

The Observer

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FRIDAY, MARCH 22, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Leisure time

Notre Dame law students (left to right) Megan Shannon, Jennifer Laughlin and Ed Yevoli relax on split log benches next to Saint Joseph's Lake Thursday. Students sported shorts, shades and spring break tans as temperatures soared into the 70s.

U.N. lifts Iraqi food embargo

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — The Security Council's sanctions committee will lift the food embargo on Iraq now that Baghdad has agreed to allow the United Nations to distribute the foodstuffs, a senior Western diplomat said Thursday.

The official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the sanctions committee would allow food and other essentials into Iraq starting Friday if the Red Cross and United Nations can see that it reaches all parts of the country.

Iraq will have to allow the food to be sent into the Kurd-controlled areas of the north, and the provinces of the south where Shiites are rebelling, he said.

The Security Council on Thursday heard a report that Iraq had been "relegated to a pre-industrial age" by the "near-apocalyptic" allied military assault.

Undersecretary-General Martti Ahtisaari's report recommended the sanctions committee lift barriers to food and agricultural equipment immediately.

"It is unmistakable that the Iraqi people may soon face a further imminent catastrophe, which could include epidemic and famine, if massive life supporting needs are not met," his report said. "Time is short."

Iraq's U.N. Mission and Washington Embassy were closed, and Iraqi officials were not available to confirm that they would allow food to be distributed to all regions of the country.

The council's committee on sanctions was to meet Friday morning. It consists of the same 15 nations as

see IRAQ / page 4

S.U.D.S. asks community and businesses for support

By MONICA YANT
News Editor

Before spring break, Sgt. James Moon of the South Bend Police Department sent a letter to a few friends—200 businesses in the area that deal in alcohol sales and service.

The letter asked for community assistance in combating the rise in alcohol use by persons under 21. It outlined the Indiana state alcohol laws and detailed the potential loss facing businesses that violate these laws.

Moon is program director for Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.), a task force comprised of members of the South Bend Police, St. Joseph County Police, Indiana State Police and Indiana Excise Police. The task force is a county effort to "pool our resources together," Moon said.

Although S.U.D.S. was established in 1986, Moon said the task force has been "in the limelight" lately after increased raids on area taverns.

On Feb. 23, S.U.D.S. conducted raids at Bridget McGuire's Filling Station, 1025 South Bend Ave., and Club 23, 744 N. Notre Dame Ave., citing over 90 people at the two bars for violations that include minor in tavern and possession of false identification. S.U.D.S. officers conducted another raid at McCormick's Coney Island, 125 N. Michigan Ave., less than a week later, netting four arrests for similar violations.

"We don't expect every time we raid a bar to arrest as many as we did at Bridget's," Moon said, "yet we want the business owners to get the message that we are out there."

The large number of minors found in the bars raided raises an important issue regarding responsibility for combatting false identification, according to Moon. While many bars have police officers checking identification at the door, subsequent checking inside the bar is less common, he said. "Our stance is that it is all the employees of a business' responsibility, not



S.U.D.S.
and
Students

A look at how the S.U.D.S. task force is affecting local bars

■ Bars react / page 7

just a bouncer or an officer working the door."

"It's a team effort," Moon said. "Everyone has the same responsibility to card," from the owner to the waitress to the bartender to the manager.

He said thorough checking of identification is analogous to the defensive line in a football game, when a player may get through one spot of the line, only to be stopped by another. "Just because they (minors) get by the first defense doesn't mean that someone else can't stop them."

Moon explained that proper

checking of identification involves the request for two forms of photo identification, as well as additional forms like social security cards. "A credit card is not good enough for a second form of ID," he said.

False or altered identification falls under the category of Class C Misdemeanors, which are punishable by up to 60 days in jail and up to a \$500 fine.

Using altered identification and supplying it are two different things, Moon said. Using false identification is considered a Class C infraction, and no jail time accompanies the violation, according to Moon.

If, however, someone supplies another with a false ID, that person has committed the actual misdemeanor, and would face potential jail time, he said.

Falsely informing a police officer can also be considered a Class B Misdemeanor, punishable by up to six months in jail and a fine up to \$1000. The difference here is if the minor lies to the officer (by claiming to be of age), the minor is guilty of

false information, and faces the steeper penalties of the separate charge.

Minors using false or altered Indiana licenses will face a one-year suspension of their license, Moon said. If the identification belongs to another person, that person can face the same penalties for providing the license.

If the false identification used is from another state, and that state has an agreement of reciprocity with Indiana, the individual could face the same penalties in his or her own state as would be faced in Indiana, Moon said.

Moon stressed that there is no difference in penalties for the type of false identification in possession. Whether the license is real or manufactured, the violation is still a Class C Misdemeanor.

Most first-time minor offenders are given pre-trial diversion, Moon said. This is a pro-

see S.U.D.S. / page 6

Navy planes collide off California coast

SAN DIEGO (AP) — Two Navy submarine-hunting planes collided Thursday, and all 27 people aboard were feared dead in cold, choppy waters 60 miles off Southern California, authorities said.

The Navy listed the crews as missing but there was little hope any of the crew members from the downed P-3 Orions survived.

The all-weather planes were engaged in an anti-submarine warfare training exercise when they collided in bad weather,

authorities said.

"I think we have to be realistic here," said Senior Chief Petty Officer Bob Howard, a Navy public affairs officer at North Island Naval Air Station. "It is very cold out there. We're talking about what apparently is a mid-air collision ... two aircraft. I would say it would be very grim."

Still, he said, the Navy was conducting an aggressive air and sea search of the crash site.

Search and rescue teams spotted some debris from the planes but found no signs of life.

There was no word on how long the search would last, but Howard said the Navy would make "extraordinary" attempts to retrieve remains and wreckage.

A Navy helicopter crew flying in the area and sailors from the destroyer USS Merrill all reported a ball of fire and loud explosion at about 2:30 a.m. PST, Howard said during a briefing at North Island Naval Air Station.

He said the accident occurred over the Pacific Ocean about 60

see JETS / page 4

Schedule of Events

■ Junior Mother/Daughter Weekend ■
Saint Mary's College

Friday

5:30-7 p.m. Wine and cheese reception, Haggart Parlor.

Saturday

9-10 a.m. Aerobics, Angela Athletic Facility.

11:15 a.m. Buses leave from LeMans Circle for Michigan City Lighthouse Mall.

2 p.m. "Starlight Express," Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.

6-7 p.m. Cocktail Hour, Union Station.

7-8:45 p.m. Welcoming ceremonies and dinner.

8:45-10 p.m. The Second City Touring Company.

Sunday

9 a.m. Mass, Church of Loretto.

INSIDE COLUMN

Accent needs you to help cover ND/SMC

As is traditional when a new group of editors take over The Observer, an introduction is in order. It is not an introduction of me that is necessary (I think my birthday ad already accomplished that).



John O'Brien

Accent Editor

It is the Accent department itself that deserves an introduction. The Accent department is The Observer's features section. Features are an important part of any newspaper.

Features generally reflect on people, places and things that are newsworthy, but not in a "newsy" sort of way. If a man is elected sheriff, it's a news story. If a man who is a marijuana farmer and a devout Satan worshiper runs for sheriff, his story might be just a little bit more "featurey."

That's not to say that features have to be "weird" or humorous all of the time. Features can simply tell the story of someone or something that is interesting or unique.

In order for the Accent department to be successful this year, it will need one thing: you. This "We Need You!" theme may be getting old, but it is true. In fact, Accent has an immediate need for people in the following capacities:

- **Movie critic**—If you are an avid movie goer and you have strong writing skills, Accent wants you to be The Observer's movie reviewer. You would be required to see a movie every other week (paid for by The Observer). To apply, submit a one-page personal statement and a writing sample (preferably a sample movie review) to me at The Observer office, 314 LaFortune.

- **Literary critic**—If you're a graduate or undergraduate in a literary-based major (ENGL, AMST, etc.), Accent wants you to be The Observer's book critic. You would be required to read a book about once a month (with The Observer paying for the book). To apply, also submit a one-page personal statement and a writing sample to me at The Observer office.

- **General staff writers**—Anyone interested in writing feature stories for the Accent pages, come on in and tell us—no application necessary. See me, Paige Smoron, Shonda Wilson or Jahnelle Harrigan. Or talk to anyone at The Observer—it doesn't matter. We need you. Period.

Finally, and most importantly, we need ideas. If you know of someone or something that would make a good story, run it by us. We're always trying to increase campus coverage.

If you're in an organization that is doing something of interest, give us a call. Please give us plenty of advanced notice.

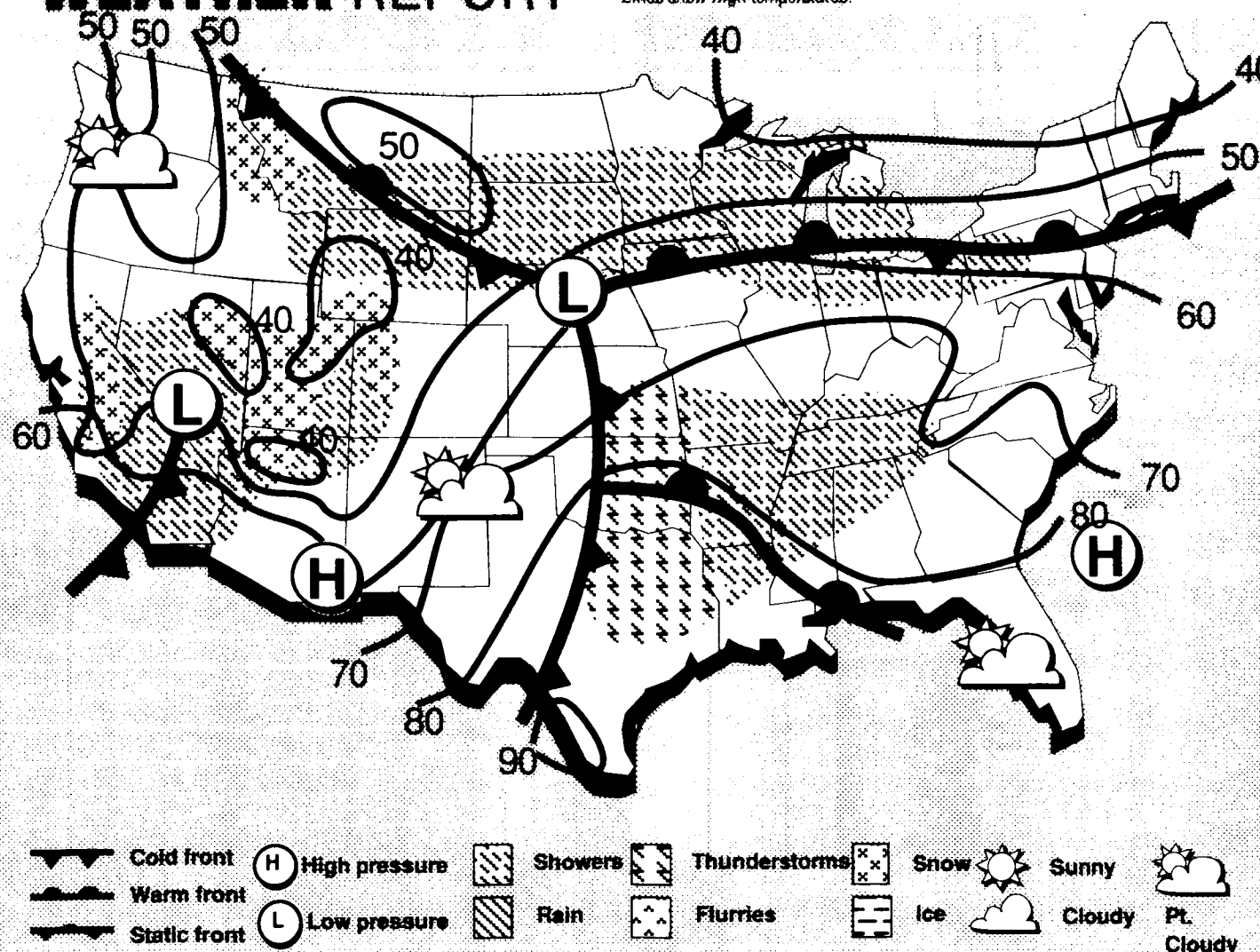
So, that's all for my pleading. As I said earlier, Accent doesn't have to be all humor, it can be serious, too. But I've had enough of serious for now. How about a joke?

Who is the U.S.A.'s only hope to overthrow Saddam Hussein? Mike Tomczak! Oh, ha ha ha...Yuk Yuk Yuk.

And did you hear the one about...

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Friday, March 22
Lines show high temperatures.

FORECAST:

Seventy percent chance of showers, with possible thundershowers Friday afternoon. Highs will range in the mid 50s.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	64	50
Atlanta	74	51
Berlin	54	34
Boston	53	33
Chicago	61	32
Dallas-Ft. Worth	70	66
Denver	59	28
Detroit	57	41
Honolulu	76	71
Houston	78	66
Indianapolis	64	50
London	55	48
Los Angeles	57	44
Madrid	62	45
Miami Beach	74	70
Moscow	39	30
New Orleans	76	66
New York	56	39
Paris	57	54
Philadelphia	56	44
Portland, Ore.	60	47
Rome	68	43
St. Louis	70	57
San Francisco	56	46
South Bend	74	49
Tokyo	63	50
Washington, D.C.	64	49

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Violence erupts in South Africa

■ **JOHANNESBURG, South Africa** — Sporadic violence erupted Thursday as tens of thousands of blacks stayed away from work on Sharpeville Day, the anniversary of a massacre that escalated the apartheid conflict. Police fired shotguns, rubber bullets and tear gas to disperse marchers in black townships near Cape Town and Port Elizabeth, injuring 11 people, the South African Press Association reported. The ANC and other black opposition groups traditionally have urged widespread strikes on Sharpeville Day. This year, though, the ANC and PAC stopped short of calling for a strike. More than 10 months of talks between the government and ANC have led to the proposed repeal of all apartheid laws and the ANC's suspension of its largely ineffective armed struggle.

NATIONAL

Cuban MiG undetected in U.S. air

■ **MIAMI** — Defense officials were trying to determine Thursday if a Soviet-built warplane flew undetected through U.S. air space when its defecting pilot flew from Cuba to a Navy base near here. NORAD has not determined if radar picked up the MiG at any point during its flight, Niemann said, but he said it might have taken as little as eight to 10 minutes to fly the 90 miles from Cuba to Key West. If the plane came in at only a few feet above the sea level, Navy aerostat balloons and other radar equipment could have been confused by choppy waves, according to military experts. Defecting pilot Perez was flown to an undisclosed location by immigration officials after U.S. pilots gave him a welcome bag complete with candy bars, potato chips and a six-pack of beer, personnel at the base said.

OF INTEREST

■ **Right to Life** members and interested others will be picketing the Women's Pavilion today. Interested persons should meet at the main circle at either 1:30, 2:15, or 3:15 p.m. for transportation.

■ **Today is the last day** for seniors to talk with Silvia Bauza of the ND Volunteers for Puerto Rico about doing a year of service. Stop in at the CSC today until 5 p.m.

■ **Habitat for Humanity** will be holding a House Raising this Saturday. Volunteers are needed and no experience is necessary. Call Paula Thompson at 237-0788.

■ **"An Evening of Poetry: By Women, For Everyone,"** presented by the Women's Resource Committee of the GSU at 7 p.m. 20th century gallery of the Snite Museum.

■ **Logan Center volunteers** are invited to Easter bowling and Easter rec this weekend. Van pick-ups will be today at 3:30 p.m. at Holy Cross Hall, Saint Mary's and 3:45 p.m. at Pasquerilla West Hall, Notre Dame. Saturday pick-ups will be at 8:30 a.m. Holy Cross and 8:45 a.m. Main Circle. Direct questions to Janet, 284-5090 or Sally, 283-3783.

■ **The Harvard University Glee Club** will join the Notre

Dame Glee Club in a vespers concert this Sunday at 8 p.m. in Sacred Heart Church.

■ **Applications** can be picked up at 315 LaFortune for staff positions for the 1991-1992 Dome. Direct questions to 239-7524.

■ **Silvia Bauza** of Notre Dame Volunteers for Puerto Rico will be at the CSC on Wednesday, April 3 and Thursday, April 4 to talk and interview seniors interested in working in Puerto Rico. Call 239-5293 to make an appointment or inquire through Mary Ann Roemer at the CSC.

■ **Central America Week** will be observed in an ecumenical service by the Michiana Coalition for Peace and Justice Sunday at 2 p.m. at the crosses on Highway 33 north of Holy Cross Junior College.

■ **One male actor** is needed for a role in "The Good Women of Setzuan," a play to be put on by Notre Dame Communication. Interested students should contact Tom Barkes, 239-5956.

■ **Standard First Aid** classes are open for registration at University Health Center. Classes run two nights a week, Monday through Thursdays. Call 239-7497 to register.

Thursday's Staff

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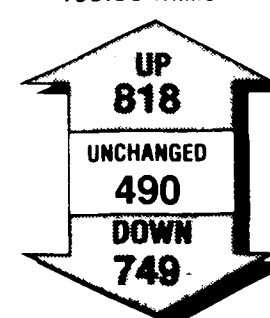
Viewpoint
Michael Krause

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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/March 21, 1991

VOLUME IN SHARES
199.83 Million



NYSE INDEX

200.79

↓ 0.52

S&P COMPOSITE

366.58

↓ 1.85

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS

2,855.45

↓ 16.58

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD ↑ \$.50 to \$ 363.50/oz.

SILVER ↑ 6.0¢ to \$ 3.994/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1901:** Japan proclaimed it was determined to prevent Russian encroachment near Korea.

■ **In 1915:** In Poland, Russians took Premysl after a 194-day siege and resumed advances through Carpathian Mountains.

■ **In 1933:** FDR signed a bill legalizing beer and wine.

■ **In 1969:** Doctors in Houston performed the first transplant of the human eye.

■ **In 1972:** The U.S. Senate passed the Equal Rights Amendment.

■ **Five years ago:** Thousands of striking workers in Manila blockaded the gates of a U.S. military base.

Whitmore: Conscientious objection 'more than following a gut feeling'

By DAVID ZIRINGER
Staff Writer

From Pasquerilla Center to Fieldhouse Mall, cries of conscientious objection have been heard at Notre Dame. In October, some students questioned the presence of the ROTC on a Catholic campus, while January and February heard protests against the Gulf War.

Thursday, Todd Whitmore, an associate professor of theology, addressed how people form awareness of issues and then choose to conscientiously object to authority.

According to Whitmore, conscience is "much more than following a gut feeling...and is not a negative phenomenon." Theologically, the conscience is the part of the human person through which God draws us to Him, he said.

He described the conscientious formation of values as occurring in four dynamic, complementary stages.

Foremost, Whitmore said that one must have a basic orientation to values, a desire "to do good and avoid evil. It is so fundamental to being a person that without it...the person isn't fully human."

The second stage is formation and community, when one's values are socialized through the input of peers, authorities and culture.

In the next stage one reaches

a judgement on an issue from those various community influences.

Finally, one arrives at a decision as to how to act on that judgement. To avoid that decision by suppression or procrastination, Whitmore said, is to "miss an opportunity to act morally."

Furthermore, if the conscience dictates rebellion after following the formation stages, then the Catholic Church "not only allows, but morally obligates (one) to follow the conscience," Whitmore said. "The conscience as the center of relationship to God" underscores the gravity of such protest.

The broadest definition of conscientious objection is the "civilian" version, according to Whitmore, where public protest and civil disobedience can be mandatory against unconscionable authoritarian commands.

However, the most common understanding of conscientious objection opposes either personal or national participation in war. Whitmore said that in wartime, and especially when a draft is possible, people often look to the church for guidance.

Whitmore illustrated how Catholic policy towards war participation has changed. For example, the Pope condemned such conscientious objection in 1956.

However, according to Whitmore, Vatican II recognized individual pacifism while maintaining nations' need to wage

war. By 1983, the bishops' pastoral letter regarding just war began trying to reconcile justice, peace and pacifism.

That document was not meant to set church doctrine, but to "invite and challenge" Catholics to apply the broad principles of just war to issues, said Whitmore.

From the document also arose the concept of selective conscientious objection. Such an objector, Whitmore said, protests any specific unjust war, but is not necessarily an absolute pacifist.

According to Whitmore, this stance is incompatible with the legal definition of a conscientious objector. To waive conscription, one must be a registered and historically proven pacifist against any and all acts of violence (many churches and Campus Ministry at Notre Dame so register people).

Thus, the selective conscientious objector would find draft exemption difficult. Curtailing the consistent ideological history required, the objector's opinions on a conflict may shift as do its means and ends. Said Whitmore, "Warfare has its own momentum."

Professor Whitmore's lecture, presented in the parlor setting of LaFortune's Dooley Room, was co-sponsored by Campus Ministry and the Center for Social Concerns.



The Observer/Joe Fabbre
Todd Whitmore addressed the conflict between the legal and religious definitions of "Conscientious Objection" in his lecture Thursday.

Karl discusses Romero murder

By STEVE ZAVESTOSKI
News Writer

The relationship between the murder of Archbishop Oscar Romero and El Salvador's ongoing civil war for democracy was addressed Thursday night in a lecture by Professor Terry Karl of Stanford University.

El Salvador "concentrates its land in the hands of a few and dispossesses the peasants from land that they once had," said Karl. "This export model encourages the expansion cashcropping which forces peasants from their land."

By the time civil war broke out in El Salvador the top three percent of the population controlled 64 percent of the land while the bottom 48 percent controlled only five percent, she said.

Karl pointed out that the

rapid growth of El Salvador's economy did not result in such a disparity. Taiwan's situation from 1950 to 1970 was similar to El Salvador's, she said, yet the richest 20 percent of the population saw its own percentage of land that it controlled decrease rapidly while the economy flourished.

The major reasons for the difference in Taiwan's situation, according to Karl, were "the establishment of a progressive tax structure, extensive social spending in welfare and most import of all, land reforms."

Karl linked the assassination of Romero who was killed during Mass in San Salvador on March 24, 1980 to these economic situations.

The Salvadoran government, highly influenced by the military, says the Catholic Church "promotes hate and class

struggle," said Karl.

The government will not take responsibility for its instability. The government claims the root of the problem lies in "the priests who ignore their pastoral missions," said Karl.

Romero, who "decided to be the voice of the voiceless," was a threat to the government, she said.

Karl added that the instability of the government is a result of the overpowering military of El Salvador. U.S. aid in the early 1980s resulted in a two hundred and eleven percent increase in military forces.

According to Karl, "the military became a force unto itself. One that waged war on civilians and forcibly relocated entire villages."

Karl also said that "U.S. aid has systematically strengthened military over civilian forces, thereby undermining the very democratization that it sought to promote."

"U.S. aid, offered to help bring about a resolution to the war, has actually prolonged the war by creating nearly irresistible incentives within the military to block negotiations," said Karl.

According to Karl, the United States not only provides guns to El Salvador which are used for the massacres of citizens but also trains Salvadoran military leaders who advocate the abuse of human rights. The soldiers who killed six Jesuit priests in 1989 had completed U.S. training days before.

"The best homage we can pay to these people (the Salvadoreans)," said Karl, "is to do our utmost to empathize with their struggle; to speak if you have been silent, to act if you have only spoken and most importantly to stop U.S. aid to the government of El Salvador."

Concluding the lecture sponsored by the Kellogg Institute and the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry, Salvadoran students offered sincere thanks for American's concern for their situation.

The Observer

is looking for students interested in the
paid position of

Illustrator

You must be able to work either Monday,
Tuesday or Wednesday evenings. If you are
interested, contact Jake Frost
at 283-1078.

GSU
TEACHING
RESEARCH
WORKSHOPS

123
45

The Administration Speaks

The Role & Status of Graduate
Student Teaching at Notre Dame

Monday, March 25th at the CCE from 7-9 p.m.
1 hr. general session and 1 hr. discussion groups



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21st!



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Beaker, Rooster, P.B., The Prostitute

Iraq

continued from page 1

the Security Council, under Austria's chairmanship.

Since the council imposed an international trade embargo on Iraq on Aug. 6, four days after Iraq invaded Kuwait, all supplies bound for Iraq except for medicines have had to receive the approval of the sanctions committee.

Food is only allowed into Iraq in humanitarian circumstances. But the sanctions committee can effectively lift the embargo on food by declaring that a humanitarian emergency exists.

Western officials have indicated that overall embargo on Iraq would not be lifted until a permanent cease-fire is signed.

The United States has circulated a proposal that would require Iraq first to agree to destroy its nuclear weapons-grade materials and ballistic missiles, as well as chemical and biological weapons.

Ahtisaari's report suggested Iraq was scarcely in a position to resist such conditions for a cease-fire. He said 90 percent of Iraq's industrial workers were idled, and "most means of modern life support have been destroyed."

Allied fighter-bombers knocked out almost all Iraqi sewage treatment and water filtration plants in January and February and damaged many water mains.

Ahtisaari's report called for a massive infusion of humanitarian aid, such as water, food, fuel to run trucks and generators, and spare parts and repair services to restore Iraq's oil refineries.

Jets

continued from page 1

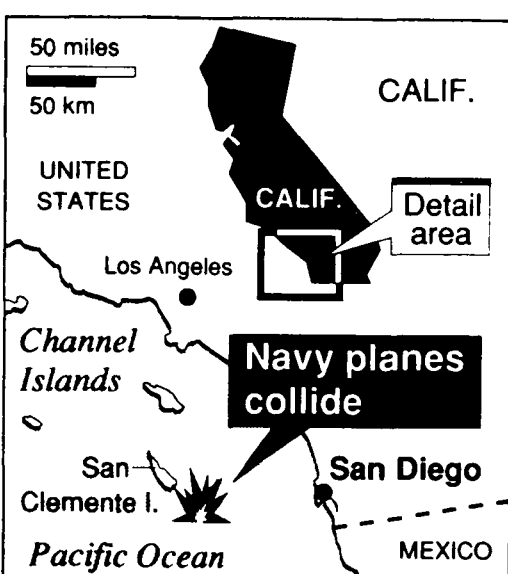
miles southwest of San Diego.

"They were operating in conjunction with other surface and air elements when a mid-air explosion was reported approximately the same time radio contact was lost," Howard said.

The collision occurred as one P-3 Orion was arriving to relieve the other, which had just completed its part of the exercise, Howard said. Officials were uncertain how much contact the pilots had before the crash, he said.

The aircraft carrier USS Abraham Lincoln, the USS Merrill and at least two other ships, along with helicopters and fixed-wing planes were assisting in the search.

Howard said it was believed 13 crew members were aboard one P-3 Orion and 14 on the other. The planes were on a training mission from Moffett Naval Air Station near San Jose. Names of crew members were withheld pending notification of their families.



AP

FRIDAY, APRIL 19

NOTRE DAME STEPAN CENTER

ANTOSTAL SUN SPLASH REGGAE DANCE PARTY

*** STARRING ***
BOB MARLEY'S LEGENDARY SUPER-GROUP

THE WAILERS BAND



Doing Reggae Anthems like:

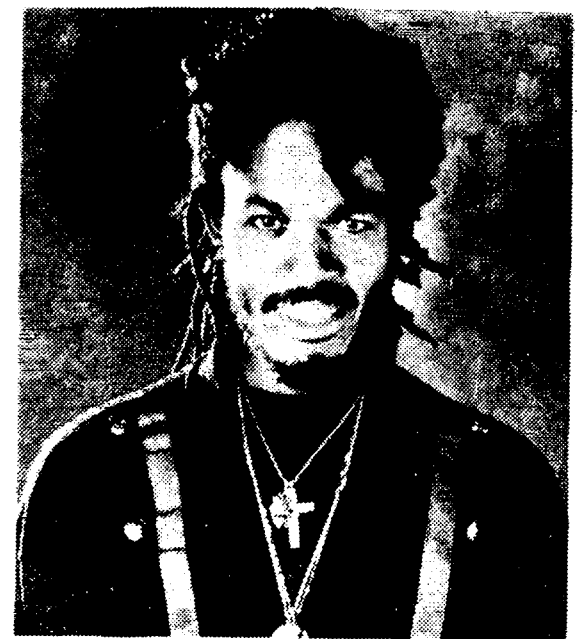
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Reggae World Magazine

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Also from Jamaica, also Jammin'

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Opposition groups accuse Iraqi military of using chemical weapons

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP) — Iraq's opposition said today that helicopter gunships were dropping acid on Kurdish rebels in the north and that attacks with napalm bombs and chemical weapons in the south have killed 15,000 people.

Japanese television, meanwhile, showed a videotape of Kurds celebrating in Kirkuk, the northern Iraqi oil center the rebels claim to have captured.

Also today, opposition forces said the world's highest Shiite authority has been arrested in the city of Najaf and taken to Baghdad. The Shiites are battling government forces in southern Iraq. Iran condemned the move.

The Kurdistan Democratic Party announced Wednesday that rebels had wiped out the last pockets of government resistance in Kirkuk, 140 miles north of Baghdad after "intense street fighting."

They said they controlled the National Oil Co. and all oil fields and installations in Kirkuk.

Today a Kurdish leader, Jalal Talabani, said the Kurds had taken more than 12,000 Iraqi prisoners of war in Kirkuk, and had captured government anti-aircraft batteries and artillery.

"All the city is now in the hands of the Kurdish resistance movement," he said in a British Broadcasting Corp. interview from Damascus, Syria.

Talabani said the Kurdish rebels would next try to take the city of Mosul, and would cooperate with Shiite rebels in the south to try to win control of the rest of the country.

"We are discussing within the joint committee the idea of a salvation committee for the Iraqi people," he told the BBC.

The Japanese videotape showed Kurdish soldiers riding on the backs of trucks, holding their rifles up in a victory salute.

Others chanted "Kurdish control over Kurdish territory" and stepped together arm-in-arm to perform what was described as a "war dance."

The announcer said the Japanese reporters were the first foreign journalists to enter Kirkuk since the rebel takeover.

The report also showed what the newscaster said was a government helicopter attacking the city.

"The Iraqi army is attacking the city indiscriminately from the air using helicopter gunships and light aircraft," the Kurdistan Democratic Party said.

"Hundreds of civilian casualties have been inflicted on the city's population," it added.

Another opposition group, the Supreme Assembly of the Islamic Revolution of Iraq, said that after the Kurds' victory, "government helicopters dropped acid on people demonstrating against the Baghdad regime, killing large numbers of them."

The Assembly, based in Iran, serves as an umbrella for opposition groups seeking to topple the war-weakened Saddam Hussein after the allied victory in the Persian Gulf War.

Rebel claims that Saddam had used unconventional weapons to crush dissent have

been impossible to verify. The United States has said it had no evidence that such weapons have been deployed.

In a statement carried by the official Iranian media, the assembly said Saddam's loyalist forces "used ground-to-ground missiles, napalm bombs and chemical weapons against the people in Najaf, killing more than 15,000 people."

The opposition also said Grand Ayatollah Abul-Hassan al-Khoei, the world's highest Shiite authority, has been arrested in the strife-plagued city of Najaf and taken to Baghdad.

Najaf, 100 miles south of Baghdad, is the most sacred site for Shiites. It houses the tomb of the founder of the sect, Imam Ali, Prophet Mohammed's son-in-law.

The official Iraqi News Agency had reported Wednesday that Khoei had traveled to Baghdad, met with Saddam and expressed his support for the government's drive to crush dissent.

INA, mentioned in Nicosia, quoted Khoei as saying God "enabled President Saddam Hussein stamp out the sedition." The television showed film of the meeting.

It was the first time ever that a Shiite cleric had met with Saddam. The Shiites, who make up 55 percent of Iraq's 17 million population, are violently opposed to the ruling clique. Saddam and his top aides are members of the minority Sunni Muslim sect.

The Supreme Assembly for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq said Khoei, who is in his 80s, his son, Mohammed Taqi, and a number of other associates had been arrested in Najaf.

Iran, which regards itself as the defender of the world's 100 million Shiites, strongly protested the development.

"The mercenary regime of Iraq has forcibly taken the Grand Ayatollah Abul-Kassem Khoei ... and insulted him," said a statement issued by the office of Iran's spiritual leader, Ayatollah Ali Khamenei.

In his statement, Khamenei ordered an investigation into the incident and said: "May God return the wickedness of the enemies of Islam... and grant victory to the Muslim nation of Iraq."



Chowhound

AP Photo

U.S. Army Sgt. John Kenney shares his lunch Wednesday with a puppy named "MRE" (Meals-Ready to Eat), named for the rations which U.S. troops ate during Operation Desert Storm.

Soviet lawmakers urge republic to approve treaty

MOSCOW (AP) — Lawmakers urged national and republic leaders on Thursday to use the recent referendum on preserving the union as a springboard to approving a new treaty to join the republics.

After a day of relatively calm debate, the Supreme Soviet legislature approved an eight-point resolution declaring that "a majority of people (agreed) that the fate of the country's peoples is indivisible, that only through joint efforts will they be able to successfully resolve questions of economic, social and cultural development."

The legislature had scheduled the referendum at the urging of

President Mikhail Gorbachev. The resolution gave Gorbachev another card in his bid to hold the republics together under a new Union Treaty.

Neither Gorbachev nor his chief foe, Russian Federation President Boris Yeltsin, have commented publicly on the results of Sunday's referendum.

Nine republics, including the huge Russian Federation, took part in the referendum; six boycotted it. More than 82 percent of the eligible voters in the nine republics cast ballots, with about 77 percent voting in favor, referendum committee chairman Vladimir Orlov told lawmakers.

"The referendum and its results can be viewed as the success of Soviet democracy and a triumph of those forces which associate the future of their native land and their personal destinies with the preservation and unity of the U.S.S.R.," Orlov said.

Voters were asked: "Do you consider it necessary to preserve the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics as a renewed federation of equal, sovereign republics in which human rights and freedoms of any nationality will be fully guaranteed?"

Thursday's resolution was given preliminary approval, then deputies made mostly minor changes before giving it a final OK point by point.

The final version says national and republic governments "shall be governed in their practical actions by the decision of voters to support renewal of the (union) in the referendum, whose results are final and have mandatory force in the whole territory of the U.S.S.R."

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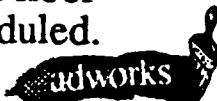
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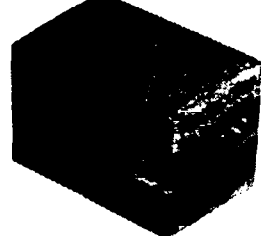
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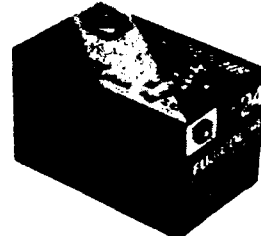
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No fifth-stars to be awarded to U.S. generals

WASHINGTON (AP) — Gens. Colin Powell and H. Norman Schwarzkopf may be rewarded for their Gulf War victory with medals and new titles, but it's less likely that five-star rank will be bestowed upon them.

A fifth star, which requires presidential approval and an act of Congress, was last awarded in 1950 to Gen. Omar Bradley.

No five-stars emerged from the Korean or Vietnam wars. And despite consensus that the Persian Gulf military leaders should be rewarded, it's unlikely the 40-year drought will end.

"There's no need to do it," said one senior Pentagon military official. "You'd be screwing around with the entire military structure and we never liked an imperial military."

Even at the White House, where euphoria reigns in the aftermath of the war, there was no sense of a fifth star.

"They're usually not given as rewards, but as promotions to people that are moving into significant positions," chief of staff John Sununu said recently. "You may not" see another star

for the generals, he said.

Military protocol rules out an extra star for Schwarzkopf alone.

He and Powell are among 12 Army four-star generals. But Schwarzkopf, as Central Command field commander, is outranked by Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Powell would need a fifth star to stay ahead.

Likewise, Schwarzkopf is outranked by Army Chief of Staff Gen. Carl Vuono. And John Galvin, supreme commander of NATO, has more troops under his command.

Possibly the highest ranking American military leader was World War I Gen. John Pershing, whom Congress named General of the Armies in 1919.

"It was like a six-star rank," said military historian Trevor Dupuy, a retired Army colonel.

George Washington was awarded the same title in 1778 as part of the bicentennial celebrations.

Civil War generals Ulysses Grant and William Tecumseh Sherman were given the title General of the Army. But it wasn't until 1944 that Congress enacted the first five-star ranks.

S.U.D.S.

continued from page 1

gram in which the minor may receive a fine, community service and probation, instead of a direct sentence.

Other Class C Misdemeanors include possession, consumption or public transportation of alcoholic beverages by a minor. Businesses can also commit Class C misdemeanors, by recklessly selling, bartering, exchanging, providing or furnishing alcoholic beverages to minors.

Violation of the state laws can result in a business having to appear before the Alcoholic Beverage Commission and a review of its liquor license, according to Moon.

Moon explained that S.U.D.S. is working within the confines

of the law, and does not raid bars without probable cause. "We're not out to harass businesses who are operating within the law," he said.

Businesses can also be subject to civil suits if minors or other intoxicated individuals are involved in an accident after leaving an establishment. "If anything happens to minors who are drunk, we look at how they got drunk, where they had been," Moon said.

Moon stressed that S.U.D.S. is not just an enforcement agency.

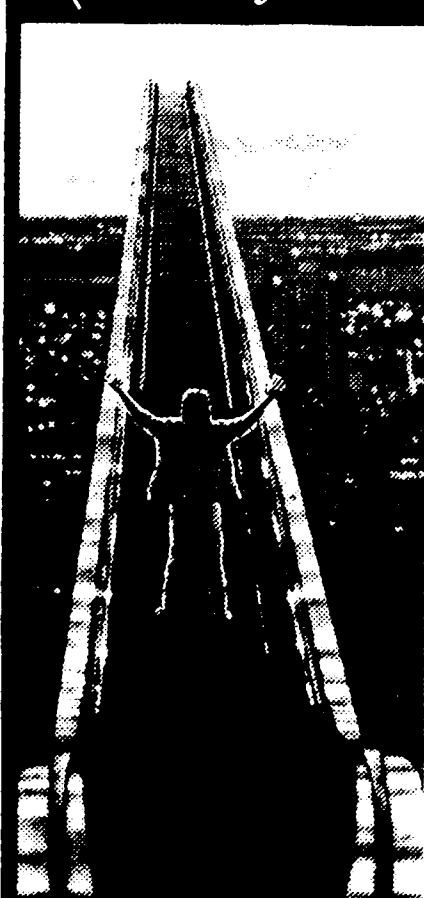
"My goal is not to go out and arrest every student that drinks," he said. Education and prevention play a vital role of the task force, and officers speak to groups at middle and high schools, as well as schools like Notre Dame.

"The name of the game is to educate, to have responsible decisions coming out of people that are going to use a drug."

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Bucharest demonstration

AP Photo

A little girl joins her father and thousands of workers in a demonstration Wednesday in Bucharest to protest the National Salvation Front's scheduled price reforms. The reforms will more than double the price of food staples. The sign reads: "Market economy yes, but not at the price of our pauperization."

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Some bars upset, others calm in reaction to S.U.D.S.

Bridget's

By KELLEY TUTHILL
Editor-in-Chief

David McDonald, manager at Bridget's, believes his bar is a target for Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.) raids due to the large amount of student patrons.

On Feb. 23, Bridget McGuire's Filling Station, 1025 South Bend Ave., was raided by task force officers. This was the first time the bar had been raided in five years, McDonald said.

Officers, responding to a complaint of a fight, arrested 77 for minor in tavern violations. "Because we are a student bar, we are probably more open to raids like this," McDonald said.

He explained that Bridget's employs an off-duty South Bend police officer to check identi-

cation at the bar's entrance starting at 11 p.m. Prior to the officer's arrival, a staff member checks identifications.

Under regulation from the Alcohol Bureau of Control (ABC), the bar must ask for two forms of identification with pictures, he said.

"A big problem the night of the raid was that the cops instructed the students that there would be a greater penalty for possession of a fake ID than for having no ID at all," McDonald explained. Therefore, all the minors simply said they entered the bar with no identification.

McDonald said that the management of Bridget's does not know what will happen as a result of the February raid. He said the action is still being determined and guesses the bar will not know anything for a while.

Linebacker

By PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

El Neidlinger, owner of the Linebacker Lounge, wishes that the St. Joseph's County Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.) Task Force did more to stop underage patrons in bars.

According to Neidlinger, the task force has entered the Linebacker, 1631 South Bend Ave., several times, but "they don't do anything."

Neidlinger credits Linebacker's close scrutiny of identification for this. "They say we (Linebacker) are the hardest place to get into with a fake (identification)."

The Linebacker has two uniformed police officers at the door on Mondays, Thursdays,

Fridays and Saturdays during the school year. The police officers, Neidlinger said, only take valid identifications and use a book containing license information from all 50 states to check identifications.

The result, she said, has been a large amount of confiscated identifications. "I've got a stack of them."

Neidlinger said that the police officers are expensive, but worth it. The Linebacker, she said, gets many students during the school year. "On Fridays and Saturdays, that's all there

is."

He called this situation "nerve-wracking," since some false identifications ("there are some really good fake ones out there") do make it past the security.

This is the reason Neidlinger wishes that the S.U.D.S. task force was doing more prosecuting of underage drinkers. "They don't press charges when they take fake IDs, but they do press charges if we're caught with underage drinkers in the bar."

Club 23

By KELLEY TUTHILL
Editor-in-Chief

For Mo Hussein of Club 23 the solution to the problem of minors in his bar may be suing

them.

Hussein, owner of the bar located at 744 N. Notre Dame Ave., said that his lawyer is looking into the possibility of suing the students who were caught with false identifications in his bar.

On Feb. 23, the Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.) task force responded to a complaint of underage drinking at Club 23 and arrested 14 people on minor in tavern charges.

"Why should we have to get a penalty for those using fake IDs?" Hussein asked. He believes that suing the students would set an example for those who use false identification to get into bars.

Philip Faccenda, University general counsel, was unavailable for comment on this matter on Thursday.

Hussein believes there was a lot of politics involved in the recent raids on bars and "there's nothing you can do about it." He explained that, since this is a mayoral election year, there is a lot of pressure on officials to stop underage drinking.

Club 23, however, has a very strict policy of checking two picture IDs, Hussein said. "We don't allow minors in at all." He is especially confident about his business because most of his customers are "regulars."

According to Hussein, his bar has not had any problems with raids in the last three years. He also said that the recent raid was minimal compared to the arrests at Bridget's.

"Everybody who was caught here was a minor with a fake ID. How can we control that when you can't tell the ID is fake?" said Hussein. His bar employs a police officer to work the door four nights a week. Coincidentally, the police officer did not show up for work the night of the raid, he said.

Hussein said he still does not know if or how much Club 23 will be fined. Part of his defense, though, will be that the bar has a camera at the door which shows employees asking customers for IDs.

Hussein is proud of his establishment and said that in four years there has never been a fight at Club 23. Most of his clients are students, and he believes "the best of ND comes here."

McCormicks'

By MONICA YANT
News Editor

Sean McCormick learned a lesson about careful checking of identification—the hard way.

McCormick, one of the partner's of McCormicks' Coney Island, 125 N. Michigan, was the target of a raid by Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.) task force two years ago. The bar was shut down for three days and fined \$2500.

"We were unquestionably to blame," he said. The bar did not have an employee checking patrons at the back door, and the band playing that evening had drawn a larger crowd of students than usual.

Since the raid, McCormick said his business has been "very, very careful" about checking identification. McCormicks' has a veteran South Bend police officer working the front door and an employee watching the back door at all times.

So when the bar was raided again this year on Feb. 28 after suspicion of underage patrons, McCormick was concerned.

Because of two unexpected

raids on area bars less than a week earlier, he and his employees had reason to suspect a visit from the police that night.

"We knew they were going to come," said McCormick, "and we were prepared."

The raid, which netted four arrests for minor in tavern, occurred on a Thursday, traditionally a busy night for McCormicks' due to specials on imported beer, according to McCormick.

"We don't think of ourselves as a student bar," he said. "Thursday nights are the only nights when students come in large numbers."

The numbers were large, McCormick said, as about 200 people crowded the bar that night. But finding only four underage patrons out of 200 people is, "pretty astounding for any establishment," he said.

McCormick expressed concern about the probable cause given by the police who conducted the raid. "They said complaints were received," he said. "Why didn't they say where, when and how they were received?"

After speaking with Sgt. James Moon of the S.U.D.S. division, McCormick said he was informed that the complaints

were not from neighboring businesses or concerned individuals, but from "officers driving by in cars" who saw the large crowd inside.

McCormick said he was not satisfied with Moon's explanation of the probable cause. "This whole thing is a scam," he said. "I'm fed up by getting busted by secret police organizations with gestapo tactics."

"It's not right that just because we had a large group of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students in the bar (we were raided)," he said. "The message is that anywhere that students go on a particular night, that place is going to be singled out by excise police."

When McCormick does have students as customers, they are always polite and responsible, he said. "We're glad to have students, because they're great customers. And we've not had one incident of trouble with them."

McCormick also expressed concern over the methods used by officers who cited the underage patrons. Of the four minors cited the night of the February raid, three were in possession of false identification. All four were cited for minor in tavern, yet "no tickets were given for

false IDs," McCormick said.

The selective means by which minors are charged raises an important question about the goals of S.U.D.S., McCormick said. "Are we really sincere about stopping underage drinking, or are we just trying to harass tavern owners?" he asked.

According to Moon, it is up to each individual officer to decide if multiple tickets will be issued for violations that are within the same class of violation. Both minor in tavern and possession of false identification are Class C Misdemeanors.

McCormick said McCormicks' will most likely be fined a significant amount of money, unless the bar decides to fight the charge in court. "What will happen is that we'll get a lawyer, go to court, get off and spend a lot of money."

The bar will also face the local Alcohol Beverage Commission, which has the autonomy to decide punishments that range from fines to closing establishments, he said.

When the bar was raided two years ago, McCormick did not have these concerns. "We were wrong, and we paid our debt to society." This year, he cannot say the same.

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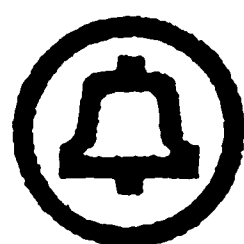
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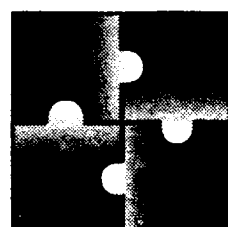
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NASA to cut \$8 billion from Space Station project funding

WASHINGTON (AP) — Bowing to congressional demands for economy, NASA is cutting \$8 billion from its proposed space station project, reducing its size and delaying completion until the year 2000.

The cutback design, to be made public today, was denounced in advance by scientists who see it as a waste of money. Sen. Albert Gore, D-Tenn., said his space subcommittee will do "some intense work on this project" when hearings begin next month.

Engineers for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration spent five feverish months in the effort to trim costs that already exceed \$3.8 billion for studies and prototype parts since President Reagan proposed the station in 1984.

Congress last year ordered NASA to slash \$6 billion from the project through 1996 and put a yearly cap of \$2.6 billion on spending. In an in-house study, the agency found that just maintaining the station in Earth orbit would require up to 3,700 hours of space walks by astronauts.

The new design envisions cutting that back drastically through snap-together trusses that have electrical and other components built in. The living and working modules also would be outfitted on the ground, rather than in space.

The space station that Reagan proposed — and named "Freedom" — was to have been



Sen. Albert Gore

put into orbit by 1994 at a cost of \$8 billion. The price, however, continued to escalate with the years, to \$38.3 billion most recently. The first construction flight was scheduled for 1995.

Under the new plans, the cost would be \$30 billion and the first launch of station parts aboard the space shuttle would be in the first three months of 1996.

Most recently, NASA had planned to have the station assembled by June 1996 to the point where astronauts would visit it periodically to check out experiments and start new ones. The new "man-tended capability" now is scheduled in the second quarter of 1997.

Plans were to have eight astronauts begin living in the station in July 1997. Under the redesign, the station will accommodate only four astronauts — and not until the year 2000.

The overall length has been reduced by nearly half a football field — from 493 feet to 353 feet — and the living and

working modules from 44 feet to 27 feet.

Under the old plan, 34 flights would have been required to complete the station. That number has been cut to between 23 and 26, at the rate of three a year.

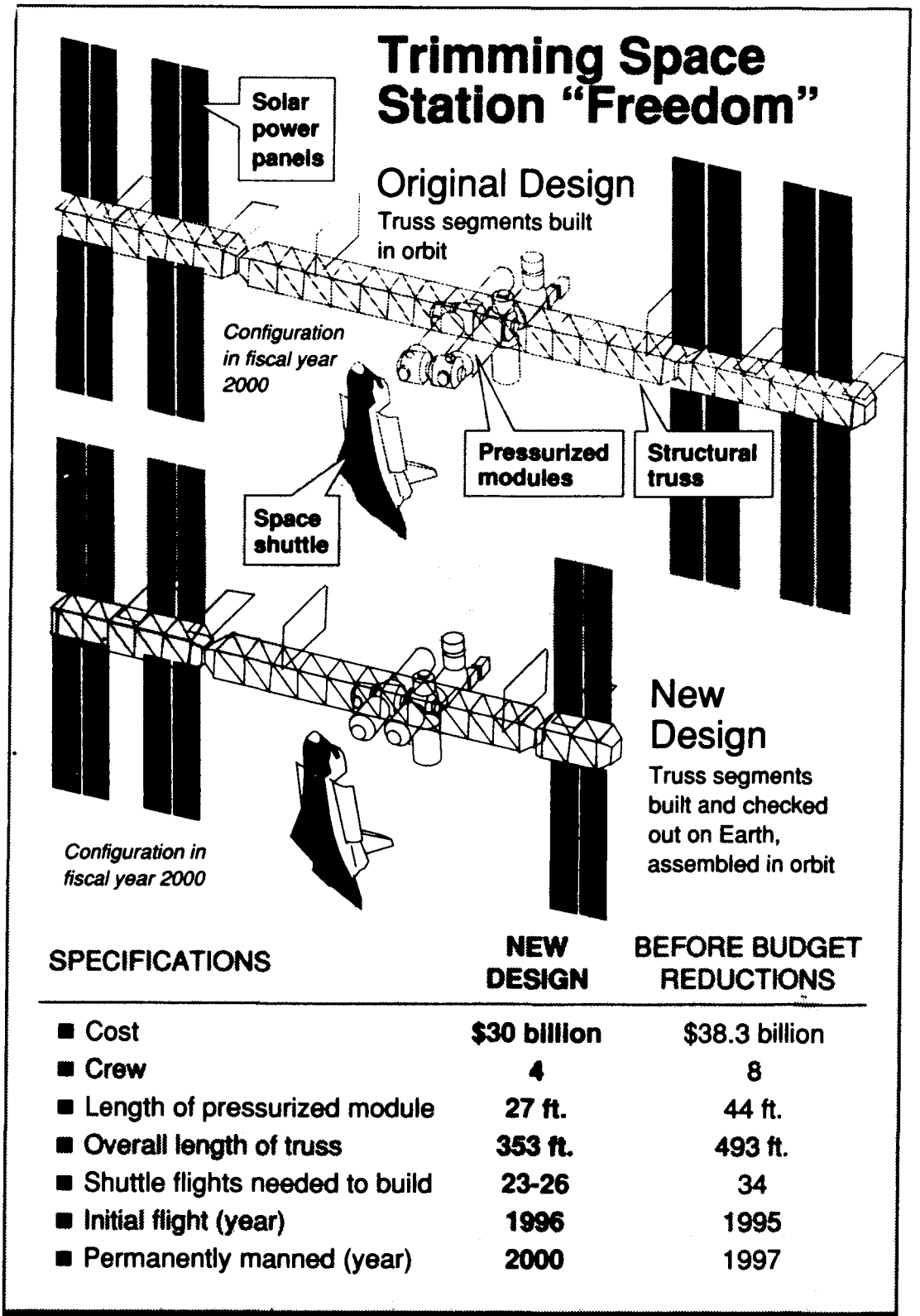
The redesign was submitted to the National Research Council's Space Studies board, which said last Friday that it "does not meet the basic research requirements of the two principal scientific disciplines for which it is intended."

Vice President Dan Quayle met with members of Congress on space committees Wednesday in an effort to sell the new design. He made public a letter to NASA Administrator Richard Truly that took note of the grumbling among scientists.

"This argument is not entirely appropriate," Quayle wrote. "The space station unquestionably can make a valuable research contribution — a contribution that becomes more cost-effective in the latter stages of the station's development."

Those requirements are life sciences research to study how humans would adapt to long space flights and microgravity, which uses near-zero gravity conditions to purify chemicals, grow crystals and create new medicines.

The office of White House science adviser Allan Bromley also counseled against the station, according to Space News, an industry newspaper.



Source: NASA

AP/Karl Tate

The newspaper said it obtained a report from Bromley's office saying that plans don't "come close to justifying the cost and effort required to build, deploy and operate the station." The office would not

confirm the statement.

"President Bush and I are prepared to make the commitment to build a permanently manned space station in this decade," Quayle said. "We are convinced of its merit."

Plummer and Dorfman to present concert March 24

Special to The Observer

Violist Kathryn Plummer and pianist Amy Dorfman will present a concert March 24 (Sunday) at 2 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Notre Dame Snite Museum of Art.

Included on the program are "Five Old French Dances for Viola and Piano" by Marin Marais, "Concertpiece for Viola and Piano" by George Enesco, "Fantasie for Viola and Piano" by Johann Nepomuk Hummer, "Trauermusik for Viola and Piano" by Paul Hindemith, and "Suite hebraique" by Ernest Bloch.

Plummer, whose sister is violinist Carolyn Plummer, associ-

ate professor of music at Notre Dame, is widely recognized throughout the United States and Europe for her recital artistry. She has performed as a soloist at the national Gallery of Art in Washington D.C., on national Public Radio and in Alice Tully Hall.

As a former violist of the Blair String Quartet, she has presented many world premiers and recorded several highly acclaimed albums and presented several world premiers. In addition, she gave the world premier of Alan Shulman's "Variations for Viola, Harp and Strings" at the Fourteenth International Viola Conference.

Plummer performs each summer with the Festival Der Zukunft in Ernen, Switzerland, and in 1989 she taught and

performed with the Curs International de Musica de Vic in Spain.

She also has been a guest artist with the Anchorage Music Festival, the Sitka Music Festival, the Winter Classics Series in Alaska, the Richardson Chamber Music Festival in Dallas, and the Seattle Chamber Music Festival. She has performed with the Wahlweiser Musikwochen Festival in Germany and the St. Cere Festival in France as well.

Plummer studied with David Dawson and William Primrose at Indiana University and Walter Trampler at the Juilliard School of Music. She was assistant principal violist with the Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra

and principal violist with the Aspen Chamber Symphony and the Peninsula Music Festival Orchestra.

She is a professor in the Blair School of Music at Vanderbilt University and previously a professor at the Oberlin Conservatory of music at Oberlin College. She has recorded for the Orpheus, Red Mark, Varese, Sarabande, Pantheon, and Garp labels.

The viola played by Plummer was crafted in 1707 by Giovanni Grancino in Milan. Made for royalty, the viola is adorned with a coat of arms and with double purfling enclosing a painted border of sound holes.

Amy Dorfman, pianist, has performed as a soloist and

chamber musician throughout the United States and Europe. She has appeared at the Sedona Music Festival in Arizona and at annual summer festivals in Germany.

A first prize winner in the Fischhoff Chamber Music Competitions in South Bend, she received the coveted Performer's Certificate from the Indiana School of music, where she studied with James Tocco and Alphonso Montecino. She is a touring artist for the Tennessee Arts Commission and currently serves on the faculty of the Blair School of Music at Vanderbilt University.

Admission to the concert is \$5 for the general public and \$2 for students and senior citizens.

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, Sports Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.



EDITORIAL

It's time for SUFR to change its tune

It's been three months and a day since Students United for Respect (SUFR) made its presence known on the Notre Dame campus through the presentation of a list of demands to Patricia O'Hara, vice president for Student Affairs. In response to the fact that these demands had not been met by the March 19 deadline, SUFR held a press conference Wednesday in LaFortune Student Center to express their continued dismay at the University's refusal to address their demands.

After three months of SUFR-inspired dialogue between the Administration and ethnic students on campus, one thing has become clear: It's time for SUFR to change its tune.

Wednesday's press conference proved only to be a forum for more of SUFR's rhetoric, including more empty threats. Once again SUFR promised "further action" if demands weren't met, yet failed to specify what they would do, claiming that doing so might hurt the group.

It's obvious that SUFR needs a strategy with long-term goals. Members say that the group wants to make the student body more aware of SUFR and its goals. Continued repetition of old demands, however, does not help clarify anything except the fact that SUFR has no clear agenda.

SUFR member Azikiwe Chandler said at the press conference: "We realize at this point that we need confrontation." We disagree. For the student body to become more aware of SUFR and for the administration to become more receptive to the group's goals, members have got to stop making demands and start doing their homework.

When a female student decided the campus was unsafe and needed an escort service, she did not merely demand that the University comply with her request. She researched services at other schools, compiled financial reports and submitted a proposal to the administration with the help of Student Government.

SUFR could, for example, start looking into multicultural centers at other schools and gather material for a proposal to the administration. A proposal that does not merely demand a building upon a certain date, but explains how such a space could be found or built, clarifying feasible sources of funding and detailing the social ramifications of such a venture at other schools.

SUFR members have gotten the attention of the school that they feel "disrespects" them. Obviously, why else would they be able to use University space for a press conference despite their "unrecognized" status. Now it's time for members to set an agenda and make researched proposals to the administration. Confrontation obviously isn't working—it's time for SUFR to get a new strategy.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Grieving the evil, or glossing the ego: America's arrogant post-war reaction

Dear Editor:

Where is the sorrow?...Where is the mourning?...Where is the remorse?

During the recent conflict against Iraq there was much debate over the decision of whether or not to go to war. As it turned out, the argument in favor of war was chosen. Those advocating the pro-war stance used the Just-War tradition to explain and justify that this war was a "necessary evil."

The pro-war lobby argued that the war was an evil that must be committed in order to prevent a still greater evil.

Today, however, Americans' patriotism and pride overshadow the regrettable evil that we committed. Instead of mourning the failure of peace, Americans celebrate victory with arrogance and jubilation. With no visible sign of respect for the war's dead, George Bush gleefully proclaims that America has "kicked the Vietnam syndrome." Gen. Norman Schwarzkopf bottles Kuwaiti sand as a keep-sake of his glorious victory. Ticker-tape parades praise the wonders of America's 100 day war. Students, Professors, Factory workers and children alike wave their six-inch American flags as tears of pride swell in the corner of their eyes. Throngs of self-glorified Americans chant, "U.S.A.," praising our victory with a nostalgic recapturing of a faded American spirit of superiority and self-esteem.

Suddenly, the evil of this war has vanished. The war is no

longer an evil, but is glorified and worshiped as a holy triumph, and panacea for a deteriorating superpower, a faltering economy, and a bruised American pride.

But how can Americans have pride and cheer for what they admitted was a necessary evil? Where is the sorrow for this evil? Where is the regret for the failure of peace? Where is the grieving for the 100,000 plus Iraqi soldiers and civilians who were killed by American bombardment? Where is the remorse for the thousands of children who, it is predicted, will die of cholera because of American shelling which destroyed the Iraqi sewage system? Where is the concern for the thousands of unwanted refugees? Where is the mourning? Where is the compassion? Why isn't America grieving? Or, better asked, how can America be cheering?

I wonder if American eyes would tear with the same unabashed pride while standing at the foot of mass Iraqi graves? I wonder if Americans would gleefully wave their flags in the face of Iraqi widows, whose conscripted husbands and sons spent their last living hours starving in a bunker, before being exploded and burned beyond recognition by American bombs? I wonder if George Bush's eyes would beam quite as bright and his smile stretch nearly as wide while beholding the remains of an Iraqi mother and daughter being pulled out of an American destroyed bomb

shelter? I wonder if our marching bands in our ticker-tape parades would play quite as loudly amidst the stench of overflowing Iraqi sewers, and the rotting human flesh?

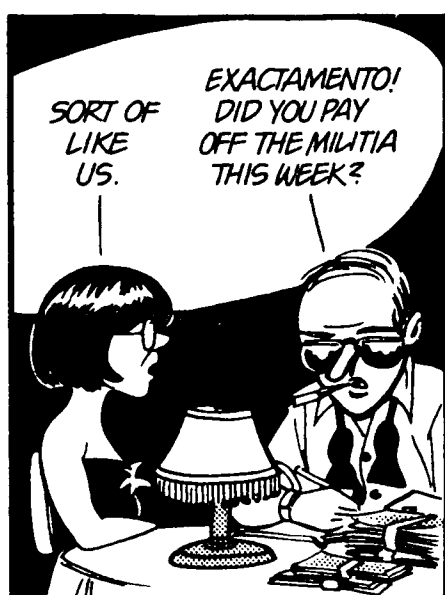
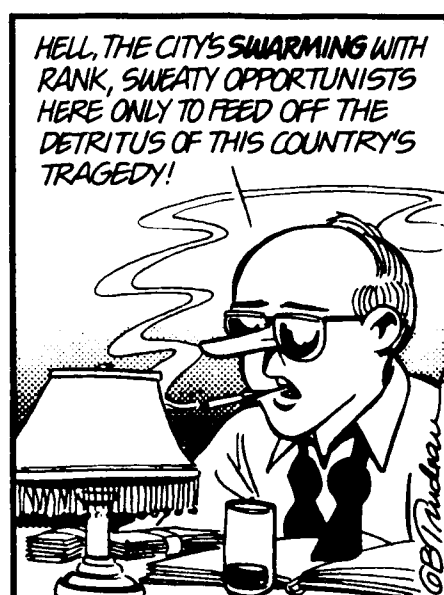
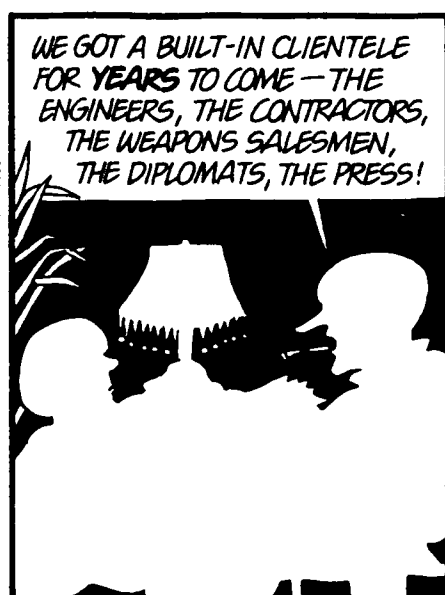
I am writing to say that I am sick with grief. I grieve this war, for all those killed or injured; for the devastating destruction; and especially for the spiritual death occurring in our society. I need to say that war should never be celebrated, even if you think it (war) a necessity. I am frightened that Americans are worshipping the God-of-War, and I dread to think whom this God will call next.

Should this war, should any war be a source of pride and euphoria, or should be, at best, a necessary evil? Has America forgotten that war itself is a failure of peace, and a cause for mourning, not rejoicing? Will America pride blind our conscience from compassion? Will a necessary evil be praised as an absolute god? The past month and a half have caused me to despair in what I think are America's answers to these questions.

Until we can consider all war, no matter how "just" or how "successful" as a failure to be mourned, we will continue to fight them. I ask all Americans to stop applauding, to show compassion, and to mourn the failure and destruction of this and every war.

Mark A. Kramer
Brownson Hall
March 21, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Better to be celibate by choice than by default.'

W.T. Williams

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

'Saint Mary's Recycles' program asks for support

Students can contribute by recycling and collecting

Dear Editor:

In the relatively short time humans have inhabited the earth, we have significantly affected and altered the natural environment that sustains us. In this, the "environmental decade" of the 1990's, we face mounting environmental crises that demand our attention. Air, water, and soil pollution, overflowing landfills, toxic contamination, widespread ozone depletion, increased global warming, deforestation and desertification, the looming nuclear threat and diminishing resources—the threats posed to our earth are numerous and overwhelming.

Many thousands of people have become involved in the movement to halt environmental destruction; as students, we, too, can make a significant contribution. The aluminum recycling program at Saint Mary's gives each one of us the opportunity to make an impact in a very simple yet important way; to demonstrate in our everyday actions the recycling slogan: "Think Globally, Act Locally."

Simply stated, Americans consume a disproportionate amount of the world's resources and generate a disproportionate amount of the world's waste. Author Jeremy Rifkin asserts that "with less than 5 % of the world's population, we generate 25 % of its pollutants and more than 30 % of its garbage." In our throw-away society, which endorses convenient and disposable consumer goods, we toss out at least 3.5 pounds of garbage per person every day.

According to Will Steger, author of 'Saving the Earth,' at least 1/3 of this garbage could be recycled. In The Green Consumer, John Elkington goes one step further, to say that "most of what we throw into landfills can be recycled, turned into compost, or otherwise disposed of safely." The situation is not yet hopeless, and campuses, industries, cities and states across the nation have begun to implement recycling programs of their own in order to combat dimin-

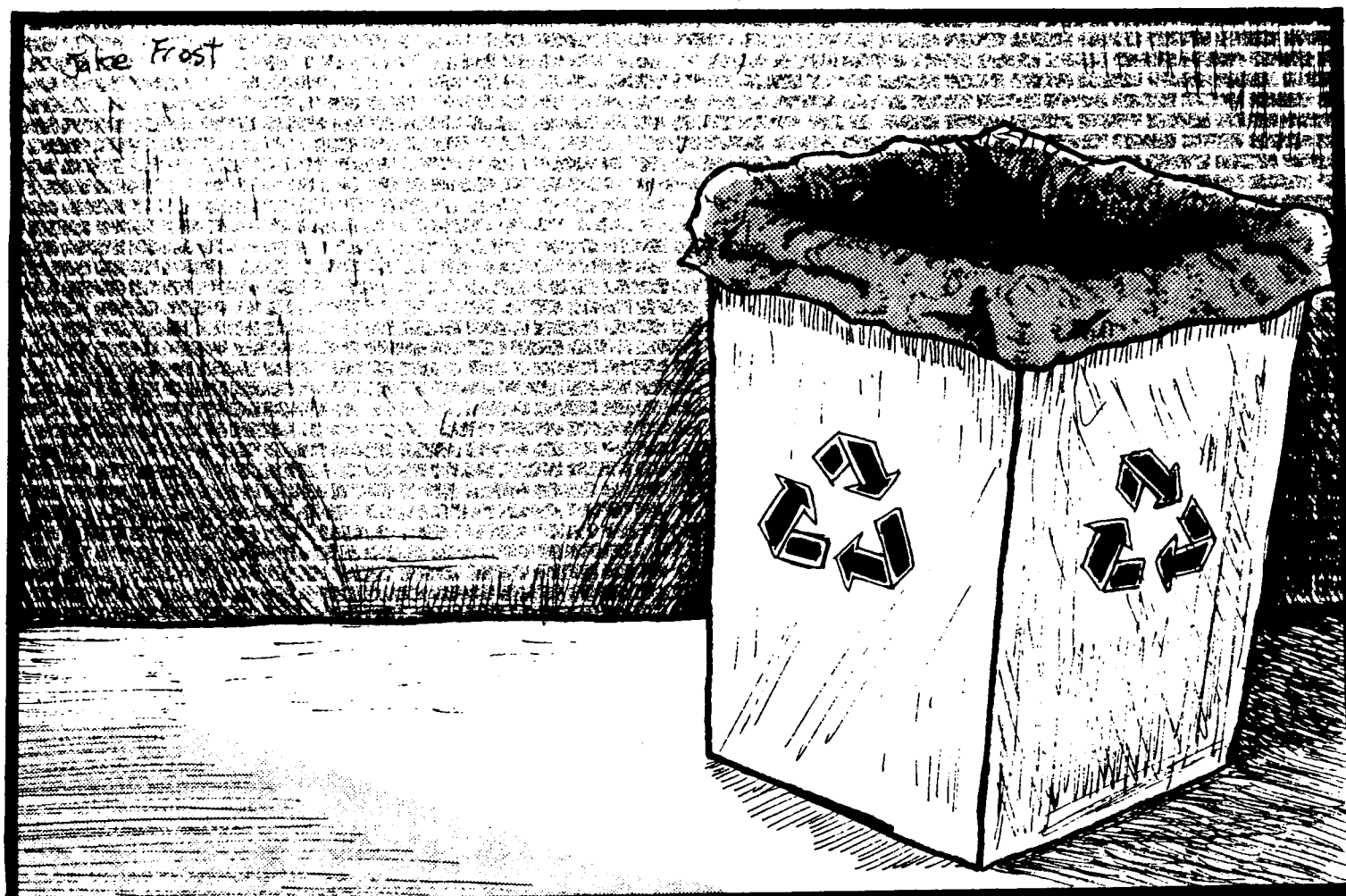
ishing landfill space and rising disposal costs.

Recycling programs are an important part of the solution to the environmental crisis by cutting waste, pollution and energy consumption. Aluminum recycling, in particular, offers the opportunity to reduce enormous amounts of each of these. Ruth Caplan, Executive Director of Environmental Action, Inc. suggests that "recycling saves energy and natural resources. It also reduces the huge amounts of air, land and water pollution associated with raw materials' extraction, processing and transportation." Because reducing energy use and the consumption of natural resources means reducing the burning of fossil fuels, recycling also means reducing global warming which is high on the agenda of many environmentalists.

Aluminum is produced from bauxite ore, which is mined from the surface much of it in tropical rainforest areas. It is expensive and highly polluting to produce. According to the 1990 Earth Day Fact Sheet on recycling, Americans throw away more than 35 billion aluminum cans—the energy equivalent of 150 Exxon Valdez oil spills every year. On a smaller scale, every time an aluminum can is thrown away, the energy equivalent of half that can filled with gasoline is wasted.

Jeffrey Hollender asserts that a can made from recycled aluminum will have taken 95 % less energy to produce, and generated 95 % less air pollution and 97 % less water pollution than one made from raw materials. At this point in time, Americans recycle about 55 % of aluminum cans, or about 1.5 billion pounds of aluminum, every year. Thus, each person who contributes to recycling is integral to the overall efforts to preserve the planet.

This personal commitment to local action and global consideration is manifested in the Saint Mary's recycling program. In October of 1990, the Saint Mary's College Recycling Committee submitted a



proposal to the Administration outlining the recycling program and stating that "Saint Mary's College is in an ideal position to provide environmental leadership into the 1990's and beyond." Students assumed the responsibility for implementing the program and formed the Saint Mary's Recycling Club to encourage student involvement and education. Those who take responsibility for the continuation of the program accept the role of leaders on the campus and serve as examples to the community of our dedication to this effort.

To date, after approximately 20 weeks of operation, over 80,00 aluminum cans have been recycled on the Saint Mary's campus through the efforts of students, faculty, administrators and staff. However, despite the opportunity to recycle, large amounts of recyclable aluminum cans are continually thrown away on campus.

From an environmental standpoint, it is in our best interest to recycle what we can, whenever we can, wherever we can, in order to reduce waste and pollution. As more and more cities and states mandate recycling programs and prohibit recyclables from landfills, "Saint Mary's Recycles" provides us with the opportunity to make a personal contribution to the national and global recycling efforts. White cardboard receptacles with the red recy-

cling logo printed on them are placed in every building on the Saint Mary's campus.

Students who elect to participate in the program at the Saint Mary's Recycling Club level need dedication and a sense of commitment. As the Administration reviews the success of the program, part of the evaluation will be based on the level of student involvement in the overall effort. At this point, students have asserted a considerable amount of autonomy in the implementation of the Saint Mary's Recycling Committee's suggestion. But dedication to the program on the student level needs to continue if that autonomy is to be retained.

On all levels, students have the opportunity to get involved in this effort—from simply depositing our aluminum cans in the recycling bins instead of the trash dumpsters or garbage cans, to taking responsibility for collecting cans in a section of the residence halls or the classroom buildings, to becoming a building coordinator or running for club office in the coming weeks.

As we look towards the future of the Saint Mary's recycling program, it is our desire to begin a newspaper and mixed paper collection program as well as the aluminum recycling program. However, a paper recycling program is much more complex, though by no means of less value or impossible. The Saint Mary's Recycling Committee has already begun to investigate the factors contributing to the complexity of a paper collection program, and we expect to prepare a proposal for the Fall semester of 1991.

However, we don't have to wait until Fall to begin cutting paper waste, and we can start or continue conserving other materials as well. In order to augment the aluminum recycling program in place and in the spirit of waste reduction and sustainability, there are numerous ways for students to reduce their consumption and waste. Practical and achievable examples of source reduction ("pre-cycling") are:

1. We can establish central posting locations for general campus information, campaign

posters, or campus events in the mailrooms of the residence halls, the off-campus lounge, the dining hall, student government, residence hall bulletin boards and faculty lounges/mailrooms to diminish the amount of unnecessary general mailings we receive every day.

2. We can consistently copy messages, articles, or information that is distributed on both sides of each page to further reduce paper waste.

3. We can write to the "Mail Preference Service" of the Direct Marketing Association, P.O. Box 3861, New York, NY 10163-3861 to reduce the amount of "junk mail" we receive every day. (notify the distributors of your favorite catalogs, e.g. Spiegel, Casual Corner, Avon, etc. to continue receiving those.)

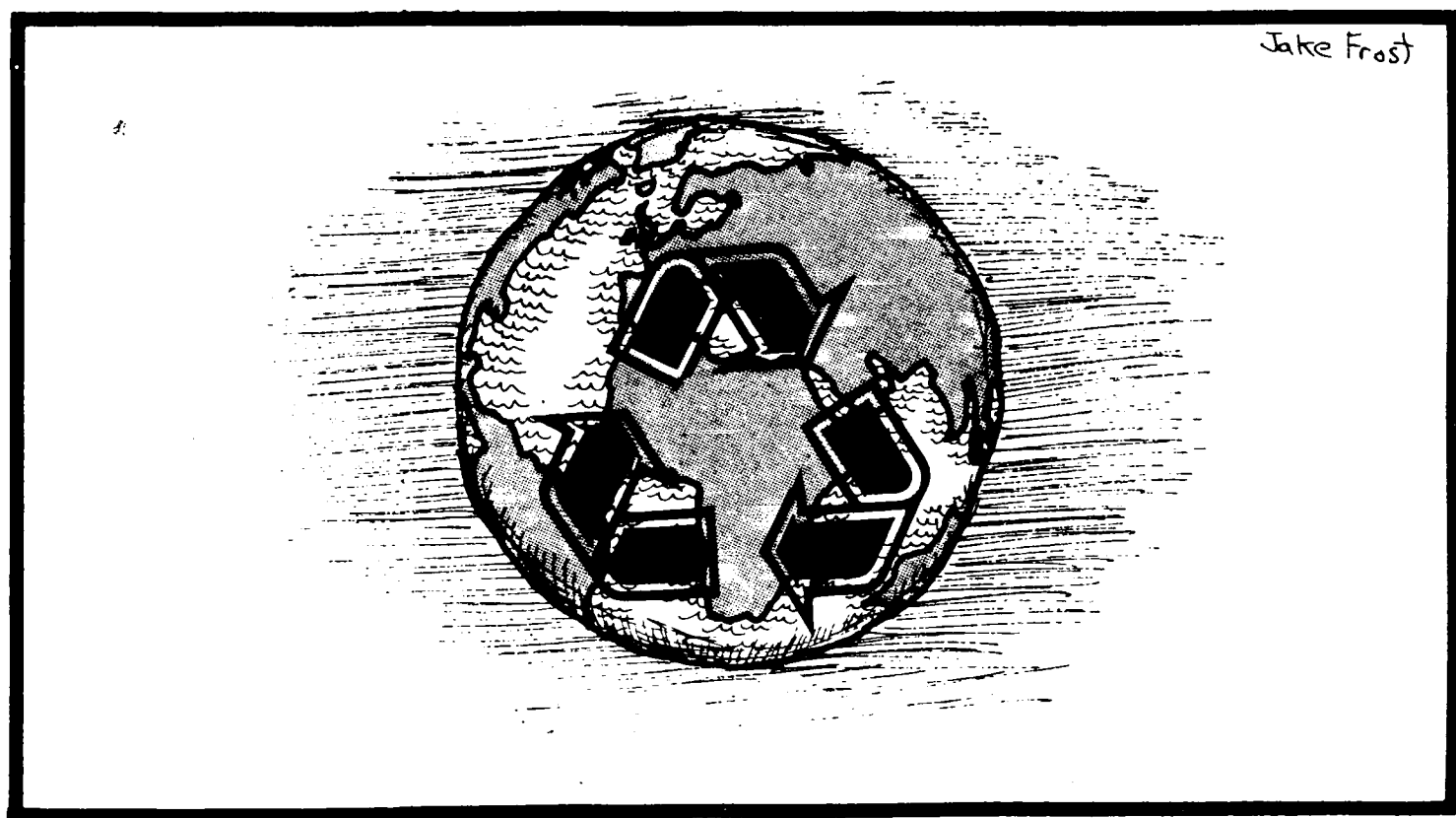
4. We can use paper with recycled content in order to reduce our consumption of raw materials and contribution to deforestation.

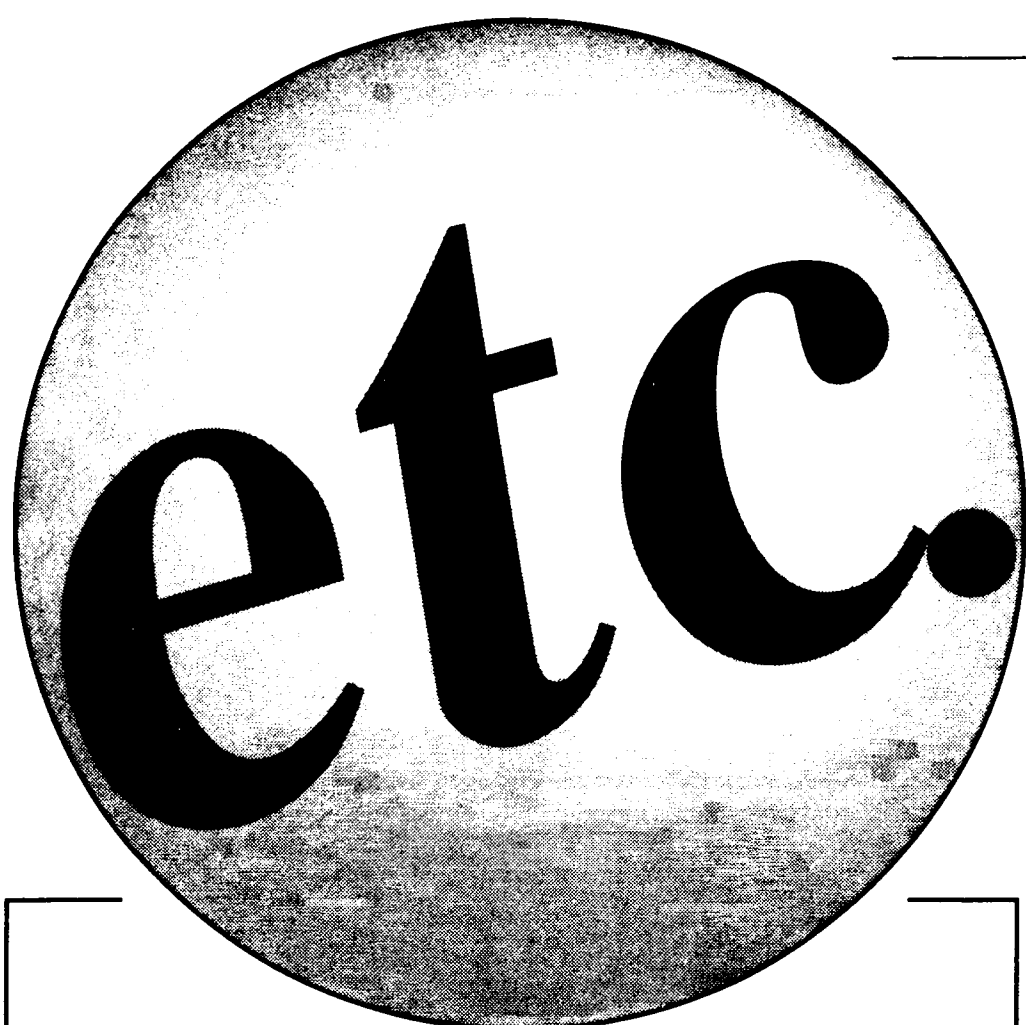
5. We can buy products with the least amount of packaging, packaged in recycled or recyclable materials, or in refillable or reusable containers. We can also buy in bulk to cut waste.

6. We can educate ourselves to know what can be recycled, what is truly (and safely) biodegradable, and how to avoid "throwaway" products.

Our Native American sisters remind us that "we do not inherit the Earth. We borrow it from our children." Future generations will inherit the consequences of our mistakes if we do not begin to correct our wasteful and hyper-consumptive habits. Recycling is one part of living a rich yet simple life, filled with an appreciation for our Earth and her bounty, without contributing to the destruction of that which sustains us. As students, living with integrity, compassion and a philosophy of sustainability, we have the incredible potential to slow and repair the damage done to the environment. The only question left to ask is, "Will we?"

Teresa Lynch
Co-Chairwoman, Women for
the Environment
Co-Coordinator, Saint Mary's
Earth Day 1991
McCandless Hall
March 18, 1991





MEANWH

For dinner, dancing or games, South Bend turns to Meanwhile...

MARCH 22-24

weekend calendar

friday

MUSIC

Atone 440, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m.
Chronic Desire, McCormick's, 10:00 p.m.
Jester, Club 23, 10:00 p.m.
Verada, Grace Coffeehouse, 8:00 p.m.

EVENTS

Glee Club Spring Concert, Washington Hall, 8:15 p.m.
Starlight Express (Broadway Theatre League), JACC, 8:00 p.m.
South Bend Chamber Singers, Church of Loretto, Saint Mary's College, 8:00 p.m.

saturday

MUSIC

Sun Messengers, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m.
Bob, Rob, and The Flannel, Club 23, 10:00 p.m.
Darkroom, Grace Coffeehouse, 9:30 p.m.

EVENTS

Mr. Stanford Contest, Washington Hall, 7:30 p.m.
Starlight Express (Broadway Theatre League), JACC, 2:00 & 8:00 p.m.
Concert (Soprano Loretta Robinson and pianist, Jeffrey Jacob), Little Theatre, Saint Mary's College, 8:00 p.m.

sunday

EVENTS

Patchwork Dance Company, O'Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary's College, 2:00 p.m.
Voices of Faith Spring Concert, Washington Hall, 7:00 p.m.
Starlight Express (Broadway Theatre League), JACC, 1:30 & 7:00 p.m.
Viola and Piano Recital (Kathryn Plummer and Amy Dorfman), Annenbun Auditorium, Snite, 2:00 p.m.

friday

FRIDAY

"Jesus of Montreal," Annenbun Auditorium, 7:15 & 9:45 p.m.
"Three Men and a Little Lady," Cushing Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m.

SATURDAY

"Jesus of Montreal," Annenbun Auditorium, 7:15 & 9:45 p.m.
"Three Men and a Little Lady," Cushing Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m.

Tired of popcorn at The Commons? Is The Linebacker's small dance floor inhibiting your John Travolta moves? Is Club 23 just too smoky for you?

If your nightlife is falling into a rut, get ready for "Meanwhile..." South Bend's new nightclub.

The nightclub, which its owners call "a multifaceted entertainment complex," consists of a restaurant, a video arcade, a casino (with play money) and a dancing area.

Located Downtown at 222 South Michigan, the club fills the space left vacant by an old J.C. Penney Co. Store—and it was no small store.

The building consists of 55,000 square feet of space. Renovating the 32,000 square feet that Meanwhile... occupies cost \$4.5 million.

Meanwhile... is owned by William Kalamaras and Roland Casati, who also own several nightclubs in the Chicago suburbs.

"Meanwhile in the Grill..." is a restaurant with casual atmosphere and moderate prices.

Dinner entrees range from \$8.95 for Chicken Parmigiana to \$14.95 for Roast Rack of Lamb. Salads, sandwiches, appetizers and burgers are also available, all at very affordable prices, as well as a selection of wines.

The building's basement is home to an area that will be known as "Meanwhile in the Arcade..."

The arcade features video games and pinball machines to

keep young children busy while their parents dine and dance or to keep college students busy between drinks.

The main entertainment area has space for 1,500 people and features a stainless steel dance floor flanked by two terraces.

A \$400,000 lighting system consists of tracks of lights in the floor and lights and strobes hanging from the ceiling.

Video screens, fog and confetti are all here too, making it a heaven for anyone with "Saturday Night Fever." Future entertainment will include disc jockeys and live entertainment.

You might be saying "Yeah, all that sounds nice, but what about the BARS?" If your main concern is procuring liquor, the club area's six bars should make for short lines and many beverages.

If your vice is gambling and not alcohol, "Meanwhile in the Casino..." offers pool tables, darts, shuffle board and a gaming table with play money.

The club is named for "Mr. Meanwhile," a cartoon character created by graphic designer Bruno Watel to serve as a theme for the club.

The three sections of the club are called, "Meanwhile in the Nite Club...", "Meanwhile in the Grill..." and "Meanwhile in the Casino..." Mr. Meanwhile and a cast of supporting characters are featured throughout the club on menus, walls and logos.

The club opened its doors on March 6 with a V.I.P. opening. It opened to the public on March 7.

Report compiled by John O'Brien.

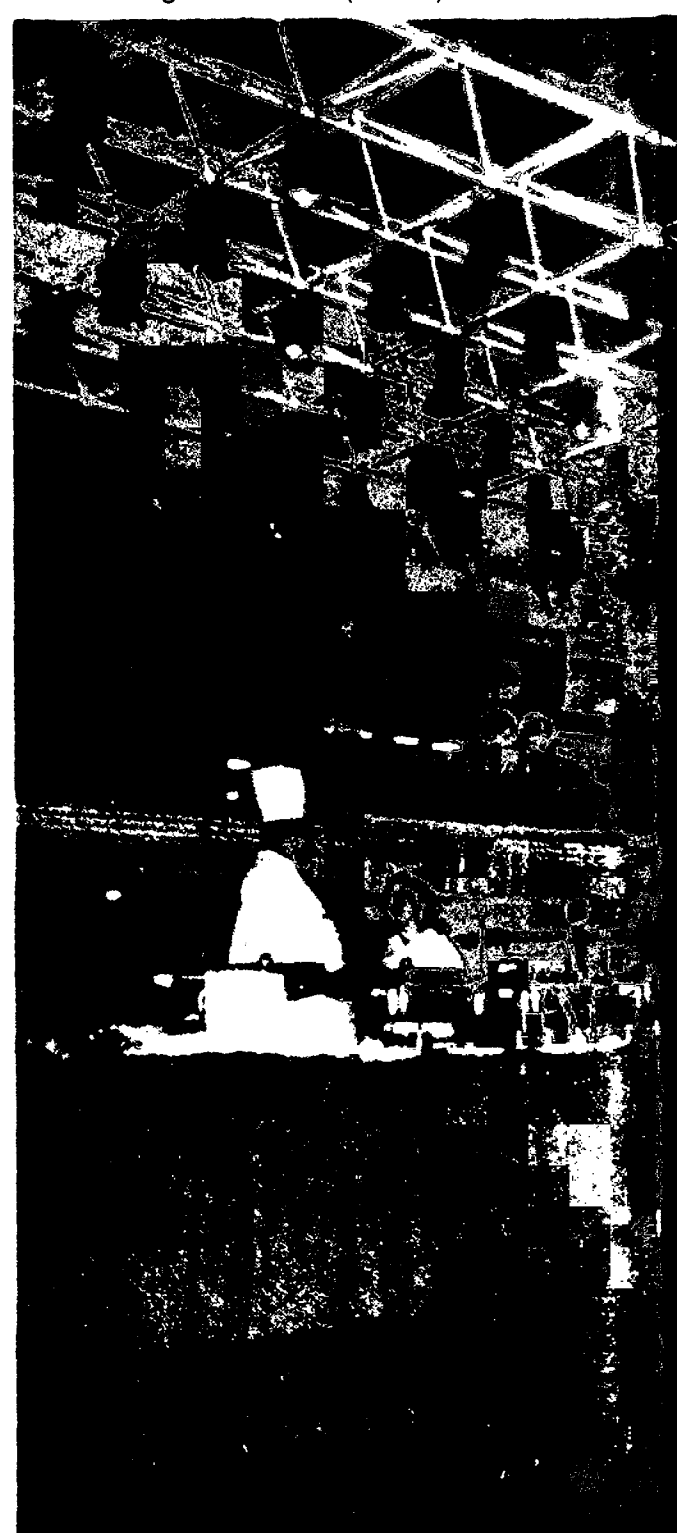
GETTING THERE

• **Driving:** Take 31/33 south into downtown. Follow 31 right as it splits into Main and St. Joseph. You are now on Main, a one-way street going south. Follow Main until you reach Jefferson, and go East (right) one block to Michigan. Take another right and Meanwhile... is about one half block on your left.

• **Parking:** There are a few parking spaces along Michigan, but don't get your hopes up. Conveniently, there is a parking garage one half block east on Wayne.

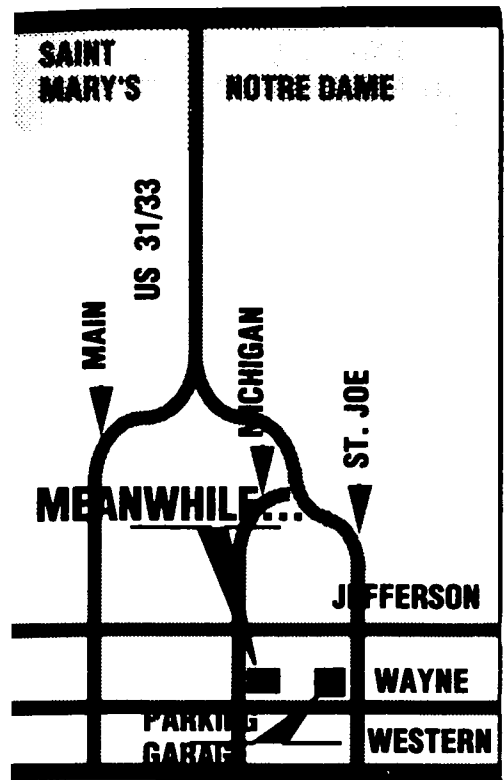


Patrons of Meanwhile... can enjoy a playing pool in the gaming area like (above) or dancing on the spacious, st nightclub area (below).



Adorning walls throughout the complex is "Mr. Meanwhile," the club's namesake created by graphic artist Bruno Watel.

ILE . . . AT NIGHT



variety of activities, including these South Bend residents stainless steel dance floor of the

A LOOK AT MEANWHILE . . .

• **Address:** 222 S. Michigan

• **Hours:** *Restaurant:* Every day from 11 a.m. to 11 p.m. Lunch served 11 a.m. to 4 p.m., dinner from 4 p.m. on. *Nightclub and upper level arcade:* Tuesday through Saturday 4 p.m. to 3 a.m. Closed Sunday and Monday. Free buffet from 4 to 7 p.m. daily. *Lower level arcade:* 11 a.m. to 11 p.m. Monday through Thursday, 11 a.m. to 2 a.m. Fridays and Saturdays, and 11 a.m. to 9 p.m. on Sunday.

• **Cover charge (for nightclub):** \$1 from 4 to 7 p.m. daily (buffet included), \$2 from 7 p.m. until closing on weekdays, and \$3 from 7 p.m. until closing on weekends.

• **Drink prices:** \$2 for a bottled domestic beer, \$2.25-\$3 for a mixed drink.

• **Game prices:** *Pool:* \$10 an hour plus \$25 deposit. *Shuffleboard:* \$5 an hour. *Video games:* Prices vary, but bring lots of singles for the token machine.

• **Food prices:** Buggers and sandwiches run around \$5 to \$6, dinner entrees from \$9 to \$15.

• **Entertainment:** Disc jockey, with live acts planned for the near future.

• **Dress code:** Nicer than the average ND/SMC bar. "No jeans with holes or 'holey' sweatshirts" according to a club spokesman. Also, men should wear shirts with collars.

• **Special features:** Dance floor with elevated dance platforms, spotlights, strobes, video screens, and fog machine.

• **Phone number:** 234-5200

Meanwhile... won't disappoint diehard dancers, partiers

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Accent Editor

The only way to describe Meanwhile... is to say that it is nothing like you've ever seen before—at least in South Bend. It is no wonder that it has attracted the crowds that it has since it opened three weeks ago.

Meanwhile... is very big: lots of bar space, big dance floor and lots of "scoping" areas. It resembles the type of nightclub you would see in big cities.

If you're looking for something different, you won't be disappointed. Although it's a little more upscale (and a bit more pricey) than other bars frequented by ND/SMC students, it's definitely a good time.

Meanwhile... has three different sections: a restaurant, a nightclub area and an arcade/gaming section. Although we spent more time in the, ahem, nightclub area, I was also able to take a look at the restaurant.

To get to the restaurant, you enter the building through the Michigan Street entrance. Decorated with western decor and pictures of "Mr. Meanwhile," the restaurant offers casual dining.

The prices were fairly reasonable, though more expensive than many area restaurants. Burgers and sandwiches cost around \$5 to \$6 and dinner entrees run from \$9 to \$15. It's not cheap, but it's less than you'd pay at similar places in New York or Chicago.

While the subject of cost is at hand, be cautioned to bring a fat wallet if you're going for a night. Drinks are slightly more expensive than, say, The Commons (\$2 for a bottle of beer and \$2.25 to \$3 for a mixed drink) and other activities will cost you, too.

These other activities include the gaming portion of the club, which features pinball, video games, pool and shuffleboard. However, if you're into billiards, Meanwhile... might not be your place. With a \$25 deposit and a \$10 and hour rental fee, few casual pool sharks will be playing billiards. Shuffleboard will cost you \$5 and hour, too.

There is a cover charge every night, too. From Tuesday to Saturday, the club is open from 4 p.m. to 3 a.m. From 4 p.m. to 7 p.m., a \$1 cover charge will entitle you to an all-you-can-eat buffet. After 7, the cover is \$2 on weekdays and \$3 on weekends.

To enter the nightclub portion of the club, you have to enter to the side of the building, down an alley. Don't worry, though, it's well lit and "Mr. Meanwhile" pictures grace the walls.

The dance floor is very large.

Stainless steel and filled with tracks of lights, the place looks like something out of "Club MTV." There are strobes, spotlights and fog machines—all of which are mounted on lighting standards that rotate and retract, creating a dizzying effect.

The music was strictly dance music, but most of it was unrecognizable (to me, at least) until later. The sound system was powerful, and there are two elevated platforms around the dance floor—for those of you whose moves are hot enough to be displayed to the entire club.

If you are more into watching other people's moves than in making your own, there's lots of, um, *scope* space in the club area. The dance floor is ringed with terraces and bar stools, and cocktail waiters and waitresses make the rounds.

While you're doing your scoping, you can enjoy the scores of video screens hanging from the ceiling. On Tuesday, a particular good selection of "America's Funniest Home Videos" was being shown.

There is little problem getting a drink from the bar (or bars.) Six bars in the club area make lines all but non-existent.

One interesting element to Meanwhile... is the proliferation of employees. There are 250 employees throughout the place and swarms of them are on duty each night. The bouncers (or "bar hosts" as they prefer to be called) prowl the place with walkie-talkies and ear plugs, looking like the Secret Service. So, be on your best behavior.

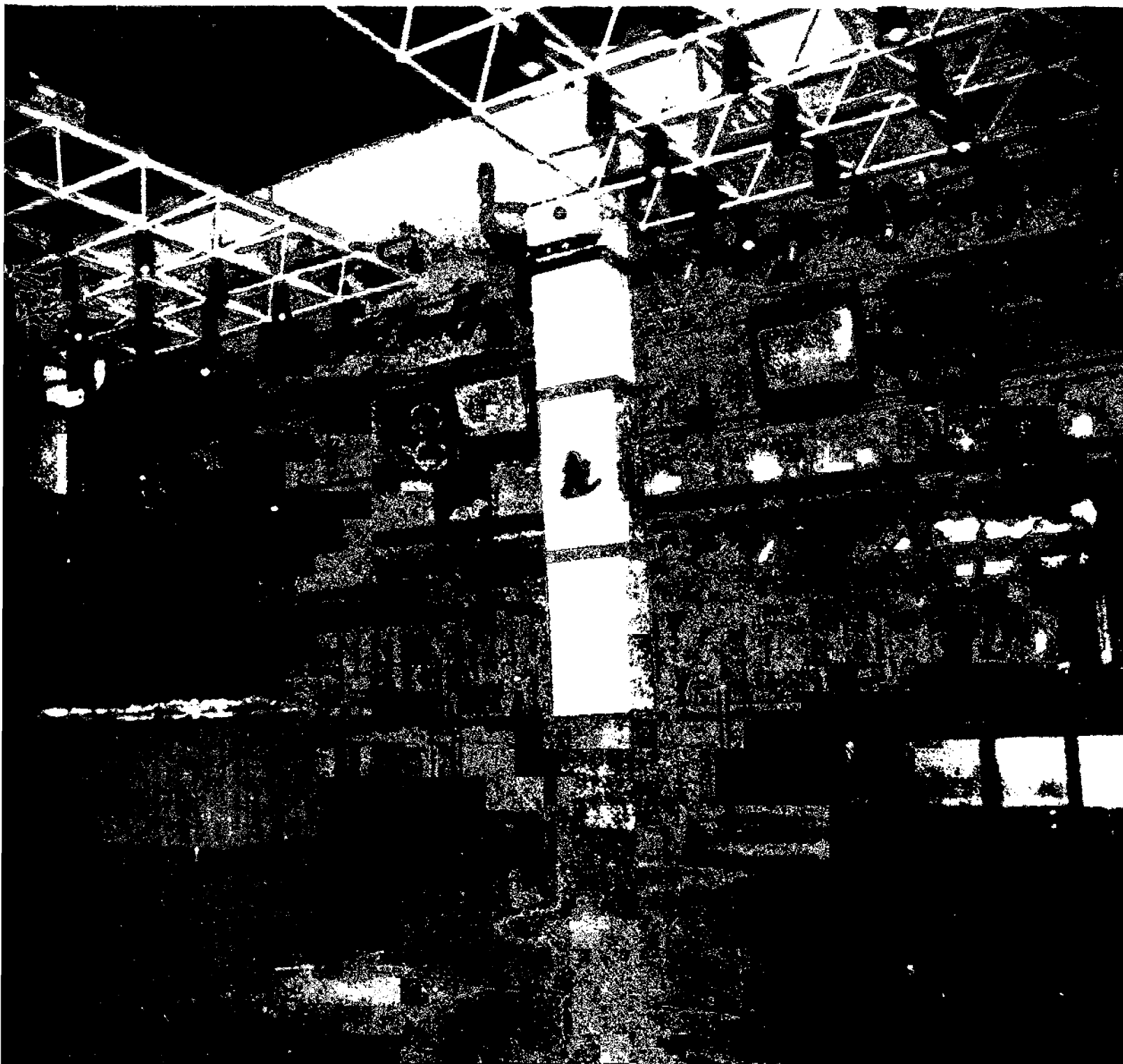
There also is a dress code. I'm serious. Dan Blacketer of Encore Advertising, which represents the club, said that the club is looking to avoid "jeans with holes and holey sweatshirts." He also added that men should wear shirts with collars. You won't hear that at The Commons or Club 23.

One thing that should be pointed out is parking. Downtown parking is already scarce, and the new scores of fun-seeking people have confounded the problem. Although there is a parking garage next door, carpooling is encouraged.

Also, because the club is so new, it has been pretty crowded. Blacketer said that crowds waited in line for 35 to 45 minutes last weekend. So a small amount of "pre-funking" might be necessary to combat the lines and the prices, but you didn't hear that from me.

Overall, Meanwhile... was a fun time. Probably the best part about it is that it will attract both college students and South Bend area residents. The club would be a good place to take a date or to take visiting friends. It might be too expensive to hit every night, but Meanwhile... is guaranteed fun.

Observer photos by Kenneth Osgood



Seeing the faces of the invisible people

My name is Griffin, and I'm a Holy Cross priest at Notre Dame; and I'd like to know: "How visible am I to you?"

In 1952, Ralph Ellison wrote a novel about a young American black which begins: "I am an invisible man. No, I am not a spook like those who haunted Edgar Allen Poe, nor am I one of your Hollywood movie ectoplasms. I am a man of substance, of flesh and bone, fiber and liquids--and I might even be said to possess a mind. I am invisible, understand, simply because people refuse to see me...When they approach me they see only my surroundings, themselves, or figments of their imagination--indeed everything and anything except me...That invisibility to which I refer occurs because of a peculiar disposition of the eyes of those with whom I come in contact. A matter of the construction of their inner eyes, those eyes with which they look through their physical eyes upon reality..."

All of us, I think, take turns being invisible. Greeting students I don't know on the quads, I can tell from the unfocused look in their eyes when they look at the Roman collar that I'm registering less than zero on the Richter scale which measures their human responsiveness; in their minds, I'm just another deadhead who works for the Pope. I'm tempted to say, "Call me Ishmael," just to get their attention.

I can survive as J. Alfred Prufrock, "sprawling on a pin...wriggling on a wall, in the room where the women come and go/talking of Michelangelo."

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God



At my age, I don't mind being invisible; but I hate to think of myself stereotyping people to the point that they become invisible, instead of staying mindful that each of them is unique in a many-splendored way, like star differing from star in glory.

As a young priest, I promised myself that I would never refuse money to the panhandlers I met in the street. That promise was not hard to keep as long as I stayed in New England. Then one Easter Sunday, I took a train to New York; by the time I got out of Penn Station, I was nearly picked clean. I learned a lesson: in Manhattan, nice guys finish last. Later, when I started to spend my summers in New York, I tended to be more frugal than generous. Then one day, I realized I had become quick on my feet in avoiding street people, lined up on either side of the pavement to tell me their hard-luck stories. I could navigate Sixth Avenue not seeing them, scarcely hearing them. They were mostly winos and junkies, nearly mindless and out of control, so I ignored their existence as much as I could; but when I noticed I had stopped looking at their faces, I felt ashamed. It must be a sin against God not to see His people when they're so close that they're breathing on you, and to sidestep the faces shoved in your face as you'd

sidestep a lamp post.

If Christians could start seeing the faces of the invisible people, the Church might have a better chance of surviving until the end of time. When people want to persecute Jews, they deny them their humanity; once they have made the Jews invisible as human beings they've made the Jews expendable, and exposed them to genocide. Pro-choice advocates become angry when right-to-lifers show them pictures of fetuses in via, as evidence that abortion is the destruction of human life. "Human kind cannot bear very much reality," wrote Eliot. The anonymous stranger in the womb seems worth protecting, once the pictures make him/her visible.

The displacement of the Indians and the introduction of slavery were sins that cost the New World its loss of innocence, our writers tell us.

However, as a nation, our attention span isn't very long, and we never allow anything that has taken place offstage to nag at our conscience long enough for us to doubt the Dream; believing, as we do, that all things must work together for the good of a country that has a manifest destiny. The Indians and slaves are part of the invisible past that cannot be repeated. The amnesia of history makes us as forgetful as the amnesia of childhood.

It's important, says the President, for America to feel good about itself. Now that the Gulf war is over, the President, apparently sees nothing in our track record to persuade us to postpone the euphoria until after we have fallen on our knees to make an act of contrition. If we could see ourselves as others see us, would the invisible crimes of our past become visible to us? As a superpower, we won the war against Japan by nuking the enemy. Would we have used the bomb in the way we did if wartime propaganda hadn't persuaded us to look down on the Japanese people as children of the lesser gods who themselves lacked the divine image?

Would we have wallowed in shame over the war in Vietnam if all that napalm had worked to help us win the war? If Germany had used napalm against the English and French, would the list of war criminals tried at Nuremberg have been even longer.

The Iraqis must have been the most invisible enemy in the history of warfare. We weren't even allowed to see their faces on television, until they were losers who had been hearing the bombs fall for forty days and forty nights.

Ralph Ellison wrote "The Invisible Man" to defeat the national tendency "to deny the common humanity shared by my character and those who might read of his experience...and to reveal the human complexity which stereotypes are intended to conceal." Perhaps if we'd been quicker to see the members of the invisible na-

tion that goes faceless in Harlem, we would have spared our enemies from overkill in four out of the five wars we have fought in this century, because they were invisible to us as brothers and sisters with whom we should responsibly share this planet.

"In the kingdom of the blind, the one-eyed man will be king." As a Christian, you should be the one-eyed Reilly, insightful when others are told that darkness is light. The Messiah is with us as an invisible man. Perhaps we will have to go to Harlem to find Him, invisible as the black Christ, in those neighborhoods where the children die young. As the old hymn says, we will know Him by the nail marks in His hands. Happy Easter.

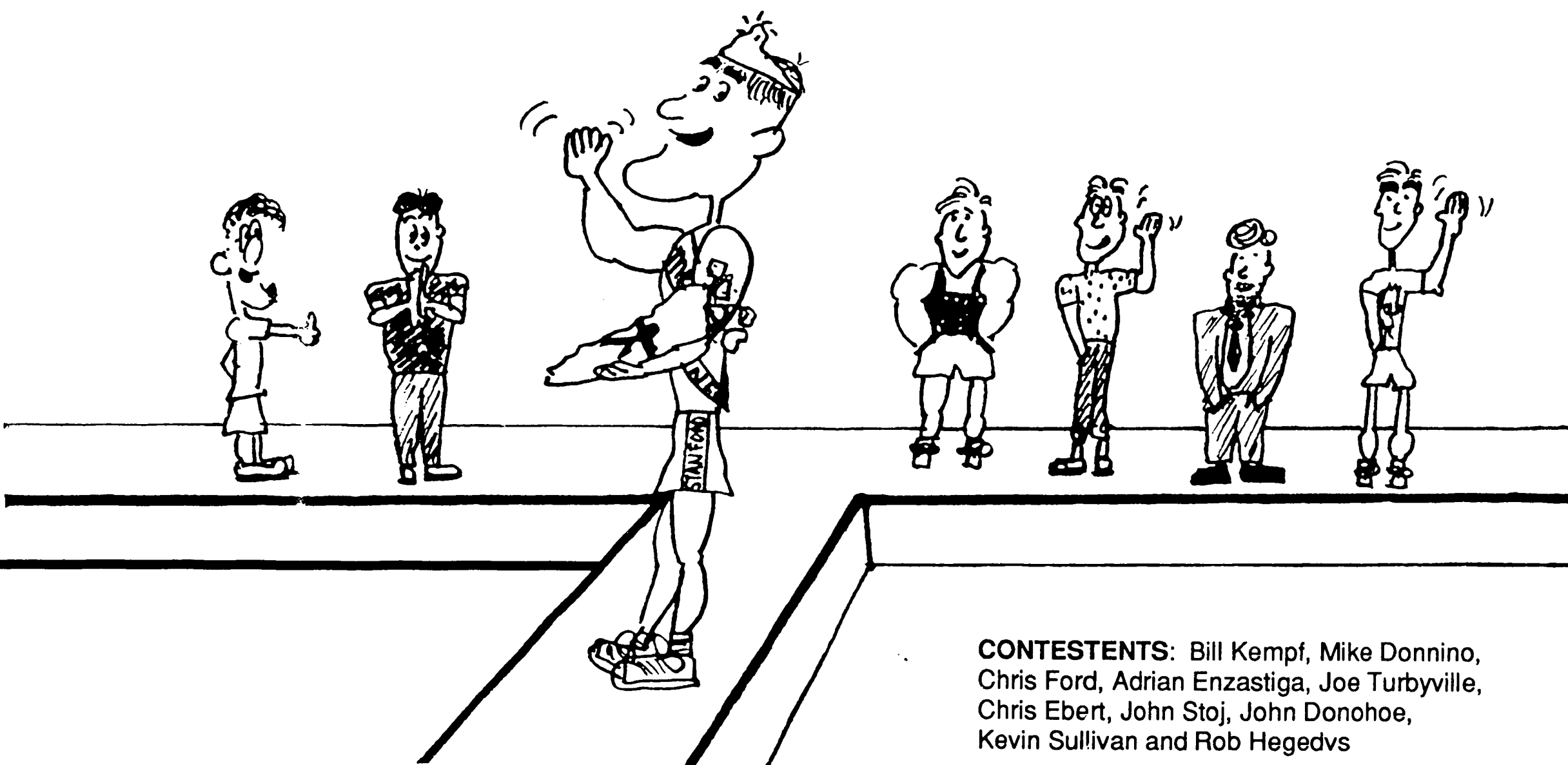
It keeps
more than
memories
alive.

THE AMERICAN HEART
ASSOCIATION
MEMORIAL PROGRAM

 American Heart
Association

This space provided as a public service.

Who Will Be Crowned Mr. Stanford '91?



CONTESTANTS: Bill Kempf, Mike Donnino, Chris Ford, Adrian Enzastiga, Joe Turbyville, Chris Ebert, John Stoj, John Donohoe, Kevin Sullivan and Rob Hegedvs

FIND OUT AT THE 1991 MR. STANFORD CONTEST

WHEN: SAT., MARCH 23 at 7:30

WHERE: WASHINGTON HALL

TALK TO A STUD FOR DETAILS

All proceeds benefit the
Logan Center

Pittsburgh shuts door on Rangers; Blackhawks tie

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Kevin Stevens scored a fluke goal 13 seconds into overtime, his second of the night, as the Pittsburgh Penguins beat the New York Rangers 5-4 Thursday night to stretch their home unbeaten streak to 14 games and open a three-point lead in the Patrick Division.

Stevens fired a shot off the boards and goalie John Vanbiesbrouck knocked it into the net as he tried to glove it.

Ron Francis scored his first goal in nine games with Pittsburgh at 7:52 of the third period. Francis won a faceoff, then skated to the net and put Ulf Samuelsson's rebound past

Vanbiesbrouck for a 4-4 tie.

Kelly Kisio had put New York 4-3 ahead on a power play at 13:30. Kisio controlled a bouncing puck and put a shot in off Tom Barrasso from close range for his 15th.

Bruins 3, Nordiques 3

BOSTON — Ron Tugnutt made a phenomenal 70 saves for Quebec on to give the last-place Nordiques a 3-3 tie with the Boston Bruins, the Adams Division leaders.

The Bruins' 73 shots were only 10 shy of the all-time NHL record of 83 held by Boston in a 3-2 victory over Chicago on March 4, 1941.

The Bruins' total tied the second-highest shot total by a team in an NHL game. The old New York Americans fired 73 in a 3-1 victory over the old Pittsburgh Pirates on Dec. 26 1925.

Tugnutt, who averaged 28.6 saves per game for the Nordiques going into Thursday night's game, faced 17 in the first period, 19 in the second, 25 in the third and 12 in overtime.

Blackhawks 2, Devils 2

CHICAGO — John McLean scored with 28 seconds left to earn the New Jersey Devils a 2-

2 tie with the Chicago Blackhawks.

With New Jersey goaltender Sean Burke pulled for an extra skater, McLean got a pass from Kirk Miller from behind the Chicago goal and beat Ed Belfour from six feet.

The tie broke Chicago's five-game winning streak, their longest ever in coach Mike Keenan's three years.

It also kept the Blackhawks two points ahead of St. Louis in the Norris Division. The Blues beat Philadelphia 4-1 Thursday night. The Devils remained third in the Patrick Division with a one-point lead over Washington.

Blues 4, Flyers 1

PHILADELPHIA — Dave Lowry had two goals and an assist as the St. Louis Blues scored three first-period goals and dumped the reeling Philadelphia Flyers 4-1.

Philadelphia has lost seven of its last eight games and has just one win in its past 10. St. Louis, which was struggling itself until beating Washington on Tuesday night, is 2-4-2 in its last eight games. The Flyers began the month in second place in the Patrick Division, but have dropped to fifth with five games remaining.

Classifieds

Notices

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

Dissertations, Theses, Papers
Professional Typing
277-7406

RESUMES..PROFESSIONAL
QUALITY. CALL 272-5667.

****ATTENTION SMC****
If anyone would like to purchase a St. Mary's class ring, I transferred after purchasing mine and would like to sell it! It's like brand new—and cheaper than the regular selling price! Give me a call, I graduate soon! Thanks! Julie 273-9442

VEREDA
presents
"The Sounds of El Salvador"

Student band, VEREDA, visiting from El Salvador. Featuring songs of the struggles of their country.

Grace Pit 8:00 Friday

Lost and Found

Found: Ten-Speed Bicycle outside the Architecture Bldg.
Call Tom H. at 289-7925 or come find me in the architecture building.

lost my ID. If you have found it, please return it to me. I am very lost without it. I had all of my ID in a blue ND holder. My name is Comalita Haysbert. You can reach me at the # 3270.

HELP ME! LOST ID. PLease call 3270 if you have found it. All of my ID was in Blue ND plastic case. I'm lost without it. Comalita M. Haysbert

Wanted

ACCENT ON FUN! Coed, sleepaway camp in Massachusetts seeks enthusiastic staff: WSI, lifeguard, tennis, arts & crafts, all land & water sports, fitness, gymnastics, piano/play for shows, drama, judo, dance, archery, photography, computers, model rocketry, guitar, radio, video, yearbook, newspaper, wilderness, woodwork, RN.
6/23-8/26. CAMP EMERSON, 5 Brassie Rd., Eastchester, NY 10707. 800-955-CAMP.

SUMMER JOBS
ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS
PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS
ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACID. CALL
1-800-343-8373.

NEEDED: ride to IU for Easter Break Missy 2577 \$\$

I need ride to Iowa City or nearby for Easter-call Jen 2170

NEED RIDE TO DAYTON FOR EASTER. CAN LEAVE ANYTIME DEBBIE x2982.

For Rent

GRAD. WEEKEND
BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153.

GET YOUR REAR IN GEAR
Reserve a 5.4, 2 bedrm.
house for '91-'92 yr.
288-5653 or 234-3831.

TIME IS RUNNING OUT -
Call before the BEST houses are gone 233-9947.

3 Bedroom House
Close to Campus
\$555 Month + Deposit
Ten Month Lease
232-3616

Available. 2 Student Rental Homes for 1991-1992 school year. Call 232-5411 (9 A.M to 12 and 2 P.M. to 5 P.M. Monday thru Friday).

TWO NICE FURNISHED HOMES FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR ONE IDEAL FOR 5-7 PEOPLE OTHER 3-4 PEOPLE GREAT AREA 1 MILE NORTH OF ND 2773097

Apts. for rent - 2 bedrm, kitchen, dining, living. \$380 includes utilities. Call 219-232-5563.

Senior girls leaving May '91 - 4 Bedroom east side home near Notre Dame for lease, all appliances incl. wahr/dryer, central air, finished basement, frplc., super 4 to 5 person student rental. Call 219- 232-5563.

For Sale

IN THE SHADOW OF THE DOME! 3 BD RM HOME FOR SALE BY OWNER. FIREPLACE, C/A, FM RM W/BAR. MOVE-IN COND. 15 MIN WALK FROM ND. APPT ONLY. 234-8116, EVE.

Tandy 1000EX/IBM compa/ 5.25" int dr/3.5" ext dr/color mntr/Deskmate prgm + others/ blank 3.5" disks. \$500 or B.O. Connie X7177

ROUND TRIP TICKET TO BOSTON FOR EASTER 3-28 to 4-1 must be male 277-9366

Eat your Easter Candy at Home!!
Round-trip USAIR tickets for Philadelphia for sale
Leave: Thurs./Return: Mon.
Reasonable!!
Call Sally x3783

sofa, luv seat, carpet window seats (Fl. & Gr.) X1583

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.
Buying a car? Good rates. Call me for a quote 9:30-6:00, 289-1993. Office near campus.

286-IBM compatible AT,1ram, 30 mgb. hd+20 mgb. hd (not installed)+2400b modem+ high density drive+lots of installed software+ introduction to MS-Dos. In excellent conditions.v\$1200 Call after 7p.m. 232-3330

Tickets

\$\$\$\$\$ SENIORS
Need One Grad. Tix
Call Kim x2669
\$\$\$\$\$

GUNS N' ROSES TIX
Two tickets for the May 24th Alpine Valley show for sale at face value. Call DAN at X2187.

Personal

Resumes....Professional quality 272-5667. (Tom Williams)

91

GRADS: MOVING TO DC? Need roommate? Call David (ND '90) 217-753-1641.

IBM, COMMODORE, OR APPLE.
Cash paid for all makes of Computers and Software. Computer software for IBM and IBM compatible, Commodore or Apple, \$2 each.
WESTERN ELECTRONICS
1530 WESTERN AVE.
287-7550

NEED MONEY? We buy, sell and trade, gold, silver, diamonds, jewelry, guns, TV's, VCR's, camcorders, cameras, air conditioners, microwaves, tools, Nintendo's, computers.
OZARK TRADING POST
1530 WESTERN AVE.
287-7550

FREE AEROBICS CLASSES STEPAN CENTER

w/ ND Senior Kris Tortorella
Open to all stud. & faculty
12:15-1:15 every MWF
Starting Wed. 20th March

SUPER SLIDE SHOW!

Don't miss the slides before the Rocky Horror Picture Show on April 26! Turn in pictures of you and your friends before MARCH 28 to THE BOX at the information desk in LaFortune.

DON'T MISS IT!!!

NEEDED: Ride from St.Louis on April 1.Call Theresa at x3425.

Wednesday, March 27, is
Engineering Sweatshirt Day!

Join your fellow geeks and sport your Engineering sweatshirts next Wednesday!

*** GRADUATE STUDENTS ***

THE ROLE AND STATUS OF GRADUATE STUDENT TEACHING & RESEARCH AT NOTRE DAME

REV. EDWARD MALLOY, CSC
UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT

DR. NATHAN HATCH
VICE-PRES. FOR ADV. STUDIES

DR. TIMOTHY O'MEARA
PROVOST

MON., MARCH 25, 7-9 PM
CCE AUDITORIUM

** RECEPTION TO FOLLOW **

ADOPTION: Happily married loving couple wish to adopt. We promise a fine education, financial security, and the best of all our hearts. Expenses paid. Legal/confidential. Call Tom and Debbie collect 212-866-8315.

CHRONIC DESIRE

McCORMICKS * FRIDAY * 3/22

COME SEE ALL THE BANDS ON THE FIELDHOUSE MALL THIS SAT. MARCH 23rd. BUT MAKE SURE YOU STAY FOR JESTER AT 5:15
YOU'LL ENJOY YOUR MEAL SO MUCH MORE!

Going to HOUSTON/DALLAS?
Too much stuff to bring home for the summer? Help me fill my truck. Contact Joe-X1433

SENIORS—SENIORS—SENIORS
IT'S ST. PATRICK'S DAY AT BRIDGET MCGUIRE'S
FRIDAY MARCH 22, 1991

\$3 -24 OZ PARTY CUPS
FILL 'EM ALL NIGHT FOR \$.75
DISCOUNT AT THE DOOR IF YOU BRING YOUR CUP FROM LAST TIME
SENIORS-SENIORS—SENIORS

HELP! Need ride to/from Des Moines/KC for break \$ Diane x4902

OH NO!!!!
It's Matt Sorrentino's 20th Birthday, and he still can't hold his liquor!!(Actually, he can't hold red wine, if you really must know). Oh well. Ring him up to wish him a GREAT Birthday!!! He deserves it.
Give him a bottle of red wine. He LOVES the stuff.
HA!!!!

Have a great birthday, Matt.
How's the Hippo-woman?
Sanj
Burb !!!!!

Mr. Olympia:
DOOOOOOOD. I'm dead serious. Get fired up for tonight, I know I am. (I've been told it will be an evening when "Anything Goes." could be interesting, especially with wild and crazy folks like you)
With ardent admiration—the whale-watching wannabe
p.s. You made me lose the bet with Jen.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY DOUG!
Dude man bro,
Thanks for the best week of my life!! Maybe next year it will be Hawaii!! You really do mean much more than a Maynard to me!!
I Love You!!!
Lula, O. Ho, etc.
P.S. Don't forget: "When I think about you, I..."

To Jonathon "Biking Stud" Puskas
HAPPY BIRTHDAY I Love, the Wife

GINA'S PIZZA

GINA'S PIZZA

GINA'S PIZZA

Get one time FREE all weekend on any pizza. Get a FREE 2-liter of Coke with any pizza.
GINA'S PIZZA
271-0200

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY CALLING VANESSA 272-9305.

Will Joe Turby-Knox become the new Mr. Stanford?
Will we get to see him peal his Banana ?
Can He Fart at will?
Who is Will?

I always leave when the talk Gets Philosophical.— H N I C.

We're Five Guys Who Aren't Afraid to Wear Tutus While Playing Basketball. And we don't mind guarding with affection.

Help! I need WATERFRONT PROPERTY!
If you missed them last night at CLUB 23, you're in luck
CHRONIC DESIRE
TONIGHT at McCORMICK'S

!!! PROFESSORS... !!!

ARE YOU TOURING THE WORLD ON A FULBRIGHT? ARE YOU GOING TO BERMUDA? ARE YOU JUST GOING AWAY THIS SUMMER? WORRIED ABOUT THE HOUSE? RESPONSIBLE UNDERGRAD IS LOOKING TO TAKE CARE OF YOUR HOUSE WHILE FLUNKING ORGANIC CHEMISTRY IN THE SUMMER SESSION. NO NEED TO WORRY THIS SUMMER! CALL ANYTIME...283-3470...PLEASE LEAVE A MESSAGE IF GONE! CAN FURNISH "CHARACTER" REFERENCES UPON REQUEST.

"HO IS SUCH A HO,
OH TO BE A HO!! "

HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY HEIDI COSTA!! YOU ARE GOING DOWN IN A BIG, BIG, BIG WAY!! LOVE, YOUR WIMPY BUT FUN RA

MARYBETH PETRIELLA
Happy 22nd birthday!!! We hope you have as much fun this birthday as you did on your last. Of course that means you'll have to give up your Lenten vows for the night, or we could just have The Dr. make your drinks again. Have a great time!!!
Love your friends

Adelante. Yo pongo

Gina's Pizza

Gina's Pizza

Gina's Pizza

Get one FREE Topping all weekend on any pizza by just calling Gina's Pizza . Get a FREE 2 liter of Coke with a Pizza coupon.
Gina's Pizza
271-0200.

WITHOUTANAUTO—
I hope you are feeling better today!! Have anice day even though you won't get to go to a peace class.

NEEDED: A ride to Venezuela for Easter Break. Call Withoutanauto.

*****Ride Needed*****
To Indianapolis for Easter break!!!! Will pay gas!!!!
Call TRicia at 284-4314

Gerard—
It was fun studying at your desk on Thursday. It was a nice way to spend our anniversary. I can't wait to do more studying tonight. Maybe we can soar like eagles.

ABCDEFGHJIK
LMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
Now I know my ABC's
Next time won't you sing with me?

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.



PATTIES
GOURMET BURGERS & ICE CREAM
DO YOURSELF A FLAVOR
1001 Grand Reg. St. Indianapolis, IN 46202-1420

Dinner for 2
\$8.99 ~~\$12.99~~

Pick any two Gourmet Sandwiches, two Garden Salads, plus your choice of French Fries or Onion Rings and 2 Mini-Sundae
expiration date 3-31-91

Sundae 99¢

Buy any size sundae and receive a second one of the same size for 99¢
expiration date 3-31-91

GUATEMALAN IMPORTS
University of Notre Dame LaFortune Student Center
Sorin Room
March 18-22
10am-5pm

Purses, hats, belts, vests, other accessories, and traditional Guatemalan clothing and weaving.
A % of Sales goes back to Guatemala to buy books & school supplies for children.

Cruise Ship Jobs
HIRING Men - Women. Summer/ Year Round. PHOTOGRAPHERS. TOUR GUIDES, RECREATION PERSONNEL. Excellent pay plus FREE travel. Caribbean, Hawaii, Bahamas, South Pacific, Mexico.
CALL NOW! Call refundable.
1-206-736-7000, Ext.600N2

Scoreboard

NHL STANDINGS

WALEY CONFERENCE

Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
x-Pittsburgh	39	31	5	83	320	283	25-11-2	14-20-3	18-13-1
NY Rangers	34	29	12	80	276	245	20-11-6	14-18-6	13-13-5
Washington	34	34	6	74	241	245	19-13-4	15-21-2	18-12-3
New Jersey	31	31	12	74	258	246	22-9-7	9-22-5	13-14-5
Philadelphia	32	34	9	73	238	247	17-14-6	15-20-3	11-14-6
NY Islanders	23	42	10	56	212	276	14-18-6	9-24-4	11-18-4

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
x-Chicago	45	22	6	96	257	192	25-8-3	20-14-3	17-7-3
x-St. Louis	42	22	11	95	292	241	21-9-7	21-13-4	15-11-3
x-Detroit	33	34	8	74	260	274	25-12-0	8-22-8	13-13-3
x-Minnesota	26	34	14	66	239	244	18-14-6	8-20-8	9-14-5
Toronto	21	44	10	52	227	304	14-21-3	7-23-7	8-17-2

Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
x-Calgary	44	24	7	95	319	240	27-8-2	17-16-5	16-8-3
x-Los Angeles	42	23	10	94	317	237	23-9-5	19-14-5	16-8-4
x-Edmonton	35	34	5	75	253	251	20-13-3	15-21-2	11-11-7
Vancouver	26	42	9	61	235	305	16-17-5	10-25-4	9-19-1
Winnipeg	25	40	11	61	251	276	17-18-5	8-22-6	9-13-6

Thursday's Games

Late Game Not Included

Quebec 3, Boston 3, tie

Washington 6, N.Y. Islanders 2

St. Louis 4, Philadelphia 1

Pittsburgh 5, N.Y. Rangers 4, OT

New Jersey at Chicago, (n)

Friday's Games

Toronto at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.

Minnesota at Washington, 8:05 p.m.

Winnipeg at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.

Saturday's Games

N.Y. Rangers at Philadelphia, 1:05 p.m.

Buffalo at Boston, 1:35 p.m.

Chicago at Pittsburgh, 1:35 p.m.

St. Louis at N.Y. Islanders, 7:35 p.m.

Hartford at Quebec, 7:35 p.m.

Winnipeg at Edmonton, 8:05 p.m.

New Jersey at Montreal, 8:05 p.m.

Detroit at Toronto, 8:05 p.m.

Calgary at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

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Chicago at Pittsburgh, 1:35 p.m.

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Hartford at Quebec, 7:35 p.m.

Winnipeg at Edmonton, 8:05 p.m.

New Jersey at Montreal, 8:05 p.m.

Detroit at Toronto, 8:05 p.m.

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Hartford at Quebec, 7:35 p.m.

Winnipeg at Edmonton, 8:05 p.m.

New Jersey at Montreal, 8:05 p.m.

Detroit at Toronto, 8:05 p.m.

Calgary at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

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Hartford at Quebec, 7:35 p.m.

Winnipeg at Edmonton, 8:05 p.m.

New Jersey at Montreal, 8:05 p.m.

Detroit at Toronto, 8:05 p.m.

Calgary at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

NCAA FENCING RESULTS

Men's Sabre Final Individual Results

- Vitali Nazimov - Penn State
- Leazek Nowosielecki - Notre Dame
- David Cox - Penn State
- Shimon Sarraf - North Carolina
- Leonard D'Amico - Stanford
- Thomas Strzalkowski - Penn State
- Stephen Kovacs - Columbia
- Allie Dvorin - New York
- Seung Jean Chai - Yale
- Peter Clement - Columbia
- Geller Toth - Ohio State
- Evan Gantz - Pennsylvania
- Jonathan Maggio - Duke
- Chris Baguer - Notre Dame
- Sean Baz - Yale
- Sung Chung - Pennsylvania
- Raymond Ku - Brown
- Michael Mayer - Brandeis
- Tim Jurick - Columbia
- Tom Roth - Pennsylvania
- Ed Baguer - Notre Dame

Women's Team Final Results

- Penn State
- Notre Dame
- Temple
- Columbia
- Fairleigh Dickinson
- Yale
- Wayne State
- Pennsylvania
- North Carolina
- Stanford
- Wisconsin
- New York

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
x-Boston	50	18	.735	—	8-2	Won 1	30-5	20-13	29-12
Philadelphia	37	29	.561	12	5-5	Won 2	24-9	13-20	25-14
New York	34	33	.507	15 1/2	8-2	Won 2	17-18	17-15	23-20
Washington	23	42	.354	25 1/2	1-9	Lost 3	15-15	8-27	15-25
New Jersey	22	44	.333	27	3-7	Won 1	17-17	5-27	14-26
Miami	20	47	.299	29 1/2	2-8	Lost 6	14-20	6-27	11-33

Central Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
x-Chicago	50	15	.769	—	9-1	Won 9	30-3	20-12	32-8
x-Detroit	41	26	.612	10	4-6	Lost 1	26-8	15-18	27-16
x-Milwaukee	40	27	.597	11	5-5	Won 2	28-7	12-20	27-18
Atlanta	37	30	.552	14	5-5	Lost 1	25-9	12-21	20-22
Indiana	33	34	.493	18	6-4	Won 1	23-10	10-24	20-20
Cleveland	23	42	.354	27	4-6	Lost 2	15-17	8-25	14-25
Charlotte	19	46	.292	31	2-8	Lost 1	12-20	7-26	12-30

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
x-Utah	43	22	.661	—	6-4	Won 2	26-5	17-17	29-12
x-San Antonio	42	23	.646	1	6-4	Lost 1	26-6	16-17	28-16
x-Houston	42	24	.636	1 1/2	10-0	Won 10	27-8	15-16	27-17
Dallas	24	41	.369	19	3-7	Lost 1	16-18	8-23	14-26
Orlando	22	43	.338	21	3-7	Won 1	17-16	5-27	18-27
Minnesota	21	44	.323	22	3-7	Lost 2	15-18	6-26	15-32
Denver	18	48	.273	25 1/2	2-8	Lost 4	15-19	3-29	10-32

Pacific Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
x-Portland	48	19	.727	—	4-6	Won 1	29-5	19-13	29-13
x-LA Lakers	48	18	.716	1/2	6-4	Lost 1	26-6	22-13	31-12
x-Phoenix	46	20	.697	2	9-1	Won 3	25-6	21-14	27-14
Golden State	35	30	.538	12 1/2	6-4	Won 1	23-10	12-20	21-23
Seattle	31	34	.477	16 1/2	4-6	Won 1	20-11	11-23	17-22
LA Clippers	23	44	.343	25 1/2	3-7	Lost 2	16-16	7-28	19-23
Sacramento	18	47	.277	29 1/2	3-7	Lost 3	17-14	1-33	12-27

x-clinched playoff berth

Wednesday's Games

Boston 102, Washington 81
Indiana 117, Miami 107
New Jersey 118, Minnesota 111, OT
New York 102, Cleveland 97
Philadelphia 107, Detroit 103
Chicago 129, Atlanta 107
Phoenix 110, Dallas 96
Utah 106, Denver 98
Seattle 114, LA Lakers 106
Portland 100, LA Clippers 96

Thursday's Games

Late Games Not Included

Orlando 105, San Antonio 102
Houston 98, Sacramento 87
Charlotte at Utah, (n)
Denver at Golden State, (n)

Friday's Games

Boston at Indiana, 7:30 p.m.
San Antonio at Miami, 7:30 p.m.
Chicago at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m.
New Jersey at Detroit, 8 p.m.
Cleveland at Minnesota, 8 p.m.
Atlanta vs. Washington at Baltimore, 8 p.m.
New York at Dallas, 8:30 p.m.
Seattle at Phoenix, 9:30 p.m.
Charlotte at LA Clippers, 10:30 p.m.
Milwaukee at LA Lakers, 10:30 p.m.

Saturday's Games

Miami at Atlanta, 7:30 p.m.
New Jersey at Cleveland, 7:30 p.m.
Dallas at Orlando, 7:30 p.m.
Philadelphia at Washington, 7:30 p.m.
Indiana at Chicago, 8:30 p.m.
New York at Houston, 8:30 p.m.
Milwaukee at Denver, 9:30 p.m.
Minnesota at Utah, 9:30 p.m.
LA Clippers at Golden State, 10:30 p.m.
Phoenix at Sacramento, 10:30 p.m.

Sunday's Games

Detroit at San Antonio, 1 p.m.
Charlotte at Portland, 8 p.m.
Seattle at LA Lakers, 10:30 p.m.

NCAA TOURNAMENT GLANCE

First Round

Wednesday, March 13

Providence 98, James Madison 93, 2OT
Cincinnati 82, Ball State 55
Wisconsin 87, Bowling Green 79, OT
Colorado 71, Michigan 64
Southern Illinois 75, Boise State 74
Stanford 93, Houston 86

Thursday, March 14

Siena 90, Fairleigh Dickinson 85
Fordham 76, South Florida 66
Southwest Missouri St. 57, Coppin State 47
Memphis St. 82, Alabama-Birmingham 76
Arkansas St. 78, Rice 71
Oklahoma 111, Tulsa 86

Friday, March 15

West Virginia 86, Furman 67
Massachusetts 93, La Salle 90
South Carolina 69, George Washington 63
Wyoming 63, Butler 61

Second Round

Monday, March 18

Providence 85, West Virginia 79
Oklahoma 89, Cincinnati 81, OT
Stanford 80, Wisconsin 72
Southern Illinois 72, Southwest Missouri State 69

Arkansas State 58, Memphis State 57
Colorado 83, Wyoming 75

Only Bo's doctor knows what hip injury could mean

(AP)—Bo Jackson's future should not be judged by doctors who haven't seen his medical reports, his agent says.

"All of these quacks around the country have not examined Bo's records and have no idea what they're talking about," Richard Woods, Jackson's agent, said Thursday from Mobile, Ala. "When I see doctors in San Diego, San Francisco, or New York or Washington, commenting, it makes you wonder what sort of

ethical medical standards they have."

Meanwhile, Woods said the New York Yankees are serious about claiming Jackson by Friday's 2 p.m. EST deadline.

"Bo and the Yankees could be a match made in heaven," Woods said. "New York is New York, the Yankees are the Yankees and Bo is Bo. The Yankees are the greatest franchise in history and Bo could breathe new life into a great organization."

Woods said the only person with all of Jackson's medical records is Dr. Jim Andrews, the two-sport star's personal physician from Birmingham, Ala.

"He's a world renowned sports medicine guy and he's very optimistic about Bo's future," Woods said. "Right now, he's being cautious and conservative and he still feels strongly that Bo will be back, and will possibly play this year."

Andrews was not immediately

available for comment, but told USA Today in Thursday's editions: "I really think he's going to make it. Maybe it's 20 years dealing with this type of athlete, but I have that intuition."

On Monday, the Kansas City Royals released Jackson after their team physician, Steve Joyce, said the hip injury would prevent the outfielder from playing baseball this season and possibly longer. The original injury occurred in an NFL playoff game on Jan. 13 against

Cincinnati.

The diagnosis said Jackson was suffering from the destruction of cartilage in his hip joint, a condition known as chondrolysis.

Since then, doctors nationwide have stated that given the Royals' diagnosis, it was doubtful Jackson would ever play baseball or football again. So far, the Los Angeles Raiders say they have no plans to drop Jackson from their roster.

Woods' bitterness was directed at reports in Thursday's Los Angeles Times and Washington Post, even though the newspapers did not identify their sources.

The Post quoted a source close to Jackson as saying that "the cartilage has sort of wasted away" since the football injury and the damage it caused is worse than initially thought. "In reality, he has an old man's arthritic hip," the Post's source said. "There is no question: He will not play professional sports again."

The Times quoted an unidentified orthopedic specialist who recently examined Jackson. Asked if Jackson could return to the Raiders, the doctor told the Times: "No. I don't think he'll play for anybody. I don't see how he can. It will be too painful." And baseball? "Not unless they make him a home run hitter who doesn't have to run or slide into second," the Times' source said.

On Wednesday, Dr. Thomas Sampson, an orthopedic specialist from San Francisco, said: "I haven't seen his X-rays, but absent a miracle, it's unlikely he'll be able to return to professional sports. If he's already undergoing chondrolysis, it means he's already damaged his hip joint itself. And for that reason, it's unlikely he'll be able to return to professional sports."

In addition to chondrolysis, there have been reports that Jackson is suffering from the early stages of vascular necrosis, the partial loss of blood supply to the head of the femur, the "ball" in the ball-and-socket hip joint.

Woods laughed at the reports. "They don't have a clue what the injury is," Woods said. "All these articles are jokes. The only person medically who knows what's going on is Andrews. And he's optimistic."

Yankees' officials were to review Jackson's medical reports before reaching a decision. If the Yankees claim Jackson and he remains on the opening day roster, the club would have to pay him his entire 1991 salary of \$2,375,000. Or they can work out a new deal.

It's also possible Jackson could decline to report to the Yankees, thus freeing him up to become a free agent next season.

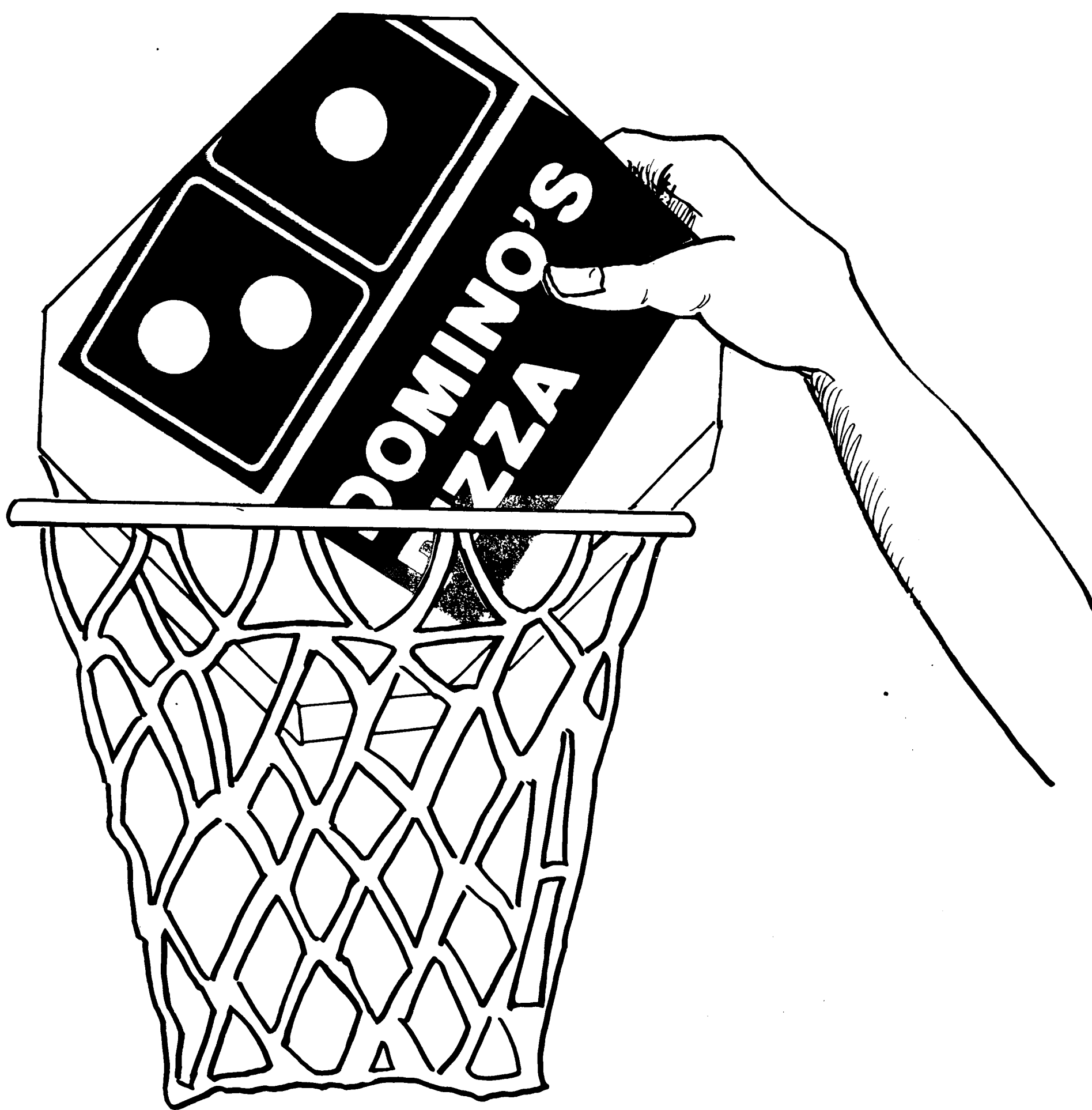
"We're excited about the possibilities," Woods said.

Jackson was fishing on Thursday and unavailable for comment.

"I asked him, 'Can you fish with your hip?'" Woods said. "He said, 'I can do anything with my hip.' He knows his priorities, and bass fishing sometimes comes ahead of football and baseball."

"He said, 'If they will pay me a little money, I will quit both of them and go hunting and fishing all the time.'"

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Pirates plunder Arizona's inside riches

Running Rebels continue quest for repeat crown

SEATTLE (AP) — Arizona was bigger, but Seton Hall and Terry Dehere were better.

Dehere, continuing his hot postseason play, scored 28 points and Seton Hall contained Arizona's big front line for a 81-77 victory Thursday night in the semifinals of the NCAA West Regional.

The Pirates (25-8) will play the UNLV-Utah winner in the regional final on Saturday.

Seton Hall used a collapsing, double-teaming defense to overcome Arizona's "Tucson Skyline" of 6-foot-11 Brian Williams, 6-11 Sean Rooks and 7-foot reserve Ed Stokes.

Williams scored 21 points, but Rooks got only 12 and Stokes was held to two. Chris Mills had 20 points for the Wildcats (28-7).

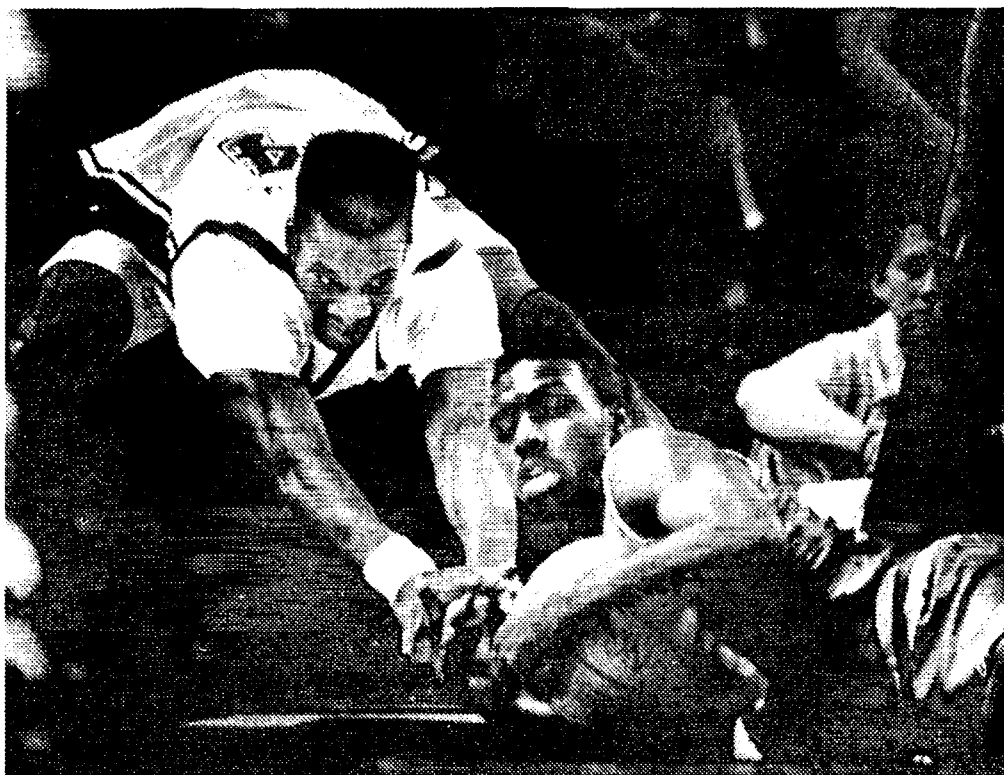
Trailing 80-77, Arizona got the ball in the closing seconds. But Matt Othick missed a 3-point shot with 4.5 seconds left, Seton Hall grabbed the rebound and Dehere was fouled by Matt Muehlebach. Dehere made his first free throw with 3.8 seconds remaining to clinch the victory.

Seton Hall has won seven straight and 12 of 13. Arizona, the Pacific-10 champion, led 73-71 after Mills's 3-pointer with 3:52 left, but Anthony Avent made a free throw with 3:39 remaining and a turnaround 10-footer jumper with 3:02 to go, giving Seton Hall the lead for good at 74-73.

Dehere made two free throws at 2:45 and Williams countered with two free throws with 2:23 left. Those were the last Arizona points until Williams converted his own missed shot for a dunk with 21.7 seconds left.

Seton Hall led 77-75 after a free throw by Jerry Walker at 2:03. The Pirates made it a four-point lead on two free throws by Oliver Taylor with 37.4 seconds left.

After Williams' dunk with 21.7 seconds, Bryan Caver of Seton Hall made a free throw with 19.3 seconds left for an 80-77 Seton Hall lead.



AP Photo
Nevada-Las Vegas' George Ackles will bring his terribly mean game face to the Kingdome Saturday as the Rebels face Seton Hall.

Rebels 83, Utes 66

UNLV's basketball machine switched tactics from a bombs-away offense to an inside muscle game and beat Utah both ways to surge to a third straight NCAA West Regional final.

The defending national champions, still perfect at 33-0 and riding a 44-game winning streak, methodically, sometimes savagely, took apart Utah 83-66 Thursday night to set up a revenge match Saturday against Seton Hall.

Several of the Rebels were on the team Seton Hall humiliated 84-61 in the West Regional at Denver in 1989.

"It doesn't help us that we beat them two years ago," said Seton Hall coach P.J. Carlesimo. "They'll want to get back at us more."

Brawny Larry Johnson wasn't on that UNLV team, but he is dominating it now. Johnson had 23 points, most of them from the inside, before leaving with UNLV up 83-62.

UNLV showed again that it can win any way it chooses.

Anderson Hunt, who finished with 12 points, sank three 3-pointers and Stacey Augmon,

who wound up with 15 points, hit two bombs in the first half as UNLV took a 41-35 halftime lead.

Utah (30-4) held a 10-7 advantage before the Rebels went on their only tear of the first half, a 9-0 surge that gave them a 16-10 lead. The teams played even the rest of the half, with Utah trying to slow the tempo and work for one good shot, and UNLV looking to pick up the pace and open up the middle with bombs from the outside.

In the second half, the Rebels eschewed the bombs and went more for a direct hit, driving up the middle virtually unchallenged and dominating the backboards on both ends.

Through it all, the Rebels played so tightly on defense they seemed to be stuck on Utah's uniforms. Augmon did a superb job holding Utah's Josh Grant to eight points in the first half and 17 in the game.

Guard Greg Anthony, who dished off 10 assists, kept his hands in the face of Utah guards and virtually took them out of the game.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■Navy, Air Force, and Army ROTC will sponsor a 5K run March 24 at Stepan Center at noon. Registration is at 11 a.m., and the entry donation is \$3.00. All proceeds go to financially troubled families of servicemen in the gulf.

■The Irish Heartlites 3 & 6 mile fun runs are coming up April 11th. Students and staff should start training now.

■Notre Dame/Saint Mary's sailing team: We will be starting mandatory practices Monday, March 18, for all members who would like to participate in the Freshman Ice Breakers. For more information, call Julie Garden at 284-5197.

■Any teams interested in the Bookstore Hall of Fame game should submit applications to the S.U.B. secretary by March 22.

■Scorekeepers are needed for the Bookstore Basketball tourney. All interested should contact Shelley Guilbault at X2549.

■Women's Bookstore sign-ups March 26th from 6-9pm at the Sorin Room of La Fortune and the lobby of Haggard at St. Mary's.

■Free Aerobics classes in Stepan Center every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, from 12:15-1:15 pm. Classes begin 3/20.

■Spring Yoga class will be held Wed. evenings beginning on March 27th, in room 114 in Loftus Center from 6:30-8:30 pm. Sign ups are in the NVA office. Cost is \$15 for six sessions.

■Tae Kwon Do practice Saturday from 2-4 pm at the Rockne.

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Digger

continued from page 24

nationally prominent sportswriter, joking after an Irish stew at the hands of Southern Cal, suggested that the team would not win five games this year. He met with assent from the other writers gathered around him.

The Irish scored their fair share of upsets this season, in addition to losing several games in which, all things considered, they were underdogs. What more can anyone ask of a team? Digger coached his team to more wins than many experts thought that they should have had.

If fans want wins, they should act like it. Booring Digger without regard for circumstances is not only classless, but embarrassing, detrimental and degrading. Were the vocal boopers subjected to such treatment for their academic work, social blunders or personal shortcomings, suicide rates would skyrocket.

As far as the rumor mill about Digger's impending resignation is concerned, let's give it a rest.

Weekend Presiders at Sacred Heart Church Palm Sunday

Saturday, March 23

5:00 p.m. Fr. James E. McDonald, C.S.C.

Sunday, March 24

10:00 a.m. Fr. Edward Malloy, C.S.C.

11:45 a.m. Fr. Michael Himes

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SPORTS SHORTS

Denver brews name for new stadium

DENVER (AP) — Denver's new baseball stadium will be called "Coors Field" because of Coors Brewing Co.'s commitment of \$30 million to Denver's effort to land a National League expansion franchise.

The announcement came just two days after Denver's metro stadium authority chose a lower downtown site for a \$139 million ballpark to seat 40,000 people.

Under Coors' agreement with the Colorado Baseball Partnership, the endeavor to bring major league baseball to Denver, the new stadium will carry the Coors name and Coors Brewing will become a limited partner. The agreement also includes a multi-year advertising-promotional package that covers the placement of signs in the stadium.

If Denver does get a franchise, a natural rivalry could be brewing. The St. Louis Cardinals play in Busch Stadium.

Ickey Shuffle down like the sack dance

CINCINNATI (AP) — Cincinnati Bengals coach Sam Wyche says fans may not have seen the last of the "Ickey Shuffle," even though NFL owners voted to ban any post-touchdown celebrations like the dance by running back Ickey Woods.

If Woods can't shuffle on the field, the Bengals might replay past shuffles on the Riverfront Stadium scoreboard.

"One idea is to put a video of when it was legal ... after a touchdown and just have Ickey come back to the sidelines and point to the board and let the crowd enjoy the game," Wyche said.

Woods, whose dance clinic with rapper M.C. Hammer was part of the Super Bowl pregame show, liked that idea.

"Guys on our team look forward to it, and I know the fans do even on the road, they expected it," Woods said. "It became part of the game. It's a fun thing, that's all."

Jayhawks demolish Hoosiers in first half

Razorbacks steamroll Tide; advance to Elite Eight

CHARLOTTE, N.C. (AP) — Kansas' near-perfect start ended Indiana's hopes of a local Final Four.

The third-seeded Jayhawks opened a 20-point lead within the first 7 1/2 minutes and went on to an 83-65 victory over second-seeded Indiana in the Southeast Regional semifinals, the Hoosiers' worst loss of the season and worst ever in the NCAA tournament.

Kansas (25-7) will meet top-seeded Arkansas (34-3), which beat Alabama 93-70 on Thursday night, in the regional championship game on Saturday for a spot in the Final Four.

The Final Four will be held at Indianapolis, just an hour from Indiana's Bloomington campus and Hoosier fans had hoped for a quick drive to see Bob Knight go after his fourth national championship.

There was little hope for Indiana (29-5) from the start against Kansas as the Jayhawks had six 3-point field goals when the Hoosiers had that many points as their first 20-point lead came at 26-6 with 12:34 to play in the first half.

Third-ranked Indiana, which trailed by 11 in the first half to Florida State before rallying for the second-round victory, never got closer than 11 points the rest of the game as Kansas, which was knocked for its lack of rebounding, dominated the boards.

Kansas had 15 offensive rebounds in the first half, two less than Indiana's total for the opening 20 minutes.

The 12th-ranked Jayhawks, who had 28 rebounds in the first half, led 49-27 at halftime and the closest Indiana got in the second half was 74-61 with 2:18 to play.

Terry Brown led Kansas with 23 points, while Sean Tunstall had 15 and Alonzo Jamison 14.

Calbert Cheaney led Indiana with 23 points and Damon Bailey added 20.

The start was nearly perfect. Kansas went up 7-0, 13-2 and 23-4 as the outside shooting lived up to its regular-season form. The Jayhawks made six of their first seven attempts from 3-point range.

When Tunstall made his second 3 of the game and Kansas' sixth, the Jayhawks led 26-6.

Everyone was waiting for Indiana to establish defensive dominance and get off the run that would get the Hoosiers back in the game. Something along the lines of the 21-2 burst to start the second half against Florida State.

Kansas missed 10 straight shots and didn't score for 3:30, but Indiana could manage only six points in that span to pull to 28-17.

Kansas took control again, but this time it was inside as Richard Scott came up with a four-point possession when he converted his own missed free throw. He did it again minutes later when Mark Randall was trying to complete a three-point play. That made it 43-25 with 2:30 left.

Bailey scored down low for Indiana, but Kansas closed the half with a 6-0 run with Jamison scoring the last four points inside on rebounds.

Kansas had never beaten Indiana in NCAA tournament play, losing the 1940 and 1953 championship games to the Hoosiers.

Razorbacks 93, Tide 70

Lee Mayberry found his shooting touch in the second half, scoring 15 of his 16 points as top-seeded Arkansas broke open a close game and routed Alabama 93-70 Thursday night in the semifinals of the NCAA Southeast Regional.

Arkansas (34-3) will play Kansas on Saturday, with the winner going to the Final Four at Indianapolis.

The loss continued Alabama's frustration in the regional semifinals. The Crimson Tide (23-10) has reached the Sweet 16 five times in the last six years, and lost every time.

In the second half, Alabama closed an early six-point Razorback lead to 49-47 on two free throws by Robert Horry after the Arkansas bench was hit with a technical foul, but that was as close as the Tide would get.

A 7-1 Arkansas run that took only 43 seconds opened up a 56-48 lead. A basket by Horry made it 57-52, but Arkansas then scored nine straight points, including a 3-pointer by Mayberry and a steal and dunk by Ron Huery.

Todd Day led Arkansas with 31 points. Oliver Miller, plagued by foul trouble in the first half, finished with 15 points.

James Robinson, whose practice time was limited by a bad left knee, scored 21 points for Alabama. Horry had 18 and Melvin Cheatum 13 for the Tide.

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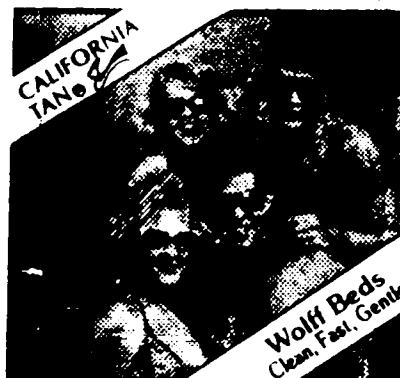
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Notre Dame officials comment on Knight findings

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

After the release of the Knight Commission report, colleges and universities around the country are trying to assess the possible impacts on their athletic programs.

The party line at the University of Notre Dame, however, is that all systems are go.

"I think that there is nothing undoable or earth-shattering in the report," commented Executive Vice-President Father E. William Beauchamp. "People recognize that these are things which have to be done. The first steps were taken at the most recent NCAA convention. Many things in the report were already scheduled to come up at the next NCAA convention."

A school which has long prided itself on the integrity and success of its athletic teams, Notre Dame does not stand to be greatly affected.

"There should not really be any changes here," assessed

Father Edward "Monk" Malloy, President of the University. "One of the parts of the report to be strongly emphasized to university governing boards had to do with presidential authority and oversight. This is already in place at Notre Dame, and has been for the whole modern era."

"I feel total support from our board of trustees and I am confident in the quality of our structures. Father Beauchamp and Mr. Rosenthal [athletic director] are most involved in athletic affairs, but I am still the top of all policy decisions."

Malloy also pointed out that aside from having the necessary positive commitment to integrity, the University of Notre Dame enjoys an absence of many negative structures which perpetuate the abuses of college athletics.

"Unlike other campuses, we do not have athletic dorms and booster clubs," observed Malloy. "There was a big stress in the report on only admitting those student-athletes who will make legitimate progress toward

graduating. We have made great efforts in these areas, but it takes work. We're not perfect, but as far as structures go, we are all right."

Yet the administration was not the only segment of the university community to warmly welcome the Commission's recommendations.

"I wholeheartedly support it," stated Notre Dame hockey coach Ric Schafer. "We fully support it because those are already the rules we play by. We will be well under the 20-hour a week practice limits."

"The NCAA reduced the number of games from 38 to 34; this does not affect us because we only play 33 games. Scholarships were cut from 20 down to 18; this does not affect us because we just raised our number of scholarships from eight up to ten. Finally, the NCAA says we can have two full-time coaches and one graduate assistant. We have exactly that anyhow."

Men's soccer coach Mike

Berticelli, who recently completed his first season at Notre Dame, while voicing specific concerns, echoed Schafer's support.

"I really don't think that most of the changes will have a major effect in soccer," said Berticelli. "Some changes concern us, as far as the game itself. As long as staff and scholarship cuts are consistent, I really have no problem with them. Admissions and grades are no problem for us."

"For the most part, the majority of the rules will not hurt schools like Notre Dame, who typically have strong student-athletes and are geared toward creating an environment where academics are first. Kids are here for education, and we have to prioritize that."

"But I would like to see the NCAA allow more room for volunteers or assistants," continued Berticelli. "If you have a graduate student who is interested in coaching, it is not good to close the door on the

coaching opportunity for volunteers and especially one from your own university. Also, the rule prohibiting soccer players from playing on outside teams while school is in session is unfair to those schools, such as the Ivy League, who have no spring training of their own. That rule may hinder the growth of soccer players to a degree."

Malloy summed up his feelings with a measured applause.

"I think that they went about it the right way," remarked Malloy. "They brought in to testify individuals from every segment of the athletic and academic community and were not naive about any part of the schools or country. In their meetings, they eliminated some things on which they did not totally agree. The final document was worked on by good people for a long time. It is a good reflection on the need for athletic reform."

"I hope this is taken seriously. We intend to do so here."

Denver partnership hopeful for National League expansion team

NEW YORK (AP) — The chairman of the National League expansion committee said Thursday that divisional realignment was unlikely when two teams are added for the 1993 season.

Pittsburgh Pirates chairman Douglas Danforth, the head of the expansion committee, also said the NL and the American League have only one more month to settle the division of \$190 million in expansion fees, or else commissioner Fay Vincent will decide the matter.

Danforth said he hoped that the two leagues would make a final choice on expansion cities at the owners' meetings in Los Angeles on June 12-13. The expansion committee already has visited the three Florida cities: Miami, Orlando and St. Petersburg. It will visit Buffalo, N.Y., and Washington on Monday and go on to Denver the following day.

Denver's ownership group ex-

panded when Adolph Coors Co. of Golden, Colo., agreed last Friday to invest \$30 million in equity, advertising and promotion. In addition, the backers of the prospective team agreed to name their proposed 43,000-seat stadium Coors Field.

Danforth said he didn't think the 12 existing NL teams would agree to a realignment of the divisions which have been in place since 1969. Because Chicago and St. Louis refused to go to the West Division, they were placed in the East then and Atlanta was placed in the West.

"I'm not saying it's a foregone conclusion we will not (realign), but it's unlikely, Danforth said."

He said that even if two eastern teams were selected, it was possible that they would be placed in different divisions.

Danforth said after next week's visit, he will meet with his other expansion committee members: NL president Bill

White, Phillies owner Bill Giles and New York Mets co-owner Fred Wilpon.

"We'll see if we can reach a consensus in ranking the six cities," Danforth said. "We'll probably call a special meeting after that."

At that meeting, the expansion committee would brief the entire major league ownership on its findings. While some officials in the commissioner's office believe a final vote will not be possible until July or August, Danforth thinks it is possible to conclude the process by the quarterly meetings in Los Angeles.

"I'd like to get it over with as soon as possible," he said. "The teams should be able to get going as early as they can."

Vincent has said the division of the money must be settled before cities can be selected. The AL wants a share of the \$95 million-a-team fees, while the NL wants to retain all the

money. In the past, each league has kept its own expansion money.

John Antonucci, chairman of the Colorado Baseball Partnership, said Coors' involvement as a limited partner boosts his group's equity over \$100

million.

"We thought it was important to have Coors' participation because they are the major name in Colorado," he said. "Coors participation is paramount to the success of the franchise. It will allow us to have financial stability into the next century."

Fr. Regis Duffy

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Questions? Call Chris Greiveldinger x-1743
Kris Hughes x-3525
Robert Benedetto x-3022

Softball

continued from page 24

to be a surer fielding team if we are going to be successful," said Boulac. The Irish defense has let down the pitchers in recent games and given other teams the opportunity to come from behind.

The Irish have already been affected by injuries. Freshman pitcher Carrie Miller suffered a muscle injury in her pitching shoulder against Bowling Green at the Sycamore Classic over break. The injury will keep Miller off the mound this weekend.

Filling in for her will be Ronny Alvarez who pitched in five games last year, but has not practiced as a pitcher this year. Alvarez threw five solid innings in the second game against Bowling Green allowing only one run.

Boulac is confident his team can rebound from their early season losses this weekend and the rest of the year.

"It's just a matter of mentally staying in each ballgame. We have to start each game with intensity and play as a team. If we can do that, we will have a successful season," said Boulac.

*It's The Katie Baby
-Turning 21!*

*Wish This
Wild Woman
A Happy Birthday!*



The Observer

is currently looking for Sports Writers. If you want to deliver sports news to the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community each day, then you should attend a meeting on Tuesday, March 26 outside The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune at 7:30 p.m. If you are unable to attend, Notre Dame students please call Dave Dieteman at 283-1407; Saint Mary's students call Christine Penote at 284-5088.

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Orlando magical in upset of Spurs; Rockets clinch berth

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP) — Jeff Turner's layup put Orlando ahead for good and Jerry Reynolds added two free throws and blocked Sean Elliott's 3-point shot in the final 10 seconds Thursday night to help the Magic hold off the San Antonio Spurs for a 105-102 victory.

The win stopped a four-game losing streak for Orlando, which led by 11 points before San Antonio made up the deficit with a 19-8 spurt in the last five minutes of the third quarter. The loss was the third in four games for the Spurs, who are challenging Utah for first place

in the Midwest Division despite losing nine of their last 12 road games.

Nick Anderson led the Magic with 27 points and found Turner cutting to the basket along the baseline for the layup that gave Orlando a 103-102 lead with 21 seconds left. Reynolds added his crucial free throws 11 seconds later after San Antonio's Rod Strickland turned the ball over trying to go one-on-one against the Magic's Scott Skiles.

Rockets 98, Kings 87

HOUSTON — Kenny Smith scored 12 of his 20 points in the

third quarter and Otis Thorpe added 11 fourth-quarter points as Houston won a franchise record 10th consecutive game.

The Kings lost their 30th straight road game, an NBA single-season record. It also was Sacramento's 18th straight loss at The Summit.

The victory enabled the Rockets to clinch their seventh straight playoff berth and their 42-24 record is their best-ever after 66 games. The win broke the franchise record of nine straight victories, set in 1977, and put the Rockets 18 games over .500 for the first time since 1985-86.

Jazz 100, Hornets 94

SALT LAKE CITY — Karl Malone scored 31 points and John Stockton dished out 16 assists as the Utah Jazz beat the Charlotte Hornets 100-94 Thursday night.

Charlotte held a 79-77 lead early in the fourth quarter before the Jazz took control on a 12-6 run.

Stockton, who finished with 20 points, had two baskets and Mike Brown had four of his six points during the pivotal spurt.

Jeff Malone scored 16 points for Utah and Thurl Bailey scored 15. Johnny Newman scored 21 points for Charlotte,

including 13 in the first quarter.

Mike Gminski added 15 points for the Hornets, while Kendall Gill scored 14 and Rex Chapman 13.

Warriors 136, Nuggets 118

OAKLAND, Calif. — The Golden State Warriors got 95 points from their big three of Mitch Richmond, Chris Mullin and Tim Hardaway to beat the Denver Nuggets 136-118 on Thursday night.

Richmond had 30 points, Mullin had 29 and Hardaway scored 26 as Golden State won for the sixth time in eight games.

Harris pushes women's tennis team to new levels of excellence

By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer

The outstanding development of the Irish women's tennis team has been rewarded with first-time national rankings and a chance for an NCAA tournament bid. The play of Melissa Harris has been a major factor in the team's success.

Harris, a sophomore from Coral Springs, Florida, plays second singles for the Irish, and has also competed at the top spot when regular number-one player Tracy Barton has been on the sidelines.

In compiling a 25-4 record this year, she has, said Irish coach Jay Louderback, "brought stability to the team. We can count on a point when Melissa is playing singles. She moves well, has great speed, and plays with consistency."

The 44th-ranked player in the

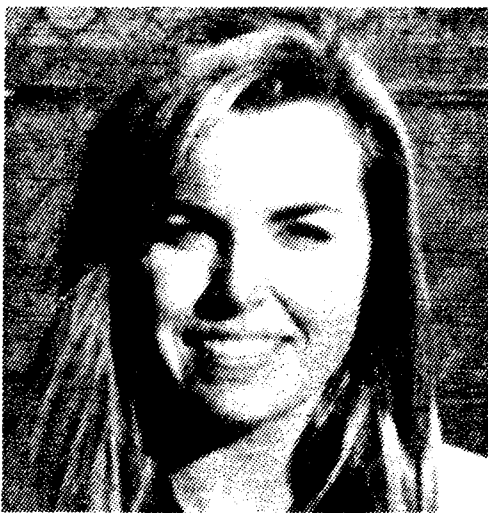
country began playing tennis just as a hobby.

"Both my parents played, so I decided to get into it," said Harris. "I started when I was 12, and my dad gave me lessons at first."

At age 14, Harris began working with Jorge Paris, the person to whom Harris gives much of the credit for her development. Paris has also coached professional Jay Berger.

"Having a real strong coach was the best thing for me," said Harris. "I was lazy and wouldn't do anything unless told to, and he really pushed me."

Harris' Saint Thomas Aquinas High School team won the state title during her freshman year, and she reached the finals as an individual for the next three years. She was the Florida State Player of the Year in 1987 and 1989, as well as a Prince High



Melissa Harris

School All-American.

Also, in the first year of national-18s, she was ranked second in the state and won the state closed tournament. Jennifer Capriati, now a well-known professional, was top-ranked, but did not play in the same tournament.

Harris' college decision came down to William & Mary and Notre Dame.

"I went early decision to William & Mary," recalled Harris, "and I didn't realize it was that binding. I decided to go to ND two days before signing. The coach at William &

Mary was great, and he managed to get me out of it."

Her freshman year was a year of growing. "I was the only freshman in the top six," she said, "and I was really nervous in the beginning. At the end of the season I got tired, because Tracy was hurt and I was playing one every match. I definitely wasn't ready for it. This year is much more relaxed, and I don't put as much pressure on myself."

This year has brought national exposure for the Irish. A strong recruiting effort brought Christy Faustmann, Lisa Tholen, and Terri Vitale, three excellent freshman who start in the top six, to Notre Dame.

Harris said, "They (freshmen) have obviously added a lot to the program. They are very exciting players, and we would be much worse off without them."

Said Faustmann, "Melissa is definitely doing her part for the team, going out and getting wins. She doesn't worry about anything. She just goes out and plays. She's very supportive, always giving me positive remarks, little things you need to hear. It's very helpful."

The NCAA tournament looms as a possibility for the Irish. Likewise, the individual tournament is within Harris' reach, thanks to solid play and big wins, such as a 7-5, 6-4 victory over Texas' Carla Cossa, ranked 23rd nationally.

"Melissa has been playing superbly," said Louderback. "She had a win against a girl from Texas who made the NCAA quarterfinals last year. She will be moving up in the rankings and could make a big jump."

Harris will most likely have a shot at an at-large bid. Tracy Barton, at first singles, and Barton/Faustmann, at first doubles, could also reach the individual tournament.

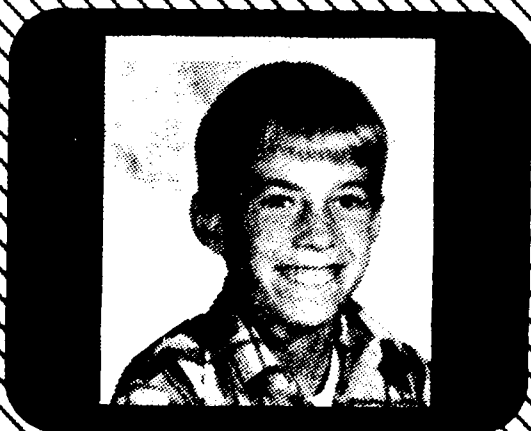
Harris practices her aggressive baseline game two to three hours a day.

"I like to stay at the baseline and nail every ball," she said. "I'm happy to make two volleys during a match, though I'm coming in a little more now."

Contributing to the success of the Irish program to Louderback, Harris says, "It's obvious how much he has done for this program. He is one of the most laid-back people I have ever met, and he totally relaxes you. All he wants is for you to try your hardest."

The Irish (9-6), currently 21st in the country, will be trying their hardest in a four day, four match weekend. Starting with Oklahoma on Friday (4:00 pm), the Irish then host Michigan on Saturday (2:00 pm), Ohio State on Sunday (11:00 am), and Boston College on Monday (3:30 pm). The matches will be at the Eck Tennis Pavilion, or, if the weather permits, outdoors at the Courtney Tennis Center.

Mike's 21!



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Fencers complete second day of NCAA competition

Observer staff report

STATE COLLEGE, Pa. — Olga Chernyak was undefeated and defeated four opponents Thursday as Penn State beat Notre Dame 9-4 in the final round for the women's team title in the NCAA Fencing Championships.

The Penn State women had defeated Yale 9-5 and Temple 9-7 to reach the final, while Notre Dame stopped Pennsylvania 9-4 and used an extra fencer to defeat Columbia 9-8 in overtime to qualify for the final round.

"It was really a heartbreaker for myself as well as the girls," said coach Michael DeCicco. "For our team to go that far and then not to reach our goals was difficult, certainly, but our women are excellent athletes and handled the pressure of both days with an amazing amount of grace."

Penn State had 1,750 points. Notre Dame finished with 1,550, followed by Temple,

Columbia, Fairleigh Dickinson, Yale, Wayne State, Penn, North Carolina, Stanford, Wisconsin and New York University.

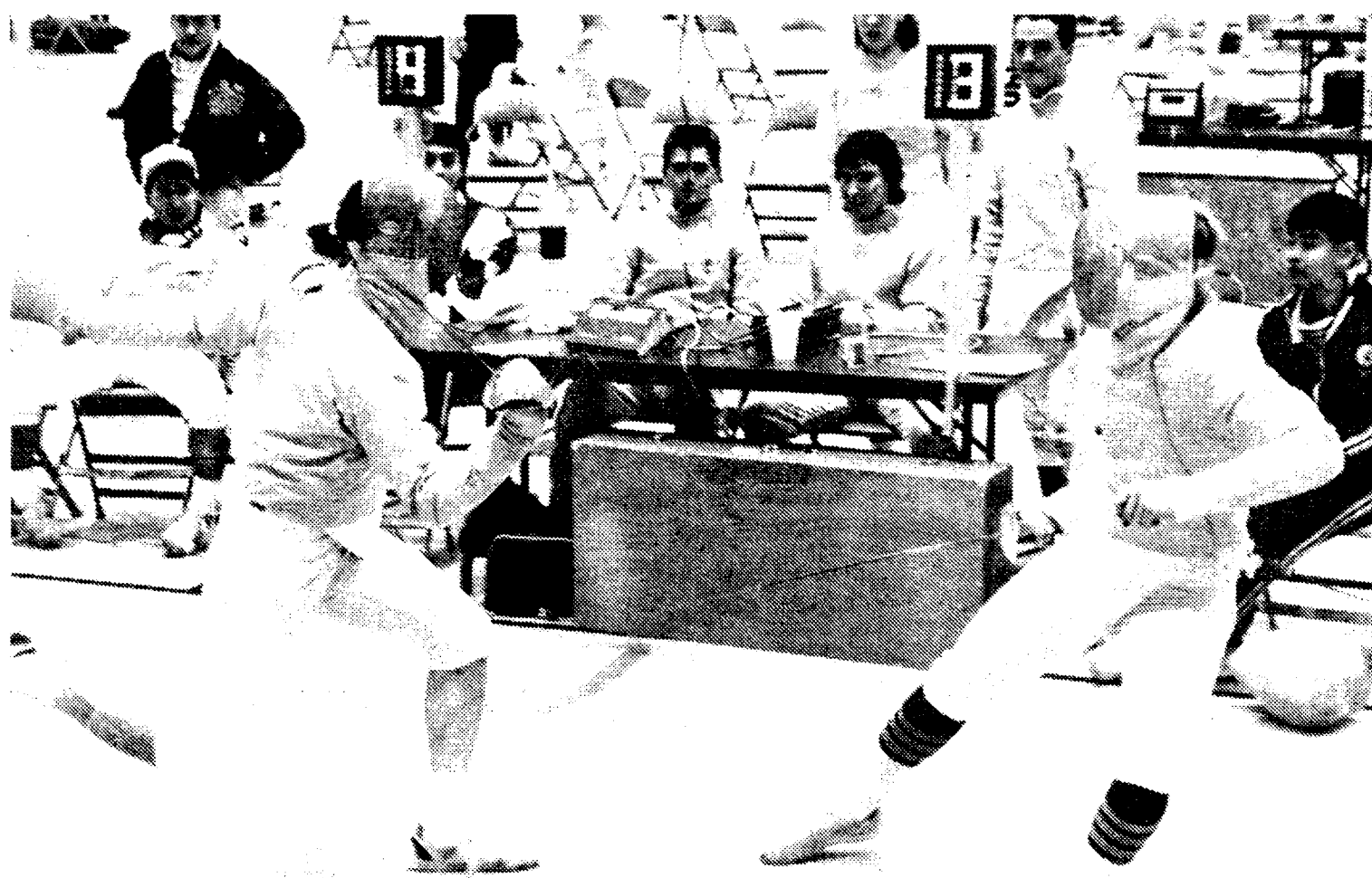
The Nittany Lions, who were shut out of the individual foil finals Wednesday, also came back to earn three All-America awards with a national title in the individual men's sabre competition.

Freshman Vitali Nazlimov beat Notre Dame's Leszek Nowosielski 5-7, 5-2, 5-2 to win the title.

Notre Dame's Chris and Ed Baguer finished 14th and 21st, respectively, in the individual sabre competition. The sabre team rounds will be fought Saturday.

The third day of competition in the five-day event is Friday, with finals in the men's individual epee and men's foil team events.

Associated Press and Kaitlyn Hosker contributed to this report.



The Irish sabre team, shown here at the NCAA Midwest Regional Tournament, competed in individual events Thursday at the NCAA championships. Senior Leszek Nowosielski placed second overall.

Observer Staff Photo/David Lee

Irish women's hoops falls in first round of NIT

Observer Staff Report

AMARILLO, Texas — Amy Vanos scored 17 points to lead Santa Clara to an 81-65 victory over top-seeded Notre Dame Thursday night in the first round of the Women's National Invitational Tournament.

Santa Clara took a 39-19 halftime lead behind the balanced attack of Julie Lienert who had nine points and Vanos who scored eight. Melissa King added 14 points, while Lienert finished with 13 for Santa Clara.

After trailing by as many as 26 points early in the second half, the Irish stormed back to within 12, at 52-40. However, Santa Clara then outscored Notre Dame 15-7 to quell the Irish rally.

Notre Dame shot a scorching 56.3 percent from the floor, but were decimated by Santa Clara's offensive rebounding. Santa Clara held a 15-5 edge on the offensive boards.

Led in scoring by Margaret Nowlin's 17 points and Coquese Washington's 14, Notre Dame had 18 turnovers in the first half.

Krissi Davis, who had led the Irish in scoring for the last five games, went down early in the first half with a knee injury and did not return.

Associated Press and Rose Pietrzak contributed to this report.

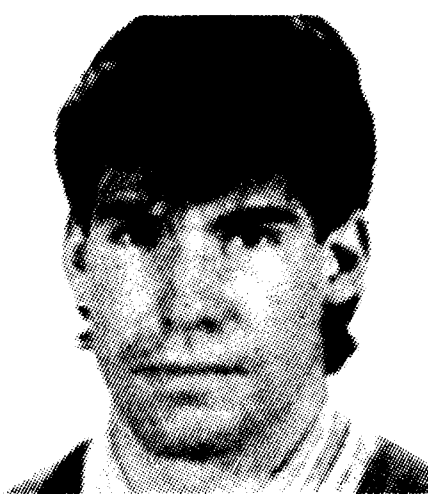
Lacrosse faces preseason number-one in home opener

BY MARK McGRATH
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's lacrosse team will begin a tough three-game stretch this Saturday when it plays Loyola of Maryland at 2 p.m. in Moose Krause Stadium. The Greyhounds were ranked number one in the USILA preseason poll.

The Greyhounds are presently tied with Princeton for the number three ranking in the nation after Loyola suffered a loss to the University of Virginia.

"They (Loyola) are one of the best teams in the nation," said Notre Dame coach Kevin Corrigan. "However, they have weaknesses and we will try to exploit those on Saturday."



Dave Barnard

The Greyhounds lost goalie Charlie Toomey and All-American midfielder Brian Kroneberger to graduation. Despite these losses, they return a very capable squad led by Jim Blanding, Chris Colbeck, and Kevin Beach.

Last year, the Irish played in a tournament at Loyola and suffered a 18-3 loss in the opening game. In that game, Loyola took 61 shots and Chris Parent set a Notre Dame record with 29 saves in that game.

"I think they are awesome," said Parent. "However, a prolific performance might help propel us to new heights of our ability that we have not unveiled yet."

The Irish players see this as a big test.

"If we play our best game, we will be competitive throughout the game," said All-American candidate and tri-captain Dave Barnard. "We will need a team effort. Individuals cannot beat a good team but a good team can defeat another team."

Last year, the Irish had some glaring weaknesses. Notre Dame won five faceoffs to Loyola's 21. Loyola also outshot the Irish 61-12. In order to keep the game close, the Irish will have to improve in these key areas.

"If we believe in ourselves and play an intense 60 minutes, we will be able to stay close throughout the game," said tri-captain Eamon McAnaney.

There is something personal at stake for Barnard. This is the first time that he will go head-to-head with his brother, Matt, at a competitive level. Matt, a freshman at Loyola, captained the Fairfield Prep (Conn.) team and garnered



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LECTURES

12:15 p.m. Friday Forum, "Feminist Theory and the Media," Prof. Jim Collins. CSC.

2:30 p.m. Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering Seminar, "Modeling High A.O.A. Forces and Moments Using a Neural Network," Dr. James Steck, Wichita State University. Room 258, Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering. Sponsored by Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering.

4:30 p.m. Development Workshop Schedule, Spring 1991, "The Policy Dilemmas of Adjustment in Poland," Wlodzimierz Siwinski, Warsaw University and University of Notre Dame. Room 131, Decio. Sponsored by Economics Department.

CAMPUS

7 p.m. "Juniors: Preparing & Planning for Your Job Search," Room 127 Nieuwland Science Hall. Sponsored by Career and Placement.

7:30 p.m. Opening Reception with Slides and Lecture. Ron Kovatch, Ceramics. Room 200, Riley Hall.

8 p.m. Faculty Recital, Carolyn Plummer, violinist and Karen Buranskas, cellist. Washington Hall.

8:15 p.m. Glee Club concert, Washington Hall. Doors will open at 7:15 p.m. Admission free.

Saturday

2 p.m. Graduate cello recital, Sara Thomas and pianist Patrick Burr. Annenberg Auditorium.

CROSSWORD

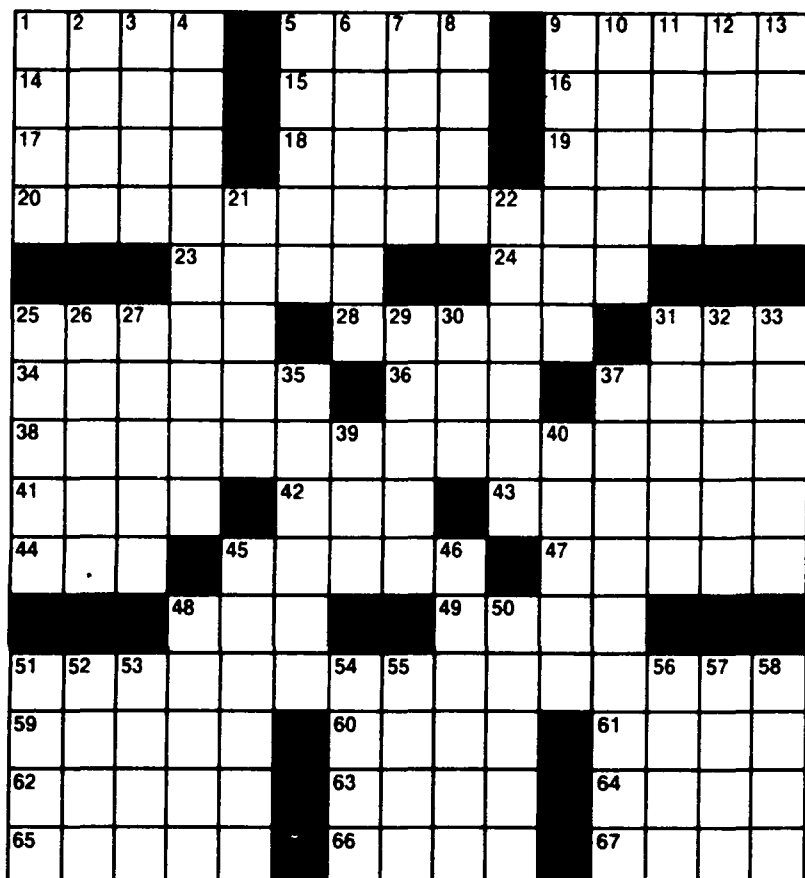
ACROSS

- 1 Actor Baldwin
- 5 Comply
- 9 A-to-Z
- 14 Kind of gravure
- 15 Lacoste of tennis
- 16 Unique
- 17 Russian sea
- 18 Singer Billy
- 19 Site of Leonardo's "The Last Supper"
- 20 Ringing line from Poe?
- 23 Typical De Mille film
- 24 Wrestler's goal
- 25 Maxim
- 28 Cobra's kin
- 31 Deli order
- 34 Mother of St. Augustine
- 36 Ending for east or west
- 37 Odin's spouse: Var.
- 38 Smashing line from Tennyson?
- 41 Actor Mark
- 42 Fla.'s
- 43 Shirt section
- 44 Tuck away
- 45 Back
- 47 Marcel's waves
- 48 Service org.
- 49 Clapton or Blore
- 51 Brilliant line from Whitman?

- 59 "... he crooked mile"
- 60 Girl in TV's "Grand"
- 61 Heath for Heathcliff
- 62 Patois
- 63 Komatik
- 64 The comics crime fighter
- 65 Kind of paper
- 66 Wizenod
- 67 Zola protagonist

DOWN

- 1 Azzazame, e.g.
- 2 Knowledge
- 3 Cousin of etc.
- 4 Fisk attendee, e.g.
- 5 African antelope
- 6 Grace
- 7 Chemical compound
- 8 Island off Scotland
- 9 Kasparov concern
- 10 Exotic
- 11 Kurt of the Met
- 12 Single
- 13 Hamiltons
- 21 Dot
- 22 He defeated Ali: Feb. 1978
- 25 Stroll
- 26 Andrea disaster: July 1956
- 27 In re
- 29 Fumes
- 30 Constellation or pine
- 31 Multiply
- 32 Take off
- 33 Film parts
- 35 Monastery heads
- 37 "A" must be always talking ...": S. Johnson



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

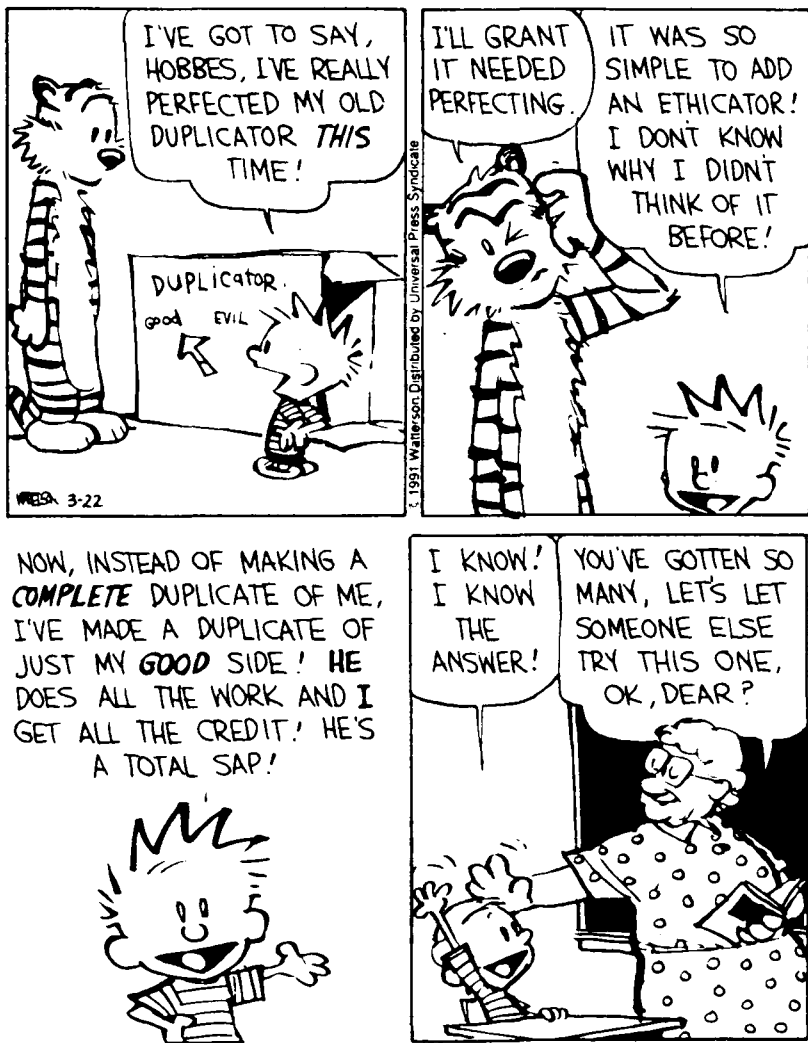


- 39 Joey
- 40 Famous castle on the Loire
- 45 Slightest hint
- 46 Jolly boat
- 48 Ahead
- 50 "Drink" playwright
- 51 Loot
- 52 Mannheim mister
- 53 Actress Swenson
- 54 Myra of the keyboard
- 55 Pointless
- 56 Jot
- 57 Finest part
- 58 Bombeck

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

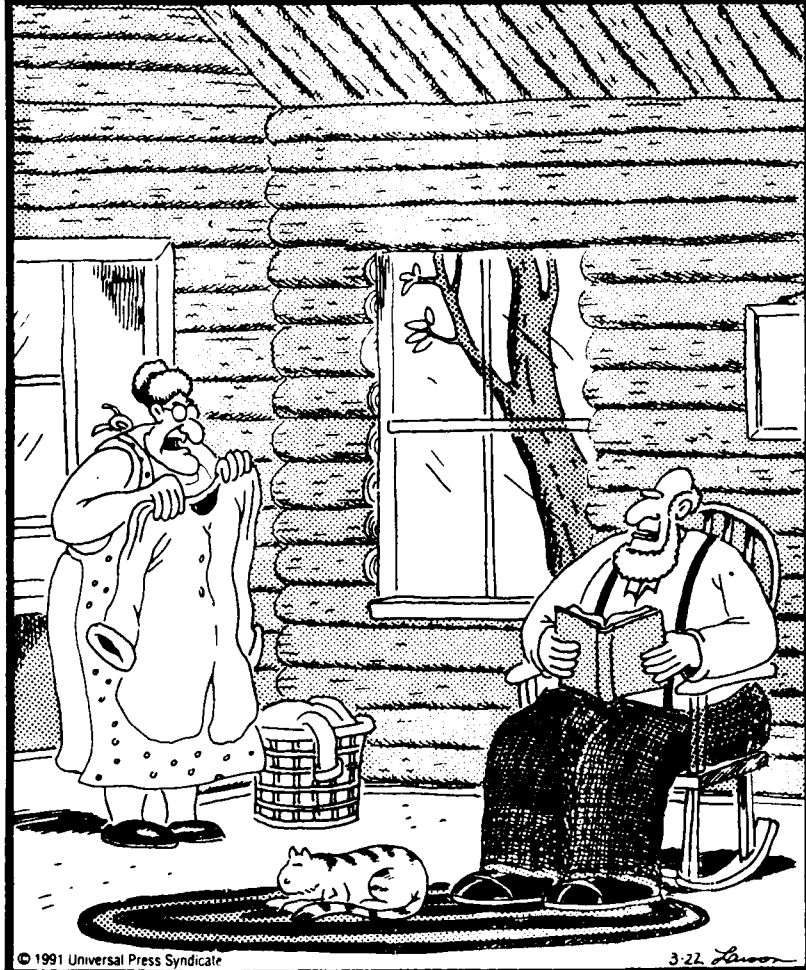
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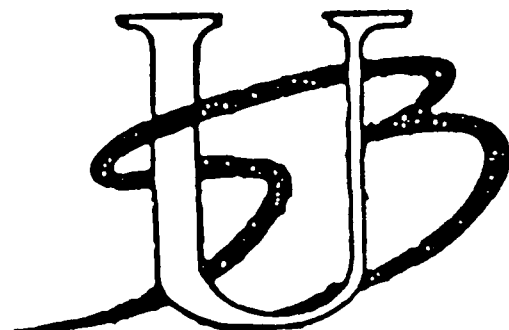
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STUDENT UNION BOARD

Baseball team travels to Virginia for three games

By ANTHONY KING
Assistant Sports Editor

The 18th-ranked Notre Dame baseball team journeys to Charlottesville, Virginia for a three-game series this weekend with the Virginia Cavaliers. The 12-5 Irish meet the 7-8-2 Cavaliers for the first time ever. The Irish hope to continue a five game winning streak, which included a win over third-ranked Louisiana State and the College Baseball Classic championship.

The Cavaliers are coming off a victory over Georgia, last year's national champions. Despite their unimpressive record, the Cavs should provide a good test for Notre Dame's upcoming series in the Metrodome in Minneapolis. The Cavaliers are led by all-ACC catcher Kevin O'Sullivan, who is batting .339.

"I believe we can beat them," explained Coach Pat Murphy. "We just have to concentrate on what we have to do."

Murphy believes this will be a difficult road trip, especially with a 12-hour bus ride to Virginia. The Irish will also be playing in front of a small

crowd, and not the two or three thousand they've been getting lately. Yet, Murphy sticks to his team's motto for this year, "No excuses."

"Beating an ACC team is important, because they are a strong baseball conference," said Murphy. "We've already beaten Big Eight, Pac 10, Southwest Conference, and Southeastern Conference teams."

Getting starts for the Irish are sophomore Chris Michalak (2-0, 2.70 ERA), sophomore Pat Leahy (3-0, 3.20 ERA), and freshman Tom Price (2-1, 3.00 ERA). Murphy is particularly impressed with the play of second baseman Greg Layson and outfielder Dan Bautch.

"Bautch goes unnoticed, he does the things that don't appear in the box scores," said Murphy. "He's our off tackle, our Mike Heldt."

If the Irish get an early lead, Virginia should look out. Notre Dame is 9-1 when scoring first. Another key determinant of the Irish's performances is their run production. In their wins, they are averaging eight runs a game, and only five runs a game in their losses.

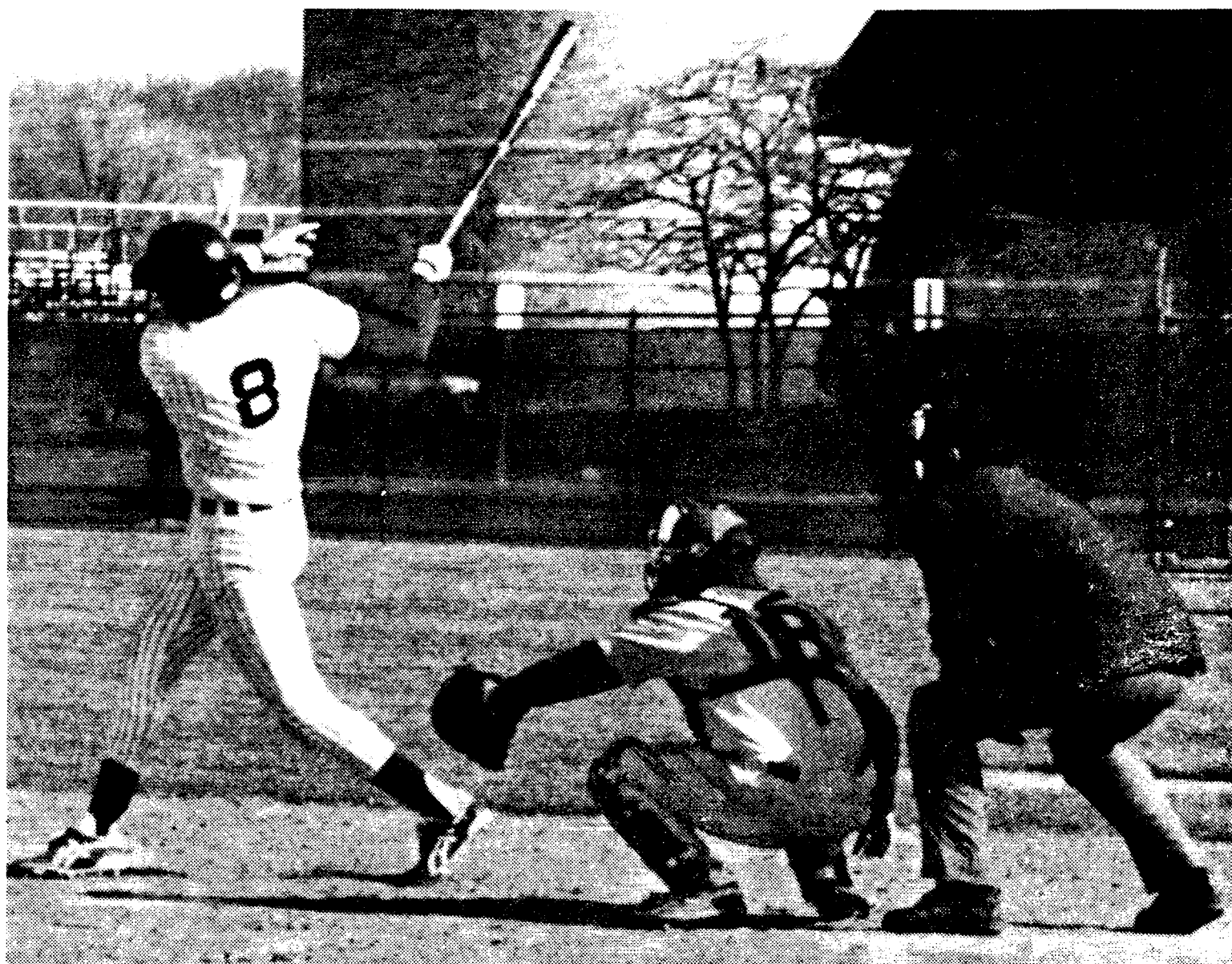


Photo by John Studebaker

Frank Jacobs swings for the fences at Jake Kline field. The Irish play a series with Virginia this weekend.

With basketball season over, Digger criticism continues

With the N C A A Tournament winding its way down to the Elite Eight, the annual rumor mill surrounding the hiring and firing of coaches is hitting fifth gear.



Dave Dietsman
Sports Editor

Notre Dame, like Seton Hall, Syracuse, Texas A & M, UTEP, and Xavier, has been plagued by its share of vicious rumors. Yet the Irish are sitting out this edition of March Madness, and the rumor mill thus grinds that much harder—especially when it comes to coach Digger Phelps.

But rumors are rumors and should be given no credence. Digger has said his piece and should be left in peace.

Speculation on how coaches behave before being hired and fired aside, the rumors about Digger's impending resignation or firing have degenerated into something akin to beating a dead horse.

Yet Phelps, beginning his third decade as head coach at Notre Dame, has not only been the target of rumors concerning his job security. He has also been afflicted by anemic fan support and polemical t-shirts.

Gripping about Digger might be a way to waste time on boring nights or impress your parents, but in the end, it does more harm than good. The phenomenon merits consideration from several angles.

First, what is the sense of booing Digger before a big game? No matter how powerful the opponent, a sizable amount of ticketholders (as distinguished from fans) can be counted on to boo Digger—provided that the Irish have a losing record or have recently lost a game that seemed, to the armchair coaches of America, a guaranteed "W." No team too good, no team too bad and no game too important.

What is accomplished by booing Digger? The throngs of visiting fans from Indiana, Kentucky and Marquette, to name a few, are certainly impressed. No added pressure is put on the team to block out the boos, and the booing probably fires them up to put on a spectacular show for the JACC fans.

And booing the coach is a great way to entice high school recruits to play here. It seems sickly ironic that those who supposedly express their zeal for victory by booing the coach could easily alienate those same top-calibre players that are whined about for not signing with the Irish.

Visiting fans, unfortunately, are virtually non-existent when Notre Dame plays on the road. Of course, perhaps the reason that Irish fans never turn out in comparable throngs for road games (excluding this year's Saint John's matchup in Madison Square Garden, which was packed with subway alumni) is because they do nothing but boo.

Why spend money to travel to Milwaukee to boo Digger at a road game—save money and let the Warrior fans do their job. Marquette's student

section did a "Fire Digger" chant last December that any Irish boo-bird could be proud of. Support for road games, however, can hardly be expected in the absence of home court enthusiasm.

Second, Fighting Irish ticketholders should reflect on the fact that expectations go both ways. Fans want wins, as Digger said in a late-season interview, but teams (and coaches) want—and deserve—support.

The last pro-Digger t-shirt to enjoy widespread circulation (illegal, of course) on campus was the "Holtz & Phelps - Thank You For Your Support," à la Bartles & Jaymes. That shirt came out in 1988. Nowadays, such literary, one-hundred percent cotton adornments as "Top Ten Reasons Why a Beer is Better than Digger" are making their rounds. How charming.

Where were the armchair NBA executives and athletic-directors-in-waiting when Notre Dame rose to the occasion repeatedly after the loss of sophomore phenom Monty Williams and junior star LaPhonso Ellis? One

see DIGGER/page 20

Notre Dame softball squad opens at home against Loyola today

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame softball team is looking forward to its home opener against Loyola at 3:30 today.

"It will be nice to play on our own field instead of traveling," said junior Missy Linn.

The Ramblers, a Midwestern Collegiate Conference opponent, come to South Bend for a conference doubleheader. Loyola lost only three starters from last year's team, which the Irish defeated in all four games. The Ramblers will be led by the arm of Terri Sullivan (4-17 with a 3.55 ERA) and the bat of Patti Zuhlke, who hit .307 last season. The Ramblers could give the Irish some trouble.

"The thing about Loyola is that they really want to beat us and they always come out really tough against us," said Linn.

On Sunday, the Irish homestand continues as MCC opponent, Saint Louis, comes into

town for a doubleheader. The Billikens could also cause some trouble for the Irish. The Saint Louis squad finished second to Notre Dame in the MCC tournament after falling to the Irish 3-2 in 13 innings in the championship game. Overall, the Irish are 2-2 against Saint Louis.

Pitching will be key in these games as the Billikens return their two top pitchers.

"They have a fine pitching staff that will keep them in any ball game," said Notre Dame coach Brian Boulac. The staff is anchored by Mikkie McPherson, 7-5 with a 1.09 ERA in 1990 and Lis Schaeffer, 2-7 with a 1.00 ERA.

The final doubleheader of the homestand is against the Crusaders of Valparaiso who the Irish play Monday at 3:30. The Crusaders return as a more experienced team than the 17-30 squad the Irish defeated in all three confrontations last season.

Among Valparaiso's 13 re-

turning letterers are senior Carla Reiter, junior Tammy Rohleder, sophomore Erin Reiter, and junior Stacy Witfill. Providing the offensive power will be Carla Reiter (.333, 9 RBIs, 14 stolen bases) and Rohleder (.287, 15 RBIs, 4 homers). Pitchers Erin Reiter (1.81 ERA) and Witfill (2.84 ERA) add experience on the mound.

The Irish won both games against the Crusaders this fall.

As for the Irish, Boulac has confidence in his team. "We can beat any of the teams this weekend," said Boulac.

To win, the team must recharge an offense which has been struggling lately. In their 7-0 loss to Bowling Green on Wednesday, the Irish had only four hits and only one runner advanced past second base.

According to Boulac, another problem is defense. "We need



AP Photo

Down and Out

Indiana's Gilbert Cheaney squirms through the legs of a Michigan State defender in a game earlier this season. The Hoosiers were down often in Thursday's 83-65 loss to Kansas. See page 19.

see SOFTBALL/page 20