

# The Observer

[VOL. XXII (NO. 100)]

[MONDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1991]

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Allied forces commence ground offensive

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — American and allied troops stormed Kuwait by land, sea and air early Sunday and wrested pieces of the emirate from Iraqi forces. By day's end, U.S. paratroopers and Marines were reported on the doorstep of Kuwait City.

The huge Desert Storm offensive, striking along a 300-mile front, also swept up into southern Iraq in the largest American-led invasion since World War II.

Allied casualties were "remarkably light," said overall commander Gen. H. Norman Schwarzkopf, who gave no figures for U.S. dead and wounded.

By early Monday, more than 10,000 Iraqis had been taken prisoner, a senior U.S. military source said. No information was available on Iraqi casualties.

Led by hundreds of tanks, the troops from 11 nations raced across the desert battlefield, at times under pounding rain. Aircraft screamed in low, attacking through greasy black smoke from 200 oilfield fires. Hundreds of assault helicopters streamed into Iraq carrying American airborne troops.

One column of Saudi and Kuwaiti troops that punched 20 miles into Kuwait was "moving like a knife through butter," Associated Press photographer Laurent Rebours reported from the front.

Some defenders tried to hold their positions. "They're fight-

ing, they're resisting," a Marine colonel said at one point. And American military sources cautioned that days of hard fighting could lie ahead — particularly if allied forces grapple with the Iraqi army's elite Republican Guard.

American commanders, nonetheless, could barely restrain their euphoria.

The Iraqis have proven to be "remarkably inept," said one senior military source. Schwarzkopf hailed the first day as a "dramatic success," and military planners said the early gains led him to put his troops on an "accelerated schedule."

Asked by a reporter whether the allies might be skirting Iraqi positions to hold down casualties, the Army general shot back, "We're going to go around, over, through, on top, underneath and any other way."

Hours after the invasion jumped off about 4 a.m. Sunday (8 p.m. EST Saturday) and Baghdad came under renewed air bombardment, Saddam Hussein went on official Iraqi radio to urge his troops on. "Fight them and show no mercy," the Iraqi president said.

Iraqi military communiques later asserted that the offensive "has so far failed utterly," and claimed to have "wiped out" paratroopers dropped behind Iraqi lines in western Kuwait.

Iraq struck Israel early Monday with its 38th Scud attack



### OPERATION DESERT STORM

- Arabs react / page 6
- Home front / page 6
- Free Iraq Radio / page 7
- Soviets reaction / page 7

on the Jewish state and the first since the ground offensive began. Israel said the missile landed harmlessly in an unsettled area of southern Israel.

President Bush, in a television address late Saturday in Washington, announced he had ordered the ground attack in the "right and just" cause of freeing Kuwait from Iraqi occupation. Bush adviser Brent Scowcroft spoke of a further objective Sunday: eliminating Iraq's offensive military power.

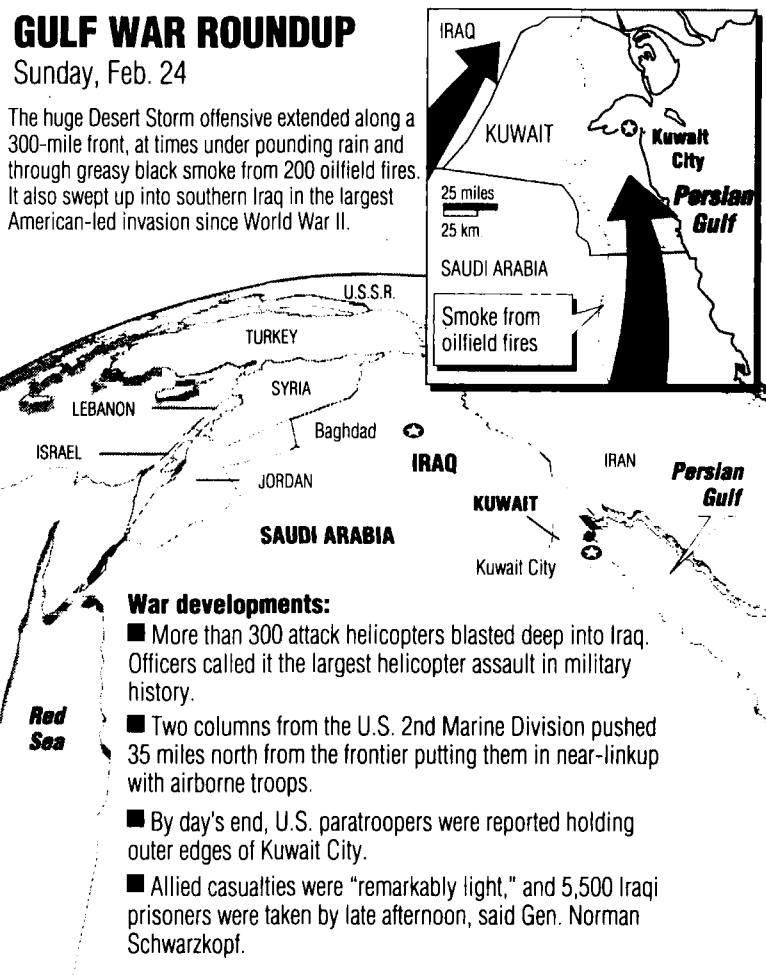
The long-expected ground assault came just eight hours after a deadline set by the Desert Storm allies for Iraq to begin a pullout from Kuwait.

The Iraqis had dismissed that ultimatum as "shameful." The

### GULF WAR ROUNDUP

Sunday, Feb. 24

The huge Desert Storm offensive extended along a 300-mile front, at times under pounding rain and through greasy black smoke from 200 oilfield fires. It also swept up into southern Iraq in the largest American-led invasion since World War II.



#### War developments:

- More than 300 attack helicopters blasted deep into Iraq. Officers called it the largest helicopter assault in military history.
- Two columns from the U.S. 2nd Marine Division pushed 35 miles north from the frontier putting them in near-linkup with airborne troops.
- By day's end, U.S. paratroopers were reported holding outer edges of Kuwait City.
- Allied casualties were "remarkably light," and 5,500 Iraqi prisoners were taken by late afternoon, said Gen. Norman Schwarzkopf.

As of 7 p.m. EST

AP

Bush administration at the same time rejected a Soviet-sponsored plan for a slower-paced withdrawal.

A Soviet spokesman complained Sunday that a "very real chance" at a negotiated peace had been missed.

## O'Hara, ND officials discuss financial aid

By KELLEY TUTHILL  
News Editor

Financial aid at Notre Dame was the topic of the first meeting set up by Patricia O'Hara, vice president for Student Affairs, to discuss issues relating to Ethnic American students.

Two weeks ago University President Father Edward Malloy and O'Hara asked the members of the Student Government report committee, "The Challenge of Diversity," to function as a representative group for a series of discussions with University administrators about issues raised in the report.

The discussions will take place during the rest of the spring semester and will be completed before the end of the academic year, said O'Hara.

At a Sunday meeting the students listened to Father William Beauchamp, executive vice president of the University, and Joe Russo, director of Financial Aid, explain about the University's aid system.

The students were able to voice concerns and ask questions of Beauchamp, Russo, Thomas Mason, vice president for Business Affairs, and Jim Lyphout, associate vice president for Business Affairs.

Students at the meeting in-

cluded the following: Gina Mahony, report chairperson, Fred Tombar, student body vice president, Michael Bailey, Elizabeth Bird, Azikiwe Chandler, Manuel Espino, Leroy McIntosh, Lynn Ramsay, Hao Tran, Natasha Wilson, Theresa Vithayathil, Yolanda Knight and Yolanda Lawlor.

"We don't have the amount of money for financial aid that we want to," said Beauchamp. He added that financial aid is a big priority for the school.

The group agreed that two issues would be examined by officials present:

- That a liaison between the Office of Student Accounts and the Office of Financial Aid be established to avoid uncomfortable situations for students going through difficult financial times.

Students shared experiences of not being able to register for classes and other negative experiences they have had when their accounts were outstanding due to financial problems.

- That the fee allotted by the Office of Financial Aid for incidental costs (social/personal expenditures, entertainment, etc.) when figuring costs of attendance at Notre Dame be increased. (That figure is ap-

see O'HARA / page 5



### Sophomores make music

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Saint Mary's College sophomore Catherine Funston plays the flute Saturday for Sophomore Parents' Weekend at the Church of Our Lady of Loretto at Saint Mary's.

## Raids on local bars result in 91 citations

By MONICA YANT  
Associate News Editor

A raid on two area bars early Saturday morning resulted in 91 citations for underage drinking, according to the St. Joseph's County Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (SUDS) Task Force.

Officers from South Bend Police Dept., St. Joseph County Police, Indiana State Police, and Indiana State Excise responded to information about underage drinking at Club 23,

located at 744 N. Notre Dame Ave., about 1 a.m. Saturday. Fourteen minors were arrested for minor in tavern charges.

Police then responded to a call of a fight at Bridget McGuire's Filling Station, located at 1025 South Bend Ave., at approximately 2 a.m. During that investigation, task force officers discovered underage patrons inside the bar.

The raid on Bridget's resulted in 77 arrests for minor in tavern.

No further details were available at press time.

Underage drinking arrests are generally handled by issuing citations, similar to traffic tickets, to those violators who have identification at the time of arrest, according to Lt. Norval Williams, South Bend Police. The violation is then handled at a later court date.

If minors do not have proper identification, they are taken into custody until they can prove their identity, he said.

INSIDE COLUMN

# Posters, papers are a real waste

Over the weekend, I had a most profound thought. Like most of my profound thoughts, this one came to me while I was in the bathroom.

As I stood in the bathroom, I noticed the incredible amount of reading material that graces the wall space above the urinals.



**John O'Brien**  
Managing Editor

Colorful, informative and interesting flyers for the seemingly millions of candidates for class office help distract the patrons of the lavatory from the business at hand.

However, these flyers also serve another purpose. **THEY KILL LOTS OF TREES.**

These flyers, in addition to being eyesores, are also an incredible waste of paper.

I understand that for a candidate to win, he or she must publicize his or her candidacy. But the reams of wasted paper that will result from all of this month's elections show one thing: This campaigning has gotten out of hand.

I would encourage Joseph Blanco and David Florenzo to work with the Office of Student Activities to establish new rules regarding the number and placement of campaign posters as well as all posted announcements.

First, a rule limiting placement of announcements to specific, designated bulletin boards should be enacted. This would limit the space for posters and thus, limit the number of posters.

Second, Student Government should limit the number of posters a candidate would use. This would also cut down on the amount of wasted paper and might even result in some original uses for campaign funds.

These recommendations might not solve the problems of wasted paper, but they would certainly cut down on the volume of paper that we waste. The only way to totally eliminate our problems is obvious: recycle.

Of course, that has problems of its own.

First, recycling of office paper is very different from recycling of newsprint, so Recyclin' Irish would require increased support, resources and funds.

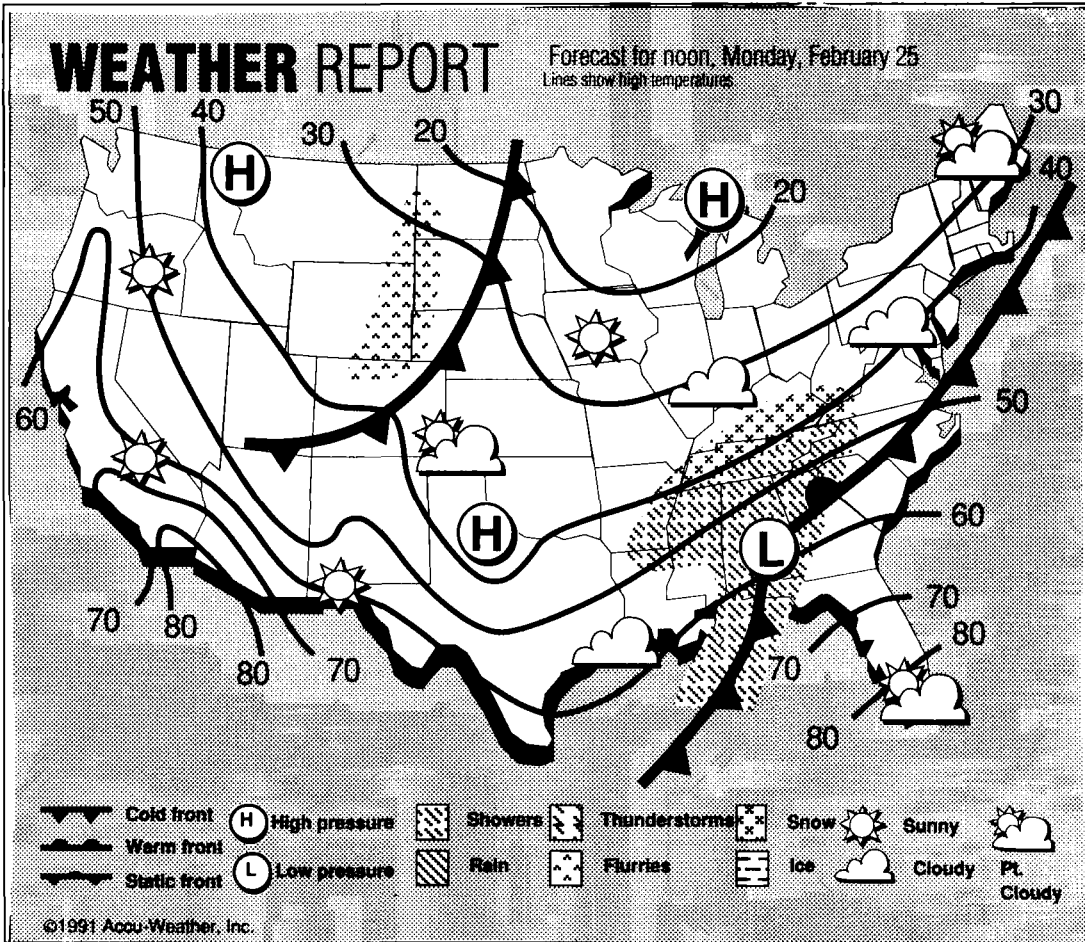
Second, the Recyclin' Irish program is far from perfect as it is.

For instance, I spoke to the director of the program before Christmas about placing a recycling bin in The Observer office. The Observer disposes of large amounts of newspapers every day, and to *not* recycle it is tantamount to sin.

Despite dozens of notes and phone messages since mid-January, I haven't heard word one from anyone from Recyclin' Irish about placing a bin in our office. What's wrong here?

I know that a column is not the best forum for contacting Recyclin' Irish, but I've exhausted every other avenue. So I ask anyone from Recyclin' Irish to call me at 239-5303 and tell me what I need to do to get a bin in our office.

Everyday that we wait, we waste more paper. We need to stop this waste and we need to do it soon. If you can help, call me. Time is running out.



**FORECAST:**  
Variably cloudy Monday with a chance of flurries. Highs in the 30s and lows in the teens. Cloudier and cold Tuesday with a high of 30.

City	H	L
Athens	50	43
Atlanta	59	41
Baghdad	71	51
Boston	37	16
Chicago	35	27
Dallas-Ft. Worth	71	46
Denver	30	24
Detroit	45	25
Honolulu	79	62
Houston	69	42
Indianapolis	44	31
London	54	48
Los Angeles	68	55
Madrid	63	39
Miami Beach	80	70
Moscow	36	23
New York	42	25
Paris	59	37
Philadelphia	51	22
Portland, Ore.	62	31
Riyadh	84	62
Rome	66	37
St. Louis	37	33
San Francisco	78	45
South Bend	37	28
Tokyo	45	30
Washington, D.C.	50	27

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Coup leaders promise elections soon

■ **BANGKOK, Thailand** — Military commanders who easily toppled the government of Prime Minister Chatichai Choonhavan said Sunday they want to return the country to democracy and hold elections in six months. Speaking a day after they took Chatichai captive and imposed martial law, the leaders also said they would



amend the constitution to prevent the corruption they said had motivated their apparently bloodless coup. "It is our intention that both amending the constitution and holding the general election be done in six months," said Army Chief Gen. Suchinda Krapayoon, one of the five top officers behind the rebellion on Saturday. But he told a news conference that the junta had not decided if it would continue to hold power before the elections or appoint a caretaker government in the country, where the military has long acted as a key power broker.

### NATIONAL

#### Skydiver falls to death during jump attempt

■ **DELAND, Fla.** — A skydiver fell to his death Sunday when he was knocked unconscious during an attempt to link a world record 153 skydivers in a single jump, organizers and witnesses said. The 27-year-old Tampa man fell about 16,000 feet and landed in a pasture north of Deland Municipal Airport about 2:30 p.m., said police Sgt. Tim Mattingly. The skydiver, whose name was not immediately released, was among skydivers from Europe, Canada and the United States trying to break the record of 144 jumpers who linked in Illinois in 1988.

### CAMPUS

#### Golden Ticket winners announced

■ **NOTRE DAME, Ind.** — Winners in THE BAR contest, sponsored by An Tostal, were announced Thursday night. All GOLDEN TICKET winners received one of THE SHIRT T-shirts and were eligible to win additional prizes. Colleen Ebner (Saint Mary's) won the VCR; Ann Cook (Notre Dame) will receive 12 pizzas from Barnaby's; Anh-Tuan Truong (Notre Dame) won a \$50 gift certificate to the bookstore; and Sarah Johnson (Saint Mary's) won \$100.

### OF INTEREST

■ **Off - campus students** can vote in today's class elections at the Information Desk in LaFortune.

■ **Introduction to Resume Expert** will be held this afternoon in the Career and Placement Services Conference Room from 3:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. The workshop will cover how to use the program and other uses of the Resume Expert system.

■ **The Holy Cross Associates** program is currently accepting applications for the 1991-92 HCA year. Please contact Mary Ann White (239-5521) in the HCA office, or Mary Ann Roemer (239-7949) in the Center for Social Concerns for more information.

■ **Male seniors** are invited to share in the life and work of the Holy Cross Fathers and Brothers in East Africa as a Lay Associate. Information and applications are available at the Center for Social Concerns. Contact Mary Ann Roemer (239-7949) soon. A position will be open, starting in August.

■ **General manager applications** for the Student Business Board are due Friday. They may be picked up in the Student Government office on the second floor of LaFortune.

■ **Theatre Grottesco**, a professional theatre company from Detroit, begins a week-long residency today at 4:15 p.m. in Washington Hall with a free lecture and demonstration of their unique theatrical style.

<b>Today's Staff:</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Photography</b>
<b>News</b>	Ann Buff	R. Garr Schwartz
Paul Pearson	Jacquie Calhoun	
Ann Marie Hartman		
<b>Accent</b>	<b>Systems</b>	<b>Business</b>
Michael Whitman	Amalia Meier	Colleen Gannon
Shonda Wilson	Fritz Valsaint	Denisse M-Landais
Meredith McCullough	<b>Viewpoint</b>	<b>Circulation</b>
	"The Daver" Certo	Bill O'Rourke
<b>Sports</b>	Jay Colucci	Matt Novak
Rene Ferran	<b>Graphics</b>	
<b>Scoreboard</b>	Michael F. Muldoon	
Mark McGrath	Jake Frost	

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### MARKET UPDATE

<b>YESTERDAY'S TRADING/February 22, 1991</b>	
<b>VOLUME IN SHARES</b>	<b>NYSE INDEX</b>
218.76 Million	199.65
	<b>S&amp;P COMPOSITE</b>
	432.57
	<b>DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS</b>
	2,889.36
	<b>PRECIOUS METALS</b>
	<b>GOLD</b> ↓ \$5.70 to \$357.00/oz.
	<b>SILVER</b> ↓ 12.9¢ to \$3.508/oz.

### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1570:** Pope Pius V excommunicated England's Queen Elizabeth I.
- **In 1793:** The various department heads of the U.S. government met with President Washington at his home for the first Cabinet meeting on record.
- **In 1913:** The 16th Amendment to the United States Constitution, giving Congress the power to levy and collect income taxes, was declared in effect.
- **In 1986:** President Ferdinand Marcos fled the Philippines after 20 years of rule in the wake of a tainted election; Corazon Aquino assumed the presidency.
- **One year ago:** Nicaraguans went to the polls in an election that resulted in an upset victory for the alliance opposed to the ruling Sandinistas.

# Christmas in April program expects 3,000 volunteers

By DAVID KINNEY  
News Writer

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students will be among thousands of community volunteers donating time and effort to repair the homes of a South Bend neighborhood through the Christmas in April program.

The program, coordinated by Phil Johnson, assistant director of ND Security, and Notre Dame students Lora Mangan, Isabel Navarrete, and Bob Scheibel, will take place on April 13.

Students can sign up in their

dorms, at the Information Desk in LaFortune, or in the dining halls this week, according to Mangan. Students can register as groups by bracketing their names on the sign-up sheets. The deadline for sign-ups is Friday.

It is expected that about 2,000 students from ND and Saint Mary's will help, in addition to approximately 1,000 community volunteers, including skilled laborers, said Mangan.

The program, originally conceived in Midland, Texas, was developed in South Bend three

years ago, primarily through the efforts of the Notre Dame community, said Johnson.

"We've been very successful," he continued. This success over a relatively short period of time is evidenced by an award given by the state of Indiana to South Bend for the Christmas in April program.

The goal of the program is "to improve the quality of life for a neighborhood," said Johnson. The volunteers will work an entire day to make substantive repairs to the houses and to the neighborhood, including re-roofing,

plumbing, sheet-rocking, electrical wiring, and outdoor cleanup, he said.

The efforts will result in safer, more habitable homes for the elderly, handi-capped, and financially needy in the neighborhood, said Johnson. This year, the work will focus on repairing about 50 houses in the area of St. Casimir-Ford Street.

According to Johnson, the Christmas in April program depends heavily on the efforts of students, but also on the work of volunteer skilled workers from trade unions, and private

and business financial contributions. Paintbrushes, paint, rakes, and a variety of other necessities will be donated by South Bend businesses.

"This is a project that depends equally on all the people who give freely of their time," said Johnson.

Last year's program provided \$750,000 worth of repairs to 59 houses, as well as two churches and a community center, according to Johnson.

"When you bring in 3,000 volunteers," he said, "it really makes an impact on the whole neighborhood."

## CLUB COLUMN

FEBRUARY 4, 1991

The Hawaiian Club will have elections on Thursday, Feb. 28, at 7 p.m. at the dance practice site.

The Knights of Columbus will hold a general meeting on Tuesday, Feb. 26, at 7 p.m. The Ladies will hold a meeting upstairs. For more information call Joe at 239-7018 or Anthony at 283-3271.

LULAC/HAO will be having elections for next year and a short general meeting Tuesday, Feb. 26, at 8 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater.

The Management Club will hold officer elections tonight at 7 p.m. in 124 Hayes-Healey. All members are expected to attend.

AIAA, American Institute of Aeronautics will have a meeting at Rathskeller, Thursday, Feb. 28. Meet at the Main Circle at 6:45 p.m. for free transportation. Next year's president will be elected. Bring money for pizza.

The Korean Club is having a Korean language class every Thursday at 7 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater, LaFortune. Anyone who is interested is welcome to attend.

Students for Environmental Action will meet Sunday, March 3, at 7 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns. Contact Amy Jenista, 283-1343, for more information.

Club column entries are to be turned in by 5 p.m. every Thursday at the Club Room for publication the following Monday.

The Club Room, 207 LaFortune, is available to campus clubs as a meeting room on a first come, first serve basis. For more information, call 283-2086 or stop by during the Club Coordination Council's office hours: Mondays 9:30-11 a.m. and 1:30-7 p.m., and Thursdays 1:30-8 p.m.



Border sign for museum

AP Photo

Worker carrying a big border sign into the "Museum At The Checkpoint Charlie" in Berlin Friday. The border sign was located at the allied Checkpoint Charlie, a focal point of the divided city of Berlin.



*Christmas in April  
1991*

## ATTENTION STUDENTS--LAST WEEK OF SIGNUPS

### Off Campus Sign-ups:

February 25 - March 1 in North and South Dining Halls during lunch.

February 25 - March 1 at LaFortune information desk.

### On Campus Sign-ups:

Now - March 1. Look for posters in respective dorms.

"Christmas in April 1991" will take place in the St. Casimir - Ford Street neighborhood

**This project needs your support!**

**QUESTIONS??? Please call:**

**Isabel Navarrete x1314**

**Lora Mangan x1314**

**Bob Scheibel x1739**





### Unarmed combat

AP Photo

An Israeli army instructor, left, tosses her opponent as soldiers watch during training for unarmed hand-to-hand combat.

## Pasquerilla East SYR raises \$250 for women's shelter

By DANNIKA SIMPSON  
News Writer

The YWCA Women's Shelter of St. Joseph County was the big winner at Pasquerilla East's annual Monte Carlo Night.

Instead of buying souvenirs for those who attended the Monte Carlo Night SYR, one dollar from each ticket was given to the shelter to help the women who are housed there. A total of \$250 was donated.

Patricia Stanford, an SYR commissioner for the dorm, said "Most of the money (donated) will go towards food, clothing, linen, and toiletries."

Stanford came up with the idea to donate the money to charity. She contacted the Cen-

ter for Social Concerns to get a list of organizations to which the money could be donated. Stanford said she decided to donate the money to the women's shelter in honor the Year of Women.

She said, "We are a women's dorm for a women's cause. We can take something that is a fun time for everyone and direct it towards a community."

Stanford also said, "We really streamlined our budget." The amount of money spent on food stayed the same, but the D.J. gave them a discount rate and the sections were urged to be economical when decorating the halls.

The women who live in the dorm thought this act of charity

was a great idea. Pasquerilla East Co-President Gretchen Ariz said "I thought it really brought out P.E.'s dorm spirit. It showed how resourceful people were with decorations and we plan to make it as much of a tradition as Monte Carlo night itself."

Kathleen Hitselberger, a Pasquerilla East resident, said "I thought it was more worthwhile to donate the money to a cause than to buy party favors."

Sister Joris, the rectress of the dorm said she was glad to see that the residents of Pasquerilla East took the initiative to help those less fortunate.

Pasquerilla East resident Maureen Daly said, "We should make it a P.E. tradition for other dorms to follow suit."

## Three firefighters die in Philadelphia skyscraper fire

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — A high-rise inferno that burned for almost 19 hours was brought under control Sunday after killing three firefighters and gutting nine floors of a 38-story skyscraper across from City Hall.

The 12-alarm blaze raged from 8:30 p.m. Saturday until 3 p.m., when it reached a floor with automatic sprinklers and firefighters were able to direct a stream of water into windows, Fire Commissioner Roger Ulshafer said.

Hours earlier, fire crews stopped fighting the blaze from

inside the building after engineers warned that the charred and soot-covered high rise could collapse.

The city's main downtown intersection, the traffic circle where Philadelphia's two major arteries loop around City Hall, was closed.

At least 12 firefighters were injured. Two were hospitalized in stable condition.

The fire at One Meridian Plaza started on the 22nd floor and spread to the 30th floor, where sprinklers kicked in. The building was only partially

equipped with sprinklers, with none on the 22nd through the 29th floors, Ulshafer said.

The battle was complicated by failures in the building's electrical system, backup generators and water pumping system, Ulshafer said. Elevators couldn't be used, so firefighters had to stretch six 5-inch hoses by hand to the 22nd floor, he said.

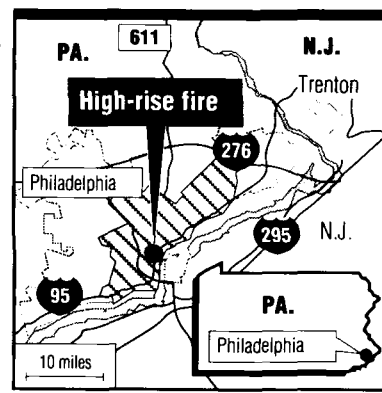
"By the time we got them up there and got enough water, the fire was three floors above our heads," Ulshafer said.

During the late morning,

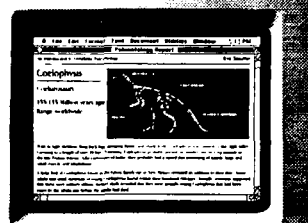
flames were visible from the 27th through the 29th floors as firefighters sprayed three jets of water from a nearby office tower. All or portions of the 22nd through the 30th floors were gutted.

No adjoining buildings caught fire, Ulshafer said.

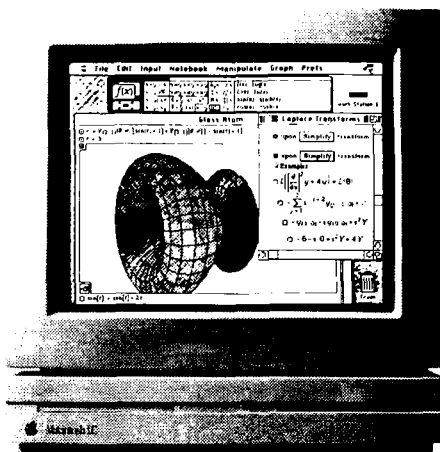
Police kept a crowd of on-lookers more than a block away because windows occasionally popped from the intense heat, sending debris clattering more than 250 feet to the street. Smoke billowed from the upper stories and an acrid odor spread throughout the city.



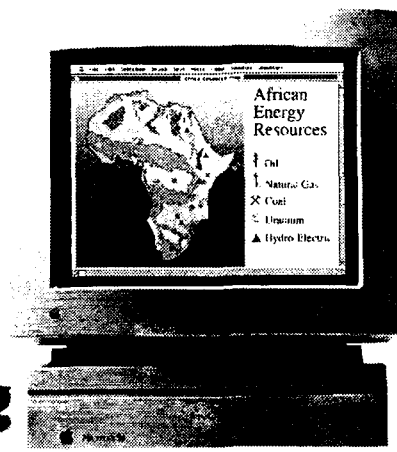
## Three new ways to survive college.



The Macintosh Classic



The Macintosh LC



The Macintosh IIx

With Apple's introduction of three new Macintosh® computers, meeting the challenges of college life just got a whole lot easier. Because now, everybody can afford a Macintosh.

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# O'Hara

continued from page 1

proximately \$550-600 for the academic year.)

Russo explained that when a student's financial aid package is figured, his office takes costs of attendance and subtracts the amount the family is able to contribute to figure financial need.

Indirect costs of attendance includes books and supplies, travel costs and incidentals, said Russo. He said that approximately \$550 to \$600 is figured in as enough for student's incidental costs.

Students expressed concern that this figure was too low and suggested that this amount be doubled when figuring costs. One student suggested that

close to \$100 is spent on football tickets early in the academic year. Russo agreed to look into this figure.

The following recommendations concerning financial aid were made in "The Challenge of Diversity: A Report on Racial Relations at Notre Dame":

- That the University set specific goals for each year in the next decade as the school gets closer to the realization of the goal to meet financial aid needs for every undergraduate.

- That the Office of Financial Aid make it a policy to present four-year financial aid plans to students, especially minorities. The school currently makes year-to-year commitments for accepted students.

- That the Alumni Association encourage every alumni club develop a scholarship fund.

- That the Office of Financial

Aid and the Career and Placement Office continue to support the Graduates Interviewing for Tomorrow (GIFT) program which has a long-term goal of establishing a scholarship fund for students who must leave the University for financial reasons.

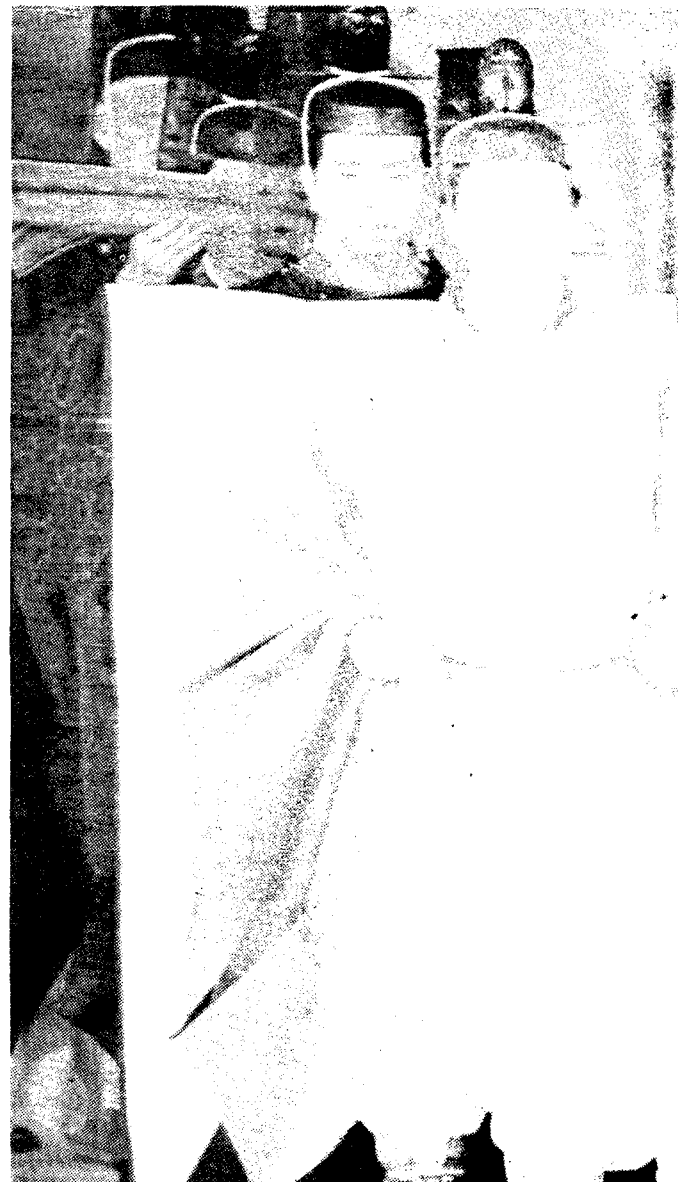
While the first two recommendations were addressed by the students, the latter two were not raised in the discussion.

Beauchamp talked to the group about the 10-year plan for financial aid that was presented to the Board of Trustees in May, 1990. The goal is to meet the financial needs of every undergraduate by the year 2000.

He reported that starting with this year's freshman class, every minority student's financial need is met. In addition, the number of Notre Dame Scholars has doubled.

Students asked Russo if his office could design four-year financial aid plans for students entering the University. He responded that packages have to be planned on a year-to-year basis due to changing financial situations of students.

Throughout the meeting, students brought up specific concerns based on personal experience. Russo assured the students that his office deals with financial need on an individual basis. Both he and Mason told the students that they were available to talk to any student who has concerns about financial aid.



AP Photo

## Investiture

Crown Prince Naruhito is followed by court chamberlains carrying a ceremonial sword during Saturday's court rituals in Tokyo.

## The Observer

is currently accepting applications  
for the paid position of

## Accent Copy Editor

If interested, please submit a one-page personal statement to John O'Brien at The Observer by 5 p.m., Thursday, Feb. 28 or call John at 239-5303.

# FREE



## FREE

SINGLE 1/4LB\* HAMBURGER  
WITH PURCHASE OF A  
SINGLE 1/4LB\* HAMBURGER

Valid at any South Bend, Mishawaka or Niles Wendy's. Not valid with any other offer. Bacon, cheese and tax extra. Please present coupon when ordering. \*Net weight before cooking.



COUPON EXPIRES MARCH 10, 1991

## FREE

LARGE DRINK WITH  
PURCHASE OF A GARDEN  
SPOT SALAD BAR OR  
TACO SALAD

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## WEEKEND GULF ROUNDUP

**Deadline and peace plan discussed**

■**UNITED NATIONS** — U.N. Security Council diplomats consulted privately Friday after President Bush confronted Iraq with a Saturday deadline to start leaving Kuwait and the Soviet Union unveiled a revamped compromise peace plan. No full meeting of the international body or the 12-member security council was scheduled, but a top official met with representatives from several countries to prepare for a possible U.N. peace-keeping role should Iraq begin a pullout from Kuwait. Libyan President Moammar Gadhafi said the United Nations needed to take a more active role in efforts to resolve the Gulf War, calling for an emergency council meeting. "This matter started in accordance with the resolutions of the Security Council and now a new phase ... must be also in accordance with the resolutions of the Security Council," Gadhafi said in a television interview. Bush's ultimatum set a noon EST Saturday deadline for Iraq to begin a large-scale withdrawal from Kuwait. He gave Iraq a week to get out of Kuwait.

**Gulf war must destroy Iraq's war machine**

■**JERUSALEM** — Defense Minister Moshe Arens said Saturday the Gulf War must go on, arguing that a quick cease-fire would leave Iraqi President Saddam Hussein with most of his army intact and in a position to threaten Israel. "We are far from destroying the Iraqi war machine ... and if he (Saddam) withdraws from Kuwait, he will still have part of his war machine and this can certainly cause a problem in the future," Arens said on Israel radio. Iraq's foreign minister, Tariq Aziz, agreed to a Soviet peace plan calling for it to withdraw from Kuwait within 21 days. He ignored a U.S. ultimatum for Iraq to begin withdrawing by noon EST today or face a ground war. Arens predicted the allied forces would crush Iraq if the war continued. "The forces led by the Americans are in the process of defeating the Iraqi forces and will defeat them completely once the ground battle starts," he said.

**Vietnam weapon used differently in desert**

■**RIYADH, Saudi Arabia** — Napalm, the controversial weapon used by the United States in the Vietnam War, is back on the battlefield in Kuwait, and is already drawing opposition. U.S. command spokesmen said the explosive gelatin was being dropped on oil-filled trenches built by the Iraqis as part of their barriers against a ground offensive. The napalm ignites and burns off the oil to prevent the Iraqis from firing the trenches during a ground invasion, officials said. After reporters observed napalm bombs being loaded on U.S. Marine Corps bombers, pilots and ground crew members confirmed it had been in use for several days. But officials said the napalm, which became controversial in the Vietnam War when news photographs showed it burning civilians, has not been used against Iraqi soldiers. "It has not been used on personnel," the command said. Military officers, who asked not to be named, said the Marines' AV-8B Harrier jets hover above the napalm targets to ensure the bomb goes where it's intended.

**Woman near front no different than men**

■**ON THE SAUDI BORDER** — There are no women closer to the front line than Sgt. Theresa Lynn Treloar. "I could have turned this down. But I had no hesitation at all," she said, running chipped nails through shoulder-length blonde hair about to get its first washing in a week. "It's not every day you have a war." It is rare to find a woman attached to a unit like the 2nd Armored Cavalry Regiment. It is the most forward eyes and ears of the heavily armored VII Corps, expected to play the central role in any ground offensive against Iraqi forces. Military security rules preclude saying exactly how close to the border the headquarters camp is, or describing Treloar's exact job. She works for the kind of unit whose soldiers have no insignia on their desert camouflage uniforms, if they wear them. It is also the kind of unit that says it knows that the nearest woman soldier is 12 to 30 miles back. Some officers suggested she move back when the fighting starts and the unit has to cross the border. But Treloar's battalion commander and her commanding officer, Capt. Michael Mendell, wanted her to stay. "She's just like any other soldier, she's just a little better in her field," said Mendell, 40, of Park City, Utah.

**Parakeets warn of approaching enemies**

■**NEAR KUWAITI BORDER** — In ancient Rome geese were kept to warn of approaching enemies. In Saudi Arabia, they're using parakeets. A sizable number of parakeets were distributed to the 2nd Marine Division as sensitive sniffers of the lethal gases Iraqi forces could use against it in event of a ground war. The division's administrative section acquired two, which it named Ike and Tina after the American pop singers, Ike and Tina Turner. Endowed with a quicker metabolism than humans, the parakeets will theoretically expire before soldiers in event of a gas attack. But Cpl. Michael Nedigh said: "The gas will get to us as soon as it gets to the birds." "They've become pets," he said. If gas is hurled at the Marines, a beast of another stripe will probably prove more effective. The "Fox" is a German-made laboratory-on-wheels that can rapidly monitor and analyze hundreds of gases in the surrounding environment.

## Pro-Saddam Arabs blame allies for ground offensive

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP) — Arabs sympathetic to Saddam Hussein denounced the allied ground offensive Sunday as a premeditated effort to destroy Iraq, but backers of the coalition said the Iraqi leader alone was to blame.

"It's the saddest day in the world, with all those young soldiers who are now going to die because of one man," said Ali Mohammed, a Chamber of Commerce employee in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

In Jordan, where pro-Saddam sentiment is widespread, Parliament Speaker Abdul Latif Arabiyat called on all Arab and Muslim nations to unite behind Iraq.

"All believers in Iraq and everywhere will stand united and will challenge the aggression of the allied evil powers," Arabiyat said.

His comments were delivered after Iraqi Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz secretly visited Jordan on his way home from Moscow, according to parliamentary deputies.

In Yemen, thousands of people took to the streets of the

capital, San'a, to demonstrate against the United States and its allies. Some pelted the Egyptian and British embassies with stones. Security cordons kept them from attacking the U.S. and Saudi Arabia embassies.

President Ali Abdullah Saleh spoke to the demonstrators, telling them the "attack on Iraq is not designed to liberate Kuwait but an attempt to destroy Iraq's human and military potential."

Yemen does not condone the Iraqi occupation of Kuwait, but opposes the deployment of the U.S.-led coalition in the region.

Tunisia said it was "deeply disappointed" by the attack, and leaders of most Algerian political parties also condemned it.

"This is proof that the United States had no other goal except to destroy Iraq," said Hocine Ait Ahmed, leader of the opposition Socialist Forces Front in Algeria.

In contrast, Kuwait's ambassador to Egypt, Abdel-Razak el-Kandari, said the allies "had to start a ground offensive be-

cause of the Iraqi regime's lack of response to the peace calls."

"We're very happy," said Adnan al-Shawaihan of the Kuwaiti Information Office in Dhahran, Saudi Arabia. "But we're also concerned about our relatives and what the Iraqis will do as they leave."

U.S. military officials said Saturday that the Iraqis, perhaps anticipating their forced departure from Kuwait, had stepped up random executions of civilians there.

The Saudi government, host to the allied force, issued a brief announcement Sunday saying the allies had "commenced their ground war to liberate sister Kuwait in line with the Operation Desert Storm plan ... From God we derive support and success."

In Syria, another Arab member of the allied coalition, the official media reported the start of the offensive — in which U.S. commanders said Syria was involved — without comment. But Tishrin, a state-run Damascus newspaper, said Saddam's regime bore the blame.



**Presidential phone call**

President Bush speaks on the telephone with Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev from the White House Friday to discuss the situation in the Persian Gulf.

AP Photo

## Home front: Americans rally around troops as ground campaign begins

Americans had, for six months, prepared for, imagined and feared a history-making desert battle against Saddam Hussein. On Sunday, at last, came reality.

"And such a joyous reality!" said Leilani Young, whose Kuwaiti husband is among U.S.-led troops on the front lines. "After months and months, the waiting is over and the news is good."

It was a euphoria reminiscent of the air campaign's first days. People interrupted their weekend rituals to celebrate early reports that both Iraqi resistance and coalition casualties were light.

"There is this sense of relief because we all want to get it over with," said Judy Zenzen of Sauk Centre, Minn., whose son is a Navy medic. "But there's more. There's being a mother and thinking of your son."

Relatives of ground troops

dug in along Kuwait's border have spent six months in a kind of purgatory, waiting for the ground assault finally launched Saturday after President Bush's deadline for Iraqi withdrawal had passed.

Now the waiting starts all over again.

"We just got on our knees and prayed, 'Please God, let it be over soon,'" said Barbara Cuttitta of Concord, Calif., whose son, Mack, is a Marine sergeant.

Similar prayers went out around the nation. In church pews and living rooms, at breakfast counters and on park benches, Americans did as the president asked and took a moment to remember the troops.

"Get in and get out fast," said Lenora Greene, a New York cabbie who had her radio tuned to an all-news station. "That's what I'm thinking. That's what

I'm hoping. That they'll get in and get out fast."

Fast and safe. From the start, many of those with loved ones in the Persian Gulf have been perhaps most terrified by the prospect of a ground war in which some have estimated there would be 45,000 American casualties.

"There's a certain level of expectation that they're not coming home," said Noetha White, who attended a special prayer service at the Monumental Baptist Church in Jersey City, N.J.

"I was married at 19, a mother at 20 and my greatest fear is that I'll be a widow at 21," said Rebecca Emory Thomas of Terre Haute, Ind., whose husband is with a Marine antitank infantry battalion.

"This is it," said Carol DiCioccio of Hartford, Conn. "I could lose my son."





Presidential spokesman Vitaly Ignatenko answers reporters' questions just after the briefing in Moscow Saturday.

## Kremlin says it's still not too late to end war in Persian Gulf

MOSCOW (AP) — The Kremlin insisted on Sunday that the U.N. Security Council could still step in to stop the Persian Gulf War and criticized the United States for starting the ground war while Soviet peace efforts were under way.

"The instinct to rely on a military solution prevailed, despite ... Iraq's agreement to withdraw its forces from Kuwait," said a statement read by Foreign Ministry spokesman Vitaly Churkin at a news conference.

"We in the Soviet Union express regret that a very real chance for a peaceful outcome of the conflict has been missed," Churkin said.

On Saturday, Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz of Iraq announced that his government had accepted a peace plan proposed by President Mikhail Gorbachev and would withdraw its troops from Kuwait within 21 days.

The White House dismissed both the proposal and Iraq's acceptance of it as "without effect."

But Churkin said, "The diver-

gence between formulas which Iraq had agreed to and the proposals of a number of other states were not great. They could be agreed in a Security Council meeting within 24 to 48 hours."

Churkin said, "It is still not too late to do so."

No meeting of the Security Council was scheduled Sunday.

The Soviet statement said Iraq's acceptance of the plan had "created a basically new situation, clearing the way to transferring the gulf conflict to the footing of a political settlement."

But President Bush's national security adviser, Brent Scowcroft, said Sunday the United States could not delay the ground assault to allow more time for the Soviet peace efforts because "Kuwait is going up in flames. ... We want to get him out of there before he can do any other terrible damage."

Scowcroft added that the Soviets remain "stalwart members" of the allied coalition but he acknowledged that their objectives "may not be entirely

parallel to those of the United States."

"While they did make a serious effort and are obviously disappointed it didn't work, they are solidly still behind the coalition," Scowcroft said in an interview on NBC-TV's "Meet the Press."

Churkin said the Soviet Union made every effort to implement the peace plan before the ground offensive was launched.

"The governments of Arab countries were advised of steps being undertaken by us," the statement said. "The Soviet ambassador to the United Nations took steps toward convening an emergency Security Council meeting to examine the obtaining situation as a top priority, and set a date for the start of the Iraqi troops withdrawal."

Gorbachev also asked Bush to delay the onset of a ground offensive for one or two days, presidential spokesman Vitaly Ignatenko said. He did not say what the White House response was, but Bush ordered the offensive Sunday.

## Free Iraq Radio calls for revolt

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP)

— The clandestine Voice of Free Iraq radio appealed to Iraqis on Sunday to revolt against Saddam Hussein and save their country from dictatorship and war.

"Hit the headquarters of the tyrant and save the homeland from destruction," said the Iraqi opposition station, which is thought to transmit from Saudi Arabia.

The appeal was made by Salah Umar al-Ali, a former member of Iraq's ruling Revolutionary Command Council and the regional command of the Arab Baath Socialist Party.

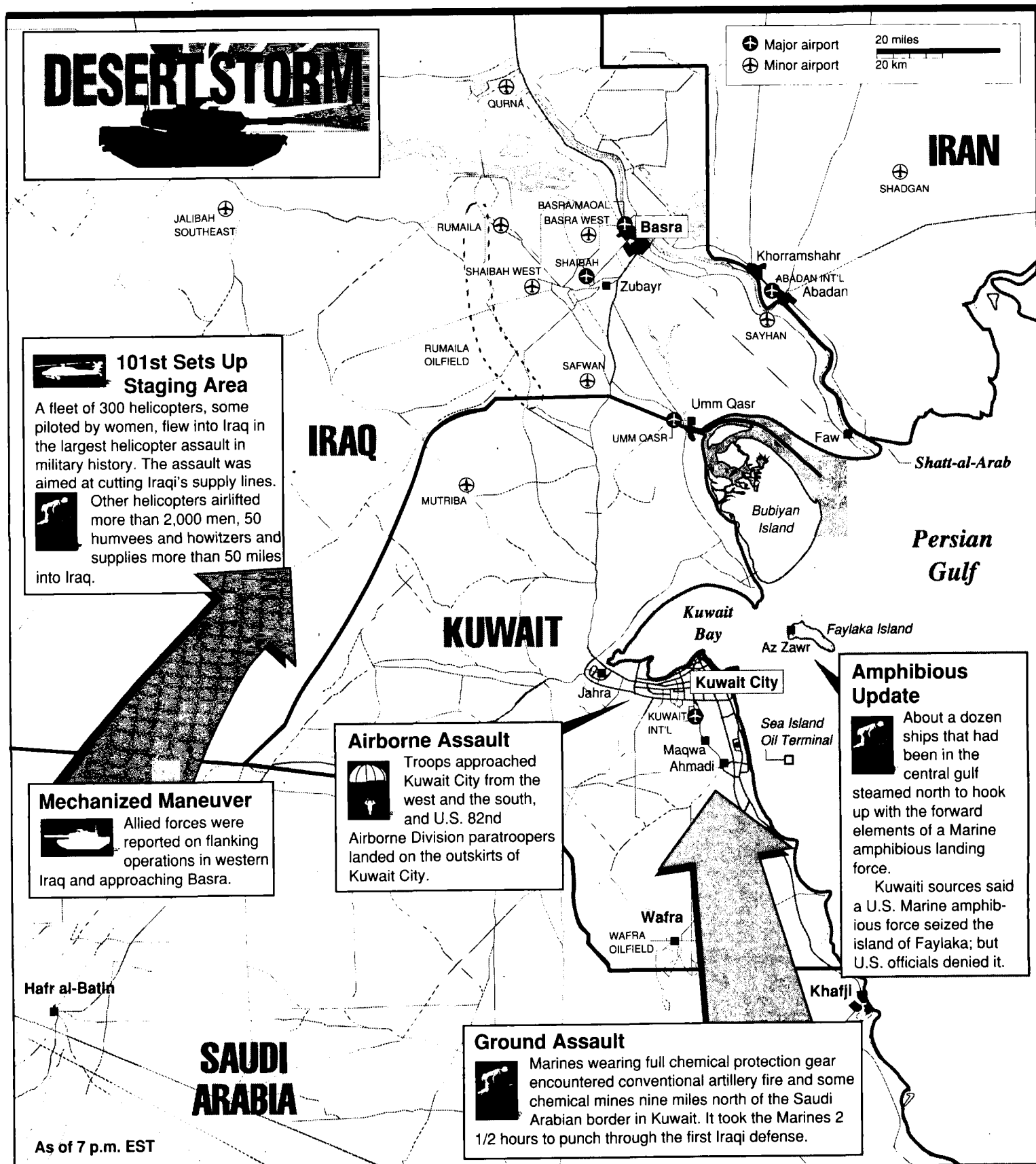
"Rise to save the homeland from the clutches of dictatorship so that you can devote yourself to avoiding the dangers of the continuation of the war and destruction," said al-Ali, who was purged by Saddam in 1972 and is now a leading opponent of the Iraqi president.

"Honorable sons of the Tigris and Euphrates, at these decisive moments of your life and while facing the danger of death at the hands of foreign forces, you have no option in order to survive and defend the homeland but to put an end to the dictator and his criminal gang."

Al-Ali said Saddam had not considered the innocent blood that would be shed because of his refusal to leave Kuwait. He said the Iraqi leader had smuggled his family and funds out of the country and would leave Iraq empty and in ruins.

"He will flee the battlefield when he becomes certain that the catastrophe has engulfed every street, every house and every family in Iraq," al-Ali said.

Al-Ali described Saddam as the "criminal tyrant of Iraq" who refused all peace endeavors.



AP/C. Greer, R. Toro

## Medical study: tobacco smoking tied to strokes

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Cigarette smoking speeds deterioration of arteries that supply the brain and quadruples the risk of one kind of stroke, studies show.

A 50-year-old who smokes two packs of cigarettes a day has artery damage comparable to a light smoker 10 years older, said Dr. Robert Dempsey, a neurosurgeon at the University of Kentucky in Lexington.

"The effect in that 50-year-old would be to take 10 years off his life," Dempsey said Saturday at the American Heart Association's annual meeting on strokes.

In a separate study, researchers found those who smoked a pack a day or less were four times as likely as non-smokers to suffer from the form of stroke called subarachnoid hemorrhage, which occurs primarily in people younger than 65 and more commonly in women. It has a high death rate.

Those who smoked more than a pack a day had up to 11 times the risk of subarachnoid hemorrhages, which make up 7 percent of the 500,000 strokes suffered by Americans each year.

Dr. Will Longstreth, the study's author, said that the risk is especially high within three hours of smoking a cigarette, and then it falls off gradually. But smokers continue to have a higher risk of this kind of stroke even years after they give up cigarettes, he said.

"If you stop smoking now you're looking at a 10-year period of time until your risk is what it is in someone who's never smoked," said Longstreth, a neurologist at the University of Washington in Seattle.

His findings were based on study of 149 stroke victims and 149 people of similar backgrounds who had not had

strokes. He concluded that smoking is responsible for about 38 percent of all subarachnoid hemorrhages.

He said that more than 8,000 such strokes could be prevented each year in the United States with the elimination of smoking.

In the other study, Dempsey made use of a special ultrasound scanner to determine the thickness of waxy deposits building up inside the carotid artery, one of the principal suppliers of blood to the brain.

These deposits can ultimately diminish or block blood flow to parts of the brain, causing strokes.

Dempsey found in an examination of 790 patients that the thickness of the deposits, called plaques, was directly related to the amount that smokers had smoked over their lifetimes.

"Heavy smokers have much more plaque in their carotid arteries than non-smokers," he said.

Diabetes and high blood pressure were also linked to the formation of plaques, but smoking was a greater risk factor than either of those, Dempsey said.

Several studies have identified smoking as a possible risk factor for strokes, but the link has not yet been shown as clearly as the link between smoking and heart disease, researchers said.

Statistics collected by the Framingham Heart Study in Massachusetts suggest that smoking raises the risk of stroke by 40 percent in men and 60 percent in women.

Longstreth's study shows the effect is more striking with regard to subarachnoid hemorrhage, which occurs when a blood vessel near the surface of the brain ruptures and bleeds into the space between the brain and the skull.



**Crack in air base runway**

Dennis Schoffer, United States Air Force Flight Test Center spokesman, inspects fissure that has appeared recently in runway at Rogers Dry Lake at Edwards Air Force Base, Calif.

AP Photo

## Bangladesh election campaign violence results in two people dead, 25 injured

DHAKA, Bangladesh (AP) — Supporters of two rival political parties contesting next week's national elections fought with guns and knives Sunday, killing at least two people and injuring 25, police said.

The violence between supporters of the Awami League and the National Democratic Party occurred in the south-eastern port city of Chittagong, said city police, speaking on condition of anonymity.

Police said two people died of bullet wounds in the clash. Police did not specify which party the victims represented.

The deaths raised to 13 the number of people killed in poll-related violence since the beginning of campaigning for election to the 300-seat Parliament. Police and media report more than 1,000 people have been injured.

More than 60 million people are eligible to vote in the country's fifth elections since it gained independence from Pakistan in 1971.

The elections would be Bangladesh's first democratic transfer of power without coups or assassinations.

Bangladesh's caretaker government announced elections last December after President Hussain Muhammad Ershad stepped down following a popular uprising against what his opponents said was a corrupt and authoritarian rule.

The Awami League, headed by Sheik Hasina, is the country's first and biggest political party.

Although the National Democratic Party is small, Salahuddin Kader Chowdhury, a minister in Ershad's government, is considered a powerful candidate.

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## ND Credit Union offers students spring break loans

By L. PETER YOB  
News Writer

Notre Dame Credit Union is offering members special loans in amounts up to \$500 to help cover spring break expenses.

Bob Marshall, a 1988 graduate of ND and a credit officer at the Credit Union, designed the program.

"We always have a springtime loan special, usually based on tax season," he said. This year the Credit Union's special is directed at students who want to take a vacation.

"Many students were right on the fence as far as going away for spring break," Marshall said. "We thought this special could help out students."

The loan has an interest rate of 11.99%. Payments may be deferred in two different ways, according to Marshall.

"Students may defer making payments until June, July and August or begin repaying the loan in April," he said.

"It all depends on the financial situation of the individual," for instance, whether they are working now

or will work during the summer, he added.

In order to qualify for the loan, a student must be a member of the Credit Union. Any student may become a member by opening a savings account with a balance of \$5.

A student may become a member and apply for the loan at the same time, Marshall said.

No cosigner is required for the loan. "It takes 20 minutes to fill out the application, even with heavy traffic," Marshall said.

The application requires the student's name, address, basic credit information and student identification number.

"In most cases the applicant should be able to walk out with a check," said Denise Lynch, director of member services and branch operations at the Credit Union.

Dennis Emmons, director of credit services at the Credit Union, said that "they are trying to get students to become members so that those students can take advantage of other services the Credit Union has to offer."

The Credit Union can provide loans for graduating students that cover rent or relocation costs, student credit cards, emergency loans as well as many other services.

Marshall said that the Credit Union is open until 7 p.m. on Mondays and until 5:30 p.m. on Fridays.

Loan officers are available to process the spring break loan applications any time the Credit Union is open, Lynch said.

The Credit Union is located just north of Douglas road near Juniper.



AP Photo

### Boom in computer war games

Tom Baskin plays the F-15 Strike Eagle computer war game at San Francisco's Egghead Software store. The new line of computer war games allows the player to command high-tech weapons.

## Oil closes at record low since war's start

NEW YORK (AP) — Before the war with Iraq began, everyone was wondering how high oil prices could fly. Now, the oil market is more like a limbo dance, with traders wondering how low crude oil can go.

The magic number many analysts are looking at seems to be \$15 per barrel, though they are divided when asked whether crude will be able to tumble below that threshold.

On Friday the benchmark grade, light sweet crude for delivery in April, settled at \$17.91 per barrel, down 59 cents, on the New York Mercantile Exchange. That was a record low close for the crisis that began with the invasion of Kuwait on Aug. 2.

There seems to be an agreement that although oil set a record of \$41.15 per barrel as it shot up this past fall on the New York Mercantile Exchange, it's not about to set a record on the way down. The exchange's lowest price for next-month delivery of crude oil was \$9.75 per barrel, on April 1, 1986.

"Fifteen dollars is a psychological number that will be difficult to break through," said Thomas Blakeslee, an energy analyst with Pegasus Econometric Group Inc.

At that level, producing nations would probably scramble to get the price back up, running into the problems they always face concerning who

should pump less oil, experts said Friday.

"Our feeling is they probably will have difficulty taking steps to cut production," Blakeslee said. "We could conceivably go down to \$13, with \$12.75 being an important number to the downside. But we still have a ways to go before that's the case."

Others say oil has shown a reluctance to go much below \$16 during the past two years. They see no reason for it to get much lower now, noting that even though world production is now too high, it will take time for Iraqi and particularly Kuwaiti crude to be brought back into the supply stream.

Senior oil analyst Ann-Louise Hittle at Shearson Lehman Brothers Inc. said predictions of a big crash could turn out to be as overstated as the predictions of huge price increases at the outbreak of war. She sees a potential for oil to fall to \$16 per barrel in the near future.

"The market has already discounted to a large extent the end of the crisis, and what could happen is when you actually get to it, it doesn't sell that much," Hittle said. "I'm really in that camp. I just don't see it crashing as badly. The market has already fallen a great deal."

The same analysts who now seem unanimous in predicting lower prices had been equally unanimous in predicting higher

prices once the shooting war with Iraq began. Just the opposite happened.

After a momentary spike when the bombs began falling on Jan. 17, crude plunged a record \$10.56 per barrel in one day on the New York Mercantile Exchange.

Could the experts blow it again?

"I don't think we can be dead wrong on this one," Blakeslee said. Oil's tremendous rise last fall was fueled by psychology, the fears of shortages that could develop if Saudi oil supplies were eliminated in a war.

Those fears were shattered amid the early reports of the devastating allied bombing raids on targets in Iraq and Kuwait.

But on their descent, oil prices are running into the fundamentals of supply and demand, which should make things more predictable, Blakeslee said.

If the price gets low enough, some refiners are likely to rebuild the supplies they depleted during the crisis. An American Petroleum Institute report showed crude oil stocks last week were about 10 million barrels down from a year earlier.

Analysts also see demand building as the world climbs out of the recession.

But in the short run, there will surely be moves to cut back production.

## IN gambling bill proposed

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Advocates of casino gambling in Gary say attempts to broaden their legislation's appeal may have backfired, leaving them in a difficult position as a major gambling bill comes to the floor of the Indiana House this week.

"My gut feeling is we've got some work to do," said Sen. Earline Rogers, a Gary Democrat and original sponsor of casino legislation. "We appear to be no better off, and maybe less well off, than we were in 1989," the first year a casino bill was defeated.

Unsuccessful in 1989 and once again last year, Gary casino supporters attempted to win new support this year by adding provisions to permit casinos in the old resort towns of French Lick and West Baden Springs and to allow gambling on Ohio River excursion boats.

Then last week, without the blessing of Gary legislators, House Ways and Means Chairperson B. Patrick Bauer, D-South Bend, added to the casino bill his proposal to allow

off-track pari-mutuel betting on horse races. Bauer claimed the addition would make the bill stronger.

However, Rogers and others now believe the forced marriage of the two major gambling proposals did neither any good. Many say that instead of broadening the base of support, the move broadened the base of opposition.

"The addition of pari-mutuel gave one more umbrella for those people who want to hide from casting a vote on casinos," Rogers said.

House Minority Leader Paul Mannweiler, R-Indianapolis, said gambling advocates "did the wrong thing by putting the bills together."

"I think they hurt it, instead of helping it. I still don't think they have enough votes to pass it," he said. Mannweiler added that he's aware of only one or two of the House's 48 Republicans who are likely to support the newly enlarged gambling measure.



AP Photo

### Martin sworn in

President Bush greets Labor Secretary Lynn Martin after she was sworn in at the Labor Department in Washington Friday.

## The Observer

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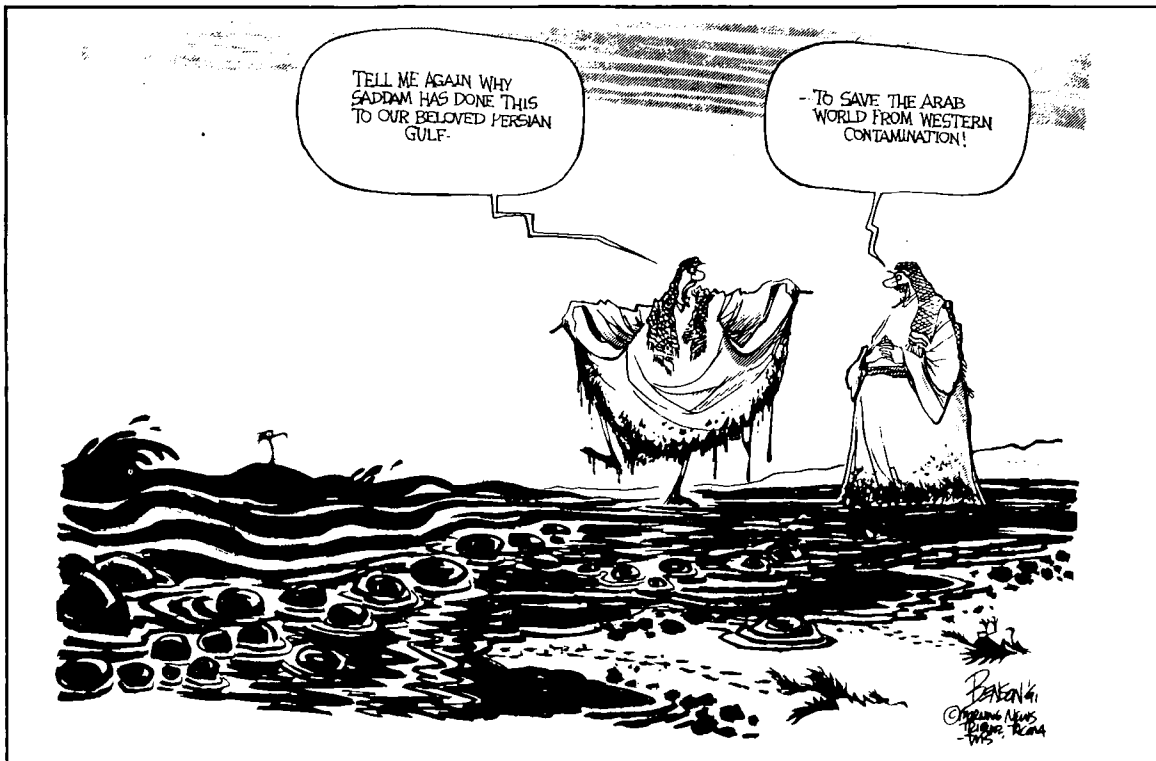
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## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Critics of Sacred Heart restoration must consider excessive war expenditures also

Dear Editor:

It has become fashionable on this campus to bash Notre Dame in general and the CSC in particular for the enormous amount of money spent on the recent restoration of Sacred Heart Church. Beyond the financial consideration, these savants contend, look at the results: every inch of the church covered with garish murals or pretentious gilt. Who, they ask, could possibly worship here? (A letter in the recent issue of "Common Sense" assures us that no Christian worth his/her salt worships in Sacred Heart, anyway, so we needn't worry about it!)

Before getting to the heart of this reflection, let me say that I for one worship in Sacred Heart regularly and happily. Am I distracted? Certainly. But I can be distracted in a bare study carrel in the library's reference section. At least the distractions in Sacred Heart remind me that I am the latest in a line of wonderful men and women that stretches back nearly 2000 years. Gazing at those "garish" paintings, I understand that the Communion of Saints is more than a theological whimsy. I draw hope from the realization that, in every age, ordinary people have struggled to achieve extraordinary holiness.

Although I am now a liturgist, I was for a good part of my adult life a classicist, a lover and teacher of Latin and the culture and civilization of the Greco-Roman world. How then, I am asked, can I possibly find any redeeming value to Sacred Heart? Where is the elegant

simplicity of the gleaming white marble temples of ancient Greece and Rome? The answer is as simple as those temples: there is no point of comparison. While the temples of antiquity were, strictly, shrines of the gods, off limits to humans (save, of course, the high priest on special occasions), Christian churches are people places. And what were people places like in the ancient world? They were grand buildings, covered with brightly painted murals and exquisite mosaics. It seems the ancients understood better than we sophisticated moderns how important sensory stimulation is for us mortals.

Arguing about the suitability or the artistic merits of the interior of Sacred Heart is not, however, the point of this reflection. The point is money, the amount of money spent on the restoration of a church and the amount of money spent on death.

The restoration of Sacred Heart was completed 102 years after the present church was dedicated. Projecting that it will be another 100 or so years before the next restoration is necessary, it seems that, to be fair, we should divide the amount spent on the recent undertaking by at least 100 to arrive at a yearly cost.

When I first began thinking about an article on this topic, I meant to compare that amount to the 1.5 million dollars poured by the United States each year into El Salvador. Sadly, there is a more urgent and infinitely more immoral expenditure

available for comparison now. Our government is currently spending millions of dollars A DAY for the "liberation" of Kuwait and, according to a recent article in "The San Francisco Chronicle," that figure will soon reach 1 billion dollars. A DAY. A billion dollars spent solely on death, destruction and ecological disaster.

So, my dear critics of Sacred Heart, how many letter have you written to protest this obscenity? How many phone calls have you made? How many shelters have you visited, or AIDS clinics, or unemployment offices, or soup kitchens? What have you done to plead for an end to death and destruction and a beginning of people expenditures?

You may be inspired or repulsed by Sacred Heart. Leaving aside the obvious observation that the church is the people and not the building, you may find it possible or repugnant to worship there. But you may not, it seems to me, protest the one expenditure without giving serious consideration to the other. For the wealthy in our country it is, in many ways, the best of times. For thousands of people in the Middle East, the Iraqis, Israelis, the soldiers and all the rest, and for the millions of poor and marginalized in our own country, it is the worst of times. Perhaps we can work together to find a far, far better way to peace.

Marie Conn  
Off-campus  
Feb. 15, 1991



### Student views prayer as way to end violence in Gulf

Dear Editor:

As a member of Pax Christi, I was rather stung by Tom Esch's criticism (The Observer, Feb. 7) of those of us who have responded to the Persian Gulf War with prayer. Certainly I agree with him that prayer by itself is meaningless. However, I am utterly convinced of the value of prayer in discerning the way to ending this violence.

I am a pacifist. I believe that nonviolent solutions are possible for all our human conflicts. And I believe that violence is sinful. I have the highest admiration for the Gulf Crisis Action Group. These people have demonstrated very clearly their opposition to the Persian Gulf War. However, to me, their activism has seemed rather quixotic with no real hope of changing anything. So, I have spent my time in prayer, trying to discern how to change the hearts of those who support the war and how I needed to change my heart.

It is often easier for us to see the speck in our opponent's eye than the log in our own. Recently, I realized that many of us in the peace movement are making exactly the same mistake which we criticize in others. We see so clearly that the President, the news media and many who support the war

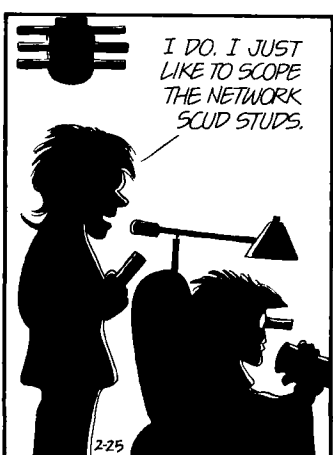
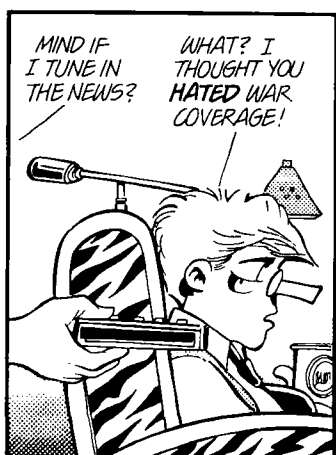
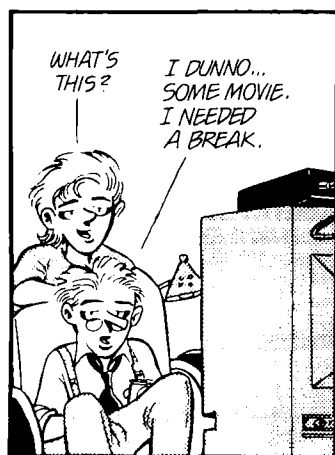
are portraying Saddam Hussein as completely evil and themselves as completely pure. Yet, at the same time, we have done exactly the same thing—we portray George Bush as the evil one and ourselves as righteous.

Through my prayers, I have come to accept that George Bush is a man of integrity; a man who is following his conscience. Similarly, I believe that Saddam Hussein has a good side. He is courageous and has done some good things for his country in the past. I think that this is demonstrated by the support he has among his own people and among the poorer peoples throughout the Middle East. However, I must, at the same time, condemn the evil actions which both Bush and Hussein have taken—the bombing of Iraq into oblivion; the SCUD attacks on Israel; the invasion of Kuwait; the use of chemical weapons and the pumping of huge amounts of oil into the Persian Gulf.

I would strongly urge everyone, both those in the peace movement and those who support the war, to pray and reflect on how to end this war and how to prevent similar wars in the future.

Joseph Gress  
Off-campus  
Feb. 10, 1991

## DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

## QUOTE OF THE DAY

'The trouble with experience is that it usually teaches you something you didn't want to know.'

Liam Geoghegan

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

# Comment about PLO, democracy deserves clarification

Dear Editor:

In his letter to the editor, Prof. Eugene Rochberg-Halton offers a passionate response to what he says he heard at a recent teach-in devoted to issues of human rights and the Gulf War (The Observer, Feb. 14). As one of the participants whom he cites, however, I fail altogether to recognize myself or any of the other speakers, for that matter, as engaging in the "dissembling of facts and outright falsehoods." I am thoroughly dismayed and frankly bewildered by this reaction.

As a long-time, active member of Amnesty International, I felt privileged to be invited to share the podium with Ms. Kelly Reuba, the campus coordinator for this international human rights association, and Professor Ghada Talhami, a very distinguished Arab-American political scientist. But to have this presentation labelled as "the apologetics for Arab fascism" simply dumbfounds me.

I know Professor Rochberg-Halton to be a staunch defender of civil liberties. In fact, his letter indicates that it is on this basis that he claims to support the present war against Iraq. Admittedly, although I share these same principles, I could not differ more in my conclusions. Like many others, including almost half of the U.S. Senate, I view our headlong rush into this massive war without attempting serious prior resort to the readily available economic and diplomatic alternatives profoundly unwise. It is ultimately destined to wreak untold suffering, resentment and enmity throughout the region. Despite our declared intentions, our actions are laying more groundwork for global havoc that will certainly last far beyond the day when our president decides to declare his Pyrrhic military victory over Iraq.

Furthermore, I can foresee no likely outcome for this reckless and highly selective intervention that will make any enduring positive contribution to the overall security, nor to the improvement of basic human rights of peoples throughout the

Middle East. Instead, the many and often interrelated problems stemming from earlier disputes over territorial claims, political rights and social justice will inevitably continue and probably intensify.

Sadly, the United States, which has become over the last 40 years a formidable actor in the region through largely indirect influence, now appears as an immediate force with no perceptible recognition whatsoever of the consequences of a whole series of earlier dealings, meddlings and bunglings.

All three speakers at the teach-in, including myself, emphatically condemned Iraq's invasion and occupation of Kuwait, as well as Saddam Hussein's disregard for international law both in regard to his own citizens and those of Kuwait. Curiously, however, it was not these issues that incited Professor Rochberg-Halton's outbursts. Instead, with regard to myself, he fixes upon one specific comment made during the question and answer period when I referred to the "sort of" democratic character of the PLO.

This remark was embedded within a longer comment upon the significance of the assassination last month of Salah Khalif, better known as Abu Iyad, the second in command of the PLO. I intended, by this statement, to counter a mistaken impression on the part of the questioner that the PLO is a monolithic organization. But given that Professor Rochberg-Halton goes on to draw the bizarre summary equation that "Assassination is sort of like democracy," I realize that, unfortunately, I may have greatly overestimated the level of basic information about Middle East affairs possessed by some in the audience. To provide such background and, thus, hopefully avoid unnecessary misunderstanding, permit me to fill in a few evident gaps.

The PLO was originally created by Egypt's autocratic president Abd al-Nasir in 1964 in an effort to co-opt and control the Palestinian cause. But since then it has passed through several stages of development, which have changed

it from a diffuse radical revolutionary front, amounting to a collection of guerilla organizations, to a conservative nationalist organization resembling more the structure and outlook of the independence movements now asserting themselves against Soviet domination in the Baltics.



In the course of its transformation, the PLO has grown considerably in size, scope and no less dramatically in its democratic character. Also, during this same process, with many ordeals and pitfalls, it has gradually and tenuously won for itself a measure of autonomy in the face of numerous states that have sought and continue to seek to destroy, control or harness it for their own particular interests.

The supreme governing body of the PLO is the Palestine National Congress. In 1988, at their 19th session at which the assembly formally recognized the state of Israel, it consisted of 450 delegates representing a wide array of organizations, interest groups and various localized constituencies. Decisions taken by the PNC affect not only the military arm of the PLO, but its large, bureaucratic infrastructure, which oversees hundreds of schools, hospitals and clinics, in addition to a wide range of social, cultural and welfare facilities. A basic textbook introduction to the contemporary PLO usually points out that, even though it lacks territory and national sovereignty in the ordinary sense, "the PLO is a much more participatory, democratic organization than are the governments of the Arab states."

This continuing maturation and democratization of the PLO may be distorted and ignored for disruptive propaganda purposes, but it has long been fully recognized by responsible and informed outside observers. For instance, General Yehoshafat Harkabi, widely regarded as Israel's foremost analyst of Arab relations and former chief of Israeli military intelligence, categorically opposed a policy of rapprochement with the Palestinians. Over the last 20 years, however, General Harkabi has

come to be an increasingly ardent advocate of substantive negotiations between Israel and the PLO within the framework of an international peace conference. In responding to the question as to how this polar shift in his position came about, he writes: "mostly it came as a result of changes in

the situation and positions of the Arab states and of the Palestinian people and their leaders, rather than of any changes in my outlook."

It remains to be said that those allegedly responsible for the murder of Abu Iyad in Tunis were from Abu Nidal's gang of killers, acting reportedly as agents of Iraq. They represent no part whatsoever of the official PLO. Furthermore, it appears that the motive for this tragic assassination arises precisely from Abu Iyad's determination to preserve and defend the democratic character of this organization.

He sought to resist the mounting pressures, especially from the outside, to revert to the patterns of the old and bankrupt polarization within Arab politics, which had suddenly resurfaced as a result of the confrontation between Iraq and the American-driven coalition. Instead, he continued courageously to move in the direction of a national identity that envisaged a peaceful coexistence with Israel. In an interview published in Algeria on the day he was killed, he reflects self-critically, stating his apprehensions and his hopes to avoid being driven by popular frustration and desperate fury toward Baghdad. "I don't want my cause associated with the destruction of the Arab region," he said. "We are really caught between two fires."

Thus, to regard Abu Iyad as anything but a martyr for the cause of a Palestinian democracy is but a blatant case of blaming the victim. Furthermore, to claim that the PLO is fascist in virtue of a leaders' assassination is tantamount to arguing that the United States is a totalitarian dictatorship in virtue of Lee Harvey Oswald's gunning down

of John F. Kennedy.

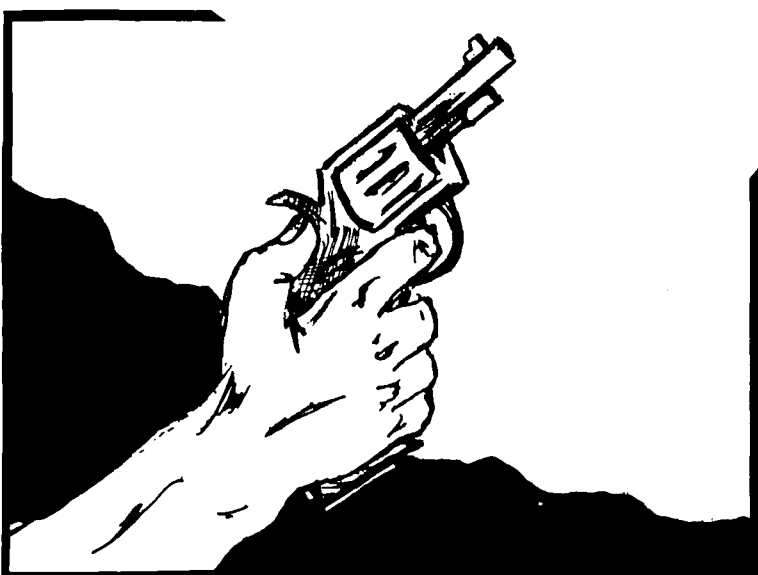
It is in this context that I refer, then and now, to the democratic character of the PLO. At the same time, I was saluting Abu Iyad and many like him whose spilt blood summons all who struggle to establish and maintain democracy to quit this ill-considered war. But even as the fighting rages beyond sight and control, our efforts should turn to replacing the old follies of violation and divisiveness represented by duplicitous, self-interested intervention on the sinister basis of appeals to high principle.

Rather than repeat yet another epic debacle of the sort illustrated by our dealings with the late Shah of Iran, isn't it time that we risked initiatives founded on mutual recognition and respect for the rights of representation, as well as those of conscience leading to the establishment of truly regional economic development and regional security arrangements?

Simply surveying the line-up of nations within the Middle East, as many have pointed out, should cause us to pose some fundamental questions. How is it that among those Arab nations which oppose this essentially American war are those which have made such recent and admirable advances toward greater democratization, such as Jordan, Tunisia and Algeria and the newly reunited Yemen? Meanwhile, how is it that those that so far are siding with us include not only the absolutist monarchies of the Gulf but states with utterly atrocious human rights records, paralleling Iraq's, some of whom themselves continue to occupy territory in direct violation of international law such as Turkey, Israel, Syria and Morocco?

I only hope that Professor Rochberg-Halton and any others who claim to support the savagery of this war on the basis of commendable principles show themselves far more consistent and conscientious in their pursuit of these ideals than does our utterly shameless, hypocritical government. Even now, in the midst of battle, but no less determined afterwards, let us have an end to fruitless name calling and anticipate that what we inflict on others we also inflict upon ourselves. Is it not better to strive, as Lincoln put it, "to bind up the nation's wounds" and "to do all which may achieve and cherish a just, and a lasting peace, among ourselves and with all nations?"

Patrick D. Gaffney, C.S.C.  
Department of Anthropology  
Feb. 18, 1991



## Correction

Due to a copy editing error, several words from Jay Landry's column, "Many Christians forget Jesus' teachings during Gulf War crisis" (The Observer, Feb. 20), were omitted. The second sentence in the sixth paragraph of the article should have read: "For

we, as a country, are a violent nation: we kill 1.6 million unborn human beings each year; we force many into a miserable existence (the homeless and poor) by not providing for their basic needs, but claim we are protecting their basic rights by spending 845 million dollars a day on the military before this war even began..."

## Quotations misrepresent Saint Mary's peace group

Dear Editor:

In response to a news article (The Observer, Feb. 6) and a viewpoint letter (The Observer, Feb. 14), I would like to clear up several misconceptions regarding myself and the Saint Mary's Peace Support Group.

First of all, I am a junior at Saint Mary's, not a senior. Also, while I understand the difficulties in reporting the dialogue at a meeting, I would also urge The Observer's writers to be very careful in taking quo-

tations out of context. Both the quotes cited in Matthew Miller's letter to the editor and the Feb. 6 news article were taken out of the context of an hour-long discussion of events in the Persian Gulf War. Unless one was present at the meeting and heard the evolution of the discussion, it would be impossible for the random quotes to make sense or to truly symbolize the depth of the discussion.

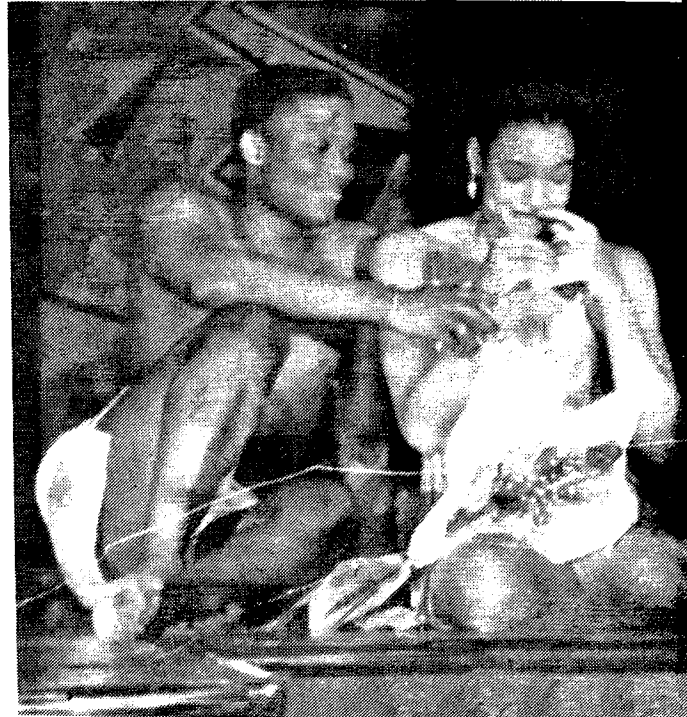
The Saint Mary's College

Peace Support Group was formed by concerned faculty and students in order to maintain awareness and promote discussion of the Persian Gulf War. While we appreciate the coverage the Observer has given the group, it also can be detrimental if it is not presented in the manner in which it occurred.

Peggy Abood  
Holy Cross Hall  
Feb. 14, 1991



# Explosion of Color



**Left:**

Model Olivia Porter displays the beauty, comfort, and function of African styles.

**Right:**

Wrapped in a passionate embrace, models Joe Wilson and Tish Powell reveal a combination of the seductive and conservative.



**Right:**

Models James Suttle in his boxers and Olivia Porter in her teddy get ready to "spend the night."

**Left:**

The clothes shown by Jay Ganger, a designer from South Bend, brings the look of traditional African dress to contemporary American designs.

**Left:**

The Black Cultural Arts Festival Fashion Show begins in an explosion of African-based designs as they take "A Visit to the Motherland."

**Right:**

In this traditional wedding scene, models James Suttle and Marvi Thomas prepare to say "I do."



By LEHIA D. FRANKLIN

Accent Writer

As the lights went up in the darkened Monogram Room of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center, the models of this year's Black Cultural Arts Festival Fashion Show took the stage in traditional African dress, giving credence to the theme, "Explosion of Color." In their tribute to the styles of the Motherland, the models presented hues, textures, and fabrics from various African countries, many of which have played a large part in contemporary European and American designs.

In keeping with this African theme, one of the two guest designers from the South Bend area, Jay Ganger, presented pieces from his line that had a definite African flare. The designer quipped that "Hammer pants" (as in M.C. Hammer) had their origin in Africa, and he featured similar pieces. Ganger also presented "seamless, sewless" wraps that serve as skirts, and can be used as head and shoulder wraps. The overall message of Ganger's designs was one of beauty, comfort, and function, principles central to African art, clothing, and design.

Even though mid-February in South Bend doesn't often lead one to think of spring, it was definitely in the air as the spring lines of several area stores were presented. One scene, "So U Like What U Sea," was devoted entirely to the nautical navy and white, while "Soft Hues" featured fashions in soft pastels and warm earth tones. On the business front, the attitude matched the clothes: bold and in control. Once again, the message was comfort and function as well as style and beauty, whether you're kicking back in the casual style or planning corporate takeovers in 9-to-5 wear.

The models weren't the only ones styling and profiling though. The musical selections of Tiffani Dobbins singing "Home" a cappella, Michelle Cage singing "Good Enough", Keith Johnson singing "You and I", and Leslie Edwards singing "All The Man I Need", were welcome surprises to the evening's events. Cage, Johnson, and Edwards were accompanied by Leroy McIntosh on piano. The presence of these talented individuals added a most romantic touch to the scenes devoted those after seven occasions.

Of course, a show wouldn't be complete without the appearance of South Bend's most flamboyant and fashionable designer, Fuddy Lewis. As usual, Fuddy's Fashions titillated the audience, making them "give it up," because they knew the models "looked goood!" From bold coats with matching pants and shirts to a hot pink siren dress, Fuddy showed dashing wear on the most appropriate models.

Fuddy also featured a striking fun-fur men's coat, a devastating black velour dress creation, and a unique ultrasuede men's suit in mustard yellow and brown. Newcomers Keisha Shelton and Ashea Price blew the crowd away with their "drop dead, I know I'm bad" presentation of Fuddy's evening wear. However, no one mastered the "I'm bad" method of modeling better than Fuddy himself as he took the stage and modeled his outfit, a coat and pantsuit combination of the drop dead red variety.

Although patrons of the annual fashion show are used to Fuddy stealing the show, they were shocked that he was upstaged by the models themselves in their final scene, "Let's Spend the Night." Instead of the traditional swimsuit scene, the models decided to "expose" the audience to a taste of naughty after hours fashions. Something for every taste (except for you leather teddy fans) was shown, from the innocence of a white cover-up and baby doll gown to the seductive black garter belt, stockings, and feather boa. The men sported more conservative wear, featuring robes and boxer shorts of various prints and fabrics.

More exciting than the clothes (or absence of) was the creative presentation of the scene. Between the undulations and gyrations and pulsations of the models, the audience was left gasping for breath or looking for their tongues to pick them up off of the floor. As Madonna's "Justify My Love" provided background for the scene, the models provided the best of suggestions for use of this type of clothing.

Participating in this year's production were models Eric Bailey, Corey Collins, Yvette Davison, Karl Domangue, Danielle Duchatellier, Eric Griggs, Malik Harrison, Jonathan Jordan, Lisa McGriff, Keith McCoy, Olivia Porter, Tish Powell, Ashea Price, Keisha Shelton, James Suttle, Marvi Thomas, Joe Wilson, and little Miss Paris Outlaw of South Bend.

Executive Co-Coordinators were Shelese Douglas and Camille Horne, and Assistant Co-Coordinators were Chelsea Latimer and Monique White. The Emcees for the evening were Jocelyn Allen and Chelsea Latimer.

Stores which participated included: The Enchanted Cottage, Hudson's, Jeans West, J. Riggins, Louie's Tux, Maurice's, 9-West, Richman Brothers, She's Got the Look, Siefert's and Susie's. Sponsors of the show were Irish Gardens, Jay Ganger, Robert Lee Salon, Wistalls Barber Shop, Great Wall, Palace, Patricia, and Christina Party Company.



## Blues' dynamic duo keys rise to top of standings

ST. LOUIS (AP) — You might call Brett Hull and Adam Oates the NHL's most valuable duo.

Both are piling up MVP credentials for the St. Louis Blues, who have a chance to finish atop the league standings for the first time in franchise history. A vote for either Hull or Oates as the Hart Trophy winner and no one could complain.

But which one to pick? Hull, who leads the league with 68 goals? Or Oates, who leads the league with an average of more than two points per game and is zeroing in on his second straight 100-point season despite missing 19 games with a stomach muscle injury?

"It's like asking a father which son he likes the best," Blues coach Brian Sutter said after the Hull and Oates show combined for nine points in a 7-2 victory over the New York Islanders on Thursday night.

For an encore, Hull got his third hat trick of the season and Oates had a goal and three assists to turn a battle against Boston for first overall in the NHL standings into a 9-2 rout Saturday night.

"One scores, one sets them up," Blues goaltender Curtis Joseph said. "What a team."

Together, they've pulled the Blues to new heights. St. Louis has won 12 of its last 14 games and Hull and Oates have combined for an amazing 80 points in the 15 games since the All-Star break.

Hull, who's second in the league in scoring behind Wayne Gretzky of the Los Angeles Kings with 101 points, appears to be the front-runner for league MVP. The son of Hall of Famer Bobby Hull has shown that last year's 72-goal season was no fluke, and he's become one of the top drawing cards in the league.

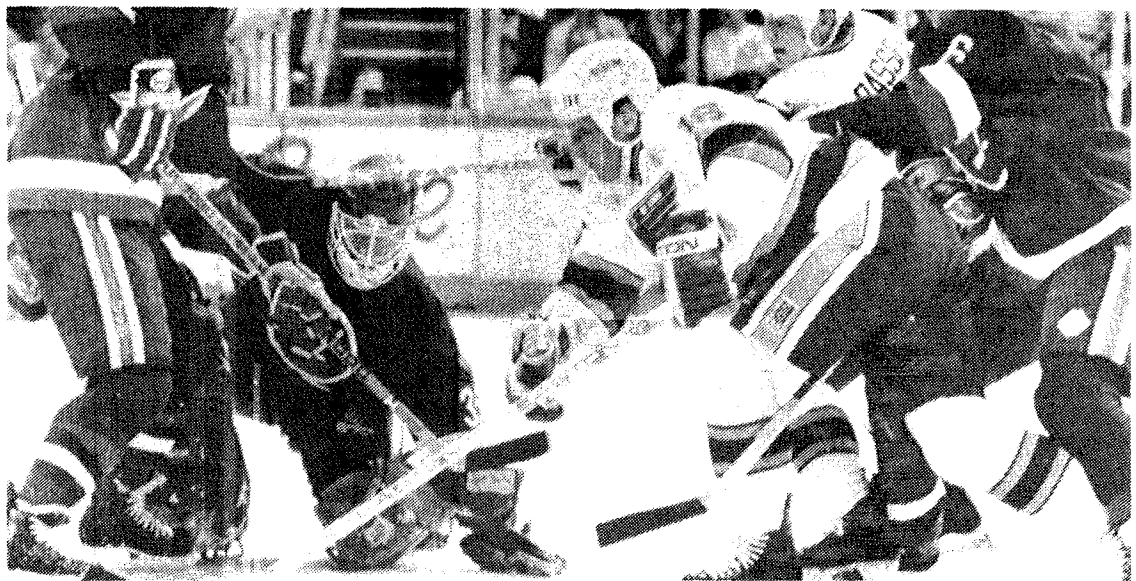
Hull had to sit out the All-Star game, where he was the top vote-getter, with a sprained left ankle. Since then he's become the fifth player in league history to get 50 goals in 50 or fewer games and hasn't cooled off a bit.

Going into Sunday night's game at Chicago, Hull had 22 goals and 14 assists since the break and had an 11-game goal-scoring streak. He's actually scored in his last 13 games, but missed two games due to the injury and the NHL counts only consecutive game streaks.

For a pure goal-scorer, he's also more than willing to share the puck.

"I'm certainly not a hog, I know that," Hull said after his goal and four assists Thursday night. "I'd like to think of myself as a well-rounded player. I'll go out with anyone and pass the puck. It's just a matter of it going in more lately."

But Oates, who has assisted on 31 of Hull's goals, could steal some votes from his linemate.



AP Photo

Brett Hull of the St. Louis Blues is second in the NHL in scoring this season. Along with Adam Oates, the duo have led the Blues to the Norris Division lead.

## Philadelphia knocks off Islanders at home

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Ron Sutter had a goal and an assist as Philadelphia defeated the New York Islanders for the second straight night, this time 4-3, to extend their winning streak to four.

Philadelphia beat the Islanders 5-3 Saturday night at the Nassau Coliseum. The victory lifted Philadelphia one point ahead of Pittsburgh into second place in the Patrick Division and also gave the Flyers 31 wins, one more than they had the entire 1989-90 season.

**Whalers 5, Sabres 5, tie**  
BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — Dave

Andreychuk's second goal of the game, at 17:07 of the third period, lifted Buffalo into a tie with Hartford.

The tie extended Buffalo's winless streak on home ice to nine games. In that stretch, the Sabres have four ties. The last time Buffalo won on home ice was on Jan. 22, when they defeated the Boston Bruins 6-4.

Besides getting two goals, Andreychuk had one assist while linemate Dale Hawerchuk picked up three assists. Uwe Krupp, Darrin Shannon and Alexander Mogilny scored the other

Buffalo goals. For Hartford, Rob Brown had two goals and an assist. Sylvain Cote, Mike Tomlak and Jim McKenzie scored.

**Oilers 6, Nordiques 3**  
EDMONTON, Alberta (AP) — Adam Graves scored twice in the third period for his second consecutive two-goal game as Edmonton rallied to beat Quebec.

Graves, who had only two goals heading into the weekend, scored his fifth of the season from his knees inside the Quebec crease and added his sixth on a wrist shot less than three minutes later.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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will pay \$\$\$.  
Kevin x4043

To my little sea nymph:  
Thank you for an awesome  
weekend. I had a great time both  
nights (Saturday morning was  
pretty cool, too.) I hope you enjoy  
the company of your new sea  
companions, B and B.

Love,  
The little boy from M-land  
P.S. I love you  
Monica,  
Here's the personal you've been  
searching for. I am looking forward  
to working UNDER you next year.  
One request: break me in gently,  
since I am such a delicate, fragile  
creature.  
Love, Paul.

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Evelyn Diaz, Heather Salsich, Jen  
Eiben,  
"The more trash I see, the happier I  
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"There's only ONE WAY"  
Mardi Gras Mambo 1991

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at the Club and Bridget's...  
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Union—and the best part is you  
can pay it back over the summer  
and your parents will NEVER  
know!!!

Congrats on making the Zahm  
lacrosse team, J.P.  
Personally, I think the motivation  
might have been in the phrase  
"and there will be lots of babes."

118 Stanford is 0 for 2...wanna play  
again guys?

Brian- have a good week-see you  
on Friday if I live that long-JC

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## MEN'S TOP 25 RESULTS

How the Associated Press' Top 25 teams fared this week:

1. UNLV (25-0) beat Long Beach State 122-75; beat Pacific U. 80-59; beat UC Irvine 114-86. at No. 15 New Mexico State, Monday.
2. Ohio State (24-1) beat Illinois 73-64; beat Minnesota 63-62; vs. Michigan State, Sunday, March 3.
3. Arkansas (27-2) beat Southern Methodist 79-70; beat Texas A&M 111-72; vs. Baylor, Tuesday.
4. Indiana (23-4) lost to Iowa, 80-79, OT; beat Michigan 112-79; at Michigan State, Thursday.
5. Syracuse (24-4) beat Florida State 88-79; lost to No. 18 St. John's 77-72; beat No. 22 Pittsburgh 89-88; at Villanova, Tuesday.
6. North Carolina (21-4) beat Citadel 118-50; beat Clemson 73-57; at Georgia Tech, Thursday.
7. Duke (23-6) beat North Carolina State 72-65; lost to No. 9 Arizona 103-96, 2OT; vs. Clemson, Wednesday.
8. Kansas (20-5) lost to Colorado 70-71; beat Oklahoma 109-87; vs. Iowa State, Tuesday.
9. Arizona (22-5) beat California 100-63; beat No. 7 Duke 103-96, 2OT; vs. Stanford, Tuesday.
10. Utah (25-2) beat Colorado State 67-56; at Brigham Young, Saturday, March 3.
11. Southern Mississippi (20-4) beat Texas-Pan American 88-77; lost to Cincinnati 86-72; at Florida State, Tuesday.
12. Kentucky (20-6) lost to Vanderbilt 98-87; beat Florida 90-74; vs. Alabama, Tuesday.
13. East Tennessee State (24-4) beat Western Carolina 102-78; lost to Marshall 107-103, OT; vs. VMI, Monday.
14. Nebraska (23-5) beat Northern Illinois 82-73; lost to Missouri 91-71; beat Kansas State 85-78; at No. 18 Oklahoma State, Wednesday.
15. New Mexico State (21-3) beat Utah State 83-75; beat San Jose State 73-67. vs. No. 1 UNLV, Monday.
16. Oklahoma State (20-5) beat Kansas State 76-65; beat Colorado 79-67; vs. No. 14 Nebraska, Wednesday.
17. UCLA (20-7) beat Oregon 100-83; beat Oregon State 87-56. at Washington State, Thursday.
18. St. John's (19-6) beat No. 7 Syracuse 77-72; beat Notre Dame 57-55. vs. No. 25 Georgetown at Madison Square Garden, Monday.
19. LSU (19-7) beat Mississippi 89-78; beat Tennessee 119-87; at Florida, Wednesday.
20. Virginia (19-9) lost to Georgia Tech 73-60; lost to North Carolina State 83-76; vs. Towson State, Monday.
21. Mississippi State (18-7) beat Florida 81-67; lost to Alabama 97-72; vs. Auburn, Wednesday.
22. Pittsburgh (19-9) beat No. 25 Georgetown 78-65; lost to No. 5 Syracuse 89-68; at Boston College, Tuesday.
23. Princeton (20-2) beat Columbia 56-33; beat Cornell 68-53. vs. Pennsylvania, Tuesday.
24. Seton Hall (18-7) beat Niagara 76-61; beat Villanova 90-73; at Connecticut, Wednesday.
25. Georgetown (18-9) lost to No. 22 Pittsburgh 78-65; beat Connecticut 71-57; vs. No. 18 St. John's at Madison Square Garden, Monday.

## AP WOMEN'S TOP 25

How the Associated Press' Top 25 women's teams fared this week:

1. Virginia (26-1) beat Maryland 111-74; beat No. 7 North Carolina State 95-78.
2. Penn State (24-1) beat West Virginia 77-70.
3. Georgia (24-2) beat Alabama 83-47; beat No. 5 Auburn 70-66.
4. Tennessee (23-4) beat Memphis State 93-46; beat No. 15 Texas 64-55.
5. Auburn (23-4) beat Alabama State 95-54; lost to No. 3 Georgia 70-66.
6. Purdue (23-2) beat Wisconsin 93-53. beat No. 18 Northwestern 93-78.
7. North Carolina State (22-5) at Wake Forest 89-67; lost to No. 1 Virginia 95-78.
8. Western Kentucky (23-2) beat Morehead State 94-73; beat Tennessee Tech, 95-88, 2OT; lost to Alabama-Birmingham 78-68.
9. Arkansas (23-3) beat Southern Methodist 77-66; beat Texas A&M 91-68.
10. Washington (20-3) beat Washington State 69-56.
11. Stanford (21-4) beat Arizona State 109-61; beat Arizona 116-79.
12. LSU (20-7) beat McNeese State 92-62; lost to No. 16 Mississippi 75-73; lost to Florida 91-67.
13. Rutgers (21-4) beat St. Bonaventure 73-70; lost to Syracuse 54-52.
14. Connecticut (22-4) beat Northeastern 86-55; lost to No. 19 Providence 91-89.
15. Texas (17-7) lost to No. 4 Tennessee 64-55.
16. Mississippi (19-7) beat UC Santa Barbara 75-73; lost to Vanderbilt 69-46.
17. UNLV (22-5) beat UC Santa Barbara 88-85, OT; beat UC Irvine 78-57.
18. Northwestern (17-7) beat Illinois 91-82; lost to No. 6 Purdue 93-78.
19. Providence (22-4) beat Syracuse 106-60; beat No. 14 Connecticut 91-89.
20. Stephen F. Austin (22-3) beat Louisiana Tech 77-74; beat North Texas, 89-56. beat Texas-Arlington 97-77.
21. Iowa (16-7) beat Minnesota 70-46.
22. Notre Dame (20-5) beat St. Louis 87-47; beat Old Dominion 70-58.
23. Long Beach State (17-7) beat Hawaii 82-51; beat Hawaii 73-63.
24. Clemson (18-9) beat Duke 67-59; lost to North Carolina 58-54.
25. Oklahoma State (22-5) beat Kansas State 79-61; lost to Colorado 65-63.

## NCAA CONFERENCE STANDINGS

Atlantic Coast Conference					Midwestern Collegiate Conference						
	W	L	Pct.	AllGames		W	L	Pct.	AllGames		
North Carolina	9	3	.750	21	4	Xavier, Ohio	10	3	.769	17	9
Duke	9	3	.750	23	6	Butler	8	4	.667	16	9
N.C. State	7	5	.583	16	8	Dayton	8	5	.615	13	12
Wake Forest	7	6	.538	16	9	St. Louis	7	6	.538	15	13
Georgia Tech	6	6	.500	16	9	Evansville	7	6	.538	13	12
Virginia	6	7	.462	19	9	Marquette	6	6	.500	10	16
z-Maryland	4	8	.333	15	11	Detroit	2	9	.182	9	15
Clemson	1	11	.083	10	15	Loyola, Ill.	1	10	.091	7	17
z-ineligible for post-season play											
Big East Conference					Pacific-10 Conference						
	W	L	Pct.	AllGames		W	L	Pct.	AllGames		
Syracuse	10	4	.714	24	4	Arizona	10	3	.769	22	5
St. John's	9	6	.600	19	6	UCLA	8	6	.571	20	7
Seton Hall	8	6	.571	18	7	Washington St.	8	6	.571	16	8
Pittsburgh	8	6	.571	19	9	Arizona St.	7	7	.500	16	8
Georgetown	8	6	.571	16	9	Southern Cal	7	7	.500	16	8
Connecticut	7	7	.500	16	9	Oregon St.	7	7	.500	13	11
Villanova	7	7	.500	14	11	Oregon	7	7	.500	12	12
Providence	6	9	.400	15	11	Stanford	7	8	.467	14	11
Boston College	1	13	.071	11	16	California	7	9	.438	11	14
z-ineligible for post-season play					Washington	3	11	.214	12	12	
Big Eight Conference					Southeastern Conference						
	W	L	Pct.	AllGames		W	L	Pct.	AllGames		
Kansas	9	3	.750	20	5	z-Kentucky	12	4	.750	20	6
Oklahoma St.	9	3	.750	20	5	LSU	12	4	.750	19	7
Nebraska	8	4	.667	23	5	Mississippi St.	11	5	.688	18	7
z-Missouri	6	6	.500	14	10	Alabama	11	5	.688	17	8
Colorado	5	7	.417	15	10	Vanderbilt	10	6	.625	16	10
Iowa St.	5	7	.417	11	17	Georgia	7	9	.438	14	11
Oklahoma	4	8	.333	15	12	Florida	7	9	.438	11	14
Kansas St.	2	10	.167	12	13	Auburn	5	11	.313	12	13
z-ineligible for post-season play					Tennessee	3	13	.188	9	18	
					Mississippi	2	14	.125	8	17	
Big Ten Conference					z-ineligible for post-season play						
	W	L	Pct.	AllGames		W	L	Pct.	AllGames		
Ohio St.	14	1	.933	24	1						
Indiana	11	3	.786	23	4						
z-Illinois	9	5	.643	19	8						
Michigan St.	9	5	.643	16	8						
Wisconsin	7	7	.500	13	11						
Iowa	7	8	.467	18	9						
Michigan	6	9	.400	13	12						
Purdue	5	9	.357	13	11						
Minnesota	3	10	.231	10	13						
Northwestern	0	14	.000	5	19						
z-ineligible for post-season play											
Big West Conference					Southwest Conference						
	W	L	Pct.	AllGames		W	L	Pct.	AllGames		
UNLV	16	0	1.000	25	0	Arkansas	14	0	1.000	27	2
New Mex. St.	13	2	.867	21	3	Texas	12	2	.857	18	6
Pacific U.	9	7	.563	13	12	Houston	8	6	.571	16	9
Utah St.	8	8	.500	11	14	TCU	7	7	.500	18	9
Fullerton St.	7	10	.412	14	12	Rice	7	7	.500	13	12
UC Santa Brb.	6	10	.375	11	14	SMU	6	9	.400	11	15
Fresno St.	6	10	.375	11	14	Baylor	4	10	.286	12	12
Long Beach St.	6	10	.375	10	15	Texas Tech	4	11	.267	8	20
San Jose St.	5	11	.313	7	18	Texas A&M	2	12	.143	7	18
UC Irvine	4	12	.250	9	19						
z-ineligible for post-season play											
Ivy League					Independents						
	W	L	Pct.	AllGames		W	L	Pct.	AllGames		
Princeton	11	0	1.000	20	2	DePaul	17	8	.680		
Yale	7	5	.583	13	11	Wright St.	16	8	.667		
Harvard	6	6	.500	9	15	Wis.-Milwaukee	14	10	.583		
Cornell	5	7	.417	12	12	S. Utah	15	11	.577		
Brown	5	7	.417	10	14	Mo.-Kansas City	14	13	.519		
Columbia	5	7	.417	7	17	Youngstown St.	11	15	.423		
Penn	4	7	.364	7	16	Brooklyn	11	16	.407		
Dartmouth	4	8	.333	8	15	Notre Dame	11	17	.393		
					SE Louisiana	9	18	.333			
					Northridge St.	8	18	.308			
					Miami, Fla.	7	18	.280			
					Fla. Internatnl	5	20	.200			
					Chicago St.	4	21	.160			
					Liberty	4	21	.160			
					NE Illinois	2	23	.080			
					Nicholls St.	2	24	.077			
					U.S. Internatnl	2	24	.077			

## NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE				
Atlantic Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Boston	40	14	.741	—
Philadelphia	29	24	.547	10 1/2
New York	24	31	.436	16 1/2
Washington	22	33	.400	18 1/2
New Jersey	17	37	.315	23
Miami	16	38	.296	24
Central Division				
Chicago	39	14	.736	—
Detroit	37	19	.673	3 1/2
Milwaukee	34	21	.618	6
Atlanta	30	24	.556	9 1/2
Indiana	25	28	.472	14
Cleveland	19	36	.345	21
Charlotte	16	37	.302	23
WESTERN CONFERENCE				
Midwest Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Utah	35	17	.673	—
San Antonio	33	17	.660	1
Houston	31	23	.574	5
Dallas	20	32	.385	15
Minnesota	17	36	.321	18 1/2
Orlando	17	36	.321	18 1/2
Denver	15	38	.283	20 1/2
Pacific Division				
Portland	44	10	.815	—
LA Lakers	40	14	.741	4
Phoenix	35	18	.660	8 1/2
Golden State	29	24	.547	14 1/2
Seattle	24	28	.462	19
LA Clippers	18	35	.340	25 1/2
Sacramento	15	37	.288	28

**Saturday's Games**  
Philadelphia 103, New Jersey 90  
New York 104, Washington 101  
Atlanta 122, Dallas 107  
Chicago 129, Charlotte 108  
Milwaukee 118, Cleveland 103  
Denver 150, Golden State 145  
Phoenix 120, Seattle 110

**Sunday's Games**  
Late Games Not Included  
Indiana 115, Boston 109  
LA Lakers 102, Detroit 96, OT  
Houston 100, Minnesota 91  
New York 108, Miami 92  
Orlando 120, Sacramento 90  
LA Clippers 129, Denver 112  
San Antonio at Portland, 112  
Utah at Seattle, (n)

**Monday's Games**  
Sacramento at Atlanta, 7:30 p.m.  
LA Lakers at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m.  
Charlotte at Phoenix, 9:30 p.m.

**Tuesday's Games**  
Detroit at Cleveland, 7:30 p.m.  
Milwaukee at Miami, 7:30 p.m.  
Indiana at New Jersey, 7:30 p.m.  
Washington at New York, 7:30 p.m.  
Dallas at Minnesota, 8 p.m.  
Boston at Chicago, 8:30 p.m.  
Portland at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.  
Houston at Denver, 9 p.m.  
LA Clippers at Seattle, 10 p.m.  
Orlando at Golden State, 10:30 p.m.

## TRANSACTIONS

**BASEBALL**  
**American League**  
CHICAGO WHITE SOX—Declared Carlos Martinez, first baseman, a free agent after he refused to accept an outright assignment to Vancouver of the Pacific Coast League.

KANSAS CITY ROYALS—Agreed to terms with Kevin Appier, pitcher, and Mike Macfarlane, catcher, on one-year contracts.  
MILWAUKEE BREWERS—Agreed to terms with Chris George, pitcher, on a one-year contract.  
MINNESOTA TWINS—Agreed to terms with Lenny Webster, catcher, to a one-year contract.

**National League**  
PITTSBURGH PIRATES—Agreed to terms with Randy Tomlin and Vicente Palacios, pitchers, on one-year contracts.

**BASKETBALL**  
**National Basketball Association**  
GOLDEN STATE WARRIORS—Signed Mario Elie, guard, to a 10-day contract.  
**Continental Basketball Association**  
ALBANY PATROONS—Signed Terry Stotts, assistant coach-forward, to a player contract.

**HOCKEY**  
**National Hockey League**  
NEW YORK ISLANDERS—Sent Paul Guay, right wing, to Capital District of the American Hockey League.  
NEW YORK RANGERS—Sent Brian McReynolds, center, to Binghamton of American Hockey League.

PHILADELPHIA FLYERS—Reassigned Craig Fisher, center, to Hershey of the American Hockey League.  
ST. LOUIS BLUES—Announced the retirement of Paul MacLean, forward, to take a scouting job with the team.  
WASHINGTON CAPITALS—Recalled Jim Hrivnak, goaltender, from Baltimore of the American Hockey League.

**SOCCER**  
**U.S. SOCCER FEDERATION**—Announced the resignation of Bob Gansler, national team coach, and named him national director of coaching and player development. Named John Kowalski interim coach.

**COLLEGE**  
JERSEY CITY STATE—Named Pat Cole-Beimonte, volleyball and softball coach.  
NEW ORLEANS—Signed Tim Floyd, basketball coach, to a six-year contract extension through the 2000-2001 season.  
WRIGHT STATE—Announced it will join the Mid-Continent Conference, effective July 1.

## NHL STANDINGS

WALES CONFERENCE									
Patrick Division									
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
NY Rangers	32	22	10	74	240	200	19-9-5	13-13-5	12-9-4
Philadelphia	31	27	7	69	217	203	17-12-5	14-15-2	11-12-6
Pittsburgh	32	27	4	68	274	239	21-11-1	11-16-3	15-12-1
New Jersey	26	26	11	63	219	209	18-8-7	8-18-4	10-13-5
Washington	28	31	4	60	203	217	16-11-3	12-20-1	15-11-2
NY Islanders	21	35	8	50	187	238	12-16-5	9-19-3	9-15-4
Adams Division									
x-Boston	36	20	8	80	238	215	21-7-3	15-13-5	15-7-3
x-Montreal	32	24	8	72	218	200	19-11-3	13-13-5	12-10-4
Hartford	28	28	7	63	189	208	16-13-3	12-15-4	9-11-4
Buffalo	23	25	15	61	220	220	11-11-10	12-14-5	7-10-7
Quebec	12	40	11	35	180	284	6-18-7	6-22-4	6-11-6

## Irish finish 11th at Volvo National Indoor tourney

By DAVE McMAHON  
Sports Writer

The 13th-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team, playing three top 10 teams in three consecutive days, grabbed an 11th-place finish early Sunday morning at the National Indoor Team Championships held at the Louisville Tennis Club.

After Wednesday's opening-round bashing of 20th-ranked Kansas, the Irish faced three-time defending national champion Stanford, a team that had beaten the Irish 8-1 in a fall exhibition match. This time around the Cardinal faced a much-improved Notre Dame squad, but Stanford, playing without the services of third-ranked Jonathan Stark, held on for a 5-2 win, sending the Irish into the consolation bracket against Texas Christian.

"I thought we showed some improvement," said Notre Dame coach Bob Bayliss. "Mark Schmidt took his opponent to a third set, and if he wins that, we come out of the singles tied at 3-3."

Irish junior Dave DiLucia, ranked sixth in the nation, was in the midst of his torrid tear of tournament competition, beating 21st-ranked Alex O'Brien 4-6, 7-6, 6-3, avenging a fall season loss. Andy Zurcher, who missed action in the fall match with Stanford, beat Vimel Patel, 3-6, 7-5, 7-5, in the only other Notre Dame wins.

Eighth-ranked Texas Christian, a loser to Miami, was the next Irish opponent and the second of the three top 10 teams that the Irish would play over the weekend. After a 3-3 tie in singles competition, two Irish doubles teams posted wins and wrapped up the 5-3 Notre Dame victory.

The Irish got off to a quick start at number-three doubles, as Paul Anthony and Ryan Wenger combined for a 6-4, 7-5 win. Then the third-ranked team of DiLucia-Chuck Coleman, playing at number-one doubles, defeated TCU's fourth-ranked duo, 6-4, 6-7, 6-2 to upset the Frogs for the second straight year. Last March the Irish downed TCU in Texas, a win that helped to propel them into the national polls.

In singles play, DiLucia stormed to an easy win over seventh-ranked Luis Ruetter, 6-3, 6-2, but the doubles teams of DiLucia-Coleman and Paul Anthony-Ryan Wenger put the finishing touches on the Irish win, with DiLucia-Coleman

ousting TCU's fourth-ranked team of Tony Bujan-Luis Rouette, 6-4, 6-7 (5-7), 6-2.

With the win over TCU, the Irish had to face the seventh-ranked California Golden Bears at 8 p.m. Saturday night. With a little bit of luck, the outcome would have been different than the final 5-3 California win.

Notre Dame (8-5) had match point opportunities in two different singles matches, but the Bears held on to take the five-hour battle for ninth place at the tournament.

At number-one singles, DiLucia outlasted Norway's Bent Pedersen in a thriller, 7-6 (7-3), 6-7 (7-9), 7-6 (7-3).

"They had an incredibly high level of match intensity for such a prolonged time period," said Bayliss.

Pedersen, who beat DiLucia at the Rolex Indoor Championships two weeks ago, found that nothing could phase DiLucia's singles game on this occasion, though.

"Dave went undefeated against three of the best players in the world," said Bayliss.

In doubles action, however, California's number one team, ranked 11th nationally, upset the third-ranked combination of DiLucia-Coleman, 6-1, 6-3.

At number-three singles, California's Carl Chang battled off four match points in a second set tiebreaker against Notre Dame's Will Forsyth to gain a 2-6, 7-6, 6-2 win. Ron Rosas also had two match-point situations at number-six singles before falling to Tommy Phanco 6-3, 5-7, 7-6.

While the Irish fell short in a close match with the Bears, the tournament as a whole can be looked at in a few ways.

"I'm awfully proud of the way our guys played. We proved ourselves to a lot of people," said Bayliss. "Everyone had at least one or two outstanding matches. But you can never be satisfied when you're as close as we were."

With four of the five Irish losses on the season coming to the first, third, fourth, and seventh-ranked teams, Bayliss sees the team as headed in one of two directions.

"I really believe that this will either let us realize how close we are to being one of the better teams in the nation, or it will make us become complacent. We've had a tendency to be complacent after nationally recognized performances," said Bayliss. "But it's a big step forward for us in terms of credibility."



AP Photo  
Stefan Edberg solidified his hold on the number-one spot in the ATP rankings with a four-set victory over fellow Swede Jonas Svenson in the finals of the Eurocard Classics tourney in Stuttgart, Germany.

## Lendl wins for second straight week

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) — With two tournament victories in the past two weeks, Ivan Lendl said he could find nothing to complain about Sunday after downing Michael Stich 7-5, 6-3 to win the \$750,000 Volvo Indoor.

"I'm very pleased. I hit the ball nice and clean. I didn't give him any free points and I made a lot of big shots when I needed them," said Lendl, the tournament's top seed and the No. 3 player in the ATP rankings.

Lendl, who defeated Stich in the quarterfinals last week in Philadelphia and is 4-0 lifetime against the German, said he was better this week than at the Memphis Racquet Club than in Philadelphia.

"I played better this week, but if you win — that's what

counts," Lendl said after taking his 90th career tournament title.

Lendl controlled Stich with precision groundstrokes and a powerful serve when needed as he dispatched him in 90 minutes to pick up the \$99,000 winner's check.

Stich, seeded seventh and ranked 25th, had not lost his serve in four previous matches. The defending champion earned \$53,000 for his second-place finish.

Although unable to move to the net, Stich was able to stay with Lendl through the first 11 games. Stich, who saved two break points in the fourth game, suffered his first break of service in Game 12.

Lendl reached set point on a backhand passing shot from the

baseline and then broke and took the first set when Stich mis-hit a baseline backhand as he attempted to return Lendl's strong forehand.

"I missed two easy balls," Stich said. "I just lost my concentration."

Lendl broke through again in the second game of the second set.

Stich fell behind 0-40 and saved three break points, but opened the door for Lendl again when he guided a forehand chip shot long.

Lendl then broke service and went up 2-0 in the set when Stich sent an easy baseline forehand long.

Lendl saved three break points in the set's seventh game and finally held serve with a service winner.



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Separate from the University

## Top seeds advance in Bengal Bouts

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR  
Sports Writer

When the final bell sounded on the first day of Bengal Bouts, all seven defending champions remained standing, and several powerful challengers had emerged from this year's 82-man field.

One of these challengers was Scott Mulcahy, who reached last year's regional round in the NCAA tournament while at West Point. The 170-pounder defeated Chip Malin in a unanimous decision. Mulcahy had fought Malin before, and knew what to expect from the junior.

"We have two totally different styles of fighting," Mulcahy said. "Chip's more of a brawler, who comes out and throws a lot of punches, while I'm more of a boxer."

Mulcahy will fight another brawler on Wednesday, as he faces off with Garth Behrje, who earned a unanimous decision over Jeff Baker.

On the other side of the 170-pound bracket are defending champion Mike Trainor and Mark Manning. Manning defeated Michael Brennan in his first round bout, while Trainor's first round match was a walkover.

Two-time champion John Manfredy had a tough time in

the ring with his opponent, freshman Casey Pfeiffer. Manfredy, who is used to fighting in the low 130s, found himself in the 140-pound class in this year's Bengals.

"I was apprehensive at first, trying to figure out how to fight someone that much heavier than me," said Manfredy, who weighed in at 130 pounds. "That's what I was thinking about through the first two rounds. But by the third round, I was much more confident."

The fifth-year architecture student used that confidence to earn a unanimous decision over Pfeiffer, and will fight Joseph Carrigan in Wednesday's semifinal.

The 165-pound class featured three of Sunday's most impressive performances. Tim Trainor, left out of last year's Bengal Bouts with a shoulder separation, came back from first-round troubles to TKO Tom Felton in the second round. Trainor will face Ed Schmitt in his semifinal bout.

Jim Hawkins, who won a Bengal Bouts belt at 162 pounds last year, now fights in the 165-pound class. Hawkins earned a difficult split decision over John Nolen, and his path to the finals will only get tougher as he boxes the explosive Kerry Wate in the semifinals.

Wate, a champion at 160 pounds a year ago, TKOed Jeff Oakley at 0:45 of the third round to move to the semis.

A rematch of last year's final at 127 pounds could occur between Timothy Phelan and Brian Stoker, as both won unanimous decisions in their first-round contests at 130 pounds.

Defending 185-pound champion Kevin Max must be considered the favorite at that weight class this year after his third-round TKO of Paul Amann. Max will face Sean Gilboy on Wednesday.

Jody Armetta, last year's champion at 154 pounds, moved down to 150 pounds for 1991 and defeated Fred Sharkey in a unanimous first-round decision. Armetta appeared frustrated through most of the fight as Sharkey's techniques prevented him from landing many solid blows. Armetta, however, was able to win the decision, and will face Gerry Mimick in his semifinal bout.

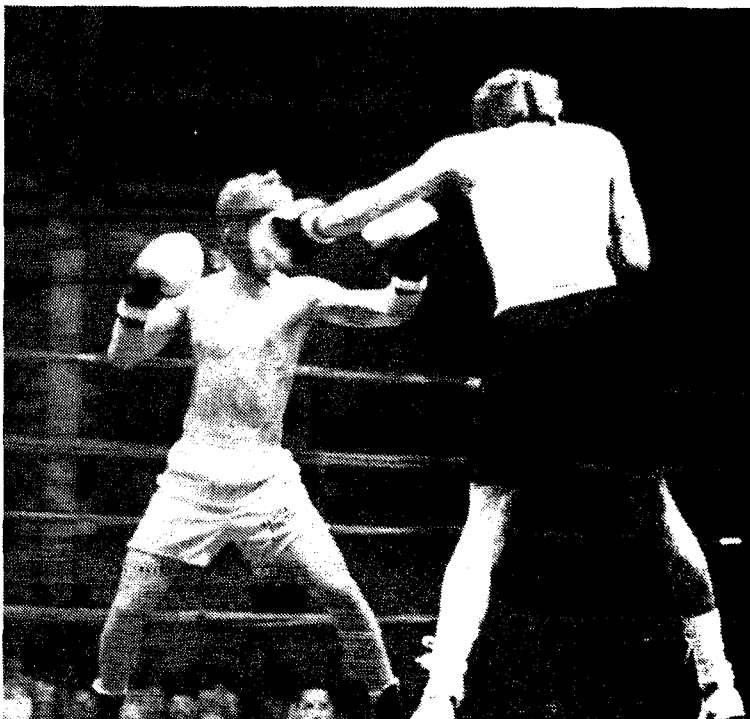
On the other side of the 150-pound bracket, Lou Hall and Michael Butler each won a unanimous decision, and will face off in the semifinals.

Semifinal bouts will be fought at 7:30 Wednesday night at the Joyce A.C.C.



The Observer/David Lee

(Above) Pat Owens (blue trunks) and Joe Russo compete in the 130-pound division of the 1991 Bengal Bouts. Owens won a unanimous decision. (Below) Tim Phaelin (blue trunks) lands a punch in his match with Brian Brophy in a 130-pound matchup. Phaelin scored a unanimous decision.



## Schulz's 68 wins Los Angeles Open

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Ted Schulz, whose golf career has been mostly an uphill battle, shot a 3-under-par 68 Sunday to win the Los Angeles Open by one stroke.

After parring the final hole to finish the tournament with a 12-under-par 272 total, Schulz watched as Jeff Sluman, in the last threesome, missed an 8-foot try for birdie that would have forced a playoff.

Sluman shot a closing 70 at Riviera County Club.

Bruce Lietzke, Craig Stadler

and Davis Love III finished another shot back at 274.

Schulz, who needed two years to earn a PGA Tour card then lost it after a disappointing rookie season in 1987, was two shots behind Sluman at the turn, as Sluman went to 13-under with nine holes remaining.

But Sluman, beginning the day tied for the lead with Lietzke, shot a 2-over-par 38 on the back nine, including three bogeys.

Schulz, steady if unspectacular, had eight pars and one

birdie — on No. 11.

Lietzke shot a 71, including three-putting No. 18, as he slid back into a tie for third. Stadler, starting the round five shots off the pace, trimmed four shots off par on the front nine but cooled down the stretch, including bogeying the final hole. Love shot a 70 to share third place.

Schulz's card featured rounds of 69, 66, 69 and 68 as he won for the second time. His other victory was in the 1989 Southern Open.

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## Upcoming Events

**MONDAY, FEBRUARY 25**

Lecture

INGELA MÅRTENSSON

Liberal Party member of the Swedish Parliament and chairperson of the Swedish section of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF)

"The Persian Gulf Crisis: A Neutral Country Perspective"

Cosponsored with the Year of Women and the Departments of Government & International Studies and Sociology

4:15 p.m. - 121 Law School

**TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 26**

Brown Bag Seminar

INGELA MÅRTENSSON

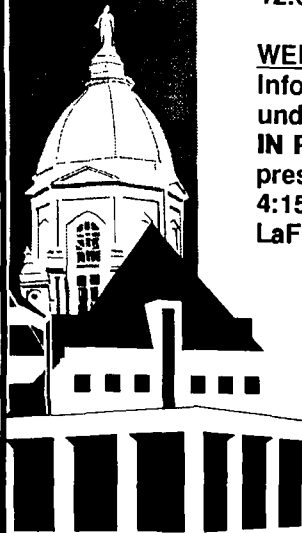
"The Test Ban Treaty: Global Perspectives"

12:00 noon - 105 Law School

**WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 27**

Information Session on the undergraduate **CONCENTRATION IN PEACE STUDIES**

presented by George Lopez  
4:15 p.m. - Montgomery Theatre  
LaFortune Student Center



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## UNLV rips UC-Irvine in tune-up for No. 15 Aggies

LAS VEGAS (AP) — Jerry Tarkanian took some time to reflect on the final home game for his seniors.

"We'll never have one like this again, I know that," Tarkanian said, referring to senior stars such as Larry Johnson, Stacey Augmon and Greg Anthony.

Tarkanian's top-ranked Runnin' Rebels (25-0) closed out their home season Saturday night with a resounding 114-86 win over UC Irvine for their 36th consecutive victory. A crowd of nearly 20,000 stood and cheered for the Rebels as they coasted to another easy victory.

But Tarkanian won't dwell on the past, not with a game Monday night at No. 15 New Mexico State. UNLV lost five games in last year's national championship season and one of the defeats was against the Aggies at Las Cruces.

The Aggies (21-3 overall, 13-2 in the Big West) and Cal State-Fullerton are the only teams standing in the way of an unbeaten regular season for UNLV.

The Rebels beat New Mexico State, 86-74, in Las Vegas on Feb. 16. But the game wasn't as close as the score indicated. The Rebels held the Aggies to a single basket in the first seven minutes, and that was on a goaltending call.

Tarkanian fretted at the time that it might be a different story at Las Cruces, where the Aggies always play the Rebels tough. New Mexico State coach Neil McCarthy promised it would be.

Against Irvine, Augmon scored 27 points and Johnson 19. Anthony, who scored 11 points, had 16 assists to set a Big West career mark of 758, 14 more than the previous record. Anderson Hunt added 23 points.

Saturday night's game with Irvine provided an emotional peak for Rebel fans, particularly pre-game ceremonies honoring six seniors, and again midway through the half when Augmon, Johnson and Anthony were pulled from the lineup.

"This was a tough night for all of us," Tarkanian said. "You don't get kids like that very often. Most coaches never get



AP Photo

UNLV faces its last serious hurdle to an undefeated regular season tonight as it travels to Las Cruces to take on no. 15 New Mexico State.

them. I'm just fortunate. You get a group like that once in a lifetime."

Coach Bill Mulligan, retiring at the end of the season after 11 years with the Anteaters, has seen once-in-a-lifetime teams before. He was an assistant at Southern Cal at the start of the UCLA dynasty.

"Some of those players at UCLA couldn't play with these guys," Mulligan said.

He said he doesn't know of a college team that can beat

UNLV if the Rebels play up to their potential.

"Ohio State can't, Duke can't either," Mulligan said.

The Rebels led 60-43 at half-time, then went on a 35-7 run early in the second half. UNLV's biggest lead was 103-55 with 8:51 remaining.

Tarkanian drew an intentional technical foul by putting his six seniors on the floor for the opening tip. Other seniors were Chris Jeter, Dave Rice and George Ackles.

## Indiana routs Michigan to remain alive in Big 10 race

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. (AP) — Sophomore Calbert Chaney scored 30 points, matching a season high, as No. 4 Indiana beat Michigan 112-79 Sunday to keep its Big Ten title hopes alive.

Damon Bailey, relegated to reserve status, scored 16 points, Eric Anderson had 15 and Pat Graham 14 as Indiana (23-4 overall, 11-3 Big Ten) reached the century mark for the sixth time this season despite playing its reserves for most of the final six minutes with the outcome clearly decided.

Demitrius Calip scored 28 to lead Michigan (13-12, 6-8) and Eric Riley had 15.

No. 9 Arizona 103,  
No. 7 Duke 96 2OT

TUCSON, Ariz. (AP) — Matt Muehlebach scored seven points during the second overtime period Sunday as No. 9 Arizona extended its nation-leading home winning streak to 61 games with a 103-96 victory over No. 7 Duke.

Sean Rooks hit a spinning layup with 3.8 seconds left in regulation to pull Arizona (22-5) into a 78-78 tie, and Chris Mills' 10-foot jumper with 13 seconds remaining in overtime allowed the Wildcats to tie it 88-88. Mills missed a 12-footer at the buzzer, and the teams

played a second extra period. Grant Hill hit two free throws with 29 seconds left in overtime to put the Blue Devils (23-6) ahead 88-86.

Badgers 79, Wildcats 76

MADISON, Wis. (AP) — Wisconsin coach Steve Yoder was fearful that his Badgers would be victim to the law of averages. Northwestern had lost 14 straight and had a week to prepare for Sunday's game at the UW Fieldhouse.

"Northwestern has been playing well the last four or five games and just hasn't gotten the break to win a game," Yoder said after the Badgers rallied from nine points back in the second half for a 79-76 victory.

Patrick Tompkins scored 18 points, including a pair of free throws with 16 seconds left for the Badgers (13-11, 7-7), who benefitted from a controversial reversed call in the final seconds.

Tim Locum added 16 points and John Ellenson 14 for Wisconsin. Charles Howell scored a game-high 20 points and Todd Leslie added 18 to pace Northwestern (5-19, 0-14).

Willie Simms put the Badgers ahead to stay, 76-74, when he took a perfect baseline pass from Tompkins and connected with 57 seconds left.

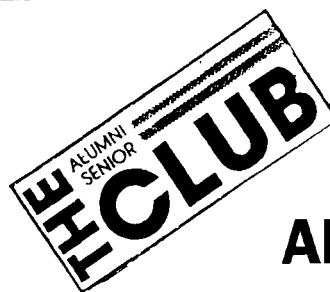
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\*Deadline for applications is March 29\*

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is accepting applications for the following  
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**Assistant Editor**  
**News Editor**  
**Accent Editor**  
**Sports Editor**  
**Photo Editor**  
**Office Manager**  
**Advertising Representative**

Applicants should submit a one page personal statement to Emily Willett by 5 pm, Thursday, February 28, 1991 at the Haggar College Center Desk. For more information call Emily Willett at 284-5086.

# MORRISSEY



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# Lakers win at Detroit, sweep season series

AUBURN HILLS, Mich. (AP) — A.C. Green scored four his 14 points in overtime and the Los Angeles Lakers defeated the Detroit Pistons 102-96 Sunday to sweep their two-game season series with the defending NBA champions.

The Lakers have won 10 of their last 12 games on the road.

It was the Pistons' first loss in five overtime games this season, but they fell to 0-4 in nationally televised games on NBC.

Detroit has lost four of its last seven at The Palace to drop to 24-5 at home. Since Isiah Thomas' wrist injury, which sidelined him the remainder of the regular season, the Pistons are 9-6.

Magic Johnson had 31 points and James Worthy added 29 points for the Lakers. James Edwards had 22 points for Detroit and Mark Aguirre finished with 20.

Green made a layup on the left side with 1:11 left to give

the Lakers a 94-92 lead and then sank a pair of free throws with 44 seconds remaining.

There were only two baskets in the first 3:05 of the overtime. Aguirre hit a jumper at the 4:03 mark and Worthy scored with 1:55 remaining to tie it 92-92.

## Pacers 115, Celtics 109

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Reggie Miller led Indiana on a 29-14 run that erased a 15-point lead Boston held at the start of the fourth quarter, and the Pacers went on for their sixth straight victory.

Chuck Person scored 28 points, and Miller had 26 points and 7 assists for the Pacers. Reggie Lewis had 27 points and 8 rebounds for the Celtics, and Brian Shaw scored 21 points, had 12 assists, and grabbed 8 rebounds.

Boston led 86-71 at the start of the fourth period, but

Indiana's run, highlighted by a pair of 3-pointers from Miller, tied the score at 100 with 4:15 left.

The Pacers took a 104-102 lead with a slam dunk from Greg Dreiling with 3:10 to play, sparking an 8-4 run for a 110-105 Indiana advantage with 1:04 left. The Celtics never got closer.

## Rockets 100, Timberwolves 91

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Larry Smith had 23 rebounds, his fourth 20-board game in the last five, and Sleepy Floyd came off the bench to score 21 points as the Houston Rockets beat the Minnesota Timberwolves 100-91.

Vernon Maxwell and Kenny Smith added 18 points apiece for the Rockets, who have won 11 of their last 14 games, their best 14-game streak since 1988. Pooh Richardson scored 21 points for Minnesota, which is 1-8 since Feb. 7.

## Knicks 108, Heat 92

MIAMI (AP) — Gerald Wilkins scored 21 points, Kiki Vandeweghe had 20 and Patrick Ewing 18 as the New York Knicks beat the Miami Heat 108-92.

Wilkins scored 12 points in the third quarter as the Knicks extended a 63-58 lead. He had six points and an assist as New York used a 10-2 burst to take a 77-62 edge. Glen Rice scored 21 points for Miami and Sherman Douglas had 19.

## Magic 120, Kings 90

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP) — Jerry Reynolds scored 23 points and the Orlando Magic beat Sacramento 120-90, extending the Kings' road losing streak to 23 games.

The Magic has won seven of its last 11 games and is one victory short of last season's total of 18 wins.

Nick Anderson scored 20 for Orlando and Otis Smith and Scott Skiles each had 16. Antoine Carr had 25 for the Kings and Lionel Simmons had 23.

## Clippers 129, Nuggets 112

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Ron Harper scored 22 points and newly acquired Olden Polynice and Danny Manning each had 19, leading the Los Angeles Clippers over the Denver Nuggets 129-112.

Polynice, obtained from Seattle last week, also had 12 rebounds. Charles Smith added 18 points and 13 rebounds for the Clippers. Los Angeles set a franchise record of 68 rebounds, breaking the mark of 65 set April 23, 1988, against Denver.

Polynice had two slam dunks and a foul shot as Los Angeles used a 13-2 run to take an 88-78 lead in the third quarter. Michael Adams scored 29 points and Chris Jackson came off the bench to add 16 points for the Nuggets.

# Bomb scare in Albuquerque not linked to war

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. (AP) — New Mexico will long remember its game against Texas-El Paso. Not so much for the victory it got, but for the two phone calls.

"The events of the day supersede a great win," Lobos coach Dave Bliss said.

The Lobos beat UTEP 80-74 Saturday night in a Western Athletic Conference game delayed for an hour by two telephoned bomb threats that forced the evacuation of the standing room-only crowd of 18,100 from University Arena.

Authorities said there was no indication the Persian Gulf war was in any way linked to the bomb threats, made in telephone calls shortly after the game began to the University of New Mexico police headquarters and Albuquerque police.

New Mexico athletic director Gary Ness said the caller made no reference to the war.

University police Capt. Alex Roybal said both calls apparently were placed by the same man. Albuquerque police were able to trace the second call to a telephone booth, but no arrests were made.

"It was an unknown male caller who said, 'There's a bomb set to go off in The Pit (University Arena) 10 minutes into the second half,'" Roybal said. "Obviously it was the same person because the guy said he had called UNM, and he didn't think UNM was taking him seriously, so he called APD."

The game, televised nationally by ESPN, did not start until 10 p.m. MDT. Within seconds after the halftime buzzer sounded, the capacity crowd was advised to evacuate the building, and some 50 police officers moved in to search.

A search of the arena, whose playing floor is 37 feet below ground level, failed to turn up any trace of an explosive, and the game resumed shortly after midnight.

"We tried to stay mentally tough," Bliss said of the long halftime. "I know it's a cliché, but we had to keep the focus on what our focus was." He added that Lobo forward Vladimir McCrary remarked, "only the Orange Bowl had a longer halftime than ours."

"Certainly it was a distraction, a monumental distraction."

New Mexico, which led 40-31 at halftime, got 16 points from 7-foot-2 center Luc Longley in the final 20 minutes to stave off the Miners.

## SPORTS BRIEFS

■In the fifth annual ROTC basketball tournament Sunday, the Notre Dame Army team defeated the Flying Irish of the Air Force 37-36 in the championships. The Army team held off Minnesota in triple overtime to advance from the semi-finals.

■Attention crew members: meeting Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. in 127 Nieuwland. Balance for break is due, along with \$30 for ergathon. Ruppel, please come!

■Bookstore Basketball: Late and faculty sign-ups Monday, February 25 through Wednesday, February 27 from 3-6 p.m. in the SUB office on the second floor of LaFortune.

■The men's interhall "B" championship went to Flanner's B-3 team Sunday afternoon as it defeated rival Grace B-2 47-45.

## The Observer

is currently accepting applications for the following position:

### Assistant Sports Editor

To apply, please submit a two-page personal statement by 4 p.m. Wednesday, Feb. 27 to Dave Dieteman. For further information, call (239-7471).

## The Observer

is currently accepting applications for the following paid position:

### Day Editor

A student is needed to perform general office that include answering telephones and assigning stories. For more information, call Dannika Simpson at 283-4624 or 239-5303.

ATTENTION JUNIORS INTERESTED in ACCOUNTING, MARKETING and MANAGEMENT:

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The general manager is responsible to the student senate for the operation of the three student-run businesses.

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## Grace claims IH hoops title with 46-44 victory

By MARK McGRATH  
Sports Writer

The Men's interhall basketball final between Grace and Cavanaugh provided all the excitement that was predicted when Demetrius DuBose hit a jump shot with four seconds remaining to propel Grace to a 46-44 win.

Grace was coming off a hard fought 53-48 win over Morrissey and Cavanaugh was coming in after a relatively easy 51-41 win over Flanner.

The game plan for Grace was to work the ball inside and crash the boards. Cavanaugh looked to continue playing good transition basketball and try to keep DuBose off the boards.

Grace was able to execute its plan, but Cavanaugh had trouble with DuBose. He was a force on the boards and finished with a 10 point performance.

The first half ended with Grace leading Cavanaugh 24-17. Grace was led by David Clar and Kevin Rule who each had six points, followed by DuBose with four, while Cavanaugh was led by Ray Griggs with eight points. He was supported by Rich McGillicuddy who had four and Tim Quenan who added

three points.

The second half provided much more excitement for the fans. It was characterized by a series of runs for each team.

Cavanaugh opened the half with an 8-2 run to bring them within one, 26-25. Griggs led this run with a four-point play.

Grace returned the favor by scoring six straight points to put them up by six, 31-25, late in the third quarter.

The momentum see-sawed back and forth the rest of the game until Cavanaugh tied the score at 44 with 24 seconds remaining.

After a Grace time-out, DuBose got the ball in the lane and hit a turn-around jump shot which would be the game winner for Grace.

The Grace team expressed delight in their win.

"It was a great win," said Grace coach Mark Sloan. "Two weeks ago, we lost our final game. We didn't know if we would make the playoffs, but now we have won the championships."

"It was awesome," said DuBose. "It was a great win for Grace and it was really fun to get involved in a dorm athletic event."



AP Photo  
Orel Hershiser of the Los Angeles Dodgers began throwing batting practice this week as part of his rehabilitation.

## Irish lose tough one to Buckeyes

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame men's baseball team lost a heartbreaking 11-inning 12-11 decision to the 16th-ranked Ohio State Buckeyes in the finals of the Phoenix Thunderbirds Tournament Sunday night.

The Irish broke a 9-9 tie in the top of the 10th. Mike Coss singled to lead off the inning. With one out, Edwin Hartwell hit a triple to score Coss. Craig Counsell then scored Hartwell on a single to put the Irish up 11-9 with one out in the tenth.

Eric Danapilis moved in from right field to pitch the bottom of the tenth for the Irish, and after coaxing two fly-outs, hit Mike Durant and gave up a two-strike double to Dean Mueller to score Durant. Danapilis balked Mueller to third, and Matt Ban's infield single scored Mueller.

Ohio State led off the bottom of the 11th with a Doug Wallenberg double. Tony Lavorsi entered the game to pitch for Notre Dame and gave up two walks—one intentional—to load the bases.

Chad Hartvigson climbed the pitcher's mound for the Irish and immediately gave up the game-ending single to Keith Clodnick, scoring Wallenberg.

## Hershiser continues on comeback trail; Gooden softens stance

(AP)—While Orel Hershiser was throwing fastballs and changeups on Sunday, Dwight Gooden was changing his mind.

Hershiser, making a careful comeback from shoulder surgery, threw batting practice for the Los Angeles Dodgers at Vero Beach, Fla., and reported no pain. A few miles south in Port St. Lucie, Gooden said he had reconsidered his self-imposed contract deadline.

"It felt really good," said Hershiser, the NL Cy Young Award winner in 1988. "I threw the ball properly. I didn't have any pain or stiffness. I thought my mechanics were good. I threw a lot of strikes."

Hershiser hurt his shoulder last April and missed the rest of the season. "Orel had a lot of pop on the ball today," catcher Mike Scioscia said. "I was very impressed with the way he threw the ball. He's looking like the Orel of old."

Hershiser has set a goal of being ready by opening day, but admits he still has some work to do before he can even pitch in exhibition games.

"It's reassuring that I've been able to get to this point and everything has been positive," Hershiser said, "but I still have a ways to go."

Meanwhile, Gooden changed his strategy and decided his agent could continue contract talks with the New York Mets.

Gooden, seeking a deal to match the four-year, \$21.4 million contract Roger Clemens received from Boston, had set a Friday deadline on the talks and rejected a three-year, \$13 million offer from the Mets. He has one year remaining on his current contract and will earn \$2.25 million for 1991.

"I did a lot of thinking after Friday," Gooden said, 19-7 last season. "I really wasn't comfortable the way things sat.

When I came to the ballpark Saturday, everyone was around my locker, wanting to talk and rehash the contract. I didn't want to have to go through that anymore."

"I read some of the papers and it didn't seem like me. I decided to take the pressure off and do away with the deadline."

Gooden said he advised his agent, Jim Neader, that he could continue talks with the Mets during the season.

Danny Darwin already has his money, but the Boston Red Sox were waiting to see him in action.

Darwin, guaranteed \$11.8 million on a multiyear contract signed as a free agent, remained a no show Sunday at the Red Sox' camp in Winter Haven, Fla.

"Darwin said he'd be here today, so we'll see what happens," manager Joe Morgan said after the 2 1/2-hour practice at Chain O'Lakes Park.

Darwin, the NL earned-run average champ last season with Houston, had been given an OK to report one day late in order to fulfill a commitment made before signing with the Red Sox.

In other spring training news on Sunday:

At Sarasota, Fla., Hall of Famer Jim Palmer felt his workout for the Baltimore Orioles went a little better even though he developed a blister.

## Thinking of doing a year of service? How about doing it for a lifetime?

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Notre Dame, Indiana 46556  
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Biko - Stewart

### AFRICAN FILM FESTIVAL

Monday, February 25: YAABA

A humanistic tale of rural African life...centering on the relationship of a 12 year-old boy and an old woman...haunting, refreshing, captivating.



Tuesday, February 26: CHOCOLAT



A pun on the French slang for both "black" and "cheated," *Chocolat*, set in Camaroon, probes the barriers between white and black, Europe and Africa.

Wednesday, February 27: CAMP DE THIAROYE

Directed by Africa's celebrated film-maker, Ousmane Sembene, this film is a powerful WWII drama of African troops in the French army. More authentic than *Glory*.



Thursday, February 28: A WORLD APART



Barbara Hershey stars in this based-on-fact drama about a South African family caught in the early struggle against apartheid.

8:00 P.M.  
CENTER FOR SOCIAL CONCERNS  
MULTI-PURPOSE ROOM  
ADMISSION FREE  
SPONSORED BY  
AFRICAN AND AFRICAN-AMERICAN STUDIES PROGRAM,  
AFRICAN STUDENTS ASSOCIATION,  
CENTER FOR SOCIAL CONCERNS,  
AND  
MINORITY, INTERNATIONAL AND NON-TRADITIONAL  
STUDENT LIFE AFFAIRS AT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE



# Irish use Alex Wilson Invitational to tune up for IC4A's

## Clark qualifies in 55-meter dash

By HUGH MUNDY  
Sports Writer

Top-notch universities from coast to coast convened on the Loftus Sports Center Saturday as the Notre Dame men's track and field team hosted the fifth annual Alex Wilson Invitational.

For the Irish, the meet was characterized by several exciting performances as athletes made a final attempt to qualify for next week's IC4A Championships.

Notre Dame captain Ryan Cahill feels the team is ready for the postseason.

"We would have liked to qualify a couple more guys, but with the talent we have across the board, I think we'll do well at the meet," he said.

In the distance races, Cahill once again registered an outstanding effort as he captured third place in the 3,000 meter run.

1984 Olympian Jim Spivey, now competing with the Asics Tiger racing team, broke from the field early to win the event in 7:55.

However, Cahill's time of 8:07 marked the second time this season the senior has bettered the NCAA 3,000 meter qualifying standard.

Cahill was trailed by Irish teammate Pat Kearns who lowered his personal best time to 8:15, narrowly missing the NCAA requirement.

Kearns, who will captain the 1991 Notre Dame cross country squad, felt good about his pre-IC4A tune-up.

"With the exception of one or two laps, I was satisfied," Kearns said.

The sprints produced familiar results as the duo of Raghib "Rocket" Ismail and Willie Clark raced to another one-two finish in the 55-meter dash.

Ismail, who has already clocked the nation's best 55-meter time, appeared unbeatable in cruising to a win with a time of 6.22 seconds.

Clark, who garnered top honors in the 200-meter dash, looked equally impressive as the freshman matched the NCAA 55-meter qualifying mark.

Middle distance runners Mark Lavery and Greg Soroka provided the Irish with another one-two punch as the pair grabbed first and second place in the 1,000 meter run.

The race was not without disappointment, however, as both runners fell short of the IC4A standard by less than a second.

Senior Scott Vandenburg also turned in a near-miss effort, falling just short of the IC4A 500-meter dash mark. Nevertheless, the Irish sprinter recorded a personal best 1:05.8 effort.



Sophomore Nich Radkewich was among several Irish distance runners to post fine times in this weekend's Alex Wilson Invitational.

The Observer/Kenneth Osgood

## Women

continued from page 24

locker room (after halftime) and take charge," Robinson said. "We had a great run, and we need to take it from there in the second half, but we were a little complacent then because we knew we were up."

Old Dominion hung close despite making only six of 35 shots in the second half (17 percent) by converting 14 of 21

foul shots and grabbing 15 second-half offensive boards.

A sequence of events at the 13:39 mark, however, turned the tide back in Notre Dame's favor. Davis made one of two free throws, but Kristin Knapp grabbed the offensive board, and after swinging the ball around the perimeter, Davis sliced between two defenders for a basket to boost the lead to 46-39.

The Monarchs closed to within four, 48-44, three minutes later, but Robinson hit an

18-footer from the left side to spark an 11-2 run that gave the Irish a 59-46 lead with only 4:30 remaining.

All that was left was the celebrating. McGraw replaced the seniors one by one, and as each came to the bench, received a standing ovation from the 3,291 fans. Each lingered on the court as if not quite wanting the game to end.

"I don't think it'll really hit me until (Sunday) morning when I wake up," Davis said.

## Men

continued from page 24

game with 5:35 remaining after Redmen assistant coach Brian Mulroney suggested that Carnesecca should go with a quicker lineup.

"This game goes to Brian Mulroney," Carnesecca said. "It was his idea to go with the quicker team. This win was his."

The Irish used a 2-3 zone on defense and a slow, deliberate attack to pull ahead in the first half. Werdann scored 10 of the first 12 Redmen points to keep his squad in the game in the early going, but when Ellery hit a three-pointer 2:11 before the half, the Irish led 30-22. St. John's managed to close the deficit to 32-29 by halftime.

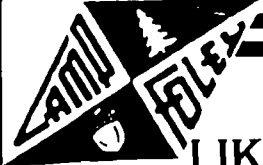
Notre Dame led throughout most of the second half. Its largest lead of the second stanza was six points after Ellery hit his jumper with 5:49 remaining. But it wasn't meant to be.

The Irish scored just once in the last 5:48 of the game.

Forward Daimon Sweet led the Irish with 20 points, although he was held scoreless

for the last 12 minutes of the game. Ellery added 13 and Bennett chipped in 11. Sealy, who played the entire ballgame for St. John's, had eight rebounds to go with his 24 points. Werdann added 18 points and nine rebounds.

NOTES—Fordham defeated Dayton 73-63 in the first game of Saturday's doubleheader at the Garden. The Flyers will visit the Joyce ACC to face Notre Dame Tuesday. . . Phelps's 1970-71 Fordham team celebrated its 20th anniversary over the weekend. That Ram team, which finished 26-3, was honored at halftime of the Fordham-Dayton contest. . . The Irish have now lost three straight in Madison Square Garden.




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JOB DESCRIPTIONS FOR 1991-1992  
ARE NOW AVAILABLE AT  
THE INFORMATION DESK IN  
LAFORTUNE**

**APPLICATION DEADLINE IS  
MARCH 1, 1991**

**Douglas Road Closing**  
Douglas Rd., between Juniper Rd. and U.S. 33, will be closed to thru traffic February 26-28, 1991. This is necessitated by preliminary construction work for the new campus laundry building, which is to be located northwest of the credit union.

Douglas Rd., from U.S. 33, should be utilized to reach University Village, St. Joseph Hall, Holy Cross House, and Moreau Seminary.

Douglas Rd., from Juniper Rd., should be utilized to access the credit union, warehouse, and support services building.

Should you need further information contact N.D. Security/Police at 239-5053 or 239-5555.

# Hockey team's playoff hopes dimmed

By **RICH KURZ**  
Sports Writer

Think of it as the weekend of missed opportunities. When the Air Force Falcons came to take on the Notre Dame hockey team at the Joyce Center this past Friday and Saturday, the Irish were looking to keep themselves in the hunt for a possible bid to the NCAA Tournament.

But Notre Dame lost 7-4 Friday night and tied 2-2 Saturday night, missing chances both nights that could have given them two wins instead of a loss and a tie.

Part of that had to do with the play of the Falcons' pair of stand-out goaltenders. Friday night Mark Liebich faced 46 shots, many of them just outside the crease and stopped 42. On Saturday his teammate Mike Blank was subjected to 44 shots and turned back 42.

"The first night (Friday) their goalie was unconscious," said junior David Bankoske. "He stopped everything we threw at him."

Sterling Black, a sophomore right wing, said, "We had a lot of chances. (But) goaltenders always seem to come up big against us."

That's not to say Notre Dame didn't have its opportunities, however. Friday night the Irish had 17 shots from very close range in the second period alone, and could score on only two of them.

"We couldn't crack the shell . . . we were controlling play. We did a lot of good things, but they didn't end up in goals. (That's) all the more reason to maintain composure," said Coach Ric Schafer.

Bankoske said, "I had a couple of point-blank chances, and I was in the process of raising my stick (to celebrate), and then I looked and saw he (the Air Force goaltender) had the puck."

Notre Dame gave its fans a nailbiting finish on Saturday

night with a goal by Black with just 13 seconds left in regulation. The Irish had six attackers on the ice after pulling goalie Greg Louder, and Black was able to flick in the rebound of Bankoske's shot.

Neither team was able to generate much offense in the overtime period, although Louder made a nice save with 48 seconds that ensured the tie.

The Falcons got on the board first in a physical opening period, picking off a poor pass by an Irish defender and shooting it past Louder after 6:32 had expired in the game.

Six minutes later, Bankoske moved into a tie for 10th place on the Notre Dame career assist list, feeding Lou Zadra for the tying goal—Bankoske took sole possession of 10th place with an assist on Black's final score.

After the Falcons went ahead on a Bob Ingraham goal just two minutes into the second period, the game was scoreless until Black's goal as time wound down.

Notre Dame had two excellent opportunities to tie it up earlier, but Curtis Janicke put his shot off the post after juking the goalie, and Mike Curry couldn't find the range with Blank out of the net.

"It was a typical Notre Dame-Air Force game," said Schafer. "It's almost appropriate it was a tie."

Said Bankoske, "Somebody was looking down on us and said 'These guys were working hard. They deserve a tie.'"

Friday night's game had a similar storyline in that the Irish had their chances but just couldn't convert them into goals.

Black tied the game late in the first on a spectacular short-handed goal, but then the Falcons scored two goals within 1:30 to take a 3-1 lead a few minutes into the second period.

Next came the flurry of 11 shots on goal for the Irish, and the two they scored on tied the

game going into the third period.

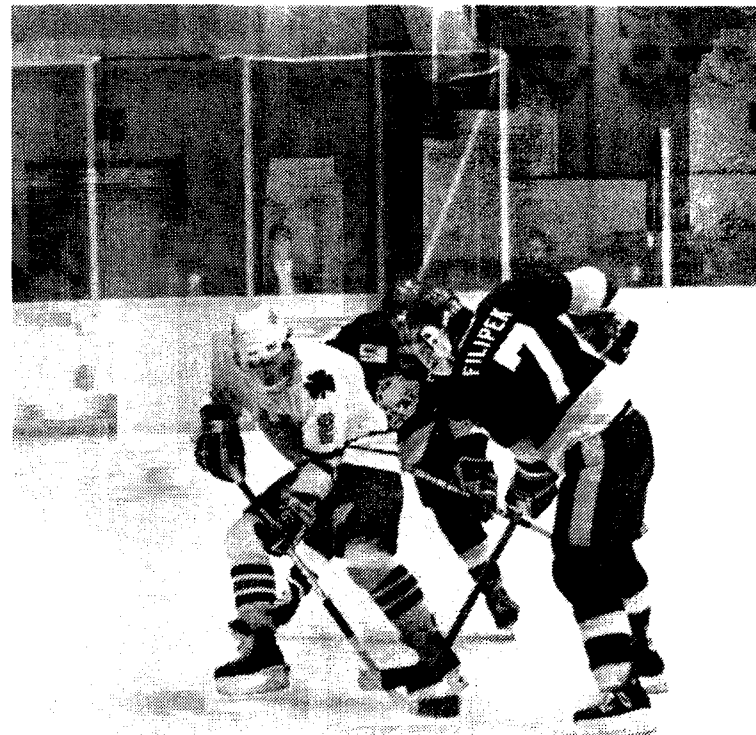
Air Force took the wind out of Notre Dame's sails with two goals in a 14-second span early in the third, although Mike Curry brought the Irish to within one goal on a power-play score with 12 minutes left to play.

The Falcons put things out of reach with two goals in the final two minutes of play, and the Irish were saddled with a 7-4 loss.

"We didn't figure out how to maintain play," said Schafer. "It was too sporadic. Our concentration faded in and out like a long-distance radio station."

The Irish needed to come up big in their last few games to earn the independent bid to the NCAA Tournament, but this past weekend may have ended those chances.

"We had hopes of going to the NCAA Tournament," said Black. "(This weekend) dashed our hopes. It doesn't look good," although he added, "If we win the Independent Tournament, who knows?"



The Observer/Scott McCann  
Lou Zadra (shown here vs. Ferris State) scored the goal, but Chris Bankoske's assist placed him in the top 10 in career assists at Notre Dame Saturday night.



*Christmas in April 1991*

**ATTENTION STUDENTS LAST WEEK OF SIGNUPS**

## Off-Campus Sign-ups:

February 25-March 1 in North and South Dining Halls during lunch  
February 25-March 1 at LaFortune information desk.

## On-Campus Sign-ups:

Now-March 1. Look for posters in your respective dorms.

"Christmas in April 1991" will take place in the St. Cashmir-Ford Street neighborhood.

This project needs your support.

Questions??? Please Call:

Isabel Navarrete x1314 Lora Mangan x1314 Bob Scheibel x1739

## LOOK WHO'S SMILING NOW!

Happy  
201/2  
Birthday  
John A. Albers

Love,  
Mom, Dad,  
Karen, Pearson, & Sara



## The Observer

is accepting applications for the following paid positions:

### Ad Design Manager:

The Observer is seeking an eager and creative person to oversee the daily design of Observer advertisements. This person must be good humored, responsible and be reasonably competent with Macintosh computers.

### Art Director:

The Observer is seeking an artistic person with a penchant for graphics to direct the Observer's graphics department. This position is open to people with either illustrative abilities or graphics skills.

Anyone interested in these positions should submit a two page personal statement by 5 pm, Friday, March 1 to Kelley Tuthill. Any questions should be directed to either Kelley or Lisa at 239-7471.

Carla Johnson  
&  
Andrew Cutrofello

"The Press and Authoritative  
Opinion in the Gulf"  
Feb. 25

8p.m. Science Hall rm 105  
sponsored by the Peace Support Group

LIFE OF THE MIND  
"Marginal Notes"  
Linnea Vacca

4p.m.  
Carroll  
Mon. Feb. 25

**ADVENTURES**  
in **BABYSITTING**

FEB. 25-27  
9 & 11:15  
CARROLL  
\$1.00  
sponsored by SAB



CAMPUS

**4:35-6:30 p.m.** Mexican dinner. Center for Social Concerns. Donations welcome.

**6:30 p.m.** Workshop, "Assertive Confrontation: Being Tactfully Tough," Dr. Clinton Gabbard, University Counseling Center. Hesburgh Library Lounge. Sponsored by University Counseling Center.

**7 p.m.** Women Gathering, O'Hara-Grace Townhouses. Sponsored by Year of the Woman.

**8 p.m.** African Film Festival, "Yaaba." Multi - Purpose Room, Center for Social Concerns. Sponsored by African and African-American Studies Programs, African Students Association, Center for Social Concerns, and Minority, International, and Non-Traditional Student Life Affairs at Saint Mary's College.

LECTURES

**Monday**

**4 p.m.** "The Persian Gulf Crisis," Ingela Martensson, M.P., Swedish Parliament. Room 121, Law School.

**4 p.m.** Life of the Mind Lecture Series, "Marginal Notes," Linnea Vacca. Carroll Auditorium, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Saint Mary's College.

**4:10 p.m.** Colloquium, "Studies of Layered materials: Structure of the Co/PR Superlattice," Xiao Yan, University of Pennsylvania. Room 118, Nieuwland Science Hall. Sponsored by department of physics.

**7 p.m.** Lecture, "My Legal Ethics is Not an Oxymoron," John Robinson, Director of White Center on Law and Government. Hesburgh Library Auditorium. Sponsored by the Provost's office and the University Academic Code of Honor Committee.

**8 p.m.** Lecture, "Press and the Authoritative Opinion," Carla Johnson and Andrew Cutrofello. Room 105, Science Hall, Saint Mary's College.

**Tuesday**

**Noon** Lecture, "Latin American State and Social Policies: Constraints and Trends in Citizenship and State-Building," Room 131, Decio Faculty Hall.

MENU

Notre Dame

Roast Top Round  
Turkey Turnover  
Vegetables Marinara

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 African range

6 Wife of Saturn

9 Display

13 ——— Loa, Hawaiian volcano

14 Music, painting, etc.

16 Cod or Horn

17 Having no more energy

19 Using speech

20 Belief

21 Labor org.

22 Archer William ———

23 Cooperative

26 Dostoyevsky's "——— Youth"
- 30 Cover

31 Jerk

34 Festive occasion

35 Office biggie

37 Emulate

39 Hazard for boaters

41 Helps

43 Residue

44 Plate

46 Observed

47 Having hearing organs

49 P.O. item

50 Phoenixian seaport

51 Deep blue

54 Hebrew measure
- 57 Actress Blyth

58 Ruth's mother-in-law

62 Fail to win

63 Hans Brinker et al.

66 Notable periods

67 Space org.

68 Sir Arthur ——— Doyle

69 Burden

70 Attention getter

71 Showy flower

DOWN

- 1 I love, to Ovid

2 Tight

3 Stringed instrument

4 Soon

5 Temptations for Jimmy Valentine

6 Kind of meal

7 Go before

8 Way up or down

9 Cocktail or weather phenomenon

10 Warren denizen

11 Gem for Jimmy Carter

12 Water holder

15 L.A. problems

18 Fashioned

24 Said "Nyet!"

25 Summer treats

26 Taj Mahal site

27 Elevate

28 It's a start
- 29 Garnish used by chefs

32 Shuffle along

33 Aquatic mammal

36 Untouchables, e.g.

38 Serf of yore

40 Words of comprehension

42 Diminished

45 Health problem

48 Sewer
- 52 Open, as a bottle

53 Civil-rights org.

54 Butter substitute

55 Daybreak, to Donne

56 Jacob's twin

59 Indian of Okla.

60 "But ——— but's": Fielding

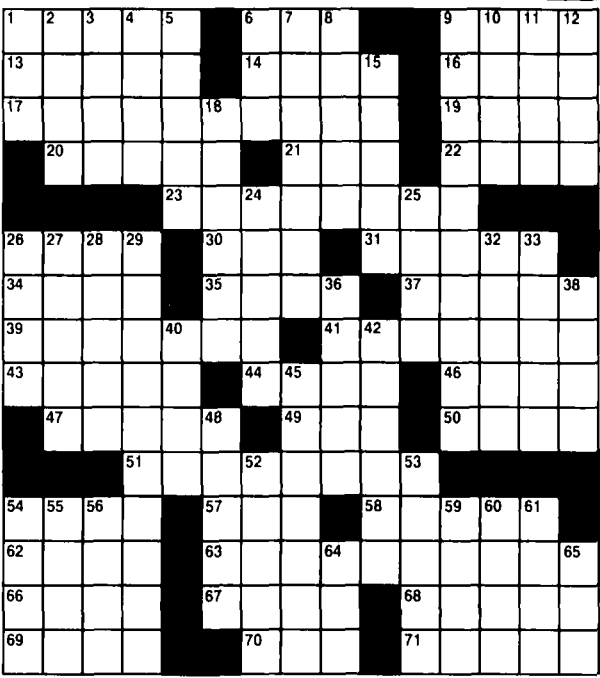
61 Persia, updated

64 Posed

65 Timber bend on a ship

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

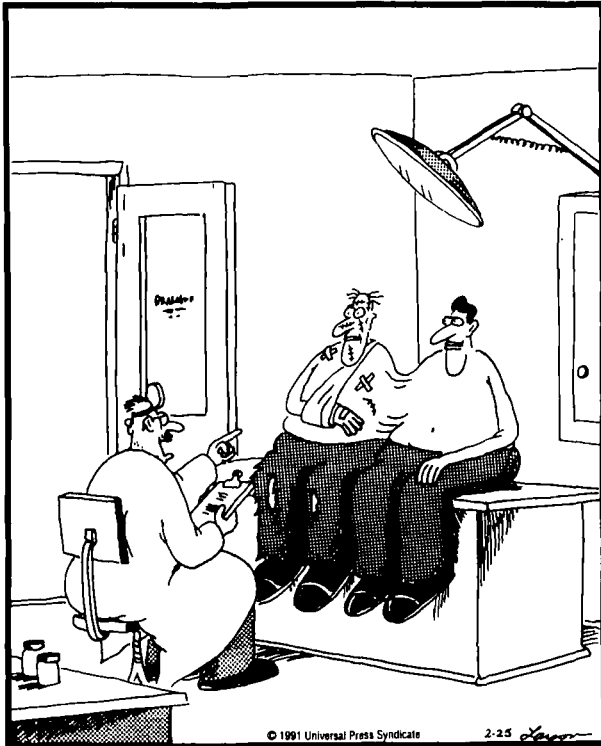
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C	L	A	N	E	L	E	C	U	N	D	E
A	N	T	R	A	S	H	M	E	A	L	S



Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

THE FAR SIDE

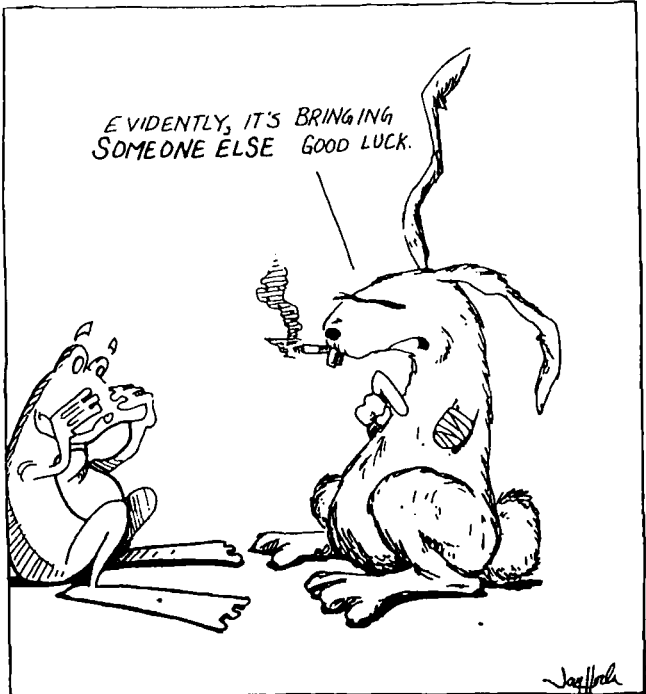
GARY LARSON



"Wait, wait, wait... I'm confused. Bob, you're the one who's claiming your Siamese twin, Frank, changes into a werewolf every full moon?"

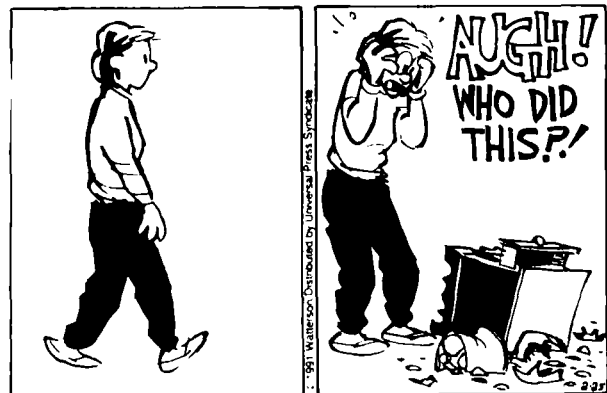
SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



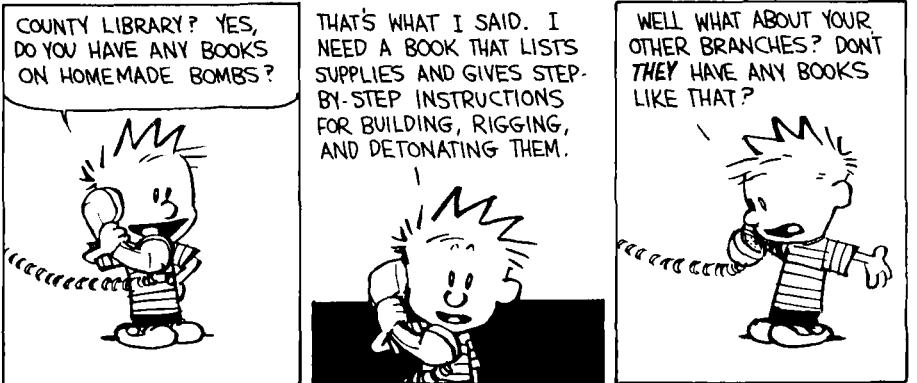
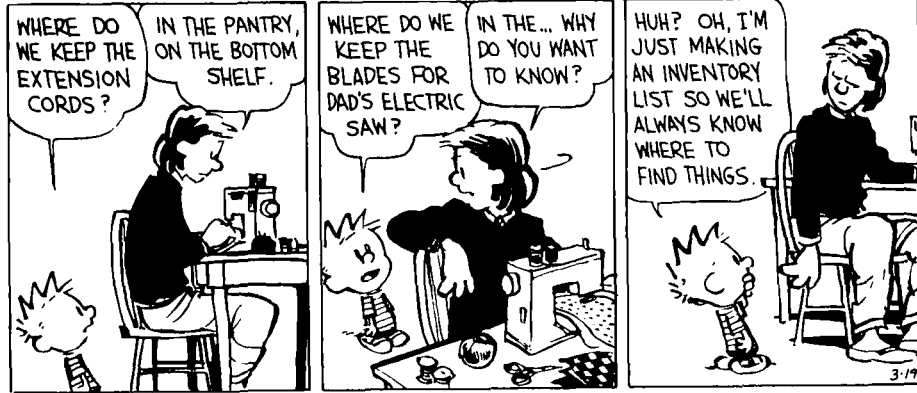
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON





## Weekend brings mixed results for Irish hoops teams

### Seniors cap memorable careers with come-from-behind 70-58 win over Old Dominion

By **RENE FERRAN**  
Sports Writer

The seniors on the Notre Dame women's basketball team went out in style.

A season-high crowd of 3,291—the second highest in team history—sent a fond farewell to Karen Robinson, Krissi Davis and Sara Liebscher, and they responded by combining for 43 points to lead the Irish to a 70-58 victory over Old Dominion Saturday afternoon.

"It really means a lot to the team to come out of the tunnel and see all these people here," Notre Dame coach Muffet McGraw said. "It inspired us to play well and to come back in the end."

The victory upped Notre Dame's record to 20-5—the fourth straight 20-win season for McGraw and the seniors—while Old Dominion fell to 3-19. Robinson led all scorers with 20 points, while Margaret Nowlin added 14 points and 14 rebounds. Davis chipped in 13 points, and Liebscher 10. Jackie Kenney

and Celeste Hill paced the Monarchs with 15 points apiece.

"The seniors have carried this team and taken us to a new level," McGraw said.

The Irish fell behind early against the Monarchs. T.J. Jones' three-pointer from the top of the key with 6:11 left in the half capped an 11-2 run that gave Old Dominion a 29-18 lead.

Both Hill and Kenney riddled the Irish defense early. The duo combined for 19 of the Monarchs' first 29 points before foul trouble forced them to the bench within a minute of each other late in the half with three personals apiece.

Notre Dame quickly took advantage. Liebscher buried a three from the right wing to end the run, and after a Hill put-back, held Old Dominion scoreless the final 5:18 of the half while scoring 17 straight points to take a 38-31 halftime lead.

"Any time you have key people in foul trouble, you have to compensate," Monarch coach Wendy Larry said. "We

have a lot of youth on this team, and when our players got in foul trouble, we had to go with young people to get the job done."

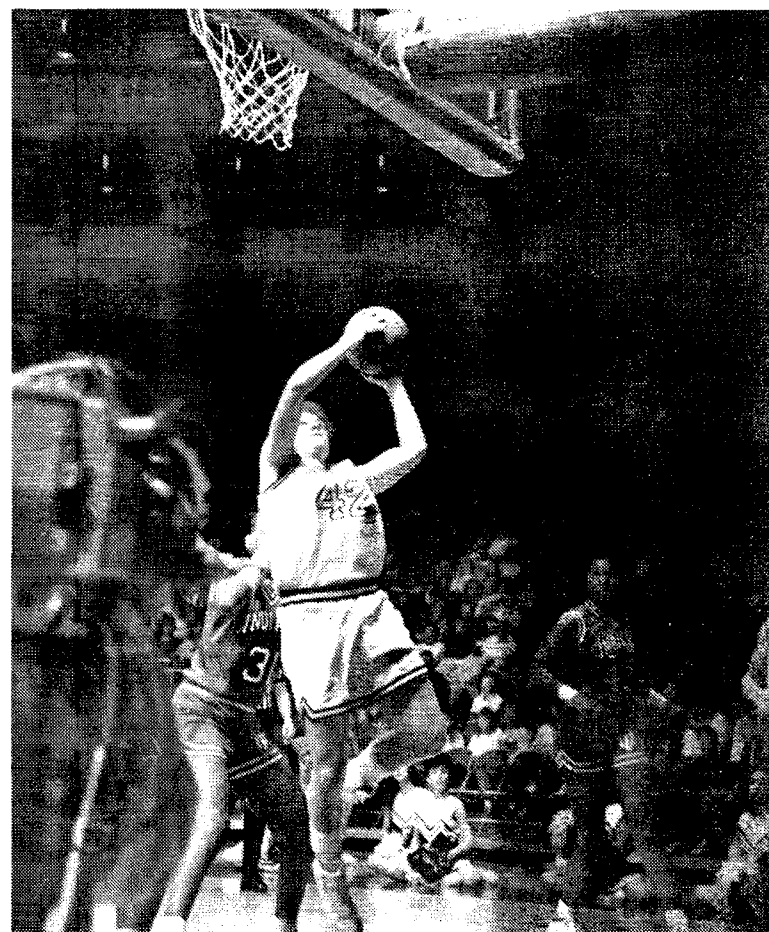
During that stretch, the Irish applied a full-court press, and Old Dominion fell apart. The Monarchs turned the ball over seven times in the last five minutes, and missed six shots. Notre Dame in the meantime climbed back from the charity stripe, hitting 9-of-10 foul shots as it pounded the ball inside on the beleaguered Monarchs.

"When we made our run, it was a matter of realizing they couldn't handle pressure well," Davis said. "We stepped up our defense, and when that started clicking, our offense responded."

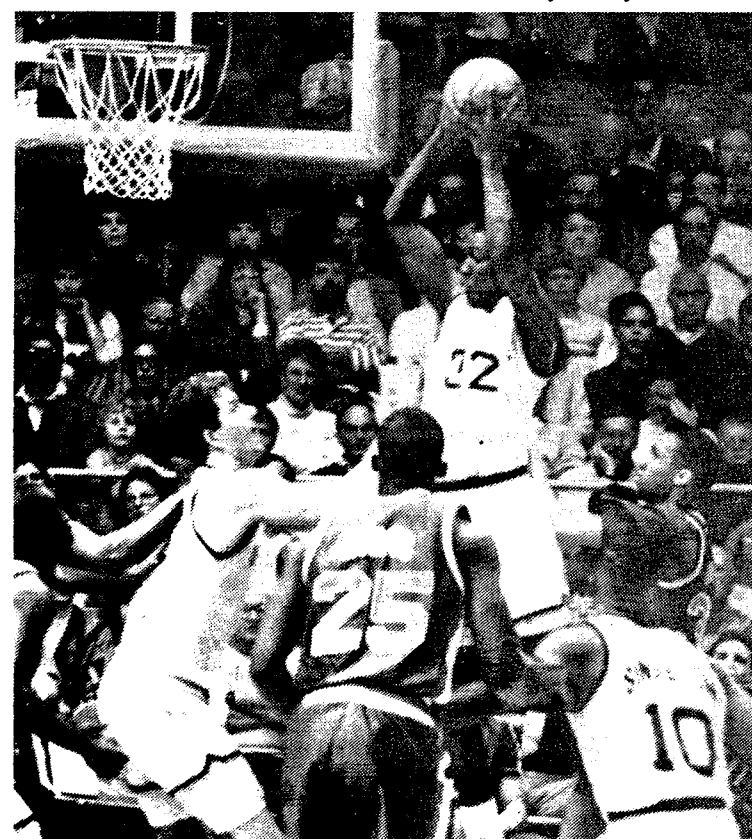
The Irish came out flat at the start of the second half, and Old Dominion chipped away at the lead. With 14:39 remaining, Hill's drive cut the margin to 43-39, and shades of last weekend's loss to Miami (Ohio) were apparent.

"We have to come out of the

see **WOMEN** / page 21



The Observer/Garr Schwartz  
Senior Krissi Davis scored 13 points and grabbed seven rebounds in her last home game to help Notre Dame defeat Old Dominion 70-58.



The Observer/Matt Mittino  
Daimon Sweet (shown here vs. DePaul) led Notre Dame with 20 points in its 57-55 loss to no. 18 St. John's Saturday night.

## 57-55 loss to St. John's is latest in string of last-second heartbreakers for Notre Dame

By **KEN TYSIAC**  
Associate Sports Editor

NEW YORK, N.Y.—The Irish had a chance to tie it at the end, but it wasn't meant to be.

Keith Tower missed a six-foot jumper. Kevin Ellery rebounded, but couldn't convert the layup. Tower tapped the ball toward the rim once more, but he couldn't knock it in, and Malik Sealy rebounded at the buzzer to preserve a 57-55 St. John's victory over Notre Dame in front of 15,878 fans at Madison Square Garden Saturday night.

The Irish exercised extreme patience and played good defense as they led for most of the game. But Notre Dame (11-17) couldn't put the ball in the hoop at crunch time and St. John's (19-6) escaped with a two-point win.

With 5:49 remaining in the game Kevin Ellery pushed the Irish lead to 53-47 with an 18-foot jumper. Then Notre Dame

went cold. Redmen center Robert Werdann and guard Chucky Sproling each made two free throws to cut the Irish lead to two, and then Sealy, who led all scorers with 24 points, made a three-point play with 4:01 remaining to put St. John's up 54-53.

But the Irish weren't finished. Elmer Bennett made a 14-foot jumper to reclaim the lead for Notre Dame with 3:30 remaining. Two scoreless minutes went by before Irish point guard Tim Singleton made a crucial turnover.

The Notre Dame captain drove to the hole and appeared to have a chance to lay it in. But he decided to pass to Ellery instead, and the ball rolled through Ellery's legs and out of bounds.

"Singleton had the layup on that play," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "I don't know what he was trying to do when he passed it to Ellery. I don't know what Tim was

thinking on that play."

Just 12 seconds later Singleton fouled St. John's guard David Cain, who made both free throws to give the Redmen a 56-55 lead. After Elmer Bennett missed an off-balance shot, Redmen guard Jason Buchanan made one of two free throws with 15 seconds left, giving the Irish a chance to tie when Singleton got the ball to Tower on the block.

But it wasn't meant to be. "I thought our kids played extremely well," Phelps said. "We controlled the tempo and forced St. John's to shoot from the outside."

The Redmen shot just 31.6 percent from the field in the first half and 35.6 percent for the game. St. John's coach Lou Carnesecca said the performance of guard David Cain was crucial to his team's victory. Cain was inserted into the

see **MEN** / page 21

## Notre Dame sweeps MCC swimming championships

By **BECKY WOOD**  
Sports Writer

The Midwestern Collegiate Conference swimming and diving championships netted 25 new meet records last weekend at Rolfs Aquatic Center. Although the Notre Dame swim teams only broke eight meet records, the Irish swam away with both men's and women's meets.

The Irish men scored 976 over second place Evansville (620), Saint Louis, Xavier, Butler and Loyola, while the Notre Dame women tallied 897 over MCC foes Saint Louis (718), Evansville, Butler and Xavier.

The last event marked the height of Notre Dame's power in the MCC meet. Both of the

Irish men and women's 400 freestyle relays captured firsts in record-breaking times.

Tom Byorick, Karl Peterson, Kevin Flanagan and Steve Tann provided the winning combination in the men's relay (3:09.19) while Jean Kelly, Jackie Jones, Colette LaForce and Kim Steel clocked in 3:38.22 for the women's relay.

"The quality of the meet speaks for itself with the number of records set," said Irish coach Tim Welsh. "It was a fun meet, a successful meet and a good indicator of how the next meet (Eastern Conference Championships) will be."

Senior co-captain Brian Rini recorded the highest number of points on the men's side (77 points) after winning three individual events and placing sec-

ond to teammate Kevin Flanagan in the 200 freestyle. Rini set meet records in the 500 freestyle (4:40.10), 1650 freestyle (16:31.35) and the 200 butterfly (1:54.91). Flanagan's win in the 200 free also set another Irish meet record, 1:42.84.

Senior Amy Tri recorded double wins in the 400 individual medley and the 200 breaststroke, resetting her own meet record in the IM (4:44.25). Tri also set a meet record in the breaststroke (2:30.62) after moving to first from a third place seeding going into finals.

Junior Shana Stephens claimed first in the 200 backstroke, 2:12.99. Jenny Kipp won both 1-meter and 3-meter diving events—Irish divers took

the first four places in the 1-meter diving event as Jenny Stumm, Angela Gugle and Vicki Catenacci placed second, third and fourth respectively.

Freshman Pat Cady duoded with junior Roger Rand for first and second places in both the 100 and 200 breaststroke events. Cady won both events in times of 58.93 seconds in the 100 and 2:10.16 in the 200.

Diver Sean Hyer dove to double wins in the 1- and 3-meter diving events, while senior co-captain Jim Byrne recorded the other Irish first in the 400 individual medley, 4:13.09.

Across the board Welsh was extremely pleased with how everyone swam. "We were very solid, people swam well. The freshmen men raced especially well," said Welsh.

### Falcons soar

The Notre Dame hockey team tied Air Force 2-2 Saturday night to stave off a sweep of its weekend series with the Falcons. See page 22.

### Bengal Bouts

The first round of the 1991 Bengal Bouts produced few upsets as all seven defending champions participating this year advanced. See page 17.

### Men's tennis

David DiLucia defeated three top-ranked opponents to lead the Irish to an 11th-place finish in this weekend's National Indoor Championships. See page 16