

The Observer

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MONDAY, APRIL 22, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



The Observer/Sean Farnan

Carnival amusement

Despite brisk weather and cloudy skies, young and old alike came out to attend the St. Edward's Charity Carnival. Bill Mohler of Dillon Hall instructs Maura Kelly how to play "Stump the Irishman" at the carnival put on at the Fieldhouse Mall on Sunday.

ND soph to attend honors program

By Natasha Wilson
News Writer

When the semester ends, Notre Dame sophomore Roman Rubio will relax with a few biology and medical books this summer.

Rubio will attend the Honors Pre-Medical Academy at the Baylor College of Medicine and Rice University in Houston.

More than 100 college sophomores and juniors will participate in the six-week program which seeks to increase minority representation in medicine.

Rubio, who lives in Mesquite, Texas, a Dallas suburb, selected the Baylor/Rice program from the six medical schools across the nation that host the Pre-Medical Academy.

The program, which is funded partly by a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, covers all tuition and housing costs and provides a stipend for participants.

Rubio, a biology and anthropology major, will take an upper level biology course and a technical writing course at Rice. He also will have an internship at Baylor. The nine credits from the summer courses will transfer to Notre Dame.

The Academy's participants may choose either a clinical or a research internship. "I chose clinical, because I like working with people more than being in the lab (where) you don't have much contact with people," he says.

Rubio requested an internship in reconstructive surgery, because he intends to specialize in that field after medical school,

he says. He does not know if he will receive his first internship choice. His second and third choices are internships in obstetrics and urology.

"The program is supposed to help create a more well-rounded (medical school) applicant and to help prepare you for the MCAT," the medical school entrance exam, says Rubio who plans to attend medical school at Southwestern Medical School, Duke University, or Baylor.

"It's a good opportunity to look at Baylor Medical School. Since (the Academy) is a regional program, I'm hoping to meet a lot of people there who are considering the same medical schools that I am...I should make some good contacts."

The Pre-Medical Academy begins the first week in June. Rubio will stay in a dorm at Rice.

During the rest of the summer, he plans to volunteer at a social service agency. He also might work on a research project on arthritis at Southwestern Medical School in Dallas, he says.

"I'd like to work with minorities when I get into medicine. I like working with people. It's just the satisfaction you get helping people. I worked with hearing impaired children when I was in high school. To see someone so dependent on others and to be there for them is really rewarding."

The Cavanaugh Hall resident volunteers at Proyecto Madre (Project Mother), a social service organization that helps single parents in South Bend.

Kurdish leaders in Baghdad try to negotiate a peaceful settlement

REBEL HEADQUARTERS, Northern Iraq (AP) — Leaders of four Kurdish groups are in Baghdad trying to negotiate a peaceful settlement to the rebellion against Saddam Hussein, rebel sources said Saturday.

The talks started Friday after Saddam expressed readiness "to discuss everything with the Kurdish side except secession," said one source close to the Kurdish leadership. All of the sources spoke on condition of anonymity.

The Kurds had been reluctant to negotiate, fearing Saddam would renege on any agreement once his government recovered from its shattering defeat in Kuwait.

But a spokesman for one Kurdish group said rebel leaders were spurred to act by the plight of hundreds of thousands of Kurdish refugees who are struggling against cold, hunger and disease in the mountains bordering Turkey and Iran.

The refugees fled their homes in northern Iraq when Saddam's forces crushed the rebel uprising, which began after Iraq lost the Gulf War.

The United States and other Western nations are sending troops into northern Iraq to build camps for the Kurdish refugees and protect them from the Iraqi army. But the allies made clear they would not intervene to help the Kurds' rebellion, and Kurdish leaders have conceded they could not topple Saddam without foreign help.

A rebel source said the leaders went to Baghdad after consulting with the permanent members of the U.N. Security

Council — the United States, Britain, France, China and the Soviet Union.

"They were asked whether they would be prepared to guarantee any agreements reached with Saddam and some have already agreed to do so," the source said. The source would not give any specific details.

A U.S. diplomat at the United Nations, who also spoke on condition of anonymity, said she was unaware of any discussions with the Kurds in New York. But she said the permanent members had a regularly scheduled meeting Monday and that the Kurdish situation had been a prominent topic in their recent meetings.

The White House said Saturday it had no knowledge of the meeting in Baghdad, but did not object to talks that might lead to a peaceful return for the refugees.

"If the Kurds are able to work out an arrangement for their safe return, then obviously we would welcome such a development," White House spokesman John Herrick said.

Falak el-Deen Kaka'a, a spokesman for the Kurdistan Democratic Party in Damascus, Syria, said the trip followed meetings between the Kurdish groups and a delegation from the Iraqi government.

He said the Kurdish leaders included Jalal Talabani of the Patriotic Union of Kurdistan, Matcheervan Barzani of the Kurdistan Democratic Party, Sami Abdul-Rahman of the People's Party of Kurdistan and Rasoul Mamend of the Kurdish Socialist Party.

Talabani, who negotiated a

cease-fire with Saddam to end unrest in 1984, was the only man not granted amnesty by the Iraqi president following Saddam's 1988 campaign against the ethnic group.

The Kurds' main demand is full respect for a 1970 agreement granting them full autonomy in their region. The leaders also want a truly democratic and pluralistic political system in Iraq and an end to the dictatorship of Saddam's Arab Socialist Baath Party, sources said.



The Observer/Sean Farnan

Fisher's finest cross the finish line

Fisher Hall's "Green Seamen 1" crosses the finish line at the annual Fisher Regatta. Seated in the boat are Daryl Overholt, front left, Rick Ebert, front right, Joe Moreland, rear right, and Renzy Smith, rear left.

INSIDE COLUMN

Hearing others is as important as being heard

I have been described as being "non-confrontational." I can't decide whether or not this is good or bad.

I guess it could be good in the sense that it means I let things blow over and not let them get under my skin.



Ann Marie Hartman

I can't imagine how long a day would seem if every time something bothered me I flew off the handle trying to rectify it.

But being "non-confrontational" can be bad too. It implies that when something really does need to be said, I would rather go on being annoyed than face the core of the problem.

This isn't a fair analysis of me, though. There have been numerous times when I thought I might explode if I didn't tackle the problem at hand.

So, when these occasions do arise I stand up to whatever it is and say my peace.

I guess the "non-confrontational" side of me comes when I count the number of times I decided to bite my tongue out of fear of alienating the object of my suggestions.

I have come to realize that there is a limit to what we can change and a great deal that we, as students, as humans, must accept.

When one accepts something, it is not an admission of defeat. It is simply an acknowledgment that something is the way it is. We then have to learn to work with what we have in recognition of the subject's boundaries.

I'm not sure if I'm making sense. I guess there are things in life that we (people in general) would like to see a certain way—kind of the "my way" syndrome—and if it's not that way, we chalk it up on life's board of "wrongs."

We forget what it means to compromise and we dismiss the idea that there is another side to every issue.

For the most part when one opposes someone else, there are good reasons for doing so. Reasons that are worthy of consideration, reasons that might encourage us at least to reevaluate our stance.

When something is really important to me, there isn't much that I won't do to see that it is taken care of. Sometimes I become so wrapped up in what I'm doing that I lose track of what my ultimate goal is and I end up turning off the people I was trying to win over to begin with.

In addition to losing my audience, I alienate all those who did back my position when my quest for support began.

So in the end, all that I am left with is an unconvinced audience, fleeing supporters, and personal confusion over what I was trying to prove in the first place.

After all this, the point I'm trying to make is that no matter what the issue is, be it a conflict with parents or a personal adversity with a college administration—assume the position of "semi-confrontational"—make your complaint known, but be willing to hear out the other side.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Monday, April 22
Lines show high temperatures.

FORECAST:
Sunny and a little warmer today. High in the upper 50's. Mostly cloudy and cool Tues. with a 30 percent chance of showers.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	70	54
Atlanta	73	49
Berlin	43	32
Boston	49	41
Chicago	44	39
Dallas-Ft. Worth	71	52
Denver	61	44
Detroit	44	37
Honolulu	83	70
Houston	79	54
Indianapolis	48	41
London	50	37
Los Angeles	66	56
Madrid	61	38
Miami Beach	78	69
Moscow	64	41
New Orleans	75	58
New York	50	41
Paris	46	28
Philadelphia	51	45
Portland, Ore.	76	50
Rome	57	34
St. Louis	52	40
San Francisco	63	51
South Bend	51	41
Tokyo	68	54
Washington, D.C.	51	48

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Baker inspects damage in Kuwait
JIDDAH, Saudi Arabia — Secretary of State James Baker III is taking a detour from his troubled Mideast mission to inspect Kuwait's slow-paced political reform and lingering wartime havoc. Baker planned to inspect burning oil fields and confer with the Emir Jabir al-Ahmed Sabah and Crown Prince Saad Abdullah al Sabah after a report last week by Amnesty International that human rights abuses, including torture and executions, had swept Kuwait since it was liberated in February. Baker's staff, in announcing the visit, stressed the economic side of the visit rather than the human rights aspect to avoid embarrassing the rulers. Afterward, Baker was flying to Damascus to discuss prospects for Mideast negotiations with Syrian President Hafez Assad and Foreign Minister Farouk Sharaa, completing his tour of five Arab countries.

NATIONAL

Naming rape victims causes debate
RALEIGH, N.C. — The issue of publishing rape victims' names was the subject of intense debate this week after several news organizations disclosed the identity of a woman who alleges she was raped by William Kennedy Smith, the nephew of Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass. NBC News and The New York Times identified the woman this week, along with several other publications. The woman's name first appeared April 7 in The Sunday Mirror, a British tabloid. The publisher of a newspaper that has printed rape victims' names for 20 years predicted more publications will begin to do so.

INDIANA

Garrett Man Held on \$500,000 Bond
AUBURN, Ind. — Ignacio Molina, of Garrett, Indiana, was being held in lieu of \$500,000 bail Saturday after being charged with attempting to hire someone to burn his home and murder his sister-in-law, Colleen Molina, in order to defraud an insurance company. A friend of Molina informed police of the plan in March. The investigation included an agent with the U.S. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms who was assigned because the plots involved explosive devices, said Detective Dave Bundy of the Auburn Police Department. A federal agent posing as a hit man allegedly agreed to a down payment to burn down Molina's house, police said.

OF INTEREST

■ **Attention seniors** who want to teach in Japan; Come to the Center for Social Concerns on Monday, April 22, from 12-5 p.m., or Tuesday, April 23, from 10 a.m. - 12 p.m. to get more information and interview.

■ **An informal gallery talk**, A Discussion of Master Drawings from the Reilly Collection, will be presented by Stephen Spiro, chief curator, in O'Shaughnessy Gallery East on Tuesday, April 23 from 12:10 p.m. to 12:55 p.m.. Admission is free.

Today's Staff:

<p>News Lauren Aquino Mary Murphy</p> <p>Accent Michael Whitman Jahnelle Harrigan Laurie Sessa</p> <p>Sports Anthony King</p> <p>Scoreboard Rich Mathurin</p> <p>Production Michelle Wood Jacquie Calhoun</p> <p>Systems Debra Heerensperger Fritz Valsaint</p> <p>Viewpoint Dave Certo Rich Riley</p>	<p>Graphics Pat Midden</p> <p>Photography Kevin Weise Marguerite Schopp Sean Farnan</p> <p>Business Colleen Gannon Colette LaForce Michael Krause</p> <p>Circulation Bill O'Rourke Matt Novak</p> <p>Lab Tech Sean Farnan</p>
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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/April 22, 1991

<p>VOLUME IN SHARES 125.36 Million</p>	<p>NYSE INDEX 211.23 ↓ 1.03</p> <p>S&P COMPOSITE 385.70 ↓ 2.76</p> <p>DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 2,982.92 ↓ 16.34</p>
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ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1509:** Henry VIII ascended the throne of England following the death of his father, Henry VII.
- **In 1864:** Congress authorized the use of the phrase "In God We Trust" on U.S. coins.
- **In 1898:** The first shot of the Spanish-American War rang out when the USS Nashville captured a Spanish merchant ship off Key West.
- **In 1970:** Millions of Americans concerned about the environment observed the first "Earth Day."
- **One year ago:** Pro-Iranian kidnappers in Lebanon freed American hostage Robert Polhill after nearly 39 months of captivity.

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Krier wins Sheedy award for teaching excellence

Special to The Observer

William Krier, associate professor of English, has won the 1991 Sheedy award for excellence in teaching in the College of Arts and Letters at Notre Dame.

The award, endowed by an anonymous donor, has been given annually since 1970 in memory of Rev. Charles C. Sheedy, C.S.C. former dean of the college.

"Bill Krier has established an exemplary record as a teacher

in his department and for the college as a whole," said Michael Loux, O'Shaughnessy dean of the college. "This award honors not just his teaching of literature and film," he added, "but also his commitment to improve the Arts and Letters-Science Honors Program and other college-wide programs."

A 1965 Notre Dame graduate, Krier received his master's in American Studies from the University of Michigan and his doctorate in English literature

from Indiana University. He joined the Notre Dame faculty in 1973 and became tenured associate professor of English in 1976.

Krier served three years as co-director of the joint undergraduate honors program, in which he worked with a committee to enhance its curriculum. Previously, he served six years as director of undergraduate studies in the English department, and he is now co-director of the concentration in film and cultural studies. In addition, he served on a committee that helped revise the Arts and Letters Core course syllabus and on the College of Arts and Letters Council.

In his teaching of literary works and film, Krier emphasizes showing students the method of analyzing a work, rather than simply getting them to memorize and repeat factual material.

"One student told me he found the work of analyzing a novel was easy, that anyone

could do it," he recalls. "That's someone who's been successfully taught. He can now pick up a novel, interpret it, and enjoy it. All it takes is basic intelligence and some basic training."

Krier says he is a teacher because he wants to return what he has received from his own teachers. "It's nice to make a living creating more, rather than using up more," he says. "I also teach because I like to think. And that's a good fit for my personality, since I like to sit and think."

Teaching also energizes him. "Once you get students to think for themselves, they're an overwhelming source of energy."

A major change in Krier's approach to teaching came when he first taught in the Arts and Letters Core Course, a year-long seminar taken by all sophomores in the college.

"Before I taught Core, I was part of the star system, lecturing to 30 to 70 students and thinking that to be a good

teacher meant being a good lecturer. When I began in Core, I didn't know how to keep silent and let the students talk. Once I did, I've come to enjoy teaching much more."

Teaching Core also affected his lecture courses, he says. "I've totally restructured what I'm going to say since I've learned a much different way of relating to students. I used to start by building a series of questions, then answering them at the end. Now I start by giving all the answers I have so we know where we're going right away."

"Then the focus is on how we're going to get there, or even whether that's a place worth going," Krier added. "By focusing on method over simple content, everybody contributes to the class, and I'm no longer in control over the mystery of knowledge."

"I hope my students can go out of class convinced they can do things they couldn't do before."

CLUB COLUMN

APRIL 22, 1991

Attention all clubs: Registration packets are past due. Penalties are currently being assessed against late clubs. All packets that have not been fully completed and turned into the Club Room must be immediately. Any club that does not return a completed packet by April 30, will lose recognition as an official university club.

Students for Environmental Action will meet Sunday, April 28 at 7 pm in the Center for Social Concerns. Contact Amy Jenista, 283-1343, for more information.

The Greek American Association will hold a meeting on Thursday, April 25, at 6:00 pm in the Sorin Room of the LaFortune Student Center. All interested are invited to attend.

Club Column entries are to be turned in by 5 pm every Thursday at the Club Room, 207 LaFortune for publication the following Monday.

Seminar planned for ND faculty

Special to The Observer

A one-day seminar for Notre Dame, Holy Cross Junior College, and Saint Mary's College faculty is being planned for next January in order to introduce the community to new instructional tools soon to be available in the DeBartolo Classroom Facility, which opens in the fall of 1992.

The Jan. 10 seminar, "A new

environment for teaching and learning; DeBartolo & Beyond," will focus on the new technologies, how they might be incorporated into the curriculum, and what Notre Dame resources are available to faculty.

The seminar will offer an exhibit area and a series of formal presentations. Faculty from other colleges and universities representing a variety of

disciplines will demonstrate their finished courseware projects and share their objectives, process, and outcomes of technology integration.

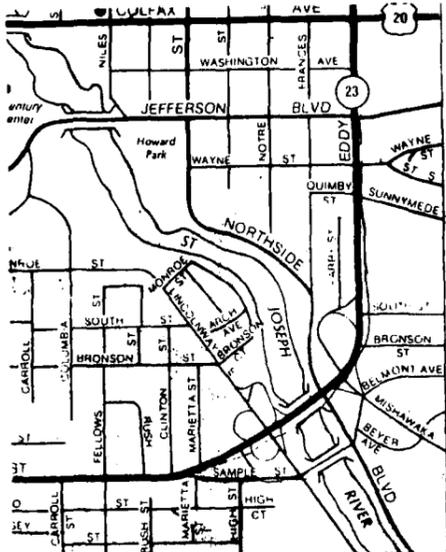
Demonstrations of the DeBartolo data/video delivery system also will be included.

All Notre Dame, Holy Cross and Saint Mary's faculty and their teaching assistants are invited to attend. Invitations will be mailed in early November. Registration deadline is Dec. 9.

For more information, contact Shiree Moreland at 239-7125.

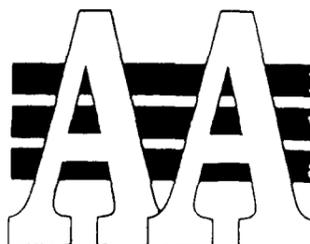
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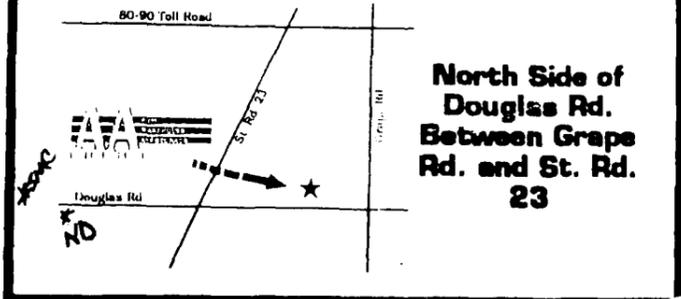


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Marines begin building first safe-haven camp for Kurds

SILOPI, Turkey (AP) — U.S. Marines on Sunday began building the first safe-haven settlement for Kurdish refugees in northern Iraq, despite more bitter denunciations from Iraq.

As Marines moved into the area of Zakho, Saddam Hussein's troops withdrew as agreed, some even offering smiles and waves to the arriving Americans.

But the Marines were surprised to find 200 Iraqi police in the city. The police pulled out as well, but some U.S. officials objected to the fact that they had been sent to Zakho at all.

"We are very concerned about this new development, the introduction of police forces, which we think is contrary to the spirit of our agreement," said Lt. Col. Bob Flocke, a U.S. military spokesman.

However, Marine Col. James Jones, head of the 24th Marine Expeditionary Unit, which arrived in northern Iraq on Saturday, said he did not find the brief police presence "particularly disturbing."

The United States and its allies are bringing in thousands of soldiers to protect the Kurds, who fear bloody reprisals from Iraqi government troops for their uprising against Saddam.

Throughout Sunday, swarms of U.S. helicopters ferried troops and supplies into Zakho, 17 miles from the Turkish border settlement of Silopi.

By afternoon, 32 blue-and-white tents provided by the Agency for International Development had been set up in a lush green meadow, and an American flag flew over the town.

"We will rapidly build this small neighborhood into an entire community," said U.S. Army Major Gen. Jay Garner, the senior U.S. commander on the ground in northern Iraq. He set up headquarters in the newly abandoned garrison of the 44th Iraqi division.

"We are in the job of saving lives and we're going to save lives and do a good job of it," Garner said.

Iraq's state-run press denounced the use of American troops to set up and guard camps for Kurds. More than 1,400 Marines are in Zakho.

"This provocative behavior is blatant interference in Iraq's domestic affairs and a flagrant violation of international law," said the government daily Al-Thawra.

The army newspaper Al-Qadissiya said, "The American

dream is to fragment Iraq and to impose complete U.S. domination over it."

Officials estimate 800,000 of Iraq's 4 million Kurds fled to the mountains along the Turkish border after their rebellion failed. About 1.5 million are thought to have sought refuge along the border with Iran.

Conditions in the new camps, being set up in lower-lying areas of northern Iraq, should be better than in the mountains, where cold, disease, and hunger have taken a heavy toll among the refugees.

In a sign of the desperate conditions in the mountain camps, Turkey's Anatolia news agency said Turkish troops shot and killed one Iraqi Kurdish refugee and wounded five others Sunday while trying to control a stone-throwing mob near the settlement of Cukurca. The melee broke out as refugees crowded a food-distribution point, it said.

The Iraqi soldiers pulled out of the Zakho area after Garner met with an Iraqi general and instructed him to withdraw his forces to a point 18 miles south of the city.

Garner told reporters that the meeting was "professional ... strictly business. It was not confrontational."

The first 400 Marines landed in Zakho early on Saturday by helicopter, and the bridge over the Habur River border with Turkey was opened by them before dawn the same day.



Faculty answers questions

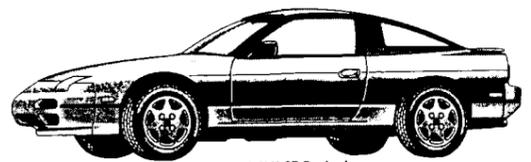
La Tonya Whitfield of Prairie View, Texas and Eileen Kolman, dean of Freshman Year of Studies, talk at a student/faculty reception. The reception is a part of the events held this weekend for minority students intending to attend Notre Dame.

The Observer/Sean Farnan

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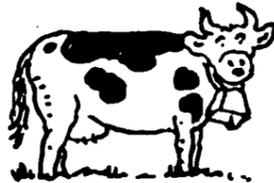
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Rock musician John Fogerty marries a native of Indiana

ELKHART, Ind. (AP) — John Fogerty, the leader of the Creedence Clearwater Revival rock group, knows why his wedding to Elkhart native Julie Lebie dzinski was news.

"If it weren't for my musical career, we'd be just like any other couple," said Fogerty, who was married Saturday night at the Elcona Country Club. "I actually think I'd be a pretty boring neighbor."

The rock singer-songwriter met his wife while on tour.

"I was at a party at the hotel (in Indianapolis) after the show with a couple of the band members. When suddenly the crowd parted, and there was the most beautiful girl I'd ever seen in my life," Fogerty said. "I always tell people that — it was like this light came out of the sky. ... She was there with her sister and we sat and talked."

"My sister had asked me to come down to Indianapolis to help her move and she knew about this party and I met John there," the bride said.

Some time later, the pair met again in Los Angeles, where Fogerty was performing and Lebie dzinski was visiting on business.

"She called me at the hotel and said, 'Hi, this is Julie Lebie dzinski from South Bend, Indiana.' I started laughing — I knew right away who it was! We started dating after that, around the end of '86," Fogerty said, adding that he had been visiting Lebie dzinski when he joined Huey Lewis and Robert

Cray for an encore at their 1987 Notre Dame concert.

Since then the two have been seen at area nightclubs, restaurants, movie theaters — even at South Bend White Sox games in Coveleski Stadium.

"I actually grew up in Elkhart, graduated from Concord High School (in 1978) and then moved to South Bend to work as a hairdresser," Lebie dzinski said.

Preparing for the wedding occupied their time this past week, growing from a small celebration to include just over 200 people, according to Lebie dzinski.

She described it as an evening formal wedding with family and friends.

Lebie dzinski's 6-year-old daughter Lyndsay, from a previous marriage, lives with the couple in California. Fogerty's three grown children — Josh, Laurie and Sean — from his first marriage attended the wedding.

The South Bend-based rock cover band "This End Up" played at the wedding reception.

"I just think they're a great wedding band," Lebie dzinski said before the wedding. "They play a lot of variety, and we're going to have older people there."

"I would be happy with an accordion player playing polkas or something," Fogerty said. "I'm joking. ... But growing up being a musician in high school, there were many times

the trio which became Creedence played weddings, even bar mitzvahs."

Although they now live in Los Angeles, Lebie dzinski said she wouldn't mind returning to the slower pace where she grew up.

"I like it here a lot better than Los Angeles where it's pretty crazy," she said. "I've been trying to get John to move back here, but I don't know if we'll be able to do that or not. But we've considered it."

"We do come back here a lot though," Fogerty said. "I'm a private pilot. I wanted to get my instrument rating last September so I decided to do it here rather than out there. And I actually stayed here for five weeks even though Julie was back in California."

"That's when I realized how much easier the pace of life is here. You hear everyone from Southern California say it, but until you've lived with that congestion and traffic — just the crush of numbers of people — you can't believe that it's true. It consumes a lot of their time just getting from one place to another — it's like you're a rat in a maze — you're always thinking well, how can I shorten this process — how can I save time?"

"You don't go to the movies on certain nights because you know you won't get in. You don't go to certain restaurants — it's just always a part of the process."



AP Photo

Bush Visits Desert Storm Patients

First Lady Barbara Bush signs a boot brace for Staff Sgt. Daniel Stamaris during her visit with Desert Storm patients at Walter Reed Army Medical Center in Washington, D.C., Thursday. Stamaris is injured and five others killed when his helicopter was shot down.

CLOSED SECTIONS AS OF 12:00 NOON 4/22/91		BA 391 02 0211	ENGL 319A 02 1019	GOV'T 408 01 1167	MUS 220 02 2960	ROFR 310 01 2037
ACCT 231 01 0265	BA 391 03 2223	ENGL 328A 01 2794	GOV'T 413 01 1169	MUS 221 01 2122	ROFR 310 02 0254	
ACCT 231 10 0274	BIOS 304 01 0527	ENGL 340 01 3317	GOV'T 426 01 2665	MUS 223 01 2961	ROFR 465 01 3015	
ACCT 231 11 0275	BIOS 304L 01 0528	ENGL 384B 01 2796	GOV'T 447 01 2495	MUS 226 01 1517	ROIT 101 01 2039	
ACCT 231 15 0279	BIOS 304L 02 0529	ENGL 399A 01 2567	GOV'T 472 01 2870	NSCI 211 03 1613	ROIT 101 02 2040	
ACCT 231 16 0280	BIOS 341 01 0530	ENGL 408Z 01 2798	GSC 220 01 3221	NSCI 311 02 1617	ROIT 101 03 2041	
ACCT 231 17 0281	CAPP 243 01 0608	ENGL 414Z 01 2801	GSC 328 01 2700	PHIL 201 02 1657	ROSP 101 05 2050	
ACCT 231 18 0282	CAPP 331 01 3315	ENGL 415C 01 2802	GSC 412B 01 3223	PHIL 201 03 1658	ROSP 103 04 2061	
ACCT 334 03 0287	CAPP 361 01 0612	ENGL 416E 01 2803	GSC 430 01 3218	PHIL 201 05 1660	ROSP 103 05 2062	
ACCT 334 04 0288	CE 331 01 0620	ENGL 416F 01 2804	GSC 480Z 01 3227	PHIL 201 07 1662	ROSP 103 06 2063	
ACCT 334 05 0289	CHEG 255 01 0643	ENGL 416Z 01 2805	HIST 225 01 0377	PHIL 201 08 1663	ROSP 103 10 2067	
ACCT 334 06 1477	CHEG 459 02 0650	ENGL 418C 01 2806	HIST 230 01 2904	PHIL 201 09 1664	ROSP 201 03 2073	
ACCT 371 02 0291	CHEM 119L 01 2429	ENGL 425 01 2807	HIST 230T 02 2903	PHIL 201 09 1664	ROSP 201 04 2074	
ACCT 371 03 0292	CHEM 119L 02 2431	ENGL 428A 01 2810	HIST 392 01 2911	PHIL 201 10 1665	ROSP 237 01 3021	
ACCT 371 05 0294	CLAS 305 01 2445	ENGL 435 01 2812	HIST 393 01 2507	PHIL 220 01 2976	ROSP 318 01 2078	
ACCT 371 06 0295	CLAS 328 01 2699	ENGL 435A 01 2813	HIST 394 01 1203	PHIL 221 01 1667	ROSP 328 01 2079	
ACCT 372 01 0296	COTH 201 01 2450	ENGL 440 01 1256	IIPS 310 01 3236	PHIL 222 01 1669	SOC 220 01 2097	
ACCT 475 03 0301	COTH 205 01 2454	ENGL 464 01 2816	LAW 591 01 1258	PHIL 222 02 2977	SOC 232 01 2538	
ACCT 475 04 0302	COTH 215 01 0323	ENGL 475A 01 2819	LAW 601 01 1265	PHIL 222 03 2978	SOC 260 01 3029	
ACCT 476 02 2371	COTH 229 01 2281	ENGL 478A 01 2820	LAW 603 01 1269	PHIL 225 01 2525	SOC 313 01 3031	
ACCT 476 06 0219	COTH 351 01 3184	ENGL 488Z 01 2823	LAW 631A 01 1286	PHIL 231 01 2980	SOC 332 01 3302	
ACCT 479 01 0307	COTH 369 01 0741	ENGL 491 01 2824	LAW 631B 01 1287	PHIL 232 01 2528	SOC 342 01 2540	
AERO 444L 02 0317	COTH 378 01 2460	ENGL 494 01 2825	LAW 631C 01 1288	PHIL 235 01 1218	SOC 401 01 3033	
AFAM 260 01 3263	COTH 461 01 0739	ENGL 495B 01 2826	LAW 631D 01 1289	PHIL 239 01 1218	STV 247 01 2591	
AFAM 368 01 3265	COTH 478 01 3187	FIN 360 01 1055	LAW 633 01 1295	PHIL 239 02 1029	STV 253 01 2532	
AFAM 371 01 3273	CSE 331 01 3097	FIN 360 02 1056	LAW 695 01 1300	PHIL 242 01 3301	STV 354 01 3049	
AFAM 374 01 3266	ECON 224 04 0785	FIN 360 03 1057	LAW 695 02 1301	PHIL 244 01 2530	STV 454 01 2397	
AFAM 401 01 3267	ECON 224 05 0786	FIN 360 04 1058	LAW 695 03 1302	PHIL 246 01 1672	THEO 200 03 0179	
AFAM 420 01 3286	ECON 303 01 0796	FIN 360 05 1060	LAW 695 04 1303	PHIL 246 02 1673	THEO 200 04 0177	
AFAM 452 01 3275	ECON 303L 02 3189	FIN 360 06 1061	LAW 695 05 1304	PHIL 246 03 2981	THEO 200 06 0175	
AFAM 455 01 3269	ECON 315 01 2578	FIN 361 01 1062	LAW 695 06 3356	PHIL 247 01 2593	THEO 200 07 0168	
AL 211 02 0333	ECON 421 01 0799	FIN 361 02 1063	MARK 231 03 1308	PHIL 250 01 2982	THEO 200 08 0167	
AL 211 06 0337	ECON 434 01 3192	FIN 361 06 1067	MARK 231 04 1309	PHIL 253 01 2531	THEO 200 11 0164	
AL 211 10 0341	ECON 443 01 0800	FIN 361 07 1068	MARK 231 07 1312	PHIL 257 01 3335	THEO 200 12 0163	
AL 211 15 0346	ECON 457 01 3195	FIN 361 07 1068	MARK 231 08 1313	PHIL 261 01 1674	THEO 224 02 3058	
AL 211 19 0350	ECON 484 01 2470	FIN 376 01 1072	MARK 231 08 1313	PHIL 264 01 2983	THEO 242 01 3061	
AL 211 25 0356	EE 224L 01 0828	FIN 376 03 1074	MARK 350 02 1316	PHIL 265 01 1675	THEO 245 01 3062	
AL 211 27 0358	EE 241L 01 0834	FIN 376 04 1075	MARK 350 03 3164	PHIL 265 02 2984	THEO 246 01 0153	
AMST 346 01 3312	EE 342L 01 0846	FIN 380 02 1077	MARK 370 02 1318	PHIL 268 01 1676	THEO 247 01 3063	
AMST 360 01 3383	EE 342L 02 0847	FIN 380 03 1078	MARK 492 01 2520	PHIL 268 02 1677	THEO 250 01 0102	
AMST 475 01 3310	EE 342L 03 0848	FIN 462 01 1080	MATH 325 01 1384	PHIL 268 02 1677	THEO 250 01 3062	
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ANTH 454 01 2396	EE 361L 01 0859	GOV'T 341 01 2484	MBA 642 01 3392	PHYS 222L 02 3151	THEO 255 01 3323	
ARHI 397 01 2739	EE 361L 02 0860	GOV'T 342 01 1165	MBA 649 01 2178	PHYS 229 01 1716	THEO 260 01 0147	
ARHI 457 01 2398	EE 361L 03 0861	GOV'T 342T 01 2365	MBA 672 02 1446	PHYS 229L 02 1719	THEO 260 02 3412	
ARHI 464 01 2282	EE 361L 06 3114	GOV'T 342T 02 2366	MBA 673 01 3393	PLS 442 02 1829	THEO 261 01 0146	
ARHI 471 01 2742	ENGL 300A 01 2771	GOV'T 342T 03 2367	MBA 673 02 3394	PSY 250 01 1836	THEO 262 01 2358	
ARST 133S 01 0434	ENGL 301A 01 1011	GOV'T 342T 04 2368	MBA 677 01 3385	PSY 341T 02 2251	THEO 265 01 0145	
BA 230 01 0498	ENGL 311 02 2775	GOV'T 342T 05 2369	MBA 677 02 3386	PSY 341T 03 1893	THEO 274 01 0143	
BA 230 06 3155	ENGL 312 02 2776	GOV'T 342T 06 3296	ME 241 01 3080	PSY 342 01 1839	THEO 281 01 2547	
BA 362 01 0504	ENGL 314E 01 3203	GOV'T 343 02 1022	ME 241 02 3081	PSY 389 01 2352	THEO 287 01 3065	
BA 363 01 0505	ENGL 315B 01 2699	GOV'T 343T 01 2853	MGT 231 03 1476	PSY 395 01 2599		
BA 363 02 0506	ENGL 317C 01 2779	GOV'T 343T 02 2854	MGT 240 04 1478	PSY 421 01 3003		
BA 363 03 0507	ENGL 317T 03 2782	GOV'T 343T 04 2856	MI 308 01 2501	PSY 454 01 3004		
BA 363 04 0508	ENGL 317T 05 2784	GOV'T 343T 05 2857	MI 309 01 2935	PSY 455 01 3005		
BA 363 05 0856	ENGL 318T 02 2791	GOV'T 343T 06 2858	MI 432A 01 2956	PSY 481 01 3006		
BA 363 06 3154	ENGL 318T 04 2793	GOV'T 343T 07 2859	MI 435A 01 2942	ROFR 102A 03 2021		
BA 391 01 0212	ENGL 319A 01 1018	GOV'T 401 01 2851	MSA 544 01 3176	ROFR 103 07 2029		
		GOV'T 404 01 2863	MUS 220 01 2959	ROFR 201 01 2033		

Dan Quayle feels Saddam ought to be prosecuted

WASHINGTON (AP) — Vice President Dan Quayle said Sunday it might be a good idea to prosecute Iraqi President Saddam Hussein for war crimes.

"You can't rule it out," Quayle said on NBC-TV's "Meet the Press."

"Perhaps this would be a good idea," he said. "One of the questions is ... who is going to go in and arrest Saddam Hussein once the ... crimes are alleged?"

As to trying Saddam in absentia, Quayle said: "It's an idea that is kicking around, and it's certainly worth discussing. But I have no announcement on that this morning."

Secretary of Defense Dick Cheney, on CBS-TV's "Face the Nation," predicted the Iraqi leader "will eventually be replaced," but said that for the present "he still has the only organized military force left" in his country.

Both Quayle and Cheney reit-

erated administration assurances that U.S. troops setting up refugee camps for fleeing Kurdish rebels will remain in Iraq for only a limited time.

Prince Sadruddin Aga Khan, U.N. executive delegate for Iraqi and relief, said on "Meet the Press" that the U.S. operation "is a very limited one in terms of the time frame — like maybe 60 days or whatever."

Quayle declined to specify a time period, but said the United States has "no desire to be

there on a long-term, permanent basis."

Cheney said the same, but added that "for right now, over the next few weeks, only the U.S. military has the capability to rescue those people and provide what they need in a very remote part of the world."

He said the operation would be turned over to an international organization such as the United Nations or Red Cross as soon as possible.

Prince Sadruddin said the

United Nations and United States "are not working at cross purposes," in the relief effort. "We are not on a collision course."

Cheney said there had been no confrontation with Iraqis, who he said have "actually helped our people in some cases, in terms of identifying places where mines were located."

"We have to be on guard, but at this point everything's going very well," he said.



AP Photo

Police quell school riot

Students leaving Lauzinger High School cast glances at Los Angeles County Sheriff's officers and officers from neighboring jurisdictions who responded to a series of fights at the school in Lawndale, California. Up to 250 students reportedly were involved in the fighting.

Protesters of Pope are arrested

ROME (AP) — Four protesters who heckled Pope John Paul II during a university appearance were held Saturday in a Rome prison for investigation by an anti-terrorist unit, police said.

The protesters were arrested Friday on charges of resisting public officials and showing contempt for a foreign head of state. The pope heads the Vatican, an independent state in Rome that is the seat of the government of the Roman Catholic Church.

A small group of protesters opposed to the pope's stand against the use of artificial birth control shouted and whistled at him as he spoke to students Friday outside Rome's La Sapienza University.

The Italian news agency ANSA said the four were under investigation by the DIGOS, the anti-terrorist police squad. The squad's office confirmed the investigation but refused to say if the four were suspected of any terrorist links.

An official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the four were Italian but refused to identify them by name.

State television reported Friday that the protesters were not students at the university.

During the pope's appearance, several of them held a banner that read: "Love one another but with contraception."

The Vatican newspaper, L'Osservatore Romano, said the banner was "without any cultural content or dignity, clearly showing what kind of young people that little group was."

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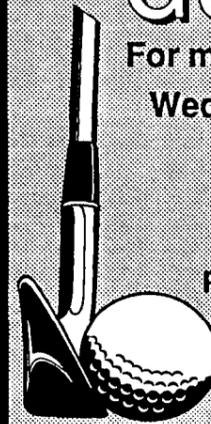
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U.S. corporations focus on Total Quality Management

By **JEFF CABOTAJE**
News Writer

Major U.S. corporations have selected Total Quality Management as a major focus in their management effort, said Bob King Friday.

King, executive director of GOAL/QPC (one of the nation's leading research organizations on Total Quality Management or TQM) defined TQM as "all employees and all departments everyday improving or maintaining their own jobs and tasks in all variations in quality, yield, cost, procedures, and systems to give customers products that are most economic and best qualified."

King discussed the growing trend of U.S. corporations to approach a fundamental shift in

management by combining the power of American innovation with the discipline of Japanese TQM in his lecture, "Integrating Japanese TQM and American Innovation."

There are four major systems in TQM, said King.

King explained the first system, Daily Management, as "the actions taken every day to ensure that tasks are done in the way they were intended and improved at every opportunity to meet customer expectations."

The next, Hoshin Planning, is a system "to identify key breakthrough items and to enable all employees to contribute to organization improvement, figuring out how to make the organization better."

Quality Function Deployment

provides a "tool for understanding what customers want and putting that into place; for prioritizing customer needs; and for communicating the priorities."

Customer Driven Master Plan is a "plan of orchestrating the change from a departmentalized approach from a few people involved in improvement to everybody being involved in improvement."

"It (TQM) is a buzzword, and consultants are taking their training materials, pulling off the cover page, and putting TQM on it because it is such a hot subject today," said King.

The transition from a traditional kind of organization to a TQM organization takes about five years, he said.

The first step an organization

must take is to decide to do TQM. Once that is done, customer focus must be established, King said.

Next, the ten or twelve key processes that make a difference in the organization's success must be identified and defined. Initial teams must be formed to focus on customer needs and the critical key processes.

These four steps, along with developing a five-year plan, takes one to three years in most organizations, noted King.

The next three to five years involve getting the middle management involved in daily management and Hoshin planning, expanding the use of teams, and evaluating the program periodically.

With the increasing interest in the integration of the best of Japanese TQM and American innovation, leading companies are making efforts to go in new directions with their management, King said.

Large corporations, such as Motorola, Xerox, Ford, and American Express, have now become involved in helping deans of business schools to educate students in TQM.

"Major corporations believe so much that this (TQM) is the way they want to run their organization, that they are making this effort to introduce this into the business schools," King stated. "Since American industry is moving in the direction of TQM, the feeling is that academia needed to get involved."

From riches to rags: politician sleeps in shelter

WASHINGTON (AP) — John King, whose slash-and-burn style of politics carried him to the top of the Republican Party in West Virginia, decided to break into the big time in the nation's capital.

He ended up out on the street amongst muggers and thieves, sleeping at night in a shelter for the homeless.

The 40-year-old former state Republican leader told The Washington Post he came to Washington in 1988. He started Palladin Consulting, a small operation that he made look big through post office boxes, fancy letterheads and "a little smoke and mirrors."

But King said his intense personality and undiplomatic style were bad for business. Early last year, it all but dried up and by August he was putting out resumes.

By October, his money had run out and he was evicted from his \$725-a-month apartment.

At the homeless shelter, they called him the professor because he came in wearing a three-piece suit. He stayed in a small, doorless cubicle with

several other men, slept on an Army cot, ate when he was given food, woke up when he was told to.

Night after night, his companions talked about drugs, robberies and prison. One had been convicted of slitting a woman's throat and discussed techniques for using a straight razor.

Ashamed of failure, he stayed away from friends and relatives.

"I couldn't face it. I became everything I had loathed all my life," he said.

Finally, he became fed up with the shelters and turned to friends. He cleaned himself up, started seeing a therapist and now is looking for work.

"I wanted to be Henry Thoreau as a kid," he told the Post. "I ended up being George Patton with a little Marquis de Sade thrown in for character."

In his political ascendancy, he says he saw himself as a West Virginia version of Lee Atwater, the late Republican party chairman who helped candidates with campaigns criticized for emphasizing negative points.



Back to Business

Union Pacific Railroad train dispatcher Joe Woerth controls a part of UP's national railway system from his post Thursday in Omaha. The railway strike that affected the nation ended early Thursday.

AP Photo

Credit easing halted in midst of dispute

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Federal Reserve, struggling with an unusually sharp policy split in its own ranks, has temporarily halted credit easing, analysts said Friday, despite pressure from the Bush administration to push interest rates lower to end the recession.

The change, economists said, is not likely to abort what most believe will be an economic recovery beginning in June or July. But some analysts worried that the central bank, if it does not ease further, will hurt chances for robust growth in the upcoming expansion.

The policy debate also could have a political fallout. Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan is still considered the odds-on favorite to win renomination when his term expires in August. If he is unable to win further interest rate cuts, however, his chances could nose dive, analysts said.

"This whole dispute doesn't mean that Greenspan does not control at the Fed," said David Jones, chief economist at Aubrey Lanston & Co. of New York. "But it does mean that the Fed's easing will be delayed and if it is delayed too long, it could snuff out any budding recovery."

With President Bush and his aides voicing the need for lower

interest rates, Jones said, the White House may be "miffed" enough by Greenspan's inability to win a board majority for further cuts that Bush will not tap him for another four-year term as chairman.

Other economists, however, said there is no credible candidate on the horizon to take over from Greenspan and therefore they rated the chances that he would be ousted as extremely low.

Whatever the impact on Greenspan's future, the current policy debate has put a spotlight on the normally secretive Federal Reserve. A spate of front page stories in the last two weeks has revealed a tense debate on the Fed's key policy-making panel, the Federal Open Market Committee. The FOMC includes Fed board members in Washington and five of the 12 regional Fed bank presidents.

The disagreement, first revealed in a newsletter published by former Fed Vice Chairman Manuel Johnson, shows an FOMC sharply divided between a camp led by Greenspan that is seeking further interest rate cuts and another camp, composed primarily of the regional bank presidents, that fears any further easing will worsen inflationary pressures in the upcoming recovery.

Fed officials, speaking on condition of anonymity, gave the following account of events:

The debate surfaced Feb. 1, when some members of the FOMC questioned whether Greenspan had the authority acting alone to push the federal funds rate down by one-half percentage point to accompany a one-half point cut in the discount rate.

The federal funds rate, the interest banks charge each other for overnight loans, is controlled by the FOMC while changes in the discount rate, the interest the Fed charges for bank loans, is set by the seven Fed governors in Washington.

Greenspan cut the funds rate but agreed to bring the matter of his authority up at the next FOMC meeting Feb. 5. At that meeting, there was vigorous argument between the pro-growth "doves" on the board and the anti-inflation "hawks."

The two sides asked the Fed's staff to research Greenspan's authority to change interest rates between FOMC meetings and report back at the March 26 session.

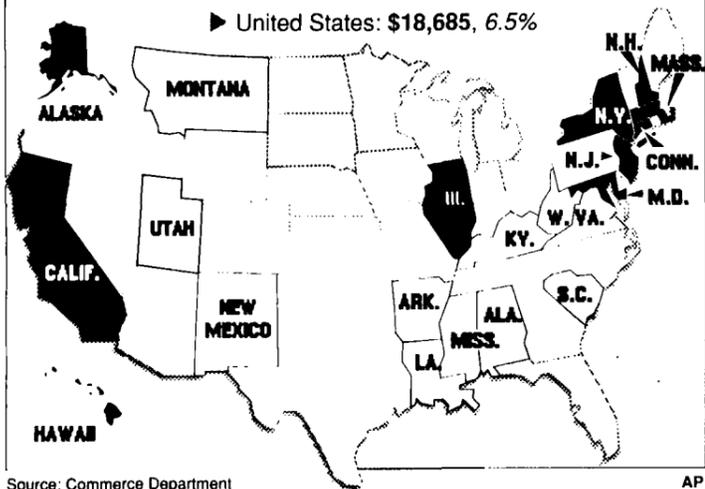
At that session, Greenspan agreed to a compromise that commits him to greater consultation with other FOMC members before making interest rate cuts.

BEST AND WORST PERSONAL INCOMES

Top and bottom ten states by per capita incomes in 1990 and the annual percentage change since 1980.

TOPS			BOTTOMS		
1 Connecticut	\$25,358	7.7%	50 Mississippi	\$12,735	6.3%
2 New Jersey	24,968	8.0	49 W. Virginia	13,747	5.7
3 Mass.	22,642	7.9	48 Utah	14,083	5.9
4 New York	21,975	7.4	47 Arkansas	14,218	6.7
5 Maryland	21,864	7.3	46 New Mexico	14,228	5.7
6 Alaska	21,761	4.6	45 Louisiana	14,391	5.2
7 California	20,795	6.0	44 Alabama	14,826	6.8
8 N. Hampshire	20,789	7.8	43 Kentucky	14,929	6.4
9 Illinois	20,303	6.5	42 S. Carolina	15,099	7.1
10 Hawaii	20,254	6.7	41 Montana	15,110	5.4

▶ United States: \$18,685, 6.5%



Source: Commerce Department

AP

The Observer

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Letter about goose incident displayed discrimination

Dear Editor:
I am writing to clear my name of the shame and evil which have been placed upon it by certain malicious, shortsighted individuals in your newspaper. I, a proverbial Good Samaritan, victimized by discrimination feel it my moral obligation to correct the grave injustice.

I speak, of course, of the incident that has galvanized this community: The Grace Hall Goose Incident, the Fight with the Fowl, the Duel with the Duck. On Monday, April 8, at 10:30 p.m., my female companions and I were exiting Grace Hall. We were suddenly alerted to a pair of damsels in distress, two young women who beckoned me to recover their basketball which have been kidnapped by the aforementioned waterfowl, who was guarding it jealously. I immediately realized it was my Christian duty to help my fellow human beings, no matter how formidable the hissing and flapping goose appeared, and I rushed to rescue the basketball.

At this point I was pelted by a barrage of heckles and jeers from the denizens of Grace Hall, who feared that their goose was cooked. Shutting out their

curses, I extricated the ball with surgical precision by rolling another ball at it, avoiding injury in any way to the goose, whose life I was impelled to respect, despite its felonious behavior.

I successfully rescued the ball to the delight of the young women. However, the unthinking audience presumed I meant to molest their mascot. Needless to say, I was shocked to find my benevolent behavior vilified in print before my peers.

Once again, discrimination has reared its ugly head on Our Lady's campus. I too have felt the stinging darts of prejudice, and I too, cry out for the common respect that is my due.

I care not for my own person, but I am gravely distraught that this asinine behavior could harm some of my brothers and sisters here on campus. I here by call all decent, upstanding members of the Notre Dame family to actively combat prejudice in all its malicious manifestations across the land.

Nick Preservati
Cavanaugh Hall
April 15, 1991

Phelps deserves respect for his integrity

Dear Editor:

I am joined, I hope, by a sizeable group of people here at the University of Notre Dame in regretting the ending of Richard Phelps' tenure as basketball coach. While everyone is quick to pounce on his deficiencies and his last, lackluster season, everyone should be equally quick to remember his exemplary record as a coach utterly beyond reproach when it came to the honesty and integrity of his program.

I am in a position to know a little of the inner workings of the basketball program. I was employed there for two and a half years. I took great pride each day, while watching the evening news detail the violations of yet another college sports program, in knowing that the program for which I worked could stand up to the closest scrutiny. Working, as I did, with recruiting, I can assure everyone that not a single move was ever taken toward a high school ballplayer without checking and rechecking the rule books, even calling the NCAA offices in Kansas City if there were any questions of interpretation. Coach Phelps'

commitment to honesty in recruiting was rock-solid.

I can also assure you that his emphasis on preparing his players for "the real world" came from his honestly-held beliefs that basketball glory was, at best, ephemeral. Digger made a lifetime contract with the young men he brought to this university. Upon their graduation, he promised, they would be ready for the rest of their lives— whatever that future might hold.

Very few college athletes will leave school loving their coach, and, by and large, that's the way it should be. Coach Phelps' athletes, however, will find their respect for what he taught them, by example as well as words, growing as the years go by. That is where Digger's true greatness lies. He has always looked beyond the immediate gratification of winning to his perception of his role as an educator. He would be glad to be remembered more as an instructor of young men than as a "war chief." Take a good look at what Digger's former athletes are doing today. The list is in the media guide. Compare that list with a similar one for any

other coach. The record speaks for itself.

No, he's certainly not perfect. Twenty years of having your every word analyzed and quoted does strange things to a man. It stretches many things far out of proportion.

But, in the final analysis, Digger hasn't asked anything of his athletes that he hasn't asked of himself. The physical toll this takes on a 49-year-old man is much greater than that on an 18-year-old. He has earned his retirement, if he really desires one, and he can certainly be proud of the fact that those young men who resided, however briefly, under his guidance have received something of value from his basketball program, whether or not they ever have the insight to realize it.

Let's not make the mistake of letting Coach Phelps leave without our thanks and respect. He could have been Jim Valvano—but would we have wanted him to?

Teri Haus
Staff, American Studies
Department
April 18, 1991

Student thanks Digger for his accomplishments

Editor's note: The following is an open letter to Digger Phelps:

I want to thank you for the things you've done here at Notre Dame during the last twenty years. We may not have won as many games recently as we all would have liked, but on the whole, the teams have done fairly well. More importantly, you were true to what this University is all about. You graduated all your players.

During the Phelps era student-athletes were students first and athletes second. Also, you ran a clean program without any hint of the scandals so prevalent in "the business." But clearly you viewed the young men you worked with as more than commodities or instruments; you treated them as men.

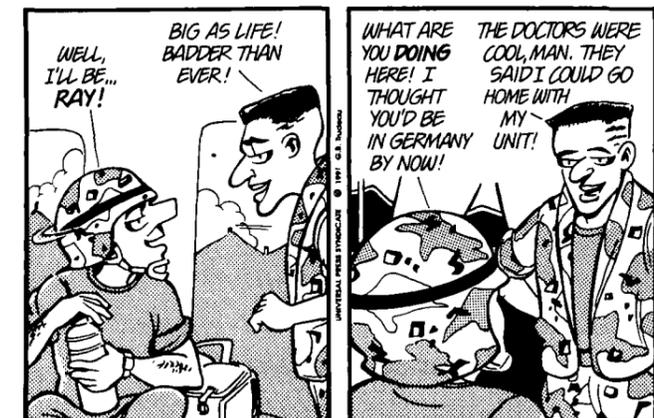
I hope that, in looking back over your career, people

remember not only your win-loss percentage but also the graduation rate of your players, the fact that you avoided foul play, the opinion of your peers and your treatment of those you worked with. Good luck in your future endeavors and thank you for what you have done.

Rex J. Rempel
St. Edward's Hall
April 15, 1991



DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Trash is just raw material that we are too stupid to utilize.'

Arthur Clarke

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Physician says condom use does not ensure 'safe sex'

Editor's note: The following is a reprint of an article which appeared in Newsweek, April 1, 1991.

The other night on the evening news, there was a piece about condoms. Someone wanted to provide free condoms to high-school students. A perky, fresh-faced teenage girl interviewed said everyone her age was having sex, so what was the big deal about giving out condoms? Her principal replied that giving out condoms set a bad example. Then two experts commented. One was a lady who sat very straight in her chair, white hair in a tight perm, and, in a prudish voice, declared that condoms didn't work very well; teenagers shouldn't be having sex anyway. The other expert, a young, attractive woman, said that since teenagers were sexually active, they shouldn't be denied the protection condoms afforded. I found myself agreeing with the prude.

What do I know about all this? I'm an infectious diseases physician and an AIDS doctor to the poor. Passing out condoms to teenagers is like issuing them squirt guns for a four-alarm blaze. Condoms just don't hack it. We should stop kidding ourselves.

I'm taking care of a 21-year-old boy with AIDS. He could have been the model for Donatello's David— androgynous, deep blue eyes, long

blond hair, as sweet and gentle as he can be. His mom's in shock. He called her the other day and gave her two messages: I'm gay, and I've got AIDS. His lover looks like a fellow you'd see in Sunday school; he works in a bank. He's had sex with only one person, my patient (his second partner), and they've been together for more than a year. These fellow aren't dummies. They read newspapers. You think condoms would have saved them?

Smart people don't wear condoms. I read a study about the sexual habit of college women. In 1976, 12 percent of college women used condoms when they had sexual intercourse. In 1989, the percentage had risen to only 41 percent. Why don't college women and their partners use condoms? They know about herpes. They know about genital warts and cervical cancer. All the public health messages of the past 15 years have been sent, and only 41 percent of the college women use condoms. Maybe your brain has to be working to use one. In the heat of passion, the brain shuts down. You have to use a condom every time. Every time. That's hard to do.

I can't say I'm comforted reading a government pamphlet called "Condoms and Sexually Transmitted Diseases Especially AIDS." "Condoms are not 100 percent safe," it says, "but if used properly will reduce the risk of sexually transmitted dis-

Robert C. Noble
Guest Columnist

eases, including AIDS." Reduce the risk of a disease that is 100 percent fatal! That's all that's available between us and death? How much do condoms reduce the risk? They don't say. So much for Safe Sex.

Safe Sex was a dumb idea anyway. I've noticed that the catchword now is "Safer Sex." So much for truth in advertising. Other nuggets of advice: "If you know your partner is infected, the best rule is to avoid intercourse (including oral sex). If you do decide to have sex with an infected partner, you should always be sure a condom is used from start to finish, every time." Seems reasonable, but is it really helpful?

Most folks don't know when their partner is infected. It's not as if their nose is purple. Lots of men and women with herpes and wart-virus infections are having sex right now lying their heads off to their sexual partners—that is, to those who ask. At our place we are taking care of a guy with AIDS who is back visiting the bars and having sex. "Well, did your partner use a condom?" I ask. "Did you tell him that you're infected with the virus?" "Oh, no, Dr. Noble," he replies, "it would have broken the mood." You bet it would have broken the mood. It's not only

the mood that gets broken. "Condoms may be more likely to break during anal intercourse that during other types of sex..." Condoms also break in heterosexual sex—one study shows a 4 percent breakage rate. "Government testing can not guarantee that condoms will always prevent the spread of sexually transmitted diseases." That's what the pamphlet says. Condoms are all we've got.

Nobody these days lobbies for abstinence, virginity, or single lifetime sexual partners. That would be boring. Abstinence and sexual intercourse with one mutually faithful uninfected partner are the only totally effective prevention strategies. That's from another recently published government report.

Media messages: what am I going to tell my daughters? I'm going to tell them that condoms give a false sense of security and that having sex is dangerous. Reducing the risk is not the same as eliminating the risk. My message will fly in the face of all other media messages they receive. In the movie "The Tall Guy," a nurse goes to bed with the "Guy" character on their first date, boasting that she likes to get the sex thing out of the way at the beginning of the relationship. His roommate is a nymphomaniac who is always in bed with one or more men. This was supposed to be cute. "Pretty Woman" says you can

find happiness with a prostitute. Who are the people that write this stuff?

Have the '80s passed and everyone forgotten sexually transmitted diseases? Syphilis is on the rise. Gonorrhea is harder to treat and increasing among black teenagers and adults. Ectopic pregnancies and infertility from sexually transmitted diseases are mounting every year. Giving condoms to high school kids isn't going to reverse all this.

That prim little old lady on TV had it right. Unmarried people shouldn't be having sex. Few people have the courage to say this publicly. In the context of our culture, they sound like cranks. Doctors can't fix most of the things you can catch out there. There's no cure for AIDS. There's no cure for herpes or genital warts. Gonorrhea and chlamydial infection can ruin your chances of ever getting pregnant and can harm your baby if you do. That afternoon in the motel may leave you with an infection that you'll have to explain to your spouse. Your doctor can't cover up for you. Your spouse's lawyer may sue him if he tries. There is no safe sex. Condoms aren't going to make a dent in the sexual epidemics that we are facing. If the condom breaks, you may die.

Noble is a professor of medicine at the University of Kentucky College of Medicine.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Year of Women should include honoring mothers working at home

Dear Editor:

The University has declared this year to be "Year of Women." In this year, the University has proclaimed a genuine desire to recognize the contributions and achievements of women. There has been, however, one glaring and troublesome exception: no meaningful honor has been given to the mother at home raising and nurturing children. That greater social acknowledgment is not given to the work of mothers is troublesome, but it is a most grievous omission for a Catholic university in the midst of a designated celebratory year for women.

In January, several of my colleagues and myself—men and women, liberal and conservative—submitted to the Faculty Senate a resolution that would tangible honor women who choose the work of the family.

In so doing, we made it clear that just as we understood the University's recognition of the professional career accomplishments of women not to be intended to slight those who labor at home, so too, our resolution honoring mothers who are not employed outside the home for compensation did not, and should not be construed to suggest disapproval of women who enter the economic marketplace.

The response has been disheartening. The Faculty Senate sent the resolution to a committee that took several months to report its disapproval. When the resolution was brought to the attention of the full Faculty Senate, it was not permitted discussion. Few serious explanations have been forthcoming, other than that honoring mothers at home



would be "divisive" or "show disrespect to the working women at Notre Dame."

Divisive? Show disrespect? Can it be that Notre Dame with its "Year of Women" has decided that mothers and women employed outside the home are competitors, perhaps even enemies? Has the "Year of Women" theme made "advancement and achievement for women" synonymous with "out of the home and away from the family"? Is the only measure of

success in a Catholic university the material rewards of the marketplace? Has the well-intentioned desire to hail the achievements of women been manipulated and taken over by a one-sided partisanship antagonistic to the family?

The Faculty Senate's treatment of this issue has been insensitive and ill-considered. But the most telling criticism of the Faculty Senate's actions may be found in the encyclical teaching of the Catholic Church. In the words of Pope John Paul II:

"While it must be recognized that women have the same right as men to perform various public functions, society must be structured in such a way that wives and mothers are not in practice compelled to work outside the home, and that their families can live and prosper in a dignified way even when they themselves devote their full

time to their own family.

"Furthermore, the mentality which honors women more for their work outside the home than for their work within the family must be overcome."

I hope the University may still rectify the needless wound and the needless disrespect the Faculty Senate has now inflicted on women who serve God and their communities at home with their family. Indeed, the University in completing the "Year of Women," and in all years, ought instruct us in the ways of "overcome(ing) the mentality which honors women more for their work outside the home than for their work within the family." This hardly seems too much to expect from a university dedicated to the mother of God.

Douglas Kmiec
Notre Dame Law School
April 10, 1991

Catholic tradition should not overshadow social, cultural concerns

Dear Editor:

The first part of Professor Charles Rice's two-part column on the commitment of the University to its undergraduate student body is a good step towards showing how we, as students, are being exploited so that the University can pursue "greatness" as a research institution.

But when, in the second installment, Professor Rice ties the University's increased commitment to "greatness" with the agenda of the "politically correct," his argument drifts and loses its force.

As he points out, since 1967, Catholic universities have strived for a "true autonomy and academic freedom in the face of authority of any kind." A necessary part of that freedom

is the right to study texts, whether they be books, films, or any other form of media, whose content may be in some way construed as "inimical" to the Catholic mission. The issue at hand is not whether such films are any good; the citation of Michael Medved's opinion of "Cook, Thief, Wife, Lover" as "putrid, pointless, and pretentious," itself a debatable statement, is irrelevant to the issue of access to such material in a free and open society. Does the Snite show these films to be politically correct, to avoid "being considered narrow-minded because it is Catholic"?

Are we talking about the same open-minded Catholic Church that took a few centuries before officially admitting it was wrong to persecute Galileo, which turned

the man who led the burning of the Alexandrian Library into a saint (admittedly, not for that alone) and which still keeps an index of forbidden material?

That kind of Catholic Church, the kind that sees anything not in complete agreement as "objectively wrong," seems to be suggested when Professor Rice drags the issue of homosexuality into the debate. "The University commendably refuses to officially recognize homosexual groups on campus. The University also rightly emphasizes that the objective wrongness of homosexuality does not warrant unjust discrimination against persons who may have homosexual tendencies." It seems to me that by refusing to recognize them as a group, the Administration is unjustly discriminating against homosexuals. The

University can very well suggest that homosexuals refrain from sexual relations, just as it can suggest that heterosexuals refrain from pre-marital sex, but such suggestions are not incompatible with the right of the homosexual community to be recognized by the Administration.

Hinting that the reason Notre Dame continues its discriminatory policy is a concern for the health of homosexual students, in addition to perpetuating the fallacy that AIDS is essentially a "gay disease," further obscures the real issues at stake. "The duty of others to exercise tolerance and compassion," is not linked to political correctness. It's the right thing to do.

The historic mission of this university may be "the education of students in the

Catholic tradition." However, we have to recognize that many of our students do not come to Notre Dame for the express purpose of "service to the community and the Church." Some of us come here for a well-rounded secular education. And while there can be no harm in exposing such students to the Catholic tradition, such tradition should not be given dominance over the legitimate social, political and cultural concerns which get lumped under the buzzword "politically correct." If Notre Dame is going to be anything more than a glorified parochial school, we must be allowed to exercise autonomy and freedom in our academic lives.

Ron Hogan
Keenan Hall
April 17, 1991

Africa Night calls for unity

Actress Vinie Burrows takes students on an international journey

By **SHONDA WILSON**
Assistant Accent Editor

Welcome to an evening of cultural beauty and talent. Welcome to Africa Night.

The evening began with the pleasant aroma of an assortment of African dishes provided in an all-you-can-eat, buffet style. With much to choose from, several guests who were

willing to try everything carried two plates overflowing with the spicy food.

After this pleasant atmosphere of mood music, chatting, and eating, people settled down in their seats to witness the central feature of the evening, New York actress Vinie Burrows, who has appeared in several Broadway shows, off Broadway productions, and

international festivals.

Burrows presented a one-woman show, entitled "Sister! Sister!" which, as she says, uses "the raw materials of women's experiences and a variety of accents and dialects to transform the bare stage into an international study of the dignity of human beings."

That is exactly what happened. The audience began in the gloomy boredom of Stepan center and traveled to an African village, to El Salvador, and to an African-American home, to name a few of the cultures explored. Scenery had nothing to do with this transformation as it consisted of only a single chair with a long green length of cloth draped over it.

The transformation was the result of Burrows' beautifully descriptive words that invoked active participation from the audience in the performance by engaging their imaginations in an international journey.

Just as the scenes changed, so did the personality of Burrows who presented fragments of women's lives of various nationalities.

Burrows entered the stage in her beautiful African costume in shades of green and brown. She carried a green candlestick holder and burning candle singing, "More than Two Billion Women in the World." The message of the song was that somehow these two billion should come together as one strong unit.

Immediately following this call for unity among women,

Burrows began to act out scenes which showed the common ground between the women of the world. One such scene was that of a woman giving life, experiencing the intensity, or "child pain," as Burrows described it, of labor.

In the next scene, Burrows became a little girl singing and playing hopscotch, who fears the dark because of the monsters that come out in that dark. No, this not a monster of little Mary Mae's dreams or mind, this is a true monster, made up to look just like her father, but who doesn't behave like a father.

It takes away Mary Mae's dolls, steals her innocence, leaving a "little girl curled up in the dark, standing apart, afraid of the dark."

A final scene that Burrows presented was a dialogue between a younger African-American woman and her mother. In this scene the younger woman is sick. Her mother believes that the way her daughter thinks may have something to do with the way she feels.

The mother thinks that because of the hatred that the daughter is carrying around, she is sick. Evidently the mother and daughter don't agree on very much. The mother has a traditional view of life, whereas the daughter has a more revolutionary perspective. As the mother said, "If I had known college makes you sick, I would not have sent you to college."

According to the younger woman, her mother thinks she

is under the influence of Communists because she thinks black is anything other than ugly.

What the older woman doesn't remember is that her daughter grew up listening to her mother curse the factory where she worked. The mother is "unable to understand what she has been forced to deny."

Despite the differences that the women possess, the love is evidently still there. As the older woman said, remember that "you have folks who care about you."

The younger woman realizes that her mother is the "sturdy bridge that I crossed over on." The bond between these women, despite their differences, demonstrates the bond that Burrows hopes will develop among women throughout the world.

With this theme revealed, Christopher Kougnizonde, President of the Notre Dame African Student Association, showed that the bond between women should also be evident between all men and women. There should be such a unity between men and women because as Kougnizonde said, "If women did not exist men would be without hope and therefore without life."

After the performance, the evening ending in a whirl of African music and dance. As Kougnizonde said, "Everyone ...[shook] their body as we ...[celebrated] the equality of women to men and the unity between the two."



The Observer/ Marguerite Schropp

Vinie Burrows presented her one woman show 'Sister! Sister!' at Stepan Center Saturday night.

Dorms battle at 'Regatta'

By **ELIZABETH VIDA**
Accent Writer

After last year's summer-like weather, you couldn't help but hope that even after a week of winter weather, the Fisher Regatta would bring sunshine and warmth.

Unfortunately, the miracle of beautiful weather eluded St. Mary's Lake this year. Temperatures barely climbed above fifty degrees, and for those lucky enough to get an afternoon swim, it was much colder.

This year's event, like past Regattas, showcased both the wild and sublime in floating crafts. St. Edward's Hall's two story house boat, complete with stairs and a barbecue, stole the show, winning the "most original entry." No detail was forgotten, including astroturf grass, sofas, and a tiny doghouse boat christened with the name of a particular women's dorm.

In contrast to the elaborate or simply huge (like Keenan Hall's room-without-a-ceiling boat), there were the understated and subtle. Knott Hall's "Four Girls on a Board" definitely would have won the prize for the most cost-efficient boat.

Fisher Hall took the Regatta Cup, remaining men's champions. Their boat featured aerodynamic styling with lightweight aluminum sides

connected by wooden slats. Lewis Hall also successfully defended the women's championship.

Sorin Hall offered an alternative to the standard wooden raft. Their boat consisted of five heavy duty plastic garbage cans, with lateral support provided by four wood beams.

"The Otter Express" looked great until wakes from the Regatta officials' motor boats capsized it one hundred yards from shore, before the race. Buckets were required to bail out the five garbage cans.

Both of Dillon Hall's entries could be described as unusual, and certainly not aerodynamic. One boat sported a large white wire structure, which looked like nothing in particular except perhaps scaffolding. It sunk while docked at shore, soaking the entire crew.

The other Dillon boat, which used a bike to power the boat, seemed more concerned with sabotaging other crafts than winning the race. They used a hose to douse any competing boats within reach. The amount of water balloons thrown at other dorms' boats prompted one observer of the Regatta to comment, "It's not a race, it's a war."

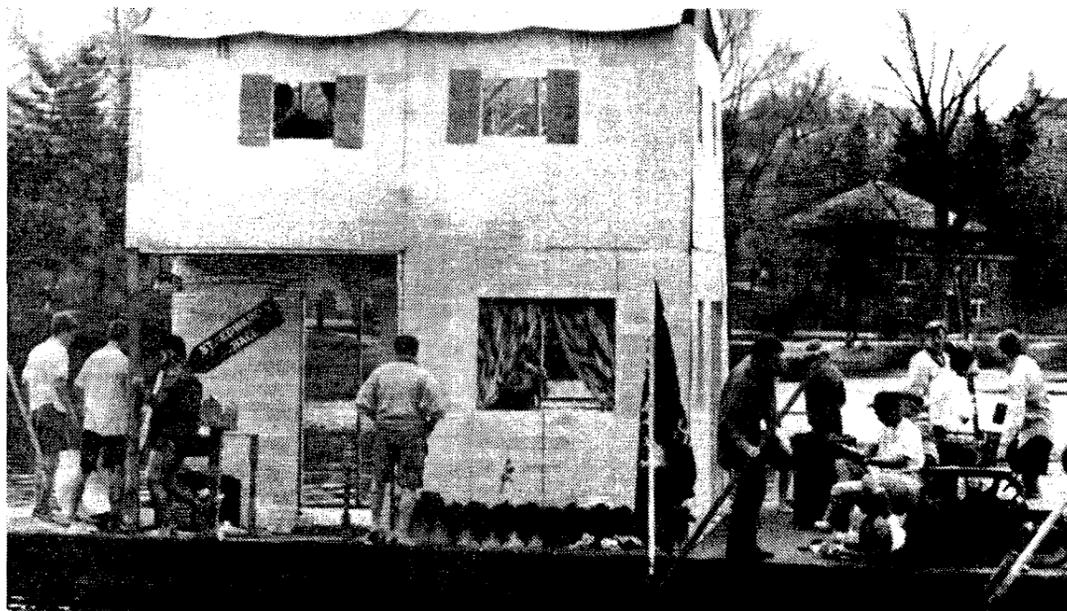
And it's a popular war. According to Ted Stumpf, co-chairperson for the event, "This was the first year all of the

dorms participated, with thirty boats total."

About the weather, which forced the picnic to be cancelled, Stumpf said, "Turnout was really good considering there was no picnic and the weather was so cold. We'd like to thank everyone for coming and we're looking forward to an even better Regatta next year."

Stanford's 'duck' (right) paddles around on St. Mary's lake while St. Edward's (below), winner of the most original entry, barbecues on their house boat.

The Observer/ Kevin Weise



Rocket

continued from page 16

box for Saturday night's playoff game between the Kings and Edmonton Oilers.

"Mr. McNall and his organization have the reputation of treating people as more than a piece of meat," Ismail said.

Ismail won't get nearly as much publicity playing in the CFL as he would in the NFL, but he said that wasn't a major concern.

"I don't see anything as far as loss is concerned," he said. "I always look for the positive."

But Ismail didn't rule out playing in the NFL someday.

"It's a four-year contract; we'll see what happens," he said.

Ismail, who is black, said he

was impressed by the "cultural diversity" in Toronto. At one point, he pointed to his skin, suggesting that racism isn't a major problem in the Canadian city.

"You don't get the feeling of closed-mindedness," Ismail said. "It's a feeling that I hadn't really felt before."

Ismail, wearing a navy blue and white Argonauts cap during a news conference at a Los Angeles hotel, said he made the decision about a week ago and called his mother to tell her the news.

"I felt in my heart very comfortable, very at peace," he said.

Ismail averaged eight yards per rush, 24 yards per kickoff return and 22 yards per catch on 32 receptions last season for the Fighting Irish.

Baseball

continued from page 16

assignment, allowing only one run on four hits.

Greg Layson, Notre Dame's freshman lead-off hitter and second baseman, keyed the last Irish victory of the weekend with four hits, two steals, two runs, two RBI, and a double. Murphy's "sparkplug" proved his consistency, hitting safely in all four games (7-17) while playing steady defensively.

Freshman Tom Price turned pitched seven shutout innings, allowing only six hits and one walk. Tony Livorsi completed the nine-inning contest, as Notre Dame won 7-2.

Among the other unsung heroes on the Irish, Murphy pointed to the defensive contributions of center fielder Dan Bautch and the solid performance of catcher/second baseman Cory Mee.

"Coach Murphy has an equation, hard work plus belief in yourself equals success, reflect in wins and losses," Mee commented.

Murphy applied this equation to assess this year's team. "Last year we were 30-6 at this point. But I continue to say this is the best team ever assembled at Notre Dame. We've played 12 teams ranked in the top-25 at some point this year."

"I think it's hard to compare this team with last year's. Each

team had its own identity. But we continue to improve and focus on our performance."

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Newspaper, aluminum and glass can all be recycled. Please use the recycling bins in the dining halls and dormitories.

Thank you.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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Printer For Sale. Less than one
year old. Excellent Condition!
\$300. Call Kathie
@ 4045.

TICKETS

NEED 2 GRAD TIX CALL BILL
3546

I NEED 1 GRAD TICKET! Call
x4114.

Need two Graduation tickets
PLEASE!!! Call Beth 288-0597

SENIORS!
I need 1 Grad ticket
Please call Martha x4271

PERSONALS

HEADING FOR EUROPE THIS
SUMMER? Jet there with
AIRHITCH (r) for \$229 from the
Midwest, \$160 from the East Coast.
(As reported in NY Times and Let's
Go!) AIRHITCH (r) 212-864-2000

I got it.
Come. And be my baby.

To all ENGL 491A Warriors: "War is
an unending circle of pain"

Tired of paying high taxi fares?
Don't want to wait an hour for a taxi
to arrive?
I'm sticking around 'til Sunday and
can give rides to the
airport/train/bus station the
weekend after finals for just \$5.
Call Rene at 277-9468 to reserve a
spot.

Moving off campus?
Fantastic bar for sale-less than a
year old. Also, various furniture
including beds
(double and single), couches,
tables, desks, bookshelves,etc.
Call 288-0597, Lafayette Square

I need a ride to Cincinnati or Miami
U. 4/26-4/28. Christine x3884

TOP 10 UNBELIEVABLE THINGS
ABOUT THE PISTON'S/PACER'S
ROADTRIP:

10. The Pistons beat the Bulls and then lose to the Pacers. Go figure.
9. We ran into George Blaha.
8. Within 3 minutes of the first quarter, Isaiah picked up a technical and Scott Hastings played.
7. Offensive goal tending is a penalty and it was called three times on us.
6. We drove six hours, last, and we didn't even get a free Whopper!
5. Duck tape held the car together at 85 mph.
4. There was actually a sign to warn us that Kokomo is a "Heavy Congestion Area."
3. If you're at least 18 yrs. old, a high school graduate and you can dance, you too can be an Indian Pacemate.
2. It was Alkaseltzer Umbrella Redemption Night, and no one told us!
1. The half time entertainment was Michel Lauziere: The Dancing Balloon Man!

Seriously Cuz, Have a whale of a B-day!

R.S. -
Thank you for the flowers. It kills me too!! Call me.
- T.P.

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY
CALLING VANESSA 272-9305.

STUDENTS:
Going home for the summer? Need a place to stash your stuff? We have the place for you!
JOY'S SELF LOCK STORAGE
272-2400

SUMMER STORAGE: Best rates
and facility. Call Store-More Mini-
Warehouse 654-3636.

Volunteering post-grad?
Parents not too psyched about the decision? Change their minds at the volunteer send-off ceremony on May 18 at 11am!

Top 10 things to remind Mike
"Shamu" Gargiulo on his B-Day:

- 10-If Lee Ann wasn't sleeping w/ someone else, she'd visit this weekend.
- 9-If you could last more than 30 secs., she'd come this weekend.
- 8-For 30 secs., I wouldn't ask my teacher to move the test either
- 7-It only takes 30 secs. w/ your hand-who needs Lee Ann
- 6-What's colder? X-mas at North Pole or a car ride w/ Mike's family?
- 5-Mike and Lee Ann: The Love Float
- 4-Mike having sex: Mission Impossible
- 3-Mike and Rosie: Love Connection
- 2-Before we forget-Schneb wants his chest back
- 1-If you paid for our spring break, we'd sleep w/ your tool

YOU LIKE COMEDY, DO YOU?

YOU LIKE A GOOD FARCE ONCE
IN A WHILE?

YOU DO LIKE TO LAUGH, DON'T
YOU?

WELL, FOR GOD SAKES, SEE

"THE COMEDY OF ERRORS"
By William Shakespeare
This Friday and Saturday at 8
p.m. at Theodore's*****

Volunteering after graduation? Sign
up at CSC for volunteer send-off
ceremony by Apr. 24 Your parents
will want to be there!!!

AnTostal '91
AnTostal '91 AnTostal '91

MANIC MONDAY
MANIC MONDAY
MANIC MONDAY

THE GUESS WHO.....
THEIR COMING!

AnTostal '91 AnTostal '91
AnTostal '91

LONDON SPRING '90.
THURSDAY APRIL 25 AT 9:00
BEACON BOWLING. JOIN US!

(on monday, April 22)
Meri-4

(on tuesday, April 23)
Meri-3

(on wednesday, April 24)
Meri-2

(on thursday, April 25)
Meri-1

(on friday, April 26)
Hey world check her out!!!!
And wish her a happy Birthday!
Dial 284-GENT.

ATTENTION ALL WHO HAVE:

Known, worshiped, owned,
worked, dis'd by, for-from,
dumped, doogied, touched, loved, sca
mmed, bitten, studied,
sculpted, insulted, been stickered by.

THE FOLLOWING DEMONS:

Chud, Belle, Olie, Doogie, Scrod,
Cher, Wonka, and Hannah

Cordially invite you to the first, and
hopefully annual,
SURPRISE ENGAGEMENT PARTY

PS Don't say you need to fold your
underwear, don't say your taking
your "girlfriend" out, don't plan on
eating burrito's, instead...JUST
CUM AND HAVE FUN!!!

PPS For the lucky, a guesser o' the
engaged wonder, a once-in a-
lifetime, you gotta work it, you gotta
own it, ITEM will be awarded.

KEEP POSTED FOR DATES
AND DETAILS!!

J The JPW Slide Show will
U be shown Monday, April
N 22, and Wed., April 24 at
I the Montgomery Theatre
O in LaFortune, 9:30-10
R p.m. Be there, or be a
S foolish little piglet.

*****YARD PARTY*****
Friday, April 26th
Look for cups all week!

Bill-
Since you never read the
classifieds, I won't write a personal
to you.

J.P.-
Thank you for a wonderful
weekend. The jazz, dancing, and
my date were muy excelente!
- "a fabulous babe"

Happy Birthday Tom Kelly. Mich
Dry tonight!!

Brian-
We hope you're feeling better soon.
Love, The Knott Girls

Why am I having so much fun with a
dorkweed???

Weekend in Chicago, 1991-
Freeze...Rock-you never heard the
song "white lines" before? Yo, yo
little brother, what ya out there
trying to discover...Jello shots with
whip cream rule...You'll like Ed
Debevic's, they're rude to you
there...crate and barrel, what a fun
store! I'm going to be registered
there...are you part of an
"obnoxious couple"? Is it OK if we
go upstairs to look at the cartoons?
I don't know anything about art...
Thanks for a wonderful weekend-
Dutchboy, get rid of that mono soon,
so you can have a glass of
champagne for graduation.

Hey Ann Marie,
If you are a drug, then
maybe I should become a drug
addict.

-Me

REM-
Don't worry about the smell, I've
always wanted to sleep with her
anyway.

-SESS

SCOREBOARD

BASEBALL STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

East Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Toronto	8	5	.615	—
Boston	6	5	.545	1
Detroit	6	5	.545	1
Milwaukee	6	6	.500	1 1/2
Baltimore	4	6	.400	2 1/2
Cleveland	4	6	.400	2 1/2
New York	4	7	.364	3
West Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Chicago	7	3	.700	—
California	8	5	.615	1/2
Oakland	8	5	.615	1/2
Seattle	6	6	.500	2
Kansas City	5	6	.455	2 1/2
Texas	4	5	.444	2 1/2
Minnesota	3	9	.250	5

Saturday's Games
 Detroit 2, Chicago 1, 12 innings
 Kansas City 5, New York 2
 Texas 1, Baltimore 0
 Boston 2, Cleveland 1
 Toronto 4, Milwaukee 2
 California 2, Minnesota 1
 Seattle 3, Oakland 2

Sunday's Games
 Boston at Cleveland, 2, p.p.d., rain
 Kansas City at New York, p.p.d., rain
 Texas at Baltimore, p.p.d., rain
 Chicago 5, Detroit 4
 Milwaukee 11, Toronto 8, 10 innings
 Minnesota 4, California 3
 Seattle 7, Oakland 2

Monday's Games
 Detroit (Searcy 0-1) at New York (Hawkins 0-1), 7:30 p.m.
 Toronto (Wells 1-1) at Boston (Young 0-0), 7:35 p.m.
 Kansas City (Appier 1-1) at Cleveland (Nagy 0-1), 7:35 p.m.
 Baltimore (McDonald 0-0) at Chicago (Fernandez 1-1), 8:05 p.m.
 Oakland (Moore 2-0) at Minnesota (Tapani 1-0), 8:05 p.m.
 Seattle (Holman 1-1) at California (Abbott 0-2), 10:35 p.m.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

East Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
New York	8	5	.615	—
Pittsburgh	8	5	.615	—
Chicago	7	6	.538	1
St. Louis	7	6	.538	1
Montreal	5	8	.385	3
Philadelphia	4	9	.308	4
West Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
San Diego	8	5	.615	—
Cincinnati	6	5	.545	1
Los Angeles	6	6	.500	1 1/2
San Francisco	6	6	.500	1 1/2
Houston	5	7	.417	2 1/2
Atlanta	4	6	.400	2 1/2

Saturday's Games
 New York 3, Montreal 1
 Pittsburgh 9, Chicago 3
 San Francisco 4, Houston 0
 St. Louis 12, Philadelphia 1, 1st game
 Philadelphia 6, St. Louis 5, 10 innings, 2nd game
 Cincinnati 3, Atlanta 0
 San Diego 5, Los Angeles 3

Sunday's Games
 Pittsburgh 13, Chicago 12, 11 innings
 Atlanta 3, Cincinnati 2
 St. Louis 7, Philadelphia 6
 Los Angeles 6, San Diego 0
 San Francisco 1, Houston 0
 New York 9, Montreal 5

Monday's Games
 Cincinnati (Charlton 1-1) at Houston (Hernandez 0-1), 8:35 p.m.
 Chicago (Boskie 1-1) at St. Louis (Moyer 0-2), 8:35 p.m.
 San Diego (Harris 1-1) at San Francisco (Downs 0-0), 10:05 p.m.
 Atlanta (Avery 1-1) at Los Angeles (Ojeda 1-1), 10:35 p.m.

NFL DRAFT RESULTS

First Round
 1. Dallas (from New England), Russell Maryland, dl, Miami, Fla.
 2. Cleveland, Eric Turner, s, UCLA.
 3. Atlanta, Bruce Pickens, cb, Nebraska.
 4. Denver, Mike Croel, lb, Nebraska.
 5. Los Angeles Rams, Todd Lyght, cb, Notre Dame.
 6. Phoenix, Eric Swann, dl, no college.
 7. Tampa Bay, Charles McRae, ot, Tennessee.
 8. Philadelphia (from Green Bay), Antone Davis, ot, Tennessee.
 9. San Diego, Stanley Richard, cb, Texas.
 10. Detroit, Herman Moore, wr, Virginia.
 11. New England (from Minnesota through Dallas), Pat Harlow, ot, Southern Cal.
 12. Dallas, Alvin Harper, wr, Tennessee.
 13. Atlanta (from Indianapolis), Mike Pritchard, wr, Colorado.
 14. New England (from New Orleans through Dallas), Leonard Russell, rb, Arizona State.
 15. Pittsburgh, Huey Richardson, lb, Florida.
 16. Seattle, Dan McGwire, qb, San Diego State.
 17. Washington (from Houston through New England and Dallas), Bobby Wilson, dt, Michigan State.
 18. Cincinnati, Alfred Williams, lb, Colorado.
 19. Green Bay (from Philadelphia), Vincent Clark, db, Ohio State.
 20. Dallas (from Washington), x-Kelvin Pritchett, dt, Mississippi.
 21. Kansas City, Harvey Williams, rb, LSU.
 22. Chicago, Stan Thomas, ot, Texas.
 23. Miami, Randal Hill, wr, Miami, Fla.
 24. Los Angeles Raiders, Todd Marinovich, qb, Southern Cal.
 25. San Francisco, Ted Washington, dl, Louisville.
 26. Buffalo, Henry Jones, s, Illinois.
 27. New York Giants, Jarrod Bunch, fb, Michigan.

x-traded rights to Detroit a second- and third-round pick plus the fourth-round pick they had received from Miami.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL
American League
OAKLAND ATHLETICS—Placed Rickey Henderson, outfielder, on the 15-day disabled list, retroactive to April 12. Optioned Reggie Harris, pitcher, to Tacoma of the Pacific Coast League. Recalled Fred Manrique, infielder, and Brad Komrnink, outfielder, from Tacoma.
National League
CHICAGO CUBS—Placed Danny Jackson, pitcher, on the 15-day disabled list. Activated Hector Villanueva, catcher, from the 15-day disabled list.
BASKETBALL
National Basketball Association
BOSTON CELTICS—Activated Derek Smith, forward-guard, from the injured list. Placed A.J. Wynder, guard, on the injured list.
CLEVELAND CAVALIERS—Placed Brad Daugherty, center, on the injured list. Activated Milos Babic, center.
PHOENIX SUNS—Activated Joe Barry Carroll, forward, on the injured list. Placed Tim Perry, forward, on the injured list.
FOOTBALL
National Football League
MIAMI DOLPHINS—Traded Tim McKyer, cornerback, to the Atlanta Falcons for a third- and 12th-round pick in Sunday's draft.

Canadian Football League
TORONTO ARGONAUTS—Signed Raghib "Rocket" Ismail, wide receiver, to a four-year contract.

WOMEN'S BOOKSTORE

Results from Women's Bookstore Basketball April 17 & 18, 1991
 Turllet Police def. Dez & 4 New Jack Sisters, 21-8
 Good for 2... def. Hoosier Lawyers, 21-8
 Circles make us dizzy def. Softballs..., by forfeit
 CJ's Pub def. Aunt Flow's Nieces, 21-5
 EZAUZNV def. Team #31, 21-8
 4 Athletes and a Golfer def. The Book of Ruth, 21-7
 Fast Break def. Our Cat is in Heat, 21-1
 Hooked on Foniks def. Tight Ends, 21-12
 Smooth, Swift, and Sweaty def. 5 Girls from Howard, 21-16
 Under the Table def. Panic Hardware, 21-0
 Hoop Earrings def. Censored Again, 21-13
 5 Women who won't... def. Nomads, Indians, Saints..., 21-9
 We're no Angels def. Thrown Together, by forfeit
 Montezuma's Revenge def. Sexual Chocolate, 21-9
 5 Women who are scared def. Look but don't touch, 21-8
 One Last Shot def. 5 Reasons..., 21-3

NBA STANDINGS

All Times EDT

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
y-Boston	56	26	.683	—
x-Philadelphia	44	38	.537	12
x-New York	39	43	.476	17
Washington	30	52	.366	26
New Jersey	26	56	.317	30
Miami	24	58	.293	32

Central Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
y-Chicago	61	21	.744	—
x-Detroit	50	32	.610	11
x-Milwaukee	48	34	.585	13
x-Atlanta	43	39	.524	18
x-Indiana	41	41	.500	20
Cleveland	33	49	.402	28
Charlotte	26	56	.317	35

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
y-San Antonio	55	27	.671	—
x-Utah	54	28	.659	1
x-Houston	52	30	.634	3
Orlando	31	51	.378	24
Minnesota	29	53	.354	26
Dallas	28	54	.341	27
Denver	20	62	.244	35

Pacific Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
y-Portland	63	19	.768	—
x-LA Lakers	57	24	.704	5 1/2
x-Phoenix	55	27	.671	8
x-Golden State	44	38	.537	19
x-Seattle	41	40	.506	21 1/2
LA Clippers	31	51	.378	32
Sacramento	25	57	.305	38

x-clinched playoff berth
 x-clinched division title

Saturday's Games
 Utah 107, LA Lakers 93
 New Jersey 118, Miami 103
 New York 108, Charlotte 102
 Milwaukee 133, Indiana 100

Sunday's Games
 Late Game Not Included
 Atlanta 117, Boston 105
 Minnesota 89, Washington 87
 Chicago 108, Detroit 100
 Cleveland 123, Philadelphia 110
 San Antonio 135, Dallas 101
 Golden State 125, Utah 106
 Phoenix 135, Portland 118
 Sacramento 105, LA Clippers 101
 Orlando 120, New Jersey 110
 Houston 131, Denver 125
 Seattle at LA Lakers, (n)
 End Regular Season

\$1.69
Fill-up.

It's big, it's fresh and it's only a buck sixty-nine! Subway's 6" Cold Cut Combo is filled with meat, cheese and your choice of free fixin's, on bread baked fresh right in the store. Come on in for a fill-up today!

Good at all South Bend Locations

Good at all South Bend Locations

\$1.00 OFF
 \$1.00 off any regular footlong sandwich.
 Limit five footlong sandwiches.

This offer is not good in combination with any other offer. Good at all South Bend Subway locations. Offer expires 4/30/91.



\$3.29 FOOTLONG
 Purchase any regular footlong for only \$3.29 with the purchase of any size Coca-Cola soft drink at regular price.

This offer is not good in combination with any other offer. Good at all South Bend Subway locations. Offer expires 4/30/91.



LEGAL SERVICES PROGRAM of NORTHERN INDIANA, INC.

During National Volunteer Week, Legal Services wishes to recognize and thank the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students who have given their time and effort to the program over the past year:

Carolyn Broering	Kathleen Neville
Grace Chen	Anthony Paganelli
Brian Cody	Ruth Platz
Michael Colbach	Ann Marie Piscione
Jean Connolly	Richard Richards
Giovanni DiCenso	Russell Singer
Glenn Gibbons	David Steigerwald
Colleen Graham	Peter Tarsney
John Hearn	Dan Witous
Janet Herold	Lawrence Zeiser Jr.

Volunteers - Hearts at Work

Upcoming Events

Lectures

THURSDAY, APRIL 25

DR. ALAN DOWTY
 Faculty Fellow of the Institute;
 Professor of Government and International Studies

A discussion of his paper:
"THE GULF CRISIS: A VIEW FROM NO MAN'S LAND"

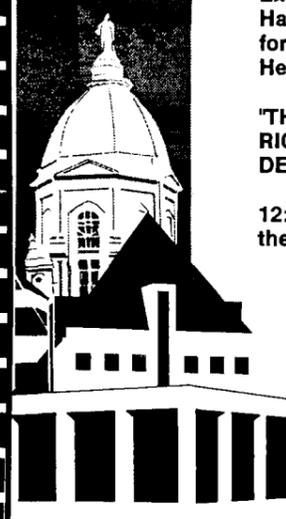
12:30 p.m. - Seminar Room C103 of the new Hesburgh Center

MONDAY, APRIL 29

DR. EDY KAUFMAN
 Executive Director of the Harry S. Truman Research Institute for the Advancement of Peace, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

"THE RELEVANCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS FOR PEACE AND DEMOCRACY"

12:30 p.m. - Seminar Room C103 of the new Hesburgh Center



INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE STUDIES
 UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

TONIGHT!

WOMEN
 A Film Festival
 How Filmmakers Depict Women presents

MEN...

with discussion by Hilary Radner and Ava Collins

Monday, April 22
ENGINEERING AUDITORIUM
 7:30p.m. \$2.50
 co-sponsored by Year of Women and Educational Media
 239-5465



Five Irish players were selected in Sunday's NFL draft. Photo courtesy Sports Information

Lyght goes fifth, four others follow

ANAHEIM, Calif. (AP) — Five Notre Dame players were drafted in the first four rounds of Sunday's NFL Draft.

Irish star Chris Zorich went home to the Chicago Bears, while lineman Bob Dahl was picked up the Cincinnati Bengals. Running back Ricky Watters will join former Irish star Joe Montana in the 49ers organization. Raghib "Rocket" Ismail was selected by the Los Angeles Raiders, as the 100th pick of the draft.

The supposed one-two combination of Todd Lyght and Raghib Ismail was scrapped when Rocket signed with the Toronto Argonauts.

The Los Angeles Rams, surprised that cornerback Todd Lyght was still available, snapped him up with the fifth pick of the NFL draft Sunday.

The choice of the Notre Dame defender was relatively obvious since the Rams were among the worst in the league last season in pass defense and are planning to go to a more aggressive scheme that will require solid man-to-man coverage by their cornerbacks.

Heading into the draft, Los Angeles coach John Robinson said of Lyght, "We don't expect him to be available, but we'd be happy to take him."

"The last two or three weeks, we made scenarios," said Jeff Fisher, the Rams' defensive coordinator who was hired away from the Philadelphia Eagles during the offseason. "Todd Lyght's name never came up. We thought Cleveland would take him with the second pick."

The Browns, however, chose UCLA safety Eric Turner. The

Rams then thought Denver, picking fourth, might take Lyght.

"As soon as Denver took Mike Croel, there was no question who we would take," Fisher said. "We thought Lyght was one of the best players in the draft, and a lot of people had Rocket Ismail and Lyght as the two best players available in the draft."

Robinson said Lyght would certainly have a chance to be a starter his first season with the Rams. Fisher sounded as if he expects him to be.

"In our scheme, you have to be smart, one, and tough and aggressive, two," Fisher said. "Lyght is both of those."

Lyght also was surprised he didn't go before the fifth pick, but he said he was happy things turned out the way they did.

ND Lacrosse team wins one, loses another

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

Up and down. Rollercoaster. See-saw.

Call it what you want, but no terms can change the fact that this season has been fickle to the Notre Dame lacrosse team.

The Irish, 5-6, came into Saturday's contest with the Battling Bishops of Ohio Wesleyan on the heels of a 13-7 road win over the Wooster Fighting Scots. The same Irish, however, left Moose Krause Stadium saddled with a 14-9 defeat. Furthermore, the loss to Wesleyan was the fifth time this season that Notre Dame has missed its bid to win two consecutive games.

Yet the topsy-turvy character of the season hasn't shifted the day-to-day focus of Irish coach Kevin Corrigan.

"I'm worried about our next game, not about making the tournament," said Corrigan. "There was no fault with our effort today. I'm just looking for better execution than we got

today. Too many things happened that shouldn't have—like seven or eight of their goals. There were things we did wrong and offensively, we were too timid."

Perhaps ironically, it was Notre Dame who opened the day's scoring, as midfielder Chris Nelson, while falling down, skipped a shot into the Wesleyan net with only 4:31 elapsed in the first quarter.

The Bishops quickly evened the affair on a man-up goal by midfielder Tom Mott, which came just two minutes after Nelson's score.

Ohio Wesleyan scored again to climb on top 2-1, only to see John Capano tie the game up :36 later with the first of his two goals.

Capano's second goal of the afternoon put the Irish on top 3-2. Yet true to the schizophrenic nature of Notre Dame's season to date, this was to be the last Irish goal for nearly 16 minutes.

"We were too willing to let them dictate our offense," observed Corrigan. "That's

what happens when you play good teams. We've been too willing to give our second-best effort against good teams."

By the afternoon, Mike Sullivan broke the Notre Dame scoring drought with 9:11 left in the third quarter, Ohio Wesleyan was riding high atop a 7-4 lead.

Rich Franz pumped the Bishops' lead to 8-4 as he found net just :30 after Capano's goal. Two minutes later, Wesleyan midfielder Tom Rossi hit paydirt for a 9-4 lead.

Sullivan started the comeback on an unassisted goal with 12:36 remaining, and kept it going with two more goals and an assist. Brian Schirf and Brian Mayglothing added key goals during the fourth quarter.

"We did a lot of the little things that a team has got to do to win," remarked Corrigan, "but we just don't do them as consistently as we've gotta do to win. We'll just look at this game and say we let some goals get away. Hopefully, our execution will keep getting better."

Happy Birthday Fritz you big russian!

You're a big boy now!

Love, two lovely ladies and a poke on the side.

NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE PRESENTS

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SUN., APRIL 28 3:10 PM

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how: bring your id

yearbook distribution

ND softball team hands Dayton Flyers two losses with better hitting and pitching; wins sixth in a row

By **RENE FERRAN**
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame softball team continued its winning ways this weekend, sweeping its third doubleheader in four days.

The Irish (25-19) took care of hapless Dayton (2-22) 8-1 and 4-2 on Saturday to extend their win streak to six games, a streak which has coincided with an awakening of their hitting.

Coming into its twinbill with St. Joseph's on Wednesday, the team was batting a paltry .206 on the season. Only last weekend, the Irish were swept by Detroit by identical 1-0 scores.

Since Tuesday's split with Indiana State, however, Notre Dame has belted out 57 hits and 42 runs in taking two each from the Pumas, Loyola and now the Flyers.

"The two losses to Detroit were frustrating because we know we are much better than they are," said senior first baseman Kathy Verneti. "I think we took it upon ourselves personally to do something to get our bats going."

"One factor is that the teams we've played recently haven't had the pitching quality we've faced earlier in the season," added senior outfielder Megan Fay. "But another is our attitude. We've been trying to get more positive, more aggressive."

And on Saturday, Dayton pitchers Jodi Curnutte and Kris Baiardi were victims of this new aggressive attitude.

In game one, the Irish pounded out 11 hits off Curnutte to back the four-hit pitching of Staci Alford (9-4).

They started the scoring early, getting three runs in the second, but the Flyers answered in the bottom of the inning to close the Irish lead to 3-1.

Notre Dame upped the lead to 5-1 in the sixth as second baseman Christy Connoyer—who went four-for-four in the game—tripled to lead off the inning and scored on third baseman Debbie Boulac's grounder to the right side. Catcher Amy Folsom followed with a single, and one out later, came home on Verneti's single.

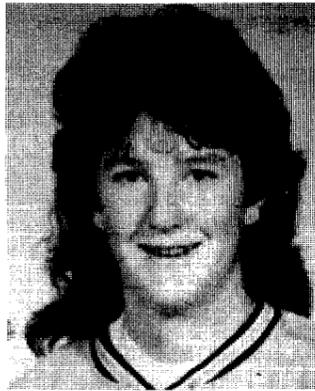
The Irish tacked on three more insurance runs in the seventh as Fay, Folsom and Rachel Crossen all knocked in runs.

"We hit the ball in bunches in this game," said coach Brian Boulac. "Christy Connoyer especially had a big game."

In the nightcap, Notre Dame rallied from a 2-1 deficit with three runs in the fifth inning to grab the victory.

The Irish struck first, as back-to-back walks to Laurie Sommerlad and Fay hurt Baiardi one out later when Casey McMurray rapped an RBI-single to right.

Dayton countered in the fourth. Curnutte belted an RBI-



Christy Connoyer

triple off Carrie Miller (6-5) to score the first run, and Kelli Lyman followed with a single, bringing home Curnutte and giving the Flyers the 2-1 lead.

But in the fifth, Sommerlad led off with a single. Crossen knocked her in with a double and Fay followed with a sharp single to left to plate Crossen. After McMurray singled to put runners at the corners, Fay came home on a Dayton throwing error on a double steal to put Notre Dame ahead 4-2.

From there, Miller shut the door on Dayton, allowing only five hits for the game—three in the Flyer fourth—to earn her third consecutive victory.

"It took us a while to jell together as a team," Verneti said. "We still have a lot of work to do offensively, but we're improving every game."

Sports Briefs

■**Sports Briefs** are accepted, in writing, at The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune during business hours. All briefs must be in before 5:00 to guarantee next day printing.

■**Applications are being accepted** for Observer sports writing positions. Give your name, campus address and phone number to Dave Dieteman between 8 a.m. and 7 p.m. at the Observer office, third floor of LaFortune.

■**A golf clinic** will be held on Wednesday, April 24, from 5:30 to 6:30 pm, presented by the women's golf team. Meet at the practice fairway on the ND golf course. Some clubs available. Register in advance at NVA.

Sports Shorts

Alzado diagnosed with brain tumor

■**LOS ANGELES** — Lyle Alzado, who has inoperable brain cancer, was recuperating at home Sunday from a seizure, his physician said. "He's doing fine. He's resting comfortably at home," said Dr. Robert Huizenga, who is treating the former NFL defensive lineman. An examination revealed multiple brain masses, the doctor said. Alzado was taken to surgery, where a brain biopsy revealed the lymphoma. Alzado suffered the seizure Saturday and was taken to a hospital for treatment. Sunday, he was back home.

Gathers skipped appointments said doctor

■**PHILADELPHIA** — In the week before Hank Gathers died, the Loyola Marymont basketball star reduced the dosage of his heart medicine, missed three doctor appointments and laughed off a warning, according to Dr. Vernon L. Hattori's version of the days before Gathers collapsed.

When the Great American Dream isn't great enough

Have you considered
THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?

A one-year program at Moreau Seminary at the University of Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring the possibility of a lifetime of service as a Holy Cross priest or brother. Scholarship assistance is available.

Call or write for information:
Fr. John Conley, C.S.C.
Congregation of Holy Cross
Box 541
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 239-6385



The Alumni-Senior Club is currently accepting applications for

1991-92 DISC JOCKEY

Pick up applications at the LaFortune Information Desk.

Applications due by Friday, April 26

MAN THE HARPOONS!



SHAMU IS 21!

Delay Reality

- Guatemala \$ 496
- London \$ 509
- Caracas \$ 524
- Tokyo \$ 699
- Sydney \$1125

Roundtrip from Chicago. Restrictions apply. Taxes not included.

Council Travel

1153 N. Dearborn St.
Chicago, IL 60610
312-951-0585

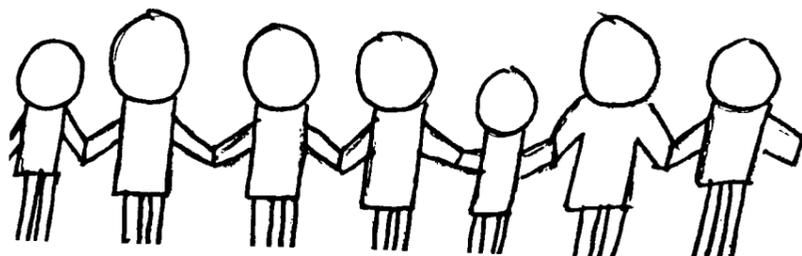
Juniors...

Remember the JPW SLIDE SHOW?

If you missed it the first time—because of Brunch Nosebleed Seats or if you just loved it so much that you want to see it again

Come to:
LAFORTUNE MONTGOMERY THEATER
TODAY AT
9:30 - 10:00 p.m.

SMC/ND RELATIONS NEEDS YOU!



We need EVERYONE to help out with the SMC/ND RELATIONS COMMITTEE. Come on and lend a helping hand as an

- Observer Contact
- Alumni Contact
- Events Committee
- Faculty Contact
- Publicity
- Or anything else!

For more information please call:
Brigid 284-5093
Ted 283-1942
Heather 284-4430

CAMPUS

Monday

7:30 p.m. Film, "Men." How Filmmakers Depict Women series. Discussion following film. ETC Theater, Center for Continuing Education. Admission \$ Sponsored by Year of Women and Educational Media.

LECTURES

Lecture 4/22

Tuesday

12:30 p.m. - 2:30 p.m. "Populism in Brazil: 1945 - 1966." Panel discussion on understanding populism in Brazil. C-103 Hesburgh Center for International Studies. Presented by Michael Conniff, Department of History, Auburn University.

MENU

Notre Dame

- Pot Roast Ala Mode
- Grilled Redfish
- Cheese Ravioli
- Cheese Rolls

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

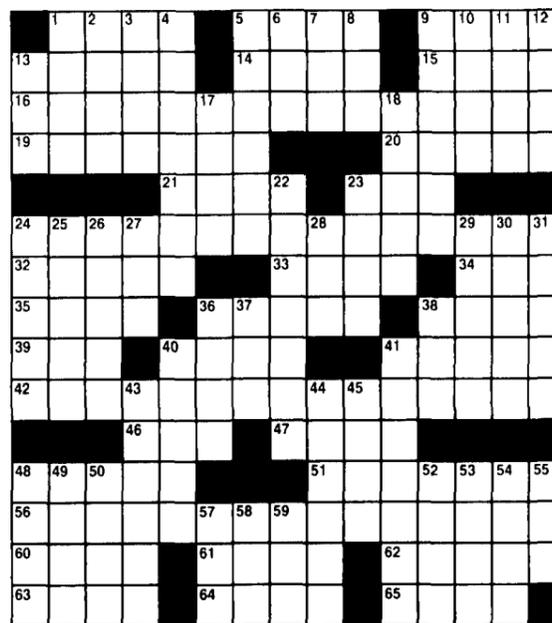
- 1 Trucker operating a radio, e.g.
- 5 Pitcher Hersher
- 9 Kind of ball
- 13 La _____ University, Philadelphia
- 14 Singer McEntire
- 15 Lily plant
- 16 New York Yankees, sometimes
- 19 Disentangle
- 20 Sponsorship
- 21 Be concerned
- 23 Actor Gerard
- 24 Part of CUNY
- 32 Turkish dollars
- 33 Female deer

- 34 British parent
- 35 Oven for drying hops
- 36 Parts of necks
- 38 Tomás's hair
- 39 Ear: Comb. form
- 40 _____ Street, N.Y.C.
- 41 "_____ Work _____": G. Will book
- 42 N.Y.C. span
- 46 Sphere or spore preceder
- 47 Affirmative voters
- 48 Previn or Watts
- 51 Recreational thoroughfare
- 56 N.Y.C. street
- 60 "_____ a law _____ themselves": Romans 2:14

- 61 Kind of house
- 62 Salamanders
- 63 Org.
- 64 Concept
- 65 Waiter's burden

DOWN

- 1 Lyricist Sammy _____
- 2 Inflated a balloon
- 3 German river
- 4 Aligns the pool balls again
- 5 Cantankerous
- 6 Critic Reed
- 7 Kind of tide
- 8 Vientiane native
- 9 A.T.&T.
- 10 Colleague of Yves and Calvin
- 11 Moldings
- 12 Jets' owner
- 13 Nickname for an "L.A. Law" partner
- 17 Race track
- 18 Posts
- 22 Bridge master's coup
- 23 "Anything _____": Broadway hit
- 24 Flower
- 25 Lariat
- 26 Welles or Bean
- 27 Meal preceder
- 28 Famed British miler
- 29 Correct
- 30 Solzhenitsyn's "The _____ Archipelago"



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 31 Emulate Pola Negri
- 36 Brussels-based org.
- 37 Model Carol _____
- 38 Architect I. M. _____
- 40 Pallid
- 41 Superman's mom
- 43 At once
- 44 Cloud of interstellar gas or dust
- 45 Surety money
- 48 Pastel color
- 49 Sisters
- 50 Pfc.'s special tasks
- 52 Perpetually
- 53 Muted trumpet sound
- 54 Like some Greenwich Village groups
- 55 What QB's wish to gain
- 57 Star Wars research prog.
- 58 British bloke
- 59 Bravo!

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CALVIN AND HOBBS BILL WATTERSON

ATTENTION! ALL RISE! THIS MEETING OF G.R.O.S.S. IS NOW CALLED TO ORDER BY THE GREAT GRANDIOSE DICTATOR FOR LIFE, THE RULER SUPREME, THE FEARLESS, THE BRAVE, THE HELD-HIGH-IN-ESTEEM, CALVIN THE BOLD! YES, STAND UP AND HAIL HIS HUMBLENESS NOW! MAY HIS WISDOM PREVAIL!



THREE CHEERS FOR FIRST TIGER AND EL PRESIDENTE, HOBBS, THE DELIGHT OF ALL COGNOSCENTI! HE'S SAVVY! HE HAS A PRODIGIOUS IQ, AND LOTS OF PANACHE, AS ALL TIGERS DO! IN HIS FANCY CHAPEAU, HE'S A LEADER WITH TASTE! MAY HIS ORDERS BE HEEDED AND HIS VIEWS BE EMBRACED!



YOU CAN TELL THIS IS A GREAT CLUB BY THE WAY WE START OUR MEETINGS!



THE FAR SIDE GARY LARSON



In some remote areas of the world, the popular sport is to watch a courageous young man avoid being hugged by a Leo Buscaglia impersonator.

SPELUNKER JAY HOSLER



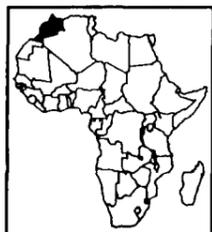
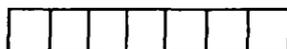
PEACE CORPS world wise **PUZZLE**

For further information about Peace Corps, write Box 896, Washington DC 20526

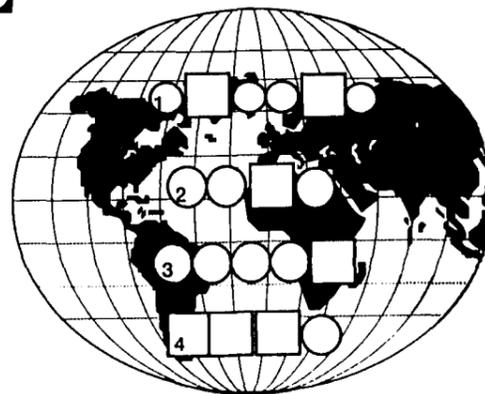
INSTRUCTIONS: The U.S. Peace Corps has volunteers serving in more than 70 nations around the world. By solving this puzzle, you will learn about one of these countries.

Solve the four numbered puzzle words and then unscramble the letters in the squares to produce the name of the country darkened on the map below.

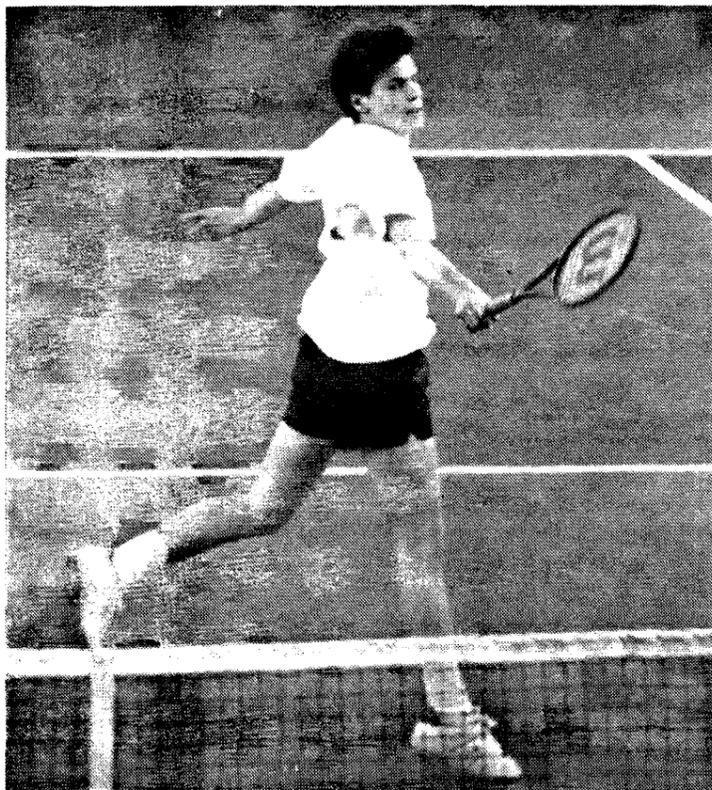
This North African nation is just south of Spain, across the Strait of Gibraltar.



- 1. One of the European nations which divided this country into two zones in 1904.
- 2. Ore from which steel is produced.
- 3. Primary religion of this nation.
- 4. A task usually performed by women in this country.



Solution: 1. France 2. Iron 3. Islam 4. cook = Morocco



The Observer/File Photo

Junior Dave DiLucia rallies to win in three sets this weekend against Ball State.

Men's tennis sweeps Cardinals

By Jennifer Marten
Sports Writer

The men's tennis team was as cold as the weather in the opening sets against Ball State, but heated up quickly to sweep the Cardinals.

It was cold and windy in Muncie and the entire team started slow. Junior David DiLucia, sophomore Chuck Coleman, and sophomore Mark Schmidt all lost their first sets on Saturday.

"After the first sets, I was wondering what we had done wrong," said Notre Dame coach Bob Bayliss. "Ball State looked so sharp and we looked inept and flat. Individually, we got our act together and competed well in front of a very vocal crowd under raw conditions."

DiLucia fought every step of the way in his win over Dan Kronauge. The large crowd vocalized their support of Kronauge and made DiLucia's fight difficult. DiLucia lost the

first set 5-7 and fell behind 4-3 in the second set. He came back to win the second set, 7-6 on a 7-3 tiebreaker. With that as momentum, DiLucia took the final set 6-1.

"Things weren't going too well in the beginning. It was a difficult day to play outside and the hostile crowd got on my nerves. I just focused on one point at a time and pulled it together," said DiLucia of his match.

At number-two singles, Coleman also fell behind losing his first set 2-6 to Scott Campbell. Campbell came to the net early and caught Coleman off guard. In the latter sets, Coleman started hitting deeper and keeping Campbell off the net.

Coleman's strategy was simple. "He tried to pressure me and it took a little getting used to. I just concentrated on using the wind to my advantage," said Coleman.

Sophomore Will Forsyth fell

behind 3-0 in the first set before he won six in a row to take the set 6-3 from Brian DeVirgilio. His success continued and he won the second set 6-3. The win marked the first time DeVirgilio had lost to the Irish.

Curt Josselyn took advantage of sophomore Mark Schmidt's slow start and won the first set 3-6. Schmidt fought back and won the last two sets 6-4, 6-0 by using the whole court and mixing up the pace. Josselyn grew frustrated as the match went on and Schmidt had total control by the end.

"We have very similar game styles," said Schmidt. "I was impatient at the start and made several unforced errors. I played smarter in the later sets. It's all mental."

The Irish have now attained two-thirds of their goal to win their last three matches. The final remaining hurdle is Wisconsin who the Irish face on Tuesday.

Irish baseball takes four from Butler Bulldogs

By JIM VOGL
Sports Writer

The precarious weather in Indianapolis never produced rain.

But the Irish baseball team took the city by storm, sweeping a four game series from the hosting Butler Bulldogs.

Highlighted by solid pitching, Notre Dame (26-12 overall) climbs to 9-2 in the MCC conference with first-place Detroit (11-1 in conference play) within sight.

Irish coach Pat Murphy saw significance in the team's performance against the mediocre 13-22 Bulldogs. "Butler is having their best season in some time. They beat Evansville twice, as well as Indiana and Purdue."

"To win 12 straight certainly is encouraging. Also, winning all four games on the road against any team is tough. We're gaining our confidence

right now..." said coach Pat Murphy.

Notre Dame set a dominating tone early in the first game, scoring four runs in the top of the first off starting pitcher Scott Metzinger; then proceeded to rattle him for 11 runs, courtesy of four pivotal Bulldog errors, in the next three innings. Irish sophomore lefty Chris Michalak (9 strikeouts) and freshman Robert Arguello combined for the seven inning shutout.

The Irish and pitcher Alan Walania cruised through the second game. Walania (8-4) allowed only one run, that coming in his ninth inning of work, where he was relieved by right fielder Eric Danapolis, to preserve the 5-1 victory.

First baseman Joe Binkewicz, continuing his phenomenal hitting streak (25-46 in his last 14 games) by going 7-15 in the series, stroking a homer in the second game.

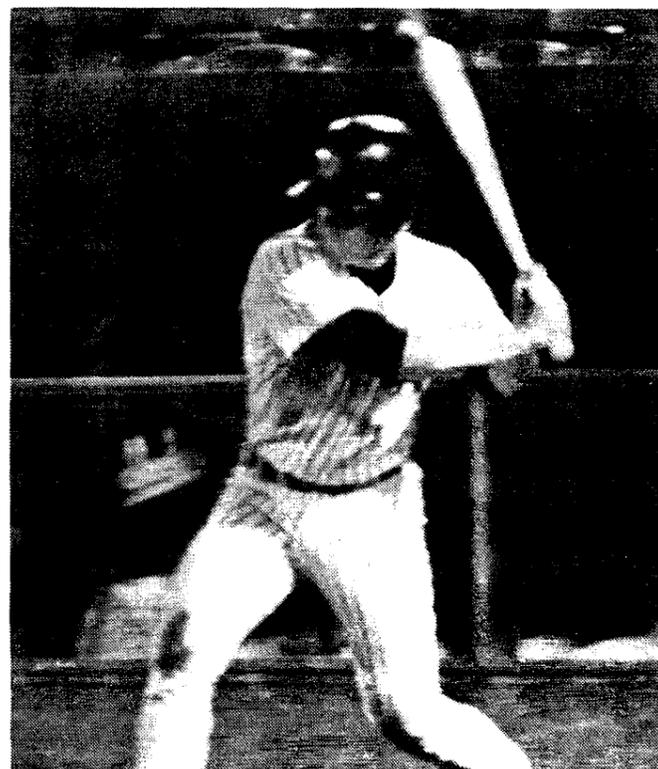
"Binkewicz is unconscious; I'm afraid to wake him up," Murphy proclaimed.

Incredible though it may seem, his 11 homers in the last 12 games fail to do him justice.

"He had three homers taken away from him by the wind (which blew in the entire series). One went for a double and two were outs," explained Murphy.

On Sunday, Binkewicz began ND's attack with a lead-off walk. A Cory Mee sacrifice, a stolen base and a Mike Coss single brought home the first run. Continuing his aggressive play, Murphy had Coss steal second. Dan Bautch then came through with a single, which caused an errant throw and the second Irish run.

That was all sophomore right-hander Pat Leahy needed. He completed his seven inning



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

The Irish baseball team took four from Butler University this weekend.

see **BASEBALL**/ page 11

Rocket skips NFL for Argo's \$26 million

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The fastest player in football is now the richest.

Raghib "Rocket" Ismail spurned the Dallas Cowboys on Sunday and signed the most lucrative contract in pro football history with the Toronto Argonauts of the Canadian Football League.

Toronto owner Bruce McNall said Ismail's contract includes a guaranteed \$18 million in U.S. dollars over four years and incentives that could increase the value of the deal to more than \$26 million.

The speedy wide receiver-kick returner from Notre Dame said there were several reasons he chose the CFL over the NFL, but one of the most important was financial security for his family.

"I'm going to make my family happy," said Ismail, runnerup in last year's Heisman Trophy voting. "Regardless of how things turn out for me, they're going to be able to live com-

fortably and not have to worry about anything."

Ismail, who skipped his senior season at Notre Dame to turn pro, replaces San Francisco quarterback Joe Montana as football's highest-paid player. Montana makes almost \$4 million per year.

Most people expected the Cowboys to make Ismail the No. 1 pick in Sunday's NFL draft, but they took Miami defensive tackle Russell Maryland instead after contract negotiations with Ismail broke down. The Cowboys obtained the first pick in a trade with the New England Patriots.

"We made good faith negotiations with the Rocket, but his numbers were totally out of our range," Dallas owner Jerry Jones said. "We found out pretty quick he was headed for Canada."

Some of the incentives in Ismail's contract are based on his ability to boost attendance for Toronto games in the

SkyDome. McNall denied reports that the package also includes condominiums in Toronto and Los Angeles.

"I felt that if we can add people in the stands, it's a very sound investment," McNall said.

McNall hopes that Ismail can do for the Argonauts what Wayne Gretzky has done for the Los Angeles Kings, another team that he owns. Kings attendance has skyrocketed since Gretzky, a part-owner of the Argonauts, signed a \$15 million contract with the team in 1988.

Despite the high expectations, Ismail said he feels no pressure.

"I'm determined to enjoy everything that's happened to me and be very relaxed," he said. "I'm going to do my job and not worry about anything."

McNall's reputation as a generous owner also influenced Ismail, who joined Magic Johnson in the owner's luxury



Observer file photo

Raghib "Rocket" Ismail ditches the NFL and heads north to Toronto.

see **ROCKET**/page 11