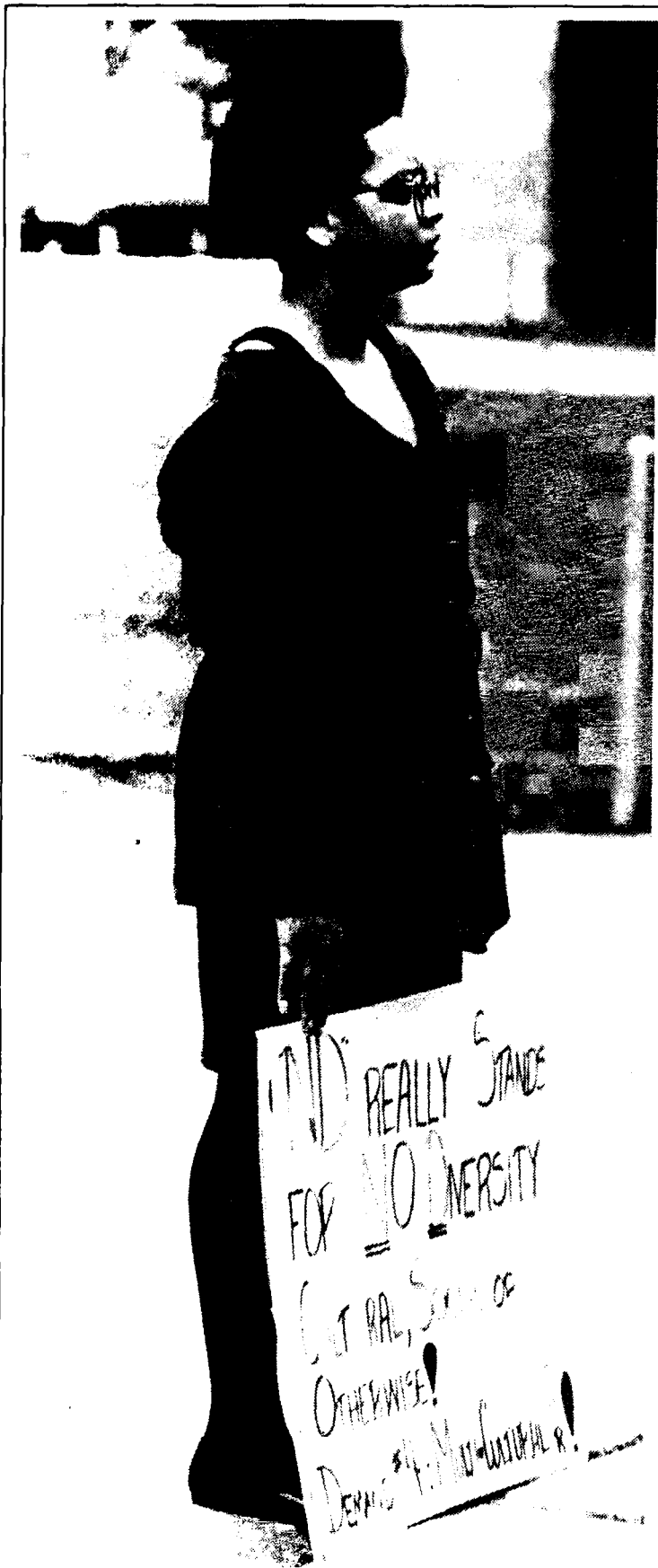


The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 115

MONDAY, MARCH 25, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



NAACP seeks diversity The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
Geofrilyn Walker stands at the steps of the administration building Friday as the NAACP organization on campus rallied for cultural diversity at Notre Dame.

Possible sex offense reported to ND Security

By MEGAN JUNIUS
News Writer

A possible sex offense was reported Sunday morning to Notre Dame Security, according to Chuck Hurley, assistant director of Security.

A witness reported that he thought he heard a girl scream near the southwest corner of St. Joseph Lake at 3:30 a.m. Sunday, Hurley said.

According to the witness, there was one female and two males involved in the incident. All three involved were of college age. Apparently, one of the males managed to grab the fe-

male, brought her to the ground, and laid forcibly on top of her, Hurley said.

At this time, a possible sex offense may have occurred, however, the witness was too far away to clearly see what was actually taking place, Hurley said.

The witness described all of the persons involved in the incident as white, and one of the males was approximately six feet to six feet, two inches tall, Hurley said.

The witness did not report the incident until 8:10 a.m. Sunday.

Security responded to the in-

cident by searching the area, however, "nothing of evidentiary value was found," Hurley said.

"Security did not have much to go on, only one person's description of suspicious behavior," he said. "We checked South Bend hospitals, the local police department and the student health center, but no reports had been made by a possible victim."

"Currently, we are looking for anyone who may have seen or heard anything suspicious at the time and place the incident occurred. Any help would be appreciated," Hurley said.

Committee starts selection of new dean for Arts and Letters

By DAVID KINNEY
Assistant News Editor

The selection process to appoint a new dean to the College of Arts and Letters has been initiated by University Provost Timothy O'Meara.

Michael Loux, dean of the college since 1983, informed The University that he will leave the deanship at the end of this year and return to the philosophy department.

"One has to look very hard," said O'Meara, "to find the ideal person that would have the general concerns of the college and The University at heart — and who can do something about it."

The dean's job is a very important one, according to O'Meara. Not only must the dean be concerned with the academic program, and, indirectly, the hiring of good professors, promotions, and salaries, but "in this day and age, he must show particular concern for questions of affirmative action for women and minorities," he said.

The dean is responsible for

"the general academic well-being of the college."

He pointed out that the new dean will have to answer a lot of pressing questions, including curriculum changes and classroom sizes in the college.

"The dean is responsible," continued O'Meara, "for maintaining the character of The University and the character of the college and, in particular, the Catholic identity."

"So what you're really looking for is vision," he said, "the ability to work with people and to organize. You must have a lot of savvy about the people and about the academy."

The procedure for the selection of a new dean, as laid out in the Academic Code, begins with the election of a search committee by the College Council of The University.

Last week, O'Meara announced the members of the committee:

- George Howard, professor of psychology;
- Father Richard McBrien, chair and Crowley-O'Brien-Walter professor of theology;
- Naomi Meara, chair and professor of psychology;

- Charles Rosenberg, chair and associate professor of art, art history, and design;

- John Van Engen, professor of history and director of the Medieval Institute; and

- Mark Rahiya, a junior undergraduate in Arts and Letters.

O'Meara will chair the committee.

The committee will soon hold a meeting to discuss the general characteristics that the new dean must have in its present state of development, O'Meara said.

The search for candidates then commences, through the committee, a letter to the faculty, the President, and a variety of other sources. "We're trying to get suggestions from all quarters," he said.

The committee discusses the names of candidates and interviews some of them until it is ready to recommend one or possibly two to The University President, O'Meara said. An appointment is then made, he said.

O'Meara hopes to have the new dean in place by the start of the fall semester.

Peralez Student Senate campaign posters pulled down from dorm walls

By PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

Paul Peralez, a candidate for Student Senate in District 1, said his campaign posters have been torn down from the walls of Pangborn, Morrissey and Alumni Halls.

Peralez, a sophomore living in Dillon Hall, said that on Friday morning, he found that all of his campaign posters in Pangborn, Morrissey and Alumni were either removed or disfavorably altered. He said he also received in the mail an envelope containing a shredded version of his poster and a note containing racial slurs.

The posters, which were approved by the Office of Student

Activities before distribution, called the campus organization Students United for Respect (SUFR) "a special interest group which has denounced Notre Dame in the local and national media." They also accused SUFR of sending "subversive and racist propaganda" to minority students.

Peralez said he had gone through Pangborn, Morrissey and Alumni Thursday night to check if the posters were still up. He said that the 20 posters he had placed in each of those halls were still up at that time. However, he was told Friday morning that the posters were torn down.

He said that he was "shocked and dumbfounded" to find that

the posters had been removed.

None of his posters were placed in public places, such as O'Shaughnessy Hall or Cushing Hall, because Peralez believed it would not convey the right message. "The best way to convey your message is to be as close to the people as possible," he said.

Matthew Caito, chairman of the student government Election Committee, said he had looked at the posters before publication and said that the posters were fit for publication. "If anything, he followed the rules as well as, or better than, any of the other

see PERALEZ/ page 7

STUDENT SENATE CANDIDATES

ON-CAMPUS

One representative

1 David Certo
Paul Peralez
Billy Allen

2 Kristie Shafer
Matthew Bomberger

3 Bong Miquiabas
Jorge Vera

4 Joe Wilson

OFF-CAMPUS

One co-representative pair

Shelley Guilbault-Terry Coyne
Kristen Harknett-Ellen Lanser

Dan Sharkey-Brian Murphy
Jim Gordon-Brian Murphy

Michael Folgia-Tom Allen

Manuel Espino-Michael Penman

On-campus students will vote at their dorms
Off-campus students can vote at LaFortune Information desk

The Observer/Patrick Midden

INSIDE COLUMN

Drinking laws need to be evaluated

American society has set itself apart from most of the rest of the world in its attitude towards alcohol consumption and drinking laws. The United States is one of the few countries in the world that has a drinking age and takes serious steps to enforce it, as can be shown by the recent actions of the S.U.D.S. task force.



Lisa Eaton
Managing Editor

I believe that the time has come for the American culture to reevaluate its attitudes toward drinking. We live in a society that is facing serious problems with alcohol and drug abuse, as well as the reality of such occurrences as "drinking and driving" and violent personal crimes involving the use of chemical substances.

College and high school students alike are going to find a way to drink and drink to excess no matter what the laws, so why do we still have them? They only seem to be adding to the problem by daring students, in a sense, to break the law.

In addition to the fact that the laws are broken more often than they are upheld in this country, they are also fostering an unhealthy attitude towards responsible alcohol consumption.

In European pubs, alcohol is consumed in a social setting where conversation, companionship and just plain fun are the focus. European countries do not seem to have the same types of problems involving alcohol that Americans do.

Drinking is not an issue for them; if they feel like drinking a little, they will, but they do not have to. As can be seen by the European example, it would seem that societies that do not restrict the consumption of alcohol tend to have cultures that have a much healthier attitude towards drinking. It is almost taboo to abuse alcohol in many European countries.

Far too often in American society, the focus of socializing is to see who can drink the most, get drunk the fastest or do the craziest things while under the influence. This attitude has ramifications for everyone, drinkers and non-drinkers alike. Driving accidents, violent crimes and date rape are far too often linked to the irresponsible overconsumption of alcohol.

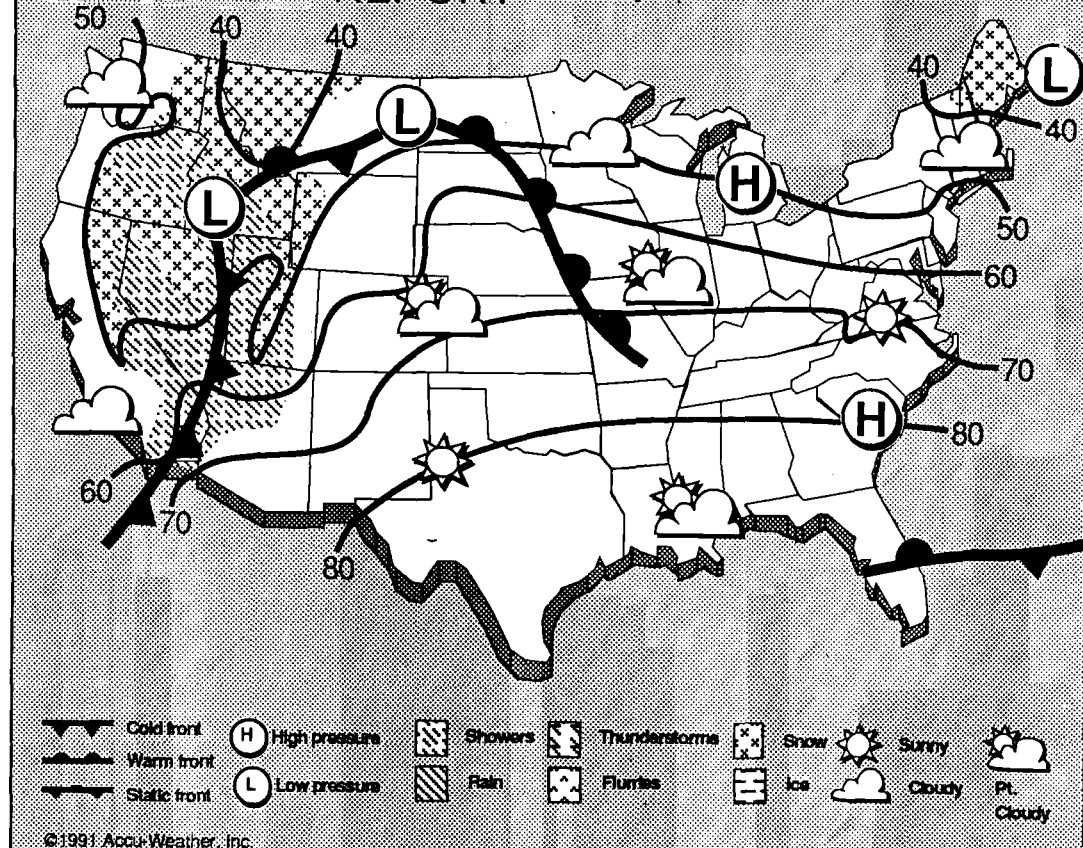
I cannot count the number of times I have heard someone say, "I can't do this or that unless I'm drunk," or "I never have fun at the Linebacker unless I'm drunk." These kind of statements are signs that students are drinking for the wrong reasons. Alcohol should complement a social occasion, not be the social occasion.

It is my opinion that American society should give serious consideration to revoking its underage drinking laws. I realize that chaos would initially break out as a bevy of 15 to 20-year-olds are instantly turned loose, but I feel that, in the long run, this would be a step in the right direction towards healthier and more open attitudes about drinking in American society.

The views contained in the Inside Column are those of the author.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Monday, March 25
Lines show high temperatures



FORECAST:

Mostly sunny, pleasant with a high of 44 and lows dipping into the 30s. Tuesday, chance of rain and a high of 58.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	72	48
Atlanta	78	53
Berlin	52	43
Boston	37	35
Chicago	54	36
Dallas-Ft. Worth	83	43
Denver	70	32
Detroit	50	38
Honolulu	81	64
Houston	79	52
Indianapolis	47	38
London	50	41
Los Angeles	61	49
Madrid	59	41
Miami Beach	83	73
Moscow	46	36
New Orleans	82	58
New York	52	38
Paris	52	41
Philadelphia	60	42
Portland, Ore.	56	43
Rome	78	50
St. Louis	68	49
San Francisco	55	47
South Bend	44	37
Tokyo	64	48
Washington, D.C.	65	46

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Palestinians deported for knifings

■ **JERUSALEM** — Israel retaliated Sunday for a new wave of Arab knife attacks by ordering four Palestinian activists deported. Hard-liners called for even stronger measures. Four Arab youths were wounded in clashes touched off in response to the expulsion orders, Arab reports said.

A Foreign Ministry official said the deportation order is meant as a warning to the leaders of the Palestinian uprising against Israeli occupation. Those served with deportation orders are senior activists in the PLO's mainstream Fatah faction and all have been imprisoned for ordering and committing anti-Israeli violence, the army said. Deportations of Palestinians have drawn condemnation from the international community.

NATIONAL

Lovers linked to husband's killing

■ **MONONGAHELA, Pa.** — A man originally believed to have killed himself with a shotgun had taped his wife and teen-age hunting partner plotting his death, investigators said. The discovery of the tape two weeks after his death led state police to reopen the case and charge the purported lovers. Washington County Coroner Farrell Jackson scheduled a jury inquest Monday morning to reconsider his original ruling of suicide as the cause of Cassidy's death.

Mary Kay Cassidy, 29, was charged with criminal homicide March 11 after investigators were given an audio tape on which they said Cassidy, her husband since 1978, recorded her and David Bowers discussing the killing. Bowers, 18, was charged with conspiracy to commit criminal homicide.

OF INTEREST

■ **An organ recital** by graduate student Ellen Doerrfeld will be presented tonight at 8:30 p.m. in Sacred Heart Church. A student of Craig Cramer, associate professor of Music, Ms. Doerrfeld will perform music of J. Bach, Persichetti, R. Eger and Vierne. The recital is in partial fulfillment of a Masters of Music degree and is free and open to the public.

■ **Shenanigans**, Notre Dame's singing and dancing ensemble, will be presenting their spring concert tonight at 8 p.m. in Washington Hall.

■ **USA Harvest** founder, Stan Curtis, will speak to volunteers interested in his program tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the CSC. This nationwide project collects leftover food from restaurants and hotels and delivers it to local shelters.

■ **Campus security** will be releasing bikes from its

winter storage program April 2-3 at the north side of the Campus Security building 3-6 p.m. Those unable to come at these times should set up an appointment by calling Security at 283-4444 or 239-5555. Bring receipts when you pick up your bike.

■ **Adworks** is accepting applications for next year for the following paid positions: Director of Client Relations, Account Executives, Distributors, Driver, Accountant, Artist, and Typesetter. Pick up an application in our office at 301 LaFortune. Deadline is April 5 at 5 p.m. All majors accepted and no experience is necessary.

■ **Antostal mud volleyball** sign-ups will be held April 4-5 from 4-6 p.m. in the SUB office. There is a 64 team limit, a minimum of two women per team, and a limit of one varsity or club player per team. Questions? Call Lou at 283-2071.

Today's Staff:

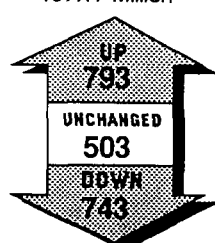
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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/March 22, 1991

VOLUME IN SHARES
197.17 Million



NYSE INDEX
201.13 ↑ 0.34

S&P COMPOSITE
367.48 ↑ 0.90

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS
2,858.91 ↑ 03.46

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD ↑ \$ 0.00 to \$ 363.50/oz.

SILVER ↑ 0.2¢ to \$ 3.996/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1634:** Maryland was founded by English colonists sent by the second Lord Baltimore.

■ **In 1957:** The Treaty of Rome established the European Economic Community, also known as the Common Market.

■ **In 1965:** The Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., led 25,000 marchers to the state capitol in Montgomery, Ala., to protest the denial of voting rights to blacks.

■ **In 1975:** King Faisal of Saudi Arabia was shot to death by a nephew with a history of mental illness. (The nephew was beheaded the following June.)

■ **One year ago:** Eighty-seven people, most of them Honduran and Dominican immigrants, were killed when fire raged through an illegal social club in New York City.

Callahan talks on the ethics of euthanasia and assisted suicide

By MARK CAWLEY
News Writer

The debate on euthanasia and assisted suicide is undergoing fundamental changes said Daniel Callahan, a medical ethicist who spoke at the University Friday.

The lecture titled, "Euthanasia: Where is the Debate Going?", focused on the history and direction of the euthanasia debate.

"Efforts to ease dying have been much too slow and ineffective," said Callahan.

Citing the high-technology revolution in health care, Callahan added, "It is becoming harder and harder to know where the line between living and dying is." Because of these factors, "there has been an increasing fear of unmanageable deaths," he said.

Callahan believes that the attractions of euthanasia and assisted suicide are popular because they are deeply rooted in widely held values. He noted that the right to die movement

is built on the right of self-determination and the right to be relieved of suffering.

The movement, "starts off with very common values that are widely shared and then moves one step further," said Callahan.

Despite its popularity, Callahan believes that it would be wrong to legalize euthanasia. "It is a mistake to give anyone such absolute power over another's life," he said.

From a medical point of view, Callahan believes that "euthanasia is a corruption of the role of the physician. Physicians have a tradition of healing and comfort, not of killing," he said.

Legalized euthanasia also poses societal problems. Callahan said that "we already allow three forms of killing: capital punishment, self-defense, and just wars." He claimed that society "can't manage these situations well" and questioned the intelligence of adding another permissible condition of killing.

Callahan proposed a strategy to combat the rise in high-tech and impersonal deaths. It centers on reforms in the way people view the relationship between death and medicine.

"We have given up on the notion of fatalism—we are no longer hostages to the fickle hand of fate," said Callahan. He stated that society must learn instead to accept the inevitability of aging and death and "prepare ourselves to deal with reality instead of absolute control [over death]."

Callahan said that reforms in health care are also needed. He stated that physicians must "move way back from pushing life to the technological edge." Doctors must also know when technology will no longer enhance a patient's life.

The lecture was sponsored by the Center for Continuing Education as one of the J. Philip Clarke Family lecture series which was a feature of the Alumni Association's sixth annual conference on medical ethics.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
Medical ethicist Daniel Callahan spoke Friday of the fundamental changes occurring in the debate of euthanasia and assisted suicide.

CLUB COLUMN

MARCH 25, 1991

Attention all clubs: Today is the final day to submit additional funding appeals for this year. Appeals must be submitted to the Club Room, 207 LaFortune. Any questions call Jeff Stark at 283-2086 or 283-3376 immediately.

Amnesty International Group #43 will be meeting tonight from 7-8 pm in the CSC, all are welcome.

Hispanic American Organization will hold a meeting tomorrow, Tuesday, March 26 at 7:30 pm in Knott Hall's Rec Room.

Registration packets for all clubs are past due. Late clubs will not receive any initial funding for next year. If there are any problems make sure to contact your CCC representative before Easter Break. Messages can be left at 283-2086.

Club Column entries are to be turned in by 5 pm this Wednesday at the Club Room, 207 LaFortune for publication the following week.

A service of The Observer and the Club Coordination Council.

Are you an Arts & Letters Major?
Is there life after Notre Dame?
Have you been asking yourself "What am I going to do with a Liberal Arts degree?"
To help find answers come to the guest lecture by:

WAYNE WALLACE
College of Arts and Sciences
Career and Placement Office
Indiana University -Bloomington

"The Future of A Liberal Arts Degree in the Job Market"

Wednesday, March 27, 1991
7:30 p.m.
Library Auditorium

The lecture will be recorded and available on VCR through the Anthropology Department

Conroy wins Master's thesis award

Special to The Observer

Richard Conroy, a Notre Dame doctoral student in government and international studies, has received the 1991 Distinguished Master's Thesis Award from the Midwestern Association of Graduate Schools (MAGS).

Conroy, a native of Lincoln, Neb., wrote his thesis, "Toward a Nonnuclear Future: Linkages between Global Denuclearization and an Effective Nonproliferation Regime," for his M.A. in Peace Studies, which he received in May 1990, from Notre Dame's Institute for International Peace Studies.

The award, which recognizes distinguished scholarship and research at the master's level, will be presented April 3 in Chicago at the association's annual meeting.

MAGS includes about 160 graduate degree-granting colleges and universities in the Midwest. Each institution was allowed to name one representative to be considered for the award received by Conroy.

In his thesis Conroy argues that halting nuclear proliferation will require the denuclearization and demilitarization of global politics, which in turn will require a complete change in our thinking about national and international security.

"A central goal of scholarly research in the public policy domain is to discern the truth about power," said his thesis director, Robert Johansen, professor of government and international studies and senior fellow in the Peace Institute. "This thesis ranks high on that indicator, boldly following logic even into the valley of the uncomfortable insight."

The thesis is a remarkable piece of scholarship, according to Nathan Hatch, vice president for graduate studies and research. "It is skillfully researched, imaginative, and very well-written," he said.

GEORGE THOROGOOD AND THE DESTROYERS

With Special Guest ELVIN BISHOP

SUNDAY, APRIL 14, 7:30 P.M.
MORRIS CIVIC AUDITORIUM

Tickets Available At The Civic Auditorium Box Office, Nightwinds and All The Usual Outlets.
CHARGE BY PHONE: 284-3190

WAOR 95 FM

Would you be interested in becoming an Assistant to the Notre Dame Judicial Council?

POSITIONS AVAILABLE:

ELECTIONS Assistant
LEGAL CONCERNS Assistant
TRAINING Assistant
ADMINISTRATIVE Assistant

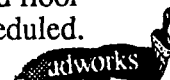
each of whom will be eligible for the position of Judicial Council President for the Academic Year 1992-1993.

ELIGIBILITY:

Any current freshman, sophomore, or junior of both academic and disciplinary good standing who is interested in working with Student Government and Administration.

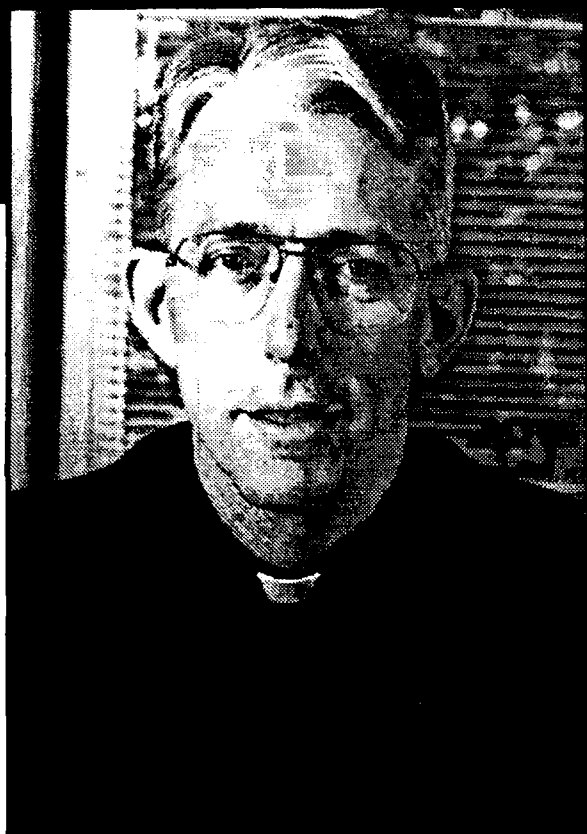
DUE DATE:

Applications available and due by **WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27, 1991** to the Student Government Secretary, 2nd floor LaFortune. Interviews will be scheduled.



GSU
TEACHING
&
RESEARCH
WORKSHOPS

1 2 3
4 2 5



Rev. Edward A. Malloy, C.S.C.
President of the University of Notre Dame



Professor Nathan O. Hatch
Vice President for Advanced Studies



Professor Timothy O'Meara
Provost and Kenna Prof. of Mathematics

The Administration Speaks: The Role and Status of Graduate Student Teaching & Research at Notre Dame

Monday, March 25th
Center for Continuing Education
7 p.m. to 9 p.m.

Lgsu



REFRESHMENTS WILL BE SERVED AFTER PRESENTATIONS

Rhomberg makes All-USA team

By LAUREN AQUINO
Assistant News Editor

USA Today named Maria Rhomberg, a Notre Dame senior, to its 1991 All-USA College Academic Team.

This team of all-stars was chosen from 854 students nominated by professors, deans and college presidents, and serves to recognize academic achievement.

Rhomberg, who applied in the fall, was "surprised" to receive the honor, but nonetheless is very proud. She was selected by a panel of nine educators "for their outstanding blend of scholarship, initiative, creativity and leadership, and their desire to use their talent to help others," said USA Today.

The students were grouped in first, second, and third teams of

20 students each, with an additional 62 students given honorable mention. Rhomberg was a second team selection.

Rhomberg is a PLS major with a GPA of 3.946, and a class rank of 4 out of 964 students in the College of Arts and Letters. Rhomberg also currently serves as president of ND/SMC Right to Life Club.

The Dubuque, Iowa, native is a member of Notre Dame's Arts and Letters/Science Honors Program. This program selects one of 40 entering freshmen based on their University application.

Rhomberg also received a National Endowment for the Humanities Younger Scholar Award in 1990, undertaking research on the relationship of law and virtue in the thought of St. Thomas Aquinas.

In addition to academics,

Rhomberg has been active in two varsity sports (track and volleyball), won two 10k runs, and qualified for the 1990 Boston Marathon.

When asked what has been significant in her development here, Rhomberg replied that it was largely due to the faith community from the people both in and outside of her classes.

"PLS has been a big influence on my thinking and personal development," she said. She said she has also been graced with a very supportive family who knew enough to avoid pressuring her.

Rhomberg also gave a few tips on self-motivation. "Don't do something you do not enjoy," Rhomberg said, "Happiness is important." And most importantly, "don't forget what is really important to you."



Junior tea time

Junior mothers were celebrated at Saint Mary's College this past weekend. Kathy Weber and her mother (foreground) had tea with Maria Gehant and her mom (background) as part of the weekend's activities.

Massacre anniversary

AP Photo

Members of the Pan African Congress salute at a rally in Sharpeville, South Africa Thursday which marked the 31st anniversary of the Sharpeville massacre, where police killed 69 blacks protesting apartheid laws.

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THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?

A one-year program at Moreau Seminary at the University of Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring the possibility of a lifetime of service as a Holy Cross priest or brother.

Scholarship assistance is available.

Call or write for information:

Fr. John Conley, C.S.C.
Congregation of Holy Cross
Box 541
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 239-6385

SQUASH CLINIC

TUESDAY, MARCH 26
JACC SQUASH COURTS

SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

CLINIC NOON-1PM OPEN TO ALL
INDIVIDUAL INSTRUCTION 1:00 - 4:00PM
CLINIC 6:00 - 7:00PM STUDENTS ONLY
ALL SESSIONS FREE OF CHARGE
REGISTER IN ADVANCE AT NVA 239-5100

PRESENTED BY THE UNITED STATES
SQUASH RACQUETS ASSOCIATION AND NVA

FEATURING COACHES FROM THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY
AND PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
NOVICE AND ADVANCED PLAYERS WELCOME

Upcoming Events

Notice to Undergraduates in the concentration of Peace Studies.

When Fall 1991 Pre-registration begins, please pick up authorization numbers for all 200, 300, and 400 level courses in room 100 of the new Hesburgh Center during the days designated for your class year. (Use SE door facing the stadium.)

IIPS 320 "Introduction to Peace Studies" is open as an elective to all ND/SMC students, and does not need an authorization number. Call Rosemarie Green at 239-8535 for further information.

Please see Summer Bulletin for Peace Studies course offerings for Summer Session 1991.



INSTITUTE FOR
INTERNATIONAL
PEACE STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

If the thought
of losing your life
doesn't keep you
from drinking and
driving, imagine
losing your license.



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Wounded POW returns

AP Photo

Ghareem Awad Ibrahim, a Kuwaiti officer captured during the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, is helped off a plane which brought him and 144 other released prisoners of war back home to Kuwait Friday.

Former Princeton provost named Harvard president

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (AP) — Neil Rudenstine, a former Princeton administrator and the executive vice president of a wealthy philanthropic foundation, was named Sunday as the 26th president of Harvard University.

Rudenstine will replace Derek Bok, who is retiring in June after 20 years as president of the 17,500-student Ivy League school.

Since 1988, Rudenstine has been executive vice president of the New York-based Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, which gives grants mainly to colleges and universities and to hospitals and environmental causes.

Rudenstine said Sunday he would bring "a passion for universities and education" to Harvard.

"I feel very privileged and very honored to be asked to

undertake such a post," he said. "It's not an easy time for higher education. I think it's going to be a difficult decade or two."

Rudenstine, 56, who lives in Princeton, N.J., spent 20 years as an English professor and administrator at Princeton.

Bok, who was not involved in the 10-month search for his successor, said he was delighted with the choice.

"I cannot think of a candidate so well-endowed with the knowledge, experience, temperament and character needed to serve as Harvard's president," Bok said in a statement.

Rudenstine graduated from Princeton in 1956 and went to Oxford University in England as a Rhodes scholar, receiving a bachelor's degree in English literature in 1959. He received a Ph.D from Harvard in 1964.

Collins discusses feminism and filmmaking in lecture

By SEAN WHITE
News Writer

Feminism is not only a female issue, said James Collins, associate professor of communication and theatre.

At the Center for Social Concerns on Friday, Collins opened his lecture on "Feminist Theory and the Media" by saying "the last thing feminism needs to be, especially here at Notre Dame, is genderized." Claiming it is "not only for women, by women," he spoke on how feminism has affected and been affected by the media.

Collins began with some background on film study, which he said did not develop into a "true discipline" until 1960.

During the early 1960s, a "revolution," called auteurism, took place in the area of film study. Critics moved from a mere critique-style to a format where the director, whom Collins called "genius with the overpowering vision," was the real film star.

However, as the sixties ended, Collins said, the emphasis shifted away from the great directors, like Hitchcock, with the realization that "the final author of any film is the society that produced the director."

Instead, according to Collins, the structures of film that reflect everyday life became the central focus, and it is at this point that feminism entered the picture.

This shift, he said, brought up questions of what the issues and values were. According to Collins, these "ideological agendas," shaped both the identity of individuals in society and the film industry, as well.

The first feminist to address this was Laura Mulvey, who, Collins said, studied how film encouraged "ways of seeing." Mulvey discovered that the basis for these "ways of seeing" was a pattern of "recognition and misrecognition," in which women were encouraged to mirror and recognize themselves based on the "Hollywood" image of women.

However, this was a false image, a "misrecognition" because, said Collins, "women were being duped into viewing themselves as men would like them to be."

Mulvey realized that through such structures as voyeurism and fetishism in films, women had become "the object of the look, but never the possessor of the look," Collins said. Mulvey envisioned a "radical avant garde" that would sweep through the entire film industry in order to deal with these "ways of seeing."

According to Collins, the next development in the theories of feminism in the media changed the object of the analysis altogether, to an attempt at discovering what the "feministic culture" really was.

Linda Williams, another prominent feminist, studied the

"degraded forms of culture" such as soap operas and romance novels. The popular conception of these, Collins said, was that they subjugated women and were "merely fantasies by men for women."

However, Williams claimed that although there were no blatant feminist themes in shows like soap operas, they do "address the problems, conflicts, tensions, and contradictions of the feminist experience in American culture," said Collins.

In such examples, according to Collins, were found the "great untold stories" of women and their relationships, not found anywhere else in traditional historical literature. Here, a shift had occurred, moving away from the glamour-image to an image of filial interaction.

The results of all this, according to Collins, is that the film industry is beginning to realize that male standards have been used to evaluate media presentations in the past. Society must become "feminine-competent," and in order to do that, people must become "culturally-literate" in order to truly recognize its structures, he said.

An attempt at a feminine-competent society, according to Collins, also means teachers and schools must look at how and what they are teaching and reevaluate their effectiveness in reaching this goal.

SUMMER 1991

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Schwarzkopf: U.S. close to permanent base on Arab soil

RIYADH, Saudi Arabia (AP) — The United States is closer than ever to establishing a permanent military headquarters on Arab soil, the American commander of Operation Desert Storm said Sunday.

The headquarters would meet a longstanding U.S. aim to have a land base in the Persian Gulf — a goal Arab governments have blocked for many years.

The U.S. commander, Gen. H. Norman Schwarzkopf, also told reporters that as soon as a permanent cease-fire is signed the remaining American troops in the gulf will go home. And he said the United States does not intend to have permanent ground forces in the region.

A member of Schwarzkopf's staff said the general's statements were significant because they were the furthest he has gone in spelling out the U.S. position on those three issues. The staff officer spoke on condition of anonymity.

Schwarzkopf said U.S. logistics troops could be in the gulf

as long as eight to 10 months to help load up equipment, but that the vast majority of soldiers will be home before then.

Nearly 100,000 of the 540,000 American troops sent to the gulf to help drive Iraq from Kuwait already have departed, the Central Command says.

Iraq's government newspaper, Al-Jumhuriya, on Sunday denounced the permanent cease-fire terms as attempts "at usurping Iraq's sovereignty, mortgaging its will and holding its wealth hostage."

The United States says it will not sign a permanent cease-fire accord unless Iraq destroys its chemical, biological and nuclear arsenals and agrees never to resume production of the weapons, among other conditions.

In another development Sunday, banks in Kuwait opened for the first time since Iraqi troops shut them down in December. Thousands of cash-poor Kuwaitis lined up to get

money and then went on shopping sprees at newly reopened stores. Bestsellers included chocolates and luxuries such as bubble bath.

Since Kuwait was liberated on Feb. 27, some U.S. forces have begun helping the Kuwaitis rebuild their nation, which was looted and destroyed during the seven-month Iraqi occupation.

Other American soldiers are occupying part of southern Iraq, where they are keeping an eye on Saddam Hussein's troops.

Schwarzkopf said the soldiers are not expected to remain in Iraq, a statement that appeared to contradict an earlier assessment by Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Powell reportedly said last week in Washington that U.S. forces will stay on to keep the pressure on Saddam "for some months to come."

Saddam is fighting rebellions in the north and the south that began after Iraq's ruinous defeat in the war.

Iranian radio on Sunday reported fighting in many areas in Iraq and claimed rebel units were poised for an assault on Baghdad. The radio reports, monitored in Nicosia, Cyprus, said there were demonstrations in the holy cities of Najaf and Karbala, and in Kufa, Mosul and Tikrit, Saddam's hometown.

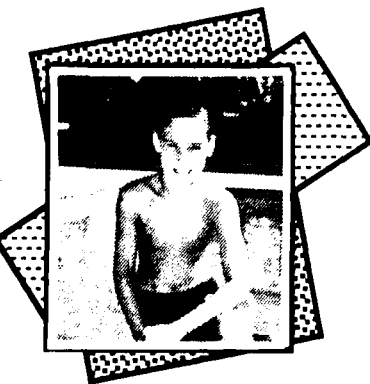


Walesa visits JFK grave

AP Photo

Polish President Lech Walesa puts flowers on President Kennedy's grave at Arlington National Cemetery Thursday.

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**LOVE,
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Carey, and
Maggie**

Perales

continued from page 1

candidates," he said.

Caito said that Perales's accusation of SUFR sending "subversive and racist propaganda" to students was totally subjective. "Obviously, that's how Paul feels."

However, Caito said that the

only things that would cause a poster to be rejected are mentioning anyone's name and carrying the endorsement of any member of the ND faculty or administration. "Our only goal is to insure fairness in the campaigning," he said.

Perales said he spent \$30 on those campaign posters. Of the \$45 he is allowed by student government to spend on campaign materials, Perales said

he has spent the remaining \$15 on posters specifically made to be placed in his own hall, Dillon.

Caito said that there was "no hope" for compensating Perales for the loss of his posters. The only possible thing he could do is, if the damage was linked to another ticket, his committee could impose a penalty on or disqualify the other ticket, he said.

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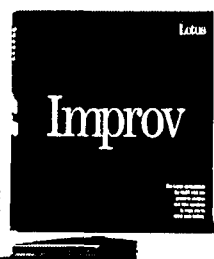
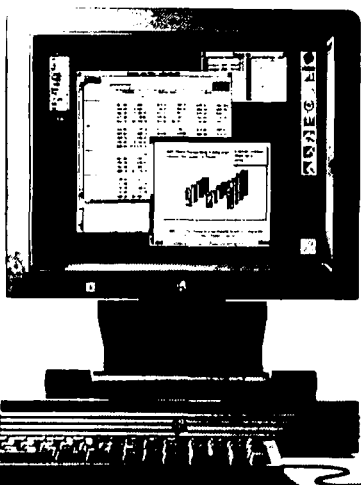
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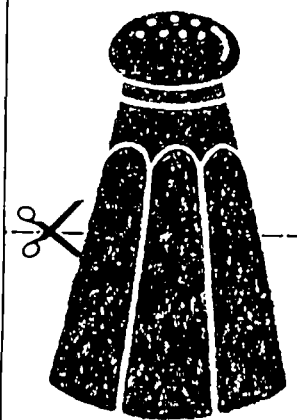
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President Bush talks with Attorney General Dick Thornburgh about the Los Angeles police beating of a motorist in the Cabinet Room of the White House Thursday. Although Bush said that the beating "made me sick," he refused to say whether Los Angeles Police Chief Daryl Gates should resign.

AP Photo

Thousands rally in L.A. to support Gates

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Gov. Pete Wilson defended Police Chief Daryl Gates, describing calls for his ouster as an "attempted lynching" over the videotaped police beating of a black motorist.

The March 3 beating of Rodney King was videotaped by an amateur cameraman and has been televised nationwide. King suffered multiple injuries, including 11 skull fractures.

Since then, numerous critics have called for Gates to resign. Gates, who called the beating "an aberration," has vowed to remain as police chief.

"I think that we're watching the attempted lynching" of Gates, Wilson said Saturday on CNN's weekly "Capitol Gang."

"But I don't think it will be successful and I don't think it

should be successful unless there can be a showing from an honest and an objective investigation that this is not an aberration, that instead it is a consistent pattern," Wilson said.

"But I don't think it's going to show that because Daryl Gates, however glib or flip he may have been on occasion, is a dedicated law enforcement professional who has taken enormous pride in a department that I think is one of the best," he said.

About 2,000 people attended a Police Academy rally Sunday in support of Gates. The chief urged television stations to stop showing the videotape.

"The video will be forever etched in my mind," Gates said, adding that the four officers

charged in the beating "cannot have a fair trial if the tape continues to be played."

Civil rights attorney Gloria Allred, who with actor Chad Everett was one of the speakers at the pro-Gates rally, said Gates should not step down without due cause.

"He deserves more than a lynch-mob mentality that says Chief Gates is guilty," she said.

The FBI will question all 200 officers at the police station where the four officers charged in King's vicious beating are based. Gates has ordered personnel at the station, the Foothill Division, to cooperate with the investigation, aimed at determining if a pattern of civil rights abuses exists, Lt. Fred Nixon said.

Man arrested for theft of made-for-TV movie film

ASPEN, Colo. (AP) — A man tried unsuccessfully to get \$5,000 in ransom for film stolen on the last day of shooting of a made-for-TV murder mystery movie.

"It's right out of the movies," said Judy Royer, location co-manager for the "Out of Season" NBC movie.

The film was recovered Friday. Snowmass police chief Art Smythe said Peter John Ripp, 31, was arrested and charged with criminal extortion.

An assistant cameraman had taken three cans of film shot Thursday on Aspen Mountain to a final "wrap-up" party later that evening and "was waiting for a guy with a key to put the cans away. An hour later, we turn around and the film was gone," Royer said.

She said a man phoned the production office Friday and

said: "I have the film. I want a brown bag of money."

At first the caller wanted \$5,000 but was bargained down to \$2,500 and NBC put up the money as bait, officials said.

The film crew worked with police to set up a sting in a bar in Snowmass bar, Royer said.

The bag of money was left in a pre-arranged spot. "A guy came in and looked at the bag. The police talked to him and caught him," she said.

The film crews have been in the Aspen area for a month, using locals as extras in the \$3 million production set in a fictional Colorado ski town named "Zenith."

Director John Byrum and most of the production crew had left Aspen when the ransom demand was phoned in, Royer said. She said the remaining crew thought the purloined film caper was silly.

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ND fundraising campaign exceeds all expectations

Special to The Observer

The most successful development campaign in the history of Catholic higher education was a larger success than even the University of Notre Dame first realized.

Following the close of its "Strategic Moment" campaign December 31, The University announced a final campaign total of \$456,410,000. In the weeks that followed, however, the tally of eleventh-hour contributions increased the total by more than \$6.5 million to \$463,046,996—154 percent of the campaign's original \$300-million goal.

More than 61,000 individuals—80 percent of them ND alumni—contributed to the campaign.

The final total makes this Notre Dame's fifth oversubscribed campaign in the last three decades, during which The University has raised more than \$760 million. The University's endowment has become the 15th largest in the nation at more than \$600 million and its faculty salaries are in the top 20 percent of the nation's colleges and universities.

Construction of new facilities on campus has averaged more than \$10 million a year, with a record \$60 million in construction either recently completed or under way as 1990 ended. Construction for the remainder of the 1990s is projected at average \$20 million a year.

University President Father Edward Malloy said of the campaign, "Once again, Notre Dame's alumni and friends have endorsed our vision of melding religious values with intellectual inquiry to provide a distinctive presence in American higher education."

Campaign Chairman Donald Keough, who also chairs the University's Board of Trustees, said the campaign's success "positions Notre Dame for the 1990s, giving it the resources for continuing academic distinction among the nation's universities." Keough is the president and CEO of the Coca-Cola Company.

Joining Malloy and Keough in detailing the success of the campaign were its vice chairman, ND trustees Thomas Carney, chairman and CEO of Wheeling, Ill.-based Metatech Corporation, and Frank Sullivan, retired vice chairman of Mutual Benefit Life

Insurance Company of Newark, N.J.

Highlights of the campaign include the following:

- Forty-five chaired professorships, each endowed with \$1 million, were established, raising to 105 the number of endowed chairs created at ND since the first in 1967.

- "The creation of endowed chairs has had an important 'multiplier effect' among our faculty," said University Provost Timothy O'Meara. "Chairholders serve as a magnet, attracting stronger junior faculty members and stimulating their colleagues."

- Funding for construction and renovation of campus facilities reached \$105 million, underwriting the most prolific physical growth in The University's history—an entire new quad, 13 new buildings, seven additions to existing buildings, two major renovations, and a campus memorial.

Among the record \$60 million in current and recent projects are the construction of the \$10.3-million Hesburgh Center for International Studies, whose principal donor is Joan Kroc, widow of McDonald's hamburger chain's founder, and the \$7-million renovation

of Sacred Heart Church.

- A gift of \$33 million, the 18th largest ever to American higher education, was made by the Edward DeBartolo family to fund the core of a new academic quadrangle. The DeBartolo classroom building, one of the anchors of the new quad, will be a state-of-the-art instructional facility and the most expensive structure in The University's history at an estimated \$22 million.

Among other facilities to be sited on the DeBartolo quad are a \$14-million performing arts center and a \$12-million College of Business Administration complex.

- Unrestricted gifts, used at The University's discretion, totaled more than \$55 million. These gifts, generated by ND's Annual fund, provide financial flexibility to address critical needs such as the expansion of student financial aid.

- Direct scholarship endowment received an infusion of \$50 million, an impact just beginning to be felt. In 1989 The University was able to offer financial assistance to 1,000 new students, and to 1,400 new students in 1990.

Scholarships and fellowships have been designated The

University's overriding post-campaign priority, with a goal of raising \$10 million in new student aid endowment each year for the next decade.

- The University's libraries received more than \$6 million for book purchases, endowed bibliographers and collection preservation, and \$4 million went to the Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts, which encourages and supports scholarship among faculty of the College of Arts and Letters.

- Campaign support for ND's Catholic character included \$3 million for the Center for Social Concerns, whose programs in experiential learning and student voluntarism have been emulated by universities across the nation. The Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry also was the beneficiary of more than \$3 million.

- The University's Snite Museum of Art received more than \$2 million to endow programs and to add to its collection.

- Instrumentation attracted more than \$2 million in gifts, including the establishment of the Lizzadro Magnetic Resonance Research Center, crucial to biochemical investigations. More than \$2 million also went to ND's ecological research center at Land O'Lakes, Wis.

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Auto/bank problems discussed

By PATRICK NINNEMAN
Business Writer

If the auto and banking industries do not recover from their present problems, the economy as a whole may not be able to recover, said Eugene Fanning, guest instructor, College of Business Administration.

Fanning discussed the ailments of the auto and banking industries at the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development on Thursday.

"The banking industry is operating under 1932 laws," he said. Such laws were meant to protect small banks in rural areas, and now the industry has too many banks competing for too few quality loan opportunities, according to Fanning.

The regulations not only work against the banks, but cause the banking bureaucracy to grow too large and inefficient, Fanning commented.

These two factors prevent American banks from making a sufficient profit to compete against larger foreign banks, he said.

"There is going to have to be a consolidation of large American banks" said Fanning. Out of Chase Manhattan, Citicorp, Manufacturers Hanover and Bankers Trust, a maximum of

two can survive, according to Fanning.

He added that he envisions mergers between these banks, allowing the surviving companies to profit from the remaining banking business.

Fanning also said that the banking regulations allow the survival of smaller banks, at the expense of profits for the larger ones. "We cannot allow the small banker to dictate what is going to happen to Chase Manhattan," he said.

The solution is a shrinkage of the number of total American banks from the present 13,000 to 5,000, with the larger banks taking over the small town banks, Fanning said.

A bill waiting for passage on Capitol Hill would revise the old banking laws and allow for increased profitability, he noted.

Fanning said he sees the automobile industry facing many of the same problems as the banking industry. The bureaucratic structure of the Big Three companies is too large, adding unnecessary costs and undercutting profits, he said.

On a positive note, the quality of today's American automobile and many other auto problems have begun to improve, he

added.

Fanning commented on Roger Smith, former chairman of General Motors. "Smith will go down as the disaster of the twentieth century in American industry," he said.

Smith's management led to a decline in profits for G.M.'s American operations during the decade of the largest growth ever in automobile sales, Fanning said.

In order for the automobile manufacturers to survive, they must produce their cars more efficiently and that means further reductions in the Big Three work forces, he said.

Fanning sees greater consolidation in the auto industry, particularly with Chrysler who will have to merge with a larger, perhaps foreign firm.

The Notre Dame Council on International Business Development is a student run group that tries to promote an international outlook towards economics and business.

This summer the Council is sending ten students abroad to work as interns in such countries as Spain, France, Australia, Switzerland and England.

Anyone interested in the Council can contact Dustin Klinger.



AP Photo

Deposit Insurance

FDIC Chairman L. William Seidman testified before the Senate Banking Committee Thursday. He said that the administration's \$25 billion borrowing plan became a \$70 billion plan.

The Gulf War has served as a great equalizer among OPEC nations

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — The Gulf War has served as a great equalizer among OPEC nations: Saudi Arabia and Kuwait, once flush with cash, now desperately need money just like heavily indebted Nigeria and Venezuela.

"They're entering a period when even Saudi Arabia has an interest in higher prices," said Bahman Karbassioun, a Vienna-based consultant.

In the past, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates have turned a deaf ear to pleas for higher crude prices from poorer members in Latin America and Africa.

Kuwait's once top-of-the-line oil industry has been destroyed and will take months or even

years to repair. Saudi Arabia, meanwhile, has rung up billions of dollars in war costs.

Even the United Arab Emirates, not directly involved in the war, may need money to pay its share of the bill for the military effort in the region.

Their desire for cash will set the tone for coming negotiations of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries on production guidelines, analysts say.

The talks, scheduled to begin March 11 in Geneva, will draw together all 13 OPEC nations for the first time since the outbreak of war in the oil-rich gulf.

In advance of the bargaining, analysts predict the cartel may

reimpose its quota system to limit supply in the second quarter of 1991, possibly pushing prices toward the group's target of \$21 a barrel.

OPEC was averaging \$16.64 a barrel in the third week of February, although the average price surged to \$37.22 in October on worries that crude supplies might be cut off.

Shortly after Iraq's August invasion of Kuwait, the group scrapped its production limits to pump extra oil.

Led by Saudi Arabia, the producers have flooded the market with an estimated 23.6 million barrels of oil a day, more than 1 million barrels daily above OPEC's earlier quotas. The flow has offset the loss of about 4

million barrels of Iraqi and Kuwaiti crude, embargoed by the United Nations.

The producers promised last December they would return to their supply cap of 22.5 million barrels a day after the war.

The world is awash in oil because of high OPEC output and the economic slowdown in the United States and other oil-consuming nations. Some analysts estimate world demand in the second quarter could be as low as 21 million barrels a day.

Before Iraq's Aug. 2 invasion of Kuwait, Iraqi President Saddam Hussein blamed overproduction for robbing his country of \$14 billion in oil revenues.

Even before the war, Iraq was hungry for money to rebuild

from its costly eight-year war with Iran.

Other members have been strapped for cash as well. Venezuela owes about \$33 billion in foreign debts; Nigeria, \$32 billion; Algeria, \$25 billion, and Ecuador, \$11 billion.

Since the invasion, Pierre Terzian, editor of the Paris-based newsletter Petrostrategies, estimates Kuwait has lost crude revenues of \$10 billion and will be out \$5 billion to \$8 billion more in the coming months. He projects it will require about \$8 billion to \$10 billion to reconstruct its oil industry.

Estimates of total war costs range from \$28 billion to \$86 billion.

Big Three to cut billions from annual expenses

DETROIT (AP) — General Motors Corp. and the United Auto Workers union are negotiating an early-retirement program for hourly employees, signaling even deeper cost-cutting efforts among the Big Three.

GM, Ford Motor Co. and Chrysler Corp. are involved in plans to cut billions of dollars from annual expenses from nearly every aspect of their operations, except for new-product development.

On Friday, the union and GM officials acknowledged they were talking about how to enact a provision in the latest UAW-GM national contract providing early retirement benefits for some hourly workers.

Already, white-collar jobs are coming under Big Three axes as Ford and Chrysler seek to cut costs by \$3 billion apiece. GM has said it is continuing a program that has trimmed its

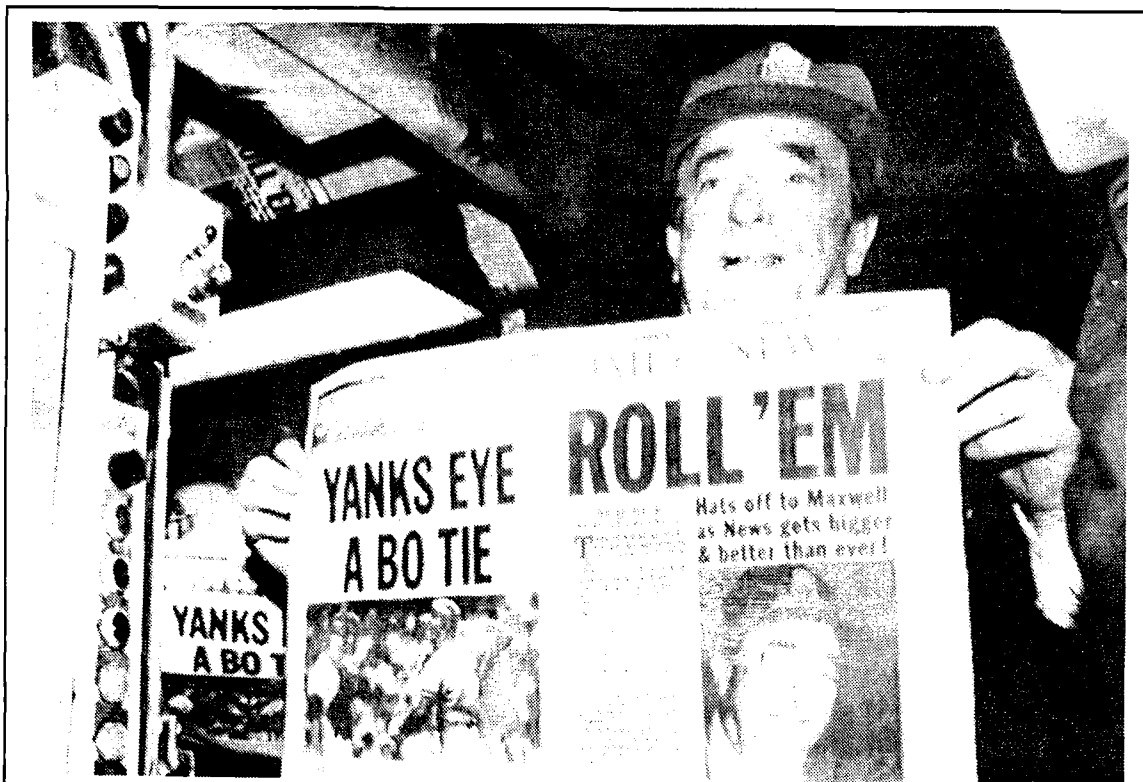
costs by about \$13 billion since it began in 1987.

The GM-UAW early-retirement program for hourly workers would involve those in so-called JOBS banks, according to union and company officials who asked not to be identified.

They declined to say how close officials were to reaching an agreement on implementing the retirement program.

JOBS banks are employment pools established at factories during work force reductions. Employees in JOBS banks get full regular pay while they perform non-traditional automotive work, such as community service projects, or attend retraining classes.

Employees in the banks get first crack at new jobs either at their original plant or others, if available. About 40,000 GM workers are enrolled in JOBS banks.



AP Photo

First Edition

Daily News publisher Robert Maxwell holds up the first edition of the newspaper with his masthead in New York on Friday. He promised readers a paper "as good as it was before, and ... it will get better."

The Observer

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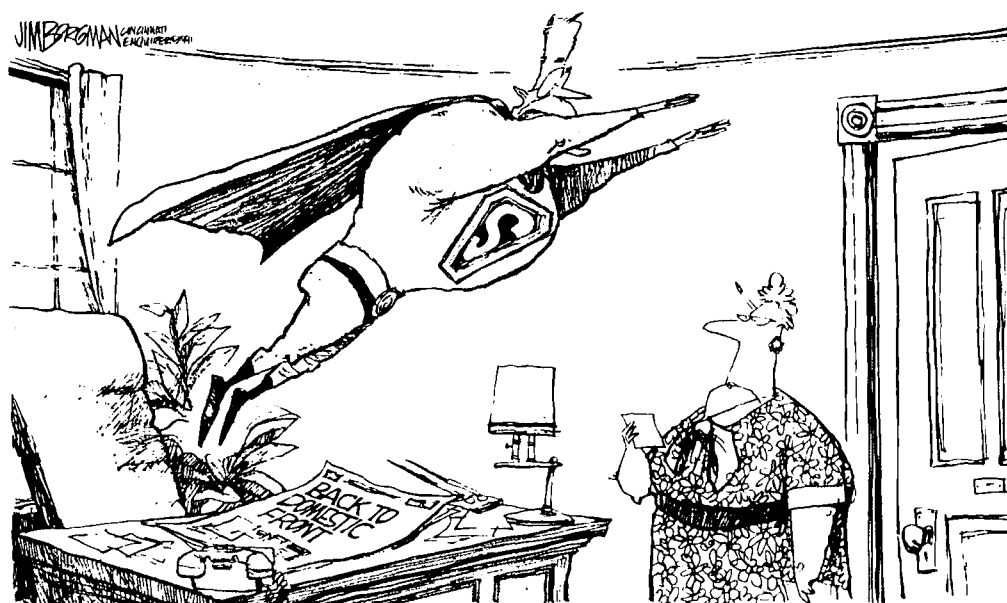
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, Sports Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.



"WELL, I'M OFF TO MY ELEVEN O'CLOCK MEETING WITH THE (SIGH) AMALGAMATED WIDGET AND SPROCKET MANUFACTURERS..."

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ND should not give up its essential, Catholic character

Dear Editor:

Grace Chen ("Notre Dame Must Eliminate Its Religious Barriers," March 20, 1991) is pushing for the solution to the problem of cultural diversity in the wrong direction. Notre Dame is not Harvard or Yale, nor should it give up its essential character, Catholicism, to become so. By essential, I mean that the essence of Notre Dame is in its religious and spiritual character, not in aggressive research or explicit diversity. True, Notre Dame is striving towards the top in research areas and awkwardly attempting to promote Cultural Diversity here. However, the unclear definition of "Cultural Diversity" is leading to many unclear assumptions of what the University and students within should do to achieve this goal.

It would be a betrayal of Notre Dame's identity to relegate Catholicism to a ceremonial title as Harvard and Yale have done with their Protestant roots (not specifically Puritan). The answer which some, like Grace Chen and some other groups, are proposing are to somehow make Notre Dame proportionate to the U.S. or even world population in terms of race, sex, color, religion and

other factors.

I truly believe that Spike Lee and Julian Bond's Howard University would have a tough time swallowing me, a white, Irish Catholic male clamoring for more whites and more Catholics to be admitted. Nor would I ever want Howard University to betray its role as a strong and explicitly Black University by buckling under to Cultural Diversity. The U.S., especially blacks in the U.S., need that school and what it stands for as a strong barrier to our country's innate tendency towards racism.

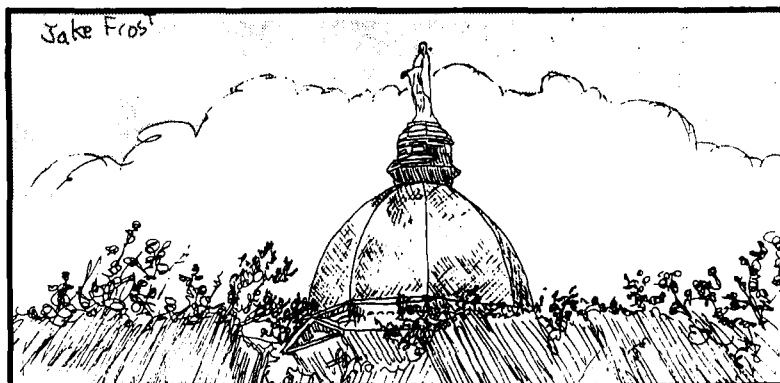
And in the same sense, I will argue that our society needs tight-ass Catholic schools like the University of Notre Dame. Pathetic little minorities like myself, who actually believe that God is alive and want to experience that freely without politically correct secular restrictions, need Notre Dame and the people within. This repressive little Eden stuck in the ugly past of South Bend, Indiana should not take Grace Chen's enlightened suggestion of becoming a melting pot for

Japanese, Shintoists, Indian Hindus, Chinese Buddhists, Arab Muslims and American

Jews. I would hope that Japanese Muslims, Chinese Jews and American Hindus balk at the idea of "blending into a grey, yet 'Culturally Diverse' campus. However, I do think that these groups could benefit from the diversity that Catholicism could offer them. Diversity is not a one way street.

Yes, I see cultural diversity in Catholicism. True, it is the largest religion in the U.S. and the world, but in the secular, materialistic, hate-filled United States, the Catholic University of Notre Dame du lac serves its purpose well. Sometimes confused and tight, but well. Notre Dame is not the United Nations. Notre Dame is a Catholic University founded originally to help young immigrant men become working and contributing members of American society. Now Notre Dame should hold out as something unique also. It is an American Catholic University and a place where a person's relationship with God can be explored every day, in every aspect of life.

I would like to end my strange letter by saying two things: First, I know that this



letter will make some "conservative" (maybe reactionary) people excited and some more liberal squirm. But I would like to warn all conservative bigots who see my article as an ally in their quest to get rid of all the blacks and homosexuals on this campus that I would sooner leave this campus myself than agree with you. And likewise I would warn more liberal persons not to try to impose distorted cultural diversity and politically correct secularism upon me. I won't have it.

Secondly: I am leaving this campus myself in just 60 days from now. It will be a very sad day for me because I am indebted to the dedication of teachers, to the love of my

friends and family and to the chance to suck the strange marrow out of Notre Dame for four wondrously difficult and beautiful years.

Let Harvard by Harvard, and Yale be Yale, but let us appreciate what we have here and work to make it more true to itself without destroying it. If you can't feel this now, wait until 60 days before graduation, stand in the cold March rain after returning from break, wonder about your future, laugh about your past, get your C- midterms back, cry about losing your friends, and you'll rejoice that you are here.

Sean B. Scanlon
Off-campus
March 20, 1991

Survey on sexual harassment deserves response

Dear Editor:

The Faculty/Student Committee on Women recently distributed among many members of the Notre Dame community a survey concerning sexual harassment in order to assess the climate for students and faculty members at the University. This survey is extremely important to the committee, which will use the

results as a guide in many of its future endeavors.

We realize that students have been asked within the past year to complete similar surveys, specifically those distributed by Student Government and the Women's Resource Committee of the Graduate Student Union. This new questionnaire, however, is being used to go beyond these studies in order to

determine both the prevalence of various behaviors at Notre Dame and the types of relationships that exist not only between men and women but also among students, among faculty members, and between faculty members and students.

There has been much discussion this year about sexual harassment across

college campuses nationwide. The Faculty/Student Committee on Women decided that it was time to gather some evidence to determine the gravity of the concern at Notre Dame. The only way to make such a determination is to hear from you about your experiences and perceptions of Notre Dame life. The results of the survey will be published for the University

community, which will then have further grounds for both discussion and attempts to make any needed improvement.

Please take the time to complete and return the survey.

Rob Pasin
Student Body President
Kristen Stamile
Faculty/Student Committee
on Women
March 18, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"If voting changed anything, they'd make it illegal."

Graffiti in London, 1979

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Bush lacks coherent vision for nation's domestic future

Now that the war in the Persian Gulf is over, America faces its toughest decision yet: with no more obvious threats of aggression, do we keep funneling capital into our huge military complex in order to maintain the status of global police, or do we try to strengthen our country by solving our domestic problems?

The Cold War has kept our industrial military contractors in business for the past 40 years because American leaders believed the Soviets to be a real and dangerous threat. Our leaders' whole military ideology was based on the existence of the Evil Empire. But the Cold War ended and the need for billion dollar weapons systems seemed to be waning, so our leaders went searching for a new threat in order to slow down what seemed an inevitable change in weapons build-up. Noriega is a case in point; but using our high-tech weapons on Panama to "stun, confuse, and disorient" was not enough justify their existence.

Saddam Hussein was not as direct a threat as the Soviet Union was, but "threatening the American way of life" was close enough for our leaders. When we went to war with Vietnam to fight against the proliferation of the Evil Empire, we

David Brach
Guest Column

unfortunately bit off more than we could chew and learned a valuable lesson. But this time our leaders would take us to war against a country we were reasonably sure we could defeat, and carefully garner the support of the United Nations first.

Other international victims have not warranted the protection of the global police; the reasons are simple. What about when Turkey invaded northern Cyprus and killed 2,000 people? Turkey is our ally. What about when Indonesia invaded East Timor resulting in the death of 200,000? No vital resources in East Timor. What about when Israel attacked Lebanon, killing about 20,000 people and occupying southern Lebanon even today? Israel is our ally, we can't tell them what to do, we just give them millions in aid.

What worries me is not that we invaded Kuwait because of oil—it is not unusual for powerful nations to use military power to protect vital resources when they are threatened—but rather that our president was too weak to admit the truth. I don't expect President Bush to say that oil was the only reason

Jake Frost



we were there. It wasn't the only reason.

But when confronted with the question of oil, Bush clung to his Amnesty International report and sung our rhetoric about naked aggression. I didn't even expect Bush to admit that oil was the primary reason, because although it was, I believe that our president was able to convince himself that it wasn't. But Bush could not even admit to his own people the obvious: that oil was a major reason for our troops presence in the Gulf.

Bush is a great military president. He has proven that. Unfortunately, he has no coherent vision for the future of the country he "leads." His New World Order, while calling for American values to be implemented on a global scale, ignores the people of his own country who are in need. The Bush Administration constantly expresses concern over "unstable" areas, but the United

States cannot be responsible for regional pockets of instability because they may ultimately threaten Bush's New World Order

Every 24 hours more teenagers die on the streets in the U.S. than all the casualties of the ground war in Iraq. Thirty three million Americans have no health insurance. Volunteer organizations are the primary source of new housing for the poor. Improving the efficiency of American cars by three miles per gallon would save the equivalent of all the oil we import from Kuwait and Saudi Arabia combined; yet our leader calls not for conservation measures in his new energy plan, but rather for the opening up of our last untouched wildlife refuge for oil drilling that would yield, at most, enough oil to last for three years.

Bush has clearly shown that he is Commander in Chief of our armed forces. But the war

is over and it is time to define our national interests.

Our president has certainly realized one of his objectives in the Persian Gulf: he has relegitimized America's military machine and validated military solutions. However, we can not afford to keep feeding an insatiable "defense" budget. Now that Americans are still on a nationalistic high the question presents itself more plainly than ever before: do we now have the obligation to funnel huge amounts of capital into the U.S. military in order to be the global police or do we maintain a military only for a last resort? One can only hope that national pride in our military forces will be replaced by a genuine concern for the basic human needs of all our citizens, and that threats of evil empires and new Hitlers will yield to threats of economic and social disaster at home.

David Brach is a junior anthropology and science, technology and values major.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Theft of American flag provoked appropriate emotional response

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Mark Engel's misguided interpretation of my letter concerning the theft of my American flag. Although I'm not sure, his point seems to be that I was much too emotional and should not have personally insulted the people who were responsible for my distress. Apparently, Mr. Engel believes that I was more interested in venting my frustration on men in general. My letter showed a "lack of control" and was not based on fact.

I beg to differ. My flag was stolen, and I know for a fact that at least two guys were responsible. I thought it important to clarify that they were two males so that I would not be accused of an unfounded assumption. As for the complaint that I was over emotional, I can only say that I had every right

to be. Let's face it, stealing an American flag ranks right up there with mugging Mother Theresa.

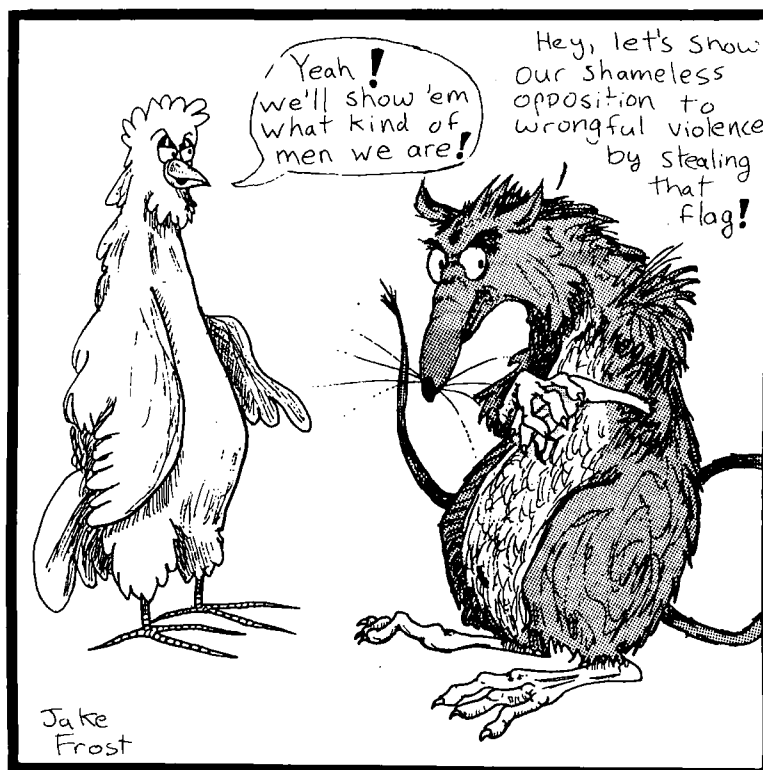
Mr. Engel criticizes my word choices, specifically, "pond scum" and "spineless cretins." I chose those words carefully and will stand behind them. While I do not mean to suggest that someone's biology experiment escaped from Galvin and ate my flag, I do indeed consider someone who mistreats the stars and stripes to be an extremely low form of life. I am also quite confident that my description of the thieves as being profoundly ignorant and stupid was accurate.

Let me clarify the facts: I hung the American flag to show support for the troops who were willing to fight and die for this country and every value that it stands for. Some people

who obviously do not agree with this point of view decided to infringe upon my right of expression. A political view that supports the suppression of conflicting opinion is indeed warped, certainly contrary to American values, and definitely not the kind of action that one would expect from an intelligent person who realizes the exceptionalism of the American political system.

I am not ashamed to admit that my letter, or my "personal vendetta," as Mr. Engel chooses to call it, represented an emotional response on my part. What other kind of reaction is there when the country is at war and its flag is mistreated by American citizens?

Jo DeLorenzo
Pasquerilla West
March 7, 1991



ND should concentrate on improving quality of undergraduate education

Dear Editor:

In a recent issue of The Observer, there was an article by Christine Walsh regarding Notre Dame attempting to improve their research program at the expense of undergraduate education. It is my opinion that Notre Dame's commitment should be to improve the quality of undergraduate education and that should be their main focus.

When we are spending \$16,000 annually for our son's education there, we expect that he will receive quality under-

graduate education. I can't see that the research program will assist him at all. I would hope that the administration and faculty would make a strong commitment to the undergraduate program.

Believe me, I plan to follow-up on this research vs. quality undergraduate education and would appreciate your dedication to undergraduate excellence.

Emil J. Kluck
Yakima, Wash.
March 13, 1991

Kentucky Harvest founder will speak on food recycling

Dear Editor:

On Monday, March 25, at 7:30 p.m., a man comes to Notre Dame with many ideas and a need for help. You can become involved and make a change which should have been made long ago.

In 1987, Stan Curtis founded a non-profit organization called Kentucky Harvest in Louisville, Kentucky to collect leftover food from hospitals, hotels,

restaurants, bakeries, caterers, wholesalers and retailers. Volunteers pick up the food and then deliver it to local shelters and soup kitchens. This enables the missions to put their funds toward other needs such as medical care, education and maintenance of the facility.

The idea has grown in USA Harvest and over 41 cities across the nation have begun a chapter. Currently, the interest is expanding internationally.

This program is yet another form of recycling, saving not only the world but the people who inhabit it. There is no justification for waste. Come listen to Stan Curtis speak at the CSC and find out how you can help.

After all, if not us, who? If not now, when?

Katherine Mapother
Breen-Phillips Hall
March 22, 1991

Stanford studs display male bonding and raw talent

By JENNIFER GUERIN
Accent Writer

Men at Stanford like to be seen in their underwear.

Before you draw any bizarre conclusions about the preceding statement, let me just say...you're probably right. But let's talk about that later.

"Mr. Stanford 1991" brought laughter, music, and (despite what you may be thinking) even a little bit of class to Washington Hall on Saturday night. This a review, so as a reporter I must draw a conclusion: in honor of Siskel and Ebert, I shall say right away—thumbs up.

The night was definitely too long, but I was impressed. I saw musicians, comedians, even some classy guys. All were victims of male bonding, but they claimed to be nothing else. They raised money for charity and enjoyed themselves immensely. As a voluntary viewer, I could ask for no more.

Despite Stanford Hall vice president Chris Infante's claim that this show was not, by any means, about base humor, I believe ex-Mr. Stanford Ted Leo summed up when he predicted, at 7:46 p.m., "a night filled with bad humor and other...things."

From the formal wear competition to the question and answer session, I could not help wondering whether I should be laughing or taking offense with the skits of the studs.

After deciding to take everything with a grain of salt, I concluded that the pageant was an entertaining way to spend a Saturday night. For three and a half hours, emcees Joe Bratetich and Sean Gilboy carried viewers through the antics of nine contestants and various Stanford residents.

The evening's program included an introduction by the band Chisel, whose sound was enhanced by a music selection of which anyone could approve: from Soft Cell to Sesame Street, and even the favorite (at least for the Stanford guys; must have been an inside joke) "Jesse's Girl" by Rick Springfield.

Prefacing the entire competition was the firm claim by president Erik Milito that "Mr. Stanford," now in its ninth year, was a respectable event that did not evolve from a desire to emulate the Keenan Revue. Sure enough, Stanford gave enough evidence throughout the show of its distaste (all in good fun, of course) for other dorms. Men with pride, you say? OK. I'll give you that.

The body of the show encompassed four categories of competition for the contestants: formal wear, swimwear, talent, and question and answer. To elaborate on each contestant's entry in each category would take days, but a few highlights must be noted.

In the formal wear category, sophomore Joe Turbyville's representation of a banana elicited chuckles from the eight judges (female students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's) and the rest of the crowd.

His closest competition came from juniors John Donohoe and Kevin Sullivan, representing Homer and Cooter: brothers,

country hicks, multi-faceted young men.

These two made a lasting first impression by rolling onto stage sporting one pair of overalls and boots between the two of them. Point number one for men being seen in their underwear.

The studs gave new meaning to swimwear. Without question, freshman Bill Kempf made a name for himself with this summer's new style—the Saran Wrap. Sporting blue-tinted cellophane briefs and showing absolutely no freshman-like humility in his delivery, Kempf had people rolling in their seats.

Next in line was Chris Ebert, whose solo synchronized swimming in a baby pool brought back memories of Martin Short's Saturday Night Live routine.

Talent. Ha. Comedy probably would have been a better title for this competition, although some of the contestants did display mastery of their professed talents.

Rob Hegedus' interpretation of Beethoven's "Moonlight Sonata" was surprisingly good considering he prefaced his performance with, "Well, I can't read music and I really don't know how to play the piano." His accordion (Yes, accordion. As in Lawrence Welk. You are not dreaming.) became the highlight of the talent show. From polka to fight song, I couldn't help smile at this one.

Then again, how could I possibly overlook Turbyville's classic rendering of an appendix operation, John Stoj's near perfect (!?) Barry Manilow's "Weekend in New England" on the electric guitar, or Mike Donnino as "Super Donnino"? A matter of taste, I suppose.

The question and answer period revealed the humor and wit of all competitors, who thought surprisingly quickly on their feet when approached with off-the-wall inquiries. Chris Ebert became the self-proclaimed Blue Jogger. Enough said.

My personal favorite: Adrian Enzastiga's answer to the question regarding what positions he would play Notre Dame girls in if they were allowed on the football roster. Avoiding all predictable clichés, he responded, "I'd let them play wherever they wanted, 'cause I sure don't know what they want."

The winner? The new Mr. Stanford? Sophomore Chris Ford. In all categories, Ford displayed unmatched creativity and quick wit. His first appearance on stage was as "Sammy Vanilli" (let your mind wander), his next as the Grim Reaper dressed in women's lingerie.

For the talent competition, Ford followed a long introduction with the following feat: threading shoelace string licorice up his nose and pulling it out through his mouth. Yes, ladies and gentleman, this man's talent was immeasurable.

If Chris Ford could replace the smell of ethanol on the Notre Dame campus with any

other smell, what would that be and why?...Beef, because of a childhood fascination with McDonald's. Now that's entertainment.

The miscellaneous skits that broke up the four competitions ranged from crude to profound to reflective of raw talent. "A Notre Dame Moment," a play off the university's austere television advertisements, hit home with jokes about money and sports, but bordered on tactless with references to racism and lack of diversity.

All of the musicians who performed had skill. There was a blues band, an Irish flute player, and a piano player whose distortion of the words to Billy Joel's "And So it Goes" was modified by pure expertise and a good voice.

Finally, "Brendan and Dennis's Slide Show" was one long display of Stanford men at their best. (In their underwear?) The rules of objective reporting render me unable to comment on the overpowering presence of pictures representing intoxicated men in briefs, but I am able to draw conclusions: namely, that these guys are incredibly comfortable being seen wearing next to nothing.

Despite constant cracks on residents of Zahm, Keenan, and Dillon, and on females in general, the Stanford Studs did redeem themselves with class and minimal embarrassment. Sean Gilboy, an R.A. and one of the masters of ceremonies, recognized the intended lightheartedness of all jokes and skits.

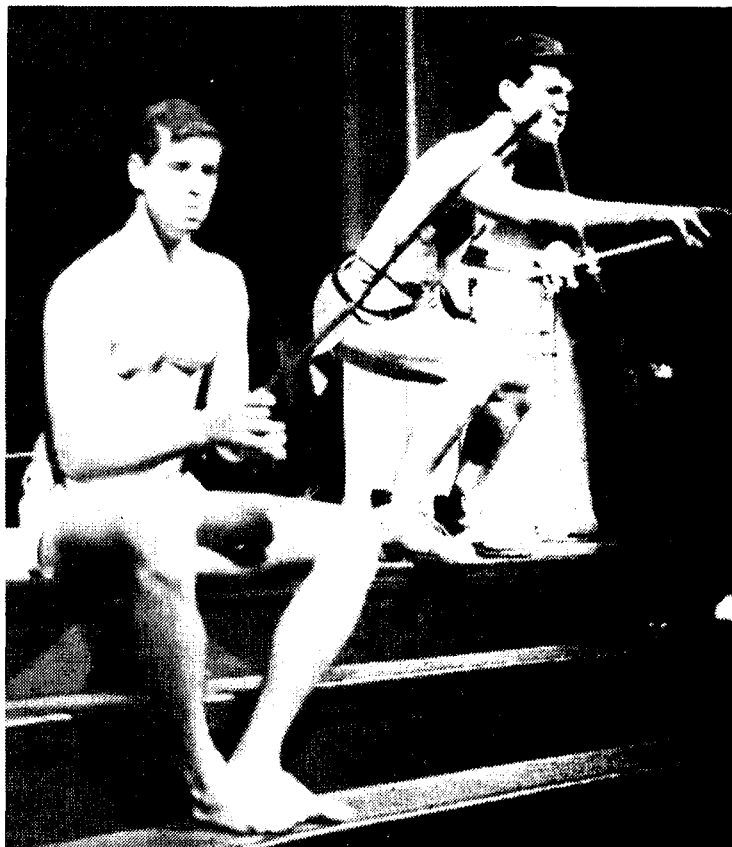
Gilboy's partner Joe Bratetich mentioned figures close to the hearts and minds of Stanford residents and encouraged everyone to remember them in prayer. He also reminded viewers that proceeds from this contest are donated to the Logan Center in South Bend.

A senior came out on stage and urged the audience to keep things in perspective, and the new Mr. Stanford Chris Ford thanked his friends and hallmates, stepping into his year as king with both humor and respectability.

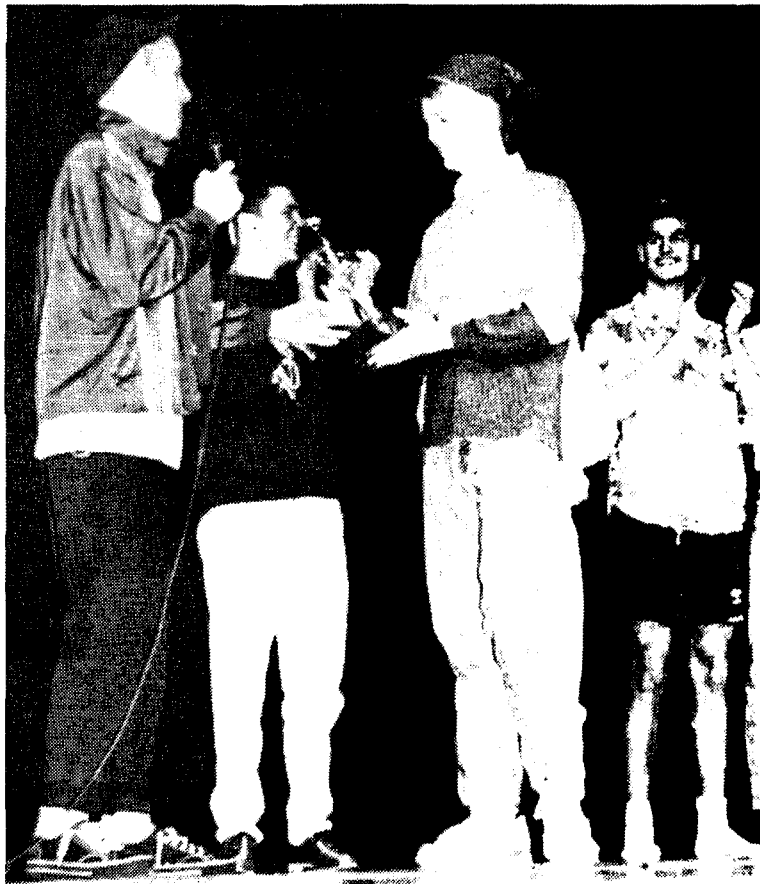
"We just do too much male bonding in Stanford; it's been said." Bratetich summed up Mr. Stanford with these perfect words. Or perhaps it was Bill Kempf when he claimed to attempt to "amaze, delight, amuse and even annoy" the audience.

The "Mr. Stanford" pageant dragged at times, full of inside jokes directed clearly at Stanford residents. Girls were offended, Stanford rector Bill Kirk was embarrassed beyond recognition, and everyone got to see lots of men running around in their underwear. In other words, it was one big male-bonding experience.

However, if you're going to have a male-bonding experience, why not take it to the extreme, have a good time, and give the money to charity? Make it to "Mr. Stanford 1992." You'll be entertained for a good cause and you won't be disappointed. If you're lucky, maybe you'll be privileged enough to see Chris Ford reenact his licorice trick.



The 1991 Mr. Stanford Contest entertained spectators with comedy and music. (Below) Winner Chris Ford accepts the title of Mr. Stanford.



Saint Mary's goes off-Broadway

By MAUREEN
GALLAGHER
Accent Writer

What is forbidden about "Forbidden Broadway?" Find out tonight at 7:30 p.m. in Saint Mary's O'Laughlin Auditorium. Some of the biggest stars, shows and personalities of stage will be roasted in the national touring production of "Forbidden Broadway."

This production is a witty spoof of some of Broadway's best and worst moments. Some of the features include updated versions of favorites such as "Phantom of the Opera," "Les Miserables," and "Cats." No one is spared, and notable leading men, women, producers, and playwrights such as Mandy Patinkin, Madonna, David Mamet, and Jerome Robbins get their fair share of teasing.

Some of the special moments of the show give meaning to favorite show tunes appropriate to this day and age. The character Tevye from "Fiddler on the Roof"

sings "Ambition" in which he explains how he became an actor. A little bit older Little Orphan Annie croons to the audience "I'm 30 years old, Tomorrow."

Also, there is the emotional "Don't Cry for Me, Barbara Streisand," where the lead character from "Evita" shows her concern not for Argentina, but for all of the actresses who want to portray her in a movie.

"Forbidden Broadway" is a clever commentary of the current status of Broadway art and business. Gerard Alessandrini is the writer, composer and creator of this amusing musical comedy which had been touring nationally for the past year.

Tickets for "Forbidden Broadway" are available at the Saint Mary's box office, located in O'Laughlin Auditorium, from 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Monday through Friday. Tickets are priced at \$13 and \$11, and Visa and Mastercard orders are accepted by phone at (219) 284-4626.

Student exchange with Xavier promotes diversity

By **MONICA YANT**
News Editor

Since Notre Dame is lacking an extension in New Orleans, a partnership with Xavier University may give students and faculty a permanent taste of what Mardi Gras is all about.

And at the same time, it would afford both schools numerous cultural and educational benefits.

"We're saying it's a partnership, a collaborative," according to Roland Smith, executive assistant to the president. "We're in the process of trying to define it."

What Smith, and counterparts at the New Orleans, LA, school are trying to define is a special relationship between Notre Dame and Xavier, the only historically Black, Catholic university in the nation.

Smith said the idea for the partnership arose a few years ago, after Xavier's President, Norman Francis, received an honorary degree from Notre Dame. Conversations with Father Edward Malloy, University President, led to almost two years of meetings between members of both school's faculty and administration that have finally made the dream a reality.

The goal at hand this spring is, according to Smith, "To make a statement outlining the relationship that we hope to develop." Last week, a delegation of four representatives from Xavier met with ND administration, faculty, and students to discuss what could be the final planning stages of the partnership.

Uniting Notre Dame and Xavier: Strength in numbers

- Undergraduate student exchanges may be the first stage in implementing this joint relationship. Plans are in the works for two students from Xavier to attend Notre Dame for a semester next year, and for two ND students to attend Xavier as well, according to Heidi Lovett, president of Xavier's Student Government Association.

The purpose of the student exchange is cultural education, "to have diversity before you graduate," Lovett said.

Funding the exchange program is a drawback, as the goal is to keep the program set up so that students pay only what they would pay at their home school. Thus, it has been determined that the program can only accommodate four students per year in the beginning, Lovett said.

Another reason for the low number of students to participate is the shock factor, for sending a large group of students into a completely alien environment might do more harm than good. "We're trying to make the atmospheres as relaxed as possible," Lovett said.

- Graduate school is a major area that the partnership will address, and Smith hopes that more Xavier students will consider Notre Dame for graduate work. "One of the key motivating elements is how we could work together to increase the pool of African-Americans pursuing academic careers," Smith said.

He noted that the number of

African-Americans pursuing doctorate degrees is very low, saying, "we need to get African-Americans thinking about graduate school."

Getting Xavier students started on research while in undergraduate school may be part of the key to "tearing down the mystique" that surrounds graduate school, Smith said.

"Whatever we do, either directly or indirectly, we hope will tie into that goal."

- Faculty will also benefit from the partnership, Smith said. Ideas for faculty exchanges for periods of a semester and a year have been discussed, as have ideas for joint research and publication from professors of both schools.

The sharing of administration to learn new techniques is also being considered, according to Smith.

- Foreign studies programs at Notre Dame will hopefully be made available to Xavier students, he added.

Xavier University: Just the facts

"Xavier is a lot like Notre Dame, on a smaller scale," Smith said, citing a prevalent sense of community that may be attributed to a combination of size and religious sentiment.

Xavier boasts an enrollment of approximately 2,900 students from 31 states and 23 foreign countries. The school has seen a phenomenal growth within the last ten years, Smith said, jumping from a student body of 1,900 in 1985 to close to 3,000 today.

Ninety percent of the student body is African-American, and Xavier is the nation's second largest producer of African-American students for medical and dental schools.

Xavier's science programs have virtually put the school on the map, as the following facts indicate:

- Its College of Pharmacy has the highest African-American enrollment among all pharmacy schools in the nation.

- Eighty percent of its students who apply to medical or dental school are accepted, putting Xavier well above the national average of 50 percent.

- Xavier places more African-Americans in medical schools than all other Louisiana colleges and universities combined.

Life at Xavier is, unlike Notre Dame, according to Lovett, "not really conducive to living on campus." Located in the heart of the city, with an expressway and a canal as borders, Xavier faces housing problems like many big-city schools.

The school has three dormitories which house a total of about 800 students, Lovett said. Each dorm is single-sex and visitation with members of the opposite sex is limited to lobby areas only.

Approximately 60 percent of the Xavier's student body lives off-campus, allowing them to take full advantage of the city's culture and entertainment, as well as the freedom of more open visitation, she said.

Student government at Xavier tends to focus more on human relations issues, according to Lovett. She explained that open forums are often held to discuss key issues like relations with administration.

The curriculum at Xavier is another common topic of student government discussion, Lovett said. The notion of an Afrocentric curriculum versus just an African-American program makes Xavier different than many schools with respect to class content. She explained that at Xavier, classes are taught "from the humanist view ... a human perspective of history the way history should be taught."

Financial concerns are yet another facet of student government, as Lovett explained that social feelings about companies that refuse to divest from South Africa come into conflict with feelings about funding for the university.

"All companies have some indirect or direct ties with South Africa," she said. "We're not just talking about not taking money from Coke. The problem is bigger than that."

For now, the problem at hand for Lovett was catching a plane back to New Orleans in time to participate in a weekend full of social and service activities with other Xavierites. Although she said she saw definite differences in the two schools, Lovett thinks the partnership will be beneficial for all involved.

"Notre Dame may get African-American candidates



Photo courtesy NDPublic Relations and Information
Roland Smith, Executive Assistant to the president at ND, works toward the implementation of a partnership with Xavier University.

for graduate school that they would not have had," she said.

The Xavier students are in switching cultures, learning about "a culture within a culture." Although the percentage of whites at Xavier is low, about 10 percent, Lovett said the school still needs to be sensitive to their position. Students attending Notre Dame for a semester will hopefully, "learn

from that how to be more conducive to that environment."

Smith agreed the partnership will be equally beneficial. "It seems to me that we (Notre Dame) can learn, as a university, from their success," he said.

He said he hopes it will be a relationship in which, "everyone benefits, but everyone has to give."

ND's 'new Gloria Estefan' strives for success

By **ANNA MARIE TABOR**
Saint Mary's Accent Editor

Don't expect to hear strains of "Coming Out of the Dark" reverberating from Loretta Murray's room. Although Murray, a senior at Notre Dame, may be compared with Gloria Estefan for writing English/Spanish songs and starting her career in Colombia, she is a performer who stands on her own with some help from her friends.

"I like different kinds of music," Murray said, referring to her diverse collection of tapes. She credits The Supremes and Heart for being an inspiration to her but instead of having role models, Murray "like(s) to admire what they do" and not be a "crazed fan."

Although Murray has always wanted to sing, it wasn't until she was in a near-fatal accident that she decided to consider a serious career as a performer. "I feel that God gave me a sec-

ond chance. I will live life to the fullest and take advantage of what God has given me," she said.

Murray recorded her first song and video last summer on the campus. John Fletcher and Tamarin Hannon filmed and edited the video that was shot at LaFortune and Fieldhouse Mall. "I couldn't have done it without everyone from the dancers to the choreographers and costume makers," Murray said of the many friends who made the first video, "Que Mas?"

When Murray took the video and two songs to Colombia, she didn't expect to be as successful as she was. On her fourth day there, "Que Mas?" was played on the radio and she was interviewed live as well. According to Murray, "All they listen to (in Colombia) is American pop. They don't know what they're saying" but they sing along anyway."

Although Murray's goal was

just to get her songs played on the radio, she has found that the farther she goes, the higher her aspirations follow. She described the feeling of being played on SuperVideos, Colombia's equivalent of MTV, as very exciting. "It was shown between Natalie Cole and Soul II Soul on the air," she remembered.

Murray's lyrics are half Spanish and half English, which she has found particularly challenging. Not only do the words have to correlate, but rhyme in both languages. Even though Murray's mother is Colombian, she wasn't fluent in Spanish before she took classes at Notre Dame.

Currently, Murray is collaborating with some musicians in Miami and is "very happy" with these guys. They record her second song, "No Quiero Bailar Sin Ti," which is has a dance/salsa flavor. A record company wants to hear more from Murray and she plans to be prepared when she goes to Colombia in December. "I'm determined to get a contract," she smiled.

The Miami Sound Machine was popular in South America before conquering the States, and Murray hopes to eventually do the same. "I don't know when I'll be satisfied. I want to be able to make a living as a singer and wouldn't mind staying in Colombia, but I'd like to come back to my home (the States)."

Murray's manager has already changed her name to Loretta De Los Rios, which has become familiar to Murray because that is how she is known in Colombia. She is a self-described "walking cliché," and is full of positive thoughts. "Follow your bliss and you can't help but be successful. I'm just consumed with this!"



Loretta Murray, Notre Dame senior, hard at work in the recording studio.

Bubka resets own pole vault record

GRENOBLE, France (AP) — There are two levels of pole vault competition now — Sergei Bubka and the rest of the world.

And the rest of the world is far, far behind.

Bubka made his third trip above 20 feet another world record when he cleared 20 feet, 1 inch Saturday night at a special Masters event.

It was the fourth time since Feb. 1 that the Soviet vaulter bettered his own world indoor record that started the year at 19-10 1/4.

He went 19-11 at the Soviet championships Feb. 9 at Volgograd. He followed with 20-0 at San Sebastian March 15, 20-0 1/2 March 19 at Donetsk and 20-1 Saturday.

No other vaulter has come

close this season. The best is by Soviet Viktor Ryzhenkov, who did 19-4 3/4 in trailing Bubka at San Sebastian.

In fact, the nearest vaulter behind Bubka on the all-time list is another Soviet, Rodion Gataullin, at 19-9.

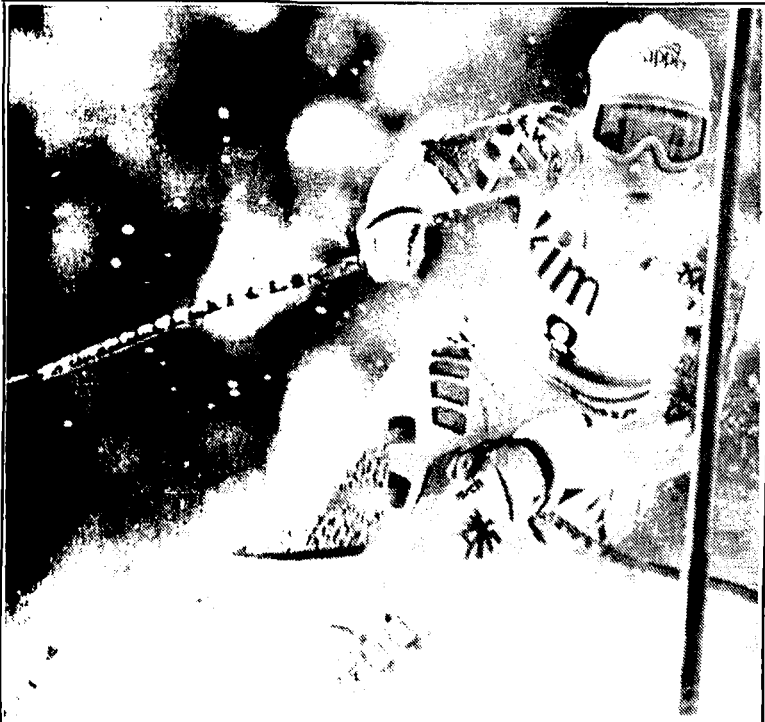
Bubka had a lot of space when he cleared his record height Saturday night, indicating there may be more to come when he starts his outdoor season. His world outdoor mark is 19-10 3/4, set at Nice, France, three years ago.

"I felt very strong," Bubka said in English over the stadium loudspeaker. "I feel capable of going 6.20 meters (20-4), but that is perhaps another time."

Bubka has raised the world indoor mark 15 times and the outdoor record nine since 1984.

After a poor showing at the 1990 European championships in Split, Yugoslavia, people were writing him off. He has proved them wrong.

A two-time world outdoor champion and the 1988 Olympic gold medalist, Bubka, 27, finished only sixth at Split. That was his first loss at a major meet since winning the world title as a 19-year-old at Helsinki, Finland, at the first world outdoor championships in 1983.



AP Photo

Two-time champ

Austria's Petra Kronberger won her second straight World Cup overall title Sunday.

Bonilla's agent wants Pirates to get serious about talks

BRADENTON, Fla. (AP) — The agent for Pittsburgh Pirates outfielder Bobby Bonilla said the club is not serious about signing the National League's most valuable player.

But the Pirates said they plan to discuss a possible long-term contract with the right fielder's representative, perhaps as early as today.

"If he's got an offer to make, he has my home number, he has my office number," agent Dennis Gilbert said Sunday. "Let him call and make it me and I'll respond accordingly."

Pirates president Carl Barger said Sunday the Pirates would soon contact Gilbert.

"We're going to try to get the flavor of their current thinking," Barger said.

Gilbert, in a telephone conversation from Beverly Hills, Calif., said he is not discouraged by the move.

"For the last six months, I've kept hearing that Carl Barger is going to call and offer this and offer that," he said. "As far as I'm concerned, I don't believe any of it. It's just grandstanding, a

self-serving move to try and make it like he's serious about signing Bobby. They're not serious about signing Bobby. They showed that during the talks before arbitration."

Bonilla, who has played for the National League in each of the past three All-Star games, is eligible to become a free agent at the end of the season.

The Pirates attempted to sign Bonilla to a four-year deal for \$16 million last month but were turned down as Gilbert countered by asking for \$17.9 million over four years with a no-trade clause.

Gilbert also turned down a one-year offer of \$3.1 million prior to Bonilla's salary arbitration case with Pittsburgh, countering at \$3.2 million. Bonilla went on to lose in arbitration for the second straight year, and is making \$2.4 million this season.

Barger said if Gilbert is still sticking to the request of \$17.9 million with a no-trade clause "then that's a problem." However, he did say the Pirates would consider agreeing to a limited no-trade provision.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

Notices

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QUALITY. CALL 272-5667.

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If anyone would like to purchase a St. Mary's class ring, I transferred after purchasing mine and would like to sell it! It's like brand new—and cheaper than the regular selling price! Give me a call, I graduate soon! Thanks! Julie 273-9442

What would you sacrifice for a career? See "My Brilliant Career" tonight in Eng. Aud. at 7:30.

Lost and Found

I lost my ID. If you have found it, please return it to me. I am very lost without it. I had all of my ID in a blue ND holder. My name is Comalita Haysbert. You can reach me at the # 3270.

HELP ME! Lost ID. Please call 3270 if you have found it. All of my ID was in Blue ND plastic case. I'm lost without it. Comalita M. Haysbert

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Will pay gas!!!
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STUDENT FOR BABYSITTING - 15
HOURS PER WEEK- 5 MIN. FROM
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Bedroom east side home near
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air, finished basement, frplc., super
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W/BAR. MOVE-IN COND. 15 MIN
WALK FROM ND. APPT ONLY.
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Tickets

GUNS N' ROSES TIX
Two tickets for the May 24th Alpine
Valley show for sale at face value.
Call DAN at X2187.

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couple will give your newborn the
best things in life. Let us help you
through this difficult time. Medical
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Right before AnTostal's
Midnight Movie (Rocky Horror
Picture Show) there will
be a slide show! If you want
to see yourself and your
friends on the BIG SCREEN
on the quad please submit
photos of the wild and zany
times you've had at ND/SMC
to the Information Desk in
LaFortune BEFORE MARCH 28
(Easter Break). Put photos in
THE BOX at the desk. Photos
of past AnTostals (mudpits,
jello wrestling...) are
encouraged. No alcohol in
photos. All pictures with
name, address, and phone #
on back will be returned.
Questions call Rob (x4478) or
stop by SUB office.

SUPER SLIDE SHOW -
BE A PART OF IT!!!

NEEDED: Ride from St.Louis on
April 1.Call Theresa at x3425.

Two more days until...
Engineering Sweatshirt Day!

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GRADUATE STUDENT
TEACHING & RESEARCH
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REV. EDWARD MALLOY, CSC
UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT

DR. NATHAN HATCH
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We have Easter Baskets and
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SEE YOU THERE!

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PEOPLE SEND CHEAP CARDS.
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THE COUNTRY HARVESTER
M-F 12-5

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Respect.

I-SUFR: Italian Students
United For Respect.

YOU-SUFR: Young Oriental
Urbanite Students United
For Respect.

WE-SUFR: Women Engineering
Students United For Respect.

We all suffer if we
perpetuate segregation!

SUFR perpetuates segregation.

Five Guys Who Aren't Afraid to
Wear Tutus While Playing
Basketball: We're in it for the
chicks.

We didn't sell Peanut Butter
Eggs at Christmas nor did we
sell Marshmallow Bunnies for
Halloween, but we will sell
them now!!!

EASTER STUFF IS US!
THE COUNTRY HARVESTER
LOWER LEVEL LAFORTUNE
M-F 12-5

Stop in and say 'Hi' to PAULA
AMY, MAURA AND KEN!!!!

To the loyal subjects of P.W.,
Help a worthy soul regain the
noble status she so rightfully
deserves. Hail, Hail Queen
Karaffa!!!!!!

Going to Pitts. for Easter? I need a
ride. Liz x 4416.

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REGATTA
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\$8.00

On sale Mon., Tues., & Wed. @
NDH & SDH @ dinner or x3928.
On 4/20- YA GOTTA REGATTA!!

Brian-hope Cali was fun and the
surfing was great-bet you missed
South Bend, right? J.C.

Pat Egan- don't worry, we won't tell
anyone that you fell in the mud in
the parking lot of Club 23.-

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JUST GOING AWAY THIS
SUMMER? WORRIED ABOUT
THE HOUSE?
RESPONSIBLE UNDERGRAD IS
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your own Mac SE in
Hayes-Healy the 26th-28th.

NHL STANDINGS

WALES CONFERENCE
Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
x-Pittsburgh	39	32	5	83	325	290	25-12-2	14-20-3	18-13-1
x-NY Rangers	35	30	12	82	283	253	21-11-6	14-19-6	14-14-5
Washington	35	34	7	77	247	249	20-13-5	15-21-2	18-12-3
New Jersey	31	31	14	76	263	251	22-9-7	9-22-7	13-14-5
Philadelphia	33	35	9	75	247	257	18-14-6	15-21-3	12-14-6
NY Islanders	23	44	10	56	215	282	14-19-6	9-25-4	11-19-4

Adams Division

x-Boston	42	23	12	96	282	252	25-9-5	17-14-7	17-8-5
x-Montreal	37	29	11	85	265	240	21-12-5	16-17-6	13-12-4
x-Buffalo	29	30	17	75	274	265	14-13-11	15-17-6	11-12-7
x-Hartford	31	35	10	72	225	257	18-16-5	13-19-5	9-14-6
Quebec	15	48	13	43	221	338	8-22-8	7-26-5	8-12-8

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE
Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
x-Chicago	47	22	7	101	271	203	26-8-4	21-14-3	18-7-3
x-St. Louis	43	22	11	97	295	243	21-9-7	22-13-4	15-11-3
x-Detroit	33	36	8	74	262	281	25-13-0	8-23-8	13-15-3
x-Minnesota	26	36	14	66	244	252	18-14-6	8-22-8	9-15-5
Toronto	23	44	10	56	234	306	15-21-3	8-23-7	10-17-2

Smythe Division

x-Los Angeles	43	23	10	96	323	241	24-9-5	19-14-5	17-8-4
x-Calgary	44	25	7	95	325	248	27-6-2	17-17-5	16-9-3
x-Edmonton	35	35	5	75	253	254	20-14-3	15-21-2	11-14-2
Vancouver	27	42	9	63	238	306	17-17-5	10-25-4	10-19-1
Winnipeg	26	41	11	63	255	279	17-18-5	9-23-6	10-14-6

x-clinched playoff berth
y-clinched division title

Saturday's Games

Philadelphia 7, N.Y. Rangers 4
Boston 6, Buffalo 3
Chicago 7, Pittsburgh 5
Los Angeles 8, Calgary 4
St. Louis 3, N.Y. Islanders 2
Quebec 7, Hartford 3
Winnipeg 3, Edmonton 0
New Jersey 3, Montreal 3, tie
Toronto 4, Detroit 1

Sunday's Games

Late Game Not Included
Boston 3, Washington 3, tie
Buffalo 6, Philadelphia 2
Chicago 5, Minnesota 4
N.Y. Rangers 3, N.Y. Islanders 1
Los Angeles at Edmonton, (n)

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League

CHICAGO WHITE SOX—Agreed to terms with Donnell Palf, pitcher, on a multiyear contract. Optioned Grady Hall, Rich Scheid and Jerry Kutzler, pitchers; Cesar Bernhardt, infielder; Matt Stark, catcher; and Derek Lee, outfielder, to Vancouver of the Pacific Coast League. Sent Greg Perschke, pitcher; Clemente Alvarez and Kurt Brown, catchers; Bobby Meacham and Ron Nelson, infielders; and Orsino Hall, outfielder, to their minor league camp for reassignment. Offered Brian Harrison, pitcher, back to the Montreal Expos after having claimed him from the Expos in the Rule 5 draft in December.

NEW YORK YANKEES—Optioned Jeff Johnson, pitcher, to Columbus of the International League.

National League

CINCINNATI REDS—Sent Rodney Imes and Luis Vazquez, pitchers; Freddy Benavides, infielder; and Reggie Sanders, outfielder, to their minor league camp for reassignment.

LOS ANGELES DODGERS—Waived Mickey Hatcher, infielder, for the purpose of giving him his unconditional release. Optioned Dave Hansen, Eric Karros, Greg Smith, infielders; Carlos Hernandez, catcher; John Wetteland, pitcher; and Henry Rodriguez, outfielder, to Albuquerque of the Pacific Coast League.

MONTREAL EXPOS—Sent Brian Harrison, pitcher, outright to Indianapolis of the American Association.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

NEW YORK ISLANDERS—Recalled Mark Fitzpatrick, goalie, from Capital District of the American Hockey League.

NEW YORK RANGERS—Recalled Corey Millen, center, and Jeff Bloemberg, defenseman, from Binghamton of the American Hockey League.

COLLEGE

REGIS—Named Larry Hopkins men's assistant soccer coach.

INDIANA BASKETBALL

STATE CHAMPIONSHIP GAME

PANTHERS 51, BRAVES 32

Gary Roosevelt 51

Harding 2-9 4-4 8, Floyd 6-13 0-1 12, Robinson 7-16 8-10 22, Graham 1-8 0-0 2, Woods 0-1 1-2 1, Hudson 0-0 0-0 0, Lee 3-4 0-0 6, Wedlow 0-1 0-0 0, Harris 0-0 0-0 0, Berry 0-0 0-0 0, Hunter 0-2 0-0 0, Murray 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 19-54 13-17 51.

Indianapolis Brebeuf 32

Roberts 1-3 0-0 2, Winters 3-4 1-2 7, Henderson 7-15 0-3 14, Hostetter 1-3 1-2 3, Barber 1-3 0-0 2, Miller 0-1 0-0 0, McCray 0-0 0-0 0, Walker 0-0 0-0 0, Anderson 0-1 0-0 0, Courtney 1-3 2-2 4, Gordon 0-0 0-0 0, Moss 0-0 0-1 0. Totals 14-33 4-10 32.

Gary Roosevelt 6

Indpls Brebeuf 9 1 10 12 32
3-Point goals—Roosevelt 0-3 (Harding 0-1, Robinson 0-1, Hunter 0-1), Brebeuf 0-5 (Roberts 0-1, Henderson 0-1, Hostetter 0-1, Miller 0-1, Anderson 0-1). Rebounds—Roosevelt 27 (Robinson 10), Brebeuf 25 (Henderson 10). Assists—Roosevelt 9 (Graham 3), Brebeuf 7 (Hostetter, Courtney 2). Total fouls—Roosevelt 11, Brebeuf 12. Fouled out—None. A—30,345.

These teams have won more than one Indiana high school boys' basketball tourney championship (23 others have won one title apiece):

- 8—Muncie Central (1928-31-51-52-63-78-79-88)
- 6—Marion (1926-75-76-85-86-87)
- 4—Frankfort (1925-29-36-39)
- 3—Lebanon (1912-17-18)
- 3—Lafayette Jeff (1916-48-64)
- 3—Franklin (1920-21-22)
- 3—Martinsville (1924-27-33)
- 3—Washington (1930-41-42)
- 3—Anderson (1935-37-46)
- 3—Evansville Bosse (1944-45-62)
- 3—Indpls Attucks (1955-56-59)
- 2—Wingate (1913-14)
- 2—Ft. Wayne South (1938-58)
- 2—S. Bend Central (1953-57)
- 2—E. Chicago Washington (1960-71)
- 2—Indpls Washington (1965-69)
- 2—Vincennes (1923-81)
- 2—Connersville (1972-83)
- 2—Gary Roosevelt (1968-91)

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
x-Boston	50	19	.725	—	7-3	Lost 1	30-5	20-14	29-13
Philadelphia	38	30	.559	11 1/2	6-4	Lost 1	25-9	13-21	26-15
New York	34	35	.493	16	7-3	Lost 2	17-18	17-17	23-20
Washington	25	42	.373	24	3-7	Won 2	17-15	8-27	17-25
New Jersey	22	46	.324	27 1/2	3-7	Lost 2	17-17	5-29	14-28
Miami	20	49	.290	30	1-9	Lost 8	14-21	6-28	11-34

Central Division

x-Chicago	51	16	.761	—	9-1	Won 1	31-3	20-13	33-9
x-Detroit	42	27	.609	10	5-5	Lost 1	27-8	15-19	28-16
x-Milwaukee	42	27	.609	10	6-4	Won 4	28-7	14-20	27-18
Atlanta	38	31	.551	14	4-6	Won 1	26-9	12-22	21-23
Indiana	34	35	.493	18	6-4	Lost 1	24-10	10-25	21-21
Cleveland	24	43	.358	27	4-6	Won 1	16-17	8-26	15-25
Charlotte	19	49	.279	32 1/2	2-8	Lost 4	12-20	7-29	12-30

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
x-Utah	45	22	.672	—	6-4	Won 4	28-5	17-17	30-12
x-San Antonio	44	23	.657	1	6-4	Won 2	27-6	17-17	28-16
x-Houston	43	24	.642	2	10-0	Won11	28-8	15-16	27-17
Dallas	25	42	.373	20	3-7	Lost 1	17-18	8-24	14-27
Orlando	23	43	.348	21 1/2	4-6	Won 2	18-16	5-27	19-27
Minnesota	22	45	.328	23	3-7	Lost 1	16-18	6-27	15-33
Denver	18	50	.265	27 1/2	2-8	Lost 6	15-20	3-30	10-34

Pacific Division

x-Portland	49	18	.731	—	5-5	Won 2	30-5	19-13	29-13
x-LA Lakers	49	20	.710	1	7-3	Won 1	27-7	22-13	32-12
x-Phoenix	47	21	.691	2 1/2	8-2	Won 1	25-7	22-14	28-15
Golden State	36	31	.537	13	6-4	Lost 1	24-11	12-20	22-24
Seattle	32	35	.478	17	3-7	Lost 1	20-11	12-24	18-23
LA Clippers	25	44	.362	25	5-5	Won 2	17-16	8-28	20-23
Sacramento	18	48	.273	30 1/2	3-7	Lost 4	17-15	1-33	12-28

x-clinched playoff berth

Sunday's Games

San Antonio 85, Detroit 78
Portland 117, Charlotte 102
LA Lakers 113, Seattle 96

Monday's Games

Golden State at Orlando, 7:30 p.m.
New Jersey at Washington, 7:30 p.m.
Houston at Chicago, 8:30 p.m.
Detroit at Denver, 9:30 p.m.
Milwaukee at Utah, 9:30 p.m.
Phoenix at LA Clippers, 10:30 p.m.
LA Lakers at Sacramento, 10:30 p.m.

NCAA BASKETBALL BOXES

TAR HEELS 75, OWLS 72

Temple 72
Kilgore 7-15 1-5 18, Strickland 3-7 2-2 8, Hodge 3-7 1-2 7, Carstarphen 3-11 0-0 8, Macon 12-23 3-3 11, Hardin 0-0 0-0 0, Spears 0-2 0-0 0. Totals 28-65 7-12 72.

North Carolina 75

Lynch 5-9 0-0 10, Fox 8-16 1-1 19, Chilcutt 3-10 1-2 7, Rice 2-4 6-6 12, Davis 7-13 3-3 19, Montross 0-3 1-2 1, Sullivan 0-0 0-0 0, Rodi 2-3 0-0 5, Phelps 0-1 0-0 0, Reese 1-1 0-0 2, Rozier 0-1 0-0 0. Totals 28-61 12-14 75.

Halftime—North Carolina 35, Temple 30. 3-point goals—Temple 9-24 (Macon 4-9, Kilgore 3-6, Carstarphen 2-9), North Carolina 7-17 (Rice 2-2, Davis 2-6, Fox 2-7, Rodi 1-1, Chilcutt 0-1). Fouled out—Carstarphen. Rebounds—Temple 35 (Macon 9), North Carolina 40 (Chilcutt 9). Assists—Temple 12 (Carstarphen 5), North Carolina 12 (Rice 7). Total fouls—Temple 16, North Carolina 12. A—19,601.

JAYHAWKS 93, RAZORBACKS 81

Kansas 93
Jamison 11-14 3-5 26, Maddox 3-4 2-2 8, Randall 4-5 2-4 10, Brown 5-12 0-0 11, Jordan 3-9 8-10 14, Richey 0-1 0-0 0, Woodberry 1-4 4-4 6, Tunstall 3-7 4-4 11, Wagner 1-1 2-2 4, Scott 1-5 1-2 3, Johanning 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 32-62 26-33 93.

Arkansas 81

Day 8-19 6-7 26, Morris 5-6 1-1 11, Miller 7-11 2-3 16, Mayberry 3-9 1-2 7, Bowers 1-4 0-0 3, Murry 6-13 0-2 14, Huery 1-7 0-0 2, Fletcher 0-1 0-0 0, Wallace 1-3 0-0 2. Totals 32-73 10-15 81.

Halftime—Arkansas 47, Kansas 35. 3-point goals—Kansas 3-12 (Jamison 1-1, Tunstall 1-3, Brown 1-5, Jordan 0-3), Arkansas 7-19 (Day 4-8, Murry 2-5, Bowers 1-1, Wallace 0-1, Mayberry 0-4). Fouled out—Murry. Rebounds—Kansas 41 (Jamison 9), Arkansas 38 (Miller 9). Assists—Kansas 12 (Randall, Jordan 3), Arkansas 16 (Mayberry, Huery 4). Total fouls—Kansas 18, Arkansas 25. A—22,717.

REBELS 77, PIRATES 65

Seton Hall 65
Winchester 3-6 2-3 8, Karnishovas 2-6 2-2 8, Avert 5-10 3-4 13, Taylor 3-11 2-2 9, Dehere 5-15 3-3 15, Walker 3-4 1-2 7, Crist 1-1 0-0 2, Caver 1-5 0-0 2, Davis 0-0 0-0 0, Barnea 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 23-58 13-16 65.

UNLV 77

Johnson 13-19 2-4 30, Augmon 6-10 0-1 13, Ackles 3-6 0-0 6, Hunt 5-16 0-1 13, Anthony 3-8 0-6 6, Gray 1-2 2-2 4, Spencer 0-1 3-4 3, Rice 0-1 0-0 0, Waldman 0-0 2-2 2, Rice 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 31-63 9-14 77.

Halftime—UNLV 39, Seton Hall 36. 3-point goals—Seton Hall 6-14 (Karnishovas 2-3, Dehere 2-5, Crist 1-1, Taylor 1-4, Caver 0-1), UNLV 6-16 (Hunt 3-11, Johnson 2-3, Augmon 1-1, Anthony 0-1). Fouled out—None. Rebounds—Seton Hall 36 (Avert, Winchester 8), UNLV 31 (Johnson 6). Assists—Seton Hall 10 (Winchester, Avert, Taylor 2), UNLV 17 (Hunt 11). Total fouls—Seton Hall 18, UNLV 15. A—23,666.

BLUE DEVILS 78, REDMEN 61

St. John's 61
Sealy 8-19 2-4 19, Singleton 4-6 0-0 8, Werdann 2-2 0-0 4, Buchanan 6-11 0-0 15, Spooling 2-9 0-0 6, Scott 0-1 0-0 0, Cain 1-3 0-0 2, Muto 0-2 2-2 2, Mullin 0-0 0-0 0, Beckett 1-2 0-0 3, Luyk 1-2 0-0 2. Totals 25-57 4-6 61.

Duke 78

Koubek 3-6 0-0 7, G.Hill 3-6 6-8 12, Laettner 5-6 9-9 19, Hurley 6-10 4-6 20, T.Hill 1-4 2-2 4, Davis 1-4 2-3 4, McCaffrey 3-9 0-0 6, Palmer 2-2 0-0 4, Ast 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 25-48 23-28 78.

Halftime—Duke 40, St. John's 26. 3-point goals—St. John's 7-10 (Buchanan 3-3, Spooling 2-3, Beckett 1-1, Sealy 1-2, Singleton 0-1), Duke 5-13 (Hurley 4-7, Koubek 1-3, Laettner 0-1, T.Hill 0-2). Fouled out—Buchanan, Rebounds—St. John's 31 (Werdann 7), Duke 26 (Hurley 7). Assists—St. John's 15 (Buchanan 7), Duke 15 (Hurley 4). Total fouls—St. John's 22, Duke 10. A—25,634.

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Come Experience the Life of the Mind

WLAFL receives wet greeting in Barcelona

BARCELONA, Spain (AP) — Pro football's first trans-Atlantic game turned into a water torture Sunday as Barcelona ignored torrential rain to defeat New York-New Jersey 19-7 in the World League of American Football.

The Dragons scored their points in the second quarter despite a downpour and a strong, cold wind. Scott Erney passed 43 yards for one touchdown and ran six yards for another.

The 19,223 fans huddled under umbrellas and clustered in seats covered by the second deck of the Olympic Stadium, where track events will be held at the 1992 Summer Games.

The intense rain forced organizers to move the press box at the last minute and led team officials to offer free tickets to an April 14 game

against Orlando to all fans who braved the elements.

The level of play was significantly higher than that of a night earlier in Germany, where the London Monarchs defeated the Frankfurt Galaxy in the WLAFL's inaugural game.

Erney, who played at Rutgers, beat out Notre Dame's Tony Rice for the starting job with Barcelona and solidified his place on Sunday.

After Lydell Carr had given the Dragons a 6-0 lead early in the second quarter on a 1-yard run, Erney connected on a 43-yard touchdown pass to Gene Taylor after a Barcelona interception.

Another interception led to the third touchdown, a 6-yard run by Erney, who completed nine of his 18 passes for 122 yards.

Expansion committee goes to Washington

WASHINGTON (AP) — The National League expansion committee visits Buffalo, N.Y., Washington and Denver this week, the last step before it begins its final stage of deliberations.

The committee already has visited the three Florida finalists — Miami, Orlando and St. Petersburg, and after this week's visits it will attempt to rank the cities.

"The way I see it, Washington is one of the sites, and the other five cities are scrambling for the other one," said Washington developer John Akridge, who heads the capital's group. "Give me a fact you want to compare, and I can't find one where Washington doesn't come out on top."

The four-man expansion committee visits Washington on Monday morning and Buffalo on Monday afternoon before looking at Denver's facilities on Tuesday.

Washington believes it has an edge because its population

of 3.7 million is much larger than the other finalists, and its television market is the seventh-largest in the nation. The Washington area's average household income of \$48,038 is the highest in the nation.

"The support has been just overwhelming," said Akridge, who hopes to have season ticket deposits from 30,000 fans by May 1. "We're running a good race, and things just seem to be picking up."

But Washington is close to Baltimore and its previous history works against it. The original Senators — whose typically dismal performances sparked the phrase "First in War, First in Peace, and Last in the American League" — left Washington in 1961 and became the Minnesota Twins. The expansion Senators left in 1971 and became the Texas Rangers. If Washington gets an NL team, don't expect it to be called the Senators.

"The Senators have their place in baseball history, but we would prefer to leave it un-

muddled by any new associations," Akridge said. "It's a new beginning, a new league, and a new team."

The leaders of Buffalo's bid say they plan to ask the committee about how the league's plan to cope with baseball's soaring salaries.

"We're not necessarily going to tell them what we think they should do," said Mindy Rich, executive vice president of the minor-league Buffalo Bisons.

Loyola

continued from page 24

ing into delay offenses that eventually began to wear down the Irish defense. At the same time, a stifling Loyola defense halted any Irish offensive attacks.

"We were getting the ground balls, but their pressure defense hurt us," said Sennet. "We had the same four guys handling the ball all game, and they were getting pretty worn down by the end of the game."

Loyola's passing and offensive execution verified that they are one of the top teams in the nations. With the scholarships they have to offer, there was little doubt that Notre Dame would have a tough test against the Greyhounds. But it seems as though the program is heading in the right direction.

"Kevin's doing a great job with what he's got," said ninth-year Loyola coach Dave Cottle. "I was in the same position nine years ago that he's in now. If he can get a little help with some more scholarships, I don't see why their program can't be a national power in a few years."

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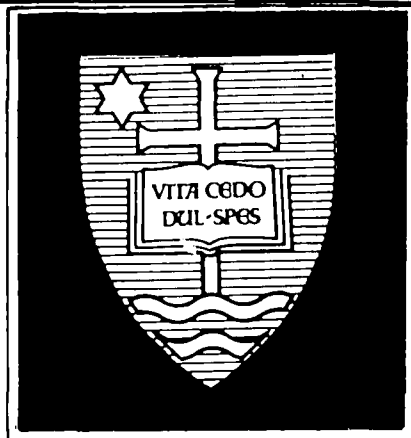
A representative will be on the St. Mary's College campus April 4, 1991 and the University of Notre Dame campus on April 5, 1991. Please contact your placement office to schedule an appointment.

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is currently looking for Sports Writers. If you want to deliver sports news to the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community each day, then you should attend a meeting on Tuesday, March 26 outside The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune at 7:30 p.m. If you are unable to attend, Notre Dame students please call Dave Dieteman at 283-1407; Saint Mary's students call Christine Penote at 284-5088.



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Spurs beat Detroit at own game; Blazers rout Hornets

SAN ANTONIO (AP) — David Robinson scored 25 points and the San Antonio Spurs held Detroit without a field goal for more than seven minutes in the fourth quarter in beating the Pistons 85-78 Sunday.

Terry Cummings and Rod Strickland had 16 points apiece for the Spurs, who won for the seventh consecutive time at home. Detroit was led by Joe Dumars with 22 points and James Edwards with 19.

With the Spurs leading 68-66 with 9:39 to play, Robinson

triggered an 8-2 run with three points, putting San Antonio ahead 76-68 with 5:43 left. Detroit came no closer than five the rest of the way, failing to make a shot from the field from the 7:19 mark until Edwards' jumper with four-tenths of a second left.

Trail Blazers 117, Hornets 102

PORTLAND, Ore.—Clyde Drexler scored 20 of his 27 points in the first half, leading Portland past Charlotte.

Portland is 8-0 against the third-year Hornets and are 26-1 against the four recent expansion teams. Jerome Kersey and Kevin Duckworth each had eight points in the third quarter as the Blazers extended a 10-point halftime lead to 97-75 after three periods.

Lakers 113, SuperSonics 96
INGLEWOOD, Calif.—Magic Johnson scored 14 of his 33 points in the third quarter and added 11 assists as the Los Angeles Lakers beat the Seattle

SuperSonics at the Forum for the 14th straight time.

Johnson returned to the lineup after tendinitis in both knees kept him out of Friday night's home loss to Milwaukee.

He had a 3-pointer, two free throws and a dunk during a 14-4 run to extend the Lakers' 8-point halftime lead to 74-56 with midway through the third quarter.

Trip

continued from page 24

But why should they care? The tournament had the feel of something put together at the last minute, lacking even a modicum of professionalism.

The refereeing suggested that the NWIT committee simply called around the night before and found whoever was home for the weekend. Notre Dame's interhall officials probably could have done a better job.

The public address announcers, for all their attempts to pump up the meager crowds, ended up sounding pathetic, yelling about "Twilight Zones" after three-pointers and "scenes of the crimes" following steals.

The tournament director, when announcing the awards, could not even remember who won the consolation championship.

You know it's bad when two members of the All-Tournament team didn't even bother to show up for the ceremonies.

It all added up to a feeling of embarrassment, not for the tournament itself, but for the eight teams who participated. All of them had fine seasons, and as a reward for their efforts, all they got was to come to northern Texas to play in a Mickey Mouse tournament.

The whole situation begs the question of why any school, especially one with the reputation of Notre Dame, come to Amarillo in the first place.

"The underclassmen got some experience playing in the postseason, and the freshmen got more playing time at the Division I level," Irish coach Muffet McGraw said. "The seniors also got three more games. For little things like that, it was worth coming down."

"But after losing the first game, we all just wanted to go home."

Also, many of these teams wanted a chance to show the NCAA selection committee that it made a mistake by leaving them out. Or, in the case of Santa Clara and Alabama-Birmingham, it was the first time the team had been invited anywhere for the postseason.

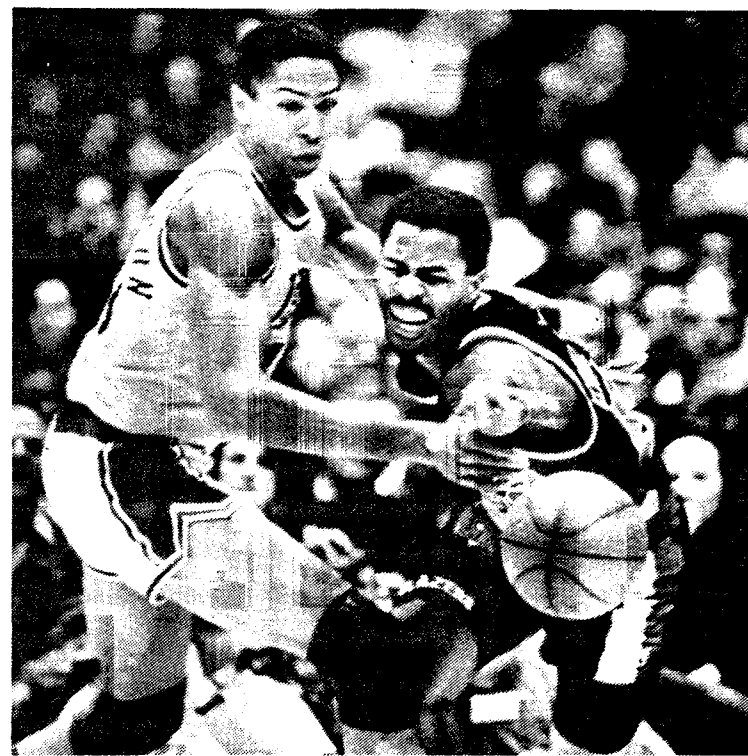
The NWIT, for all its problems, is a good concept. Just like the football bowl system and basketball's NIT, women's teams snubbed by the NCAA should have the chance to play in a postseason tournament. It's an opportunity to gain postseason experience and to pay one's dues in order to crack

the women's hoops' elite party, the NCAA tournament.

The NWIT could be improved if it modeled itself on the men's NIT. Increase the size to 16 teams, play the first two rounds at campus sites, and then conduct the "Final Four" at a neutral site—preferably not Amarillo.

This may not guarantee any more media and fan support than the NWIT receives now, but it certainly gives it a better chance. It also might gain the NWIT a little respect.

Until then, however, all this tournament is going to receive are some half-hearted efforts and a few laughs.



AP Photo
With both Portland and Los Angeles winning last night, the Blazers remain one game ahead of the Lakers in the Pacific Division.

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Pacers fight for playoff spot in Eastern Conference

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — If it's late March, the Indiana Pacers must be battling for one of the remaining NBA playoff berths.

Having made the playoffs just three times since joining the league in 1976, their play in recent years often necessitates a last-minute victory surge to land a spot.

With a victory last week over first-place Boston, the playoff push has begun.

It heats up this week, when Indiana hosts Central Division rivals Atlanta on Tuesday and visits Detroit on Wednesday. The club then returns home for games against Golden State, Philadelphia and Washington before traveling to Atlanta on April 6.

"We've still got a long way to go. We've got some tough games coming up and we can't relax now," forward Detlef Schrempf said. "If we play the last games the way we played the last 20, we'll have a good chance of surprising a few people."

Boston is a possible first-round opponent in the playoffs,

where the Pacers were trounced in three straight games by Detroit last year. They lost in the first round to Philadelphia in 1981 and Atlanta in 1987.

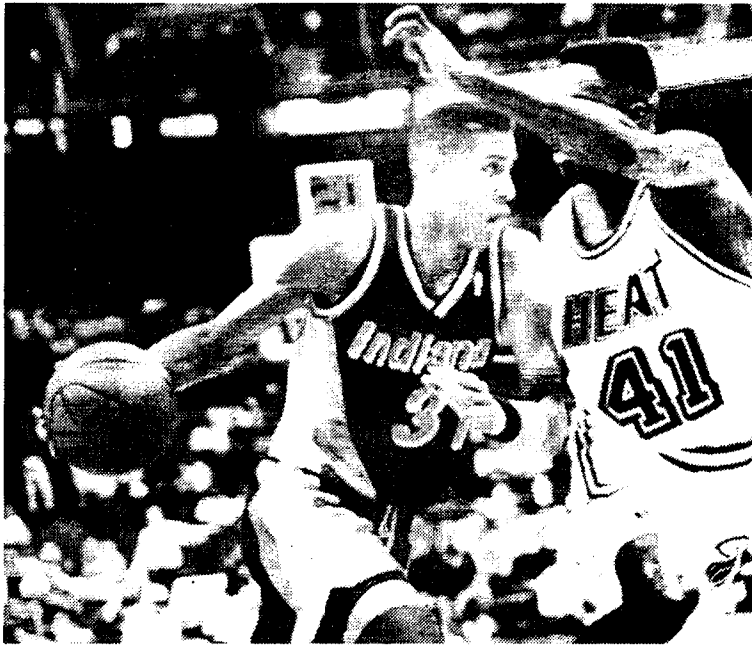
"The way we got beat last year, we should have gone home at the end of the (regular) season," forward LaSalle Thompson said. "Detroit just kicked us. We don't want that to happen this year."

Thompson's resurgence as a rebounder helped hand the Celtics their fifth straight defeat in Market Square Arena last Friday. He grabbed 21 rebounds, including 11 offensive boards, for his most as a Pacer.

The Celtics have not won in Market Square Arena since March 16, 1989, and they split their four-game series with Indiana this season.

"It's tough for us to win here, but the playoffs would be a different story," Larry Bird said after his worst performance this season against the Pacers.

Indiana has shown more kick this season since Bob Hill



AP Photo

The Indiana Pacers, led by All-Star Reggie Miller, are battling for playoff position in the Eastern Conference.

became coach in December, instituting a fast-paced offense that involves players who previously sat on the bench.

The new offense and upsets of Boston and Chicago at home have infused confidence in a team that has been bothered by

shrinking attendance.

"We feel confident we can win. We're going to go out and play hard each and every night and continue to play the best basketball we can," Chuck Person said. "It's going to be no problem."

Sooners, Buffs meet for third time this season

NEW YORK (AP) — Although Oklahoma has beaten Colorado 23 straight times, Sooners coach Billy Tubbs doesn't think the streak will affect their semifinal game in the National Invitation Tournament.

"It doesn't matter if you have seven girls in a row, there's a 50-50 chance the next one will be a boy," Tubbs says.

The Big Eight rivals will meet for the third time this season on Monday night at Madison Square Garden. Oklahoma won the two regular-season games, 113-97 in Norman and 69-68 in Boulder.

"You can throw out the first two games because we're both playing better now," Colorado coach Joe Harrington says. "We know each other pretty well, so there shouldn't be any surprises."

Massachusetts (20-11) plays Stanford (18-13) in the other NIT semifinal. The Minutemen barely made it to the final four, winning three tournament games by a total of nine points. In the last round, they hit a 3-pointer at the buzzer to force overtime and went on to beat Siena 82-80.

"My team hasn't slept since that game," Massachusetts coach John Calipari said. "They're afraid if they wake up, the dream will be over."

Stanford finished in a five-way tie for fifth place in the Pac-10, but has looked impressive in its NIT victories over Houston, Wisconsin and Southern Illinois.

"We've had a rollercoaster year," coach Mike Montgomery says. "It's been a bit of an odyssey for us, but the ending is nice."

Colorado (18-13) hasn't beaten Oklahoma (19-14) since 1982, but this will be their first meeting outside Big Eight territory.

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Chicago reaches 100-point mark; Sabres beat Flyers

CHICAGO (AP)—Mike Hudson scored two of Chicago's five second-period goals Sunday as the Blackhawks beat the Minnesota North Stars 5-4 to reach the 100-point mark for the first time since the 1982-83 season.

The victory gave Chicago

101 points and a four-point lead over the idle St. Louis Blues in the Norris Division race for first place. Both teams have four games left.

Brian Bellows gave the North Stars a 1-0 lead at 3:49 of the second when he deflected in a

slap shot from Neil Wilkinson. The Blackhawks responded with four goals in a 3:48 span beginning with Hudson's first score at 9:59.

Sabres 6, Flyers 2

BUFFALO, N.Y.—Alexander Mogilny scored two unassisted

goals, his 26th and 27th of the season, as Buffalo defeated Philadelphia.

The Flyers, 2-8-2 in their last 12 games, dropped two points behind Washington, which tied Boston 3-3, and remained one point behind idle New Jersey in the fight for the fourth and final Patrick Division playoff spot.

Mogilny took advantage of two giveaways by the Philadelphia defense — one of which he forced with good forechecking — to give the Sabres their third victory in four games and a three-point lead over idle Hartford in the battle for third place in the Adams Division.

Bruins 3, Capitals 3, OT

LANDOVER, Md.—Michal Pivonka scored twice as Washington rallied to tie Boston.

The tie moved Washington, which is 7-2-2 in its last 11 games, one point ahead of the New Jersey Devils into sole possession of third place in the Patrick Division.

Boston broke a 1-1 tie early

in the third period on goals by Ray Bourque and Ron Hoover within 56 seconds. But Washington, seeking its ninth straight playoff appearance, got within 3-2 when Pivonka scored over fallen goalie Andy Moog with 12 1/2 minutes remaining.

The Caps kept the pressure on, and tied the score with 9:46 remaining on Kelly Miller's team-leading 24th goal.

Rangers 3, Islanders 1

NEW YORK—Brian Mullen and Corey Millen scored within a 17-second span of the third period as the Rangers broke an eight-game losing streak with their victory over the Islanders, clinching a playoff spot.

The victory also moved the Rangers one point behind Pittsburgh in the battle for first place in the Patrick Division. The Rangers have three games left in the regular season, including a meeting with Pittsburgh on the final day of the season next Sunday. The Penguins have four games left.

NWIT

continued from page 24

Margaret Nowlin also had a fine tourney, averaging 16.7 points and 7.7 rebounds.

"Margaret had a great tournament," Irish coach Muffet McGraw said. "Coming down here was worth it just for her to get that experience. She responded really well when Krissi went down. It's especially good looking to next year, how she came on late this season."

Notre Dame's problems, however, began before the NWIT even started. Neither Sara Liebscher (ankle) nor Robinson (stomach flu) practiced the week before the tournament.

This threw off Notre Dame's timing on the offensive end, especially in Thursday's first-round matchup. Santa Clara took advantage of 18 Irish first-half turnovers to open up a close game. A 25-5 Broncos run in the last 12:03 of the half broke a 14-14 tie to grab a 39-19 halftime lead.

The Broncos led by as much as 26 points with 17:28 left in the game before the Irish made a run. Robinson and Nowlin combined for 15 points in a 19-5 Notre Dame spurt to cut the lead to 52-40 with 11:20 remaining, but could get no closer the rest of the game.

Friday's game was much closer throughout, but in the end, the Cardinals' effort on the offensive boards—22 total—was too much for the outmanned Irish.

"They just overmatched us inside," McGraw said.

Instrumental to Louisville's attack was freshman Gwen Doyle. The Metro League's Freshman of the Year scored 34 points and grabbed 10 rebounds, seven on the offensive end.

"We didn't have anyone who could guard her or block her out," McGraw said.

Neither team led by more than five in the first half, with Louisville holding on to a slim 43-42 lead at the break. The Irish roared out of the locker room, scoring the first seven points to take a 49-43 lead.

But the Cardinals fought back, regaining the lead with 9:42 left on Renee Huntsinger's layup. For the next eight minutes, there were three lead changes and four ties until Louisville took the lead for good with 1:37 left.

Huntsinger made the front end of a one-and-one for a 74-73 lead, but missed the second. Nowlin grabbed the rebound, but Doyle stole the ball back and laid it in for a three-point lead.

The Irish proceeded to turn the ball over on their next two possessions, allowing the Cardinals to build an 80-73 lead.

"Turnovers haunted us. We turned it over twice in the last minute when we had a chance to win it," McGraw said.

By Saturday afternoon's game

with third-seeded Northern Illinois, the Irish were playing simply for pride. At the start, Notre Dame looked sharp, grabbing an early 20-10 lead.

The Irish extended the margin to 11, 36-25, with 6:08 left in the half before the Huskies went on a 20-8 run to take a 45-44 halftime lead.

In the second half, neither team could establish firm control. The biggest lead either team could manage was six by Northern with 14:47 remaining, but after a Notre Dame timeout, it scored eight of the next ten points within a 1:43 span to tie the score at 58.

The score still was tied at 80 apiece with 2:35 left in the game when Husky Angela Lockett broke the deadlock with a free throw. Almost two

minutes elapsed before Denise Dove's three-pointer with 41 seconds left gave Northern Illinois an 84-80 lead.

"We had a mix-up on defense on that play," McGraw said, "and she hit that three. That's what cost us the game."

Freshman Kristin Knapp hit two free throws to cut the margin to two with 26 seconds left. Notre Dame quickly fouled Dee Dee Jeske, and she missed the front end of the bonus, setting up a golden opportunity to tie the game.

But sophomore Coquese Washington missed a short baseline jumper with eight seconds left, and after another Husky miss at the foul line, Washington's desperation 30-footer clanged off the front iron.

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SPORTS SHORTS

Woosnam defeats Hallet in sudden death playoff

■NEW ORLEANS (AP)—For a moment, Ian Woosnam said, he had visions of a replay from last year.

"I thought the same thing was going to happen to me that happened to Greg (Norman)," he said.

But the 5-foot, 4 1/2-inch Welshman ducked Jim Hallet and went on to gain his first American PGA title in a two-hole sudden death playoff Sunday.

Hallet, not yet a winner in a four-season American career, blew a three-stroke lead, then came from five strokes back. He capped the revival with a 4-foot birdie putt on the final hole to gain a share of the lead and force the playoff.

After both he and Woosnam parred the first extra hole, Hallet dumped his tee shot into the left bunker on the par-3 17th hole, the second of the playoff.

Hallet scared the hole on his sand shot, the ball skipping over the cup and just missing the flagstick, slipping about 6 feet beyond the hole. When Hallet missed the par-saving putt, Woosnam's 2-putt par became the winner.

Woosnam, who played the final round in 5-under-par 67, posted the 24th victory of his world-wide career and his second of the season.

Wheaton moves into ATP top 10 with victory

■KEY BISCAINE, Fla.—Even though David Wheaton had more aces, Jim Courier won the jackpot.

Courier trumped Wheaton's 10 aces with steady play from the baseline for a 4-6, 6-3, 6-4 victory in Sunday's final at the International Players Championships. The first-place prize of \$179,000 was the biggest payday of Courier's five-year career.

"I don't think it's hit me yet that the tournament is over," Courier said after beating his former high school classmate. "I feel like I've still got to play one more match."

The title was Courier's second this month and the third of his career. He beat Guy Forget in the final at Indian Wells, Calif., on March 10.

The Dade City, Fla., native has won 12 consecutive matches and will move into the top 10 this week for the first time. He'll be ninth in the computer rankings effective Monday.

Dodgers win in exhibition baseball

■VERO BEACH, Fla.—Bob Ojeda, almost a lock for the starting rotation, pitched six strong innings and Juan Samuel drove in four runs, leading the Los Angeles Dodgers past the Atlanta Braves 8-1 Sunday.

Dodger right fielder Darryl Strawberry, who had been out since March 11 with a strained right hamstring muscle, returned to the lineup. Strawberry went 1-for-3 with a third-inning single off Atlanta left-hander Tony Castillo.

Clock strikes midnight for Temple as Macon misses last-second jumper

(AP)—North Carolina and Duke, whose campuses are just a long jog apart, will be sharing a new neighborhood next weekend in Indianapolis.

The Atlantic Coast Conference rivals advanced to the Final Four on Sunday, giving the league half of the NCAA semifinal field for the second straight year.

North Carolina held off tenacious Temple 75-72 for the East Regional championship, ending Dean Smith's longest absence from the Final Four and making him the first coach to get there in four different decades.

Duke defeated St. John's 78-61 for the Midwest title, joining UCLA and Cincinnati as the only schools to make four consecutive Final Four appearances.

The victories set up intriguing semifinal matchups next Saturday at the Hoosier Dome.

The Blue Devils (30-7) will play top-ranked UNLV (34-0) in a rematch of last year's championship game, a 103-73 rout by the Runnin' Rebels. North Carolina (29-5) meets Kansas (26-7) in a pupil-teacher showdown between Dean Smith and former assistant Roy Williams.

The Final Four also had two ACC teams last year, Duke and Georgia Tech.

King Rice hit four free throws in the last 22 seconds and Temple's Mark Macon missed a potential, game-tying 3-pointer with four seconds left, putting North Carolina in

the Final Four for the first time since winning the national title in 1982.

"Maybe now I won't get any letters asking why I hadn't been to the Final Four," said Smith, who lost four consecutive regional finals after winning his first seven. "I can hardly remember the last time we made it. I'm pleased for the seniors who haven't been there before."

Although his team lost, Macon wasn't haunted by his humiliating 6-for-29 performance in the 1988 East Regional final, which took place on the same court in East Rutherford, N.J.

The senior guard scored 31 points on 12-of-23 shooting and earned regional MVP honors. His fourth 3-pointer, with nine seconds left, cut North Carolina's lead to 73-72. But Rice then hit two free throws and Macon misfired on his final 3-point attempt.

"I've never guarded anyone other than Rodney Monroe that has so much confidence in his shot," said Rick Fox, who shadowed Macon on his final drive. "He's definitely one of the best shooting guards in the country."

Smith moved into a tie with UCLA's John Wooden for most career victories in the NCAA tournament. Smith's tourney record is 47-21; Wooden was 47-18.

"We've been close before, getting to the final eight and final 16 every year," Rice said.

"You have to be a little lucky to get here."

Fox and Hubert Davis led North Carolina with 19 points each. Mik Gilgore had 18 for Temple (24-10).

A 12-3 run by Temple pulled the Owls within two points with 11:47 remaining, but the Tar Heels countered with a 9-3 spurt to extend the lead to 61-53.

Temple, trying to join 11th-seeded LSU in 1986 as the only double-digit seeds to reach the Final Four, stayed close down the stretch but could never overtake North Carolina.

At Pontiac, Mich., Bobby Hurley scored 20 points and ran the Duke offense brilliantly as the Blue Devils advanced to the Final Four for the fifth time in six years.

"I see a killer," St. John's coach Lou Carnesecca said. "He makes the other guys look better. He hits the threes; he's smart."

The Blue Devils will be making their ninth overall trip to the national semis, but they've never gone all the way. That's a record for Final Four futility.

UCLA made 10 straight Final Four appearances from 1967-76, winning eight times, and Cincinnati was there five straight years from 1959-63, winning twice.

Duke raced to a 40-27 halftime lead Sunday and was never threatened. The Blue Devils are 28-0 this season when leading at halftime.

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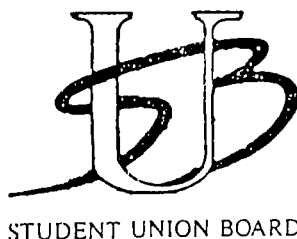
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Collegiate Jazz Festival: a weekend competition between visiting college jazz bands.

Antostal: the weeklong spring festival including a band, competitions, and activities.

Softball sweeps weekend twinbills

Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame softball team upped its record to 9-12 this weekend, as it swept four games from MCC competition in its first home stand of the season.

The Irish defeated Loyola 2-1

in Notre Dame's first home game of the season. The Irish then went on to take the second half of the twinbill, blasting the Ramblers 12-1. Loyola saw their record slide to 3-11.

The Saint Louis Billikens met a similar fate at the hands of the Irish, as Carrie Miller

knocked in the game-winning runs in both Notre Dame victories. The Irish triumphed 2-1 and 1-0 over Saint Louis, who fell to 3-10.

Pitcher Staci Alford raised her season won-loss record to 3-2, while Missy Linn improved to 4-7.

DiLucia named MVP of Blue-Gray tourney

Observer Staff Report

Notre Dame junior David DiLucia defeated Brian Gyetko of Arizona State at the Blue-Gray Invitational in Montgomery, Alabama on Sunday. The victory gave DiLucia his third straight win in three days at the tournament, which is one of the most prestigious in the country.

In addition, DiLucia was named the Blue-Gray's Most Valuable Player. He is the first non-senior ever to be voted MVP of the tournament in its

42-year history. Previous MVP's include Stan Smith.

"To put this in perspective, Stan Smith was once voted the MVP of the Blue-Gray," said Irish coach Bob Bayliss. "This is considered to be one of the top tournaments in the country and for David to earn that honor, especially when he has to win three matches against ranked opponents while playing with a bad back, is quite an achievement."

DiLucia's current win streak was extended to 17 matches and his record for the year was

lifted to 37-4 with his win on Sunday.

The 14th-ranked Irish were not as successful as DiLucia. The rest of the team all lost their matches against ninth-ranked Arizona State. The Irish tied Texas Christian for third place in the 16-team field, dropping their record to 12-9 for the year.

Bayliss remained optimistic about the loss.

"I'm disappointed we lost today, but overall I think we had a good outing and this should help us in the polls," said Bayliss.



The Observer/John T. Rock
Irish pitcher Staci Alford struck out seven Billikens Friday afternoon as Notre Dame defeated Saint Louis 2-1.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■**The Irish Heartlites** fun runs are coming up April 11th. There will be a 3 & 6 mile run. Students and staff should start training now.

■**Scorekeepers** are needed for the Bookstore Basketball Tournament. Anyone who is interested should contact Shelley Guilbaut at 283-2549.

■**Women's Bookstore** basketball will have sign-ups on Tuesday, March 26th from 6-9 pm at the Sorin Room of La Fortune and the lobby of Haggard at St. Mary's.

■**Spring Yoga class** is being offered on six consecutive Wednesday evenings beginning on March 27th. Classes are held in room 114 in Loftus Center from 6:30-8:30 pm. Sign ups are in the NVA office. Cost is \$15 for the six sessions.

■**Antostal mud volleyball** sing-ups will be held Thursday and Friday April 4th and 5th from 4 to 6 pm in the S.U.B. office. For more information call Lou at 283-2071. Minimum two women per team. Entry charge is \$5 per team.

Walania twirls five-hit shutout against Cavaliers

Observer Staff Report

The 18th-ranked Notre Dame baseball team (13-7) lost two-of-three games to the Virginia Cavaliers (11-9-2) this weekend at the University of Virginia.

The Cavaliers were up 10-5 in the first game of the series, which was called after five innings on Friday because of rain and darkness. The game, in addition to a double-header, was concluded on Sunday. Chris Michalak (2-1) took the first-game loss for the Irish, as he surrendered eight runs on five hits in 2 2/3 innings. Second baseman Greg Layson paced the Notre Dame offense with a three-for-five performance,

while first baseman Frank Jacobs and Eric Danapilis homered.

The Fighting Irish evened the weekend series at one game apiece in the first half of the doubleheader. Notre Dame spanked the Virginia pitchers for 12 hits in a 12-0 assault. Alan Walania (4-2) went the distance with a complete game shutout, as he struck out six, walked none and allowed five hits.

Notre Dame scored in five of the seven innings. Frank Jacobs slapped his second homer of the weekend, while going two-for-three with two runs scored and three RBI. Mike Rooney went a perfect

three-for-three and drove in two runs. Joe Binkiewicz added a round-tripper, his first of the season.

The Virginia pitching staff reverted to its Doctor Jekyll self in the final game of the series, as it got five strong innings from starter Don Melroy. Melroy surrendered two runs and four hits while fanning three. The Cavaliers took advantage of a Pat Leahy hit batter to break a 2-2 tie in the fourth inning. Virginia added a pair of insurance runs in the fifth when Kevin Stock hit in a two-run single. Todd Ruyak pitched two scoreless innings to preserve the 5-2 win.

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CAMPUS

3:15 p.m. Theory Workshop, "Concepts and Measurement in National Income Accounting." Ellen O'Brien, graduate student, Room 131, Decio Faculty Hall. Sponsored by Economics Department.

7 p.m. Teaching and Research Workshops-Panel Discussion, "The Role and Status of Teaching and Research by Graduate Students at Notre Dame." Panelists, Father Edward Malloy, Prof. Timothy O'Meara, and Nathan Hatch. Auditorium, CCE. Sponsored by Graduate Student Union.

7:30 p.m. Series, "Women: A Film Festival; How Filmmakers Depict Women." Film and discussion "My Brilliant Career." Cushing Engineering Auditorium. Sponsored by Year of Women Committee and Office of Education Media.

7:30 p.m. "Forbidden Broadway." National Touring Production. O'Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Saint Mary's College.

LECTURES

4 p.m. Lecture, "Gender Bias in Domestic Violence Courts." Judge Sheila Murphy, Cook County Circuit Court. Law School, Room 121. Sponsored by Women's Legal Forum.

7 p.m. Lecture, "New Challenges for Morality: Medical Ethics in the '90's." Professor Jean Porter, Department of Theology. Hesburgh Library Auditorium. Sponsored by Provost Office, Academic Code of Honor Committee, and Student Academic Council Committee.

7 - 9 p.m. Lecture, "Stewards of the Earth: Energy and the Environment Hemp for Victory." Nieuwland Science Hall, room 184. Sponsored by Students for Environmental Action. Part of SEA Pre-Cycling Campaign.

8 p.m. Lecture, "Post War Middle East." Father Gaffney, department of Anthropology. Nieuwland Science Hall, room 105. Sponsored by the Saint Mary's College Peace Support Group.

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1 Little Bo-
5 Moist
8 Imitator
12 Until
13 Actress Bo-
15 Actress Miles from Okla.
16 Small cut
17 Evergreen shrub
18 Part of Q.E.D.
19 Bo- former Michigan coach
22 Panay native
23 Bury
26 Multi-sports pro Bo-
30 "Guys- Dolls"

31 Commandment adverb
33 Sillier
34- de France
35 Down: Prefix
36 Eyeshade
37 Mars, e.g.
38 Nero or Cato
39 Discharge
40 Malt liquor
41 Beef cuts
42 Juan or Mateo preceeder
43 Help
44 Guitarist Bo-
45 Plunders
47 Unit of work
48 Store selling cold cuts

DOWN

1 Plays on words
2 "Iliad," e.g.
3 Engrave
4 Nudge
5- the Money, 1933 song
6 Norse explorer
7 M.I.T. specialty
8 Ward off
9 For each
10 NOW aim
11 Stool pigeon
13 He owes money
14 Al-, of baseball's Hall of Fame
20 Microwave device
21 Complete
24 Tooth coating
25 Turn
26 Plays hot jazz
27 "The Male", Fonda film

55 Venturesome
58 Time period
59 Ocean motion
60 Seed covering
61 Fodder pits
62 Lyric poems
63 Bohemian
64 Author Deighton
65 Confined

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

Z	U	N	I	S	T	A	R	K	L	E	O	N
I	R	O	N	T	O	R	I	O	G	R	E	
A	G	R	O	N	O	M	I	S	T	M	I	E
E	A	S	E	L	D	E	T	A	I	L	L	E
I	V	E	S	R	E	N	T					
S	I	S	T	I	N	E	N	I	A	C	I	N
P	A	L	O	S	R	E	B	E	L	U	R	I
E	M	I	L	P	I	N	E	D	G	R	A	M
N	B	C	T	O	N	E	R	A	R	E	T	E
T	S	E	T	S	E	E	N	C	A	S	E	S
				O	A	T	S	T	A	O	S	
C	A	N	T	R	I	P	S	I	M	P	E	L
R	I	O	T	C	O	M	P	L	A	I	N	E
A	R	N	E	A	D	O	R	E	N	O	V	A
B	E	E	R	L	E	G	E	R	G	L	I	M

28 Gambling room
29 Nautical unit of speed
30 Priestly vestment
32 Silverweed
34 Wrath
35 Gelid
37 Ancient
38 Arete
40 Passageways
41 Estuaries

43 Consumed
44 Minister's aide
46 Strangely
49 A dyewood tree
50 Songwriter Porter
51 Cease

52 Faction
53 Early garden
54 Cozy place
55 Bleat
56 Bobby of hockey
57 Ignited

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CALVIN AND HOBBS BILL WATTERSON

WHEN YOU'RE DONE PUTTING MY TOYS AWAY, YOU CAN GET TO WORK ON MY MATH ASSIGNMENT.

OK.

ISN'T THIS THE LIFE? WE GET TO DO WHATEVER WE WANT WHILE GOODY-TWO-SHOES HERE DOES ALL THE WORK! HE DOESN'T EVEN COMPLAIN!

VIRTUE IS ITS OWN REWARD.

HE DOESN'T COMPLAIN, BUT HIS SELF-RIGHTEOUSNESS SURE GETS ON MY NERVES.

THE FAR SIDE GARY LARSON

Wait a minute! Say that again, Major! The part about "maybe we should divide and conquer!"

Amoebas at war

SPELUNKER JAY HOSLER

...THEN THE THREE BEARS FOUND GOLDILOCKS-BABE AND BEFORE SHE COULD ESCAPE, THEY BIT HER HEAD OFF AND DANCED ON HER BODY ALL NIGHT LONG. THE END.

DUUDE.

HEAVY METAL BEDTIME STORIES

PEACE CORPS world wise **PUZZLE**

For further information about Peace Corps, write Box 896, Washington DC 20526

INSTRUCTIONS: The U.S. Peace Corps has volunteers serving in more than 70 nations around the world. By solving this puzzle, you will learn about one of these countries.

Solve the four numbered puzzle words and then unscramble the letters in the squares to produce the name of the country darkened on the map below.

This South American nation, about the size of California, is surrounded by Brazil, Bolivia and Argentina.

1. Spanish explorer who first explored this country in 1526. Sebastian _____

2. Title of this nation's head of state.

3. Plant widely known for its oil-rich seeds.

4. A sweet, crystallizable material.

Solution: 1. Colon 2. president 3. soybean 4. sugar = Paraguay

Women's hoops finishes disappointing 8th at NWIT

Turnovers, injuries plague Irish throughout weekend

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

AMARILLO—How valuable is senior Krissi Davis to the Notre Dame women's basketball team?

With her, the Irish finished 23-6 and were picked the top seed in the National Women's Invitational Tournament. When she went down late in the first half of their first game against Santa Clara Thursday, any hopes of a Notre Dame championship went with her.

Davis' groin injury forced her to miss the second half of Notre Dame's 81-65 first-round loss to the Broncos and Friday's 80-75 loss to Louisville in the consolation semifinals. And despite her return and senior guard Karen Robinson's career-high 30 points, the Irish fell to Northern Illinois 84-82 in the seventh-place game Saturday afternoon.

Robinson's 30 points allowed her to become Notre Dame's all-time scoring leader with 1,590 points overall, one more than Trena Keys managed from 1983-1986.

Still, there were few bright spots for the Irish (23-9) this weekend. Rather than prove their case that they were deserving of an NCAA bid, their eighth-place finish in the eight-team NWIT appeared to bolster the NCAA's position.

Robinson earned All-Tournament honors, shooting over 60 percent from the field and averaging 20.7 points in the three games. Junior



Senior Karen Robinson became Notre Dame's all-time leading scorer at this weekend's NWIT. see NWIT / page 20

Women's teams deserve better than trip to Amarillo

AMARILLO—As I sat watching the championship game of the 1991 National Women's Invitational Tournament, one thought constantly crossed my mind.

These teams deserved better than this.

At least if a men's team doesn't make the NCAA tournament, they have a respectable alternative in the NIT. But when eventual champion Santa Clara's coach Caren Horstmeyer announced to the crowd how she was so happy to have won the NWIT, one could almost sense a reaction of "Yeah, right."

The tournament directors should look at the fact that all the top seeds lost in the first round. When the seventh and eighth seeds are battling for the championship and the first and third are playing for seventh, there's cause for concern.

It either means that the seeding committee doesn't have a clue how to seed teams—which considering the NWIT is 23 years old, I'll give them the benefit of the doubt that they know something about the process—or that none of the top seeds cared about winning the NWIT.

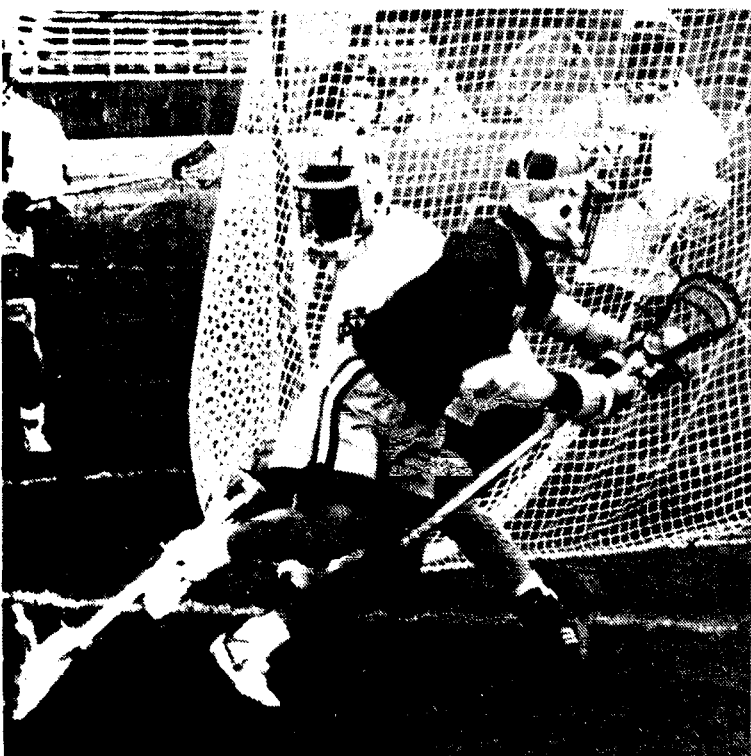
Judging from the efforts that the top three seeds produced, it seems that the latter is the case.



Rene Ferran
Associate Sports Editor

Lacrosse gauges improvement in 20-4 loss to Loyola

By DAVE McMAHON
Associate Sports Editor



The Observer/Sean Farnon
Notre Dame fought hard, but Loyola (Md.) was simply too much for the overmatched Irish. The Greyhounds defeated Notre Dame 20-4.

The Notre Dame lacrosse team found out Saturday where it stands among the lacrosse powerhouses.

After their 20-4 loss at Moose Krause Stadium to the preseason number-one team in the country, the Loyola (Md.) Greyhounds, the Irish (2-3) realized that a total team effort is needed in order to compete with the scholarship-laden Eastern schools.

"When you play a team of their caliber, you can't get behind early," said Irish coach Kevin Corrigan. "We had to change our game plan and do things that we knew we would have a tough time doing against them."

Notre Dame threatened 45 seconds into the game, but sophomore Ed Lamb had a goal nullified due to an Irish penalty. It was all downhill from there,

as Loyola (4-1) capitalized on many Irish mistakes to score five more than their average output of 15 goals.

With Loyola leading 5-0 with 4:02 remaining in the opening stanza, Irish junior attackman Mike Sullivan sneaked a shot past goalie Tim Dunnigan to put Notre Dame on the board. Sullivan finished with two goals and two assists, increasing his season totals to 11 goals and 10 assists.

Down 6-1 in the first quarter, freshman Willie Sutton rifled an over-the-shoulder shot past Dunnigan after an assist from Sullivan to cut the lead to 6-2. Sophomore Brian Mayglothing scored the final Irish goal of the first half, which ended with the Greyhounds ahead 12-3.

In one of the few highlights for the Irish, sophomore Pat Finn got his first action in goal, playing admirably in his collegiate debut despite a potent Loyola offense. Finn replaced

starter Chris Parent at the beginning of the second half.

"It's good for us to know that he can come in and play when we need him," said Corrigan. "I was happy for him that he came in and played like he did."

The Irish should gain some experience from playing a team as loaded as Loyola, but five games into the season, they are still searching for a total team effort.

"We haven't come together as a team yet," said senior attackman Mike Sennet. "We're just not focused right now as a team."

Corrigan echoed Sennet's feelings.

"We've got to put together 60 minutes and we still haven't done that this year."

While Notre Dame had many ground balls, Loyola used their speed to control the game, go-

see LOYOLA / page 17

Mayers' singles victories lead Belles to 5-4 victory over Albion in season opener

By LYNNE BRAGG
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's College tennis team started off regular season play on the right foot Thursday night with a decisive 5-4 win over Albion College.

"We played an excellent team. Albion is ranked third in the Division III of the NCAA," Belles coach Dr. JoAnne Nester said. "It was a super win for us."

In first singles, senior Sarah Mayer grabbed the win from Albion's top player by emerging from a second-set tiebreaker to win 6-2, 7-6.

Junior Ellen Mayer came back from being down 5-1 in

the first set to win in straight sets 6-4, 6-4 in another singles' match.

Junior Mary Kascieliski and freshman Mary Cosgrove also brought home wins for Saint Mary's. Nester especially praised the play of Cosgrove.

"It was nice to see a freshman come out in the first match of the season and win," Nester said. "We would not have won the match if Cosgrove had not won in the fourth singles."

In doubles action, the powerful team of Mayer and Mayer cruised to a 6-0, 6-1 victory.

"Our Mayer doubles team is extremely strong," Nester said.

"I can't see anyone beating them this spring."

Nester felt that the first three singles teams of both Saint Mary's and Albion were very strong, making the Belles' victory even more impressive. Their continued success will be important as Saint Mary's faces a difficult schedule. Still, Nester looks forward to a great season.

"Although we are members of Division III, we will be competing against numerous teams in Division I," she said. "It should be a challenging season for us."

The Saint Mary's tennis team will be home against Hope College Tuesday at 3 p.m.

Fencers finish 3rd at NCAAs

Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame fencing squads finished a combined third overall in the team standings in this weekend's NCAA fencing championships held at Penn State.

The host Nittany Lions won the team title, with Columbia finishing second. After the Irish, Yale and Pennsylvania rounded out the top five.

On Friday, juniors Jubba Beshin and David Caulderhead took second and third respectively in the individual epee finals, while Greg Wozniak took 13th. Colum-

bia's Marc Oshima took the title.

The Lions also took team honors in the men's foil, defeating the Irish 5-2 in the finals.

Saturday's action saw Notre Dame junior Heidi Piper win the women's individual foil title over Ute Schaeper of Fairleigh Dickinson. But in the men's sabre, the Irish again settled for second place, this time finishing behind Penn State.

Yesterday, Notre Dame took seventh in the men's epee competition. Columbia earned the team epee championship.