY 560	Research Methodology	0265
PSY 561	Foundations of Counseling	0266
PSY 562	Group Dynamics	0267
PSY 599	Thesis Direction	0314 thru 0334
PSY 663	Psychopathology	0268
PSY 678	Seminar in Family Therapy	0269
PSY 691A	Advanced Special Issues in Counseling	0270
PSY 691B	Advanced Issues in Statistical and Research Design	0271
PSY 693	Reading Projects: Special Topics	0335 thru 0375
PSY 695	Research Projects: Special Topics	0356 thru 0356
PSY 699	Research and Dissertation	0377 thru 0397
PSY 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0398 thru 0418

## ROMANCE LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

ROFR 101	Beginning French I	0419
ROFR 102	Beginning French II	0420
ROFR 103	Beginning French III	0421
ROFR 104	Conversational French	0527
ROFR 399	Special Studies	0422
ROIT 101	Beginning Italian I	0423
ROIT 102	Beginning Italian II	0424
ROIT 103	Intermediate Italian	0425
ROIT 104	Conversational Italian	0426
ROSP 101	Beginning Spanish	0427
ROSP 102	Beginning Spanish II	0428
ROSP 103	Intermediate Spanish	042




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## Talhmi: Leave Arab world alone

By MEGAN JUNIUS  
News Writer

What began as a simple border dispute has lead to American intervention in the Arab world, "We want the West to leave us alone," according to Prof. Ghada Talhmi, a native Palestinian currently a professor at Lake Forest College.

Even if the United States Military forces overcome those of Saddam Hussein, the United States must face the facts that Arab nationalism will continue to strive for the dream of joining together the Arab states, Talhmi said.

Along with Talhmi, Father Gaffney, Prof. of Anthropology at Notre Dame and Kelly Reuba, the campus coordinator of Amnesty International, spoke Tuesday evening on the Historical and Cultural Aspects of the Crisis, the second of four lectures sponsored by the Gulf Crisis Action Group.

Both Talhmi and Gaffney

stressed legitimate goals which the Arabs hope to achieve throughout the Gulf War. First, Talhmi said, "Arabs should have control over their own resources; Arabs should control Arab oil."

Next, they want to put an end to the long-standing differences between the Arab states. The rights of the non-Jewish people of Palestine need to be restored, Talhmi said.

According to Talhmi, immediate citizenship to Israel is given to persons with Jewish relations. In contrast, Palestinians are not given these opportunities, "We have a right to our homeland."

The United States, until recently, has not been consistent with their views, Gaffney said. In the late 1980s, Congressional measures allowed Hussein to borrow money. "It looks as the United States did approve in his previous actions. We did not do anything about it," Gaffney said. "The entire situation is one of great military tragedy, great

cost and great personal suffering."

In contrast to the first two speakers, Kelly Reuba spoke not of hauling United States intervention in the war, but of the Iraqis violating human rights.

According to statistics documented by Amnesty International, Iraqis have been holding people in detention without trial, torturing people for no legitimate reason, and executing civilians and children. Iraq has taken over all newspapers and television stations in Kuwait.

According to Reuba, Amnesty wants the Iraqi government to stop carrying out executions, killings of children, and to investigate why this is happening. "We must put an end to these abuses," she said.

Tonight, the Gulf Crisis Action Group continues its four part series with "The Gulf War: Where Do We Go From Here?" This lecture takes place at 7:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium.



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

Father Gaffney makes his point in a discussion on History, Culture and Human Rights. The discussion took place yesterday.

## Gaffney: War in Gulf could become prolonged conflict

By BRADLEY GALKO  
Assistant News Editor

Father Patrick Gaffney, professor of anthropology who teaches a course on the modern Middle East, believes the war in the Gulf could turn into a prolonged conflict.

"I hoped it would never start. . . now I hope it doesn't escalate," said Gaffney. "That's my feeling on the subject. My head tells me it will last quite a while—maybe months—a thought I don't find very appealing."

"The Iraqis are tough customers," warned Gaffney, "casualties and destruction will follow." He also said he is not as confident as some in the "bravado of air strikes" that have dominated recent news reports and feels a ground war could be costly.

As for what students concerned about the war can do, Gaffney said, "I think being informed is one thing instead of getting wrapped up in the propaganda. Resist the preoccupation with war as excitement, as euphoric, victory as the only thing."

He said students should "keep solidarity with the troops. They should never be made scapegoats."

"This policy of the government, they shouldn't have to answer for," he said, "we all have to answer for it." He encourages students to "go public with what you feel about war generally."

Gaffney also reminds students to resist anti-Arab bigotry and racism at all times.

"Remember Arabs are on our side," he said, referring to Arab nations in the Coalition against Iraq such as Syria and Egypt.

In trying to gauge public sentiment Gaffney said, "My guess is . . . the support for this (war) is broad but thin." He added that "the most dramatic event that will probably cause (a decrease in support) is casualties."

In response to the question of future Israeli action, he said, "I am surprised and appreciative that Israel has restrained itself." However, he added, "I think Israel is going to go after them (Iraqis)."

He says the dilemma is a question of proportionality for Israel now. They must ask themselves whether a few Israeli civilian casualties or even deaths constitute a full scale retaliation.

He also cautioned that if Israel continues to appease the United States by refraining from retaliation, it "can then make demands on the United States in return." One such demand might be aid in delaying discussion of the Palestinian question, he said.

When asked what he would do if he were in President Bush's place, Gaffney said, "I would get the diplomatic initiative back in place. . . to initiate an intra-Arab dialogue and move this from an American-driven military conflict to a problem that the Arab World has to face on their own."

He said that he sees such an initiative as the most hopeful way the war could be resolved "without threatening, continu-

ing destruction and potential disaster."

Gaffney also warns that the United States military actions could only serve to restore instability in the region.

"If (the Coalition countries) batter Iraq into submission, and destroy its infrastructure . . . they will leave a power vacuum in the region that Syria would love to fill, or Turkey, or Iran."

There's no inherent logic in a return to unbalance (after) the one bully who is recent on our block (loses power)," said Gaffney in reference to Saddam.

On the question of the future of Kuwait, Gaffney said that the Kuwaiti government has a commission that has been working all fall on planning for the "new Kuwait."

"I think that the new Kuwaiti scene sees the old Emir back on the throne and the old elites returning to power and perhaps a little openness which was not there before," he said. However, he added that the Kuwaitis are not eager for radical changes.

One change he anticipates is either an increased military buildup or friendlier relations with a superpower for greater protection of Kuwait in the future.

Gaffney feels the Arab reaction to the United States' military intervention in the area is divided. "I have often spoken of this as an Arab civil war," he said, "there are all kinds of positions on a sliding scale."

At one extreme, he says, are the nations of Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, and the Gulf Cooperation Council (a military and economic alliance in the region) who fully support the U.S. actions. At the other extreme is a popular sentiment that "Saddam Hussein is speaking up for these deprived, dispossessed masses . . . of Arab victims . . . the great avenger, sticking it to the West."

As for popular support for Saddam in his own Iraq, Gaffney is uncertain. He says that media and speech restrictions in a police state like Iraq can create a deceiving impression of a leader's popularity, as it did for the late Anwar Sadat.

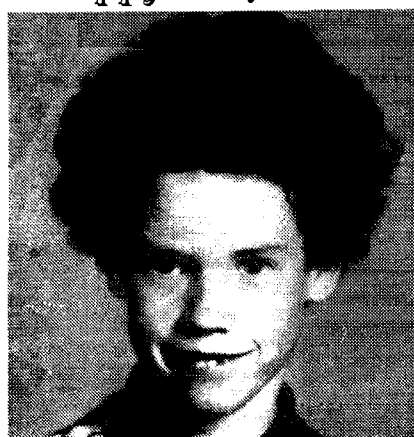
"It's hard to say in a case like Iraq, based on massive outpourings of enthusiasm, that this is genuine, (as) if they had an alternative," he said. "It is clear there is opposition," Gaffney said in reference to Saddam's assassination of numerous rivals, "but is it popular, I don't know."

As to the role of the U.S. in future international disputes, Gaffney said "I don't think it should be our role (to police the world). The United Nations has instruments to deal with such disputes, he said.

Gaffney feels that sanctions were not given enough time to work and that military action was taken prematurely. "They were never intended to work in five months," he said of the sanctions.

"My suspicion is that there were competing views within the government," he said citing diplomatic, economic, and military efforts as working on different timetables. "Sanctions were a . . . strategy that got separated off and stuck in a lower priority."

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## Times have a-changed at Kent

KENT, Ohio (AP) — An anti-war activist at Kent State University telephoned the school newspaper last week, wondering whether demonstrators would get in trouble if they took over the campus radio station.

"I mean, shouldn't they just do it?" asked Jennifer Lyons, editorial page editor at the Daily Kent Stater.

Times have changed since Kent became a tragic symbol for the peace movement during the Vietnam War.

Those who protested the U.S. bombing of Cambodia in the spring of 1970 didn't ask anyone's permission. They rioted in downtown Kent. They chanted while watching the ROTC building burn to the ground. They threw rocks at National Guard troops.

On May 4, 1970, four Kent students were killed when troops opened fire at a demonstration. Nine other people were wounded.

The shootings put this city, 40 miles southeast of Cleveland, on the map, and they gave the school a reputation that bears

little resemblance to sentiment at Kent today.

"This is a very conservative campus," said Trish Hooper, editor of the school newspaper. "It became a symbol, real or imagined, because of what happened on one day."

Letters to the editor are running about three to one in favor of the U.S. action in the Persian Gulf, Ms. Lyons said. And the letters have come in droves, about 60 of them in the first two days after the American attack.

On campus, the prevailing opinion is support for U.S. troops, even among those who disagreed with the decision to go to war.

"Whether or not I agree with the war isn't really an issue," said Wendy Shirer, 20, of Wooster, a sophomore studying fashion merchandising. "I feel we should support the people who are over there. It seems a lot of the anti-war people are saying, 'We want peace.' Well, everybody wants peace. But you can't stand by and just let that

guy (Saddam Hussein) go in there."

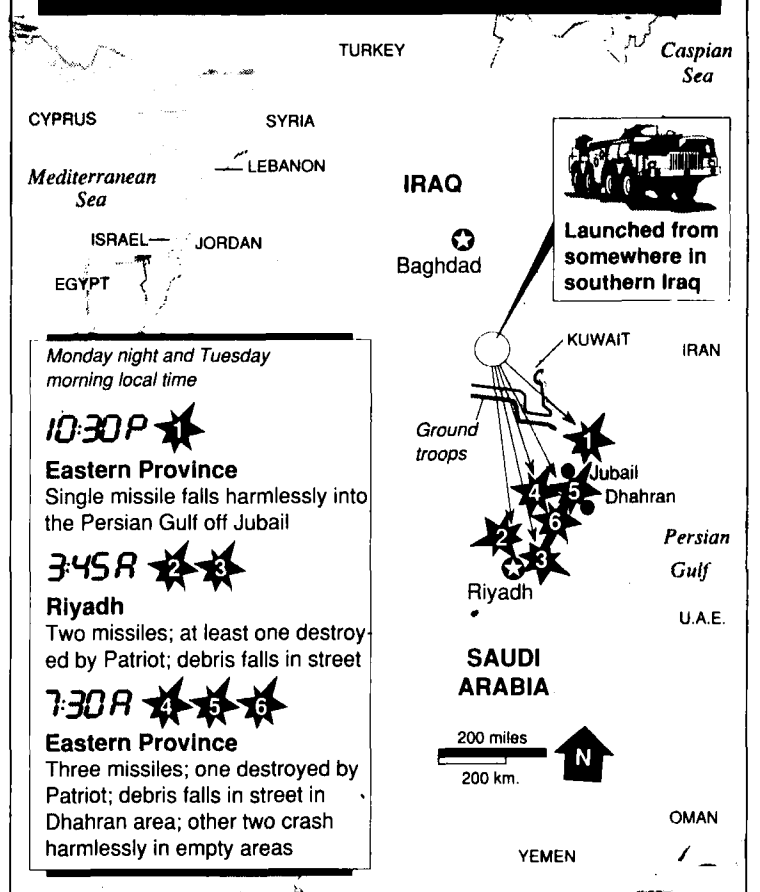
There is a small but vocal anti-war group at Kent, organized during the five months since Iraq invaded Kuwait. About 100 students, faculty and others opposed to war paraded on campus the night the allied bombing began. A noon rally Thursday nearly became violent when pro-war students began shouting at anti-war demonstrators.

Some brief pushing and shoving ended abruptly when word circulated that a U.S. plane had been downed. Both sides paused for a silent prayer, and the demonstration ended.

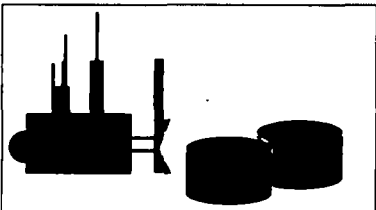
"Overall, we're probably a minority, but I don't think we're that small of a minority," said Tom Albanese, 22, of Lisbon, a sociology student and a representative of Students United Against War. "Our dual message is that we support the troops but disagree with government policy."

He wants no repeat of the alienation felt by soldiers during the Vietnam-era protests.

## Latest Wave of Scud Attacks



## GULF ROUNDUP



### Oil Facilities Reported Ablaze

Oil industry executives in Bahrain said they have been told by their Kuwaiti counterparts that oil storage tanks were on fire at a pair of major facilities, Shuaiba and Mina Abdullah, next to each other about 60 miles north of the border.

### U.S. Recession

Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan tells Congress for the first time that the nation has gone into a recession; claims Persian Gulf crisis and its effect on oil prices was "a key factor."

### Gulf Numbers

With over 10,000 missions flown:

- Allies report 17 allied planes lost in combat, 17 Iraqi planes downed, 1 American killed in action, 22 allies listed missing in action and 23 Iraqis taken prisoner.



### Iraqi Ships Sunk

- Navy planes sunk a mine-layer and another ship in the northern Persian Gulf.

## Lack of aid for civilians in Iraq

BONN, Germany (AP) — U.S. bombing raids on Iraq have killed or wounded thousands of civilians and there are not enough doctors, electricity or running water to care for the injured, a European Parliament member said Tuesday.

Dieter Schinzel, a specialist on the Middle East, said two Iraqis who fled to Jordan from Baghdad had telephoned him with details of the situation. He belongs to the opposition Social Democratic Party, which opposes the war.

Spokesmen for the German government and the Defense Ministry said they had no in-

formation on Schinzel's claims. Neither the Iraqis nor the Americans have spoken of such high casualties.

Schinzel accused both the United States and Iraq of playing a "computer game" by discussing only the number of sorties and jets downed and not speaking of human casualties.

He said in a telephone interview that the United States' motive was to maintain support for the war, and Iraq's was to keep morale from plummeting.

The two Iraqis called him because relatives knew him from his many trips to Iraq, Schinzel said. They told him, he said, that the damage to downtown

Baghdad was not great but outlying regions of the country had been devastated and "several thousand" civilians were dead or wounded.

That was as specific as his informants could be about casualties, he said.

Later Tuesday, Schinzel met with the Iraqi ambassador to Bonn for an hour. He said afterward he had no new information on casualties and that there was no change in Iraq's position.

Schinzel said the men who telephoned him lived in southern Iraq, but traveled to Baghdad on Sunday en route to Jordan.

## Pilots says Saddam may be holding back for big air strike

IN CENTRAL SAUDI ARABIA (AP) — American pilots, who thought the war with Iraq would begin with a decisive battle for air supremacy, now say Saddam Hussein may be holding his fighters back for a huge air strike.

If so, they'll be ready, the pilots say, and they promise to rout the Iraqis.

"We're prepared for that," said Lt. Col. Randall Bigum, who commands a squadron of F-15Cs, the Air Force's premier air-to-air fighter. "We're not

letting down our guard. We can't. The price is too high."

"There is a lot of speculation going on right now in classified circles about what his game plan might be, if he has one," said Bigum, of Springfield, Va. "Every one of those speculations includes a massive use of his air power that is remaining in support of some counteroffensive."

Bigum's F-15Cs fly round-the-clock air cover for some of the hundreds of allied planes that

are raiding targets in Iraq and Kuwait.

In the past two or three days, pilots have encountered only token Iraqi air resistance on raids into Kuwait, and on even deeper sorties into Iraq, said Lt. Col. Charles Plunkett, 43, of Hartsville, S.C., who leads a squadron of F-16A fighter-bombers.

On Tuesday, F-16As from the Columbia, S.C., and Syracuse, N.Y., air national guards conducted two bombing runs into Kuwait aimed at Iraq's elite

Republican Guard divisions. Because of continuing overcast skies, pilots had to use onboard computers to drop bombs instead of more accurate visual bombing.

"What really surprises me is, with the frequency of our attacks and as massive as they've been, and as destructive as they've been, especially in downtown Baghdad ... the decision that Saddam Hussein is making (to hold back his air force) really defies logic," Plunkett said.

On Tuesday, he said, F-16As from his squadron encountered fire from only a single 57mm anti-aircraft gun on a raid into Kuwait.

"If the weather had been good all along, I feel that we would have reached a turning point by now," he said. "As it is, maybe the turning point is another few days down the road. It's really hard to tell right now."

Bigum said Saddam's decision to keep his fighters back had forced a readjustment in the

allied air plan.

"We were supposed to confront his air force head-on, early on," Bigum said. "He has chosen not to take that course."

According to Bigum, the role of allied air-to-air fighters in the rest of the war will be determined to a large extent by Saddam's next move.

"It's probably by design that he has refrained from flying his airplanes," he said. "I don't know of any engagement that has occurred in which the F-15Cs have not come out with kills on them. So he has been unsuccessful any time he has chosen to engage the air-to-air F-15 community." Bigum estimated fewer than a dozen aerial engagements had taken place.

"There's been a lot of initiations of intercepts, but they've immediately turned and run, well outside of missile employment," he said. "And they run and land at their airfield, sometimes not even the airfield they took off from."

Plunkett said he believes the Iraqis are afraid to fight.

"We had a case a couple of days ago where the Iraqis engaged a couple of the F-15s," he said. "They launched two radar missiles and before they even timed off (finished counting down), they turned ... and ran."

"In that particular weapons system, if they don't keep the radar on the target, the missile goes stupid."

# The Catholic Faith Series

## A Tradition of Holiness

Sunday, January 27

### Holiness and Moral Virtues

Jean Porter, Department of Theology

Sunday, February 3

### Models of Holiness in the Tradition of the Church

Lawrence Cunningham, Department of Theology

Sunday, February 10

### The Ignatian Way of Holiness

Keith Pecklers, S.J., Graduate Student, Department of Theology

Sunday, February 17

### Holiness in the New Testament

John Donahue, S.J., Department of Theology

Sunday, February 24

### The Franciscan Way of Holiness

Regis Duffy, O.F.M., Department of Theology

Sunday, March 3

### Holiness and Psychological Integrity

## Correction

Professor Francis Castellino, dean of the College of Science and Kleiderer-Pezold professor of biochemistry, was incorrectly identified as Francis Caselling in a story in Monday's Observer. The Observer regrets the error.

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



A THOUSAND POINTS OF LIGHT

### LETTERS

## Protests against Operation Desert Storm hurt soldiers

Dear Editor:

I have spent a great deal of time honestly trying to understand the protestors' reasoning for speaking out, almost every day on campus, against the war in the Gulf. They scream and holler about how we should have allowed sanctions to be effective for another 18 months. Yet, when I hear these arguments, I ask myself, why?

When I was watching the news, days before the conflict, I noticed that the Iraqi food markets seemed to have an abundance of food. My suspicions were only verified after reading that the head of the CIA was quoted as saying that sanctions were not working. It seemed obvious to me that the sanctions were not causing Saddam Hussein to rethink his position and the consequences

of his decision upon his own people.

Saddam showed absolutely no sign of remorse for his actions of taking over Kuwait, and he definitely showed the world that he had no intentions of pulling out of Kuwait. In fact, he agitated the situation by proclaiming that he would attack Israel if war broke out. Is this a man we want to help by providing him with more time?

I am especially disgusted with the protestors who proclaim that this whole conflict is only about oil. Yes, oil was an important factor in the decision to send U.S. troops over there. Oil was a significant factor because this conflict has already threatened the success of the fledgling democracies of Eastern and Western Europe, as I witnessed when I went

**"The last thing the troops over in the Persian Gulf need to see or read about are the people out there protesting the war."**

home to Spangdahlem Air Base, Germany. At times, I really believe that protestors have lost touch with the fact that Iraq invaded, annexed and raped Kuwait. I further believe that they have forgotten that Kuwait and Saudi Arabia are U.S. allies and, as an ally, we have an agreement that we will be there for each other during our times of need. This promise of alliance should definitely mean something.

Protestors are fond of saying

that we should have given sanctions more time, but I urge them to ask themselves: "Who would we really be hurting by giving more time for sanctions to work or Saddam to come to his senses?" Certainly not Saddam and his thugs! By giving sanctions more time, we would be hurting the people of Kuwait, who were and still are being forced to live as hostages in their own country. By giving sanctions more time, we would be hurting the soldiers, like my father and my uncle, who are separated from their families. Giving sanctions more time would give Saddam more time to beef up and ready his defenses for the inevitable war that was to come, thus costing many more American lives.

I strongly urge protestors to re-evaluate what they are doing and ask themselves if they are supporting the troops by being out there protesting the war. When they take the time to place themselves in those soldiers' shoes, they will, hopefully, realize how hurtful they are being to those soldiers and their families back home by protesting Operation Desert Shield.

My father, uncle and the rest of the troops over there in Saudi Arabia have so very little contact with the outside world that when they read the papers or watch the television and see people out protesting, they are really hurt; they feel as though people do not even appreciate their sacrifices.

When I talked to Dad on Christmas Day, one of the first things he asked was: "What are people saying about what's going on over here in the Gulf?" When I first arrived in

Germany, the first thing that the families of the pilots that are in the Gulf asked me was: "Is there really that much opposition to what we are doing in the Gulf?"

Unfortunately, since many protestors have not been overseas or actually talked to any of the soldiers serving in the Gulf, they really do not realize the devastating effect that they are having upon the troops and their families that they wrongly claim to be supporting. The last thing the troops over in the Persian Gulf need to see or read about are the people out there protesting the war. The time has come for us all to unite in support of our troops and our nation.

When I say support the troops, I am talking about writing letters to those men and women over in the Gulf, donating your blood, and offering your prayers for their safe return. When I say support the troops, I am not talking about protesting Operation Desert Storm.

I think it is important for protestors to realize that when they go out there and protest against Operation Desert Storm, they are truly protesting against the soldiers. I say this because Operation Desert Storm and those soldiers are synonymous with one another. Those men and women serving our nation in the Persian Gulf need and deserve our support, and that certainly does not include protests and demonstrations.

William A. Allen, Jr.  
District 1 Senator  
Alumni Hall  
Jan. 21, 1991

## Bush's real motive is religious imperialism

Dear Editor:

I was shocked to hear that on the night of the attack on Iraq, George Bush called Dr. Billy Graham to the White House as an overnight guest and that he attended a church service held by Graham the next morning. As I see it, either our President was trying to inoculate a guilty conscience, or else he was deluding himself that he is beginning the war to end all wars, Armageddon. Graham, like all committed evangelicals, believes that Armageddon, a world-wide conflagration centered on the Middle East, must come before Christ can return. Bush's spiritual advisor is potentially far more dangerous than Nancy Reagan's astrologer, Jan Quigley.

In his speech to the nation two hours after the attack began, Bush spoke of creating the opportunity to forge "a new world order." If I read Bush's lips correctly, then he used these words not as a childish cliché or a presidential platitude, but as a statement of his real agenda in the Gulf. Bush wants more than Kuwait, more than oil. He wants religious imperialism, and he is cleverly disguising it in sweet-tasting phrases for the American public.

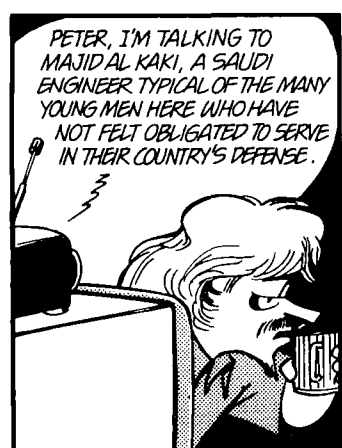
So far in this crisis-turned-war, we have laughed at Saddam Hussein's call for a holy war, branding him a religious madman. But what of our own leader, who calls upon a

right-wing fundamentalist for spiritual advice at our country's most critical hours of military initiative? What of this White House infiltration by spiritually and morally deceived and deceitful advisors?

Protests for peace now seem purposeless. The bombing of Baghdad cannot be reversed. Yet, I fear that even if the present offensive causes Saddam to quit Kuwait today, our president will lead us to the brink of Armageddon again tomorrow. We must recognize the president's ideology for what it is, and stop him—if we can.

Christian Dupont  
Off-campus  
Jan. 17, 1991

### DOONESBURY



### GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

**'Always do what you say you are going to do. It is the glue and fiber that binds successful relationships.'**

Jeffrey A. Timmons

By FLORENTINE HOELKER  
Associate News Editor

# War hits home

**T**he Gulf War is hitting close to home for some students with friends and relatives stationed in or near Saudi Arabia, raising concerns for safety and a quick end to the conflict.

Nancy Wallace, a Notre Dame law student, knows several persons close to her in the Gulf War. Both her brother and her sister's fiancée are currently serving in the Gulf, and Wallace is worried for both of them.

Her brother left on January 11 after coming home to pay his respects after a death in the family, she said, but her family hasn't heard from him since. "We don't know where he's stationed," Wallace said.

"He went to Pendleton Camp in California first," she said, "but after that we don't know where he is."

"I'm glad I got to see him right before war started," she added.

"I'm nervous and afraid. I'm worried of what may happen but I'm proud of my brother," she said.

Her sister's fiancée is on the front line, she said, and her family is concerned for him, too. After the initial news of the attack on Baghdad, Wallace said she called her sister first to see if her sister had heard anything, but she hadn't at the time.

'I think what we are doing is right. Something had to be done but you still worry about your family.'

Wallace said that she wasn't terribly surprised by the announcement that war had begun. "It was what I expected of him [Bush], but it was no real news. I

## ND students concerned about relatives in Persian Gulf

remember getting chills— I was very frightened. I think it's better like this than to sit and wait, though."

She said she supports the actions in the Gulf. "I think what we're doing is right. Something had to be done but you still worry about your family. . . I'm real anxious to find out how things will end. There's a lot of anxiety for it to be over, to know how everyone is."

A few other things concern Wallace, one being the differences in the cultures of the Western world and the Arab nations. "There's a parallel to Vietnam in that their world perception is so different from ours. We don't understand completely how they think or how they might react, so that worries me."

The second thing is that Wallace thinks in the armed services small things sometimes get lost or are ignored. She related how her brother wore glasses, but that the issued gas masks didn't allow for glasses to be worn, so the soldiers had to wear contacts. The catch is, she said, that there is little if any saline solution for contacts.

"Whatever else happens, I hope it's over quickly," she said.

Senior Bernard Nunies has three close relatives in the Gulf, two uncles and an aunt, all called in from the reserves.

His first uncle and his aunt have been in the Gulf for some time, he said. Their two children, ages one and two, are staying with his aunt's parents and sister. Nunies said that his uncle sent his grandmother a Christmas card, and his aunt calls as often as possible, perhaps every day, to check on their children. His uncle serves in transportation, while his aunt serves as a cook.

His other uncle was just called to the Gulf this past Wednesday, the first night of the war, Nunies said, and is serving in a combat position.

"We're all worried what will happen," he said. "And we hope and pray that they come home safely."

# Snite offers tours for Day of Women

## Artwork from last ten centuries highlights women's roles

### Schedule of Events for...

## A DAY OF WOMEN

held in the Annenberg Auditorium

Saturday, January 26

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 9:15-10:00  | <b>Lecture with slides</b><br>"Images of Women in Art"                  |
| 10:15-10:45 | <b>Chamber Music</b><br>"Sonata for Violin and Piano in A Minor"        |
| 11:00-12:00 | <b>Lecture with slides</b><br>"Women in the Media and the Workplace"    |
| 12:00-1:00  | <b>Lunch Break</b>  |
| 1:00-2:30   | <b>Panel Discussion</b><br>"The Situation of Women in Different Fields" |
| 2:30-3:00   | <b>Coffee</b>   |
| 3:00-4:30   | <b>Fiction and Poetry Reading</b>                                       |
| 3:00-4:00   | <b>Museum tours</b>   |
| 4:30-5:00   | <b>Folk music and singing</b>   |

### PAIGE SMORON

Assistant Accent Editor

In honor of the Day of Women on Saturday, January 26th, the Snite will be offering a visual cross-section of the various roles of women in the past.

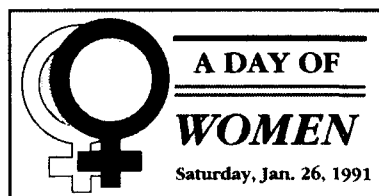
The museum will be conducting tours from 3 to 4 p.m. that highlight images of women. The object of the tours is to present the role of women in different civilizations by interpreting the art that was created in these civilizations.

The pieces shown are all permanent objects of the museum collection and vary from the 10th to the 20th century. The tour has been divided into five parts that focus on a different area of the world. There will be five speakers that will each address one of these sections.

"The tours are a way to understand how women were thought of at different times in different cultures," said Diana Matthias, Curriculum Structured Tour Coordinator. "Some depictions put women down, some put women on a pedestal."

The first culture covered will be the Medieval period. The works are mainly Italian, and there will be a portrait of the Virgin Mary, a 16th century portrait of a woman, and a 17th century portrayal of an Old Testament woman.

There will also be selections viewed in the African section, as well as a look at the role of women in India. In particular, a 10th century sculpture of the



Indian goddess Kali will be featured.

Another section will focus on 18th century paintings of gods and goddesses, especially Persephone, and Ceres. The last portion of the tour will concentrate on two portraits of women from the 18th and 19th

century, and there will be a quick look at two 20th century paintings that were done by women.

Interestingly, most of the artists featured were male, and subsequently present the male point of view. One of the few pieces created by a female artist is an African headdress, crafted by a mother for her daughter to wear on her wedding day.

Those interested in these Snite tours should meet in the Atrium of the museum at 3 p.m. this Saturday.

## WVFI Top 10 Albums

10. Left Insane - Tool Box
9. Pigface - Spoon
8. Hollow Men - Cresta
7. The Replacements - Don't Sell or Buy, It's Crap
6. Chainsaw Kittens - Violent Religion
5. Ween - God Ween Satan
4. Bastro - Sing the Troubled Beast
3. Riflesport - Primo
2. Mr. T. Experience - Making Things With Light
1. Pitchfork - Eucalyptus



# NL on expansion: no compromises

NEW YORK (AP) — Philadelphia Phillies president Bill Giles, appointed to replace Houston owner John McMullen on the National League's expansion committee, says sharing the money with the American League is non-negotiable as far as he's concerned.

The AL wants the NL to split part of the \$190 million it will receive from the two new franchises, which will begin play in 1993. Giles has been among the more outspoken NL owners who oppose any sharing.

"As far as I'm concerned it isn't (negotiable)," he said. "But certainly the American League has the right to speak their peace. ...

"I just feel that there's no

precedent or logic for it," Giles said. "It's always been kept within the leagues. The league in which you expand is always going to be hurt initially because attendance will suffer some because the expansion cities will not draw well."

A majority of the AL clubs must approve the two NL expansion cities, so the AL could block expansion by the NL if it wants to. Three-quarters of the NL owners must approve the expansion cities.

McMullen left the expansion committee because he is attempting to sell the Astros. The committee is headed by Pittsburgh Pirates chairman Douglas Danforth. New York Mets president Fred Wilpon is

the other member.

Buffalo, N.Y.; Denver; Miami; Orlando, Fla.; St. Petersburg, Fla., and Washington are the six finalists for the two new franchises. The expansion committee is to spend two days in each of the six cities next month.

The committee tentatively is scheduled to report to the league's other owners by June. The league has said it hopes to pick the two cities by September.

"I've gone through the expansion thing from both sides," said Giles, who was public relations director and traveling secretary of the Houston Colt .45s in 1962, the team's first year.

## Lemieux still not ready

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Mario Lemieux, sidelined all season by back pain, is still struggling with his endurance and isn't ready to return to the Pittsburgh Penguins' lineup, coach Bob Johnson said.

Team doctors hoped Lemieux might return for Tuesday night's game against New Jersey, but he probably won't play until next week at the earliest.

Lemieux is painfree, but will not resume playing until "he's ready to play hockey," Johnson said.

"It might be Saturday, it might be a week from Saturday," Johnson said. "He'll know when he can play and I'll know when he can

play, just by his performance on ice in practice."

Lemieux hasn't played since March 31—he only game he played in the Penguins' final 23 last season—and hasn't played at all this season.

"He's not in game shape," Johnson said. "He's played one game in a year and has to be able to go out there and really push off, accelerate, get loose pucks, make plays."

The two-time NHL scoring champion was bed-ridden for several weeks with a back infection that developed following surgery July 11 to remove partly a herniated disk. He resumed practicing in late December.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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### LOST/FOUND

-HELP- LOST ON TUESDAY NIGHT  
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LOST: BLACK COAT WITH RED PATTERN LINING AT THE COMMONS WEDNESDAY NIGHT. CALL CARRIE 283-1250.

LOST: Brown leather aviator jacket. Lost at Senior Bar on Thursday night. Call #1190.

Found- gold wedding band. Call 283-2917 to ID.

LOST: Men's Pulsar watch, gold with white face and brown leather band. Sentimental value. If found please call Heidi at #2108.

FOUND: Cross Pen by Arch Build. Init. "R?" If yours call x3470 & ID color and MI.

LOST: GOLD RIM FRAMED GLASSES. POSSIBLY LOST BETWEEN BP AND D2. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL X1279. NEEDED IMMEDIATELY - AM BLIND W/O THEM. THANKS.

HELP!!!! I left a pair of black Asics in the SDH. I'd love to get my shoes back. #4289

LOST: Clear plastic dress bag filled with dresses, skirts and shirts. Was left hung over wire fence behind Breen-Philips on Dec. 21. Sweater of great sentimental value inside. If found, please call Erin at x1458.

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Band looking for BASSIST call Greg 234-1048 or Scott 282-1557

B- Meet me behind the sheet and bring some oils and lotions. I miss you so, my buddy. Love, Butch P.S. I can fit you in for about five minutes on Wednesday, February 20 at 3:57 a.m.

Send \$1 to p.o. box 364 ND, IN 46556

FARLEYITES: Pop Farley Week continues tonight with a face-stuffing extravaganza at Barnaby's. We can chow down from 5-7:30 for just \$3. Don't worry about eating too much, because we'll be able to work it all off later that night from 11:15-12:15 by ice skating at the JACC. For just a buck, and it's NOT CONFINED TO JUST FARLEYITES (that means YOU guys. Come skate with us!!!)

FARLEYITES: In case you've been living under a rock, here's a reminder that SATURDAY is POP FARLEY '91. Fire up for A NIGHT OF CELEBRATIONS, and if you don't have a date yet, GET ONE! 'Nuff said.

"SUMMER INTERNSHIPS, SUMMER INTERNSHIPS" PRESENTATION BY PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND PLACEMENT SERVICES TONIGHT 6:30 p.m. IN ROOM 124 HAYES HEALY. ALL INVITED.

"SUMMER INTERNSHIPS, SUMMER INTERNSHIPS" PRESENTATION BY PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND PLACEMENT SERVICES TONIGHT 6:30 p.m. IN RM. 124 HAYES HEALY. ALL INVITED.

"SUMMER INTERNSHIPS, SUMMER INTERNSHIPS" PRESENTATION BY PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND PLACEMENT SERVICES TONIGHT 6:30 p.m. IN RM. 124 HAYES HEALY. ALL INVITED.

WANTED - STUDENTS FOR SUMMER INTERNSHIPS! COME TO THE SUMMER JOB FAIR TODAY TO DISCUSS OPPORTUNITIES FOR SUMMER POSITIONS. JACC MONOGRAM ROOM -1 to 5 p.m.

TODAY! SUMMER JOB FAIR - 1 to 5 p.m. JACC MONOGRAM ROOM.

SUMMER JOB FAIR  
Company representatives on campus TODAY to discuss summer jobs and internships. 1 to 5 p.m. JACC MONOGRAM ROOM

Spring Break '91  
Cancun Style!  
7 nights at Beachfront Hotel. Round trip air from Chicago. Free cover charges. Great discounts, Beach activities and contests. Prices from \$469, for more info. call Tore at 289-3336 or Reggie at 277-7684.

SAVE THIS NUMBER  
if you plan on roadtripping to IU, Ball State or U of Dayton sometime this semester and need a rider to help with gas \$\$\$: X1177 and ask for John.

KEENAN REVUE TICKETS will be distributed on Friday at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. See ad in Thursday's Observer for details

BABYSITTER NEEDED FOR 2 YR. OLD - Mornings 8-12 or 1 pm, T-Th. or M-W-F. CLOSS TO CAMPUS. Call 234-8743.

CAMPUS WIDE DOMER ALERT  
-HEIDI NOBLE turns 21 in 17 days, and there is one thing she has always dreamed of doing before that milestone birthday. Call 284-5084 and ask Ho-Ho just what that ONE thing is....!!!(You've only got 17 days, so act quickly!!!)

Would you please send a letter or Valentine to: PV2 Myers, R.S. 292-72-1332 Company B 3/24 A.V.N. A.P.O. N.Y., N.Y. 09315 He's in the Gulf and would like to hear from you.

Hey Hon,  
HAVE A NICE DAY!  
I LOVE YOU!  
—Your L.B.

IRISH MUSIC & DANCE  
FRIDAY, JAN 25 AT CLUB 23  
"The Return of the Cellist"  
with (sounds like Hay Machine)

### SEAMAISIN

Seek guitar, bass, keys (vocal ability?) for classic/alt. band. Paul x3671.

ADOPTION: Christian couple seeks to adopt white infant. Financially secure home in suburban area. Expenses paid. Legal/confidential. Answer our ad and answer our prayers. Please call Harry and Melody collect at (219) 259-0585 any time.

DANCE...DANCE...DANCE...  
to your favorite tunes, played by your favorite DJs. This weekend in THEODORE'S: THURSDAY, JAN. 24 Frank McGehee FRIDAY, JAN. 25 Joe Watson SATURDAY, JAN. 26 John Yang

Dearest Cynthia, I know thee not From thy verse, for though thou seemst to be caught In the snares of that pretty boy Cupid, Admiring of me, thy lines and thy drooped Heart hath chosen to remain unknown. O! That Medusa might turn to stone Thy love, for love me not, you I pray; (If indeed I am not too bold to say You love, at least in the Petrarchan sense) For I know thee not, and have no defense.

-Colin

Was it you I called a fruit? Was it you I called a fruit? It was HER I called a fruit She's the corn dog of them all.

Finally I can call you by your proper names.

HEY, LEFFY!  
YOU GOT LUCKY-WE HAD NO INCRIMINATING PHOTO!  
HAPPY BIRTHDAY!

LOVE, THE GIRLS

BALLROOM DANCE CLUB

TONITE 8PM

STEPAN CENTER

BALLROOM DANCE CLUB

NEED A RIDE TO PITTSBURGH? Exit 3, PA Turnpike. 1-25 to 1-27. call Liz x4416

J-J-Jester

at

B-B-Bridget's

Thursday N-N-Night

B-B-B Be There.

### NEED EXTRA INCOME FOR 1991?

Earn \$500-1000 weekly stuffing envelopes. For details - Rush \$1.00 with SASE to: OIH Group, 7121 Loral Hill, Orlando, FL 32818

# Scoreboard

Wednesday, January 23, 1991

page 13

## NHL STANDINGS

### WALES CONFERENCE

#### Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
NY Rangers	26	17	8	60	186	156
Philadelphia	25	21	6	56	173	164
Pittsburgh	26	21	3	55	215	184
New Jersey	19	20	10	48	177	170
Washington	22	25	2	46	157	163
NY Islanders	17	25	6	40	135	168

#### Adams Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Boston	26	16	8	60	180	164
Montreal	26	18	5	57	161	146
Buffalo	20	17	10	50	169	153
Hartford	20	22	5	45	137	157
Quebec	10	30	9	29	139	216

### CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

#### Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Chicago	32	14	4	68	167	128
St. Louis	26	15	7	59	175	146
Detroit	22	22	5	49	164	172
Minnesota	14	29	8	36	153	176
Toronto	12	31	5	29	139	200

#### Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Los Angeles	26	16	5	57	192	152
Calgary	25	18	5	55	197	155
Edmonton	22	20	3	47	150	143
Vancouver	18	26	4	40	150	179
Winnipeg	16	27	8	40	160	181

#### Monday's Game

Winnipeg 2, Minnesota 0

#### Tuesday's Games

##### Late Game Not Included

Buffalo 6, Boston 4  
Washington 2, Detroit 1, OT  
N.Y. Islanders 3, N.Y. Rangers 2  
Toronto 4, Quebec 4, tie  
Philadelphia 4, Calgary 3  
Pittsburgh 5, New Jersey 3  
Minnesota 7, St. Louis 3  
Los Angeles at Edmonton, (n)

#### Wednesday's Games

Calgary at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.  
Toronto at Montreal, 7:35 p.m.  
Edmonton at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.

#### Thursday's Games

Hartford at Boston, 7:35 p.m.  
Washington at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.  
Quebec at New Jersey, 7:45 p.m.  
Buffalo at Chicago, 8:35 p.m.

## PRO BOWL ROSTERS

### NFC

#### Offense

**Quarterbacks**—x-Joe Montana, San Francisco; Randall Cunningham, Philadelphia.

**Running backs**—x-Barry Sanders, Detroit; y-Neal Anderson, Chicago; z-Emmitt Smith, Dallas; Earnest Byner, Washington; r-Johnny Johnson, Phoenix.

**Wide receivers**—x-Jerry Rice, San Francisco; x-Andre Rison, Atlanta; Sterling Sharpe, Green Bay; Gary Clark, Washington.

**Tight ends**—x-Keith Jackson, Philadelphia; Steve Jordan, Minnesota.

**Guards**—x-Randall McDaniel, Minnesota; x-Mark Bortz, Chicago; Guy McIntyre, San Francisco.

**Tackles**—x-Jim Lachey, Washington; x-Jackie Slater, LA Rams; Lomas Brown, Detroit.

**Centers**—x-Jay Hilgenberg, Chicago; Bart Oates, N.Y. Giants.

#### Defense

**Ends**—x-Reggie White, Philadelphia; x-Chris Doleman, Minnesota; Richard Dent, Chicago.

**Interior line**—x-Jerome Brown, Philadelphia; Jerry Ball, Detroit.

**Outside linebackers**—x-Charles Haley, San Francisco; x-Lawrence Taylor, N.Y. Giants; Pat Swilling, New Orleans.

**Inside linebackers**—x-Pepper Johnson, N.Y. Giants; x-Mike Singletary, Chicago; Vaughan Johnson, New Orleans.

**Cornerbacks**—x-Darrell Green, Washington; x-Carl Lee, Minnesota; Wayne Haddix, Tampa Bay.

**Safeties**—x-Joey Browner, Minnesota; x-Ronnie Lott, San Francisco; r-Mark Carrier, Chicago.

#### Specialists

**Punter**—Sean Landeta, N.Y. Giants.

**Placekicker**—Morten Andersen, New Orleans.

**Kick returner**—Mel Gray, Detroit.

**Special teams**—Reyna Thompson, N.Y. Giants.

**Need player**—To be named later by head coach.

### AFC

#### Offense

**Quarterbacks**—x-Warren Moon, Houston; Jim Kelly, Buffalo.

**Running backs**—x-Thurman Thomas, Buffalo; x-Marion Butts, San Diego; Bobby Humphrey, Denver; Bo Jackson, LA Raiders.

**Wide receivers**—x-Andre Reed, Buffalo; x-Anthony Miller, San Diego; Drew Hill, Houston; Ernest Givins, Houston.

**Tight ends**—x-Rodney Holman, Cincinnati; Ferrell Edmunds, Miami.

**Guards**—x-Bruce Matthews, Houston; x-Mike Munchak, Houston; Steve Wisniewski, LA Raiders.

**Tackles**—x-Bruce Armstrong, New England; x-Richmond Webb, Miami; Will Wolford, Buffalo; y-Anthony Munoz, Cincinnati; z-Will Wolford, Buffalo.

**Centers**—x-Kent Hull, Buffalo; Don Mosebar, LA Raiders.

#### Defense

**Ends**—x-Bruce Smith, Buffalo; x-Greg Townsend, LA Raiders; Jeff Cross, Miami.

**Interior line**—x-Michael Dean Perry, Cleveland; Ray Childress, Houston.

**Outside linebackers**—x-Derrick Thomas, Kansas City; x-Leslie O'Neal, San Diego; Cornelius Bennett, Buffalo.

**Interior linebackers**—x-Shane Conlan, Buffalo; x-David Little, Pittsburgh; Mike Johnson, Cleveland; y-John Offerdahl, Miami; z-Mike Johnson, Cleveland.

**Cornerbacks**—x-Rod Woodson, Pittsburgh; x-Albert Lewis, Kansas City; Kevin Ross, Kansas City.

**Safeties**—x-Steve Atwater, Denver; x-David Fulcher, Cincinnati; Dennis Smith, Denver.

#### Specialists

**Punter**—Rohn Stark, Indianapolis.

**Placekicker**—Nick Lowery, Kansas City.

**Kick returner**—Clarence Verdin, Indianapolis.

**Special team**—Steve Tasker, Buffalo.

**Need player**—To be named later by head coach.

## Quarterback

1991 season statistics

**Jeff Hostetler**  
New York Giants



Pass attempts

87

Completions

47

Percentage 54%

Yards passing 614

Interceptions 1

Touchdown passes 3

**Jim Kelly**  
Buffalo Bills



Pass attempts

346

Completions

219

Percentage 63.3%

Yards passing 2,829

Interceptions 9

Touchdown passes 24

AP/Martha P. Hernandez, Eddie DeGasero

## NBA STANDINGS

### EASTERN CONFERENCE

#### Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Boston	29	9	.763	—	6-4
Philadelphia	22	17	.564	7 1/2	3-7
New York	17	21	.447	12	5-5
Washington	17	21	.447	12	6-4
New Jersey	12	26	.316	17	2-8
Miami	11	29	.275	19	3-7

#### Central Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Chicago	28	11	.718	—	8-2
Detroit	28	12	.700	1/2	9-1
Milwaukee	27	13	.675	1 1/2	5-5
Atlanta	24	15	.615	4	8-2
Indiana	15	24	.385	13	4-6
Charlotte	12	26	.316	15 1/2	3-7
Cleveland	12	26	.316	15 1/2	1-9

### WESTERN CONFERENCE

#### Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
San Antonio	27	10	.730	—	7-3
Utah	26	13	.667	2	7-3
Houston	20	19	.513	8	4-6
Dallas	13	24	.351	14	3-7
Minnesota	13	24	.351	14	5-5
Orlando	10	31	.244	19	2-8
Denver	9	30	.231	19	3-7

#### Pacific Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Portland	34	7	.829	—	7-3
LA Lakers	27	11	.711	5 1/2	9-1
Phoenix	25	12	.676	7	7-3
Golden State	21	17	.553	11 1/2	6-4
Seattle	17	19	.472	14 1/2	5-5
LA Clippers	14	27	.341	20	3-7
Sacramento	10	26	.278	21 1/2	4-6

## WOMEN'S BASKETBALL RESULTS TRANSACTIONS

### MIDWEST

Aquinas 69, Grand Rapids Baptist 48  
Ashland 85, Malone 60  
Baldwin-Wallace 63, John Carroll 51  
Bluffton 66, Siena Heights 45  
Calvin 76, Albion 61  
Capital 94, Heidelberg 72  
Graceland 93, Iowa Wesleyan 65  
Hastings 80, Dana 74  
Hiram 72, Otterbein 56  
Huron 96, Bellevue 41  
Marietta 64, Mount Union 62  
Mount Marty 92, Buena Vista 75  
Mount Vernon Nazarene 57, Tiffin 48  
North Dakota 89, Augustana 71  
N. Dakota St. 83, S. Dakota St. 74  
Ohio Northern 70, Muskingum 61  
Walsh 64, Ohio Dominican 58  
Wilmington, Ohio 80, Defiance 67  
Wisconsin 90, Chicago St. 66

### SOUTHWEST

Arkansas 90, Texas A&M 66  
Arkansas St. 48, Mo.-Kansas City 46  
Southern Meth. 71, Rice 70  
Texas Tech 69, Houston 68  
Wayland Baptist 82, Lubbock Christian 51

### FAR WEST

Point Loma 85, Cal Baptist 61  
Puget Sound 69, Pac. Lutheran 65  
W. Oregon 73, Willamette 61  
W. Washington 71, St. Martin's 49

### EAST

Adelphi 58, LIU-Southampton 43  
Allentown 62, Cabrini 47  
Bentley 91, AIC 62  
Baruch 73, Mount St. Vincent 55  
Brown 65, Hartford 49  
Clarkson 56, Utica 35  
Curry 67, Roger Williams 61  
Delaware St. 65, Bowie St. 43  
Dowling 77, Dominican, N.Y. 47  
Fairleigh Dickinson 80, St. Francis, N.Y. 54  
FDU-Madison 64, Mount St. Mary's, Md. 47

### BASEBALL

#### American League

**KANSAS CITY**—Agreed to terms with Paul Zuvella, infielder, on a one-year minor-league contract.

**TORONTO BLUE JAYS**—Agreed to terms with Devon White, outfielder; Carlos Diaz, catcher; and Pat Hentgen and Ricky Tricek, pitchers, on one-year contracts.

#### National League

**MONTREAL EXPOS**—Announced that approval has been granted for a shift of its Class AA affiliation to Harrisburg of the Eastern League.

### BASKETBALL

#### National Basketball Association

**CHARLOTTE HORNETS**—Placed Rex Chapman, guard, and Randolph Keys, forward, on the injured list. Signed Scott Haffner, guard, and Jeff Sanders, forward, to 10-day contracts.

#### Continental Basketball Association

**CEDAR RAPIDS SILVER BULLETS**—Signed Brent Carmichael, guard. Waived Steve Grayer, center.

### FOOTBALL

#### National Football League

**NEW ENGLAND PATRIOTS**—Named Joe Collier, Jr., Ivan Fears, Norm Gerber, Myrel Moore, Dante Scarnechia and Dave Uyrus assistant coaches. Retained Don Blackmon, Bobby Grier and Rod Humenick, assistant coaches.

World League of American Football

**WLAFF**—Named Cal Lepore supervisor of officials and Phil Hollingsworth coordinator of video services.

### HOCKEY

#### National Hockey League

**BUFFALO SABRES**—Traded John Tucker, center, to the New York Islanders for future considerations.

**NEW JERSEY DEVILS**—Recalled Jeff Madill, right wing, from Utica of the American Hockey League.

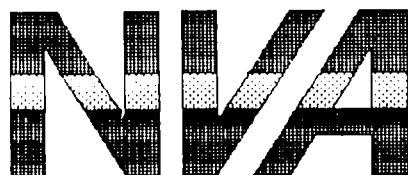
**VANCOUVER CANUCKS**—Recalled Ron Stern, right wing, from Milwaukee of the International Hockey League.

### COLLEGE

**NORTHEASTERN**—Named Joseph Gilbert assistant football coach.

**OKLAHOMA STATE**—Named Calvin Miller defensive ends coach.

**UPSALA**—Named Mike Mischler wrestling coach; Jim Davidson lacrosse coach; and Linda Walsh women's soccer coach.



## NON-VARSITY ATHLETICS

# U + AEROBICS = FITNESS

## get fit & stay fit

### Schedule of Classes

#### Monday/Wednesday

6:30-7:30 am LI Aerobics JACC Gym 1  
12:10-12:50 pm LI Aerobics Rockne Rm 219  
4:00-5:00 pm HI Aerobics JACC Gym 1  
4:00-5:00 pm HI Aerobics JACC Gym 2  
5:15-6:15 pm Combo Aerob JACC Gym 1  
6:45-7:45 pm Water Aerob Rolfs Pool  
9:00-10:00 pm Combo Aerob Rockne Room 219

#### Tuesday/Thursday

12:15-12:45 pm Water Aerob Rolfs Pool  
4:15-5:15 pm Combo HI Rockne Rm 219  
4:20-5:20 pm Combo Aerob JACC Gym 1  
5:20-6:20 pm Stretchercise JACC Gym 1  
9:00-10:00 pm Combo Aerob Rockne RM 219

CLASSES BEGIN WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 23

ALL CLASSES REGISTER AT NVA BEFORE CLASS

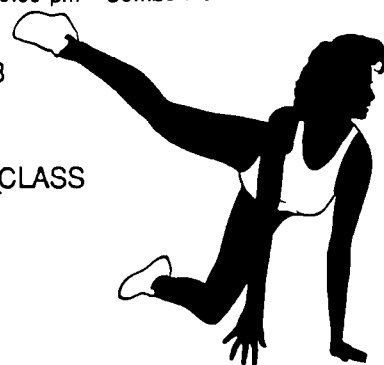
MONDAY/WEDNESDAY	\$10.00
TUESDAY/THURSDAY	\$10.00
FRIDAY OR SATURDAY	\$4.00
HALF SEMESTER	\$0.00

#### Friday

4:00-5:00 pm Combo Aerob JACC Gym 1

#### Sunday

9:00-10:00 pm Combo Aerob Rockne Rm 219



**\$3.00 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM**

**SCOTTSDALE • 291-4583**

**Home Alone (PG)**  
4:30- 7:15- 9:30

**Kindergarten Cop**  
4:45- 7:30- 9:45 PG13

**TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090**

**Hamlet (PG)**  
5:00- 8:00

**White Fang (PG)**  
4:45- 7:00- 9:30

**Flight of the Intruder (PG13)**  
4:30- 7:15- 9:45

# New York-Buffalo— they meet again...

TAMPA, Fla. (AP) — Super Bowl history suggests that familiarity breeds an edge, that playing a team for the second time in a season can be beneficial, especially with a championship at stake.

Six times in the past, Super Bowls have been rematches, and in four of those games, the team that won the first match won the second. The last time was 1986, when the New York Giants beat Denver 19-16 during the season and 39-20 in the Super Bowl.

Running back Ottis Anderson remembers the sequence and how coach Bill Parcells handled it.

"Bill said, 'Be careful what you say. Enjoy the win but keep it in perspective. You might see them again.'

"That was unbelievable. We got to the Super Bowl and there they were."

That taught Anderson a lesson. Five weeks ago, Buffalo beat the Giants 17-13, and as the game neared its end, Bills safety Leonard Smith, Anderson's former teammate with the Cardinals, went into a victory dance.

"He was shaking his finger in the camera saying, 'We got those guys!'" Anderson said. "I thought of '86 and Denver and said to myself, 'You know, we might see each other again.'

"Here we are."

The first game was memorable because both teams lost their starting quarterbacks. Buffalo's Jim Kelly went out with a sprained left knee, returning for the playoffs. New York's Phil Simms is still on crutches with a sprained right arch, replaced by Jeff Hostetler.

Kelly hurt his knee when Bills tackle Will Wolford fell into him. At the time, however, Wolford was more concerned with his own right knee, sprained on the same play. Center Kent Hull remembers the scene.

"I turned around and saw our starting tackle and our quarterback both on the ground, both holding their knees," he said. "I thought, 'Oh, great!'"

"When Kelly went off, he said, 'I'll be back.' He didn't say it would be three weeks later."

Wolford was blocking Leonard Marshall on the play. Jim Ritcher knocked Carl Banks off his feet and into Wolford's right knee. Wolford rolled into Kelly.

"I never knew I hit him," Wolford said. "I couldn't feel the bottom of my leg. I thought I had torn a ligament. I thought I was gone."

When he got to the dressing room, Wolford found Kelly there. "I said, 'What happened to you?' and he told me I fell on his knee."

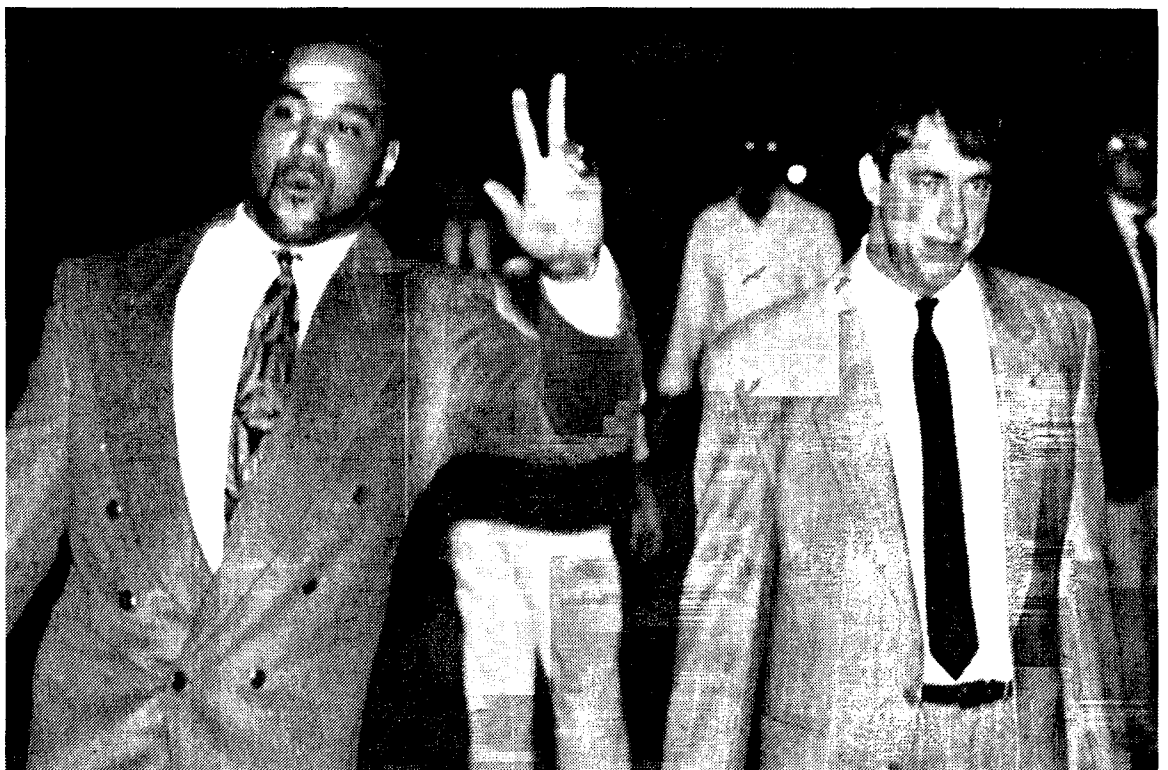
The episode deprived the Bills of two Pro Bowl players and occurred after Kelly had driven the Bills to touchdowns on their first two possessions.

The Giants had scored first on a 1-yard run by Anderson, a TD set up by rookie Rodney Hampton's 41-yard run. Hampton suffered a broken leg in the opening playoff game and, like Simms, will miss the Super Bowl.

Kelly brought the Bills right back, throwing 48 yards to Thurman Thomas, setting up a 6-yard TD pitch to Andre Reed. Then Thomas scored on a 2-yard run after Kelly passed to Reed for 36 yards.

Matt Bahr's 23-yard field goal made it 14-10 at halftime. Bahr narrowed it to 14-13 with a 22-yard field goal in the third quarter. But the Giants didn't score again.

Hostetler got New York in scoring position four times, but the drives produced only Bahr's second field goal. Blunders — a holding penalty, a botched snap on shotgun formation and offensive pass interference — stalled the Giants.



Bill linebacker Cornelius Bennett (left) and quarterback Jim Kelly arrive at Tampa Airport Monday night.

## Virginia's Moore opts for NFL draft

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va. (AP) — Herman Moore, Virginia's All-America wide receiver, will give up his final year of eligibility to enter the NFL draft, he said Tuesday.

"It's taken me some time to make this decision," Moore said at a news conference. "And it's my decision. Neither my family nor anyone else could decide for me. I had to."

The 6-foot-5, 200-pound Moore expects to graduate this spring.

Moore, who teamed with quarterback Shawn Moore to lead the Cavaliers to an 8-4 record and a trip to the Sugar Bowl, set two NCAA records in

his career. During the 1990 season he became the first player to catch a touchdown pass in nine consecutive games, and he averaged 22.0 yards per reception for his career.

Moore also set an Atlantic Coast Conference record this season with 1,190 receiving yards. He holds school records for catches in a season (54), touchdowns in a season (13), yards in a career (2,504) and touchdowns in a career (27).

Moore said Virginia's coaching staff told him some professional scouts thought he would be among the top 10 chosen in the April 21 draft.

Moore said he was not going

into the draft with the attitude that he had to be a first-round choice. "I don't want to be in a position where I'll be real disappointed if I don't go in the first round," he said.

Money was not the important factor in his decision to turn pro, Moore said.

"I tried not to think about money," he said. "I wanted to do something that pleased me. The most important thing was the challenge of succeeding at a higher level of football."

"I didn't feel there was any more I could accomplish at the collegiate level. I don't think I could have a better year than this year."

### Happy 21st Birthday, Peggy Royce!

(Hope you're not too mal aux cheveux!)



Love, Alison and Abbie

### The Main Laundromat

1518 North Main Street

Mishawaka

**259-6322**

Hours: 7:30 a.m. - 9:00 p.m. - 7 days a week

**Clean, Friendly, Convenient  
WASHERS ONLY 85¢**

Mon. + Fri. : FREE Tide in every wash  
Every Day : Drop-off- \$.40 per pound  
Thursday : Tanning- \$3.00 per session

Convenient pick-up and delivery to your dorm room. Dorm discounts available.

## We're Banking on your Career Success.



**W**e are Manufacturers National Corporation, a major Detroit-based regional bank holding company with over 6,000 employees and assets of \$10.9 billion. Our corporation provides a wide variety of financial services to customers worldwide through the corporation's banking and subsidiary offices.

Representatives of Manufacturers National Bank of Detroit (our principal subsidiary) will be conducting campus interviews for career opportunities within the Metro Detroit area at University of Notre Dame on Wednesday, February 13, 1991.

We will seek individuals who have a Bachelors degree in a business related field. We offer a wide variety of exciting and challenging career opportunities for:

- **Cost & Financial Analysts** in our Controllers Department
- **Corporate Trust Analysts** in our Trust Department
- **Examiners** in our Audit Department
- **Credit Analysts** in our Commercial Lending Area

Explore career possibilities with us. Contact your placement office to arrange an on-campus interview.

**MANUFACTURERS BANK**

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H/V



## SPORTS BRIEFS

**The ND/SMC Ski Club** is sponsoring a spring break ski trip to Summit County, CO. There will be an informational meeting for anyone interested today at 8 p.m. in Rm. 118 Nieuwland Science Bldg. Call Mike at 271-8901 or Bob at 283-3588 if you have questions.

**The Aikido Club** will meet today from 6 to 8 p.m. in Rockne Rm. 219. Anyone is welcome to attend.

**Anyone interested in taking scuba diving lessons** should attend an informational meeting today at 6:30 p.m. in Rockne Rm. 218.

**A downhill ski trip** to Swiss Valley will be held on Friday, Jan. 25, beginning at 5:30 p.m. Sign up by today. Cost is \$10 for lift tickets and \$8 for ski rental.

**A cross country ski clinic** will be held today at 4 p.m. on the ND golf course. Cost is \$4 for the clinic and \$2 for ski rental. Sign up by noon today. For further information, call the NVA office at 239-6100.

**Sample the sensational!** Tryout one of the NVA aerobics classes today for free - Call NVA at 239-6100 for details.

**Fellowship of Christian Athletes (ND/SMC)** will be meeting Thursday at 7 p.m. in the basement of Pangborn. Bring a friend. You don't have to be athletic. BYOB (Bring Your Own Bible). more fun than Circus Lunch. Questions? Call Mark Zoia at x1606 or Cathy Bradshaw at x4088.

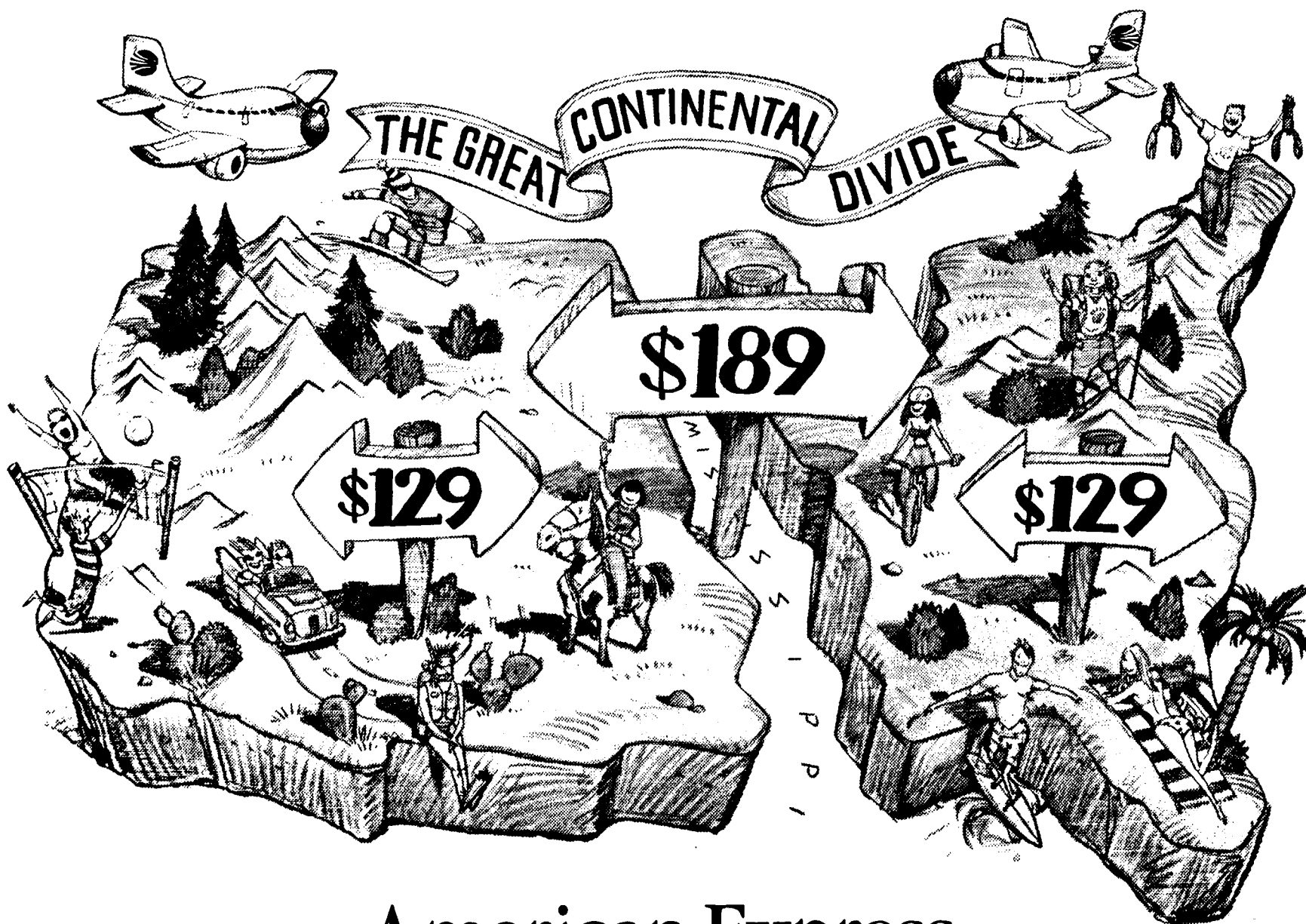
**Late Night Olympics** teams are being organized at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Contact the LNO representative in your hall for information on the latest night of the year - Late Night Olympics, Friday, February 1.

**Anyone interested** in working in the Notre Dame Sports Information Office this semester as a volunteer student assistant should contact Rosemary Pietrzak or Jim Daves at 239-7516.

**ND Boxing** practices have begun for the 61st Bengal Bouts. Practices are held at 3:45 p.m. every weekday in the Boxing Room. Any questions, call Norm Conley at 233-8133.

**The Notre Dame Martial Arts Institute** will begin Beginning Classes in Tae Kwon Do and Jiu Jitsu on Thursday from 6:45 - 8:45 p.m. in Rm. 219 of the Rockne Memorial. Advanced classes will begin on Friday at 6:30 p.m. Questions, call Denis at x2090.

**The Notre Dame wrestling team** lost a match to Purdue 24-11 Tuesday night, lowering its record to 3-4. The match was in Calumet City, with Purdue acting as the host team. In the match, junior Marcus Gowens decisioned Mark Rosenbalm 2-1 in the 126-pound class. Todd Layton blanked Tim Roahrig 7-0 in the 150-lb. division, and J.J. McGrew beat Keith Linden 8-3 in the 177-lb. class. Purdue is now 7-2, ranked 12th in the country.



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## Loss

continued from page 20

twins are doing a good job inside, but they aren't LaPhonso Ellis."

A team that scores just 52 points is not going to win many games, and the Irish know that. Rutgers started out in a man-to-man, and Notre Dame guard Tim Singleton had some success penetrating that defense to score himself and dish the ball off to his teammates, but when the Scarlet Knights switched to a man-to-man, the Irish just couldn't attack.

"They did a good job of playing back in the zone and forcing the outside shot," Singleton said, "and we weren't able to get our running game going. In order to run, we have got to rebound, and when they are scoring on those second shot attempts, we can't get it going."

Rebounding was also a big

problem for Notre Dame, especially in the second half. The Irish led 18-15 in rebounds at halftime, but Rutgers controlled the boards in the second stanza and finished with a 38-35 advantage off the glass.

Irish center Keith Tower frequently appeared winded in the second half, and it showed in his statistics. He had seven rebounds at halftime, but finished with only nine for the game.

"That's something we've got to look at," Phelps said. "He played 38 minutes and he's not used to doing that. You'd like to play him for 28, but you're playing to win, and when you've got the lead you don't want to take him out."

With little help for Tower inside, it is unlikely that the situation will improve soon. Without Ellis, the inside game has taken a turn for the worse, and with opponents now concentrating on outside gunners Sweet, Bennett and Ellery, the second half of the season could

## Rutgers

continued from page 20

for the Irish, however, was their inability to hit from the field. Notre Dame connected on only 20-of-54 shots in the game (37 percent) as Sweet (6 of 14), Bennett (2 of 8) and Ellery (4 of 11) turned in strangely uncharacteristic performances.

The shooting slump may be tied to the long layoff between last Thursday's win over Marquette and Tuesday night's game.

"I thought we were in a real good groove," Phelps said. "We took Friday off, went light Saturday and Sunday and pretty hard yesterday, but it's pretty unusual for three guys like that not to shoot it well."

Neither team shot very well in the first half, with Rutgers

connecting on just 34.8 percent of its shots and Notre Dame hitting 42.3 percent from the field. After falling behind 5-1 in the first two minutes, the Irish fought back to tie the game at 7-7 on Ellery's hanging jumper from the right baseline.

Seven lead changes and four ties followed before Ellery sank a three-point shot from the left wing with six seconds remaining in the half to give the Irish a four-point halftime advantage at 24-20.

Rutgers center Keith Hughes, who contributed a quiet eight points in the first half, exploded for 17 second-half points and his fadeaway jumper at the 18:01 mark gave the Scarlet Knights a 25-24 lead early in the second half.

"I think Hughes is one of those NBA three-spot players," Phelps said. "He rebounds well, he shoots well, he puts it on the

floor and he's not afraid to post up. I knew him in high school when we recruited him, and he went to Syracuse before he transferred back to Rutgers."

Forward Jon Ross gave Notre Dame its biggest lead of the game, five points, when he completed a three-point play with 7:57 remaining. Rutgers struck right back, however, outscoring the Irish 13-1 over the next five minutes to take a 49-42 advantage.

Notre Dame pulled as close as five points at 55-50 when Tower tipped in a Sweet with 55 seconds remaining, but the Scarlet Knights hit their free throws down the stretch to pull away for a 10-point victory.

"The 10 points certainly is not indicative of the closeness of the game," said Rutgers head coach Bob Wenzel. "This is like a three- or four-point game."

## Brown

continued from page 20

maybe we can't make it to the NCAA's this year, but my goal is to get the the NCAA tournament in 1992 and qualify every year after that."

This does seem quite plausible, since the volleyball team is blessed by full administrative and financial support. Not only is it fully scholarshiped, but its budget is well endowed.

"The financial support here versus Arizona State—it's a much larger budget than I had there," said Brown, who with that smaller budget finished with a 117-83 record with the Sun Devils, including being

named Pacific-10 coach of the year in 1986.

"The thing that makes Notre Dame unique is that you can't have students come here who aren't serious about school," she said. "Here, it's competitive in the classroom as well as the court. It will be nice to work with bright students, and hopefully it will translate into their being smart volleyball players."

"Your time in college should be a really fun time in life," she said. "Sure, we need discipline, hard work and the will to win, but we're going to work hard and have fun, too. The women on the team should be having a great time. I can't wait to get in the gym with them and start working."

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## New-look agent Heath signs with Braves

ATLANTA (AP) — Catcher Mike Heath, a new-look free agent set free by the collusion settlement, left the Detroit Tigers on Tuesday and agreed to a \$2 million, two-year contract with the Atlanta Braves.

Heath, who will be 36 on Feb. 5, hit .270 with seven home

runs and 38 RBIs in 122 games last season. The 13-year veteran has a .253 lifetime average with 85 homers and 457 RBIs.

Heath made \$500,000 last season and was to have made \$900,000 in 1991 under his Detroit contract. Under the new deal with Atlanta, he gets a \$100,000 signing bonus and

\$900,000 in each of the two years.

The Braves have an option for 1993 at \$1.1 million contract and must pay a \$100,000 buyout if the option is not exercised. He also can earn \$75,000 each season in performance bonuses.

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Potential candidates should send a resume and a cover letter (no student profiles please) to the address below no later than January 31, 1991.

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# LOOK

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## Marinovich may be eligible for felony

NEWPORT BEACH, Calif. (AP) — A decision on whether charges will be filed against Southern Cal quarterback Todd Marinovich will be made within the next couple of days, Orange County deputy district attorney Mike Koski said Tuesday.

Marinovich was arrested Sunday for investigation of possession of cocaine, police said.

"I have the case, I have the reports," Koski said. "We want to have the substance weighed and analyzed."

Carl Ambrust, another Orange County deputy district attorney, said Marinovich will be treated like anybody else.

"If he had more than a gram of cocaine, he'll be charged with a felony," Ambrust said. "If it was less, he'll be charged with a misdemeanor. If it's right at a gram, we'll have to decide."

"If he's charged with a felony, he could go to prison, but he probably wouldn't. He's eligible to apply for a diversion program."

A police spokesman had said Monday that tests proved that the white substance allegedly found on Marinovich was cocaine.

"What we originally thought was cocaine was in fact cocaine," Sgt. Andy Gonis of the Newport Beach Police said.

Gonis also said that an envelope containing four-tenths of a gram of marijuana allegedly was found on Marinovich, who recently was suspended from the Southern Cal team for missing a mandatory team meeting and not registering for spring classes.

Marinovich, 21, was arrested at 4:15 a.m. Sunday morning after he and three other men were cavorting down a street in this coastal city 40 miles southeast of Los Angeles, police said. The four were stopped by officers concerned about possible disturbances to neighbors.

All four men were searched, and police said they found a "bindle" in Marinovich's waistband that contained about one gram of white powder believed to be cocaine, police said.

None of the other three men were arrested, but Southern Cal sports information director Tim Tesselone said Tuesday that one of the three—defensive tackle Adam Swaney—was suspended indefinitely from the football

## Tennessee's Webb bolts for NFL draft

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. (AP) — If Chuck Webb is to fulfill the promise he showed in one season at Tennessee, he will do so in an NFL jersey.

Tennessee coaches confirmed Tuesday that Webb, who as a redshirt freshman had one of the best rushing seasons in Volunteer history, will make himself available in the NFL draft.

Webb has two seasons of eligibility left at Tennessee. He missed all but one game last season after tearing a ligament in his right knee.

Rather than risk another college season in an effort to improve his stock in the pro draft, Webb decided to turn pro immediately.

"I received a letter from Chuck Webb today informing me that he will make himself available for the NFL draft," Tennessee coach Johnny Majors said Tuesday in a

statement. "Chuck is an excellent player. I wish him success in professional football." The deadline to file for the draft is Feb. 1.

"I've had people in the league tell me that if he had played all last year and gained something like 1,600 yards, he would've been the first choice," said Jimmy Sexton, an agent who represents several former Tennessee players, including Reggie White of the Philadelphia Eagles.

Webb, who could not be reached for comment Tuesday, reportedly returned to his home in Toledo, Ohio.

There was some speculation that Webb's decision was motivated by continuing academic problems. Academically, Webb is a junior majoring in psychology.

But Haywood Harris, associate athletic director for media

relations, said Webb was considered "a full-time student in good standing academically with the university."

Webb tore the anterior cruciate ligament in his right knee on his third carry against Pacific on Sept. 1, the Vols' second game of the year. He had gained 156 yards on 30 carries for the season.

He underwent surgery, and Dr. William Youmans said no other damage was found.

But the doctor said Webb can't "expect a 100 percent return to the way Chuck was. I do not think that is a realistic expectation."

Webb gained 1,236 yards in 1989 despite starting only half the season and missing the season finale against Vanderbilt with an ankle injury. It was at the time the second highest single-season rushing total in school history.

## Cunningham, Shell receive honors

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Philadelphia Eagles quarterback Randall Cunningham won the Maxwell Club's NFL player of the year award Tuesday for the second time — and this time he was ready to acknowledge the honor.

The Maxwell group selected Cunningham for the award after the 1988 season, but Cunningham didn't show up for a news conference and had to be contacted by phone at his suburban home while he met with an agent about real estate.

Cunningham referred to that incident during Tuesday's interview, also conducted by phone because he was out of town on vacation.

"The first time I didn't un-

derstand how prestigious this was. It's a very respected award and any player would be proud to accept," Cunningham said.

Cunningham, who passed for 3,466 yards and 30 touchdowns with 13 interceptions and ran for 942 this season, won the club's Bert Bell Award over San Francisco's Joe Montana, Houston's Warren Moon, Buffalo's Bruce Smith and San Francisco's Jerry Rice.

Cunningham received 197 first-place votes and 819 points to 110 votes and 567 points for Montana, who won last year's award and didn't appear for the awards banquet. Moon had 84 votes and 481 points, Smith 52 and 434 and Rice 37 and

237. Cunningham is the first player to win the award more than once since Baltimore's John Unitas won it in 1959, 1964 and 1967.

Art Shell of the Los Angeles Raiders won the club's Earle "Greasy" Neale Award as NFL coach of the year over Buffalo's Marv Levy, Kansas City's Marty Schottenheimer, San Francisco's George Seifert and Dallas's Jimmy Johnson. Shell received 133 votes to 72 for Levy and 68 for Schottenheimer.

"After the Sunday we had, this is great," said Shell, who Raiders were beaten 51-3 by Buffalo in the AFC championship game. "I'm excited."

Shell, at 44 the youngest

## Montana: operation puts two screws in right hand

REDWOOD CITY, Calif. (AP) — Quarterback Joe Montana underwent surgery on Tuesday to repair a bone in his right hand, broken during the San Francisco 49ers' loss to the New York Giants in Sunday's NFC championship game.

Two screws were inserted in Montana's hand during the surgery, performed at Sequoia Hospital by team physician Dr. Michael Dillingham. The proce-

sure was pronounced a success.

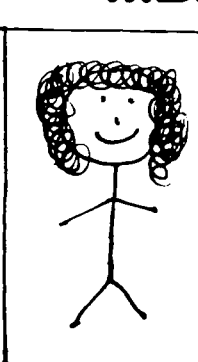
Dillingham said Montana's hand will be in a cast for about four weeks. The screws will be removed in about two months and Montana will be able to begin throwing about a month after that.

Montana was sacked from behind by Leonard Marshall with about 10 minutes left in Sunday's 15-13 loss.

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Wednesday

3:30 p.m. Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering Seminar, "Spectral Element Methods and an Application to Separated Flow Past a Thick Airfoil," Dr. Catherine Mavriplis, Princeton University. Room 356, Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering. Sponsored by Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering.

CAMPUS

Wednesday

7:00 p.m. Film, "Risky Business." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.  
9:00 p.m. Film, "A Sense of Loss." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

Lecture

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Notre Dame

Oven Fried Chicken  
Noodles Romanoff  
Baked Chicken with Herbs  
Swedish Meatballs in Mushroom Sauce

Saint Mary's

Baked Meat Loaf with Tomato Sauce  
Turkey Broccoli Divan  
Western Cheese Souffle  
Deli Bar

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Up to snuff

5 Ladies' titles

10 Jannings or Ludwig

14 Told a whopper

15 Dramatize

16 Not any

17 Cahn-Van Heusen song introduced by 20 Across: 1955

20 Singer born Dec. 12, 1915

21 Egg-rolling occasion

22 Be contrite

23 Letters

24 Conquer

28 Song recorded by 20 Across in 1947

32 Youth org.

33 Pass by

35 Lend a hand

36 Cautions

38 Blowup: Abbr.

39 Mends socks

41 Memorabilia

42 Plains dwellings

45 Ill-mannered

46 Whined

48 "Can — a Little Love?": 1957 recording

50 Profess

51 "High Hopes" creature

52 Kind of cow

55 Pointed the finger at

59 Song recorded by 20 Across: 1955

62 View from Buffalo

63 Observer

64 God of war

65 "Summer —" (one of his favorites)

66 A or B

67 "Talk —," 1959 recording
- DOWN
- 1 " — the Way," 1957 hit

2 Life stories, for short

3 Matchmaker Dolly

4 Utopia

5 Set of false teeth

6 Conductor Kostelanetz

7 Peggy Wood role

8 Marshall Plan agcy.

9 Rills

10 Isolate

11 Castle ditch

12 The Gloomy Dean

13 Evil look

18 Swiss river

19 Brought up

23 Sugar source

24 A 1969 hit for 20 Across

25 — Church Society

26 Vamoose

27 Make leather

28 Like lions

29 TV's "Lights Out" narrator: 1949-50

30 Actress Evans

31 Detroit dud

34 Cartoon skunk Pepe —

37 Director Spielberg

40 Tate display

43 Wearing away

44 Genuine

47 Defaced

49 Ticket part

51 Hurt

52 Did in

53 Flying start?

54 Second man

55 " — boy!"

56 Bed support

57 A kangaroo

58 Judge

60 Scand. land

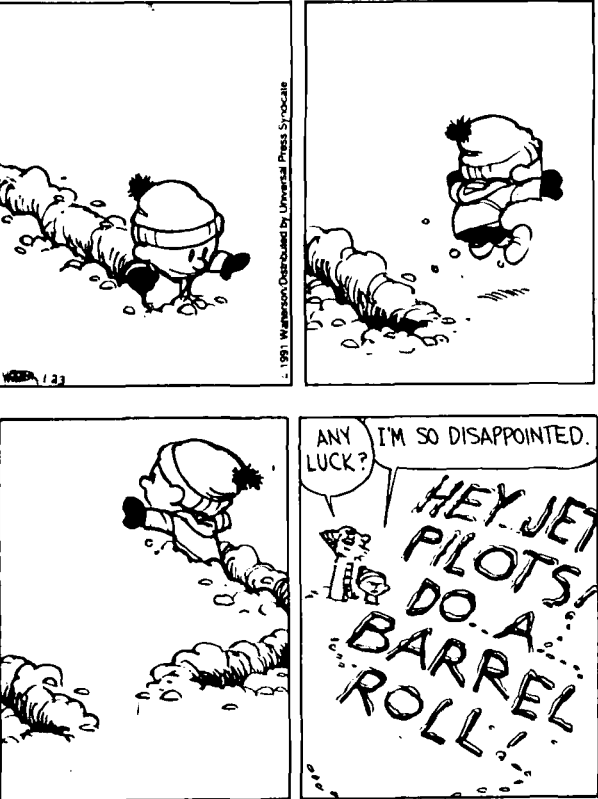
61 Compass pt.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

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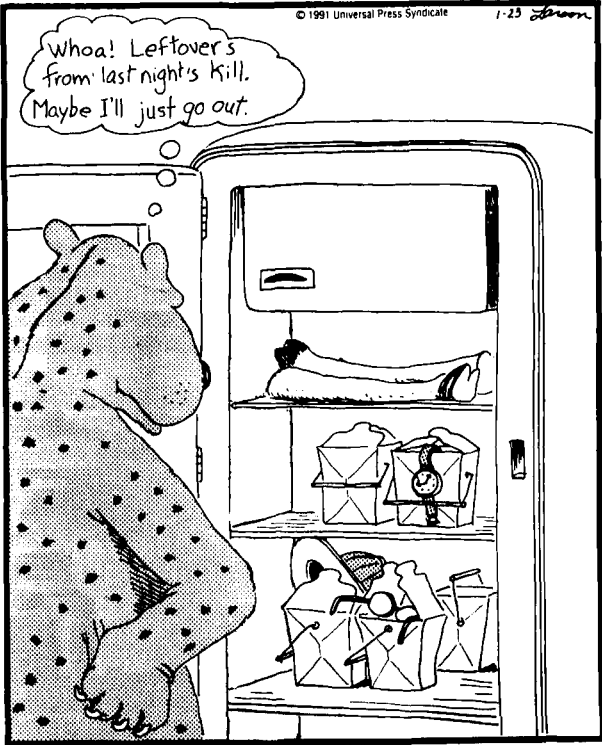
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



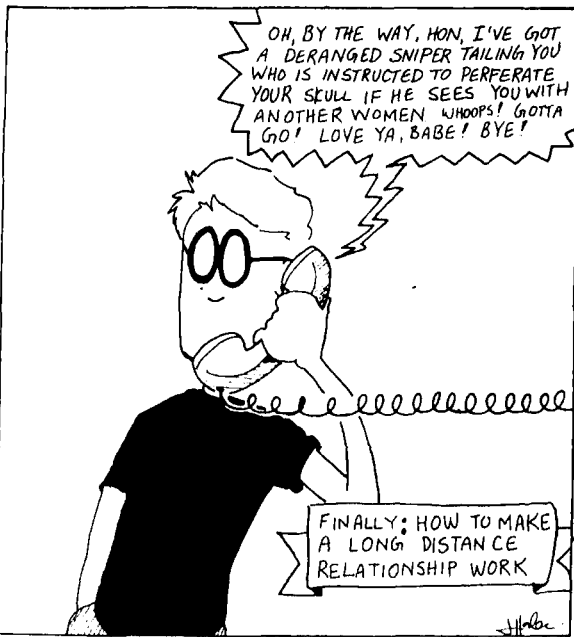
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

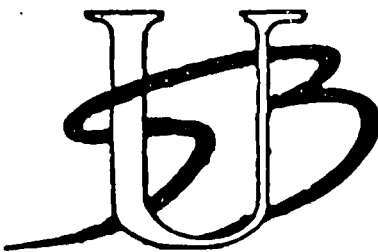


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STUDENT UNION BOARD

## Rutgers snaps modest Irish win streak, 62-52

By FRANK PASTOR

Associate Sports Editor

At Monday afternoon's press conference, Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps outlined three objectives his basketball team needed to meet to have any chance of playing in a post-season tournament two months from now.

Forward Daimon Sweet, the team's leading scorer, had to become more of a rebounder. Center Keith Tower, the team's leading rebounder, needed to become more of a scoring threat. And Point guard Tim Singleton, the team's assist leader, had to penetrate more often.

None of that happened Tuesday night at the Joyce ACC as the Irish fell to Rutgers, 62-52, halting their season-high win streak at three games.

Sweet led Notre Dame with 14 points on 6-of-14 shooting from the field but pulled down only three rebounds, all defensive, in 36 minutes of play.

"Sweet's stats are misleading," Phelps said, "because he's got to be more active on the offensive boards, which is something we've talked about with Ellis gone. He's got to take up more of that slack and become more of an offensive rebounder."

Tower picked up some of the

slack with a team-high nine rebounds, including five offensive boards. He also scored eight points in the game but was involved in two crucial plays that proved the difference for the Irish.

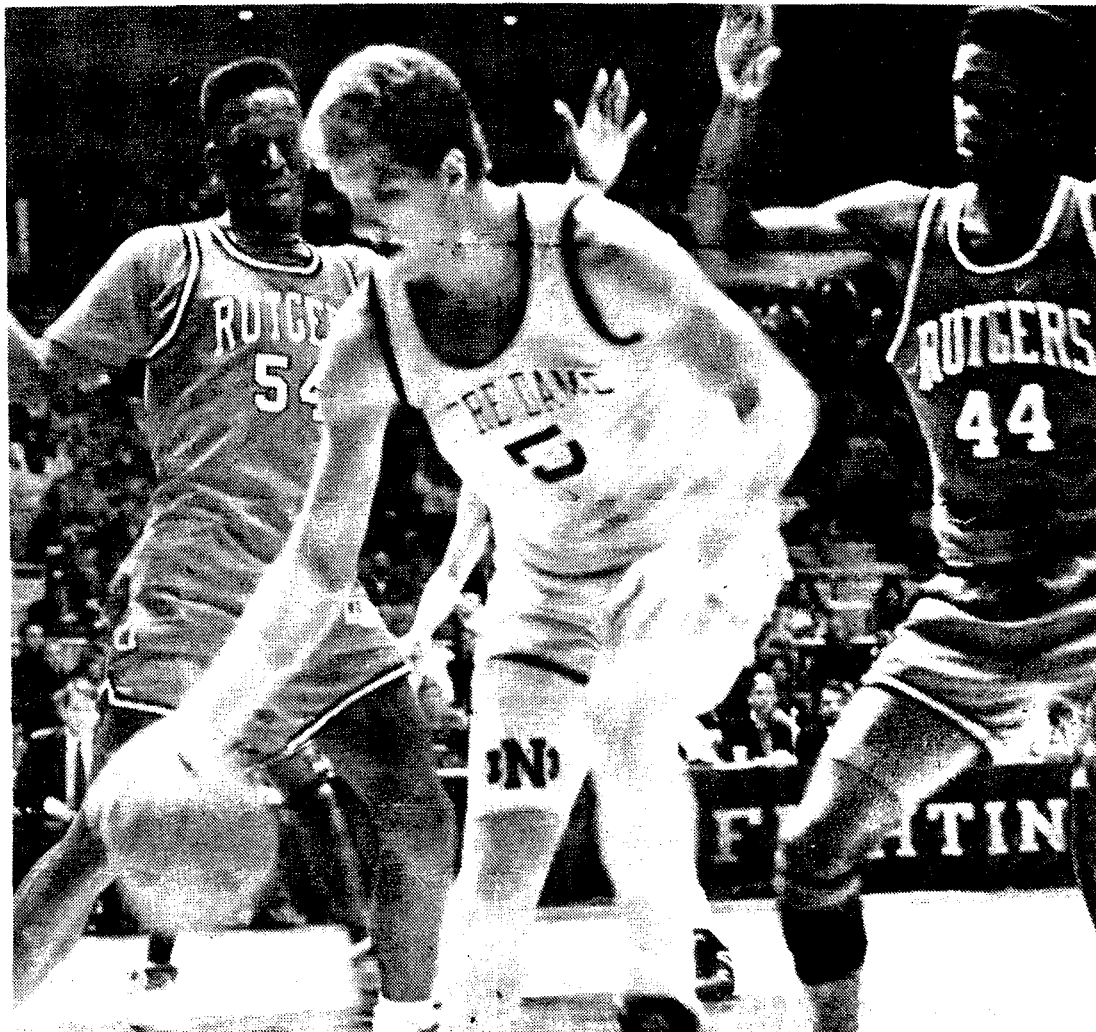
With 6:19 remaining in the second half, Tower missed consecutive free throws in the middle of a 13-1 run for the Scarlet Knights. Rutgers center Brent Dabbs punctuated the run with two free throws at the 3:11 mark which came after Tower was called for an intentional foul for throwing an elbow.

"I didn't see the intentional foul," Phelps said. "I thought those were two key situations that kind of put the game out of reach for us."

"I didn't think it was retaliation," Tower said. "I don't know what it looked like. I'll have to see the tape."

Singleton dished out nine assists but shot only four times in the game, connecting on three for a total of six points. The need for Singleton to pick up some of the scoring slack became apparent down the stretch when two of Notre Dame's most dangerous shooters, guard Elmer Bennett and guard-forward Kevin Ellery, fouled out, allowing Rutgers to key on Sweet.

Perhaps the biggest problem see **RUTGERS** / page 16



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp  
Keith Tower, flanked by Brent Dabbs (54) and Donnell Lumpkin (44) of Rutgers, scored 8 points and pulled down 9 rebounds in Notre Dame's 62-52 loss Tuesday night. Tower fouled out with nine seconds left.

## Poor shooting dooms Notre Dame

They were riding a three-game winning streak and had posted five victories in their past seven games. The Notre Dame men's basketball team was finally making a move toward a respectable record with Rutgers rolling into town.



Ken Tysiac  
Associate Sports Editor

The Irish face a schedule so brutal that it is ranked third most difficult in the nation by *USA Today*. With such a schedule, the Scarlet Knights were the type of marginal team Notre Dame desperately needed to beat.

But poor shooting doomed the Irish, who skidded to 7-10 on the season after a 62-52 loss, while Rutgers improved to 10-7. Notre Dame shot just 32.1 percent in the second half and 37.0 percent for the game in its first loss since junior forward LaPhonso Ellis was declared academically ineligible.

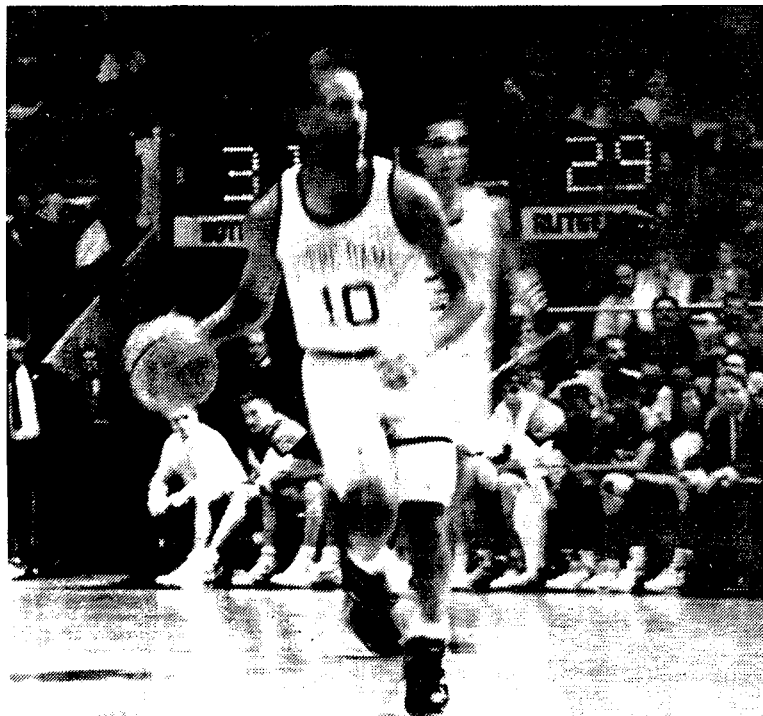
The shooting was poor right across the board. Daimon Sweet, shooting 58.3 percent for the season, was just 6 for 14 from the field. Elmer Bennett, who was in foul trouble throughout the game, was 2 for 8, and Kevin Ellery went 0 for 4 in the second half to finish 4 for 11 for the game.

Was it the Rutgers zone defense that doomed the shooting of a Notre Dame team, a squad which had shot better than 50 percent in eight of its last 10 games?

"That's very unusual for those three guys to shoot that poorly, especially because we faced zones against both West Virginia and Marquette, so it wasn't like we hadn't seen a zone before," Irish coach Digger Phelps lamented.

"I think you're going to have games like this," Sweet said. "The shots just didn't fall for us, and things didn't go our way. It's difficult for us because with LaPhonso gone we have to attack defenses from the outside first rather than from the inside. I mean, Keith Tower and the Ross

see **LOSS** / page 16



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp  
Point guard Tim Singleton had 6 points and 9 assists Tuesday night.

## New volleyball coach brings fresh start to program

Walk into the volleyball office in the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center and you'll see new items: a new desk, new chairs, new carpet, a new bookcase ... and a new coach.

Everything's new. You can still smell the carpet glue. As of Monday, the keys to the desk lock were still sealed in a plastic bag. Since the room had been empty, the only items

moved into the room were a desk, a bookcase, a phone, a coffee table/desk, two padded chairs, a new rug and a volleyball coach named Debra Brown.

This setting of lacquered desks, upholstered chairs and fitted rugs is an appropriate backdrop to introduce Brown, a former assistant coach for the U.S. national volleyball team and prior head coach of Arizona State women's volleyball.

"All I've got to do is get a little baseboard around this room, put a few pictures up and move my stuff in and it might look like somebody's worked here," said Brown, sitting behind a desk whose top was speckled with packages, memos and congratulatory letters.

Brown, who was named Head Coach of the women's



Scott Brutocao  
Irish Items

volleyball team Dec. 14, is still getting her bearings at Notre Dame, but she has had time to share a few thoughts about her upcoming challenge as the chief of the volleyball program.

"This job is one of a few at the very top of coaching," said Brown, who has had plenty of experience in Division I coaching, leading the ASU Sun Devils to five NCAA tournament appearances in six years as head coach. "Others are Stanford, UCLA, Texas and Illinois, and that's probably it. I think Notre Dame is ahead of all of them. We may not have had the traditional volleyball success, but I think the potential is definitely there."

The Notre Dame coaching position came to Brown at an opportune time for both her and the program, as Brown recently had resigned as the U.S. national assistant, and Notre Dame had had its own head coach resign in October.

Brown's reason for resigning as assistant coach of the U.S. team was that her "training philosophy was a little different than the head coach's," while former Notre Dame head coach Art Lambert's excuse for his exodus was the simple "philosophical differences" with the administration.

Making a break from all these philosophical issues, Brown is not going to delve into the prior Notre Dame

volleyball situation, unless it is vital to her responsibility of effectively guiding her players.

"I don't know about a lot of what's happened in the past, but that's not important for me to know," said Brown. "What is important is my providing a fresh start for the players, and a positive atmosphere in which to play. I'll work them hard, help them achieve their athletic goals. I'm not going to look back unless I have to for solving a problem."

This is not to say that the program's past success and failure is not important to her. Rather, she is enthusiastic about the recent success the team has had, despite the pitfall during the last two seasons. In 1990, the team suffered through a disastrous 9-27 season, yet just two years before the team finished 19-12 and made its first appearance at the NCAA tournament.

"Art (Lambert) did a great job building this program," said Brown. "He established that Notre Dame can compete at this (national) level, and now it's just a matter of making that a year-in and year-out performance."

"I think it's a realistic and reachable goal to get to the NCAA tournament every year. I'm not sure, but

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