

The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 139

WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Author D'Souza discusses affirmative action programs

By ANNMARIE ZELL
News Writer

Affirmative action leads to "a sense of injustice, racial separatism and a high drop-out rate" according to Dinesh D'Souza, author of "Illiberal Education: The Politics of Race and Sex on Campus."

In a lecture Tuesday night, D'Souza commented that universities across the country are undergoing a "silent revolution" of "multi-culturalism" in an effort to prepare students for a culturally diverse world. D'Souza views this as a laudable goal, however he debates the means, namely affirmative action, which universities are currently using to accomplish their goal.

"Affirmative action misplaces minority students," said D'Souza. If affirmative action were not based on race but rather on socio-economic factors it would place students accurately and thus maximize their probability for success, he added.



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

Dinesh D'Souza lectured last night on the injustice of affirmative action.

D'Souza said he feels that presently, affirmative action does not help the students it seeks to help and cited the drop-out rate for different races

at the University of California at Berkeley as evidence of this misconception. At Berkeley, the drop out rate for Caucasian students is 25 percent. For

Hispanics, the rate is 50 percent, and for Blacks it is 60 percent.

According to D'Souza, of all the students accepted under the affirmative action program at Berkeley, only 25 percent graduated.

Further, D'Souza said that affirmative action policies make the situation worse for the students who are able to stay in school by putting a "question mark" on their qualifications for admission.

D'Souza said he asked the admissions officer at Berkeley, "Are you doing these kids any favors?" by admitting them under affirmative action policies. The administration officer, D'Souza said, explained that Berkeley was giving the students a chance to attend college that they might not have had otherwise.

D'Souza noted that if the lesser qualified applicants at Berkeley instead went to University of California at Irvine, "they would be equally matched" and therefore more

likely to graduate.

D'Souza advocates an affirmative action plan based on socio-economic factors. He said he would like to see the university admission policies move away from a "racial head counting."

He said he realizes that his proposal will favor minorities, because minorities are more often in a lower socio-economic bracket than their white counterparts.

D'Souza compared the case of a student from a poor district in Washington D.C., and a student from a prep school education, each with similar aptitude test scores. He said that the student from the poor school shows more "potential" than the prep school student because he managed to succeed in a more difficult environment.

This accomplishment should be weighted to his favor in the admission process, D'Souza added.

D'Souza also said he is in

see D'SOUZA/ page 6

Typhoon strikes Bangladesh; initial reports say 1,000 dead

DHAKA, Bangladesh (AP) — Bangladesh, a flat, teeming country washed by the great Himalayan rivers and the often-enraged waters of the Bay of Bengal, is prone to disasters both natural and manmade.

Typhoons like the one that devastated the southeastern coast Tuesday have helped make Bangladesh one of the world's poorest nations. Initial reports said at least 1,000 people died; the government estimated damage at \$1 billion.

Each year, floods inundate the country during the summer monsoon. In the dry months before the rains, crop-damaging drought is common. Devastating storms hit the coast with sad regularity.

The disasters often leave a

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- Tornado cleanup / page 4
- Floods / page 4
- Nuclear plant fire / page 5

trail of disease brought on by malnutrition and a shortage of clean drinking water.

The government estimates that Bangladesh, which gained independence from Pakistan in 1971, lost nearly 500,000 people in a 1970 typhoon that hit roughly the same area as Tuesday's storm.

Bangladesh is on the northern tip of the Bay of Bengal, a stormy, shark-infested sea. Three of the largest rivers of the Indian subcontinent, the Ganges, the Brahmaputra and the Meghna, form a delta across

the nation and empty into the bay.

Bangladesh's 110 million residents earn a paltry \$170 per person per year. The density of the population, 2,000 per square mile, is the third-highest in the world after Hong Kong and Singapore.

With so little available land, many must eke out a living on delta islands along the coast that are most vulnerable to the fury of the sea. Only a few feet above sea level, they have no trees to shield them and little vegetation except rice paddies.

Bangladesh has its share of manmade tragedies also. An estimated 3 million people died in the 1970-71 war that resulted in the political separation of Bangladesh from Pakistan.

SUFR coalition officially recognized by University

By PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

The coalition Students United for Respect (SUFR) received recognition as an official student organization Tuesday, according to Joe Cassidy, director of Student Activities.

A member of SUFR brought an application for recognition, along with a copy of its constitution, to the Office of Student Activities Monday, Cassidy said.

The constitution "basically says that we want to make Notre Dame a better place," said SUFR member Michele Cage.

No copy of that constitution was available at press time.

SUFR member Beatriz Cruz said that the group will not have any officers or hierarchy. Instead, she said they will have, "a secretary whose only responsibility is correspondence."

For the moment, SUFR member Tom Steele said, SUFR will concentrate its efforts on the Task Force on Cultural Diversity announced Monday by University President Father Edward Malloy in his open letter to the University. "We know we're going to be a part of it," Steele said.

Regarding Malloy's letter, several members of SUFR said that there were not many new ideas presented in the letter.

"He already said a lot of the things (he said in the letter). He only went a step further," by creating the task force, one member said.

Cage expressed her hopes that the task force will be composed of "people who are familiar with the issues and know what changes need to be made."

"We want the task force to work," Cruz said. "Hopefully, good things will come out of it."

Problems at computer labs result from more student users

By ANN MARIE HARTMAN
Assistant News Editor

The long lines incurred at the LaFortune and Hesburgh Library computer labs over the past two weeks seem to be due to the increased number of students using computers, and not due to equipment breakdown, according to Lisa Berg, assistant director of campus clusters.

Because of final papers and projects, more students are using the computer facilities. On Monday night, about 60 students were waiting in line at midnight at the LaFortune lab, according to Pat Midden, assistant manager.

Joe Roberts, a Notre Dame sophomore, added his name to

LaFortune's list Monday night at 10:30 p.m. and said he was number 58 on the list.

"The line had not moved much by 1 a.m.," said Roberts, who resorted to borrowing a friend's portable word processor at 1:30 a.m.

Berg said that large crowds occur at LaFortune and Hesburgh because students are not aware of the other available facilities on campus. Both the Security building and the newly-opened Computing Center and Mathematics Building have ten Macintosh computers and are currently open for twenty-four hour use.

She encourages students to phone ahead to the various

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Sunshine and good music

Students gathered yesterday at Fieldhouse Mall to listen to the Five O'Clock Shadows and enjoy the beautiful afternoon.

The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

INSIDE COLUMN

Compared to others, Steinfels isn't so bad

With graduation rapidly approaching, an important issue is on the minds of everyone who will be attending the commencement ceremonies.

That issue, of course, is what exactly University Provost Timothy O'Meara will be wearing under his cap and gown. Most likely it will be a pair of red, lacy thong undies. But that's just one observer's guess.

Seriously, though, every graduate is losing sleep over one important issue:

Who the heck is Margaret O'Brien Steinfels? The answer to this question is complicated. Most members of the Administration will say that she was picked because of her outstanding commitment to Catholic values.

However, the real reason she was picked is easy: HER MIDDLE NAME! Yes, that's right, it's because she is an O'Brien. You might say, "Hey, who cares what some O'Brien has to say?"

Well, YOU obviously, because you're reading this. The only problem with Maggie (as us O'Briens call her) is that Steinfels stuff. But that's okay, it builds character.

If, by chance, you could care less about us O'Briens, maybe you should look at the list of alternate speakers that Maggie beat out.

- Senator Edward Kennedy. Originally scheduled to give a talk on "How to Pick Up Babes After Graduation," Teddy had to cancel after his nephew invited him to a May Crowning bash at the Kennedy compound.

- The Pope. Visiting Notre Dame on a fact-finding mission, John Paul II knelt down to kiss the ground in a dormitory basement and proceeded to gag on a cockroach. "No come back here," he said in broken English, "this place smell like Old Milwaukee."

- Nancy Reagan. Was a shoo-in to do the honors until Frank Sinatra cancelled his gig at the Morris Civic Auditorium. While Mrs. Reagan could not be reached for comment, Ol' Blue Eyes was heard saying, "That's why the lady is a tramp."

- Donnie Wahlberg. The world-renowned badboy of the New Kids on the Block was said to be excited about returning to the JACC. However, as everyone knows, he ran into trouble with the law. Father Edward "Monk" Malloy and Father E. William "Kegger" Beauchamp gave Donnie the heave-ho. In his defense, Donnie said, "If you thought I did a job on that hotel, you should see what vodka does to a laundry building."

- The Rocket. Penciled in to replace Wahlberg, Rocket shocked everyone by accepting an offer to speak at the commencement ceremonies of the University of Saskatchewan after they offered him more money. Athletic Director Richard "Ricky" Rosenthal reacted to Ismail's announcement by saying, "Digger? Digger who?"

So, the selection committee, headed by Father E. William "Cisco" Beauchamp, came to big Maggie and asked her to speak. The rest is Notre Dame history.

Don't be nervous, Maggie, all us O'Briens is behind ya.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

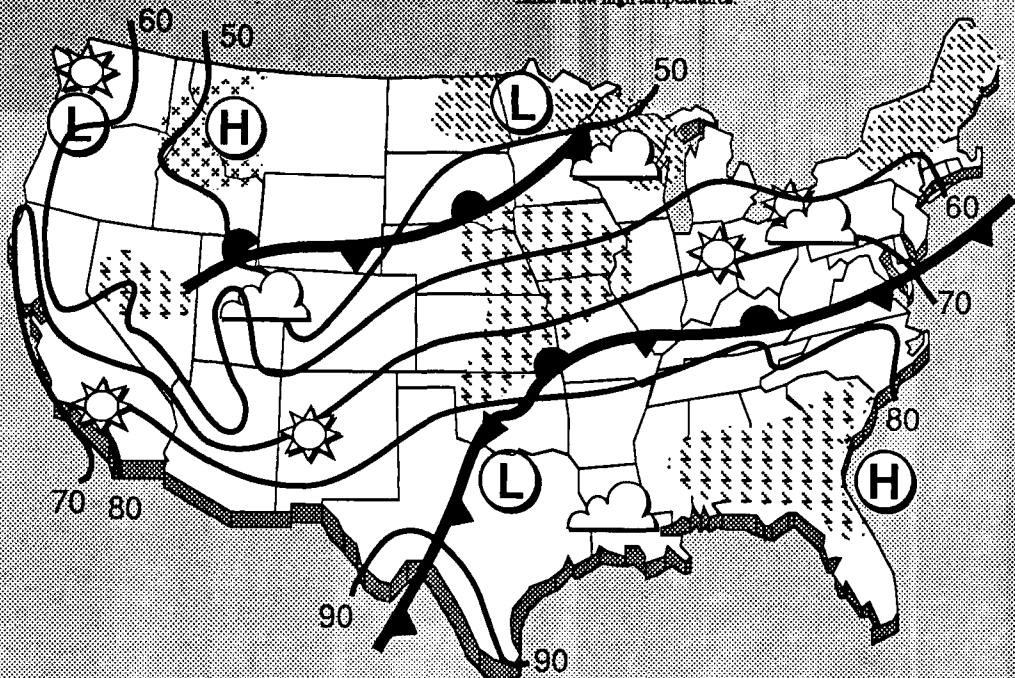


John O'Brien
Accent Editor

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, May 1

Lines show high temperatures



Cold front High pressure Showers Thunderstorms Snow Sunny Pt. Cloudy
 Warm front Low pressure Rain Flurries Ice Cloudy

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FORECAST:

Partly sunny, breezy and cooler today with highs near 65. Sunny Thursday with highs in the 60s.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	64	54
Atlanta	85	61
Berlin	52	48
Boston	65	49
Chicago	74	50
Dallas-Ft. Worth	80	50
Denver	57	32
Detroit	76	59
Honolulu	84	71
Houston	81	56
Indianapolis	77	52
London	48	45
Los Angeles	85	56
Madrid	73	43
Miami Beach	88	78
Moscow	50	45
New Orleans	79	66
New York	62	53
Paris	52	45
Philadelphia	63	55
Rome	68	46
St. Louis	82	54
San Francisco	83	48
Seattle	60	43
South Bend	75	53
Tokyo	70	48
Washington, D.C.	64	61

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Government of Lesotho resigns

■ **JOHANNESBURG, South Africa**— The military ruler of the tiny independent kingdom of Lesotho yesterday announced the resignation of his government after troops surrounded his residence. The South African Press Association quoted a church official as saying an armored battalion had surrounded Maj. Gen. Metsing Lekhanya's residence. Lekhanya seized power in a 1986 coup and promised to establish civilian rule in 1992. The mountainous country of 1.5 million people, which gained independence from Britain in 1966, is surrounded by South Africa.

Northern Ireland talks begin

■ **BELFAST, Northern Ireland**— Talks on new political arrangements for Northern Ireland began today with public silence from the participants and a flourish of abuse from a lone demonstrator. Heads of the major Protestant and Roman Catholic political parties have given themselves until July 16 to reach agreement, or at least to achieve enough to warrant more talks. The talks could lead to a restoration of self-government in Northern Ireland, which had its parliament suspended in 1972, early on in the "the troubles." The province is now governed by London.

NATIONAL

Lawyers say judge was biased

■ **WASHINGTON**— The judge in Marion Barry's drug trial was racially biased, one of Barry's defense lawyers said Tuesday in asking a federal appeals court to reverse the former mayor's cocaine-possession conviction and six-month prison sentence. Another defense attorney argued that U.S. District Judge Thomas Jackson improperly lengthened the former mayor's sentence by concluding he had obstructed the grand jury's investigation of his alleged drug use. Defense co-counsel William Kunstler contended Jackson "had a racial bias" against Barry. Kunstler also contended that Jackson



showed bias by barring from the courtroom two of Barry's supporters. Barry, who was arrested in an FBI sting operation, was convicted last summer of one count of cocaine possession and acquitted of another.

Muppets legally join Disney

■ **NEW YORK**— Kermit the Frog and his cohorts will be goofing around at Disney World under an agreement between the producers of some of the world's most recognized animated characters. The amicable settlement ends a dispute between Muppet owner Henson Associates Inc. and Mickey Mouse producer Walt Disney Co. that began when merger talks fell apart in December. In the end, Disney abandoned the argument that it already had permission to use Kermit and other Henson characters. The deal allows Disney to use the Muppets in the shows at the Orlando, Fla., park until November 1992. Disney can renew the agreement for 3 1/2 more years and would make Disney the only theme park east of the Mississippi River using the characters. With the new agreement, Disney said it hopes to debut the exhibit by Memorial Day.

INDIANA

ND professor's son's sentence appealed

■ **SOUTH BEND, Ind.**— The American section of the World Jewish Congress urged Tuesday that Jonathan Pollard's life sentence be commuted to time served since his 1986 guilty plea to federal charges that he gave classified documents to Israel. Pollard, formerly of South Bend, is serving his sentence in solitary confinement at the federal correctional facility in Marion, Ill. Last fall, a federal court in Washington, D.C., denied Pollard's petition to withdraw his guilty plea and stand trial on the charges against him. Pollard's father, Morris Pollard, a Notre Dame professor, said an appeal of that denial is scheduled to be heard Sept. 10. The elder Pollard said he is pleased with the step taken by the Jewish organization.

OF INTEREST

■ A gender inclusive liturgy will be held in the Pasquerilla West chapel Thursday, at 9:30 a.m. All are welcome to attend.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/April 30

VOLUME IN SHARES
149.86 Million

NYSE INDEX

205.09 ↑ .47

S&P COMPOSITE ↓ 5.36

373.66

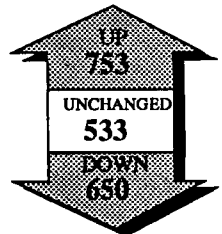
DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS ↓ 35.40

2,876.98

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD ↓ \$ 1.60 to \$352.10/oz.

SILVER ↑ 0.07¢ to \$3.915/oz.



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ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1884:** Construction began on the first skyscraper, a 10-story structure in Chicago built by the Home Insurance Co. of New York.

■ **In 1948:** The People's Democratic Republic of Korea, or North Korea, was proclaimed.

■ **In 1987:** During a visit to West Germany, Pope John Paul II beatified Edith Stein, a Jewish-born Carmelite nun who was gassed in the Nazi death camp at Auschwitz during the Holocaust.

■ **One year ago:** Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and other Kremlin leaders were jeered by thousands of people during the annual May Day parade in Red Square.

UN prepares to take over Kurdish refugee camps

ZAKHO, Iraq (AP) — The United Nations raised its blue-and-white flag in northern Iraq on Tuesday, preparing to take over a U.S.-built camp for Iraqi Kurdish refugees. Thousands of refugees began streaming homeward.

Allied officials also hinted there could be a further expansion of the security zone for the hundreds of thousands of Kurds who fled to the Turkish border after Saddam Hussein crushed a Kurdish uprising in the wake of the Persian Gulf War.

A U.S. source, speaking on condition of anonymity, said any part of Iraq north of the 36th parallel would be considered potential territory for the allied-protected zone.

"This is a historic day," said U.S. Army Maj. Gen. Jay Garner, as United Nations special envoy Steffan De Mistura officially opened a humanitarian center for displaced Kurds near the allied-built tent city at Zakho.

The move is seen as an intermediate step toward the United Nations assuming responsibility for the camp itself.

Meanwhile, a cavalcade of overloaded cars, trucks, wagons, buses and tractors began descending from the primitive

mountain camps on the Turkish border, heading for the Zakho area.

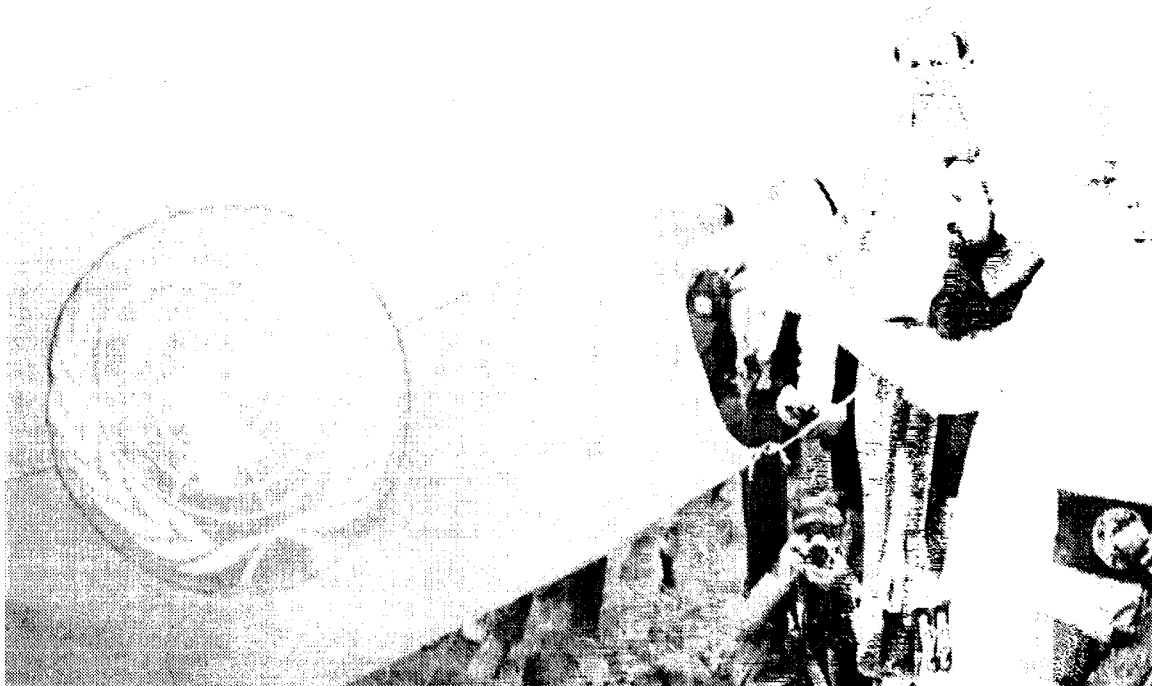
Just as allied planners had hoped, many of the returning Kurds drove past the U.S.-built camp and went directly to their homes in Zakho. Those heading to the tent city included residents of towns outside the allied security zone and those whose homes were damaged.

At the United Nations, the United States, Britain and France indicated Tuesday that they believed the U.N. secretary-general should press Iraq to permit a U.N. police force to protect the Kurds and replace the 9,000 allied troops in northern Iraq. The secretary-general, Javier Perez de Cuellar, was non-committal. Iraq has denounced the proposal as a violation of its sovereignty.

The U.N. sanctions committee deferred action on Iraq's requests to regain \$1 billion in frozen bank assets worldwide. It also wants to sell approximately \$1 billion worth of oil to finance purchases of food, medical supplies and humanitarian aid.

The economic sanctions were imposed on Iraq after its Aug. 2 takeover of Kuwait.

Also on Tuesday:
—Turkish President Turgut



United Nations special envoy Staffan Damistura from Sweden, right, watches as the United Nations flag is raised at the Zakho refugee camp, Tuesday. The UN will take over the running of the camp for Kurdish refugees from the allied forces.

Ozal accused Turkey's Western allies of not doing enough to help Kurdish refugees on the Turkish border, saying he wants more than "just oral support." But he thanked President Bush for having taken "a very courageous initiative."

—The Iraqi Kurdistan Front, a coalition of Kurdish groups, urged the international community to guarantee the autonomy pact they hope to negotiate with Saddam. In a statement

faxed from Cyprus to London, the front said it would soon send a delegation to Baghdad for further autonomy talks.

—Iraq has told international regulators all its weapons-grade uranium is buried under rubble from allied bombings, U.S. officials said in Washington. Under terms of the U.N. cease-fire resolution that ended the Gulf War, Iraq must disclose its stocks of nuclear, chemical and biological weapons, allow

their destruction and promise not to make more.

In Zakho, Ahmad Muhammad Yosef's eyes welled with tears as he toured his home, ransacked by Iraqis during the family's exile. Doors were kicked in and the rooms stripped of furniture, clothes and the television set.

But Yosef, a Kurdish patriarch of 12 grown children and their families, said he was happy to be back.

Winners of Richardson cash awards named

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame department of Romance languages and literature has established an annual award in honor of William Richardson, a professor of Spanish and Spanish literature at Notre Dame from 1964-85, who died of natural causes April 21.

Corey Collins was announced as this year's winner of the award, in the amount of \$100.

The award has been donated by Isabel Jakab, assistant professional specialist in Romance languages and literature, and will be presented to a graduating African-American student who has shown unusually strong interest in Hispanic cul-

ture through his/her active participation in campus and/or community projects.

Jakab has also donated an award of \$100 in honor of Carlos Aballi, who was the director of the University language lab for many years. This award, to be presented to a graduating Hispanic student who has taken Spanish at the University and has been active in promoting Hispanic cultural awareness, has been awarded this year to Diana Fuentes.

Richardson was born Dec. 20, 1922, in Waterloo, Iowa. After leaving ND, he taught at Tianjin (China) Institute of Technology from 1985-86 and at Holy Cross College from 1989-90. He was 68.



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

Enjoying a warm spring day

Catherine McGinley takes a break from the pressures of approaching finals to bask in the sunshine outside of Pasquerilla West yesterday.

ND surveys honorary degree recipients

Special to The Observer

A survey of honorary degree recipients for 40 University of Notre Dame spring commencements has revealed that a third of the recipients have been academicians and presidents of colleges and universities.

Of the 513 people who have received honorary doctorates during this period, 116 have gone to faculty members, including 18 to members of the Notre Dame faculty, and 55 have gone to chief executive officers of institutions of higher learning.

Over the past four decades, ND has honored four United States presidents - Dwight Eisenhower, Gerald Ford,

Jimmy Carter and Ronald Reagan. Nine members of Congress have been honored but ND has bestowed LL.D.'s on 57 others in the federal government, including eight cabinet members.

Ninety-eight priests, including 23 cardinals or patriarchs and 27 bishops, have received honorary degrees. One honored cardinal, Giovanni Montini, later became Pope Paul VI, and four curial cardinals have received honorary doctorates.

Eighty-three degrees have gone to citizens of other countries, including the heads of government of Canada (twice), Austria, El Salvador and, this year, Ireland.

Eleven percent of ND's honorary degrees, including nine to be awarded May 18,

have gone to female candidates. Four women have addressed spring commencement at the University, including this year's speaker, Margaret O'Brien Stefani, editor of Commonweal magazine.

Other major awardee categories include 19 philanthropists and heads of foundations; 18 publishers or journalists; 14 architects, artists or museum directors; and 13 judges, including four Supreme Court justices.

Nominations for honorary degrees come from the four colleges, the Law School and graduating seniors. The president of the University also traditionally advances candidates. The final selection is made by the Board of Trustees.



Congratulation Class of 1991

Alumni-Senior Club will be open regular hours on each of the following nights

Wednesday, May 1
Thursday, May 2
Friday, May 3

Friday, May 10
Saturday, May 11

Wednesday, May 15
Thursday, May 16
Saturday, May 18

And don't miss Cliff Erickson on May 10 and 11.
Plus, even lower daily specials.

SAC repairs base damage

OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE, Neb. (AP) — The Strategic Air Command said tornado damage at a bomber base in Kansas probably will top several million dollars and full repairs will require a special appropriation by Congress.

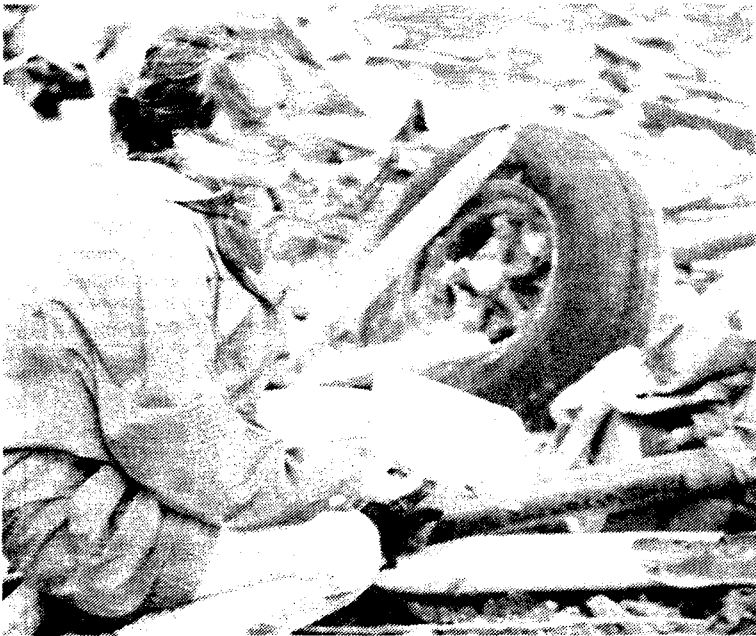
The command said Monday it will use \$1.2 million in emergency funds for cleanup and initial repairs of damage from Friday evening's tornado at McConnell Air Force Base outside Wichita.

The tornado destroyed the base's 15-bed hospital, gymnasium, recreation center and 100 housing units. An elementary school on base had heavy damage and dozens more houses

were damaged. No one was killed although sixteen people suffered minor injuries.

"We're still going to determine the cost," said Col. Philip Stowell, an assistant deputy chief of staff for engineering and services at SAC's Offutt Air Force Base headquarters outside Omaha. "We'll work the funding back through Congress because of the funding levels involved."

The McConnell tornado was the same one that touched down a few minutes later in Andover, Kan., killing residents of a mobile home park. Stowell said it passed within 200 yards of base dormitories that were occupied at the time.



AP Photo

Susan Dunn reflects on a book from her childhood which she found after her trailer home was completely destroyed by the tornado that struck her Wichita, Kan., suburb Friday, killing 14 people.

Guard troops help battle Louisiana floods

GRAND ISLE, La. (AP) — National Guard troops helped battle the stormy Gulf of Mexico as it eroded this coastal island Tuesday, piling sandbags on strained levees and evacuating families elsewhere across rain-soaked Louisiana.

Thousands of homes had been flooded in the northern part of the state.

In neighboring Mississippi, the Army Corps of Engineers estimated a total of 1.7 million acres, mostly agricultural land, will have been flooded in central and northern parts of the state by the time all streams in the area crest.

"We are looking at a lake level that is higher than it's ever been before, about a foot higher than it was when the previous record was set back in 1973," said Hal Moore, Corps' resource manager at the 47-year-old Arkabutla Lake Reservoir in extreme northwest Mississippi.

Almost 10 inches of rain fell on some areas of Louisiana on Monday and Tuesday, with up to 20 in places since Friday. Rainfall since the first of the year is more than double the average across Louisiana — 46.18 inches at New Orleans, for instance.

The sky cleared across Louisiana on Tuesday and the slow-moving front that dumped the rain late last week began to clear out. However, another front is expected to hit Louisiana by Friday, possibly bringing more rain, the National Weather Service said.

Storm-driven wind sent tides

3 feet above normal against the beaches of Grand Isle, the only inhabited barrier island off Louisiana's coast.

National Guard troops piled sandbags along the disappearing shoreline Tuesday, trying to keep a restaurant and a grocery store from toppling into the gulf and hoping to shore up the pilings supporting summer homes already sitting off shore.

"It's nip-and-tuck," said Mayor Andy Valence. "The gulf is about 15 feet from the shoulder of Highway 1." The highway is the only link between the mainland and Grand Isle, which has a population of 2,100.

An \$8.5 million project to restore part of the island's beaches and provide protection against the waves has just about been erased, Valence said.

"In the last five months, we've lost all 200 feet of the beach and half of the sand levee be-

KUTAI, U.S.S.R. (AP) — Rescuers on Tuesday dug through a mountain village that one official said was "wiped off the map," hoping to find survivors among dozens of people buried alive in an earthquake.

Monday's quake in Soviet Georgia killed at least 80 people, injured 500, destroyed 40 schools and six hospitals, and left 80,000 homeless, said Georgian Prime Minister Tengiz Sigua.

By Tuesday night, rescuers were holding out little hope of finding survivors in collapsed homes and buildings in the towns and villages of north-central Georgia.

Sigua said after a helicopter tour that he expected the death toll to rise. He described flying over the village of Khakhieti, destroyed when a mountainside collapsed and buried 40 people alive.

"It was awful," Sigua said in an interview with The Associated Press in Kutaisi, about 36 miles west of Khakhieti. "Simply put, it's a nightmare."

"This village was wiped off the map," he said.

In the town of Sachkhere, a regional center, hundreds of homes were destroyed and makeshift tarpaulin tents were erected in a soccer field for 60 families. All electricity was knocked out.

One person was pulled alive from a wrecked building in the town Monday, and a group of rescuers arrived from Moscow to look for more survivors Tuesday night.

City official Alexander

Cherbakov said they needn't have bothered. Noting that survivors were found for days in the rubble of the 1988 earthquake in neighboring Armenia, he said:

"Armenia was different ... There were no hills there." Mountains of rock crushed homes in the Georgian towns, minimizing chances for survival.

The injured were being ferried out to hospitals elsewhere in the mountainous republic, while officials were shipping in busloads of water, food and tents for the homeless.

About 80 percent of the housing was destroyed in the affected area, where about 250,000 people live, Sigua said.

Wednesday — the Soviet holiday of May Day — was declared a day of mourning in Georgia. Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev sent his condolences to relatives of the victims and he authorized his government to assist the stricken region.

Offers of aid have been received from Israel, France and Japan, Sigua said.

The American Red Cross in Washington said the League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies sent an assessment team to Georgia and that the Armenian Red Cross also sent a 27-member rescue team.

The earthquake struck at 12:13 p.m. Monday among sparsely populated villages and towns and measured 7.1 on the Richter scale. Its epicenter was near 11,363-foot Mount Samertskhie and Ambrolauri, a town 90 miles northwest of the

Georgian capital of Tbilisi.

Sigua said it was fortunate that the quake occurred at midday, when schoolchildren were at recess.

"We were very, very lucky, because all the children were outside," he said. "Otherwise, the disaster would be 20 to 30 times worse."

Rescuers managed to save 30 miners trapped in the Barital barium mine high in the Caucasus Mountains near the quake's epicenter, said Georgia's deputy health minister, Merab Keshavili.

"None of them were injured, although several were short of breath," he said by telephone.

Aftershocks continued throughout Monday and early Tuesday.

"Ruined houses and public buildings, highways, bridges, power lines — this is the picture" of the damage, Tass said Tuesday.

Tremors were felt throughout much of the Caucasus Mountains. The area of greatest damage measured about 24 square miles around the epicenter, said Sergei Orefyev of the Institute of Physics and Earth Sciences.

Also heavily damaged was Dzhava, a mountain town of 11,000 people near the epicenter, as well as nearby Ambrolauri, Oni and Sachkhere.

Sachkhere's railroad station was reported badly damaged, along with two churches in the town and a synagogue in Oni. The newspaper Komsomolskaya Pravda reported damage to military airfields in northern Georgia.



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\$5 OFF ANY PERM
MasterCuts family haircutters

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With Student I.D.

We Trim Prices, Not Quality
Walk-Ins Welcome

MasterCuts
family haircutters



HAPPY 21st
Birthday
on May 9
LISA MARIE
GUNSOREK

We love you
Jim, Kevin,
Anita, Terri

Fire damages nuclear plant; no radiation released

WISCASSET, Maine (AP) — Fire severely damaged the non-nuclear part of the Maine Yankee nuclear power plant, officials said Tuesday. They said the reactor shut down normally, no radiation was released and nobody was injured.

U.S. Rep. Thomas Andrews accused Maine Yankee officials of withholding details about the fire's severity when it began Monday night. Plant officials denied trying to downplay it.

"The public has a right to know exactly what occurred," said Andrews, a Maine Democrat. "They should be given all the details surrounding the accident and the ensuing investigation as quickly as possible."

On Monday night, Maine Yankee officials confirmed a fire had broken out, but gave no indication of its severity and said they could provide no details until Tuesday. Late Tuesday morning, the Nuclear Regulatory Commission revealed the first description of the fire and details of the damage.

The company said later Tues-

day that the plant's main generator may have sustained "serious damage" during the fire, but that it could be several days before the extent was known.

Maine Yankee President Charles Frizzle said the fire was "probably the most serious event" at the plant in its 19 years. He stressed no one was injured and the blaze posed no danger to the public.

The fire began at 6:32 p.m. Monday and was classified as an "unusual event," the lowest of four ratings the NRC gives to nuclear plant incidents.

NRC spokeswoman Diane Screnci said that authorities on the scene reported "a loud boom" preceded the hydrogen fire, but she said investigators were unsure whether an explosion occurred.

The NRC's initial report of the incident said "reports were received of an explosion in the main transformer and of multiple hydrogen fires in the turbine hall."

Charles Marschall, the NRC's

senior resident inspector at the plant, said the fire was fueled by hydrogen and damaged the plant's main transformer, electrical conductors and wires leading from the generator to the transformer.

The transformer feeds electricity produced by the plant to the transmission system outside the plant, the company said.

At a news conference Tuesday afternoon, Frizzle said the fire could have happened at any power plant — nuclear or non-nuclear, such as a coal- or oil-fired plant.

"I don't want to downgrade the seriousness of the event, but it's not a nuclear event," he said. "From my perspective, this should not reflect negatively on the use of nuclear power. It has nothing to do with nuclear power."

If the generator is not damaged, the plant will be shut down for several weeks while officials replace the transformer. If the generator is inoperable, the plant may be down for several months while a new generator is installed,

Frizzle said.

Officials were investigating the source of the fire, which occurred 100 to 200 feet from the containment building that encases the plant's nuclear reactor within a 4 1/2-foot wall of concrete reinforced with steel.

The plant was operating normally when the main transformer failed, and the reactor shut down automatically, officials said.

Frizzle said the fire probably began with a fault, or short, in the transformer or sparks in the generator that could have ignited hydrogen, which is used as a coolant for the generator.

"Both scenarios are equally likely," he said.

The fire was fueled by leaks in hydrogen lines running under the generator, officials said.

Plant firefighters initially pumped carbon dioxide into the building to try to extinguish the blaze, but later elected to let the hydrogen fire burn itself out, which it did at 10:03 p.m., officials said.

The NRC's Screnci said no radiation was released during

the incident, adding: "On the non-nuclear side, the damage was severe because of the (apparent) explosion. The primary side, the nuclear side, responded as it should have and things went well."

About 38 percent of Maine Yankee's 840 megawatts of electricity goes to Central Maine Power Co., the state's largest utility. The rest is sold to other utilities in Maine and other New England states. Central Maine Power spokesman Mark Ishkanian said the Maine Yankee shutdown won't cause any immediate problems.

Several residents of Wiscasset, a town of approximately 6,000 people about 40 miles north of Portland along the coast, were alarmed by the fire.

"I'm concerned about that place," said Mildred Curtis, a waitress at a diner near the plant. "I never wanted it. ... It's really getting too old now. The place is getting worn out."

Some anti-nuclear groups contended Maine Yankee attempted to hide the fire's severity from the public.

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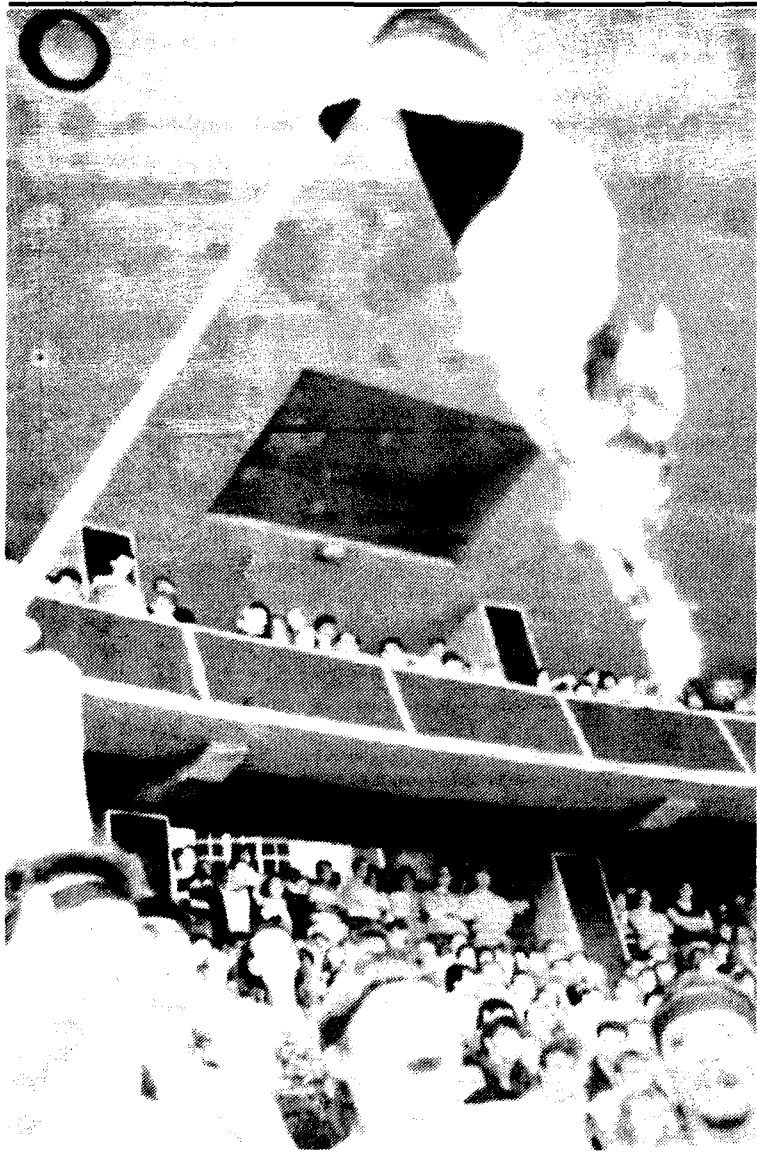
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The flag of the African National Congress (ANC) burns Monday as right-wing students protested against Nelson Mandela's visit to the University of Pretoria where Mandela was to address the students.

AP Photo

South African government misses deadline for release of prisoners

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Black leader Nelson Mandela said the government had missed a Tuesday deadline for freeing political prisoners and accused it of using the prisoners as political bargaining chips.

President F.W. de Klerk said nearly 1,000 prisoners had been freed and charged that Mandela's African National Congress — and prisoners themselves — had delayed the process by waiting until the last minute to apply for amnesty.

De Klerk spoke to Parliament as he faced yet another ANC deadline — a May 9 demand for curbing black factional violence in the townships.

The ANC says it will end talks with the government if that deadline is not met. The talks are to set the stage for negotiations on ending apartheid, South Africa's system of racial segregation and white rule.

"Today is the day we know the government has failed to meet its obligations," Mandela told about 3,000 chanting, foot-stamping supporters who filled Johannesburg City Hall on Tuesday night. "We say not only that it must be met, but we will ensure that it is met."

He demanded the government "empty the jails" of political

prisoners, and indicated mass action such as strikes and protests would be used to press the demand.

The ANC Youth League sponsored small marches across the country Tuesday. Mandela said de Klerk told him 134 people were arrested for taking part in illegal gatherings.

Twenty-six prisoners were freed Tuesday, and they told reporters 43 remained incarcerated at Robben Island off Cape Town. Those still in jail said in a statement they would fast until freed.

De Klerk said 862 prisoners had been freed and 71 were being processed for release as of Tuesday. Applications for release numbered 2,174 in April alone, he said. "Compare this with 725 for March, and you will realize that it is not the government that has been dragging its feet."

The government agreed in August in talks with the ANC to free political prisoners, and it established an April 30 target date. The ANC interpreted the date as a deadline.

The agreement between the two parties read: "The latest date envisaged for the completion of the total task ... is not later than 30 April 1991."

The two sides do not agree on the number of prisoners involved. ANC spokesman Saki

Macozoma said this week it could be more than 5,000. The government insists on a far lower figure.

On April 5, the ANC threatened to suspend talks with the white-dominated government unless de Klerk fired his Cabinet ministers in charge of security and took other action it said would foster peace.

De Klerk said Monday that township violence could lead to civil war and invited Mandela and his main rival, Mangosuthu Buthelezi, to join him for peace talks.

Most black-on-black violence has involved supporters of the ANC and Buthelezi's Inkatha Freedom Party. Mandela on Tuesday called de Klerk's invitation a "smokescreen."

Police said Tuesday 10 people had died in township violence since Monday. More than 6,000 people have died since the ANC and Inkatha began their power struggle in 1986.

In Washington Tuesday, Herman Cohen, the assistant secretary of state, said the Bush administration will not lift economic sanctions on South Africa until the government meets all conditions spelled out in 1986. He said South Africa must release political prisoners and all detainees held without trial, and repeal a law restricting residency in areas by race.

Labs

continued from page 1

computer labs as a way of avoiding the long waits.

Shannon Ryan, an ND junior, found another solution to the overcrowding at the LaFortune lab. Ryan said instead of waiting in lines at Notre Dame, she chose to type her papers at the labs at Saint Mary's College.

"I went to the Saint Mary's computer lab because there is never a line there," Ryan said.

Beyond the long lines, faulty computers and printers do appear to be more prevalent during finals time because of the amount they are being used, said Berg.

"Computers and printers are working at a capacity that they

were not designed for," she added.

The Macintosh programs have virus-detecting software and the problems with the introduction of new paper into the printers last week have been rectified, said Berg.

"As far as I know, no fundamental problems seem to exist in the computer system at this time," said Donald Spicer, assistant provost for University computing.

Spicer said that Notre Dame is equipped with approximately 500 computers and 50 printers. This computes to be about one computer to every 15 to 20 students.

Spicer advised students who think they may be using computers often to consider investing in one for themselves to save the trouble of dealing with

D'Souza

continued from page 1

support of changes in curriculum based on "merit." He commented, "the curriculum is always changing. Books are always coming in and others leaving." He cited the replacement of Silas Mariner by Moby Dick. He feels that when books are added on basis of "representation," a type of "bizarre cultural olympics and ethnic cheerleading results."

In addition, D'Souza said that present forms of affirmative action create racial separatism on college campuses. "Today, you notice racial separatism on campus. There is not a lot of interaction on campus."

As examples of racial separatism, D'Souza cited, the Africa House at Oberlin College, and the Positively Black yearbook at the University of Pennsylvania. D'Souza identified a contradiction in the fact that students "can't have a white house but can have an African house."

He said that the current movement of political correctness is resulting in the superficial "borrowing of resentments which leads to racial incidents." D'Souza said if someone chooses not "to tow the line of political correctness" with respect to racially sensitive issues "one is liable to fall victim to barrages of attacks of insensitivity." According to D'Souza, this discourages open discus-

sion of racially sensitive issues.

D'Souza notes that racial incidents have erupted "not in the South, but in the most liberal schools, including Berkeley, Stanford, University of Michigan, Oberlin college and Amherst." He said, "the more the university practices affirmative action, the more racial incidents."

D'Souza concluded his lecture with an assessment of the past and a call for progress in the future, "A lot of progress has been made in race relations in the past thirty years but now things are at a stand still or getting worse. We need to develop a better set of rules to have a more just society."

The lecture was sponsored by the Jacques Maritain Center

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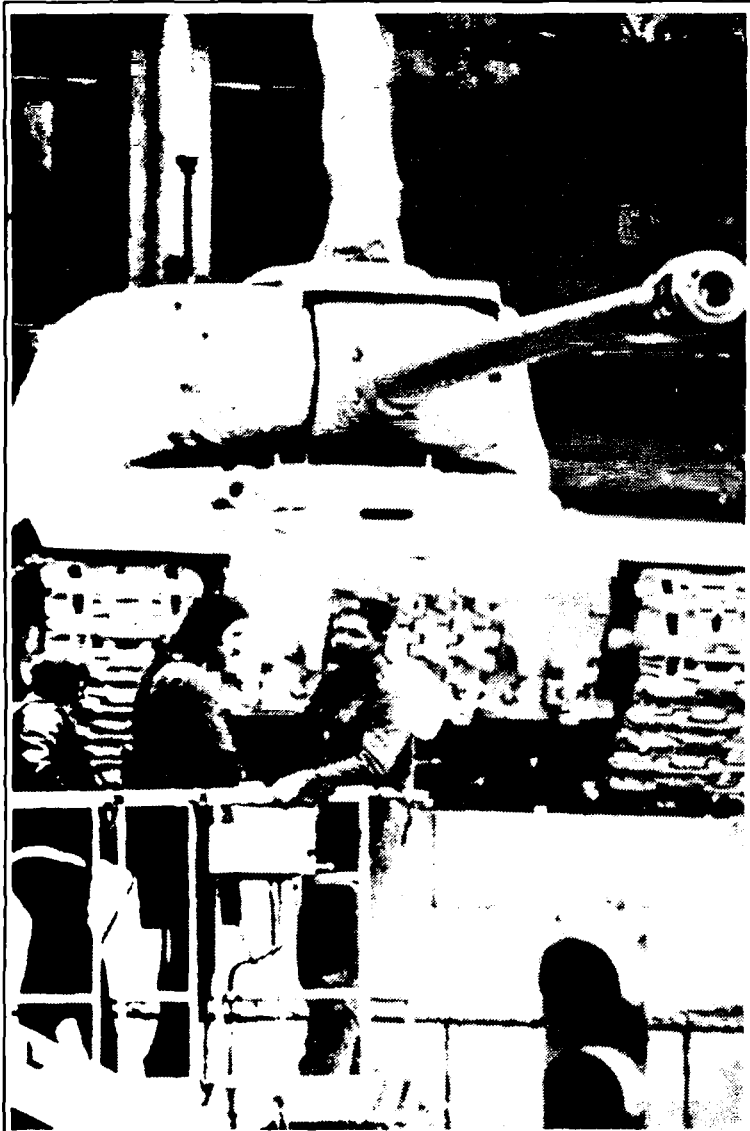
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From Red army to pink army

AP Photo

Police stand in front of Prague's Soviet Tank Monument, Monday, which was painted pink by anonymous pranksters Saturday.

HPC holds final meeting of '90-91 year

By STEVEN KRAUSS
News Writer

Sheila Buckman of the Women's Concerns Commission, addressed the Hall Presidents' Council (HPC) last night, as the presidents conducted their final meeting of the year.

Buckman announced the commission's intention to institute a rape education program for the fall of 1991.

The program will be run in a small forum setting, with one male dorm and one female dorm attending it together. A short presentation and/or film will be shown in order to stimulate discussion. Buckman hopes the program will "educate peo-

ple about date rape and the problem it is on campus."

Also, Rich Saldana was in attendance as a liaison between HPC and the Multicultural Executive Council (MEC). MEC is an organization promoting the various and unique experiences that Notre Dame students share, including such aspects as home, state and region, culture, ethnicity and religion.

Saldana stressed that MEC is looking at the positive elements of diversity, and exploring a mutual sharing of experiences.

"A student from L.A. has a very different experience than a student from Peoria," he said.

Finally, Michael Black, a sophomore NROTC Midshipman from Stanford Hall, asked the

presidents for their support as he tries to raise \$10,000 in donations for the Navy Relief Fund and Pedal For Power. Black will be embarking cross country on a 3,363 mile, thirteen state bike ride beginning May 11 in California and finishing June 27 in Massachusetts, averaging over 70 miles a day.

Anyone wishing to sponsor Black's ride can do so on a per mile basis, or make a flat donation. All donations are tax deductible and, according to Black, "for a real good cause."

The Navy Relief Fund helps families of Naval servicemen, and will receive half the proceeds of Black's charitable journey.

Copies of MCAT stolen at U. of Texas

AUSTIN, Texas (AP) — Copies of the national Medical College Admission Tests were stolen from the University of Texas shortly after a new edition of the test was administered for the first time in 14 years, officials said.

"This is a big deal because it's a new testing program," said Karen Mitchell, director of the testing program for the Association of American Medical Colleges, MCAT's developer and owner. "This is very dramatic. We have never had a theft like this."

The MCAT is one of several measures used by medical school admissions boards in evaluating applicants.

University police say 290 exam booklets were taken from the school's testing center sometime between late Saturday and early Sunday.

The university was one of 400 that administered the 8 1/2-hour test on Saturday. University officials say 262 students took the test in Austin, but no answer sheets were stolen and test-takers will not have to repeat the exam.

But the next test may have

been jeopardized by the theft, Mitchell said.

"It's impossible to say how this will compromise the fall test," Mitchell said.

"The last time the test underwent major revisions was in 1977," she said. "It has taken several years to develop and a great, great deal of work has gone into developing it."

The burglars forced open a window and took the exams from a locked storage room, the police report says. Police said they were following some "good leads" but did not have any suspects.

Gates not allowed to work during investigation

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The civilian Police Commission on Tuesday rejected a City Council deal to let Police Chief Daryl Gates keep working while officers are investigated for the videotaped beating of a motorist.

The commission action sends the dispute back to Superior Court. A judge will hear arguments Wednesday on the commission's April 4 decision to suspend him for 60 days with pay after a public outcry over the Rodney King beating.

Gates sued to overturn that

ruling, and on April 8 won a temporary restraining order putting him back on the job.

On Tuesday, the City Council and Gates reached an agreement to let him keep working during the investigation in return for him dropping his lawsuit. But the Police Commission balked at the agreement.

"We are simply deciding in a non-acrimonious manner that we want the court to decide," said Police Commissioner Melanie Lomax.

The commission is appointed

by Mayor Tom Bradley, who has joined civil rights leaders in asking for Gates' resignation over the March 3 clubbing of Rodney King.

The council action was intended to avoid a costly legal battle. In addition to effectively lifting the suspension, it would have paid his legal expenses and freed \$150,000 for the Police Commission's investigation of the King beating.

Councilman Zev Yaroslavy said Gates lobbied to get some council members to agree to the settlement. "The votes are there

for the settlement today because Chief Gates wants it," Yaroslavy said.

An amateur cameraman videotaped King's beating after a traffic stop in suburban Lake View Terrace. The film was shown on television and led to a national examination of police brutality.

Four police officers have been charged with felonies in the King case. All have pleaded innocent. A grand jury continues investigating possible indictments against other officers who were on the scene when King was beaten.

Six potential witnesses questioned in Kennedy estate rape investigation

PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — Detectives investigating the alleged rape at the Kennedy estate interviewed six potential witnesses Tuesday, and the police chief said the investigation was nearing completion.

"There are some more witnesses scheduled (for interviews) tomorrow ... then by the end of this week or early next week, that will be the end of the heavy-duty stuff in this investigation," Chief Joseph Terlizese said.

Police also were awaiting re-

sults from tests being conducted at an FBI laboratory in Virginia. Palm Beach County crime lab technicians three weeks ago completed forensics tests on hair and blood samples from the woman and the suspect, William Kennedy Smith.

Police haven't disclosed the results of those tests.

Smith, 30-year-old nephew of Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass., has denied wrongdoing. He has neither confirmed nor denied he had intercourse with the woman, who says she was

raped March 30 at the seaside estate after meeting Smith, his uncle and cousin Patrick Kennedy at a Palm Beach nightspot.

On advice of his attorneys, Smith has refused to be interviewed by police, the chief said, although he did give blood and hair samples. Smith's Miami attorney, Mark Schnapp, said Tuesday he wouldn't comment on any aspects of the investigation.

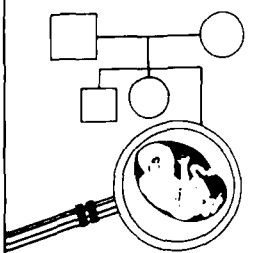
Police continue to have "reasonable suspicion that a crime was committed," the chief said in an interview. And he doesn't agree with frequent speculation that the case will turn on the victim's word against Smith's.

"There's always two sides to any story, but there'll be other things," Terlizese said. "Bruises, other physical evidence, witnesses' evidence."

He said there's evidence "force was used ... but, you have degrees of force."

He declined to say where the latest witness interviews were being conducted, but said the investigation had been delayed by difficulty identifying and contacting witnesses.

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THE ACADEMIC CODE OF HONOR: A REPORT TO THE NOTRE DAME COMMUNITY

While it is recognized that the faculty has the responsibility to establish academic requirements, it is the responsibility of the community of students and faculty to strive to assume honorable behavior in academic work (The Academic Code of Honor Handbook)

One of the goals of the University's Academic Code of Honor Committee is to increase understanding and awareness about the Code. This semester a series of lectures was sponsored by the Committee focusing on a variety of professions, including legal ethics, medical ethics, ethics in business and ethics in sports. In addition, a survey about the Code of Honor was sent to a cross-section of the student body and all the faculty. Results from the survey are encouraging; for example, 85% of the students are in favor of "an Academic Code of Honor in principle."

Results from Department Honesty Committees are encouraging as well. Over the past two years there have been a number of hearings in the four colleges. In order to preserve confidentiality, only a summary of the results is presented below:

	Number of Committe Hearings	Number of Violations Determined
College of Arts & Letters	34	26
College of Science	2	2
College of Engineering	6 involving 13 students	3
College of Business Administration	7 involving 18 students	10

The Academic Code of Honor can only continue to be effective if all of us do our part, for WE ARE NOTRE DAME!

THE ACADEMIC CODE OF HONOR COMMITTEE

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Professor Stephen Batill, College of Engineering
Kami Benson, Knott Hall
Debra Heerensperger, Farley Hall
Professor Gerald Jones, College of Science
Professor Edward Kline, College of Arts and Letters
Gary Larson, Dillon Hall
Ed Lavelle, Zahm Hall
Professor Kevin Misiewicz, College of Business Administration
Dr. Raymond Sepeta, Freshman Year of Studies
Jay Stone, Fisher Hall
Jennifer Switzer, Breen-Phillips Hall
Father Oliver F. Williams, C. S. C., Associate Provost

Viewpoint

Wednesday, May 1, 1991

page 9

The Observer

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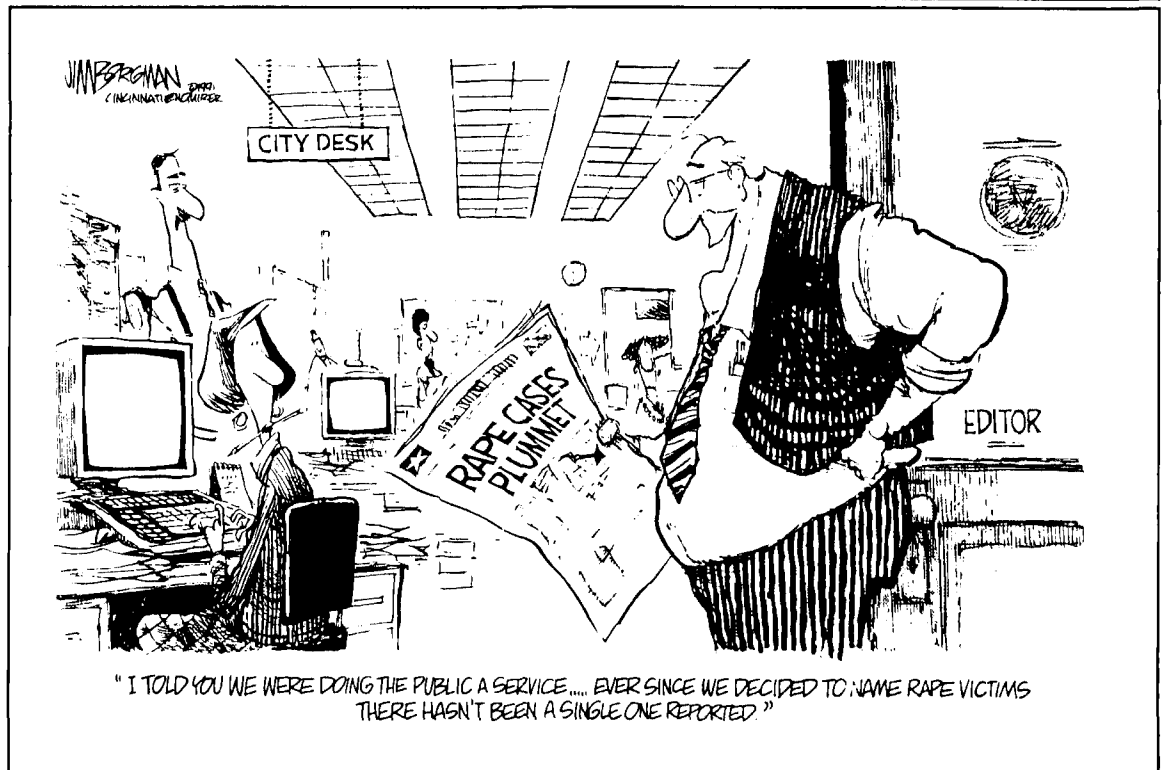
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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Women's Studies Program gives reasons for opposing war

Editor's note: The following is a Peace Statement by the Women's Studies Program, Saint Mary's College

We, the members of the Women's Studies Program, believe that war, as exemplified by the Middle East Conflict, can not now be a recipe for peace. We oppose the use of force in this conflict and oppose force in general as a tool for furthering United States interests. Why, as women, are we opposed to war?

First, women's labor is destroyed by war. All over the world women nurture. We care for and raise children. We feed and clothe and house adults. We all spend our lives nourishing, teaching, healing and loving the human being whom war kills.

Second, during war, attention is primarily focused on men as

soldiers and policy makers. But women suffer from war just as men do. Our suffering, our sisters' suffering, is simply disregarded. In the media, civilian casualties are not considered as important as the loss of soldiers, planes, tanks and missiles. Non-combatants, primarily women, children and old people, become merely "collateral damage" or useful as propaganda.

War inevitably means disaster for civilians: it causes homelessness, disease and death. The U.S.'s attack on Baghdad in particular unleashed more bombs in one week than all the bombs dropped in four years in World War II in Europe and the Pacific Theatre. Medical aid in Baghdad was reduced to the level of Civil War field hospitals.

Electricity and potable water supplies were destroyed by bombs. This has resulted in epidemics of cholera, typhoid and diphtheria. We think of the women of Baghdad who face hauling water from the polluted Euphrates, who wake up in the morning unable to feed their children a clean breakfast, unable to wash the dirty diapers, unable to send their children to school. We mourn for those who have run with their children to bomb shelters, sometimes never to emerge alive. Their husbands, brothers and sons are far away, killing, being killed or taken as prisoners. This has always been the experience of war for women.

Third, war turns resources which should be spent on enhancing life toward producing death. Resources for schools, for mental health, for art, for

food, for the environment, for health programs; resources of mind, of energy, of materials, of money all are turned to the enterprise of death.

Fourth, whatever end this killing produces, women will have nothing to say about the concluding international arrangements. The end of public war will leave behind private desolation, increased poverty, illiteracy, illness, homelessness, starvation and civil unrest. (Long ago, Jane Addams and the Women's International Committee for Permanent Peace understood these realities as they tried to alter the conditions of the treaty at Versailles in 1915.) The war against these evils is always waged by women in their own families, as they nurse their maimed and shell-shocked relatives and struggle

to survive in war-torn economies.

Women are the garbage collectors after war. The refuse of war is wrecked human lives, once nurtured by us, now destroyed. No territory, no oil, no glory is worth this. We call on all women of the United States to oppose the use of war as acceptable international policy for our country.

Laura Halgwood, Women's Studies Coordinator
Ann Clark
Rosalind Clark
Miriam Cooney
Kim Filnt-Hamilton
Phyllis Kaminski
Ann Loux
Corrine McGulgan
Sandy Mize
Ellisabeth Noel
Mary Turgil
April 26, 1991

Student says we should remember Christ's teachings on sexuality

Dear Editor:

Three cheers for Paul Corintha in his recent letter to The Observer (April 3) on the topic of co-ed dorms. It's nice to know there is someone here unafraid to call a spade a spade and stand up for sane morality.

The Bronx cheer for that ideology which would liberate us by divorcing sex from authentic, life-long commitment and openness to the engendering of new human life.

The purveyors of sexual "freedom" should take a look and see the writing on the wall in some recently released U.S. Bureau of Census statistics. In the United States between the year 1950 and the year 1988,

with a population increase of 65 percent, the incidences of rape increased 230 percent (including correction for unreported cases) to 185,000 in 1988; births out of wedlock up 420 percent to 920,000; divorce up 212 percent to 1,200,000; child abuse cases up a staggering 2,317 percent to 2,900,000, not to mention the increase of AIDS victims from 0 in 1950 to 35,000 in 1988, and the increase of abortions following its national legalization to 1,600,000. Doesn't sound like a problem of economics to me. Sounds like the sexual revolution and recreational sex are swindling people left and right and leaving a long, sad trail of innocent vic-

tims behind them.

Christ's loving and courageous and wise and liberating teaching is this: "You have heard it was said to the ancients, 'Thou shalt not commit adultery.' But I say to you that anyone who so much as looks with lust at a woman has already committed adultery with her in his heart." So much for those Christians who scoff at the idea of occasions of sin in co-ed dorms and elsewhere. Christ also said: "He who is not with me is against me." Since we're all adults here, and since we all know which way our culture inclines us, it's appropriate that we make a choice and be prepared to state

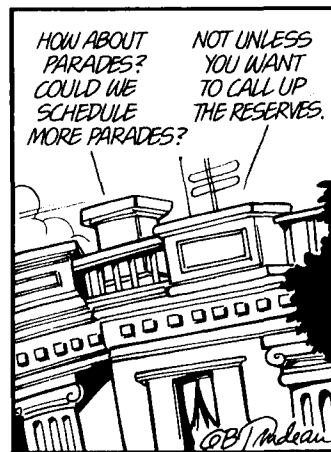
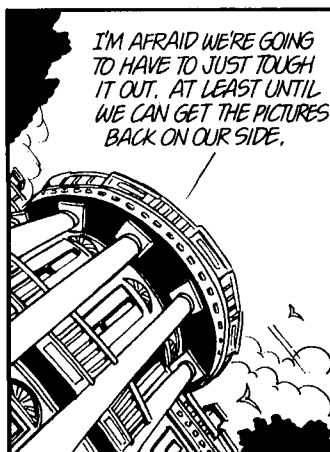
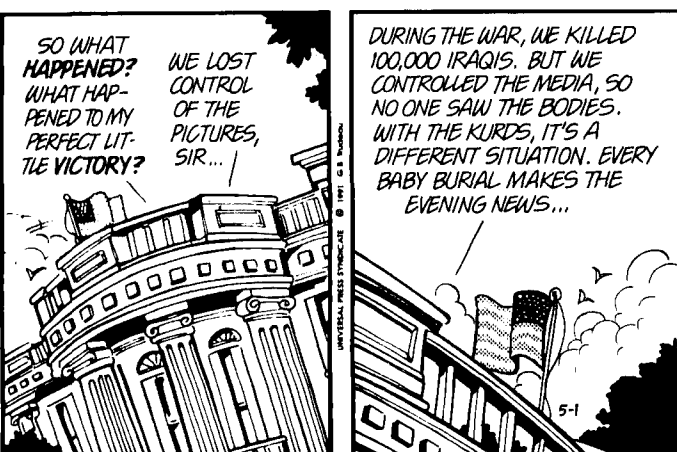
it openly. There is no comfortable middle ground—either we are for or against Christ in the area of sexual morality. It's a free choice: Christ wanted it that way. It's only that once we've chosen we are not free to choose the intrinsic consequences of our choice. As these recent census bureau statistics indicate, those who think that Christ's teachings on sexual self-control can be taken lightly or tinkered with might do well to think again.

I know how rare it is these days for students to have a clear picture of Christ and his Church's teaching on the nature, purpose, and moral consequences of human sexuality,

and on the illicitness of such things as pre-and extra-marital sex, homosexual acts, the use of artificial birth control, and so forth. Why is this? "Catholic values in higher education" that do not translate into a very clear and intellectually sophisticated moral theology doesn't mean a whole lot. Where are these voices to be heard when we most need them, especially in this time when there is so much said about "prophetic witness"? Could it be that we are suffering from a massive loss of courage?

Thomas D. D'Andrea
Off-Campus
April 29, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'I'm more clueless than you are.'

Rich Caspar
Freshman

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Faculty senator responds to proposal concerning mothers

Dear Editor:

Professor Douglas Kmiec wrote a provocative and challenging letter to *The Observer* (April 22) criticizing the Faculty Senate for not discussing a proposal he sent to the Senate that he contends was intended to honor mothers at home raising and nurturing children. As a faculty senator and as a member of the subcommittee that carefully considered his proposals, I do not believe honoring mothers working at home was the point of the proposal. Professor Kmiec's protestations are to the contrary. Had that really been the purpose, why does his letter focus on criticism of the Faculty Senate rather than focusing on his proposal?

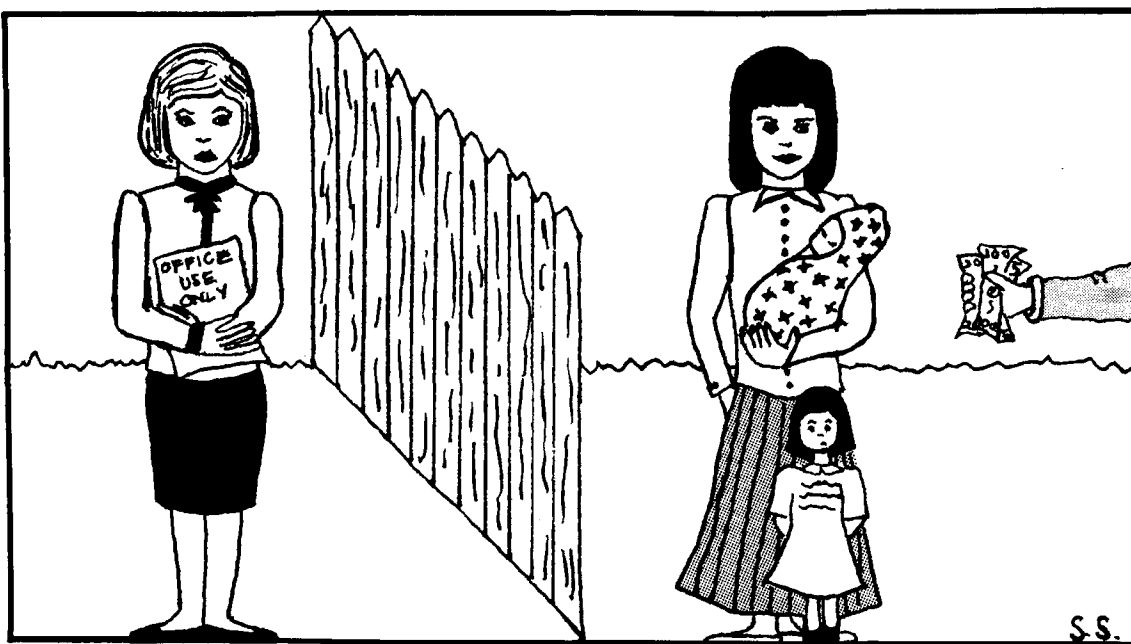
Let me begin by stating professor Kmiec's proposal, without the "whereas's":

Now, therefore, the Faculty Senate of the University of Notre Dame makes the following recommendations to the board of trustees and the appropriate university officers:

- in setting the annual compensation of faculty and staff, the university award an additional and significant per child stipend to any married faculty or staff member whose family, in the previous academic year, included a "mother who was at home and not employed for compensation" with children under 18 years of age;

- in setting benefits policy, the university amend the faculty handbook to provide a tuition remission benefit of four undergraduate years... to the wife of a faculty or staff member who served as a mother at home and not employed for compensation throughout the period in which there were children in the family under 12 years of age;

- in extending invitations for university programs, commencement speakers, honorary degrees, and especially the



Laetare Medal, the University include women who have devoted their lives to their children as a mother at home and not employed for compensation; and

- in its participation in public debate, the university vigorously urge the Congress of the United States to amend the Internal Revenue Code to provide families where there is a mother at home and not employed for compensation with children under 18 years of age: (a) a 'flex dollar' benefit... for school tuition, and (b) an increase in the value of the personal exemption for children."

This proposal, the accompanying explanation and professor Kmiec's letter are at best disingenuous. Why? Professor Kmiec states in his letter, "When the resolution was brought to the attention of the full Faculty Senate, it was not permitted discussion." Why was it not discussed? Very simply, Professor Kmiec and his co-signers could not find a single senator willing to second the motion. Perhaps Professor

Kmiec should ask himself why his argument and his logic are so weak or so ineffectual that no one was willing to second the motion.

Some, like Professor Rice, a co-signer of the motion, may contend that a second was not forthcoming because the motion was not "politically correct." That logic provides a convenient excuse but misses the point entirely. Most senators, I believe, will state exactly what they believe without regard for political correctness. With no disrespect intended, the Faculty Senate often is a disputatious and fractious crew. From my perspective, this proposal and Rice's letter both have the same purpose, that is, to set and to enforce a different set of standards for political correctness. I want no part of any set of standards for political correctness and I believe most faculty senators share that view.

Professor Kmiec's letter quotes Pope John Paul II: "The Mentality which honors women more for their work outside the home than for their work within the family must be overcome."

Professor Kmiec neglects to mention the citation of Congresswoman Boggs, this year's Laetare Medal, for her work as a mother. Professor Kmiec also neglects to mention the breadth of seminars in the "Year of Women" that discuss the same issue. Perhaps more importantly, Kmiec neglects to mention the historical context of this discussion.

For years women have been expected to remain in the home as mothers. Women who worked outside the home endured years of discrimination and often have been funneled into what economists label the "secondary labor market." My impression of the Year of Women is that it is in part to celebrate all the opportunities available to women in U.S. society, rather than to restrict them to work in the home or to force them into the labor market. The competition that has recently emerged is not between "mothers and women employed outside the home," as Kmiec states. Rather, as any introductory economics student knows, it is increasingly between men and women in the

labor market.

Let me conclude with two points about the proposed motion. First, Section 1, given Pope John Paul II's quote that "society must be structured in such a way that wives and mothers are not in practice compelled to work outside the home," suggests that this University pays a wage that forces mothers into the labor force. Be Real! The six Notre Dame faculty who co-signed the motion are three full professors and three chair professors of Law. Notre Dame faculty are well above the ranks of the working poor, and the co-signers all likely are in the top five percent of the income distribution of arguably the richest nation in the world.

Second, Professor Kmiec and his co-signers appear to me either uninformed or willing to sacrifice some of the quality of this institution in pursuit of their vision of political correctness. Their proposals increase rather than decrease the tension between working in the home and working outside. Their proposals appear to me to signal, perhaps Kmiec would argue unwittingly, that a woman's place is exclusively in the home. And their proposals would place Notre Dame squarely at the head of a political movement away from the principle of payment for the work performed rather than pay based on age, sex, race or employment status of spouse.

The Faculty Senate did not consider the proposal "honoring mothers working at home," in my estimation, not because it deemed that an unworthy proposal, but rather because this proposal attempts to further only a small minority's political agenda.

Richard G. Sheehan
Department of Finance and
Business Economics
April 25, 1991

Criticism of Dome cover insulted efforts of staff

Dear Editor,

This is in response to the two articles submitted about the 1991 Dome that appeared in *The Observer* on April 29.

First of all, there is a great amount of material covered on the 352 pages of the yearbook. We desperately try to include as many groups as possible but unfortunately, things get overlooked. I regret that Old College was not included in this year's book.

Secondly, I have been on the yearbook staff since I came to Notre Dame in the fall of 1988. During the three years I have been on the staff, the goal has always been to produce a book that the Notre Dame student body will enjoy. Every editorial decision that I have ever had to make has been met with the question, "Will they like it?"

This year I made one of those decisions. I decided to change the look of the cover. This was undoubtedly one of the toughest decisions I faced because contrary to the saying, people do judge a book by its cover.

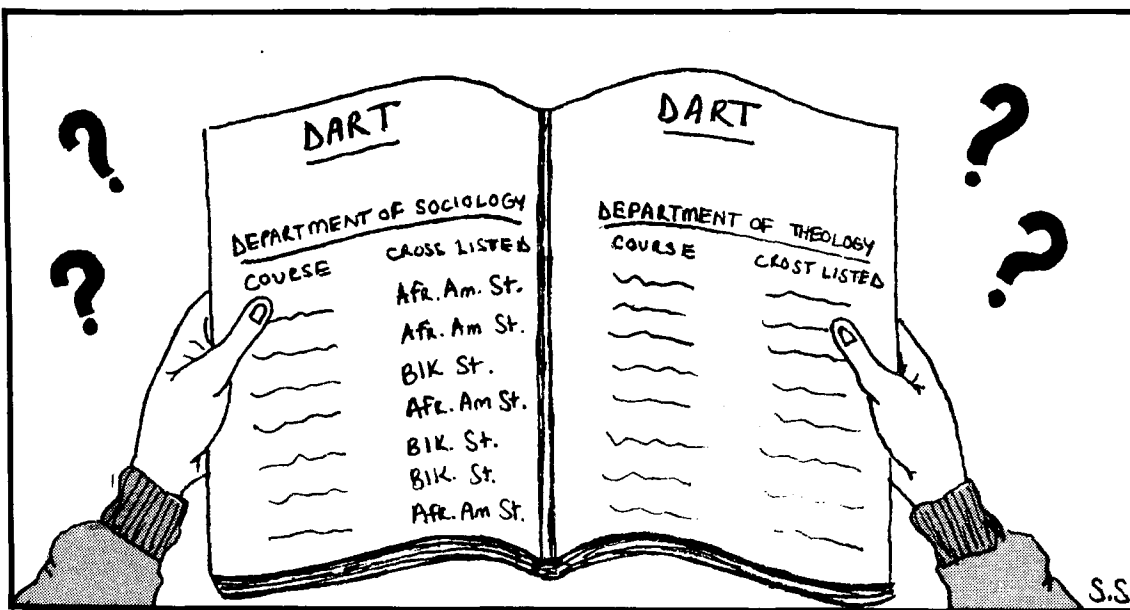
I hoped that the Notre Dame student body would support the decisions made by our staff, and I am proud of the work that we put into the book. I am proud

of the cover. I am sorry that some students feel the cover is "tacky" and embarrassing. I had hoped that the student body was ready for a change, not a trendy jump but a small change. Tradition was always a concern. That's precisely why we chose the leprechaun as the subject of the design and used the school colors of blue, green and gold. I had hoped that they could recognize the long hours of work and effort that we put into it. Work that in the end is for the benefit of the entire student body.

Everyone is entitled to an opinion, and we did not expect to please all students. However, I do not think that these two students can express the feelings of all seniors, because I have received a great amount of positive feedback from students, including seniors.

Expressing dislike is one thing, but calling the 1991 Dome tacky and embarrassing is an insult to our staff, given the tremendous amount of work put into this yearbook.

Madeleine Castellini
Editor-in-Chief, Dome
April 29, 1991



African American studies teacher questions program

Dear Editor:

I just spent a semester in a course that is cross-listed in the African American Studies Program. Quite frankly, I haven't the foggiest idea why this is so, since the amount of material that has to do with Afro-Americans is minimal. A few minutes of one movie did picture black people harvesting peanuts, and one of the lectures was on ethnic conflict, but the course focuses little on Africans and not at all on Americans. I spent a whole semester in a course that is cross-listed in the African American Studies Program, and it is rather

important for me to find out why this is so, because the course is offered again next semester, and because next semester I will again be teaching it.

To be honest, I did get a letter in the fall, a request from the African American Studies Program to describe the African American content of my course. But I threw that letter away thinking they were asking about a course I taught the previous semester, also cross-listed, also a surprise. I just spent a semester in a course that is cross-listed in the African

American Studies Program...no, I have taught four semesters in courses cross-listed in the African American or Black Studies Program, and I have never met those who run it, have never had a single communication as to what the program is all about, and have never been interviewed to see if I was qualified to teach in it. I am a teacher in the African American Studies Program, and I wonder why this is so.

Ronald Vander Griend
Teaching Assistant
Department of Sociology
April 28, 1991

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Reader sheds light on differing feminist perspectives

Dear Editor:

This letter is prompted by Ms. Hodgins' response (The Observer, April 26) to Professor Kmiec's suggestion which appeared previously in The Observer. As I read it, Professor Kmiec suggested that Notre Dame recognize the contribution which their employees' non-working spouses make to the common good. They could do so by awarding stipends to non-working spouses. Professor Kmiec suggested that to adopt such a policy during Notre Dame's Year of Women would be particularly appropriate, since women would comprise the vast majority of those rewarded by this program at present. Ms. Hodgins' thoughtful response, and the generally negative reaction have prompted me to express my views.

I must confess I have some difficulty in understanding Ms. Hodgins' feminist perspective—or at least how it addresses the concerns of many women. I am certain that Ms. Hodgins does not respect Roman Catholic social teaching on the role of the family in modern society. Perhaps this explains her refusal to address Professor Kmiec's proposals in a substantive way. However, I did expect she would be well acquainted with feminist theory. Unfortunately, it seems even here Ms. Hodgins' is ill-informed, for it is clear that women as a whole, and feminists in particular, are now sharply divided over proposals such as those offered by Professor Kmiec.

If Ms. Hodgins did understand the modern feminist movement, she would address frankly, I would hope, the differing views which women have on its appropriate goals. At the risk of complicating Ms. Hodgins' concise presentation of the feminist position, it seems more accurate to say there are at least two major women's perspectives. One is that which Ms. Hodgins' shares and presented so masterfully. Often these feminists portray the decision to marry and stay at home raising children not as a

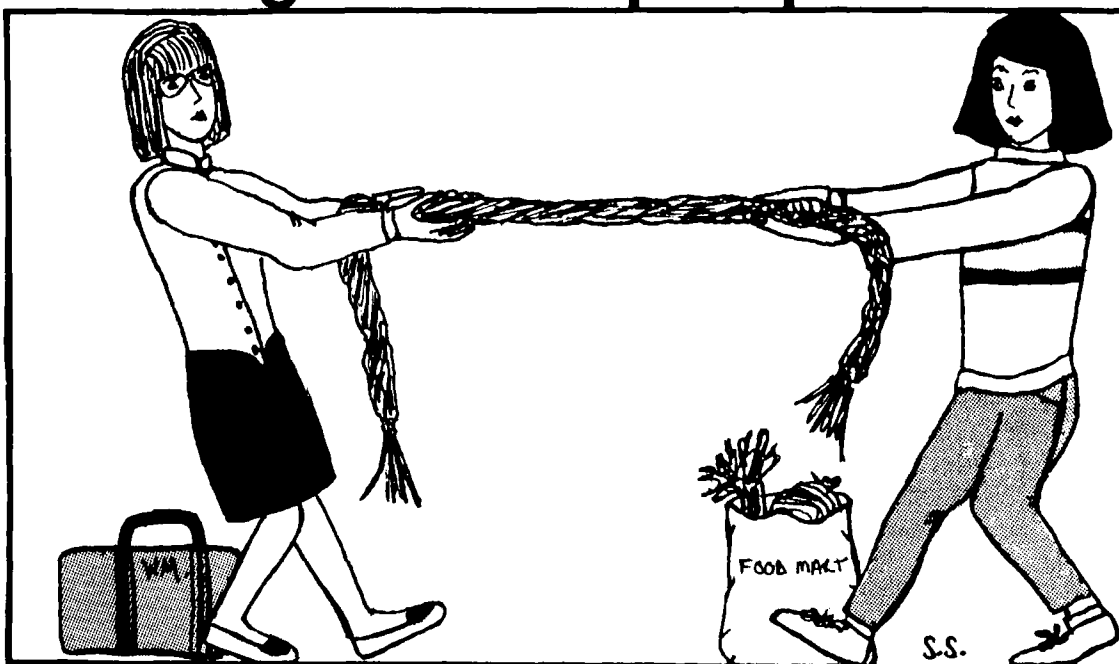
result of free choice, but of the lack of "meaningful" choice. Women must free themselves from oppressive family roles. "Free love" and career bring autonomy and self-realization, the ultimate goal.

Lip service is paid to the women at home, but at the same time, no substantive proposals are made to promote their interests or address their concerns. Note for instance how Ms. Hodgins, in one full parenthetical, dismisses countless personal choices which lesser intellects might think deserve a more sophisticated treatment. Or consider when was the last time NOW spoke out concerning these women. By neglecting the concerns of mothers in the home, feminists turn their backs on many women who, in turn, have turned their backs on feminism.

On the other hand, many women feel this first sort of feminism is simply not enough. That is, the exaltation of career-fulfillment and neglect of motherhood is a threat and effort to fit women into a man's world, rather than an effort to reshape society in ways that not only open avenues of opportunity outside the family, but also emphasize the dignity of traditional female roles—particularly the nurture of children. This second feminist perspective leaves women free to choose roles in the world at large or to choose roles within the family.

I believe these differing perspectives in the women's movement help illuminate the dialogue between Professor Kmiec and Ms. Hodgins. I must confess however that it also seems to reveal a certain tendentiousness on Ms. Hodgins' part. Ms. Hodgins emphasizes that the people who will be recognized at present by Professor Kmiec's proposal will be overwhelmingly women. Ms. Hodgins believes this is against the interests of women, because they are not home as a result of "meaningful" choice, and this policy will simply perpetuate their serfdom.

Yet Ms. Hodgins' program for



women seems oppressive and counterproductive. She refuses to recognize that most women continue to decide that raising children is an intrinsically rewarding and fulfilling task. Oddly, at this point she closes her eyes to the beneficial effects these women would now receive, and one can only believe she does this in light of her ideological purpose. In effect, Ms. Hodgins refuses to acknowledge the validity of this choice for she will not have it recognized or promoted. Instead these resources should be directed towards creating women more compatible with her procrustean vision.

Lip service aside, the message is "either enter the career track or you don't merit the sort of recognition Professor Kmiec proposes." For many women Ms. Hodgins' choice, recognition outside the family or no recognition at all, represents a meaningless choice, not a meaningful one. Perhaps Ms. Hodgins should have greater respect for the intellect and will of other women. Perhaps she should address the concerns of all women, not simply those interests she deems legitimate.

I believe it is important for everyone to recognize that the women's movement has had objectives and successes much broader than those encompassed by Ms. Hodgins' limited and embittered perspective.

The women's movement has achieved much good, not the least of which is to add the greater dignity of enhanced free choice to women who do choose to remain at home to raise children. I also recognize that whenever any social program seeks to promote the common good by giving preferential treatment to certain groups the decision is always a difficult one. Many such policies are now in place and often, as here, they provoke a visceral response. Likewise, the question of whether governmental or private initiatives which promote the exercise of one right (here to remain at home to raise children) restrain the exercise of other rights (here the right to work) is always controversial. Generally speaking, Americans have not regarded such programs as discriminatory.

In this regard, it is interesting to note that current federal policy seems to favor one model of the family over others. For example, the phaseout of personal deductions for married couples filing jointly with income over \$32,450 favors childless couples over those with children, and undermines the fundamental principle that ability to pay is the criterion for taxation in America. Also, the child care tax credit favors families which choose to use in-

stitutional day care over those which choose to use institutional day care over those which choose to have a spouse stay at home. There are many other examples.

Whether this imbalance should be addressed by private initiatives such as that proposed by Professor Kmiec, and whether the common good is best served by recognizing the contributions of non-working spouses is a question that deserves thoughtful consideration, not bombast. Reasonable persons must decide whether stay-at-home spouses and their families sacrifice enhanced income to achieve goals for which all society receives benefits in terms of physically and emotionally healthier, better educated and more productive children who, as adults, place less demands on the social welfare safety net.

While reasonable persons may differ on this point it is certain that Ms. Hodgins' program leaves little room for the type of family to which most Americans seem committed. This saddens me, but I have at least attempted to address their argument forthrightly, without name-calling, a courtesy she was unwilling to extend to Professor Kmiec.

Cristina Barone Gillen
M.A. History, class of '89
April 25, 1991

Student speculates about Rocket's draft decision

Dear Editor:

In form only, the events of this past weekend suggest that Rocket Ismail turned down the NFL for a bigger payday with Bruce McNall and the Canadian Football League. I had mixed feelings on his decision initially. On one hand, I was disappointed that I would not get a chance to see him display his talents in the NFL each week-end next year. However, in examining the decision from his standpoint, I felt it was very wise for the following reasons.

The CFL has lower quality players and a wider field. Rocket is going to be an unstoppable offensive weapon under these conditions. In contrast, Rocket would most likely be perceived as a failure in the NFL. Being such a high draft choice would put unfair pressure on him to turn around a franchise. Most experts agree that Rocket could not handle the constant pounding at running back in the NFL. Therefore, he is projected as a wide receiver/kick returner and

still is not a polished receiver. It is difficult to have a major impact in this situation. He simply would not have gotten his hands on the ball enough.

Many people have argued that Rocket could have made more money in endorsements in the United States than he was paid by Bruce McNall. While this may be true, in light of the perceived failure I spoke of and the possibility of injury (see Bo Jackson), all those endorsements could disappear in a hurry.

Finally, the CFL is a league in a tenuous position right now. It has no TV contract and declining attendance. It is entirely possible that the league will fail, Rocket will get his money, and move on to the NFL a richer man (see Herschel Walker).

Thus, before thinking about it any further, I felt Rocket had made a very prudent decision. However, let me toss around a few more ideas that might make Rocket seem like a genius.

First of all, it was reported yesterday that Rocket had a

"gentlemen's agreement" with Bruce McNall that would allow him to leave the contract after one year if "better opportunities" came up. Further provoking my interest was the fact that the Los Angeles Raiders drafted Rocket in the third round of the NFL draft, quite high for someone with a four year deal somewhere else. (NFL draft rights expire after four years). Is it possible that this whole thing was a setup, designed to circumvent the NFL draft system?

Let's prove a bit further. Al Davis, a known shister, owns the Los Angeles Raiders. Bruce McNall also owns the Los Angeles Kings. Both men are big "players" in L.A. and surely know each other. Rocket reportedly was in Los Angeles shopping with Bruce McNall in the days prior to the draft and will get a condo in L.A. as part of the contract with the Toronto Argonauts. Kind of strange when Mr. McNall was supposedly trying to sell Rocket

on the merits of the city of Toronto.

Let's look at the benefits to each party if there was indeed a three way deal. Bruce McNall, a shrewd businessman, owns the Toronto Argonauts. The CFL is void of a TV contract and will fail if it doesn't get one soon. Rocket is his best chance to save the league before he takes a financial bath.

Al Davis, like all NFL owners, covets Rocket Ismail, realizing how productive he would be on a good team. However, he does not have the number one pick and thinks the cost of trading for this pick is too high. Money is not an issue for Mr. Davis, who wants badly to field a championship team. He is tired of being overshadowed by the San Francisco 49ers.

Rocket Ismail realizes the risks involved in playing for a weak NFL team. He may get hurt or be perceived as a failure if does not turn around a weak franchise. Furthermore, he does not particularly want to play in New England, Dallas or

Cleveland. Tim Brown and Steve Beuerlein play for the Raiders.

If Al Davis paid Bruce McNall under the table to sign Rocket and then let him go after one year, each party would come out smelling like roses. Bruce McNall would get a TV contract for his league without putting up much money. Al Davis would get Rocket Ismail without giving up any players or draft choices. Rocket could play for the team of his choice, enhance his chances to be a "perceived success" and get money up front and down the line in endorsements.

If this did in fact happen, was it ethical? After all, we are at Notre Dame. And what ramifications will his have, both legally and for future NFL drafts? That remains to be seen. If my speculation is correct, I'm sure we'll hear more in the coming weeks.

Russ Chandler
Off-campus
April 25, 1991

Gernes excels in writing, teaching

By JIM BONALSKY
Accent Writer

Did you ever wonder what your professors do after class? Why is it so darn hard to get a hold of them when you need to explain an absence or plead for a paper extension?

Some of them remain engrossed in the piles of papers they have to correct while others are purposely elusive in order to avoid the repetitive whining of students asking for a break.

A select few, however, actually do more than just teach. Amazingly, some professors do things other than watch Public Television in hopes of finding some obscure fact that they can use to compliment the next day's lecture in a sentence that begins with "Interestingly enough ..."

Professor Sonia Gernes is one of those individuals who has another life apart from teaching. Her alter ego is a writer.

Gernes has been a professor at Notre Dame since 1975. She has taught a wide array of English classes including American Literature, Gender Studies, Creative Writing, and American Women Writers. When not in class, she spends her time putting out one novel and a few poetry collections. Gernes took the 90-91 school year off in order to write her second novel, which is as of yet unfinished.

'Professor Sonia Gernes is one of those individuals who has another life apart from teaching. Her alter ego is writer.'

Her first novel, titled "The Way to St. Ives", was published by Charles Scribners and Sons in 1982. This book deals with the story of a mid-life woman who had been domineered and sheltered by her mother all her life. When her mother dies when she is forty, for the first time in her life she is faced with opportunity and the trials and tribulations of life.

One of her poetry collections is called "Women at 40," which is about, you guessed it, middle-aged women. This might lead one to believe that Gernes focuses on this subject in particular; however, this is not the case. She actually writes on several topics, some

dealing with personal experiences, others not.

The "Mutes of Sleepy Eye," another poetry collection, deals with three deaf people and their experiences. While the characters in the poems are fictional, they are based upon actual experiences.

"I worked with and taught deaf students at one time," Gernes explains, "and their actions and stories are the foundations of this collection."

Personal experiences are also the cornerstone of "Different Stars," one of the four sections in "Women at 40." In this section, Gernes's poems deal with Maori folklore.

"I spent 1986 teaching in New Zealand and was fascinated with the Maori, or native Polynesian, legends that exist there, so I wrote about them."

Currently, Gernes is researching and writing a book which will deal with the research and stories of one branch of her family. Her summer was spent in genealogical libraries in Wisconsin and was able to trace her roots back to 1856.

She then traveled to Germany and continued to follow her lineage. Do not expect her to tell you anymore about the book because she will refuse. Gernes has a rule never to tell anyone what her book is about before it is written because she feels if she tells the story to someone, then it has already been told and there is no reason to write it down anymore.

Writing about family history is not unfamiliar to Gernes. The "Family History" section of "Women at 40" and "Brief Lives," another poetry collection,

also deal with that issue.

"I enjoy researching my family and writing about it. In fact, I am hoping to develop a 400 level class named 'Writing the Family' which will do just that. The students will write fiction using circumstances and situations from their own past."

'Most college professors probably feel some pressure or 'encouragement' to publish something, but I would be doing this anyway.'

It is interesting to note that while Gernes writes in different genres, she has no favorite. In fact, she does not pick what form in which she will write; the story does.

"The form I write in depends on the

material. I usually know what form it will be when I start to think about the story I want to tell. A poetic story in my mind will just not come across the right way in essay form."

Gernes writes for the enjoyment of writing and not because she wants to get published, which seems to be important to many college professors.

"I think it is important for professors to research/publish in their field, but it is more important for them to be good teachers. Most college professors probably feel some pressure or 'encouragement' to publish something, but I would be doing this anyway."

Gernes offered advice to aspiring writers. "If you want to write, you must read a great deal in the genre you are interested in," she said. "You must also write and get feedback to see if what you want to say in your mind gets across on paper. That's the beauty and importance of a creative writing class."



The Observer / Kevin Weise

Sonia Gernes, an English professor at Notre Dame since 1975, is finishing her second novel. Her first novel, "The Way to St. Ives," was published in 1982.

Minor in justice education prepares students

By HEATHER RAKOCZY
Accent Writer

What is your major? Philosophy? Business? Sociology? Political Science? Religious studies? Contrary to popular opinion, deciding a major is not the long-awaited panacea for most college students.

What will you do with your major? That is the question.

Is it possible that a minor could alleviate some anxiety-ridden aspirations about the future? Having recently celebrated its ten-year anniversary at Saint Mary's, one minor program has proven successful. Justice education prepares students to do.

Justice education does not exist solely within its own department. It is designed as an inter-disciplinary minor simply because justice is not exclusive to any one discipline. Set up as an "infusion model," justice education permeates several disciplines to ideally integrate all relevant courses.

The possible included disciplines are extensive, and the practical opportunities are limitless. For example, justice education may be an integral part of sociology and business as readily as it is related to philosophy and government.

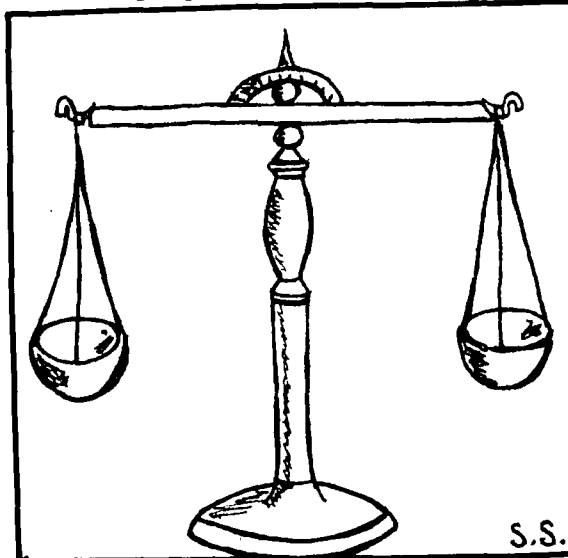
On a pragmatic level, the concepts learned in the classroom may be incorporated in "outreach" (service) programs. This inter-disciplinary minor is essentially a microcosm mirroring a society in which justice is not exclusive to any one field or career.

"Education. Experience. Reflection. Commitment." According to Esmee Bellalta, justice education coordinator, these four call words are key in the cyclic method of learning within the minor.

She reiterates to her students the importance of going one step beyond the basic theoretical approach.

Saint Mary's program provides students with an opportunity to develop theories through practice. Whether the students interact with a homeless shelter or a center for the elderly, the goal remains fixated. Experience is key.

Education and experience complete only a half-circle in the four-point plan. Essential to the learning process is reflection groups as a means of relating the theory



and experience. Thus, the education, experience, and reflection foster commitment, the last (but certainly not the least important) element of the program.

This cyclic education based in and out of the classroom is designed to implement a new attitude towards justice through outreach programs. These programs are breaking away from formerly held

altruistic hopes in which one party was the active "savior" and the other was the passive "saved." By virtue of their nature, such programs make one group superior and essentially strip the other of human dignity.

The "new attitude" is one of collaboration. The long-term goal is to develop a shift in attitude. "Help them to help themselves" must become a part of the past.

Bellalta best explained the desired attitude as that of "a team." The team, however, consists of two parties which ideally must function as a corporate whole. Both parties must maintain "generic" identities without one group superior to the other.

The successful outreach programs utilize everyone's abilities to educate each other. The target groups learn from the students as the students learn from the groups. This symbiotic relationship is essential to the success of the program.

Bellalta's analogy summarizes the structure of the outreach programs: "All people involved are like members of one body. One needs all of its members to function most effectively." She also stresses the Christian teaching that everyone has gifts. Some possess gifts that others do not, but everyone is a unique contributing individual.

Justice education has been Saint Mary's attempt at combining classroom education with a practical service component. Why? Justice education provides students with an opportunity to decide if a commitment to justice is something they would like to fulfill on a permanent basis.

For ten years this commitment to justice has been thriving and improving. If the program itself is not an option for you, consider a commitment to its ideals.

"...All members of one body."

Duarte calls attention to El Salvador

By JOHN FISCHER
Accent Writer

In El Salvador, there is poverty without relief, warfare without discretion, and a Church presence lacking several Jesuit priests who have been killed since fighting began in 1979.

Ruben Duarte, a graduate student in the government department at Notre Dame and alternately a resident of the United States and El Salvador, has seen the fighting and civil rights violations from several different vantage points in the two countries.

Duarte, nephew of former Salvadoran president Napoleon Duarte, has watched his native country decline from the beautiful place he remembers it as a child growing up in the country's second city to the battleground between the government and rebel forces that it is today. The changing conditions in the world as a whole and in Central America specifically could bode well for his country, however.

Two years after he left El Salvador at age 17 to attend Louisiana State University (LSU), war broke out between government forces and the Frente Farabundo Marti Para La Liberacion Nacional (FMLN), a leftist group seeking to gain control.

The situation, involving United States and Soviet sale of military hardware to the right

and left, respectively, and the murder of Jesuit missionaries in El Salvador, has been well publicized and documented in the United States press since that time.

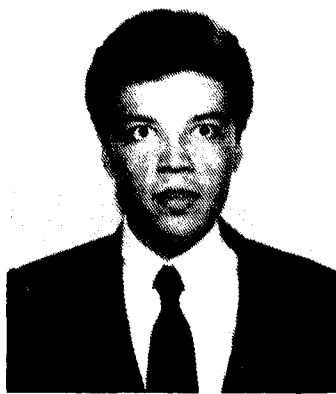
Duarte witnessed the political and military atmosphere firsthand upon his graduation from LSU with a bachelor's degree in chemical engineering. Unable to continue residing and working in the United States due to the expiration of his visa, he landed employment with a sugar refinery in the Salvadoran countryside.

His memories of the time he spent there, from 1982 to 1984, were dominated by the unfathomable changes that had taken place since he had left in peacetime four years earlier.

He describes those years as "...scary. I wouldn't do it again." He was back in 1986, however, when a year spent in Haiti ended with the coup of Baby Doc Duvalier and the subsequent problems suffered by the business that employed him.

Also at that time his family in El Salvador needed his financial support due to his father's death. This situation continued until 1989, when he found the resources to attend graduate school at Notre Dame.

Meanwhile, the political situation was shifting and transforming. Napoleon Duarte ascended to the presidency, and, after failed negotiations with the FMLN, was forced to continue the war with the support



Ruben Duarte

of the United States. With deaths hovering around 70,000, many were critical of the government and sympathy for the FMLN was relatively strong.

The Jesuits at that time played a larger political role than they currently do. They were directly involved in the negotiations, and their official position tended more toward the FMLN. Since Duarte lost power, however, the Jesuits have been more sympathetic to the new government, hoping to come to a peace through negotiation.

The FMLN, however, were dissatisfied with the new regime, and as recently as November of 1989 launched a massive offensive, during which several Jesuit priests were murdered in a highly publicized incident.

At this approximate time, the

United States and the Soviet Union were altering their policies toward Central America. With rapid changes sweeping Eastern Europe and elsewhere in the world, the Soviets shifted their policy from military support to helping the FMLN gain power through legitimate means.

The United States, responding to the FMLN's latest offensive, the new Soviet attitudes, and the new regime in El Salvador, developed an altered policy that was at once supportive of the government and malleable in case the government did not meet certain requirements.

One of these requirements was that the Salvadoran government apprehend the perpetrator of the Jesuit murders by October 1991 or lose all military aid. The death of United States Marines at the hands of the FMLN convinced the U.S. government to continue some sort of military aid, according to Duarte.

Currently the FMLN's goals are not as clear as they used to be. No longer are they looking to gain governmental control, but to have increased governmental representation. They also want some military units to transfer over to civilian control.

Duarte, a graduate student here on a Fulbright scholarship since 1989, sees a tremendous amount of work to be done in El Salvador, politically and socially, yet he has hope that the current possibilities for peace will pan

out. "Peace is not only an absence of war," he warns. "It is a freedom from poverty and human rights violations." The situation of the poor is atrocious in El Salvador, he says, because there are no programs or mechanisms, as in the United States, to assist the poverty-stricken, which comprise 40 percent of the population. In the eyes of the war, human rights have also been gratuitously abused.

In addition, the FMLN continues to kill civilians in the battles, and the government has executed real and purported "leftists."

To help the people of El Salvador, Duarte plans to work with Senator Richard Lugar (R-Indiana), chairman of the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee, in upcoming months. In the long term, Duarte has several options in his quest to bring the problems to the attention of the United States government and to bring about peace in his land. He is considering teaching in the United States or being a consultant to influence U.S. policy makers to help the peace process.

Duarte urges the Notre Dame community to use channels such as the Peace Institute, the government department, and the presence of the Catholic Church, to keep informed about the situation and assist in its amelioration.

Freshman initiation is finally over

I reached for a glass and it slipped. I lunged for it. The bottom of my tray, as usual, was slick with water. It slipped. My plate of "Bkd Parmesan Chix Breast" slid into my Jell-O. The Jell-O fell. I lunged again. My glass smashed on my tray. The whole tray flipped over and crashed. Some guys who were watching this whole acrobatic stunt stood up and pointed. Half the dining hall snickered, and the rest went right ahead and laughed out loud. I bailed.

As I ate at the other end of North Dining Hall a while later, I realized I hadn't really felt like a freshman for a while. It had been a long time since I finished my first college paper, at four in the morning in LaFortune, and been horrified that the computer lab was nearly full when I left. I had experienced a South Bend winter. I had survived room picks. And now that I had completed the "spill a four course meal while a large part of the female portion of the undergraduate body looks on and decides you're a complete clod" ritual, my initiation was complete. Even though finals were still a week away, I wasn't a freshman any longer.

The implications were staggering. I had eaten almost 300 meals at the dining hall and paid for 640. I only had to do one more load in college before I would have laundry service. I would never have to take Intro to Psychology again.

I felt old as I thought about how much had happened in just one year. In four years of high school, I wasn't assigned as much homework as I had blown off during the past two semesters, to say nothing of the mountains I actually completed.

Chuck Young
Fresh Perspective

Our bookstore team, The Carolina Connection, almost made the round of 64. The team that beat us had custom made T-Shirts that said "The Apocalypse and the Four Horsemen," which I pegged as a bad omen right off. The Apocalypse turned out to be my greatest nightmare in high tops. Next year, we'll start pressing at the half. Sooner, if they have uniforms.

The North Stars—The North Stars—beat St. Louis, the number two team in the NHL, after crushing the Blackhawks, the number one team in the NHL.

Let's see, there was a major war, Milli Vanilli and Vanilla Ice are finally out, I saw Paul Simon live, and I switched major intents seven times, only to end up undecided. It really isn't fair. High school seemed so long. Junior high seemed like it lasted forever. Everything goes so fast here. The courses. The punt returners. Time.

I watched TV yesterday for the first time in five weeks. My favorite show in high school, "The Wonder Years," was on. It turns out Winnie, who was just entering junior high the last time I tuned in to the show, is now dating a *junior in high school*. That was just too much. "Like grains of sand in an hour glass, these are the days of our lives."

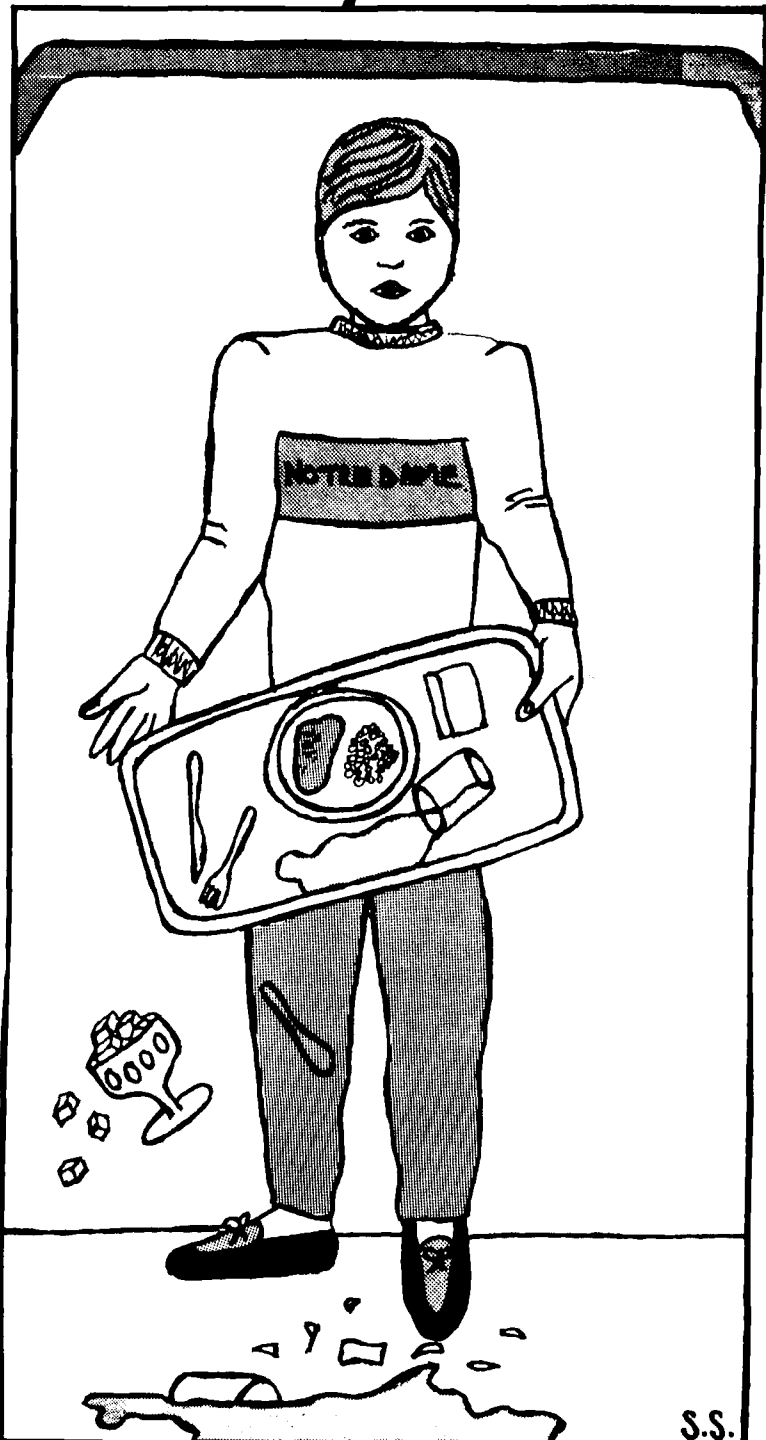
New experiences are the greatest thing about college. Watching the Irish destroy Michigan again next year will be great, but I'll remember this

year's game until I die. Hopefully longer. When you go to a home game, or go to an SYR, or go home on vacation, or sleep through a test, or do anything else for the first time, it gives you a special appreciation for it. "Rocky V" just wasn't the same, you know?

When I was a little kid, I used to love playing Pac Man, and I annoyed my parents with requests for quarters until they bought me an Atari. Before then, I used to try and figure out how much it would cost for me to play games all day. I was kind of like an ex-smoker who figures out how much money he's saving every day by not buying cigarettes. When I was eight I excelled at Pac Man, and I could make a game last ten minutes, but I averaged about 2.54 minutes per game. At that rate, fulfilling my dream of becoming a full-time arcade would have required me to play 200 games a day, or about 6000 games a month. Over a period of eight months, I would need enough quarters to play around 48,000 games, which would cost \$12,000, or a year's tuition at Notre Dame.

It never occurred to me that I might want to keep going after a year. A year was just too long. I mean, it was forever. I'd practically have a driver's license. Now, suddenly, I'm finishing my freshman year in college. The eight-year old in me is shocked. It will be fun to do it all over three more times but, wow, I'll be doing it over.

Of course, it's not quite over yet. I've still got to cope with summer storage, which I hear is a complete nightmare, comparable only to room picks. For some reason, I think I'll enjoy it.



S.S.

Classifieds

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

Resumes....Professional quality
272-5667. (Tom Williams)

\$\$\$ for books 10-4:30 M-Sat.reg.
hours 10-5:30 everyday
Pandora's Books 233-2342
corner of ND Ave. & Howard

STUDENTS: RUNNING OUT OF
TIME?
LASER QUALITY TERM
PAPERS/REPORTS. QUICK
TURNAROUND.

MAIL BOXES
277-6245.

TYPING term
papers/reports/letters/resumes. Pick
up & delivery available. 277-5134
Cathy

TYPING: Fast and Accurate!
Call Jannell: Days 255-0022;
Evenings 684-7507.

THE PITTSBURGH CLUB WILL
BE SPONSORING A LUGGAGE
TRUCK BACK TO PITT. The
truck will load on Friday,
May 10. Pickups will be
11 - 12:30 at the Bookstore
1 - 2:30 on Stepan Courts
The truck will empty Sunday
in Pitt. Distribution times
will be given out at loading.
The prices will be the same
as last year.
Any questions, call Chris at 234-
8817

ND/Smc NJ Students:
Club will run luggage truck home.
Loading at Stepan:
5-9 6:00-8:00
5-10 12:30-2:30
?'s call Matt x1777

RESUMES/TERM
PAPERS/THESES Guaranteed
Lowest Rates. 256-6657.

TYPING - CALL COLLEEN
AT 234-8882

LOST/FOUND

Lost at Commons: Denim jacket
with car keys and driver's licenses
of Lisa Parker and Laura Parks in
pocket. If found, please call 2806.

LOST: Royal blue BACK PACK
containing library books and a pair
of purple glasses (I think)
Please call Alison at 2806. HELPI!
Finals are coming. Thanx

LOST 4/29: 3.5" floppy disk
formatted for Mac's. Very
important. Bill Campbell
written on front. Call
Bill at x1584.

Found: One pair of prescription
glasses in a Ray-Ban sunglasses
case. Were found on path around
St. Joe's Lake in front of the
seminary. Kathryn x2734

LOST: GLASSES — dark blue
frames in a mint green case
CALL x1813

HELPI!!!
I lost my keys somewhere on
campus Saturday (maybe in
LaFortune). If you found a ND
keyring with two keys on it—one
saying #328, please call me. Kelley
x4854.

LOST: CAMEO PIN. GREAT
SENTIMENTAL VALUE. CALL 239-
5812 TERRI WELTY.

FOUND:
A BLUE BACKPACK AT THE
LAFAYETTE BLOCK PARTY CALL
288 0597 TO CLAIM

WANTED

Moving to Chicago? Female ND
grad needs roommate to share 2
bedroom apartment. Must be a non-
smoker. If interested, please call
Ann at (312) 935-1958.

KUWAIT, SAUDI WORKERS
NEEDED \$35.00 & up per hour. Tax
Free. Both skilled & unskilled. For
info. Call 615-779-5505 Ext. K-541.

Need Roomate
Summer; Year
\$200.00 Mo.
Call Lena
#3517

WANTED: Need 1 or 2 (prefer 2)
people to occupy a Turtle Creek
Apt. for summer. More affordable
than a townhouse. Call Jim or John
X1177.

WANTED: USED VAN
In Decent Condition
Preferably Cheap!!!
Call 283-4206
Leave name, #, \$

—CINCINNATI—CINCINNATI—
IF YOU'RE GOING ANYWHERE
NEAR CINCINNATI THIS WEEK-
END, AND CAN TAKE A PASSENGER,
PLEASE CALL KRISTEN @
283-2927 ASAP

\$350.00/DAY PROCESSING
PHONE ORDERS! PEOPLE CALL
YOU. NO EXPERIENCE
NECESSARY. 1-800-255-0242
EXTENSION P-238214

FOR RENT

GRAD. WEEKEND
BED N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153.

An attractive studio in lovely old
mansion near N.D. \$300 now
renting for summer & fall 91 call
2879624

MOVING TO CHICAGO? Call our
N.D. alumnae family for the most
attractive, well-maintained
apartments on Chicago's North
side! Hardwd floors, great closet
space, Indry facils., conveniently
located to public transp and
shopping. Call (312) 561-8224.
We'd love to help you out!

FURNISHED ROOM, KITCHEN,
AIR, PHONE, MICROWAVE,
UTILITIES PAID, 5 MIN. N.
CAMPUS. 272-0615.

4-7 Bed. Houses Avail. for 91-92 Yr.
Reas. Rates. Phone 232-1776.

House with indiv. Rooms avail.
91-92 Yr. Shared Living areas.
Reas. Rates. Phone 232-1776.

CONDO for summer rental. Close
to ND. 2 bd, furnished. Rent
flexible!! Call 272-5708.

LARGE HOUSE, 2 BATHS, 4/5
BDRMS. \$700. 282-1014.

SUMMER SUBLETOR NEEDED
Turtle Creek Apts, 2 bdrm
sublet from June-Aug.
Call x3828

3 Bedroom House
Close To Campus
\$555 Mo. + Dep.
232-3616

House for Rent
\$170/Mon
Call 287-2159 Paul

2 BDRM. TOWNHOUSE, TURTLE
CREEK, AVAILABLE FOR
SUMMER SUBLET JUNE 1. CALL
ERICA 283-4768 OR MONIQUE
283-4717.

Room Available in a save & historic
area. Full house priv. Washer &
Dryer included. 1 mi. from N.D.
\$220/mnth. Phone 287-7928

Quaint furnished apts.
near N.D. for summer-1bedrm
\$260; summer & fall-efficiency
\$225; fall-2 bedrm \$360; deposit,
references 1-800-582-9320

FREEDOM!
Rent the best furnished houses,
prime locations, sec. systems, sand
V-ball, wash/dry. Call Greg 233-
9947.

Sublet apt. for summer: 1
bedroom; 800+ sq. ft.; washer
& dryer in apt.; pool; tennis
courts; storage. CHEAP—
must rent. Call 277-2597

TURTLE CREEK TOWNHOUSE
For Summer Lease
Call Jeff at 1615 or 1612

MOVE IN MAY 20
Turtle Creek Townhouse
for summer sublet.
Call 283-1636

Furnished Summer Apt
2 Bed. Call 273-1747

STUDIO APARTMENTS
1/2 MILE FROM CAMPUS
\$250 - 285
CALL 2888595

SUMMER HOUSING
-3 br home
-\$153/mo./person+util.
-furn washer-dryer
microwave
-5 min. from campus & stores
-safe neighborhood
HELP ME
282-2377 (Rich)

**CASTLE PT THIS SUMMER!!!!
Need 1 person to share
WONDERFUL 3 bed w/ loft Apt
ONLY \$180 mo. Call ASAP!
273-9224

3 to 4 bedroom furnished home for
rent. walking distance to campus.
\$550.00 a month. 9 to 12 month
lease available. 234-7650

FOR SALE

ND PARENTS: THE ANSWER TO
YOUR STUDENT'S HOUSING
COSTS - HOUSE W/2 APTS.
GOOD CONDITION, CLOSE TO
ND. LET'S EXPLORE
POSSIBILITIES. 289-8720 (8-3PM)

FOR SALE:
EVERYTHING MUST GO
1 Sofa
1 Window Seat (Fl & Gr)
2 Carpets (12x10, 12x13)
1 6 foot ladder
1 small Refrigerator

Call X1583

Datsun 210. 1979 80K mls. \$350 or
BVO call Liz 271-1893

A 1976 Bitchin' Camaro
Runs well, 96,000 miles
\$950 or best offer
contact Jay at x3450

Drum kit for sale
MIRAGE PERCUSSION
like new \$500 or best offer
Mark 288-3048

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.
Buying a car? Good rates. Call me
for a quote 9:30-6:00, 289-1993.
Office near campus.

89 GEO Spectrum
Great Gas Mileage-
45/city 50/highway
Still has factory warranty
excellent buy, call Pat
288-5678

Single Bed for Sale. One Year Old.
Price is Negotiable.
Please Call 2805

FOR SALE
recliner, desk
call 289-3349

TICKETS

Need at least one and up to
three grad tix. Please call
Scott @ 258-4324

Help! Grandparents need two
2 grad. tix. Call Jon x1847

I NEED GRADUATION TICKETS!!!
Grandparents are coming from
California-please help me!!
KRISTIN x273-9469

HELP ME OUT!!
I Need A Ticket For Graduation. It's
A Matter of Life and Death. . . .
Willing To Pay Big, Big Bucks!
Please Call Me If You Have An
Extra!
EMILY 284-5073

Need 2 GRADUATION TICKETS
for grandmothers' 1st/only
trips to ND. \$\$\$! Call Tom
3698 or 3697/recorder.

Desperately need 2 graduation tix.
for grandparents, or I will be left out
of the will. Help me!! Jon @ 289-
1015

Desperately need graduation
tickets—Julie X2950

I NEED ONLY ONE TICKET FOR
GRADUATION - PLEASE HELP
CALL BETHE 288-0597

1-way train tckt. S.Bend-
Albany, NY &pts. btwn. May 10
Cheap! Nat. 287-5003.

PERSONAL

HEADING FOR EUROPE THIS
SUMMER? Jet there with
AIRHITCH (r) for \$229 from the
Midwest, \$160 from the East Coast.
(As reported in NY Times and Lets
Go!) AIRHITCH (r) 212-864-2000

KOONTZ HOUSE BED &
BREAKFAST WEEKEND
GETAWAY.
23 miles south of campus on
Koontz Lake. 586-7090.

I got it.
Come. And be my baby.

Tired of paying high taxi fares?
Don't want to wait an hour for a taxi
to arrive?
I'm sticking around 'til Sunday and
can give rides to the
airport/train/bus station the
weekend after finals for just \$5.
Call Rene at 277-9468 to reserve a
spot.

SUMMER IN EUROPE FROM \$315
each way on discounted scheduled
airlines to Europe from Chicago.
Call (800) 325-2026.

The Copy Shop
LaFortune Student Center
is ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS
for 1991-92 employment.
Stop in and apply today!!!

Happy Birthday Joe Roberts. We
love you.

SALE SALE SALE SALE SALE

FOR SALE:
Avoid paying high rentals. Buy my
3 year old, dorm size FRIDGE for
only \$50 and own it for next year.
Call Scott at X1650.

SALE SALE SALE SALE SALE

LIMPY & HARVEY'S QUOTE
BOARD: "A sober man's thoughts
are a drunk man's words."

ADOPTION - HAPPILY MARRIED
PROFESSIONAL COUPLE WISH
TO ADOPT A BABY TO LOVE. WE
ARE SENSITIVE TO BIRTH
PARENT'S CONCERNS ABOUT
ADOPTION AND OPEN OPTIONS.
CALL COLLECT 616-247-6936.

!!!! JUNIORS, JUNIORS!!!!

SUBMIT COPY OF RESUME AND
DISK TO CAREER AND
PLACEMENT SERVICES FOR
RESUME BOOKS NOW.
DEADLINE FRIDAY, MAY 10!

!!!! JUNIORS, JUNIORS!!!!

SUBMIT COPY OF RESUME AND
DISK TO CAREER AND
PLACEMENT SERVICES FOR
RESUME BOOKS NOW!
DEADLINE FRIDAY, MAY 10!

SHANNON KAY:
I miss you lots and I love you very
much. Good luck on your tests. Dad

*****Need 2
graduation tickets.
Call Brian at 288-0597.

** BOSTON CLUB TRUCK**

WILL BE LOADING ON
THURSDAY, MAY 9 FROM
12:30 TO 3:00 BEHIND THE
BOOKSTORE

WASHINGTON D.C. AREA
RESIDENTS. Baggage truck home
will load up 5/9, 5/10. Anything
goes. Call Brett x1416 or Tom
x1189 for info.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the
Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office,
309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds
must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

CONGRATULATIONS ON
GRADUATION MILLER!!!
love, kristen

*****JANET*****
HAPPY BIRTHDAY
HAPPY GRATUATION
and
HAPPY WEDDING!!!!
(stay away from hard alcohol
during this extremely busy month
for you!)

-satan

The words were few
and simple, and the bloom,
Spring's gift before my own;
yet your smile
has rewarded me
as though one were a volume,
and the other
a field of roses.
M.

NEED NEED NEED NEED NEED
I need 2 graduation tickets. Please
help. Call Brian at 288-9147.

The Pittsburgh Club will be
sponsoring a luggage truck
back to Pitt. The truck will
load Friday, May 10. The
pickup times will be:
11-12:30 at the Bookstore
1-2:30 on Stepan Courts.
Prices are the same as last
year and the truck will
unload Sunday in Pitt. Times
will be available at loading.
Any questions, call Chris at
234-8817.

Single loft, bookshelf, and fridge 4-
sale Don *2173

Anyone interested in SINGING
a variety of music, from
classic rock to progressive,
with established campus band

call Eric x3318 or
Bill x4586

Thanks For Everything
This year Guys
I'm giong to miss you next Year:

Susanne(31),Marit,Marie
You are all the greatest!

Your Bud always,
Pat

—LOST—

HELPI! I lost my wallet
at the Commons on Friday
Night. It's a tan color and has a lot
of important stuff in there! If found,
please call Maria at 284-5073 and
no questions will be asked.

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY
CALLING VANESSA 272-9305.

SENIORS.....
SENIORS....SENIORS

Career & Placement Services will
be set up in the Hesburgh Library
Concourse on TUESDAY, MAY 7TH
and WEDNESDAY, MAY 8TH to
collect our "Future Plans/Job Offer..."
forms that we sent to you earlier this
spring.

We will be in the concourse from
1:00 - 2:00 each day and will have
plenty of blank forms.
PLEASE.. BEFORE YOU GO...
TELL US WHERE YOU'RE
GOING!!

SENIORS...
SENIORS...SENIORS...

SHIP GREYHOUND, PREPAID OR
COLLECT. BOXES PLUS
LOCATIONS ON CAMPUS.
287-6041

VERMIN UNITE! Congrats to the
men of Carroll Hall, who won the
"Quest for the Crown,"
and also to the UMOC....Zeto

ANNUAL MOTHER'S DAY
POTTERY SALE
runs May 1 and 2 on the lawn
of Riley Hall. Come buy
handcrafted pots from N.D. art
students. Lowest prices
anywhere!

H!!

WANTED:MEN TO TEACH US
EVERYTHING THEY "KNOW".
NO STRINGS ATTACHED. WE'RE
READY & WILLING. PLEASE
CALL JAN & ERIN x3230.

BAR*BAR*BAR*BAR*BAR*
Bar for sale great condition!!!!
call 288-0597
BAR*BAR*BAR*BAR*BAR*

MOVING TO THE TWIN CITIES?
I need a roommate for the summer.
Call Kim X2597

Top 10 Siegfried 2A Quotes
10 What I want is what wants me ..
but what wants me I usually don't
want.
9 Boys love me!
8 Aerobics = Neg. Chunkies
7 This is Labille
6 I would be sooo starving
5 The Griff don't boogie
4 Phenomenial ...What's worse than
...?
3 You always misquote the Griffer
2 We hooked, we talked, we're
friends
1 No man's gonna soil my dove
You girls are THE BEST. So glad
we got "stuck" in 2A I

Thank you Lunchmeat, Brett, and
Livvy for all your help yesterday.

Dear Jenny D.,

What did **you** think of the play?

Dear Our Favorite OBSERVER-
country music listener-systems boy,

We missed you very much last
night.
6 a.m.is just not "pretty" without
you.

Liza & Kristin

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9 days until the end of the year!!!!

Big Monicas.....

That Shrimp is a wonderful piece of
machinery!!!!

Awesome!!

Liza

Carla, if you see this, just get
prepared for the "QUAD FROM
HELL!" We Miss you

Liza, Angie and Rachel

Why does n't anyone ever call me?

Storage from hell..coming soon to the
Siegfried Section near you!!

Space, Space, Everywhere Space

Let's play "Would You Like To Use
the Phone?"

Country Forever!!!!!!

Juniors! Juniors!

Submit copy of resume and
disk to Career and
Placement Services for
Resume Books now!
Deadline: Friday, May 10

* * * * *

Juniors! Juniors!

Submit copy of resume and
disk to Career and
Placement Services for
Resume Books now!
Deadline: Friday, May 10

BASEBALL STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE									
East Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	
Boston	11	7	.611	—	z-8-2	Won 3	6-4	5-3	
Toronto	12	9	.571	1/2	z-5-5	Lost 1	8-3	4-6	
Milwaukee	10	9	.526	1 1/2	5-5	Won 1	5-5	5-4	
Detroit	9	9	.500	2	z-5-5	Won 1	4-4	5-5	
Cleveland	7	9	.438	3	z-4-6	Won 1	1-5	6-4	
New York	6	10	.375	4	4-6	Lost 2	3-4	3-6	
Baltimore	6	12	.333	5	z-3-7	Lost 1	2-7	4-5	
West Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	
Chicago	11	6	.647	—	5-5	Lost 1	5-4	6-2	
Oakland	12	7	.632	—	4-6	Won 3	8-1	4-6	
Texas	8	8	.500	2 1/2	z-8-4	Won 1	3-6	5-2	
Seattle	10	11	.476	3	z-5-5	Won 2	6-3	4-8	
California	9	10	.474	3	z-4-6	Lost 3	4-6	5-4	
Minnesota	9	11	.450	3 1/2	7-3	Lost 1	7-4	2-7	
Kansas City	8	10	.444	3 1/2	4-6	Lost 3	5-4	3-6	

NATIONAL LEAGUE									
East Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	
Pittsburgh	13	7	.650	—	z-8-2	Lost 1	7-3	6-4	
St. Louis	13	8	.619	1/2	7-3	Won 2	9-3	4-5	
New York	11	8	.579	1 1/2	5-5	Lost 2	8-4	5-4	
Chicago	10	11	.476	3 1/2	3-7	Won 1	7-3	3-8	
Philadelphia	9	12	.429	4 1/2	z-8-4	Won 4	7-4	2-8	
Montreal	7	13	.350	6	z-3-7	Won 2	4-6	3-7	
West Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	
Cincinnati	11	8	.579	—	z-6-4	Won 2	6-4	5-4	
San Diego	11	9	.550	1/2	4-6	Lost 3	5-5	6-4	
Los Angeles	10	10	.500	1 1/2	5-5	Lost 1	4-6	6-4	
Atlanta	8	10	.444	2 1/2	5-5	Lost 3	2-6	6-4	
Houston	8	11	.421	3	3-7	Lost 1	5-4	3-7	
San Francisco	8	12	.400	3 1/2	z-4-6	Lost 2	5-4	3-8	

z-denotes first game was a win.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Monday's Games
Seattle 10, Baltimore 1
Detroit 3, Kansas City 1
Only games scheduled

Tuesday's Games

Late Games Not Included
Seattle 6, Baltimore 3
Milwaukee 8, Chicago 2
Boston 7, Minnesota 5
Texas 8, Toronto 5
Detroit at Kansas City, (n)
New York at Oakland, (n)
Cleveland at California, (n)

Wednesday's Games

Chicago (Hibbard 2-0) at Milwaukee (Knudson 1-1), 2:35 p.m.
New York (Leary 2-0) at Oakland (Moore 3-0), 3:15 p.m.
Seattle (R. Johnson 2-2) at Baltimore (Mesa 1-3), 7:35 p.m.
Detroit (Gullickson 2-0) at Kansas City (Boddicker 2-2), 8:35 p.m.
Boston (G. Harris 1-2) at Minnesota (Erickson 2-2), 8:35 p.m.
Toronto (Kay 4-0) at Texas (Ryan 2-2), 8:35 p.m.
Cleveland (Candioti 2-1) at California (Finley 4-0), 10:35 p.m.

Thursday's Games

Minnesota at Milwaukee, 8:05 p.m.
Toronto at Kansas City, 8:35 p.m.
Only games scheduled

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Monday's Games
Philadelphia 7, San Diego 2
St. Louis 4, Atlanta 3, 11 Innings
Only games scheduled

Tuesday's Games

Late Game Not Included
Cincinnati 4, Pittsburgh 3
Montreal 1, Los Angeles 0
Philadelphia 11, San Francisco 9
Chicago 10, Houston 3
St. Louis 5, Atlanta 3
San Diego at New York, (n)

Wednesday's Games

Atlanta (Avery 2-1) at St. Louis (B. Smith 3-0), 1:35 p.m.
Houston (Deshaies 0-2) at Chicago (G. Maddux 2-1), 2:20 p.m.
Pittsburgh (Palacios 1-0) at Cincinnati (Rijo 1-1), 7:35 p.m.
Los Angeles (Belcher 3-1) at Montreal (Nabholz 0-3), 7:35 p.m.
San Francisco (LaCoe 1-1) at Philadelphia (Daleus 0-1), 7:35 p.m.
San Diego (Hurst 2-0) at New York (Vola 3-0), 7:40 p.m.

Thursday's Games

No games scheduled
Friday's Games
St. Louis at Cincinnati, 7:35 p.m.
San Diego at Montreal, 7:35 p.m.
Los Angeles at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.

Houston at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.
Chicago at Atlanta, 7:40 p.m.
San Francisco at New York, 7:40 p.m.

MAJOR LEAGUE LEADERS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

BATTING (43 at bats)—E. Martinez, Seattle, .422; Espinoza, New York, .391; D. Henderson, Oakland, .389; C. Ripken, Baltimore, .359; Puckett, Minnesota, .355.
RUNS—D. Henderson, Oakland, 17; E. Martinez, Seattle, 17; C. Ripken, Baltimore, 18; White, Toronto, 15; Canseco, Oakland, 14.
RBI—C. Ripken, Baltimore, 20; D. Henderson, Oakland, 18; Fielder, Detroit, 18; Yount, Milwaukee, 17; J. Carter, Toronto, 15.
HITS—D. Henderson, Oakland, 28; J. Carter, Toronto, 28; E. Martinez, Seattle, 27; Puckett, Minnesota, 27; Yount, Milwaukee, 25.
DOUBLES—D. Henderson, Oakland, 9; R. Alomar, Toronto, 9; White, Toronto, 9; J. Carter, Toronto, 8; E. Martinez, Seattle, 7; T. Lincecum, Kansas City, 7.
TRIPLES—Greenwell, Boston, 2; Knoblauch, Minnesota, 2; W. Wilson, Oakland, 2; 42 are tied with 1.
HOME RUNS—D. Henderson, Oakland, 6; K. Gibeon, Kansas City, 6; C. Ripken, Baltimore, 5; G. Vaughn, Milwaukee, 5; Yount, Milwaukee, 5.
STOLEN BASES—Polonia, California, 8; Pettis, Texas, 7; R. Alomar, Toronto, 6; B. Riley, Seattle, 5; Cotto, Seattle, 5.
PITCHING (3 decisions)—Clemens, Boston, 4-0, 1.000, 0.28; Finley, California, 4-0, 1.000, 2.45; Key, Toronto, 4-0, 1.000, 1.86; Moore, Oakland, 3-0, 1.000, 2.52; Timlin, Toronto, 3-0, 1.000, 3.12.
STRIKEOUTS—Ryan, Texas, 37; Clemens, Boston, 34; McDowell, Chicago, 31; Leary, New York, 28; Hanson, Seattle, 27.
SAVES—Eckersley, Oakland, 7; Reardon, Boston, 7; Thippen, Chicago, 6; D. Jones, Cleveland, 5; D. Ward, Toronto, 5; Montgomery, Kansas City, 5.

Tuesday's Major League Lineups

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Seattle 002 030 001—6 10 1
Baltimore 010 011 000—3 6 1
Hanson, Swan (6) and Valle; Ballard, Flanagan (5), Williamson (9) and Hollis, W-Hanson, 2-1. L—Ballard, 2-2. Sv—Swan (2). HRs—Seattle, Buhner (4), Valle (2). Baltimore, Evans (1).

Boston 022 000 030—7 10 1
Minnesota 003 000 200—5 9 1
M. Young, Gray (7), Reardon (8) and Pena; Anderson, Leach (7), Casian (7), Bedrosian (8) and Harper, W-Gray, 1-1. L—Bedrosian, 2-1. Sv—Reardon (8). HRs—Boston, Greenwell (3), Quintana (1). Minnesota, Lefus (1).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Pittsburgh 101 010 000—3 4 1
Cincinnati 200 101 00x—4 8 1
Drabek, Patterson (7), Klipper (8) and Slaght; Browning, Dibble (8) and Oliver, W-Browning, 3-1. L—Drabek, 1-4. Sv—Dibble (5). HRs—Pittsburgh, Van Slyke (4), Lind (1). Cincinnati, Morris (2), Duncan (1).

Los Angeles 000 000 000—0 4 1
Montreal 000 000 001—1 2 1
Morgan and Scholes; DeMartinez and Hassey, W-DeMartinez, 3-2. L—Morgan, 2-2. HR—Montreal, DeShields (2).

San Francisco 000 450 000—9 11 0
Philadelphia 011 126 00x—11 14 0
Black, Oliveras (6), Brantley (6), Robinson (8) and Decker; Combs, Akerfelds (5), Boever (5), McDowell (7), M. Williams (9) and Daulton, W-Boever, 1-1. L—Brantley, 0-1. Sv—M. Williams (5). HRs—San Francisco, M. Williams (3), Anderson (1), Philadelphia, Kruk (4), Murphy (4), Jordan (1), C. Hayes (3).

Houston 010 200 000—3 7 1
Chicago 204 000 22x—10 12 0
Portugal, Hernandez (4), Kile (7) and Biggio; Bielecki, Assenmacher (7), Slocumb (9) and Villanueva, W-Bielecki, 4-1. L—Portugal, 2-1. HRs—Houston, Rhodes (1). Chicago, Villanueva (1). G. Scott (1).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

BATTING (43 at bats)—Biggio, Houston, .383; Jose, St. Louis, .373; McGee, San Francisco, .358; T. Gwynn, San Diego, .350; H. Morris, Cincinnati, .347; W. Clark, San Francisco, .347.
RUNS—Dykstra, Philadelphia, 19; Jose, St. Louis, 16; R. Thompson, San Francisco, 18; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 15; DeShields, Montreal, 15; Strawberry, Los Angeles, 15.
RBI—W. Clark, San Francisco, 21; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 18; Daniels, Los Angeles, 18; Dawson, Chicago, 16; Kruk, Philadelphia, 16; Mitchell, San Francisco, 16.
HITS—Jose, St. Louis, 28; T. Gwynn, San Diego, 28; Dawson, Chicago, 25; Samuel, Los Angeles, 25; W. Clark, San Francisco, 25.
DOUBLES—Jose, St. Louis, 8; H. Morris, Cincinnati, 7; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 6; Bream, Atlanta, 6; Dykstra, Philadelphia, 6; Gant, Atlanta, 6; Strawberry, Los Angeles, 6.
TRIPLES—Candale, Houston, 3; T. Gwynn, San Diego, 3; 9 are tied with 2.
HOME RUNS—Mitchell, San Francisco, 7; Dawson, Chicago, 5; Decker, San Francisco, 4; G. Bell, Chicago, 4; O'Neill, Cincinnati, 4; Samuel, Los Angeles, 4; W. Clark, San Francisco, 4.
STOLEN BASES—Coleman, New York, 11; DeShields, Montreal, 11; Dykstra, Philadelphia, 7; Nixon, Atlanta, 7; Dasenczo, Chicago, 6; Roberts, San Diego, 6.
PITCHING (3 decisions)—B. Smith, St. Louis, 3-0, 1.000, 3.00; Hammon, Cincinnati, 3-0, 1.000, 1.64; R. McDowell, Philadelphia, 3-0, 1.000, 1.10; Smiley, Pittsburgh, 4-0, 1.000, 2.28; Viola, New York, 3-0, 1.000, 0.86.
STRIKEOUTS—Gooden, New York, 34; Benes, San Diego, 30; Gayline, Atlanta, 26; Hurst, San Diego, 26; Charlton, Cincinnati, 23.
SAVES—LeSmith, St. Louis, 7; Franco, New York, 5; Leferts, San Diego, 5; DeSmith, Chicago, 4; Dibble, Cincinnati, 4; M. Williams, Philadelphia, 4.

Midwest League

First Half

Northern Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Appleton (Royals)	12	4	.750	—
Madison (Athletics)	9	7	.563	3
South Bend (White Sox)	10	8	.556	3
Beloit (Brewers)	7	9	.438	5
Kane County (O's)	7	9	.438	5
Rockford (Expos)	7	10	.412	5 1/2
Kenosha (Twins)	6	10	.375	6
Southern Division				
Quad City (Angels)	12	6	.667	—
Springfield (Cards)	11	7	.611	1
Cedar Rapids (Reds)	8	8	.500	3
Clinton (Giants)	8	9	.471	3 1/2
Waterloo (Padres)	6	8	.429	4
Burlington (Astros)	7	10	.412	4 1/2
Peoria (Cubs)	6	11	.353	5 1/2

Monday's Games

Appleton 8, Burlington 5
Beloit 12, Rockford 3
Waterloo at Kenosha, ppd., rain
Clinton 6, South Bend 5
Kane County 11, Cedar Rapids 9
Quad City 12, Peoria 3
Madison 10, Springfield 4

Tuesday's Games

Clinton at Beloit
Kenosha at Rockford
South Bend at Waterloo
Kane County at Cedar Rapids
Appleton at Quad City
Peoria at Burlington
Madison at Springfield

Wednesday's Games

Clinton at Beloit
Kenosha at Rockford
South Bend at Waterloo
Kane County at Cedar Rapids
Appleton at Quad City
Peoria at Burlington
Madison at Springfield

COLLEGE BASEBALL SCORES

EAST

Cortland St. 8, St. Rose 5
Holy Cross 8, Colgate 1
Montclair St. 18, Dominican, Calif. 4
Pace 12, Manhattan 1
Rutgers 12, Columbia 3
Scranton 6, Drew 1

SOUTH

Armstrong St. 2-7, Albany St. 0-1
Auburn 6, Ala.-Birmingham 5, 11 Innings
Auburn 14, LaGrange 0
Augusta 7, Paine 5
Florida Southern 4, Eckerd 2
Georgia 3, Georgia Tech 2
Mississippi 8-4, Arkansas St. 1-2
Mississippi St. 3, Southern Miss. 2
Rollins 6, Barry 5
Tampa 11, St. Leo 8
Vanderbilt 8, Tennessee Tech 5, 10 Innings
Wofford 7, Erskine 3

MIDWEST

Allegheny 4-1, Youngstown St. 3-10
Bowling Green 12, Dayton 10
Grace, Ind. 10-6, Indiana Tech 0-5
Illinois 28, Ill.-Chicago 17
Indiana St. 7, Evansville 1
Kent St. 14-18, Toledo 0-6
Marquette 10-10, Hiram 1-4
Miami, Ohio 6-15, Ball St. 5-16, 2nd game 8 Innings
Michigan St. 20-10, Saginaw Val. St. 3-0
Ohio Northern 4-6, Oberlin 3-7
Ohio U. 7, Cleveland St. 4
Ohio Wesleyan 18, Kenyon 5
St. Xavier 12-11, Illinois St. 5-5

FAR WEST

Long Beach St. 7, UCLA 3
Loyola Marymount 6, Fullerton St. 4
Pepperdine 4, U.S. International 1

Triple A Alliance

At A Glance
American Association
Eastern Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Indpolis (Expos)	12	6	.667	—
Buffalo (Pirates)	6	7	.462	3 1/2
Louisville (Cards)	8	10	.444	4
Nashville (Reds)	7	9	.438	4
Western Division				
Iowa (Cubs)	14	4	.778	—
Denver (Brewers)	7	9	.438	6
Okla. City (Rangers)	7	9	.438	6
Omaha (Royals)	5	12	.294	8 1/2

International League

Eastern Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Syracuse (Blue Jays)	11	6	.647	—
Pawtucket (Red Sox)	9	7	.563	1 1/2
Rochester (Orioles)	8	8	.500	2 1/2
Scranton-WB (Phillies)	6	11	.353	5
Western Division				
Columbus (Yankees)	12	3	.800	—
Tidewater (Mets)	7	10	.412	6
Toledo (Tigers)	7	10	.412	6
Richmond (Braves)	7	12	.368	7

Monday's Games

Indianapolis 4, Louisville 3
Rochester 7, Richmond 4
Syracuse 12, Tidewater 7
Columbus 8, Pawtucket 6
Toledo 2, Scranton-Wilkes-Barre 1, 12 Innings
Cincinnati Reds 2, Nashville 2, exhibition
Iowa 3, Denver 2
Oklahoma City 14, Omaha 9

TRANSACTIONS

BASKETBALL

Continental Basketball Association
LACROSSE CATBIRDS—Acquired Kenny Drummond, guard, from Grand Rapids to complete an earlier trade.

United States Basketball League
MIAMI TROPICS—Signed Lloyd Daniels, guard. Named Kevin Koffman director of operations; Jonathan Grossman assistant director of operations; and Mark Macelli director of marketing.

World Basketball League
FLORIDA JADES—Signed Darryl Kennedy and Winston Morgan, forwards.

FOOTBALL

National Football League
CLEVELAND BROWNS—Signed George Hemingway, Archie Herring, Terry Strong and Barry Word, running backs; Nathaniel Bolton, wide receiver; Terrell Chatman, offensive tackle; Ben Mitchell, offensive guard; Terrence Sanders, defensive end; Theron Ellis, Dwayne Fontenette and Douglas Moore, linebackers; and Charlie Oliver, defensive back. Waived Ralph Stephens, punter.

MIAMI DOLPHINS—Signed Tim Brown, Rick Fleece, Scott Miller, T.J. Oseman, Matt Ruhland, and Art Walker, defensive linemen; Pat Duffy, Jason Jessup, James Parrish, Mike Pavelec, and Portique Wilburn, offensive linemen; Thomas Bakcom, Eddie Brown, and Al Higgs, defensive backs; Clifford Champ, Joe Johnson, Dwayne Pelham, and Mark Sander, linebackers; Stefan Scott, and Eric Jenkins, running backs; Gordy Wood, tight end; and Doug Pederson, quarterback.

Arena Football League
ALBANY FIREBIRDS—Signed Willie Hicks, quarterback, Keith Henry, wide receiver-defensive back, Justin Dettore and Mike Jones, offensive-defensive linemen.

World League of American Football
BARCELONA DRAGONS—Signed John Elmsary, linebacker.

ORLANDO THUNDER—Signed Ivan Cook, linebacker; Chris Jackson, running back; and Rodney Lossow, center. Released J.J. Flannigan, running back, and Mark Holland, tackle.

SACRAMENTO SURGE—Signed Chris Galters, wide receiver.

SAN ANTONIO RIDERS—Signed Eric Snelson, linebacker.

COLLEGE

BUTLER—Announced the resignation of Brian Miller, women's track and cross-country coach.

INDIANA—Named Jill Sterkel swimming coach.

IONA—Announced that Bashkim Mustafaj, forward, will transfer to Westchester Community College.

MISSOURI—Named Kim Anderson men's assistant basketball coach.

NBA Sixth Man Voting

NEW YORK (AP)—Voting for the 1990-91 NBA Sixth Man award as selected by a nationwide panel of the media:

Player	Team	Vote
--------	------	------

Detlef Schrempf, Indiana 38

Dan Majerle, Phoenix 37

Kevin McHale, Boston 8

Bosox snap Twins win streak; Henderson still waiting

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Carlos Quintana hit his first home run since last July 30, a two-out, three-run shot in the eighth inning, lifting the Boston Red Sox to a 7-5 victory over Minnesota and snapping the Twins' five-game winning streak.

Boston is 9-2 since April 19. Minnesota lost for only the second time in nine games. The Twins (9-11) last had a .500 April in their World Series year, 1987.

Despite allowing Dan Gladden's seventh-inning go-ahead double, Jeff Gray (1-1) won in relief of Matt Young, who is still looking for his first victory after coming to Boston as a free agent. Ex-Twin Jeff Reardon pitched the final 1 1-3 innings for his eighth save.

Steve Bedrosian (2-1) lost for the first time since arriving in Minnesota in an offseason trade with San Francisco.

Mariners 6, Orioles 3

BALTIMORE — Dave Valle hit his second homer in two days and the Seattle Mariners scored three unearned runs to beat Baltimore 6-3 Tuesday night, their seventh consecutive victory against the Orioles.

The Mariners have now won two straight after opening the season with six losses, then winning eight straight before losing five in a row. Their current streak began Monday night in Baltimore, where they have now won 20 of 28 games since Sept. 1, 1987.

Erik Hanson (2-1) gave up six hits, walked four and hit a batter in 5 1-3 innings. Russ Swan pitched the final 3 2-3 innings to get his second save. Jeff Ballard (2-2) was the loser for Baltimore, which lost for the

seventh time in nine games.

Brewers 8, White Sox 2

MILWAUKEE — Dante Bichette and Franklin Stubbs homered and Jim Gantner had four hits as the Milwaukee Brewers beat the Chicago White Sox 8-2.

Billy Spiers added three hits to the 13-hit Milwaukee attack in support of Chris Bosio (3-2).

Bosio was in trouble in each of the first four innings and gave up a bases-loaded sacrifice fly to Matt Merullo in the third. Bosio lasted five innings, giving up five hits.

The White Sox, who had beaten the Brewers in 20 of 24 games the last two seasons, stranded eight runners in the first four innings and had 13 for the game.

Alex Fernandez (2-2) was the loser.

Rangers 8, Blue Jays 5

ARLINGTON, Texas — Ruben Sierra hit two homers, including a three-run seventh-inning shot to break a 4-4 tie, leading the Texas Rangers to an 8-5 victory over the Toronto Blue Jays.

Sierra, who had a two-run homer in the first, drove in five runs to tie a career high. With two out in the seventh, Sierra ripped a 2-1 pitch off Blue Jays' reliever Jim Acker (0-1) into the right field stands.

Sierra's fourth homer of the season drove in Jeff Huson and Rafael Palmeiro, both of whom had singled, and made a winner of reliever Rich Gossage (2-0). Sierra hit two homers in a game for the seventh time in his career.

Rookie Mark Whiten had a career-high four RBI, including

a sixth-inning two-run single to send the Blue Jays in front 4-3. Juan Gonzalez's one-out single in the sixth drove in Franco with the tying run for Texas.

Tigers 13, Royals 7

KANSAS CITY, Mo. — Rob Deer hit a grand slam in the fourth and Lou Whitaker bounced a tie-breaking solo shot off the top of the fence in the eighth, powering the Detroit Tigers past the Kansas City Royals 13-7.

Whitaker hit a 1-1 pitch from reliever Jeff Montgomery (1-1) for his fourth home run. Then with one out, Mickey Tettleton doubled, Deer reached on an infield single and Mark Salas singled into right. But Danny Tartabull misplayed the ball as both runners scored to give the Tigers a 9-6 lead.

Detroit added four more runs in the ninth, two on an error by shortstop Kurt Stillwell, another on a bases-loaded walk to Deer, and one more on a double-play grounder.

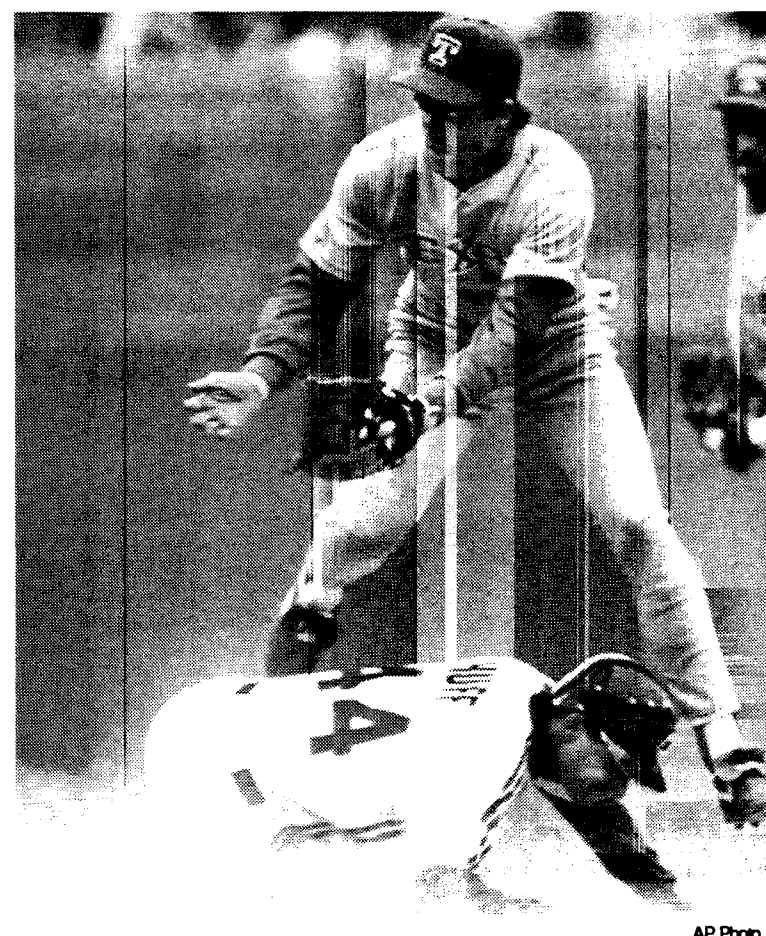
Brian McRae, who had an inside-the-park homer in the fourth, hit a sacrifice fly to cap a three-run rally that tied it 6-6 for the Royals in the seventh.

The victory went to Al Leither (1-1), who got one out. Mike Henneman pitched the last two innings for his fourth save.

Athletics 7, Yankees 3

OAKLAND, Calif. — Jose Canseco hit a two-run homer and Mark McGuire a two-run double as the Oakland Athletics beat the New York Yankees for the 15th consecutive time, 7-3.

Oakland's Rickey Henderson failed to steal a base and remained tied with Lou Brock for the career stolen base record.



AP Photo

Texas shortstop Jeff Huson loses control of the ball while trying to complete a double play against Cleveland.

Playing in his first game since tying Brock's record of 938 career steals, Henderson went 1-for-4 with a single before Willie Wilson replaced him in the eighth inning.

Bob Welch (3-1) settled down after a shaky start to hold New York to five hits and two runs in eight innings to gain the victory, the A's fourth straight and eighth straight at home. Welch gave up three hits in the first, including Steve Sax's two-run

homer, then held the Yankees to four singles. He struck out four and walked one.

Angels 6, Indians 5

ANAHEIM, Calif. — Junior Felix keyed a two-run 11th inning with his first home run of the season and Jack Howell capped the rally with a run-scoring single as the California Angels snapped a three-game losing streak with a 6-5 victory over the Cleveland Indians.

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Cincinnati wins first rematch of NLCS with Pirates

Phillies run win streak to four; Expos, Cubs also win

CINCINNATI (AP) — Hal Morris and Mariano Duncan homered off struggling Cy Young Award winner Doug Drabek and Cincinnati beat Pittsburgh in the first meeting of defending National League division champions.

The Reds and Pirates are both in first place this season. Cincinnati won last year's play-off in six games.

Duncan's first homer off Drabek (1-4) snapped a 3-3 tie in the sixth and sent the Pirates to only their second loss in 10 games.

Tom Browning (3-1) allowed four hits, including solo homers by Andy Van Slyke and Jose Lind, in 7 2-3 innings. Rob Dibble struck out the last four batters for his fifth save.

Expos 1, Dodgers 0

MONTREAL — Delino DeShields led off the ninth inning with a home run for Montreal's second hit of the game, leading Dennis Martinez and the Expos past the Los Angeles Dodgers.

Mike Morgan (2-2) had given up only a first-inning single by Tim Wallach before DeShields connected on the first pitch. DeShields' second home run of the season went to center field.

Martinez (3-2) pitched a four-hitter in his first complete game of the season. He struck out seven and walked one.

Phillies 11, Giants 9

PHILADELPHIA — John Kruk homered, drove in four runs and tied Mike Schmidt's team record of 20 RBIs in April as the Philadelphia Phillies beat the San Francisco Giants for their fourth straight victory.

The Phillies trailed 9-3 before Dale Murphy and Ricky Jordan hit consecutive home runs off Bud Black in the fifth inning.

Charlie Hayes' two-run homer capped a six-run rally in the sixth.

Joe Boever (1-1) pitched 1 2-3 scoreless innings. Mitch Williams worked the ninth for his fifth save. Jeff Brantley (0-1) took the loss.

Cubs 10, Astros 3

CHICAGO — Hector Villeneuve drove in a career-high four runs with a three-run homer, a double and a single as Mike Bielecki and the Chicago Cubs beat the Houston Astros.

Villeneuve's first home run of the season capped a four-run third inning. He came off the disabled list three days ago after sustaining a fracture in his left hand.

Bielecki (4-1) won his third start of the season and allowed six hits in the six innings. Villeneuve, who went into the game with a .111 average, homered into the left-field bleachers off Mark Portugal (2-1).

Cardinals 5, Braves 3

ST. LOUIS — Pinch hitter Milt Thompson's two-run single snapped a seventh-inning tie and the St. Louis Cardinals defeated the Atlanta Braves night for their second consecutive come-from-behind victory.

With two outs and runners on second and third, Thompson singled up the middle off reliever Mike Stanton. Thompson is 3-for-5 with four walks as a pinch hitter this season.

Reliever Cris Carpenter (2-1) worked two scoreless innings for the victory. Lee Smith pitched the ninth for his eighth save in eight tries. Smith's streak of nine consecutive perfect innings ended, however, on Mike Heath's one-out single.

Charlie Leibrandt (2-2) was the loser

Mets 6, Padres 3

NEW YORK — Fog and Dwight Gooden stopped San Diego on as the New York Mets beat the Padres in a game called after 6 1/2 innings because of a thick mist.

Gooden (3-1) pitched three-hit ball through six innings when play was delayed because of a heavy fog. After a wait of 1 hour, 38 minutes, the game resumed without Gooden. But like the blob, the fog rolled back in and the game was called after a 47-minute wait in the bottom of the seventh.

It was just the second game stopped by fog at Shea Stadium, and the first in 12 years. In the last case, the Mets and Pittsburgh were tied at 3 in the 11th inning on May 25, 1979, when the game was halted. It was replayed in its entirety on June 25.

Gooden also hit an RBI single off Derek Lilliquist (0-1).



AP Photo
Barry Larkin of the Reds gets out of the way of Astro Eric Yelding in a game earlier this season. The Reds beat Pittsburgh last night.

Season is a roller-coaster for Mariners

BALTIMORE (AP) — What do you call it when a baseball team plays terrible one week and sensational the next?

Eerie? Bizarre? Frightening? Seattle outfielder Greg Briley says the Mariners' unusual start is merely a coincidence.

"It just so happens we lost the first six, won the next eight and lost the next five," Briley said, as if that sort of thing happens all the time.

It does, Briley suggested. "If something like this happened in the middle of the season, no one would say anything," Briley said. "It just so happens we started out like this."

Certainly, Seattle manager

Jim Lefebvre had no reason to expect his team to play in a down-up-down cycle.

"We had the best spring ever, winning more games than the club has ever had. So, sure enough, we start the season with the most losses we've ever had," he said. "Then we come back and tie the longest streak the Mariners ever had."

And then Seattle lost five straight, including four in a row at Minnesota, before ending their latest string Monday night with a 10-1 victory over the Baltimore Orioles. Considering their trend, the Mariners had a right to expect more victories to follow.

"Now we have to win nine in

a row," catcher Dave Valle said.

The Mariners' key to success has been offense. In the nine victories, they averaged 5.78 runs and batted .299. In the 11 losses, the numbers were 2.36 and .218.

"In the losses, we just weren't getting the hits when we needed them," said Ken Griffey, Sr. "Our pitching staff has been doing a good job. But we haven't given them the support all the time."

For that to happen, everyone in the lineup has to do his part. That happened Monday, when every starter got a hit. It did not happen in Minnesota, where the Mariners scored only seven runs in 37 innings.

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Coaches

continued from page 20

Derby. He may not know all that much about basketball, but boy, would those press conferences be fun.

•Art Gollwitzer: Not all of

you may know who Art is, but if you've lived in Dillon the last few years, you couldn't help knowing Art. He's a real winner. He got the Dillon B1 hoops squad into the playoffs both of the last two years and his meticulous stat keeping would eliminate the need for a team statistician. And with the lights shining off of his shock-blond hair, he'd probably blind all of

the opposition, leading to several more wins.

Well, there you have it, Mr. Rosenthal. As a Notre Dame basketball fan, I'm pretty concerned about the situation, so I thought I'd see if I could help. And if you ever need help with anything else, just give a holler ...

Miller

continued from page 20

tration, though, that she can separate her pitching duties from her hitting, and thus do both very well in the same game.

Although a strained shoulder kept her from pitching for several weeks, Miller has won

three straight games to raise her record to 6-5, and on Monday picked up her first career save.

"This season has been frustrating for her at times because of her injury," Boulac said. "However, she also has had to deal with defeat as a pitcher for the first time."

A player of Miller's caliber could have been cocky joining this fledgling program. But Boulac says that it's been the

opposite.

"Like any freshman, she had her adjustment problems, but she has definitely made an impact on the team," he said. "She hasn't taken it by storm, however; she had to work her way in."

"I just came in wanting to help the team any way I could," Miller added. "I think we all realized we're not at the top level that other schools are, and if we want to get there, we need to work together."

"We're getting some good recruits in this next year, and each year we're going to keep building and getting better."

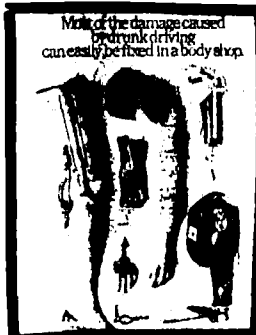
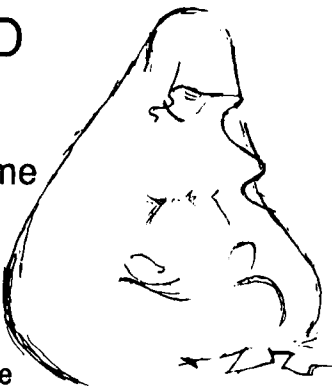
And with players like Miller forming the nucleus of an up-and-coming team, the program's lofty goals might just be reached.

MAY DEVOTIONS

In Honor of the
Mother of GOD
on May 1st (Wed)

6:45 pm at Notre Dame
Grotto

Sponsored by Knights of the
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Pacers are looking to upset the Celtics

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — It took 15 years for the Indiana Pacers to record their first NBA playoff road victory. Now, they have higher goals as they return home against the Boston Celtics, with their best-of-5 series tied 1-1.

After splitting two games at Boston, the teams meet in Games 3 and 4 at Market Square Arena, where the Pacers have beaten the Celtics five consecutive times.

The Celtics need a victory either Wednesday or Friday to avoid first-round elimination for the third consecutive year, while Indiana is looking for a sweep to win its first NBA playoff series since entering the league in 1976. The fifth game, if necessary, will be at Boston on Sunday.

The Pacers, whose 2-9 playoff record is the worst in the league, took the homecourt advantage away from Boston with a 130-118 victory at Boston Garden Sunday, as Chuck Person set a postseason record with seven 3-point field goals while scoring 39 points.

"It's only an advantage if we come out and don't assume anything and play hard and play together," Indiana coach Bob Hill said of playing the next two games at home, where the Pacers won 29 times this season, the franchise's high in the NBA. "If we just come out and think that we're going to win, then we're going to lose."

The Pacers shot nearly 58 percent (50-of-87) Sunday, held Boston to 44 percent, and outrebounded the Celtics 41-37.

"I think they want to try to slow us down," Hill said. "They're a running team. ... But I don't think they're going to force the run like we do. I think they'll be more apt to play half-court and go to their strengths inside and make it a battle of the boards."

"We have to keep running. That's important for us."

"The series isn't over by a long shot," said Boston coach Chris Ford, who kept his team at home for two days of practice before traveling to Indiana Tuesday night.

"They're a great team, an institution," Hill said of the Celtics, who won the Atlantic Division with a 56-26 record and are seeking their 17th NBA championship. We were able to get one of those games, that we

SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Sports Briefs** are accepted, in writing, at The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune during business hours. All briefs must be in before 5:00 to guarantee next day printing.

■ **Students and staff** interested in having a climbing wall on campus should come to a short meeting at 7:00 pm on Wednesday, May 1, at the Non-Varsity Athletics office. Anyone with questions should call NVA at 239-6100.

■ **WVFI** will hold an organizational meeting at 8:00 pm on Thursday in the 2nd floor LaFortune studio for anyone interested in working in the station's sports department. Any questions, call Mike at 283-4018.

■ **Irish Guard:** Anyone interested in trying out for the Irish Guard who missed the first informational meeting should call Chris Woods at 283-1606.

■ **Anyone interested** in forming a ND croquet club should contact Tom Norton at 283-1383.

■ **Fellowship of Christian Athletes** will be playing volleyball at 5:00 today. Please meet by the flagpole on South Quad. Everyone is welcome. If you have any questions, please call Mark

SPORTS SHORTS

Cremins nominates Vitale for ND coaching spot

■ **ATLANTA** — It was a report by Dick Vitale on ESPN that first launched Bobby Cremins as the chief candidate for the Notre Dame coaching job. When Cremins announced Monday he would stay at Georgia Tech, he offered a candidate for the Notre Dame post: Vitale, who coached at the University of Detroit and the Detroit Pistons before becoming a sportscaster. "He's watched the game from the outside, he'd know what to do," Cremins said.

Byron Nelson back on links after surgery

■ **IRVING, Texas** — Byron Nelson can swing a golf club again, though not this weekend at the tournament that bears his name. "Oh, no, I'm going to work up gradually," the 79-year-old Nelson said. "I'm not going to all of a sudden jump out there and start playing." Nelson's first full swing of a golf club since undergoing a hip replacement last summer sent the ball about 110 yards down the middle of the fairway. Nelson swung an 8-iron Monday at the TPC Four Seasons at Las Colinas. "It was better than I ever thought it was possible to do," Nelson said. "That's the first I've hit anything except a little bitty chip shot in 11 months. So the fact that I didn't whiff anything was good." The layoff was frustrating for someone who won 54 tournaments, including 11 straight in 1945. Nelson had his left hip replaced last July and did not expect to be able to pick up a club for a year. He has been working for three weeks with a therapist. Nelson also took some chip shots, lofted some wedges over the sand trap and onto the green. He then hit about five full 8-irons. The Byron Nelson Classic starts Thursday.

Olympic hero meets his NFL idol

■ **NEW YORK** — Jeff Blatnick, a national hero after winning the gold medal in Greco Roman wrestling at the 1984 Olympics, met a hero of his when he was introduced to winning Super Bowl quarterback, Jeff Hostetler of the New York Giants. Blatnick, a Giants fan for as long as he can remember, said he had harbored a regret for seven years. He said Phil Simms had promised to get him a tryout with the Giants after the Los Angeles Games. Blatnick, a linebacker in high school at Niskayuna, N.Y. told Hostetler, "I should have taken him up on it, and it could have been me picking up the award." Hostetler was honored at the AAU-Mars-Milky Way Guiding Star dinner Monday night for combining achievements in football, the classroom and the community.

National League expansion decision to be made after June 12th, says White

NEW YORK (AP) — Any debate on the National League's two new expansion cities will take place on June 12, the day of the vote, according to NL president Bill White.

NL owners and their American League counterparts meet separately that day at Santa Monica, Calif. The two new teams, which begin play in 1993, need approval from nine of 12 NL teams and eight of 14 AL teams.

"There will be other discussions, but I think they'll be able to do whatever they have to do that day," White said Tuesday.

The NL expansion committee has not yet disseminated information to other owners, leading at least one owner to question whether a decision can be reached the day of the recommendation.

"Something this important, I can't see us walking into the meeting, hearing the report and taking a vote 20 minutes later," San Francisco Giants chairman Bob Lurie was quoted as saying in Tuesday's editions of the Rocky Mountain News. "You've got to give it some study, and I personally don't think that can be done in an hour or so. I need to do more than just look at it and vote. We're not going to rubber stamp it."

NL spokeswoman Katy Feeney cautioned that the plans

are subject to change. She also said some information would be given to owners before the quarterly meeting.

Six cities are competing for the teams, which cost \$95 million each — Buffalo, N.Y.; Denver; Miami; Orlando, Fla.; St. Petersburg, Fla., and Washington, D.C.

While Lurie complained, several owners on Tuesday said they are happy with the expansion process.

"They've done a wonderful job of containing the information within the National League expansion committee, which I think is really good," said Chicago White Sox chairman Jerry Reinsdorf, head of the joint ownership committee. "I really don't know how the other owners will be informed. I presume we'll have an executive council meeting sometime in early June."

The AL's demand for part of the \$190 million expansion money must be settled before a vote. The negotiations are being handled by Pittsburgh Pirates chairman Douglas Danforth (also chairman of the expansion committee), San Diego Padres chairman Tom Werner, Milwaukee Brewers president Bud Selig and Toronto Blue

Jays president Paul Beeston, along with the two league presidents. If they cannot reach an agreement, the dispute will be settled by commissioner Fay Vincent.

Philadelphia Phillies president Bill Giles, a member of the expansion committee, said many small issues remain to be decided.

"The question is who will get the recommendation first: the National League, the executive council, the ownership committee. It might happen all at the same time," Giles said. "As far as I know, there's a lot of little details as to the timing of everything. Things like when to share in licensing money, what kind of schedule we're going to have."

The NL teams currently play 18 games against teams in their own division and 12 games against teams in the other division. The AL teams play 13 games against divisional rivals and 12 games against teams in the other division, but the NL is considering a plan to play 20 games against divisional rivals and six games against interdivisional opponents.

Giles said some of the details may be decided after the vote on the cities.

NBA

continued from page 20

Pistons 103, Hawks 91

ATLANTA — Joe Dumars and Isiah Thomas sparked Detroit's comeback from a 17-point second-quarter deficit, leading the Pistons to a 2-1 advantage over the Atlanta Hawks.

The Hawks led 46-29 on a pair of free throws by Dominique Wilkins — his first points of the game — with 5:30 left in the first half before the Pistons began chipping away, starting with a 3-point basket by Mark Aguirre.

Dumars, who scored 30 points, had 11 and Thomas added eight in the comeback that saw the Pistons take the lead for good at 66-64 on Dumars' second consecutive 3-pointer with 3:40 left in the third quarter.

Thomas finished with 19 points and 13 assists and Vinnie Johnson scored 13 of his 17 points in the second quarter. Kevin Willis led the Hawks with 24 points while Wilkins, hounded by Dennis Rodman throughout the game, had 18.

Lakers 94, Rockets 90

HOUSTON — Byron Scott

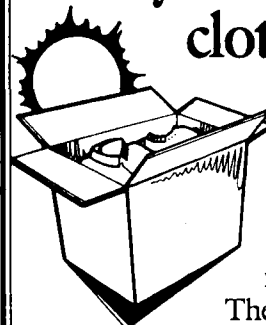
made a decisive jumper with 16.9 seconds to play and Magic Johnson had 24 of his 38 points in the second half as Los Angeles swept Houston.

The Rockets called a timeout after Scott's 18-footer from the baseline and missed a chance when they could not get the ball inbounded and it went over to the Lakers. Hakeem Olajuwon missed a 3-point attempt with 8.6 seconds to go.

Olajuwon had 21 points and 17 rebounds, and Otis Thorpe added 21 points, including 17 in the first half. James Worthy scored 22 points for the Lakers, who won the first two games at home.

Thorpe scored 11 points in the first quarter and had 17 by halftime, leading the Rockets to a 46-39 lead at the break. But Johnson's 16 third-quarter points gave the Lakers a 66-65 lead after three periods.

Why take your winter clothes home for the summer?



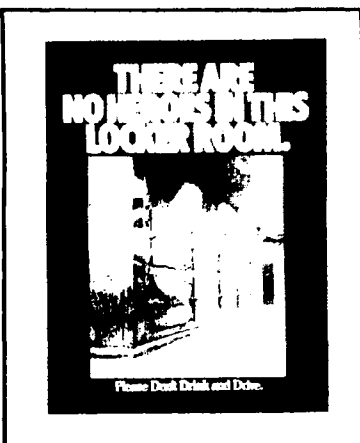
Just pick up a storage box at Ziker Cleaners and fill it with your winter clothes. Then return the box to Zikers and your clothes will be cleaned and stored on hangers in our moth-proof vault all summer and ready for you when you return in the Fall.

- ◆ Low cost storage
- ◆ No payment until Fall
- ◆ Protection from moths/fire/theft
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(across from Bob Evans)
272-8093
Ironwood at South Bend Ave.
(next to Martin's)
Greenwood Shopping Center
272-9461



CAMPUS

Wednesday

7 p.m. "Women Gathering," (For further information call Ann Seckinger, 232-9750 or Michelle Prah, 239-5368.) O'Hara-Grace Townhouses. Sponsored by Year of Women.

7:45 p.m. Seminar: "St. Thomas on the Order of Learning", by Mark Jordan of ND-Medieval Institute. A part of the Graduate Student Union-Intellectual Life Committee. Maritain Center. Sponsored by Graduate Student Union.

8 p.m. Saint Mary's/Notre Dame Collegiate Choir Spring Concert. Nancy Menk, conductor. Little Theatre, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by music department, Saint Mary's College.

9 p.m. Film: "Fire Maidens of Outer Space." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum. Sponsored by Notre Dame Communication and Theatre.

LECTURES

Wednesday

4 p.m. Lecture: "Questioning the Just War Doctrine," Father William Lewers, director, Center for Civil and Human Rights. Auditorium, Hesburgh Center. Sponsored by Institute for International Peace Studies.

MENU

Notre Dame	Saint Mary's
Barbeque Ribs	Baked Ham
London Broil	Lemon Dill Cod
Noodles Romanoff	Tacos
	Deli Bar

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Beatles film

5 Play for time

10 Kind of chamber

14 Brainchild

15 Port in Crete

16 Department in a hospital

17 Make a call

18 At right angles to a ship's keel

19 Part of a mansard

20 Champ's epithet: 1937-49

23 One with ESP

24 Egyptian cobra

25 Took away, with "off"

28 Kind of baby

33 Eastern V.I.P.

34 Star of "48 HRS."

35 Cluster of seals

36 Marvelous Marvin's successor

40 "— was saying..."

41 Actor Warren —: 1928-82

42 Resort in Sicily

43 Embarrassed

45 Open spaces in sylvan places

47 German theologian: 1486-1543

48 S. African of Huguenot descent

49 Words from the champ of champs

56 Everly Brothers offering

57 "... and — a good-night"

58 Actor Tamiroff

60 U.S.S.R. city

61 Zhou of China

62 Since, in Ayr

63 Superior, e.g.

64 Author of "A Victorian Village"

65 River duck
- DOWN
- 1 Secreted

2 Use a blue pencil

3 One of Jacob's wives

4 Gymnasium for Spartan wrestlers

5 In a panic

6 Small drum

7 Once more

8 Spare

9 Attack verbally

10 Released from

11 Sourpuss

12 Eat

13 — and terminator

21 Bonnet dweller?

22 Bone: Comb. form

25 Actor Romero

26 Divert

27 Unbending

28 Trifled

29 Wings

30 — — — -coming (showing promise)

31 Carried

32 Icelandic literary works

34 Odomes of the Buffalo Bills

37 Household pest, for short

38 Tennis player

39 Global area in the news

44 State of fitness

45 Lacrosse player

46 Rent

48 Namesakes of Benjamin's first son

49 Pop singer Billy —

50 Nimbus

51 Docile; gentle

52 Used up

53 Respiratory sound

54 Scottish isle

55 Singer Turner

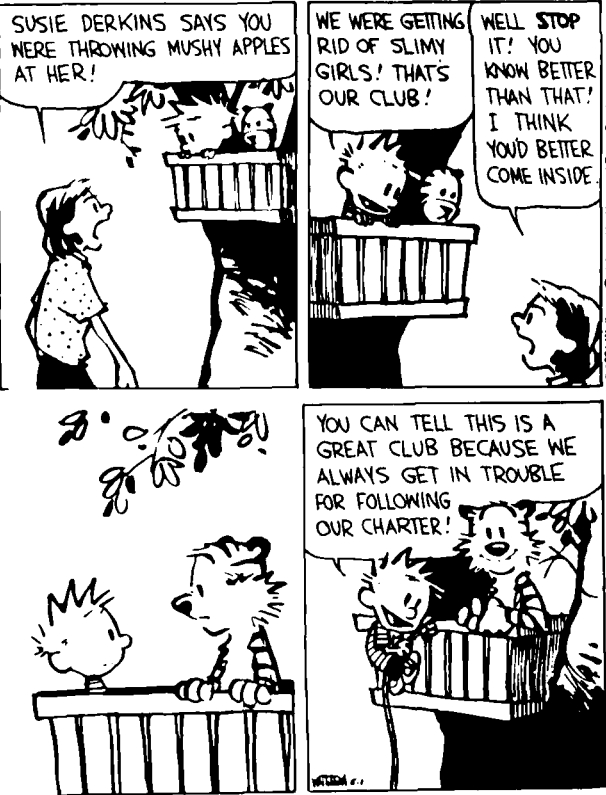
59 Blanc or Brooks

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

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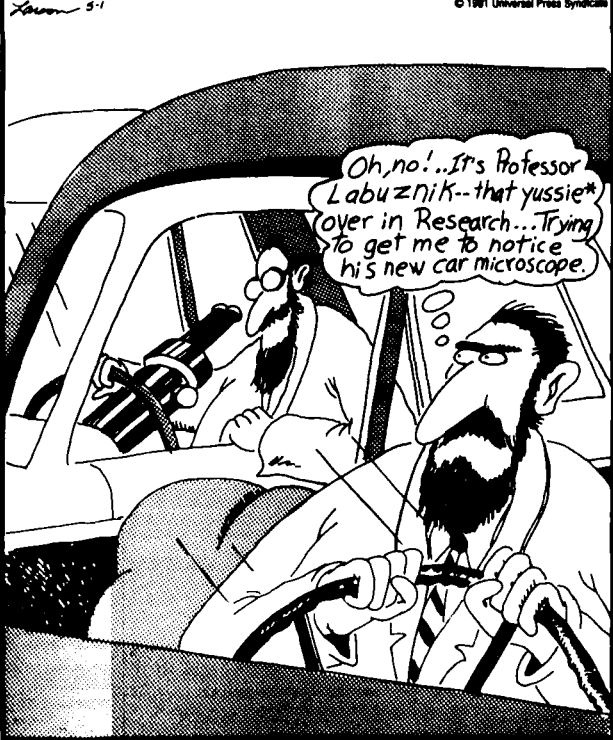
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



*Young urban scientist

SPELUNKER

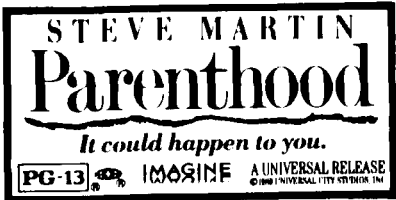
JAY HOSLER



MOVIES

Friday

Thursday



MONTY PYTHON'S THE MEANING OF LIFE

Cushing Auditorium
8:00p.m. and 10:30p.m.
\$2



STUDENT UNION BOARD

Carrie Miller hopes to lift Irish softball to new peaks



The Observer/John Rock

Chrissie Miller take a cut in a women's softball game earlier this season. She is one of the top recruits on the team.

Notre Dame baseball squad hopes to get back on the winning track in doubleheader with Valparaiso

Special to The Observer

After watching their 18-game win streak end when they dropped the final game in a four-game series with the Saint Louis Billikens, the Irish baseball squad will attempt to start a new streak this afternoon when they face the Valparaiso Crusaders this afternoon at 2:00 p.m. on Jake Kleins Field.

The gametime is a switch from the previously announced starting time of 5:00 p.m., and the two teams will play a doubleheader.

A home run from senior Frank Jacobs would give sole possession of first place in the Notre Dame record books in just his third season of baseball. Jacobs is currently tied with Dan Peltier and Tim Hutson on the homer charts.

"They'll come ready to play," said sophomore Eric Danapilis. "(Beating Notre Dame) would be a big win for them. We'll have to be ready."

While disappointed that they lost, Danapilis wasn't overly concerned with the streak.

"Streaks don't mean that much. Baseball's the kind of game you lose sometimes," he said.

The two hurlers the Irish are hoping can revive the streak are David Sinnes and Chris Michalak. Through the University of Illinois—Chicago game last week, Sinnes was 2-1 with 59 strikeouts in 59 innings, while Michalak was 5-1 with a 2.75 ERA.

This weekend, when they face Detroit, will be the last time the Irish play at home before the end of the semester.

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame softball media guide lists as one of the team's goals this season as "to establish itself nationwide as a legitimate major college softball team."

A pretty lofty goal for a program entering only its third season of NCAA Division I play, some would argue.

But with recruits like freshman sensation Carrie Miller, the Irish might be nearing the fulfillment of their aspirations.

"I can't wait to see her three years down the road," said junior catcher Amy Folsom. "She'll really carry this team the next couple of years."

Miller, a native of Los Altos, Cal., posted a .363 batting average, 0.50 ERA and one perfect game her senior year at Saint Francis Academy. She also played on a Twin Creek Diamonds team that finished third at the 1990 American Softball Association national championships.

She was recruited by Cal-Santa Barbara, Indiana and

South Florida—the Bulls have won over 63 percent of their games and are one of the top teams in the South—as well as Notre Dame.

So why would she shun all those established programs to play for a third-year squad in a no-name conference?

"I knew that Notre Dame was building a softball program, and that was really exciting to me, to be part of that process," Miller said. "To build a program is going to be challenging."

"Carrie comes from a very strong softball background," Irish coach Brian Boulac said. "Hopefully, that's the type of athlete we can attract now. If we want to strengthen our program, then we need to attract athletes who have played at that level."

After some early season difficulties, Miller has made a smooth transition to the college game. Her average, which has been in the .310-.320 range, has leveled off at .286, third on the team. She leads the team in RBI (18) and is second in hits (32) and on-base percentage (.325).

"As a freshman, she has had the uncanny ability to get the clutch hit," Folsom noted. "I don't know how many times she's got the winning run home."

"Every time I go up to bat, I look to get a hit, and I don't think about the situation that much," Miller added. "So in a sense, I put that kind of pressure on me every at-bat, so when it (the winning run) is there, it's nothing different."

Even more of a rarity, however, is Miller's two-way ability. Not only is she an outstanding hitter, but when she isn't in the outfield, she also is a key member of Notre Dame's pitching staff.

"I've always been a utility player, and I like playing different positions beside pitching because if you get bored at one, you can always fall back to another," Miller explained with a smile.

"Most pitchers, if they hit well, can only hit in a game she's not pitching," Folsom said. "Carrie has such concen-

see MILLER/page 17

Some not-so serious choices to consider for the open ND position



Rich Kurz

Associate Sports Editor

Dear Mr. Rosenthal:

With the first three early frontrunners for the open Notre Dame basketball coaching job out of the race, Mike Kryzewski, Pete Gillen and Bobby Cremins have left the Notre Dame athletic department in a quandary.

Considering this, I have decided to offer up some names that you may not have thought

of, but may want to consider:

•**Dick Vitale:** When Bobby Cremins turned down the offer to interview with the Irish, he suggested Vitale, so I guess I'm not the first to think of him. But hey, his daughter is a freshman here, so he wouldn't have so far to travel to visit her. It's been awhile since he's coached college ball, but I'm sure he can make the adjustment. Besides, even if he didn't win basketball games, he'd sure put some fans in the seats.

•**Bo Jackson:** Does Bo know basketball? It wouldn't be all that big of a gamble, since he's done pretty well with the other sports he's played. He'd also whip the basketball team into the strongest squad in the country, and Notre Dame could save money on a strength coordinator. And since he must be getting pretty bored sitting around rehabilitating his knee, I bet he'd take the job.

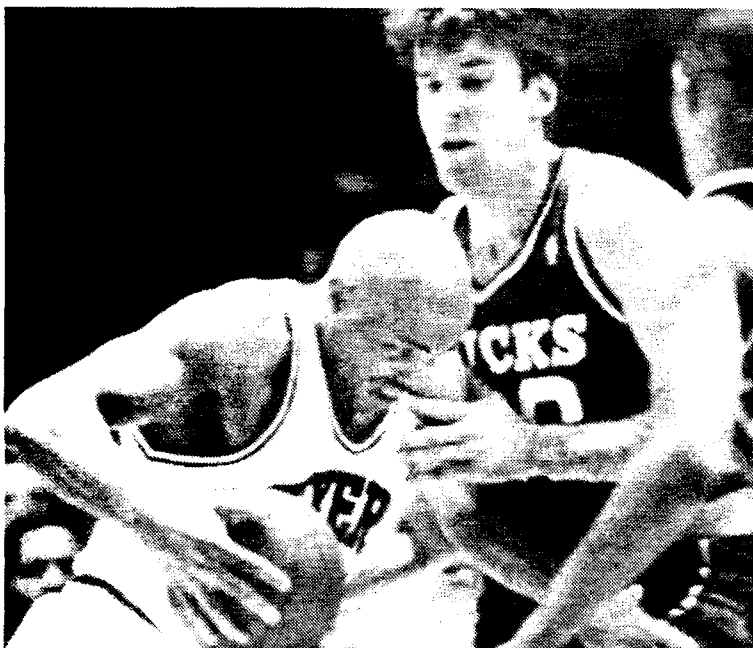
•**Monk Malloy:** Hey, I know he's busy being the president of the University and all that stuff, but he's a former Irish hoopster, and besides who would turn down a chance to coach the Irish (besides Kryzewski, Gillen and Cremins)?

•**Lou Holtz:** Actually, Lou addressed this very topic after the Blue-Gold game last Saturday. Said Lou, "I coached basketball when I did my student teaching. . . I thought I was a pretty good coach. My players had fun and they all graduated." Hey, what more could this school want from a basketball coach?

•**Buddy Ryan:** He's been looking for work since the Eagles unceremoniously dumped him last January. As a matter of fact, he's probably down on his horse farm in Kentucky getting ready for the

see COACHES/page 17

Bulls, Sixers and Lakers win first-round sweeps



AP Photo

Philadelphia's Charles Barkley muscles Frank Brickowski of Milwaukee. The Sixers swept the Bucks in their first-round playoff series.

Supersonics win to avoid being swept by Portland

NEW YORK (AP) — Chicago completed a 3-0 playoff sweep of the New York Knicks as Michael Jordan scored 14 of his 33 points during a 29-11 second-half spurt that carried the Bulls to a 103-94 victory Tuesday night.

The Bulls, with their 10th consecutive win over the Knicks and seventh straight this season, advanced to the second round of the Eastern Conference playoffs against the Philadelphia 76ers, who swept the Milwaukee Bucks. Will Perdue made it easy for the Bulls near the end, scoring 14 of his 16 in the last 13 minutes.

The Bulls extended the margin to 86-71 with 10:04 left in the game on a jumper and free

throw by Jordan, who relied on jump shots rather than his characteristic swooping moves to the basket.

Jordan had nine baskets on jumpers, four on layups and one dunk, while teammate Scottie Pippen took over the flamboyant role with five layups and five dunks to account for all but one of his 21 points. Kiki Vandeweghe and Patrick Ewing scored 20 points each for the Knicks.

76ers 121, Bucks 100

PHILADELPHIA — Charles Barkley, leaping off a left knee encased in a brace, had 30 points and 12 rebounds as the Philadelphia beat Milwaukee to sweep their first-round playoff

series.

In addition to Barkley, who has worn a brace since returning from a sprain, Hersey Hawkins scored 26 points, Armon Gilliam 18 and Ron Anderson 16 in the 76ers first sweep of a playoff series since facing Milwaukee in 1985.

Philadelphia fell behind by seven points early in the first period but surged ahead with a 16-4 rally and never trailed thereafter.

Alvin Robertson led Milwaukee with 26 points and Frank Brickowski added 23.

see NBA/page 18