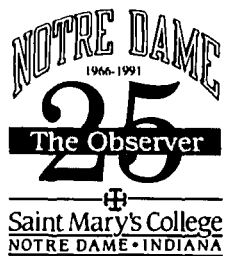




The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 46

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



Deputy Prosecutor John Marnocha, Laurel Eslinger, who works with the Madison Center Sex Offense Services, and Lt. Bonnie Wertz of the South Bend Police Department, left to right, speak about the legal and medical aspects of rape at Indiana University South Bend last night.

Local officials discuss rape issues, prevention

By NICOLE MCGRATH
News Writer

Five cases of rape have been reported in South Bend within the first four days of November, according to Laurel Eslinger, who has worked with the Madison Center Sex Offense Services (S.O.S.) for 15 years.

Joining Eslinger were Lt. Bonnie Wertz of the South Bend Police Department and Deputy Prosecutor John Marnocha.

"Rape is any sexual intercourse against a person's will and is not gender specific," said Eslinger. The reasons someone rapes are to degrade, to control or to overpower a person, according to Eslinger.

"Rape is not a sexual act," said Eslinger. "It is an act of violence."

There are three types of

rapists, said Eslinger, the most common being the power rapist. The power rapists use rape to make themselves feel powerful, she said. The rapes are premeditated and often the victims feel guilty. Date rape is often attributed to this category.

Anger rapists are the second type, said Eslinger, and these rapes are usually not premeditated. The victims are found physically hurt and have a why-me mentality.

Sadistic rapists are among the smallest group of rapists but are the ones who make the headlines, according to Eslinger. The rapist will systematically plan and torture the victim, and unless someone intervenes, the victim usually does not survive.

"All reactions to rape are a normal one," said Eslinger. Reactions such as sleeping dis-

see RAPE/ page 4

Academic council prepares to review Code of Honor

Editor's note: The following is the second part of a two-part series on the University's Academic Honor code.

By SANDY WIEGAND
Associate News Editor

Notre Dame's Academic Council will review the Academic Code of Honor at the organization's first meeting in February.

John Coffey, Academic Code of Honor Committee chair, and others will present an evaluation of the code at the meeting, according to Father Oliver Williams, associate provost and member of the committee.

The Council implemented the code of honor in 1988, for a four-year trial period to end this January. During the code's first year, freshmen committed to follow its terms in certain courses. Professors of upper-class courses could propose that their courses be governed

by the code. If the college dean approved, and no students in the course objected, the code was in place.

The honor code is now effective for all courses, according to Williams.

These four years have not been Notre Dame's first experiment with an honor code. A code was in effect prior to 1969, when members of the Student Honor Council resigned because they did not think students were committed to the code.

Williams, Academic Code of Honor Committee chair when the code was implemented, commented then that he thought students would be more supportive of the new code.

And they have been, he now says. The code has been "quite successful," according to Williams, who recalled that the key reason the Council first supported the code was that "it



The Honor Code

Second in a two-part series

would be a tool of moral education."

The code's terms are similar to those in the "real world," Williams said, "although the penalties are much harsher there."

An example is the "non-tolerance clause," which states that a student must urge classmates witnessed violating the code to turn themselves in, or inform on the violators personally. Many students dislike this clause, Williams said, and it "reflects the real world in that we all have a problem with it."

"Adults have a problem with telling an alcoholic friend he's got a problem, but it's an important skill to learn...how to

tell someone he's messing his life up," Williams said.

Raymond Sepeta, associate professional specialist of the Freshman Year of Studies, and a member of the Academic Code of Honor Committee, also favors the code. He said he wishes the community were better informed on the topic, though.

"My criticisms of the code are aimed at myself as much as anyone," he commented.

Sepeta went to a military university with an honor code, he said, where people met frequently to discuss the code's meaning. Here, many people confront the code once during their University career, he said, and as time passes, "people get rusty on the rules."

He agreed that the "non-tolerance clause" is difficult to abide by, but said it complements the sense of community and family the University has.

Most importantly, one must realize "the sum is bigger than the parts," according to Sepeta.

Students' attitude toward the code has changed during the last four years, Sepeta said. Those who were introduced to the code in their junior or senior years were very cynical, he said, and the attitude now is "so much more positive. It's really come a long way."

Sepeta related the story of a freshman taking her first math test. Her professor left the solutions on the desk and went to have a cup of coffee during the test, saying that because of the honor code he trusted them not to cheat. The freshman, Sepeta said, "felt so proud that (the professor) trusted them."

The belief that the code is basically a "promise not to lie" is a misinterpretation, according to Williams. Really, "the student is saying, 'I am willing to sub-

see CODE/ page 4

Senate forms subcommittee for study of minority affairs

By BECKY BARNES
News Writer

The Student Senate listened to a report given by Father Richard Warner, co-chairman of the Presidential Task Force on Cultural Diversity, and proposed the formation of subcommittees to study its constitution and the honor code during Monday's meeting.

Warner said the task force was formed on a request from University President Father Edward Malloy after last semester's conflicts with Students United For Respect. Its purpose is to examine the situation of minority students on campus and make recommendations to Malloy.

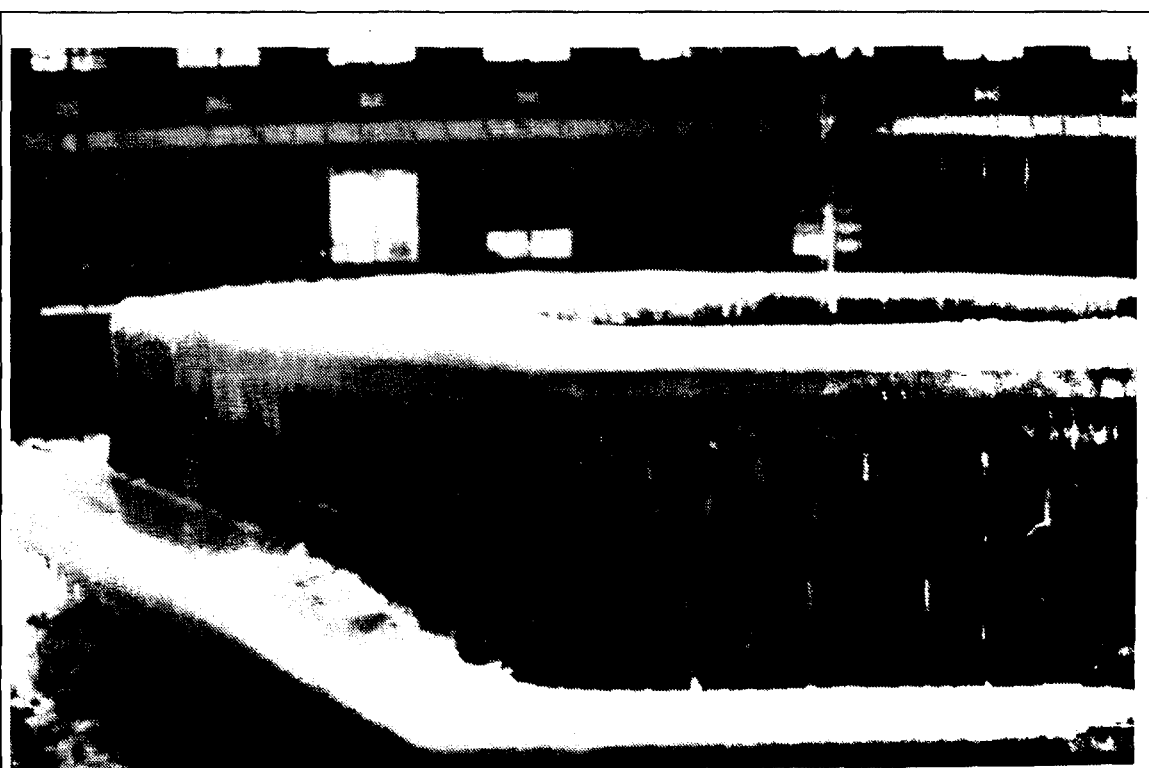
The group is comprised of six faculty members, eight students and six administrators. Three subcommittees have been formed: one to study envi-

ronment, culture and atmosphere, a second to examine structures and policies and a third to update the statistical basis of the Hatch Report, a study of minority affairs at Notre Dame completed in 1987.

The Environment, Culture and Atmosphere committee plans to have hearings with individual minority groups and residence hall members to gain an idea of the minority atmosphere on campus, said Warner.

The Policies and Programs committee has identified specific problems at Notre Dame and is now looking to see how peer universities have dealt with similar situations, said committee member Joe Wilson. Targeted issues include structuring a more specific racial harassment policy, forming a committee to handle affirmative

see SENATE/ page 6



Fountain of ice

The fountain beside LaFortune is now an ice sculpture shaped from the freezing temperatures and snow that has gripped the South Bend area.

The Observer/Tim Farish

INSIDE COLUMN

Take responsibility for your opinions

Let's talk about the graffiti syndrome.

This is an ailment that seems to be affecting more individuals around here than one would like to think. In short, this syndrome is a disorder in which individuals express vile, hateful notions and/or their pointed opinions about something or the other without taking credit for it (i.e., they do so anonymously). Obviously, the name springs from graffiti such as that which can be found in nearly every study carrel in that tower of intellectual purity called the Hesburgh Library.

I have always been interested by the excruciatingly hateful things people of this institution are capable of scrawling; racial epithets, slurs against women and homosexuals, and the ever present invitations to perform any number of sexual acts.

Why is this important? More importantly, is it important? Well, yeah, I think so. You see it all comes down to accountability; taking responsibility for the things you say.

Two semesters ago, I was awakened by the incessant jangle of my phone. Fumbling through my room with all the grace and speed that could be expected at 3:00 a.m., I reached my phone.

"Hello", I groveled.

What proceeded out of the phone was the most well rehearsed tirades I have ever had the pleasure of experiencing. Wow, did I get an earful. I was so tired, I just stood there and listened. I was a sexist. A really, really big sexist. I should end my strip for the Observer. I was obviously jaded and bitter. I wasn't funny (this one snapped me awake).

My stomach sank lower and lower. The last thing in the world I had wanted to do with my cartoons was seriously offend someone. These allegations really concerned me. I figured a discussion should ensue so I could get a better grasp on her perspective. But not now, not at 3:00 p.m.. I was exhausted and in no position to discuss anything coherently. I would set-up another time to talk.

So I asked her name. Silence. Maybe she didn't hear me. I asked her name again. She just started talking again, ignoring me. I asked her name again. And again. And again. She hung up. I stood there with the phone in my hand.

Someone had just raised some serious issues and although I didn't agree with her point of view, I realized that she may have some insight that I might be lacking. But there was no discussion, no exchange of ideas and as I tried to get back to sleep I realized that I had just been the victim of intellectual terrorism. Blind-sided by someone who obviously lacked a strong enough conviction in her ideas to associate her name with them.

Now, I've learned to expect feedback only when I've done something wrong. I can live with that. All I ask is that if you do have an opinion to express, take responsibility for it. Because the graffiti syndrome and intellectual terrorism are just euphemisms for something far more fundamental—cowardice.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

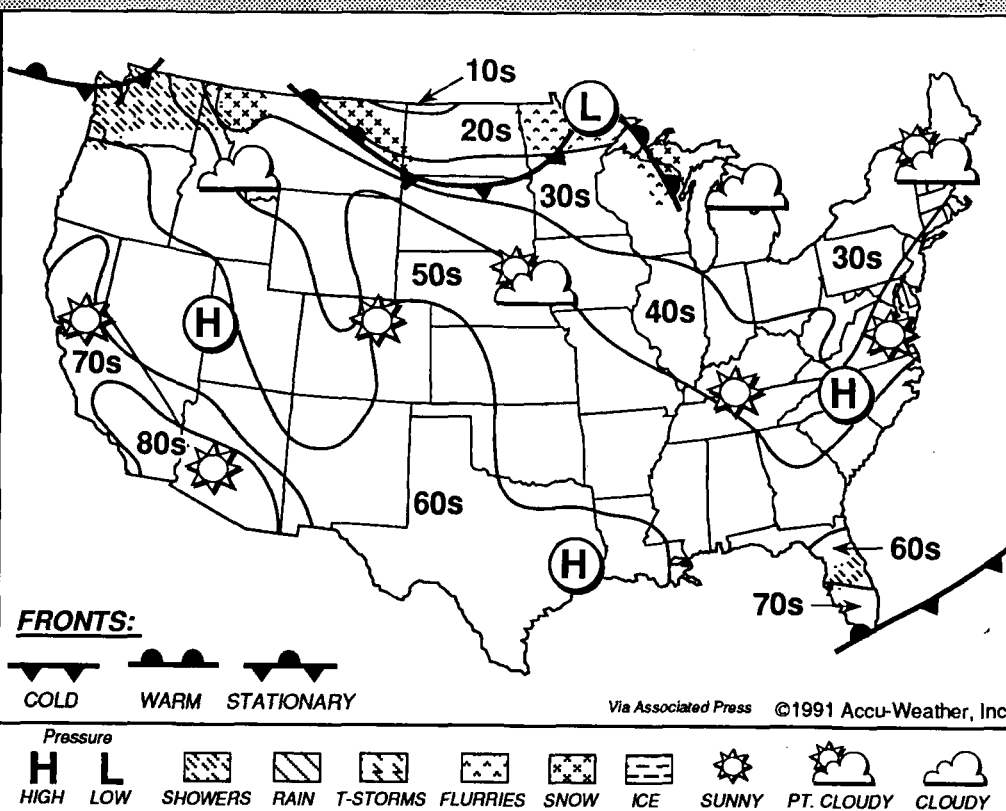


Jay Hosler,
Cartoonist

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, November 5

Lines show high temperature



FORECAST:

Increasing cloudiness today with a 30 percent chance of light snow during the afternoon. Highs in the upper 30s and lows around 30.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	63	46
Atlanta	58	32
Berlin	50	41
Boston	48	30
Chicago	30	26
Dallas-Ft. Worth	61	44
Denver	58	36
Detroit	35	29
Honolulu	88	72
Houston	67	47
Indianapolis	44	28
London	52	41
Los Angeles	89	51
Madrid	70	52
Miami Beach	80	69
New Orleans	64	42
New York	50	33
Paris	50	45
Philadelphia	48	30
Rome	63	54
St. Louis	47	34
San Francisco	70	50
Seattle	58	49
South Bend	25	17
Tokyo	68	52
Washington, D.C.	50	32

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Imelda Marcos returns to Manila

■**MANILA, Philippines**—Former first lady Imelda Marcos returned Monday to a rousing welcome nearly six years after a populace that considered her and her late husband corrupt despots drove them and their untold riches into exile. Mrs. Marcos, 61, told supporters she had come home to unite the country and vindicate her husband, who died in exile in Hawaii in 1989. The government says President Ferdinand Marcos and his flamboyant wife stole up to \$10 billion from the Philippine people during his 20-year rule. Mrs. Marcos faces nine tax fraud and other charges in connection with allegations she and her husband pillaged the treasury before their February 1986 exile in the "people power" revolution. President Aquino's chief aide, Franklin Drilon, said the former first lady was allowed to return so the government could prosecute her and thereby meet Switzerland's conditions for returning \$350 million from banks there.



Student kills five over Ph.D. honor

■**IOWA CITY, Iowa**—When Gang Lu's doctoral dissertation wasn't chosen by a University of Iowa committee for an academic honor, he filed a complaint — and bought a .38-caliber revolver. He took the gun to a weekly meeting of the physics and astronomy department Friday, where he began a rampage in which he killed five people and himself. Lu, 28, shot to death two professors and the student whose dissertation last spring was nominated for the award over Lu's. Then he left the meeting room and killed a third professor in his office. Next he went to another building, where he fatally shot an administrator and wounded her secretary.

INDIANA

Air law favors ethanol production

■**INDIANA**—Hopes that a new federal clean air law will increase demand for ethanol are fueling a drive by producers of the corn-based gasoline additive to expand their capacity. The federal law requires that by November 1992, gasoline must be reformulated to control carbon monoxide and smog in the nation's 39 areas with the worst carbon monoxide pollution. One way to create an oxygenated, cleaner-burning fuel is to add ethanol, a colorless grain alcohol brewed from corn. And experts say demand for ethanol will go up; the question is by how much. Still, ethanol has yet to become widely accepted. Only about 8 percent of gasoline sold in the U.S. contains 10 percent ethanol, with sales concentrated in the midwest where public support for the corn fuel is higher.

CAMPUS

Notre Dame student accosted

■**NOTRE DAME, Ind.**—A female Notre Dame student was accosted in D-2 South parking on Nov. 2 at approximately 1:50 a.m., according to Chuck Hurley, assistant director of Notre Dame Security. The student told Security she was approached by a black male who grabbed her arm. She was able to flee from the man after hitting him with a flashlight she found nearby. The student was not injured in the incident, he said. Security is investigating the incident.

NATIONAL

Senate begins another MIA probe

■**WASHINGTON** — A dozen senators will launch today another investigation into the controversy that has bedeviled the nation since the end of the Vietnam War regarding whether there were any U.S. servicemen left captive. Reports of live Americans sighted in Southeast Asia, photographs of questionable authenticity and Hollywood's box-office fiction have rekindled thoughts that somewhere in the jungles, Americans languish at the hands of communist captors. More than 15 years after the Vietnam War ended, 2,273 Americans still are listed as missing in action. Almost all of them are considered by the Pentagon to be dead, but many families remain skeptical about what the government has told them. The Vietnamese are more cooperative than ever before, and so is the Pentagon, which in the past has been accused of giving the brush-off to families of the missing, keeping too much information secret and dismissing evidence that may have merited further attention.

TODAY'S STAFF:

PRODUCTION:

Melissa Cusack

Cynthia Ehrhardt

SPORTS:

Rich Kurz

SCOREBOARD:

Rolando de Aguiar

NEWS:

Frank Rivera

Julie Barrett

SYSTEMS:

Cesar Capella

Jon Halloran

Pat Barth

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JP Thole

Alissa Murphy

GRAPHICS:

Brendan Regan

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ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

On November 5:

■ **In 1914:** Britain, France, and Russia declared war on Turkey, and Britain annexed Cyprus.

■ **In 1921:** Outer Mongolia signed and accord with Russian to protect against a Japanese or Chinese invasion.

■ **In 1940:** President Roosevelt became the first man in history to be re-elected for a third term, over the Republican candidate Wendell Willkie.

■ **In 1966:** Florence's cathedral Il Duomo was damaged, along with many of its art treasures, after days of storms and violent rain hit Italy.

■ **In 1979:** Cartoonist Al Capp, who worked on strips like "Li'l Abner" and "Joe Palooka," died at the age of 70.

Surgeon General targets TV beer and wine ads

WASHINGTON (AP) — Surgeon General Antonia Novello asked the alcohol industry Monday to pull television ads that use cartoon characters, bikini-clad women at beach parties and other such images that she says target underage drinkers.

Industry representatives defended their companies' ads. They said they will discuss teenage drinking with Novello, but have no plans to halt any of their ads.

Rep. Joe Kennedy, D-Mass., who is sponsoring legislation to require that alcohol advertising carry health and safety warnings, said it was "naïve" to believe the industry will act voluntarily.

While Novello said she prefers voluntarily action — executives,

she said, "will know what to do" — she added that she would seek stronger action if the industry does not comply.

Novello did not say what that action might be.

Most of her criticism was directed at ads that portray beer drinking as part of a sexy and glamorous lifestyle of attractive young people that includes beach parties and active sports like skiing and surfing. The ads imply that drinking builds confidence, she said.

"The constant pounding of messages about drinking widens the opportunity for kids to believe it is OK to do it and most important that it is safe to do it," the surgeon general said.

Novello, who has been campaigning against teen-age

drinking, said she wants the beer and wine industries to remove any ad that appeals to youth, "especially (ads) that have music that appeals to them and anything that has cartoons."

Liquor products are not advertised on TV.

She has invited the top executives of major brewers, vintners and distillers to meet with her Dec. 11 to discuss her criticism of their advertising.

A spokesman for the Beer Institute, Jeffrey Becker, said industry leaders are willing to meet with Novello to discuss underage drinking, but added that "I don't think you're going

to see the end of the lifestyle ads."

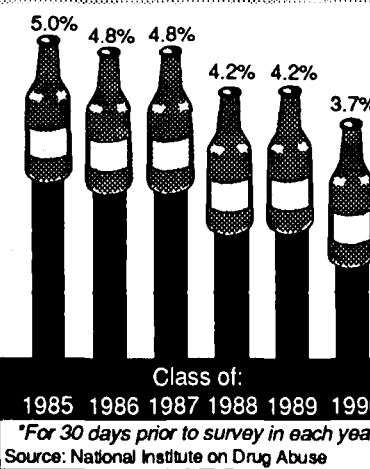
"There is a middle ground," he said, adding, "I don't know what that is."

John De Luca, president of the Wine Institute, said his industry's voluntary advertising code does not condone the use of athletes, rock stars or "anything that targets underage drinking."

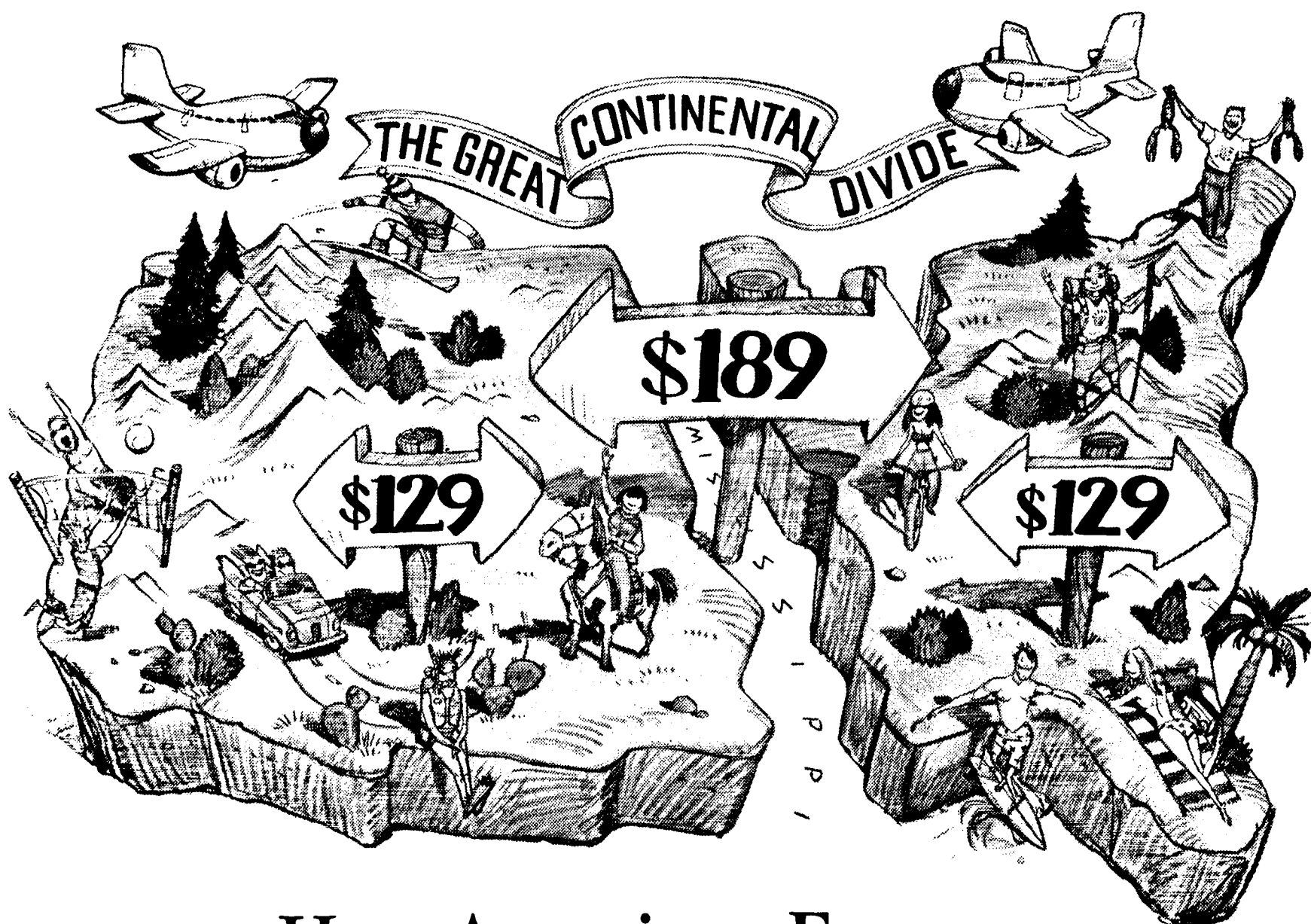
Novello also released an inspector general's report which concludes that federal regulation of the alcohol industry is fragmented, that enforcement authority is limited and that alcohol industry standards do not effectively restrict ads that appeal to youth.

High school drinking

Percentage of students reporting daily alcohol intake:



AP/Carl Fox



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* Minneapolis/St. Paul, St. Louis and New Orleans are considered cities east of the Mississippi River.

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Pilot succumbs to cold before rescue

TORONTO (AP) — Twelve hours before help arrived, the pilot of a military supply plane that crashed in the high Arctic succumbed to the brutal cold after he insisted that an injured survivor wear his jacket.

Capt. John Couch was alive and unhurt after the C-130 Hercules transport plane crashed Wednesday onto the tundra 12 miles short of Alert, Northwest Territories, a secret military base at the top of the world.

But after working frantically for hours in 8 below zero temperatures and bitter winds to tend the 13 other survivors,

Couch, 32, lay down to sleep outside the wreckage wearing only a light jacket. He never woke up.

The leader of the search and rescue team, Warrant Officer Fred Ritchie, told reporters in Edmonton, Alberta, "He never rested. He was like a mother to them all out there."

Four others also died.

Lt. Joseph Bales, the co-pilot, said the crew had parkas but weren't wearing them while operating the aircraft. The crew jumped out on impact and the cockpit exploded. The cause of the crash wasn't known.

The crash trail was a mile

long, with survival gear strewn over the snowy terrain.

"Everything was pitch black," Bales said in an interview with the Toronto Globe and Mail. "We were running around for the first few hours. It was terrible. Just the combination of cold and dark. We were carrying bodies and just sweating profusely."

No one was killed outright, but "four people died within the first hour of severe injuries that basic first-aid techniques couldn't look after," the co-pilot said.

Rape

continued from page 1

orders, eating disorders and self-blame are common, according to Eslinger. The chances of becoming pregnant are believed to be less than one percent. For rape victims, they often feel like their privacy has been ripped away from them, she said, and they may even change their home residence.

The police department's primary concerns, according to Werntz, are first to look out for the victim's interest. They must next collect evidence and help prepare a case for the prosecuting office, she said.

It is crucial that they prove three elements for the state of Indiana to consider the assault a rape, said Werntz. It must be vaginal rape and performed with a lack of consent. They must also try to get the identity of the suspect quickly, said

Things to know about rape

According to Laurel Eslinger, of the Madison Center Sex Offense Services:

•1 out of 4 women will be sexually assaulted in their lifetime;

•On college campuses, 1 out of 6 women will be raped;

•Rape is one of the most underreported crimes with only 1 of 10 victims reporting the crime.

In order to prevent rape, Eslinger suggests:

•While going to your car carry your keys and look underneath

and inside your car.

•While walking on the street walk with confidence, avoid dark areas and try not to walk alone.

•While at your home or dorm know your neighbors, keep doors and windows locked, do not prop open the doors to your dorm and use the Safewalk program.

•While on a date indicate the limits clearly, express yourself clearly and be careful with alcohol.

Werntz.

From a legal standpoint, the state of Indiana defines rape as, "A person who knowingly has sexual intercourse with a member of the opposite sex and that other person is held by force," said Marnocha.

The prosecutors look for some key points in a rape case, said Marnocha. They need co-

operative evidence such as a victim's statement, he said. Injuries help convince the jurors of a defendant's guilt as does a statement from the defendant.

The program about rape issues was presented at Indiana University at South Bend in conjunction with Rape Awareness Week.

Code

continued from page 1

scribe to the whole process," including the judicial process and penalties, he said.

Sepeta likened the honor code pledge to the Pledge of Allegiance. "It's an affirmation...it doesn't have to be paradoxical for a person who believes in it," he said.

Some students criticize the penalties the code outlines. But "the penalties have been around forever," Sepeta said, and "there would be those decisions whether we had an honor code or not."

Sepeta advocates some changes in the policy. For example, take-home test procedure should mimic homework procedure, he said. If students are permitted to collaborate on homework, he explained, they might be more inclined to work together on take-home tests, regardless of instructions.

The discrepancy over proctoring must be cleared up, Sepeta said. Some students are offended if a professor passes out different colored tests or tells them to sit a couple of desks apart, he said, "but we just acknowledge that as human beings you get tempted."

In turn, some professors think they are obligated to leave the room during a test, Sepeta said. As he interprets the code, professors "can stay in the room, can pace the room once...and if they see blatant cheating, they have to report it."

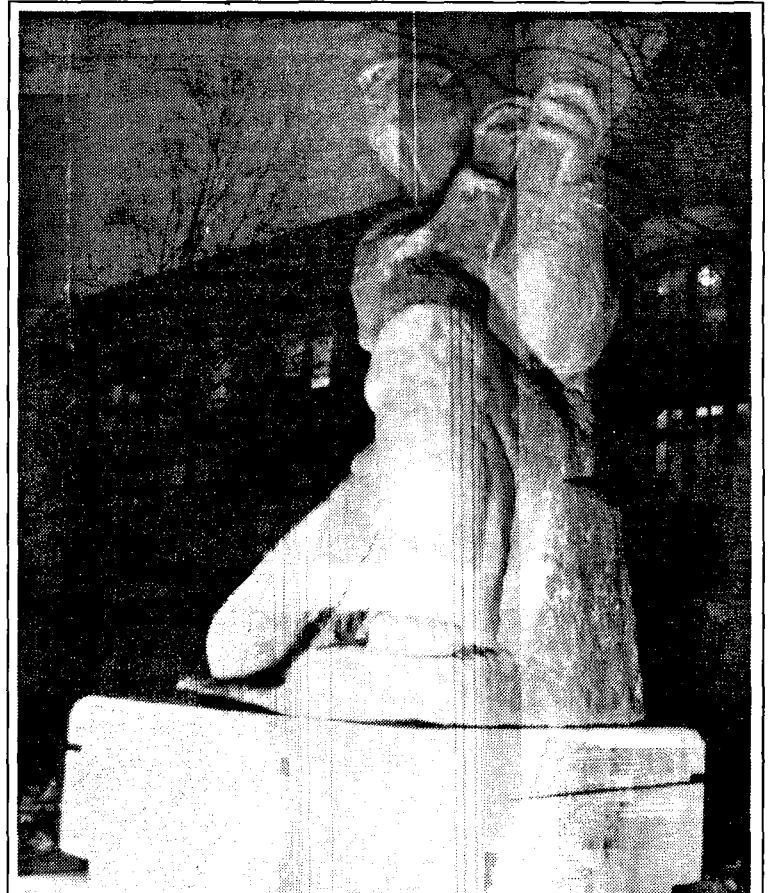
Some professors think they are not permitted to be in the classroom during a test, Sepeta said, so they pretend they are not there, ignoring any cheating that goes on.

DON'T GET A JOB NEXT SUMMER

GET A BUSINESS

College Pro will be recruiting on Campus this week.

Information session this evening in Hagggar rm.
117 at 7p.m.

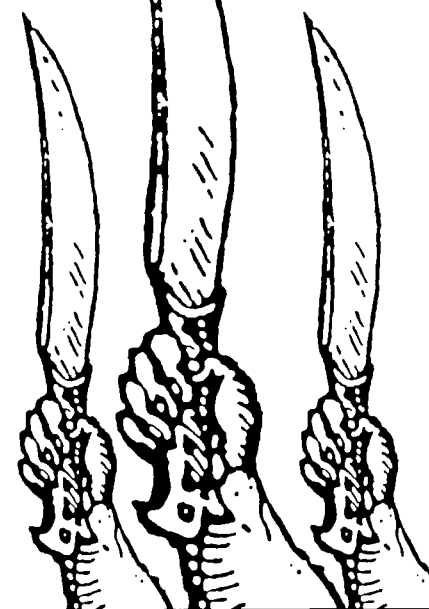


Seeking inspiration

The Observer/Tim Farish

A statue in the Ivan Mestrovic Memorial appears to be seeking inspiration and words of wisdom from above.

NIGHT OF THE ASSASSINS



1991-92 Studio Production

Notre Dame Communication and Theatre presents

Night of the Assassins

by José Triana
Translation by Kevin Dreyer

Directed by Kevin Dreyer
Set Design by Jules Sweet
Costume Design by Katy Blakey
Lighting Design by Bruce Auerbach
Stage Managed by Tim Brown

Wednesday, November 6 - 8:10 p.m.
Thursday, November 7 - 8:10 p.m.
Friday, November 8 - 8:10 p.m.
Saturday, November 9 - 8:10 p.m.
Sunday, November 10 - 3:10 p.m.

Washington Hall
Laboratory Theatre

Reserved Seats - \$5
Student and Senior Citizen discounts are available for Wednesday, Thursday and Sunday performances.

Tickets are available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Student Center Ticket Office.

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**3 THINGS
TO CONSIDER
BEFORE BUYING
A COMPUTER
IN YOUR
FRESHMAN
YEAR.**



Cut that out

The Observer/Tim Farish

Senior Nate Fitzgerald edits a video he has been working on for his video production class.

Two Kuwaiti wells capped; crews battle final two fires

RAWDATEIN, Kuwait (AP) — Firefighters capped two gushing oil wells Monday and battled flames at the final stubborn pair of the 640 wells set ablaze by the Iraqis during their occupation of Kuwait.

They hoped to finish them off before Wednesday's planned ceremony marking the end of the firefighting effort.

The snuffing of the final fire will mark a surprisingly quick end to an environmental and industrial disaster. Iraqi forces damaged a total of 732 of Kuwait's 940 producing wells, most during their February retreat under allied bombardment after a seven-month occupation of Kuwait.

Smoke from the fires polluted the air, black rain was reported as far away as Bulgaria and Kuwait's desert remains marred by soot and oil lakes.

Nevertheless, scientists say predictions of a global catastrophe have not come to pass.

The Kuwaitis estimated that the destruction cost their oil industry \$43 billion, though officials said two weeks ago they expected the figure to be lower because of the rapid progress.

Kuwaiti oil officials at first thought it would take until March to extinguish and cap all the damaged wells.

But a rapid increase in the number of firefighting teams, greater availability of equipment, more plentiful water supplies and quickly gained experience sped-up the campaign.

On Monday, crews capped two wells in the Rawdatein and Burgan fields which had been extinguished earlier.

The troublesome blazes are in the Rawdatein and Sabriyya oil fields, north of Kuwait City.

Notre Dame Orchestra set to perform fall concert

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame Orchestra will perform their fall concert on Thursday, Nov. 6, at 8 p.m. in Washington Hall. The concert, sponsored by the University's music department, is free and open to the public.

Conductor Guy Victor Bordo will lead the orchestra with graduate students Michelle Laliberte, Yi Xu and Kavan Rambukwelle as violin soloists performing Gabriel Faure's "Pelleas and Melisande Suite,"

Antonio Vivaldi's "Concerto in F Major for Three Violins" and Symphony no. 3 in A minor, "Scottish," by Felix Mendelssohn-Bartholdy.

Bordo recently completed his doctorate in orchestral conducting at Northwestern University. After his debut concert at the 1988 Arts Jubilee Festival in North Conway, N.H., he served as music director for the New England Symphony Orchestra. Bordo is currently orchestra conductor at Notre Dame as well as resident conductor of the North Suburban

Symphony Orchestra in Lake Forest, Ill., and chamber orchestra conductor at the University of Chicago.

Bordo earned his bachelor's and master's degrees in music at the University of Michigan. He has studied conducting with Gustav Meier of Tanglewood Music Center, assistant conductor Carl St. Clair of the Boston Symphony Orchestra and presently with Victor Yampolsky at Northwestern University.

From 1983 to 1988, he was an assistant professor of music at Plymouth State College in

Plymouth, N.H., later serving as music director of the Lakes Region Symphony Orchestra and the New Hampshire Music Festival Orchestra.

Laliberte is a second-year graduate student in music performance at Notre Dame. She began playing the violin at age 12 in Duluths, Minn., and earned her bachelor's degree in fine arts at State University of New York at Purchase. She plans to study violin abroad next fall.

Xu is from the People's Republic of China where he re-

ceived his bachelor of arts degree at Nanjing College of Arts. He has studied the violin for 17 years and is now a first-year graduate student at Notre Dame.

Rambukwelle is also a first-year graduate student at the University working on his master of music degree. He is from Sri Lanka where he began studying violin at the age of 10. He received his bachelor of fine arts degree from State University of New York at Purchase.

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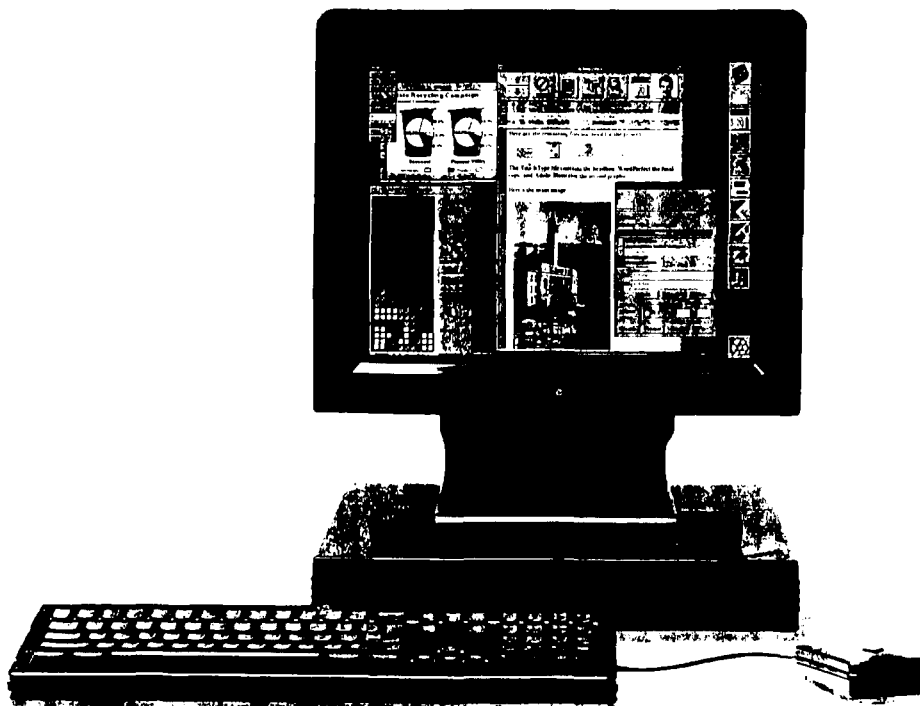
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Five U.S. presidents gather at Reagan library opening

SIMI VALLEY, Calif. (AP) — Ronald Reagan opened his presidential library Monday and invited the world to "come and learn from it." He was joined by President Bush and their three predecessors in the first gathering ever of five U.S. chief executives.

Eleven years to the day since he was elected president, the 80-year-old Reagan joined Bush, Jimmy Carter, Gerald Ford and Richard Nixon at the hilltop library under brilliant, windswept skies. A band played "Hail to the Chief" as they took the stage. Air Force F-16s flew over.

"The doors of this library are open now and all are welcome," Reagan told a crowd of 4,200 invited guests. "The judgment of history is left to you, the people. I have no fears of that. We have done our best. And so I say, 'Come and learn from it.'"

In addition to the presidents and their wives, Lady Bird Johnson and her daughter represented the late Lyndon Johnson, and John Kennedy Jr. and Caroline Kennedy Schlossberg were there for their late father, John Kennedy. There were also relatives of President Franklin Roosevelt.

Reagan's fellow chief executives took turns at the microphone, praising him and looking back on the challenges of their own administrations.

Bush, who was Reagan's vice president, called him his mentor and hailed him as "an American original ... a visionary, a crusader and a prophet in his time."

"Ronald Reagan predicted that communism would land in the dustbin of history and his-

tory proved him right," said Bush. Reagan's defense buildup "paid off for every American" in the Gulf War, he said.

"He was the great communicator and also the great liberator," the 41st president said of the 40th. "No leader since Churchill used words so effectively to help freedom unchain our world."

Nixon said Reagan would be remembered as a president who believed in freedom and democracy and who "restored America's military might."

Ford said Reagan was a leader who was "able to articulate the highest hopes and deepest beliefs of the American people."

Even Carter, who hurried back from election-monitoring in Zambia to attend the dedication, had kind words for the man who ruined his reelection hopes. Under Reagan, Carter said, "our nation stood strong and resolute and made possible the beginning of the end of the Cold War."

Carter, the only Democrat of the five, jokingly alluded to Republican presidential dominance in the last quarter-century.

"I have one concern, and that is that the Republican representation has four times as much time on the program as the Democratic," Carter said to laughs from the largely GOP crowd. "You all have another advantage over me. At least all of you have met a Democratic president. I've never had that honor yet."

Bush said he felt badly about that but asked that voters

"please don't do anything" about it.

Reagan's tone was sentimental, but no more so than at many times while he was president.

"At one time or another I've run against most of these gentlemen and they've run against me," he said. "And yet here we are. It just goes to show that above personal ideologies and party politics, we stand united as Americans."

Reagan said, "I have been described as an undying optimist. It's true. I always see the sunny side of life."

Citing the collapse of communism, Reagan said, "I have seen the world turned upside down and conventional wisdom utterly disproved. Visitors to this mountaintop will see a great jagged chunk of the Berlin Wall, hated symbol of, yes, an evil empire."

"Today that wall exists only in museums, souvenir collections and the memories of a people no longer oppressed," he said.

Also on hand for the ceremony were former Reagan administration officials James Watt, Caspar Weinberger, Michael Deaver and Bush's secretary of state, James Baker, just back from the Mideast peace talks in Madrid, Spain.

In keeping with Reagan's show-business background, the audience also included such Hollywood stars as Bob Hope, Arnold Schwarzenegger, Merv Griffin and Charlton Heston.

Student Body President Joseph Blanco. The committee will study the whole constitution and make recommendations to the senate.

Blanco also recommended a

Facts about the Reagan library

Location: Simi Valley, 50 miles northwest of Los Angeles.

Cost: \$70 million in private donations; \$56 million for building, \$14 million for 100 acres of land.

Size: 150,000 square feet. California Mission-style building has four floors and houses the National Archives and the Ronald Reagan Foundation offices.

What's There: 47 million documents, including 6.3 million pages of White House documents available to researchers; 1.6 million photographs; 87,750 feet of motion picture film; 20,000 videotapes; 22,000 audio tapes; 75,000 museum objects; 15,000 books; extensive White House gift collection; displays on Reagan's life and the Reagan presidency.

Points of Interest: A full-sized replica of the Oval Office, and a three-ton chunk of the Berlin Wall.

Admission: \$2 adults; kids free.

Staff: The National Archives will have 25 full-time staff members to operate the library at \$1.1 to \$1.5 million a year.



Who's Attending: Slated to attend Monday's dedication are Reagan, President Bush and former presidents Carter, Ford and Nixon; Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney; Nicaraguan President Violeta Chamorro; Jihan Sadat, widow of slain Egyptian President Anwar Sadat.

AP/Alan Baseden

president.

Another election is just a year away, and Democrats saw Bush's attendance as an opportunity to criticize him for a heavy travel schedule and what they contend is inattention to domestic problems.

Senate

continued from page 1

action concerns and strictly defining what groups are considered minorities in specific situations, he added.

The task force will submit two reports to Malloy, Warner said. The first, due January 15, will be a general report of in-

formation gathered thus far, and the second will make specific recommendations.

The Senate also discussed the formation of committees to study its constitution and the honor code.

The constitution has been changed in bits and pieces over the past two and a half years so that it is repetitive and contradictory in places, said

study of the honor code since it will be reviewed by the Academic Council in February. Since the Senate represents the student body, Blanco concluded it should make its opinion known.

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The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Cleaning up

Linda Edwards, who works for ND University Food Services, washes pan after pan during her shift at the North Dining Hall. Edwards is one of the many hard workers employed in ND's food service.

Army delayed notification of soldiers' kin

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Army delayed for months notifying relatives of soldiers killed by friendly fire in the Persian Gulf War, The Washington Post reported in Tuesday editions.

The newspaper said the Army broke its own rules by not immediately providing families with full information on how their servicemen died as soon as it was known. But an Army official said it was necessary to deviate from regulations if prudence demanded it.

The Post said initial Army reports from the Persian Gulf listed "enemy" as the source of fire in all but two of the ser-

vice's 21 fatal cases of friendly fire. In 11 cases, it said, there was strong, immediate evidence that U.S. forces had inflicted losses on themselves.

The newspaper said it based its findings on military documents obtained through the Freedom of Information Act.

It said that in 33 of the 35 cases of death by friendly fire in the war, Army and Marine commanders knew the cause by the end of March. All but one of the families, however, had to wait until August for official acknowledgment, the newspaper reported.

Army regulation 600-8-1 re-

quires the service to make immediate and full disclosure of friendly fire to next of kin. The Post asserted the Army disobeyed its own regulation.

It quoted Lt. Gen. William Reno, deputy chief of staff for personnel, as saying: "I am obliged to comply with my own regs, but I am also obliged to deviate from them, informally in many cases, where it's prudent to do so."

"Every decision we made with respect to notification of families was made with the motive of care and compassion for the families," he said.

ROTC places second in Ohio Ranger Challenge

By BECKY BARNES
News Writer

Could you march 10 kilometers carrying thirty pounds of gear and wearing combat boots?

Would you want to?

Twelve cadets from the Notre Dame Army ROTC program did this weekend in under an hour's time to gain a first place finish in this event and a second place finish overall as they competed in the ROTC Ranger Challenge in Akron, Ohio.

The team competed against eighteen colleges from Indiana and Ohio, and their second place finish enables them to move on to the regional competition in Fort Knox, Kentucky at the end of the month, said Public Affairs Officer Laura Gritz.

The Challenge consisted of eight events including a physical fitness test, in which the Notre Dame team also placed first, weapons assembly, and orienteering. It is both physically and mentally grueling because the cadets are continuously challenged the entire three days of the competition, said Gritz.

All members of Notre Dame's team are volunteers, and they are led by Cadet/Lieutenant Colonel Greg Hendry, said Gritz. Other team members are senior Jim Grogan, juniors Tim

Provich, Greg Wessels and Joe Turbyville, sophomores Andy Scarcella, Joe Reardon, Brian O'Meara, Mike Deperro, and Darrell Driver, and freshmen Greg Cannata and Jed Hardings.

The Ranger team has traditionally been a small group "because it is probably the most challenging activity," said Gritz. The Notre Dame team has also traditionally been extremely competitive and has won three state championships in recent years, she added.

Team members practice twice a day, five days a week, said Hendry. Physical training is done in the mornings, and practical skills are practiced in the afternoons, he added. Gritz is not surprised the team did well because they are a "very hard working, extremely dedicated group," she said.

Hendry expects the Challenge team to be competitive in the regionals, and he noted the experience gained by the young team. "As everyone gains experience it will benefit the whole squad," he said.

Hendry has competed in the Challenge for four years, and he notes that it has contributed to his own personal development.

"It helps in a lot of ways," he said. "Ways to test your limits and gain confidence—and to experience the thrill of accomplishing something."



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The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Say ah

Nurse Rita Garvey takes junior Rob McBride's temperature at the Student Health Center to see if he has a stomach virus. With the current cold weather, students need to be extra careful to keep warm and stay healthy to avoid catching colds and flus that tend to spread quickly on college campuses.

Mideast delegates have mixed feelings

MADRID, Spain (AP) — Arabs and Israelis went home Monday with mixed feelings of frustration and anticipation after an intense foray into the realm of peace. Israel and Syria were mired in recriminations, but promised to meet again.

Few concrete achievements resulted from last week's three-day Middle East conference and the three sets of direct Israeli-Arab talks that ended early Monday with a bitter Israeli-Syrian session.

But the talks smashed a 43-year taboo on direct Israeli-Arab talks, setting in motion a process of face-to-face negotiations to resolve one of the most intractable regional conflicts in the world.

The United States and Soviet Union sponsored the talks, and President Bush's assessment was: "We have a long way to go and interruptions will probably occur, but hopes are bright."

The brightest are for negotiations between Israel and the 1.7 million Palestinians living under its military rule in the West Bank and Gaza Strip. The dimmest are for a thaw between Israel and Syria, the region's strongest military powers, and most bitter foes.

"I would like to express our regret for leaving this city

without having tangible results," said Syrian Foreign Minister Farouk al-Sharaa.

In a reminder of how relentless the conflict is, hard-line Israelis inaugurated a new Jewish settlement in the Golan Heights just hours after the talks ended. Syria's main demand is for the return of the Golan Heights, captured by Israel in the 1967 Mideast war.

There were also reports that Israeli troops shelled the positions of radical Muslim guerrillas in Lebanon.

In the Iranian capital of Tehran, Shiite Muslim demonstrators burned American and Israeli flags and an effigy of Uncle Sam outside the former U.S. Embassy compound to mark its takeover 13 years ago by Iranian radicals.

The late-night talks in Madrid were the first-ever direct discussion between Israel and Syria and they lasted five hours, into the early hours on Monday. But the enemies failed to move even an inch from their positions, or even shake hands. Even coffee breaks were taken in separate rooms.

Syria refused an Israeli request to establish direct contacts to arrange the site for the next round of talks, scheduled later this month.

Nonetheless, both agreed to meet again — if the United States comes up with an acceptable location. Officials on both sides said Washington or other sites in North America were possible.

An Israeli spokesman said Monday that Israel would still prefer that the talks be held alternately in Israel and Syria, or along their border. But Syria remained just as adamantly in favor of a neutral site and accused Israel of being intransigent.

According to both sides, it was a dialogue of the deaf.

Israel's delegates "talked about everything except the land that the Israelis occupied and have been occupying for the last 24 years. That is the Golan Heights," al-Sharaa said.

Serbians unleash tank, artillery fire on Croats

DUBROVNIK, Yugoslavia (AP) — The Serb-dominated army unleashed tank, artillery and howitzer fire on three Croatian warfronts Monday, and Serbia rejected a European plan to end the fighting.

On the eve of the European Community's latest deadline, Serbian President Slobodan Milosevic's Socialist Party claimed the proposal violated international law and rejected it. The rejection risked international sanctions on Serbia.

Milosevic is the only one of six Yugoslav republic leaders to reject the plan calling for recognition of all republics in their existing borders and an extensive program to protect minority rights. He claims it would mean the total dismantling of Yugoslavia.

Dutch Foreign Minister Hans van den Broek, leading a meeting of European Community colleagues in Belgium, indicated renewed army attacks made sanctions virtually certain.

The EC's special envoy, Lord Carrington, said he would meet with army leaders and defense chiefs of rivals Serbia and Croatia at talks in The Hague.

"I am going to do what I can to bang their heads together, but it is frightfully hard going," he told the BBC.

The army pounded Croatian forces in the Adriatic town of Dubrovnik, the central city of Karlovac about 25 miles from the capital Zagreb, and the eastern stronghold of Vukovar.

Fighting raged as close as 200 yards from Vukovar's city center, where the Croats have dug in, the Yugoslav news agency Tanjug reported.

Federal gunners, apparently aiming at Croatian mortar positions, sent tracer-lit artillery shells whistling over

Dubrovnik's historic old town.

Shelling lasted about 2 1/2 hours. Two people were reported killed and four wounded. One of the dead and one of the wounded were Croatian defenders.

After the shelling, civilians came out of their cellars. Some ran down the streets, keeping close to the city's medieval walls.

Artillery shells apparently were fired from army positions at Zarkovica less than a mile and a half southeast of the city. Croats returned fire with mortars.

On the eastern Croatian front, Gen. Mladen Bratic, the commander of the Novi Sad, northern Vojvodina, army corps, was killed in action, Belgrade TV reported.

Carrington said there was blame on both sides for the Serb-Croat conflict that has cost well over 1,000 lives since Croatia declared independence on June 25. The Croats have said 5,000 people have died.

But he said there was no reason to attack Dubrovnik.

"There are no Serbs in Dubrovnik," he said. "It's never been part of Serbia, it's always been Croatia and the attack on Dubrovnik is absolutely unwarranted."

Carrington said he doubted that threatened economic sanctions would be very effective. "You'd have to put it probably on the whole of Yugoslavia, and that I think takes rather a long time to operate," he said.

"We don't really have the weapons with which we can stop this," he added. "I can't see that the European Community would be very likely to intervene militarily."

Investment Banking Opportunities at First Boston

First Boston, a global investment banking firm headquartered in New York, will be recruiting Notre Dame graduates for its financial analyst program. This two-year program offers individuals, from a broad range of academic backgrounds, unique insights into the investment banking industry. Positions are available in the Investment Banking Department.

All students are cordially invited to join First Boston representatives for an introduction to the firm and the analyst program on:

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Interview Date:
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For further information and inquiries, please feel free to contact:

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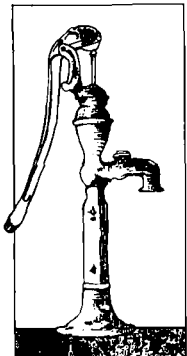
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WASHINGTON HALL



House votes against FDIC bailout

WASHINGTON (AP) — The House on Monday overwhelmingly defeated legislation designed to rescue the nearly insolvent Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. and provide new business opportunities for the nation's struggling commercial banks.

The 324-89 vote sent lawmakers searching for a more acceptable package.

One available possibility was a narrowly drawn bill already introduced which would replenish the FDIC and make a few regulatory changes that have generated little controversy.

Before adjourning for the year, Congress must provide more funds for the FDIC or leave the agency in danger of being unable to protect 110 million depositors.

Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady called on the House to "now craft new comprehensive legislation to address the real problems of the banking system ... including an appropriate balancing of interests between the insurance, securities and banking industries."

"A narrow recapitalization of the bank insurance fund will only delay the day of reckon-

ing," he said.

But Democrats most involved in crafting the bill said they saw little chance of passing anything more than the narrowly drawn bill, given the level of controversy and scant few weeks left before adjournment.

The Senate planned to start debating its version of the banking bill this week. The House and Senate versions then could be melded in a conference committee later, still allowing Congress in the end to send the president broad banking legislation despite Monday's defeat.

The Bush administration, which objected to changes in the bill made at the urging of Democratic leaders, campaigned to defeat the House measure. It was joined by Democrats opposed to restrictions the package would have placed on bankers.

The nation's largest banks lobbied hard against the measure which took nine months to draft and was under debate on the House floor for three days.

Majority Leader Richard

Gephardt, D-Mo., pleaded for passage of the measure, urging lawmakers to forget about the lobbyists.

"We hear a lot about what this lobby wants and what that lobby wants," Gephardt said. "... Let's forget about the lobbies and start worrying about what's good for the American people and the American taxpayers for a change."

But, 170 Democrats joined 153 Republicans and one independent in defeating the bill. Voting yes were 83 Democrats and six Republicans.

In addition to increasing the taxpayer-backed borrowing authority of the FDIC, the bill would have permitted banks to expand freely across state lines for the first time since 1927 and enter the securities business, although under tight restrictions, for the first time since 1933.

Both the narrow and broad bills would give regulators new power to crack down on weak banks and forbid most bailouts covering deposits over the \$100,000-per-account federal insurance limit.



Blow 'em away

The Observer/Tim Farish

Huge, metal equipment has been strategically placed on God Quad to blow away the remaining fallen autumn leaves.

Campus Ministry...

...considerations



Formation for Life

Sometimes I get the impression that the goal of our Notre Dame education and of all our student affairs policies is to provide our students with four nice years - peaceful, useful, and fun - that will be remembered with gratitude and nostalgia, and hence, bind our alums into the ever-growing network of responsible American citizens who wear Notre Dame T-shirts while they jog.

With a heavy commitment to dormitory systems where there are a lot of rules and plenty of control, and with a student body that has a strong sense of its need to work very hard to conquer an excess of material, our atmosphere can sometimes feel like it hardly gives anyone time to look up and see what kind of person they are becoming. Our worst stereotype is of a student life that looks like five nights of compulsive study, followed by two nights of compulsive drinking - no integration, no balance. A more pleasant image is of people just getting by, doing what they're told to stay out of trouble - being nice.

The hassle is really not the students, its the grownups. We haven't made it clear enough what we think is important. We allow folks to move through four nice years, maybe working too hard, maybe not, but without the challenge and help to clearly enough articulate what values they will live for and build a life around after graduation.

The Center for Social Concerns tries, Campus Ministry tries, Notre Dame Encounter does some of it, the rectors and dorm staffs do a lot. Still I wonder if our students hear a clear message and a clear call.

Inquiry, belief, community - these are the markers of our self-image. But where do we do it? How do we practice integrating these things together? When do we help each other to set up patterns that will carry into our future life? What are the values that must be embraced if our self-description is to be valid in the real world?

What I think we really need are more creative experiences

of community. Our students need to spend more time and energy together searching for what it would mean to be an adult and a Christian in the modern world. Our 'grownups' need to examine their lives more closely and see if our witness of daily life is truly an invitation to our students to see the world in a new way and to live with new hopes, or are we just quietly passing along the common, pedestrian values of our culture?

We need to figure it out together. We need to talk more and more about what is more important. We need to call one another to the most satisfying and sustaining values of life, for example - fidelity, simplicity, and wonder.

Notre Dame is a great place to be, to study, to make friends, to pray, to discover new talents. But in the end, it is not a place set up to help people just have four nice years. It is about formation for life.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.

WEEKEND LITURGY SCHEDULE SACRED HEART CHURCH

November 9

Saturday — 5:00 pm — Fr. Joseph Ross, C.S.C.

November 10

Sunday — 8:00 am — Fr. George Wiskirchen,
C.S.C.

10:00 am — Fr. William Beauchamp,
C.S.C.

11:45 am — Fr. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C.

The Observer

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Lecture will articulate Church's teaching on homosexuality

Dear Editor:

One of the important issues that has arisen recently in the Notre Dame community is that of our attitude toward and treatment of persons with a homosexual orientation.

Last year a number of departments in the university and several campus organizations sponsored a five-part lecture series on homosexuality "to promote a better understanding of the psycho-social, religious, cultural, philosophical, and historical aspects of homosexuality and lesbian and gay people," as it was advertised.

It seemed as if the invited speakers, from the perspective of five academic disciplines (anthropology, philosophy, theology, communication, and psychology), presented only one point of view.

Several of the lectures were outright advocacy of the homosexual lifestyle (Professor Richard Mohr, "Ethical Perspectives on Homosexuality," Oct. 16; Dr. Louise Douce, "Homosexuality: A Psychologist's Perspective," Nov. 13); others argued that homosexuality is not against

nature (Professor Paul Gebhard, "Historical and Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Homosexuality," Oct. 9), nor contrary to anything in the Old Testament, nor the teaching of St. Paul in the New Testament, nor the mind of Christ (Mohr and Douce).

One lecture urged that the Catholic Church and her ministers foster monogamous (i.e. and genital) relationships among persons who are of an irreversible homosexual orientation and not called to celibacy for the kingdom of God (Reverend Richard J. McCormick, S.J., "Perspectives on Homosexuality and the Church," Oct. 30).

The perception by a number of members of the Notre Dame community was that this lecture series was flawed by its imbalance. It was one-sided, expressing only positions conflicting with the centuries-old position of the teaching authority of the Roman Catholic Church on the question of homosexual orientation and homosexual acts.

Sensitive to this perceived imbalance, and acting in accord with our purpose of fostering



intelligent discussion of the issues of the day on this campus, we at the Graduate Student Union Intellectual Life Committee and the Student Union Board Ideas and Issues Commission are sponsoring two events of interest this week.

This evening, Nov. 5 in the Hayes-Healy auditorium, we will be sponsoring a lecture entitled "The Homosexual Person and Catholic Moral Teaching" by Reverend John Harvey, O. S. F. S. While perhaps most of the members of the Notre Dame community are as Roman Catholics faithful to long-standing Church teaching, op-

posed to the homosexual lifestyle, perhaps many feel they do not adequately understand the reason for the Church's teaching on this matter.

They might have a difficult time articulating and justifying this traditional tenet of Catholic morals. Father Harvey proposes to do precisely this: To explain the Church's teaching on homosexuality and to do so by locating it within the broader context of the teachings of Christ, Scripture, and the tradition on the nature of sexuality itself.

It clearly does not follow that if one is opposed to the homosexual lifestyle on Christian and ethical grounds that one is thereby homophobic. Certainly no one can accuse Father Harvey of homophobia. Having been involved in the pastoral care of homosexual men and women for over 35 years, it is doubtful whether there is a member of the Roman Catholic Church in the United States who has more experience with and sympathy for the difficulties and struggles of the homosexual person than he.

Father Harvey is the founder of the homosexual support

group, Courage, and the author of one major study, "The Homosexual Person: New Thinking in Pastoral Care" (Ignatius Press, 1987) and over 40 scholarly articles on the subject.

As a further means to fostering discussion of this issue, on Wednesday evening of this week, Nov. 6, in the Galvin Life Science Auditorium, we will be sponsoring a debate on the issue of whether this university's non-recognition of a homosexual student organization is inconsistent with her mission as a Catholic university.

Professor Lawrence Bradley of the Management Department will be arguing the affirmative side of this question, Professor Ralph McInerney of the Philosophy Department will be arguing the negative. All are invited to attend and participate in this event. There will be a question and answer sequence to follow.

Thomas D'Andrea
G.S.U. Intellectual Life
Patrick H. Smyth
S.U.B.

Ideas and Issues Commission
Nov. 3, 1991

Reader claims referees, 'Phantom II' helped ND to victory

Dear Editor:

The Observer's football reporters need to be more objective and critical. Why don't they declare what television viewers across the country know: Tony Brooks didn't reach the end zone with the ball in the game against USC. He fumbled it into and out of the end zone.

It wasn't just a

"controversial" call by the referee. It was errant. USC should have gotten the ball on the 20. Instead, Notre Dame got seven points.

That referee's call was an integral part of our victory. We might hate to win games like that, but, face it, if we didn't win this game like that, we quite possibly would not have

won at all.

Ten years ago in the Coliseum, USC beat Notre Dame by virtue of a referee error. The next day the Los Angeles Times headline read, "USC wins on goal-line sham." That score is now known as the "Phantom Touchdown."

Brooks' touchdown against USC was equally dependent on

an errant call. Can't we be as candid as the press in southern California and boldly call this touchdown "Phantom II"?

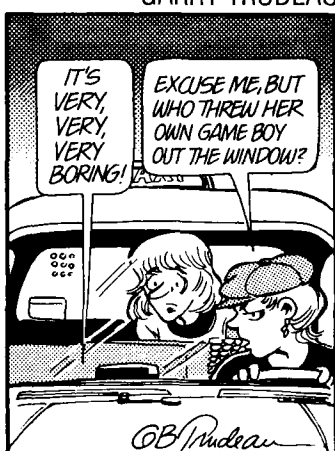
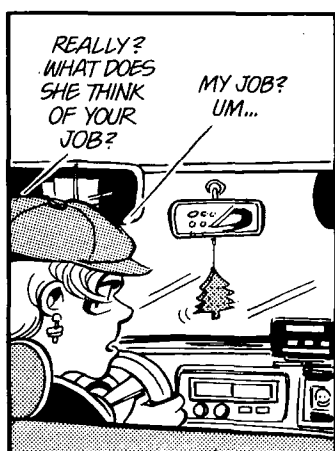
We in the stands might not have recognized what was going on, but those watching the game at home saw the referee's mistake replayed several times. When those viewers ponder why USC can't beat Notre Dame

in South Bend, they don't give Regis Philbin's three reasons: our coach, our team, and our fans.

Instead, they give just one: our refs. We should at least try to understand why they might legitimately think that.

Tom Poundstone
St. Joseph Hall
Oct. 30, 1991

DOONESBURY



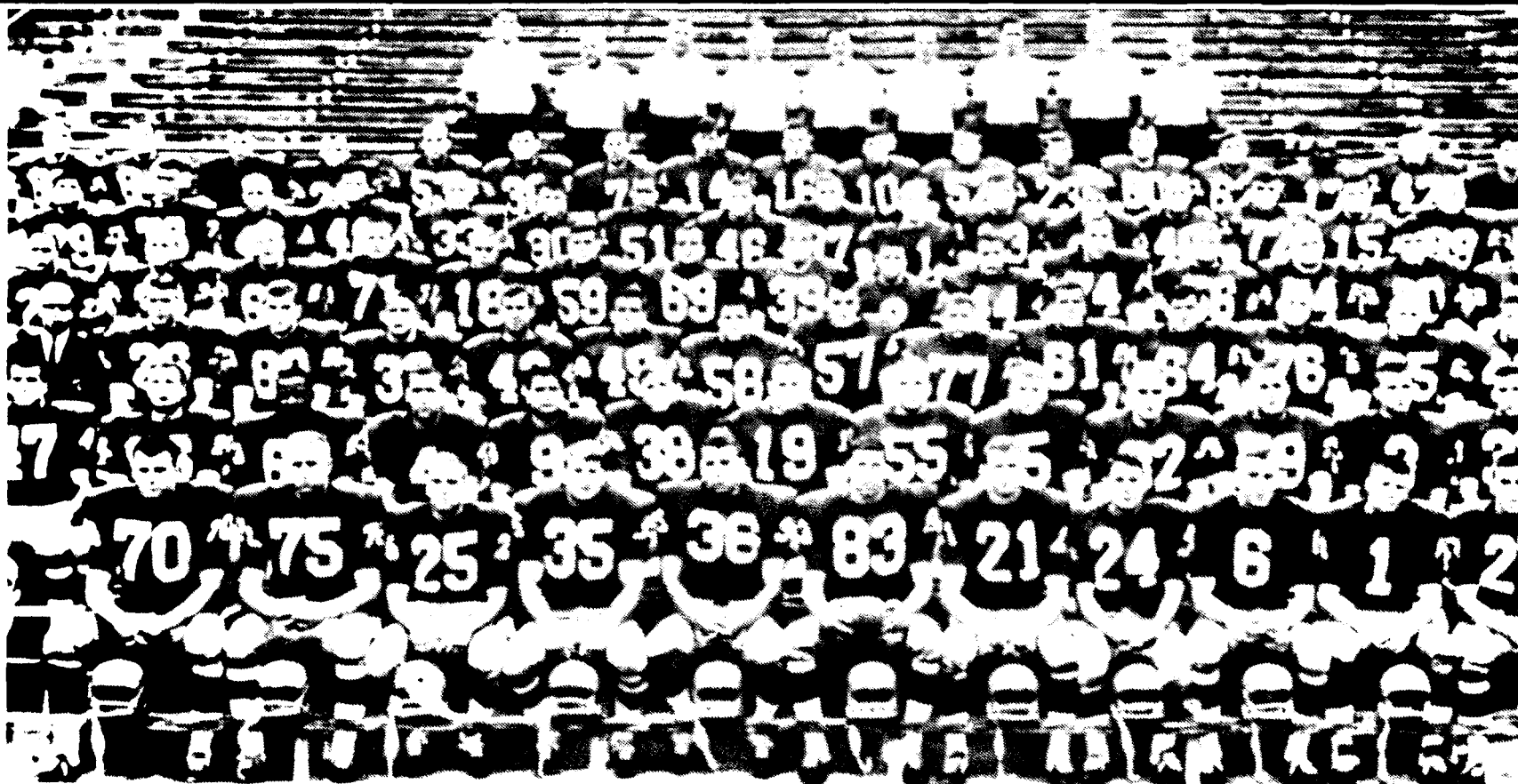
GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'God gave burdens, also shoulders.'

Yiddish Proverbs

Don't carry that weight, submit:
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556



ND defensive tackle-turned-ambassador Michael Wadsworth (bottom left, #70) was appointed Canadian Ambassador to Ireland in 1989.

O Canada

Alumnus Michael Wadsworth, Canadian Ambassador to Ireland, still feels ties to ND

By MONICA YANT
News Editor

From the Notre Dame grid-iron to the Canadian Embassy in Ireland, Michael Wadsworth has made quite a name for himself.

The position is merely one of a series of unexpected promotions thrusting the ambitious 1966 alumnus into the lime-light. Wadsworth, who was on campus last week lecturing on Northern Ireland, tells a life story full of hard work and determination.

Still, the defensive tackle-turned-ambassador admits that the luck of the Irish has been with him all the way.

He came to Notre Dame with several dreams. He wanted to play football for the Irish. He wanted to do so well enough to follow in the footsteps of his father, who played professionally in the 1930s and early 1940s for the Ottawa Fighters of the Canadian Football League (CFL).

He also wanted to get a good education and preparation for law school.

He hoped to do it all.

When Wadsworth came to Notre Dame in the 1960s, the turbulence of the 1960s should have been enough chaos for any student. Matters weren't helped by the fact that Wadsworth was an international student in a new environment.

He didn't know what to expect, and said he was pleasantly surprised by the Notre Dame family.

"Overall, the four years at Notre Dame were outstanding years. The whole atmosphere on the campus was a very positive one," he said.

During his years at Notre Dame, the international factor often put Wadsworth in the spotlight.

His perspective as an international student was sought after by friends needing a mediator

for people discussing the Civil Rights movement. "At times, I would be looked to as sort of the independent person."

Even so, he said he found little cultural difference between himself and other students.

His experience with the football team was during a "very interesting four-year period...at the tale end of Notre Dame's valleys in its football history."

By his junior year, Ara Parseghian was hired and the team "scaled the heights" to a 9-1 season.

"You saw the tremendous difference leadership could play," he said.

Even when the team was down, Wadsworth saw a strong support network from the student body and the general public. "The campus would still be swarming with people, the stadium would still be filled," he said.

"I think people were just waiting for it (football) to return to its rightful place."

Although the change in the football program's success is evident, the biggest difference Wadsworth sees today is the role academics play at the University. "There was a lot more discussion (in the 1960s) about whether the school was emphasizing academics too strictly."

While critics claimed the University's commitment to academics would diminish its championship tradition, Wadsworth points to the Irish football program in 1991 to dispel their arguments.

"The academic requirements are higher today than they were then, and I don't have to tell you about the superiority of the football program."

When Wadsworth graduated in 1966 with a degree in government and international studies his dream hadn't changed; he wanted to return to Canada to play professional football and attend law school

at the same time.

Amazingly, he did just that. At the time, the CFL would induce players with the opportunity to start a career while playing football. He was able to attend law school during the mornings and early afternoon and then practice from 4-to-9:30 p.m. with the Toronto Argonauts.

If the schedule sounds excruciating, it was.

"You could do it then, you couldn't now," Wadsworth said.

He spent five years with the Argonauts until a call to the Canadian Bar Association and a nagging knee injury told him it was time to move on. But although Wadsworth was leaving the playing field, he would not abandon the game.

Although he had "no background" in journalism, Wadsworth's retirement from the game led to jobs working as a radio and television commentator and newspaper columnist.

He worked as a radio and television commentator for the Toronto Argonauts games from 1971-1981. At the same time, he was also a sports columnist for the Toronto Star from 1972 to 1973.

And through all of this, he maintained a successful practice in criminal defense law.

By 1981 Wadsworth had "started to become a little restless," going through "a period of wanting new options" beyond the legal field. He decided to expand his horizons and try a different profession: business.

With the assistance of an acquaintance looking for a new executive, a businessman was born. At 38 years of age, Wadsworth and his family moved to the United States as he embarked upon a career with Tyco Laboratories Inc. in New Hampshire. Three years later, another opportunity arose a bit closer to home in Toronto, and he went to work for Crownx, Inc.



The Observer/Sean Farnan

1966 graduate Michael Wadsworth has found life full of opportunity.

He rose steadily through the ranks at Crownx, he said, until 1989. That was the year he heard of an even better opening: the position of Canadian Ambassador to Ireland.

Family ancestry proved the basis for Wadsworth's active interest in Ireland. He and his wife Bernadette grew more interested after taking a dozen trips to the country between 1980 and 1989.

By this time he had also become very involved with the Ireland Fund, a charity organization to "raise funds outside Ireland for non-sectarian, non-political uses" under the motto "peace, culture and charity."

Needless to say that when he heard of the open position, Wadsworth knew he wanted the job.

About 15 percent of Canadian ambassadors are from the private sector, including the Ireland position. Since a mentor in the legal field had introduced Wadsworth to Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney years before, Wadsworth formally declared his interest in the job.

Then he waited.

About eight months later, he received a call from the Prime Minister and was offered the position. In October of 1989, he and Bernadette moved to Dublin.

The job of an ambassador is multi-faceted, Wadsworth said. "An embassy creates a whole

host of services, from helping distressed Canadians abroad to fostering cultural and academic exchanges between the two nations."

Halfway through his four-year appointment, Wadsworth is already looking to the future. The appointment is usually only one-term, so his options are numerous.

Still, he's not predicting his future.

The European situation intrigues Wadsworth, who said experiencing the everyday changes in the political and economic structure will be a "great plus" to his business career, whatever he decides to do.

Notre Dame's reputation in Ireland has been pleasantly surprising to Wadsworth. "The Irish people know soccer more than football...But they know about Notre Dame."

"The Irish feel a certain kinship with (Notre Dame)."

With the Notre Dame delegation's visit to Ireland comes talk between religious, business and academic leaders interested in forging a stronger relationship between the University and the country.

During his tenure, Wadsworth will encourage this relationship. Having just celebrated his 25th reunion, his memories of Notre Dame run deep and strong.

"The feeling hasn't left me, after all this time. I wouldn't trade it for the world."



Sing along

Choirs anticipate busy semester

By JEANNE DE VITA

Accent Writer

This season the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Women's Choir and the Collegiate Choir are rapidly making a name for themselves among the country's choral community.

"I feel the Women's choir is one of the strongest I have had," said Nancy Menk, choir director for the Saint Mary's music department. "They are good readers and are able to learn a lot of music in a short time," Menk said.

The Women's Choir is one of two separate choirs that serve the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame communities. A select group of 30 women were chosen by audition to add their voices to the Women's Choir.

20th century pieces created to challenge the woman's voice are chosen for this choir. The choir generally sings a cappella, using various repetitions and rarely sing in fewer than three or four parts.

The Collegiate Choir is a "fun group," which "gives more people the opportunity to sing in a mixed choir," said Menk. 50 or 60 students from both Saint Mary's and Notre Dame participate in this choir, singing musical selections representing all periods and styles.

Menk anticipates a busy semester for the choirs. The two choirs will perform a concert in the Little Theatre, Thursday, November 8, at 8 p.m., as part of the rigorous preparation process for a guest performance in February.

The Women's Choir has been invited to participate in the Central Division Convention in Chicago this February. The

invitation to perform a variety of contemporary Midwestern composers' work for women's voices at the Convention is "a real honor," said Menk, as this year marks the first year that the choir will be performing in the Central Division.

Several men from the Collegiate Choir will perform with members of the Women's Choir at Saint Mary's Madrigal Dinners this December. Entertainment at the dinners, which are recreations of an Elizabethan feast, will be provided by the mixed choir.

Eight pieces of music for voices that have been commissioned, premiered, published, or composed by the Saint Mary's community have been published in Oregon. Two of the pieces were composed by Saint Mary's Dr. Zaemann; his "Grandma's Alleluia" will be performed by the Choirs at the concert Thursday.

Various selections from the other published works are performed regularly across the country.

The officers of the Saint Mary's choirs include President Ed Palmisano; Vice-President Cecelia Martin; and Secretary-Treasurer Cara Belong.

The 1991 season promises landmark achievement for the Saint Mary's Choirs. A semester of vigorous training and preparation have been rewarded with national performances and recognition.

Students are invited to the Choirs' concerts and campus performances and also to participate in the choirs. Menk reminds students that auditions for the Collegiate Choir are held each semester, and the choir welcomes tenors and bass voices to auditions in the coming weeks.

'Tate' disappoints and misleads viewers

By ELIZABETH HAYES
Movie Critic

If a ballet is a series of stationary poses, a piece of music a collection of isolated harmonies unconnected to each other, or a play consistent of one-liners, then a movie like "Little Man Tate" is a prime example of what cinema should be.

However, art, or even entertainment, is not merely moments. In order to be "finished" or "whole," the work must have something more substantial than filler to hold up the moments heavy with quality and inspiration. Otherwise the work of art will collapse under its own weight.

This may seem like a tall order for most popular, commercial cinema. The rising trend in movies has been to convey a few moments of real entertainment, while distracting the viewer the rest of the time with gags, music, or action.

For this very reason I do not judge "Little Man Tate" that harshly. Its "bits of the sublime" are better than most I have seen on the big screen in the past few years.

The film reaches the heights of true cinematic art at several places, but the rest of the movie (the hour and ten-odd minutes left of the film) not only disappoints the viewers, but bores them.

"Little Man Tate" is the story of a music/mathematics genius only seven years old. He is the son of a waitress who has no money, education, or husband.

The child is bored by his regular school, and his mother, played by Jodie Foster, tries to stimulate him as best she can. She obviously loves him, but her love is hardly enough to sustain his

Little Man Tate

Produced by Scott Rudin and Peggy Rajski

Directed by Jodie Foster
Now showing at University Park East

*** 1/2

(out of five)

ravenous mind.

Dianne Wiest plays a former child prodigy and now-brilliant doctorate who rescues him and brings him into her school for the young and talented. The obvious tug between the two maternal figures is nicely presented, but is beat to death throughout the course of the movie.

The child, played by Adam Hann-Byrd, plays most of the role convincingly, but fails on the truly emotional moments of the movie. This is partially the fault of the script.

The writer does not seem to have really watched how kids act when they are under pressure, frightened, or disappointed - whether they are child prodigies or regular kids.

No kid at age seven would take as stoically as Fred does the outrages, upheavals, and existential angst that he undergoes. There is a line in this movie: "The pain of the mind is often far worse than the pain of the body."

For children this is doubly true. Fred Tate takes his sorrows and his pains just like a little man with all the attendant terrible results.

However, his strength and eventual collapse are not convincing because no child, not even one who really understands what is happening to him, can for long bear the burden of the loss of



Child prodigy Fred Tate (Adam Hann-Byrd) struggles with his mother Dede (Jodie Foster) in the movie "Little Man Tate."

all that he loves. Grown-ups have killed themselves over less, but Fred merely hides.

He doesn't cry, he doesn't get hostile, and he even blames the correct parties instead of himself. He may be far ahead of the adults in this movie intellectually, but nothing but time and experience matures a person emotionally.

That is the major flaw of this film, in that it assumes that Fred can handle more emotional pain than other seven-year olds. For the truly gifted children, with their understanding of both the events and the consequences of what happens to them, the reverse is probably true.

The rest of the movie, excluding the beautiful cameo of Harry Connick, Jr. as Fred's buddy, is disturbingly regular. Connick's bright spot shows his emulation of Frank Sinatra admirably, prompting the viewer to recall Sinatra's film triumphs such as "The Manchurian Candidate."

Ironically, the experienced actress

Jodie Foster plays the part of the overprotective victim-mother with all the imagination found on a soap opera, and is shown up by the relatively untrained actors Connick and Hann-Byrd.

The moments of glory in this movie, such as the scenes of Fred's thoughts as he figures out math problems or analyzes a pool game, the segment with Connick set to "I Get a Kick Out of You," and the close-ups of Fred buried in thought, are irreproachable in both their inception and execution.

However, the rest of the movie serves as sharp contrast to these moments of inspiration.

Overall, however, Foster cannot be criticized too closely either. She has directed a film with moments of excellence in it, for which the direction is largely responsible.

Foster has obviously worked closely with her choice for Fred, and Hann-Byrd shows signs of well-directed coaching.

Classifieds

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Sharing our love with a baby would be a dream come true. Please help us with our dream. Call Marty or Nancy collect (317) 842-8312.

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SPRING BREAK IN CANCUN! REPRESENTATIVES WANTED. COLLEGE TOURS, THE NATIONS LARGEST AND MOST SUCCESSFUL SPRING BREAK TOUR OPERATOR NEEDS ENTHUSIASTIC CAMPUS REPRESENTATIVES. EARN FREE TRIPS AND CASH! WE PROVIDE EVERYTHING YOU NEED. CALL 1-800-395-4896 FOR MORE INFORMATION.

SUMMER INTERNSHIPS!
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PRESENTATION BY PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND PLACEMENT SERVICES
TOMORROW 6:30 P.M. HAYES HEALY AUDITORIUM. ALL INVITED.

The fun and exciting Pittsburgh Club needs a freshman or soph. executive member! call Di x4861 for more info.

DON'T FORGET:
SESQUICENTENNIAL CUP NIGHT
AT ALUMNI-SENIOR CLUB!!
WED. NOV. 6
\$.50—CUPS \$1.00 TO FILL

Is anyone going to the Detroit Rush concert Nov. 13 or 14? I need a ride, x4009

Congratulations to the **FLANNER TOWER GAMECOCKS** for their 8-0 shutout of Off-Campus in the IH playoffs.
As Father Bill said, "You shut them out, you shut them down, and YOU SHUT THEM UP!"

GO 'COCKS!!!!
KRUSH KEENAN!!!!

HOA SEZ: THE TOP 10 KOPECK QUOTES FROM ROOM 748:
10. Kreative Kinky Kool Kopecking Kan be Krazy- Sez Amy, Beth, Christine, Cindy, Court, & Hoa
9. I think about your Kopeck when I go to the bathroom- MD
8. C'mon Girls Lets drive to Tennessee- we can Kopeck all the way down- Tim
7. Cindy sez: Kopecks & Marinara are my fav
6. My father always said don't blow your Kopeck all in one place- Chet
5. Sabes has a very small Kopecker- Luigi
4. Any chance of Kopeck Luigi drops his pants & grabs his ankles- Sabes
3. Thrust the Kopeck into the vortex of the Megaron- Scion of G-28
2. I love to Kopeck in the dark- KC
1. DOH

Dude-
Thanks for the personal!

Hey Walsh- sometimes the best team doesn't always win. Congrats on a great season, and be sure to win one for the Gibber next year. I had a great time! -D.G.

Hey **KNOTT ANGELS!**
.....
Spend a night with the stars....
SYR tix are going fast so buy yours soon and don't miss out on those awesome squeeze bottles!
.....

Eileen O'Connor,
We miss you terribly! Hope you are knocking them out in Innsbruck! Amanda, Kelley, Cindy and Melissa are wondering when those Austrian guys are going to start calling. Everybody says hello!
Love, Amanda, Kelley, Cindy, Melissa, Julie, Christina, Kara, Nicole, Chinetta, Anne Marie, Beth Eileen and the rest of the Angels!

P.S. It snowed this morning, bet you really miss South Bend weather!

309 Knott Hall
FOR RENT
go figure

KA\$E \$500..\$1000..\$1500

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DAYTONA BEACH 5 AND 7 NIGHTS from \$104

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STEAMBOAT 2, 5 AND 7 NIGHTS from \$122

PANAMA CITY BEACH 7 NIGHTS from \$122

FORT LAUDERDALE 7 NIGHTS from \$136

HILTON HEAD ISLAND 5 AND 7 NIGHTS from \$119

MUSTANG ISLAND / PORT ARANSAS 5 AND 7 NIGHTS from \$128

11th Annual Celebration!

TOLL FREE INFORMATION & RESERVATIONS

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SCOREBOARD

FORMULA ONE

Drivers' championship

1. Ayrton Senna, Brazil, 96 points.
2. Nigel Mansell, Britain, 72.
3. Riccardo Patrese, Italy, 53.
4. Gerhard Berger, Austria, 43.
5. Alain Prost, France, 34.
6. Nelson Piquet, Brazil, 28.5.
7. Jean Alesi, France, 21.
8. Stefano Modena, Italy, 10.
9. Andrea de Cesaris, Italy, 9.
10. Roberto Moreno, Brazil, 8.
11. Pierluigi Martini, Italy, 6.
12. J.J. Lehto, Finland, 4.
13. Bertrand Gachot, Belgium, 4.
14. Michael Schumacher, Germany, 4.
15. Mika Hakkinen, Finland, 3.
16. Martin Brundle, Britain, 3.
17. Satoru Nakajima, Japan, 3.
18. Julian Bailey, Britain, 1.
19. Eric Bernard, France, 1.
20. Ivan Capelli, Italy, 1.
21. Aguri Suzuki, Japan, 1.
22. Emanuele Pirro, Italy, 1.
23. Mark Blundell, Britain, 1.
24. Gianni Morbidelli, Italy, .5.

Constructors' championship

1. McLaren-Honda, 139 points.
2. Williams-Renault, 125.
3. Ferrari, 55.5.
4. Benetton-Ford, 38.5.
5. Jordan-Ford, 13.
6. Tyrrell-Honda, 12.
7. Minardi-Ferrari, 6.
8. Dallara-Judd, 5.
9. Lotus-Judd, 3.
10. Brabham-Judd, 3.
11. Lola-Ford, 2.
12. Leyton-Ilmor, 1.

PGA MONEY-WINNERS

PONTE VEDRA, Fla. (AP) — The final money leaders on the 1991 PGA Tour through the Tour Championship, which ended Nov. 3:

Trn	Money
1. Corey Pavin	\$979,430
2. Craig Stadler	\$827,628
3. Fred Couples	\$791,749
4. Tom Purtzer	\$750,568
5. Andrew Magee	\$750,082
6. Steve Pate	\$727,997
7. Nick Price	\$714,389
8. Davis Love III	\$686,361
9. Paul Azinger	\$685,603
10. Russ Cochran	\$684,851
11. Mark Brooks	\$667,263
12. Lanny Wadkins	\$651,495
13. Ian Baker-Finch	\$649,513
14. Billy Andrade	\$615,765
15. Rocco Mediate	\$597,438
16. Chip Beck	\$578,535
17. John Daly	\$574,783
18. Jim Gallagher, Jr.	\$570,827
19. Bruce Lietzke	\$566,272
20. Mark O'Meara	\$563,896
21. Jay Don Blake	\$558,854
22. D.A. Weir	\$558,648
23. Jeff Sluman	\$552,979
24. Mike Hulbert	\$551,750
25. Steve Elkington	\$549,120
26. John Cook	\$546,984
27. Scott Hoch	\$520,038
28. Nolan Henke	\$518,811
29. Ted Schulz	\$508,058
30. Ian Woosnam	\$485,023
31. Payne Stewart	\$476,971
32. Kenny Knox	\$423,025
33. Hale Irwin	\$422,652
34. Brad Faxon	\$422,088
35. David Peoples	\$414,346
36. Blaine McCallister	\$412,974
37. Gene Sauers	\$400,535
38. David Edwards	\$396,695
39. Tom Kite	\$396,580
40. John Huston	\$395,853
41. Bob Lohr	\$386,759
42. Fuzzy Zoeller	\$385,139
43. Jose Maria Olazabal	\$382,124
44. Kenny Perry	\$368,784
45. Tom Watson	\$354,877
46. Billy Ray Brown	\$348,082
47. Hal Sutton	\$346,411
48. Curtis Strange	\$336,333
49. Jim Hallet	\$333,010
50. Mark Calcavecchia	\$323,621
51. Scott Simpson	\$322,936
52. Bob Tway	\$322,931
53. Greg Norman	\$320,196
54. Steve Jones	\$294,961
55. Rick Fehr	\$288,983
56. Ray Floyd	\$284,897
57. Bill Britton	\$282,894
58. Loren Roberts	\$281,174
59. Robert Gomez	\$280,349
60. Larry Mize	\$279,061
61. Tom Sieckmann	\$278,598
62. Gary Hallberg	\$273,546
63. Dillard Pruitt	\$271,861
64. Peter Jacobsen	\$263,180
65. Ken Green	\$263,034
66. Bob Gilder	\$251,683
67. Brian Claar	\$251,309
68. Jeff Maggert	\$240,940
69. Keith Clearwater	\$239,727
70. Gil Morgan	\$232,913
71. Fulton Allem	\$229,702
72. Lee Janzen	\$228,242
73. Fred Funk	\$226,915
74. Howard Twitty	\$226,426
75. Ben Crenshaw	\$224,563
76. Bruce Fleisher	\$219,335
77. Phil Blackmar	\$218,838
78. Dan Forsman	\$214,175
79. Dave Rummels	\$213,627
80. Scott Gump	\$207,809
81. Bobby Wadkins	\$206,503
82. Ed Dougherty	\$201,958
83. Buddy Gardner	\$201,700
84. Jay Haas	\$200,837
85. Tim Simpson	\$196,582
86. Duffy Waldorf	\$196,081
87. Wayne Levi	\$195,861
88. Andy Bean	\$193,609
89. Billy Mayfair	\$185,668
90. Neal Lancaster	\$180,037
91. Mike Springer	\$178,587
92. Mark McCumber	\$173,852
93. David Frost	\$171,262
94. Joey Sindelar	\$168,352
95. Dan Pohl	\$163,438
96. Larry Nelson	\$160,543
97. Dan Halderson	\$158,743
98. Mike Reid	\$152,678
99. Brad Bryant	\$152,202
100. Jay Deising	\$149,775

COLLEGE FOOTBALL

EAST

- Rutgers (5-4) at Pittsburgh (5-4)
Boston College (3-5) at Temple (2-6)
- SOUTH**
SW Louisiana (1-7-1) at Auburn (4-4)
Georgia (6-2) vs. Florida (7-1)
South Carolina (3-3-2) at Florida St. (9-0)
Furman (6-2) at Georgia Tech (5-4)
Central Florida (4-5) at Liberty (4-4)
Alabama (7-1) at LSU (4-4)
Penn St. (7-2) at Maryland (2-6)
Louisville (2-7) at Memphis St. (4-5)
West Virginia (6-3) at Miami (7-0)
Clemson (5-1-1) at North Carolina (5-3)
Virginia (6-2-1) at North Carolina St. (7-1)
North Texas (2-5-1) at Nicholls St. (4-4)
East Carolina (7-1) at Southern Mississippi (4-5)
Navy (0-8) at Tulane (0-9)
Kentucky (3-5) at Vanderbilt (4-5)
Akon (4-4) at Virginia Tech (4-4)
Duke (4-2-1) at Wake Forest (1-7)

MIDWEST

- Middle Tennessee St. (6-2) at Cincinnati (3-6)
Indiana (5-2-1) at Iowa (7-1)
Kansas St. (4-4) at Iowa St. (3-4-1)
Nebraska (6-1-1) at Kansas (5-3)
Northwestern (3-5) at Michigan (7-1)
Ohio St. (6-2) at Minnesota (2-6)
Oklahoma (6-2) at Missouri (3-4-1)
Tennessee (5-2) at Notre Dame (8-1)
Eastern Michigan (2-6-1) at Ohio U. (2-6-1)
Illinois (5-3) at Purdue (3-5)
Ball St. (5-4) at Toledo (3-4-1)
Miami, Ohio (5-3-1) at Western Michigan (5-4)
Michigan St. (1-7) at Wisconsin (3-5)

SOUTHWEST

- Texas A&M (6-1) at Texas Christian (6-2)
Texas (4-3) at Houston (2-5)
Colorado (5-2-1) at Oklahoma St. (0-7-1)
Rice (3-5) at Southern Methodist (1-7)
Jackson St. (3-4) at Texas Southern (5-4-1)
Arkansas (5-3) at Texas Tech (3-5)

FAR WEST

- Army (3-5) at Air Force (7-3)
Oregon (3-5) at Arizona St. (4-4)
Wyoming (4-5-1) at Brigham Young (6-3)
Texas-El Paso (3-5-1) at Hawaii (4-4)
Long Beach St. (2-7) at New Mexico St. (1-7)
California (7-1) at Oregon St. (0-8)
Fresno St. (7-1) at Pacific U. (4-5)
Colorado St. (3-6) at San Diego St. (7-2)
Cal St.-Fullerton (1-7) at San Jose St. (5-3)
Washington (8-0) at Southern Cal (3-5)

NHL STANDINGS

WALES CONFERENCE

Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Washington	11	3	0	22	67	42	5-1-0	6-2-0	7-0-0
NY Rangers	11	5	0	22	58	48	7-2-0	4-3-0	4-2-0
New Jersey	9	6	0	18	62	43	5-1-0	4-5-0	2-4-0
Pittsburgh	5	6	2	12	53	56	2-4-2	3-2-0	3-4-1
NY Islanders	4	7	2	10	50	56	3-4-1	1-3-1	1-4-0
Philadelphia	4	6	1	9	32	34	3-3-0	1-3-1	1-4-1

Adams Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Montreal	12	3	1	25	58	23	7-2-0	5-1-1	6-2-1
Hartford	6	4	2	14	41	40	3-1-2	3-3-0	2-2-1
Boston	4	7	2	10	41	47	2-3-0	2-4-2	0-1-1
Buffalo	4	8	1	9	30	44	3-3-1	1-5-0	3-4-1
Quebec	3	9	1	7	42	51	3-4-1	0-5-0	1-3-0

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
St. Louis	6	3	5	17	44	42	4-0-2	2-3-3	2-2-2
Chicago	6	6	4	16	61	60	4-4-2	2-2-2	0-3-3
Minnesota	6	6	1	13	42	46	5-2-0	1-4-1	3-0-1
Detroit	6	7	1	13	48	46	5-3-0	1-4-1	2-3-1
Toronto	4	10	1	9	40	51	4-3-1	0-7-0	3-2-1

Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Vancouver	10	4	1	21	58	42	6-2-1	4-2-0	5-2-0
Los Angeles	8	3	3	19	56	50	3-1-1	5-2-2	3-1-2
Calgary	7	6	1	15	57	48	3-1-0	4-5-1	3-4-0
Winnipeg	6	6	3	15	48	55	4-4-1	2-2-2	2-3-1
Edmonton	5	8	2	12	44	58	2-2-2	3-6-0	3-3-1
San Jose	1	15	0	2	38	88	1-4-0	0-11-0	1-4-0

Sunday's Games

- Vancouver 7, Edmonton 2
St. Louis 3, Winnipeg 3, tie
Minnesota 4, Chicago 4, tie

Monday's Games

- Montreal 3, New Jersey 2, OT
N.Y. Islanders 6, Boston 4
N.Y. Rangers 4, Calgary 0
Toronto 4, San Jose 1

BASEBALL

American League

NEW YORK YANKEES—Purchased the contract of Larry Stanford, pitcher, from Columbus of the International League.
SEATTLE MARINERS—Placed Ken Griffey, outfielder, on the voluntary retired list.

National League

FLORIDA MARLINS—Named Dick Egan regional cross-checking scout; and Bill Singer, Joe Campise, Ty Brown, Brad del Barba, Tim Schmidt, Steve Minor, Grady Mack, Jim Moran and Scott Diez area scouts.

NEW YORK METS—Named Mike Cabbage third base coach, Barry Foote dugout coach, Dave LaRoche bullpen coach, and John Stephenson bullpen catcher.

California League

SALINAS SPURS—Named Charles Dowd Jr. general manager.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association

DENVER NUGGETS—Announced the resignation of Don Johnson, vice president of sales and marketing, in order to become director of marketing for the San Diego Padres.

Continental Basketball Association

GRAND RAPIDS HOOPS—Traded Sean Tyson, forward, and Andre Reyes, center, to the Yakima Sun Kings for a 1992 first-round draft pick.

Global Basketball Association

HUNTSVILLE LASERS—Signed John Douglas, Carlos Funchess and Leroy Carnley, guards; and Earl Wise, Michael Graham, Dewayne Tanks and Frank Sillmon, forwards. Named Jeff Walker assistant coach.

FOOTBALL

National Football League

HOUSTON OILERS—Released Ian Howfield, placekicker.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

ST. LOUIS BLUES—Recalled Dominic Lavoie, defenseman, from Peoria of the International League. Sent Randy Skarda, defenseman, to Peoria.

WASHINGTON CAPITALS—Assigned Olaf Kolzig, goaltender, from Baltimore of the American Hockey League to Hampton Roads of the East Coast Hockey League.

AP TOP 25

	THROUGH 11/3/91	1991 RECORD	PTS.	PVS.	REC. vs TOP 25	OPP. REC.	EXTRA POINTS
1	Florida St.	9-0-0	1,492	1	3-0-0	35-26-0	14-3 vs. South Carolina
2	Washington tie	8-0-0	1,413	3	2-0-0	35-19-2	1980 last win at USC
2	Miami (3) tie	7-0-0	1,413	2	2-0-0	25-24-1	5-1 vs. West Virginia
4	Michigan	7-1-0	1,314	4	2-1-0	37-20-1	1965 last loss to Cats
5	Notre Dame	8-1-0	1,239	5	1-1-0	35-30-1	Mirer, ND record 17 TDs
6	Florida	7-1-0	1,219	6	3-1-0	37-21-0	Need 2 Ws for Sugar Bowl
7	California	7-1-0	1,073	10	1-1-0	34-23-0	Lost 5 str to Beavers
8	Alabama	7-1-0	1,060	7	2-1-0	28-23-0	SS Harrison saved day
9	Penn St.	7-2-0	1,004	8	1-1-0	38-29-0	32-1-1 vs. Maryland
10	Iowa	7-1-0	969	11	2-1-0	31-25-1	Big win at Ohio State
11	Nebraska	6-1-1	884	9	1-1-1	28-27-2	22 straight wins vs. KU
12	Texas A&M	6-1-0	851	12	1-0-0	25-24-1	Lead SWC with 4-0 record
13	Tennessee	5-2-0	770	14	3-2-0	33-19-0	Record 603 yards tot. off.
14	Colorado	5-2-1	656	15	1-1-1	35-22-2	Favorite for Big 8 title
15	Clemson	5-1-1	624	16	2-0-0	26-18-0	9-1 last 10 vs. Heels
16	East Carolina	7-1-0	581	17	2-0-0	31-28-2	3-13 vs. Southern Miss.
17	Syracuse	7-2-0	502	18	2-1-0	39-29-0	Much improved B.C. next
18	N. Carolina St.	7-1-0	469	19	2-1-0	23-24-3	Lost 5 str to Virginia
19	Ohio St.	6-2-0	403	13	0-2-0	25-32-0	21-1 vs. Minn. since '69
20	Oklahoma	6-2-0	398	20	0-1-0	25-21-2	19-2 vs. Tigers since '70
21	Baylor	7-2-0	334	21	2-1-0	32-27-3	KO'd Arkansas out of 1st
22	UCLA	6-2-0	288	23	1-2-0	33-24-0	1st winning yr. since '88
23	Georgia	6-2-0	272	22	2-0-0	29-28-1	1-7 vs. Auburn last 8
24	Virginia	6-2-1	79	—	0-1-1	25-28-1	QB Blundin 0 int.-184 att.
25	Indiana	5-2-1	74	—	0-2-0	28-29-0	Dunbar, NCAA top rusher

() = First-place votes

DIVISION I-AA POLL

MISSION, Kan. (AP) — The top 20 teams in the NCAA Division I-AA football poll with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Nov. 3, total points and last week's ranking:

	Record	Pts	Prv
1. Nevada (4)	9-0-0	80	1
2. Eastern Kentucky	7-1-0	76	2
3. Holy Cross	8-0-0	72	3
4. Northern Iowa	7-1-0	68	4
5. Alabama State	7-0-1	64	6
6. Middle Tenn. State	6-2-0	60	7
7. New Hampshire	7-1-0	56	8
8. Delaware	8-1-0	52	9
9. Villanova	7-1-0	48	10
10. Sam Houston State	6-1-1	44	5
11. Furman	6-2-0	40	13
12. James Madison	7-2-0	36	14
13. Boise State	6-2-0	30	15
14. Samford	8-1-0	29	18
15. Marshall	5-3-0	20	119
16. Western Illinois	6-3-1	19	12
17. Lehigh	7-1-0	18	119
18. Citadel	5-3-0	10	—
19. McNeese St.	4-3-1	6	—
20. Appalachian State	6-3-0	5	110

DIVISION II POLL

MISSION, Kan. (AP) — The top 20 teams in the NCAA Division II football poll with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Nov. 3, total points and last week's ranking:

	Record	Pts	Pvs
1. Indiana, Pa. (4)	9-0-0	80	1
2. Jacksonville St., Ala.	7-0-0	76	2
3. Pittsburg State, Kan.	7-1-1	72	7
4. Northern Colorado	7-1-0	68	4
5. Virginia Union	8-1-1	64	8
6. Butler, Ind.	7-1-0	60	10
7. Texas A&I	6-2-0	56	16
8. Mississippi College	5-2-1	50	3
9. North Dakota State	5-2-0	48	11
10. Portland State, Ore.	7-2-0	44	13
11. Grand Valley St., Mich.	6-2-0	42	12
12. East Stroudsburg, Pa.	7-1-1	36	14
13. Winston-Salem St., NC	8-1-0	31	17
14. Elizabeth City, N.C.	7-1-0	26	—
15. Markato St., Minn.	5-3-0	23	118
16. Ashland, Ohio	7-2-0	15	5
17. Morehouse, Ga.	6-3-0	14	—
18. Shippensburg, Pa.	7-2-0	13	118
19. Sacramento State	6-2-0	6	9
tie. North Dakota	6-1-0	6	—
tie. Wofford, S.C.	7-2-0	6	6

Volunteers hope to end inconsistency on Saturday

Hope win versus the Irish will propel them into top 10

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. (AP) — Tennessee coach Johnny Majors says he is more concerned about his own team than the one it's about to face — Notre Dame.

Forget the tradition-rich mystique of the fifth-ranked Fighting Irish, the Volunteers' opponent Saturday in South Bend, Ind.

Majors wants to unravel the mystery of No. 13 Tennessee's inconsistency.

"Knowing thy self is more important than knowing other people," Majors told a Sunday teleconference.

The Vols (5-2) had a school record 603 yards in offense in Saturday's 52-24 victory over Memphis State. Andy Kelly completed 28 of 37 passes for 319 yards and Aaron Hayden ran for 169 yards and three touchdowns.

But Tennessee defensive end Kacy Rodgers dropped the opening kickoff. In the second quarter, the Vols fumbled on the

Memphis State 15 yard line.

Late in the game, Tennessee was on the verge of putting the game away with a second-and-goal at the Memphis State 4 when nose guard Chris Hobbs intercepted a Kelly pass and ran 95 yards for a touchdown. It tied for the second longest interception return in school history.

"I'm displeased with a lack of continuous consistent play," Majors said. "We're more mistake-prone than any team I can recall in a long time."

That will be the focus of this week's practice as the Vols prepare for Notre Dame (8-1). A solution may be elusive.

"It's mystifying," Majors said. "We've penalized people; we've disciplined people. I think we've been getting excellent effort, but the consistency has not been there and that concerns me."

Majors said he found comfort in Memphis State's inability to score on the Vols' defense in the

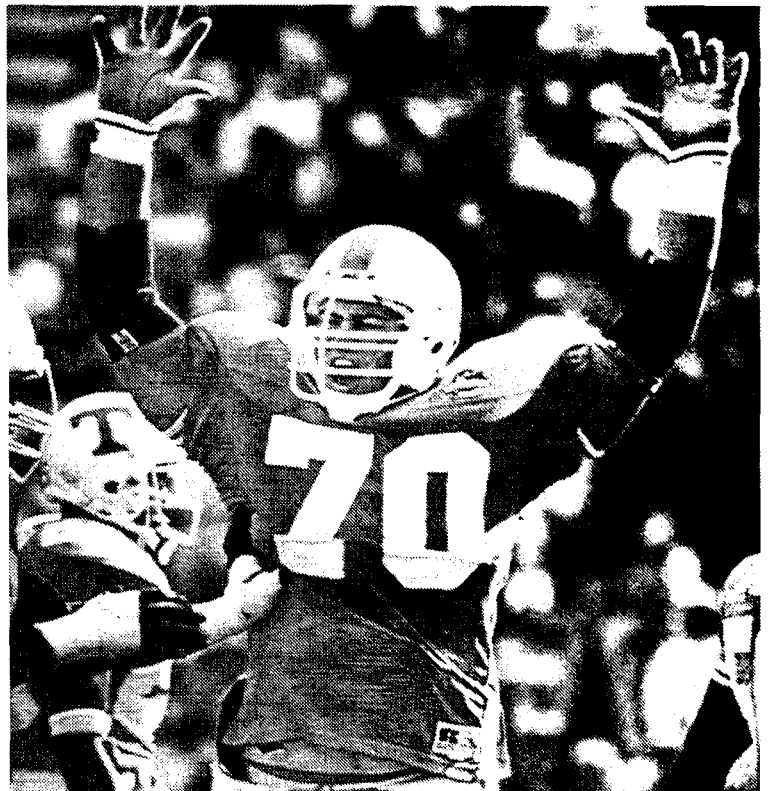
second half. "But we've got a lot of work to do to get ready for what's ahead ... Notre Dame can score against anybody if they get the ball enough," he said.

Saturday's game is key to the postseason hopes of both the Volunteers and Notre Dame, which is coming off a 38-0 victory over Navy.

"There's no question of the significance for both of us," Majors said. "We're still in the hunt for a major bowl bid but we have to beat Notre Dame. It's our chance to get back in the Top Ten."

As for the Notre Dame mystique, "I definitely think it's something you can spend too much time on," Majors said. "A lot of our players don't even remember Joe Theismann, much less George Gipp and Knute Rockne."

Besides, Majors said perhaps with relief, "We won't be playing or coaching against any of those people."



AP File Photo

The Tennessee Volunteers celebrate a win against Kentucky last season. The Vols come to South Bend to take on the Irish Saturday.

Native Americans protest outside Redskins game

WASHINGTON (AP) — A dozen Native Americans protested peacefully outside RFK stadium before the Houston Oilers-Washington Redskins game as part of their campaign to get Washington to change its nickname.

The group at Sunday's game, which included members of the American Indian Movement and the Congress of American Indians, banged on drums, recited Indian chants, and carried signs that read "The Team Has a Racist Nickname" and "If I'm a Redskins, Jack Kent Cooke is

a Honkie."

Cooke, the Redskins owner, and other team officials maintain that the term "Redskin" speaks to the proud, loyal heritage of Native Americans. But the Indian groups maintain the term is derogatory and racist.

"They don't understand our culture," said Daniel Love, a Cherokee who lives in Greenbelt, Md. "We're a very spiritual people, and we take the nickname and all the antics as an insult."

Nearby the 12 Indian protesters, about two dozen

District of Columbia police officers stood by. But police said there had been no clashes between the demonstrators and Redskin fans entering the stadium.

"Most of the fans have been receptive, but there have been a few derogatory remarks and obscene gestures," Love said. "That's to be expected, I guess."

The group also was protesting the team's decision to hire an Ojibwe Indian who calls herself Princess Pale Moon to sing the national anthem.

Some, including AIM

spokesman Vernon Bellecourt, have questioned Pale Moon's heritage.

Pale Moon was not available to comment, but her husband, Wil Rose, has said that she is not enrolled in either the Cherokee or Ojibwe tribe because she did not discover her lineage until she was an adult.

Inside the stadium, Pale Moon performed the anthem without incident as nearly two dozen Native Americans dressed in ceremonial gowns translated the anthem into sign language. She was accompanied by the Redskins Marching Band. Each of the band's 90 members was wearing a headdress.

Love and others said the protests would continue at the Redskins' remaining home games, including next week's contest against the Atlanta Falcons.

AIM drew attention to its issue by protesting against the Atlanta Braves and their tomahawk-chopping fans during the recent National League playoffs and World Series.

And while some Indian tribes are not supporting the protests, Love said they would continue.

"This is about education, both for Indians and white people," he said. "We've been ridiculed and degraded all our lives."

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Joan Benoit Samuelson recovering from asthma after New York Marathon

NEW YORK (AP) — A shaken Joan Benoit Samuelson, who suffered from severe dehydration and asthma during the New York City Marathon, returned home to Maine on Monday with a new medication to ease her health problems.

"It brought her considerable relief," Fred Treseler, a spokesman for John Hancock Financial Services, who talked with Samuelson before her departure, said of the medication. "She was buoyant as anyone could have been for someone who went through the trauma she did."

Samuelson's difficulties began past the 17-mile mark of Sunday's 26-mile, 385-yard race through the city's five boroughs. Until then, she had stayed with the women's leaders — eventual winner Liz McColgan of Scotland, runner-up Olga Markova of the Soviet Union and third-place finisher Lisa Ondieki of Australia.

After that, Samuelson, who never has dropped out of a marathon, struggled courageously to finish, winding up sixth.

Her condition was described as hypovolemia by Dr. Andres Rodriguez, medical director for the race.

"It indicates a decrease in circulatory blood volume," Rodriguez said. "Mostly, it's caused by sweating and dehydration. She said it was the first time it happened to her in a race."

The first sign of the seriousness of the asthma problem occurred in May when Samuelson blacked out while running along the Charles River in Massachusetts in preparation for a low-key race in Iowa. It was the first time she ever blacked out and she was taken to a hospital.

"I took it lightly then," she said.

The asthmatic difficulties re-occurred during a half-marathon at Toronto in September.

"I was wheezing and I ran slow, like I did today," she said after Sunday's scary experience. "I started to shake. I was having trouble getting air. The difference between this time and last time was that I was coherent. I've to figure out how to get a handle on this condition."

Dr. Lewis Maharam, who attended to Samuelson in the acute medical tent and in her hotel room after the race, and Dr. Lorraine Giordano, a mem-

ber of the medical team who helped administer four liters of intravenous fluid, may have found the cure for the 1984 Olympic silver medalist and American record-holder.

"The doctors indicated that the medication she was taking contributed to the dehydration," Treseler said. "When she left today, she was feeling much better."

Should Samuelson have stopped running when the asthma and dehydration set in?

"If a physician would have noticed she had hypovolemia at the 17th mile, he would have advised her to drop out," Rodriguez said. "Her condition was an extreme form of dehydration ... it was worse than dehydration. Her condition was not painful, but she was totally exhausted. The asthma could have aggravated it."

Despite the bitter disappointment of not winning at New York — a victory she had dearly coveted — will not hasten Samuelson's retirement.

"This is not the end of me as a marathoner," the 34-year-old Samuelson said. "I trained hard for this race. I think I was in better shape than before I ran Boston."

At Boston in April, she fin-

SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Sportsbriefs are accepted in writing**, Sunday through Thursday until 5:00 p.m., at The Observer on the 3rd floor of LaFortune, for next day printing. Please write your brief, the days it is to be run, and your name and number.

■ **Attention Rowing Club:** There will be a mandatory meeting for all rowing members this Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. in room 120 Cushing, Fall break and future activities will be discussed. Bring ergathon pledges.

■ **A women's safety and self-defense course**, beginning Wednesday, November 6, is being offered by Recsports. The objective of the course is to expose women to basic self-defense techniques as used in real-life crisis situations. Basic karate, judo and wrestling will be introduced as well as strategies for avoiding dangerous situations and dealing with threatening circumstances. Class meets 12 times on Monday and Wednesday nights from 7 to 8:15 p.m.

■ **ND/SMC Field Hockey** will practice Wednesday, 11/6, between 10 and 11 p.m. in Loftus. For information call Suzanne at 283-2687.

ished fourth with her best time in six years.

She said she was uncertain whether she would compete in the women's U.S. Olympic marathon trials at Houston on Jan. 26 or try to make the team as a 10,000-meter runner.

"First, I'll take an easy month" before making her decision, she said.

McColgan was timed in 2 hours, 27 minutes, 23 seconds, the fastest time ever by a first-time woman's marathoner.

Salvador Garcia of Mexico was the overall winner in 2:09:28, a career-best.

However, race director Fred Lebow said the women started about four seconds before the cannon was fired officially signifying the start, and her time may be adjusted after a study of tapes of the race.

Approximately 26,900 started the race and 25,617 finished, both race records.

IH

continued from page 20

Pasquerilla West 14, Off-Campus 12

The Pasquerilla West interhall football team snatched a victory from the jaws of defeat in Loftus on Sunday night against the Off-Campus Heathens.

Off-Campus jumped out to an early lead in the first half with the help of running back Kristy Alkiadas. The speedy senior left

the P.W. defense in the dust with the long touchdown run. O.C. failed to get the extra point conversion.

With minutes remaining in the half, P.W. pulled its offense together and was driving when time expired.

P.W. came out for the second half with a renewed confidence in its abilities thanks to a frank halftime talk with coaches Jim and John Gordon, Chip Malin, and Darryl Clark.

"Gordo (P.W. head coach Jim Gordon) let me know that he believed in us as a team," said

P.W. quarterback Bethany Riddle. "I went out in the second half and really wanted to win the game for our coaches because they had so much faith in us."

The Plaid Wave comeback attack was silenced to a faint murmur when O.C. quarterback Michelle Kowalski scrambled out of the pocket and raced over forty yards for a touchdown. The point after attempt was again denied by the P.W. defense giving O.C. a 12-point lead.

The P.W. offense returned to

the field with eight minutes remaining in the game and absolutely nothing to lose. With the help of sophomore receivers Bridget Graham, Eileen Mee, Kristen Lefere, and Jenny Tate, Riddle led the drive downfield. Facing an unforgiving O.C. rush, Riddle was forced to scramble near the 30-yard line when holes opened up and the quarterback charged into the endzone. O.C. denied P.W. in its extra point attempt.

Beaten twice on big runs, the P.W. defense got down to work. Key sacks by linemen Jen Mee

and Jen Marten held O.C. to three downs.

The P.W. offense did their job again. With a little over a minute remaining in the game, running back Ronnie Alvarez broke free down the sideline and raced for the touchdown. Sophomore Gail Carey caught the successful two point conversion to put P.W. ahead 14-12.

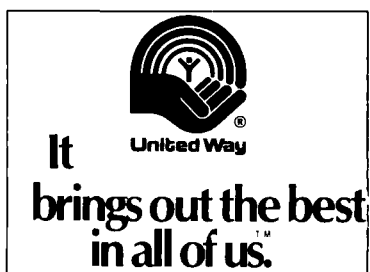
O.C. had time to score again until senior Terry Cotter of P.W. grabbed an interception to end the drive.

P.W. faces B.P. at Stephan field next Sunday at 2 p.m.

Vball

continued from page 20

Wednesday night at home against MCC rival Loyola at 7:30 p.m. This match concludes the 1991 home slate for the Irish.



A	T	E	S	T	P	A	D	P	A	C	E	R
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B	R	A	V	E	R	E	T	S	A	V	E	S
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The People Under the Stairs R
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UNIVERSITY FORUM Homosexuality at a Catholic University

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Graduate Student Union Intellectual Life Committee
&
Student Union Board Ideas and Issues Commission

Forum

The Homosexual Person and Catholic Moral Teaching

Rev. John Harvey, O.S.F.S.

Hayes-Healy Auditorium Room 122
7:30 p.m.
Tuesday, November 5, 1991

Father Harvey has over 35 years of experience in the pastoral care of homosexual men and women. He is the director of *Courage*, a spiritual support group for Catholic homosexual men and women with chapters located across the United States. He has written extensively on the moral and pastoral issues raised by homosexuality. These writings include over 40 scholarly articles, two shorter works, *A Spiritual Plan to Redirect One's Life* and *Pastoral Care and the Homosexual*, and a recent book entitled *The Homosexual Person: New Thinking in Pastoral Care* (Ignatius Press, 1987).



Is non-recognition of a homosexual organization inconsistent with the mission of a Catholic university?

A Discussion/Debate

Ralph M. McInerney
Professor of Philosophy

Lawrence J. Bradley
Assistant Professor of Management

Galvin Life Science Building
Galvin Auditorium, Rm. 283

7:30 p.m.
Wednesday, November 6, 1991



Winless Colts continue the search for some answers

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Forget about the trick plays. Right now, the Indianapolis Colts can't even execute the basics.

"We don't have many deceptive plays in our game plan," quarterback Jeff George said. "But that's not for me to say. To me, we've just got to start scoring touchdowns."

Indianapolis, the NFL's only winless team at 0-9, hasn't scored a touchdown in 53 drives over 20 quarters. The Colts have just 61 points this season and their only scoring since the fourth week has been eight field goals by Dean Biasucci.

"Nobody's pointing fingers," said Biasucci, who had two field goals in Sunday's 10-6 loss to Miami. "Everybody's trying to hold onto their own piece of the fort. We just need to get more W's."

Biasucci leads the team in scoring with 11 field goals and four extra points.

"If anybody's going to point

fingers, it's sure not going to be me," he said. "I just worry about my own job, and that's plenty to do. We're not scoring a whole lot of points period, field goals or touchdowns."

The only other scoring for Indianapolis has been on two touchdowns by Eric Dickerson and one each by Jessie Hester and Bill Brooks.

"It's definitely a down feeling right now," Hester said. "We just have to keep our heads up and go forward and try to come back. Offensively, we aren't always on the same page. We just need to get everyone doing the same thing."

Unlike the other games this year, the Colts never really were out of Sunday's game and had two chances to go ahead in the fourth quarter.

"We came out playing hard, moving the ball," George said. "We did some things we wanted to do, but it was the same old story. We stopped ourselves."

The first chance ended with

an interception by the Dolphins' Louis Oliver. Then, after Miami's Pete Stoyanovich missed a field goal attempt with 2:54 to go, the Colts drove across midfield before turning the ball over on downs.

"I made a bad throw," George said of the interception. "Then I was given a second chance, and on that fourth-and-5 play ... they came up with the right call and we didn't execute, and we shot ourselves in the foot."

The loss was the Colts' fourth under new coach Rick Venturi, who was elevated from defensive coordinator when Ron Meyer was fired.

"There's no such thing as a moral victory," Venturi said. "But at the same time, you have to feed off small successes. I don't have the points to show for it, but this team has come a long way in a month."

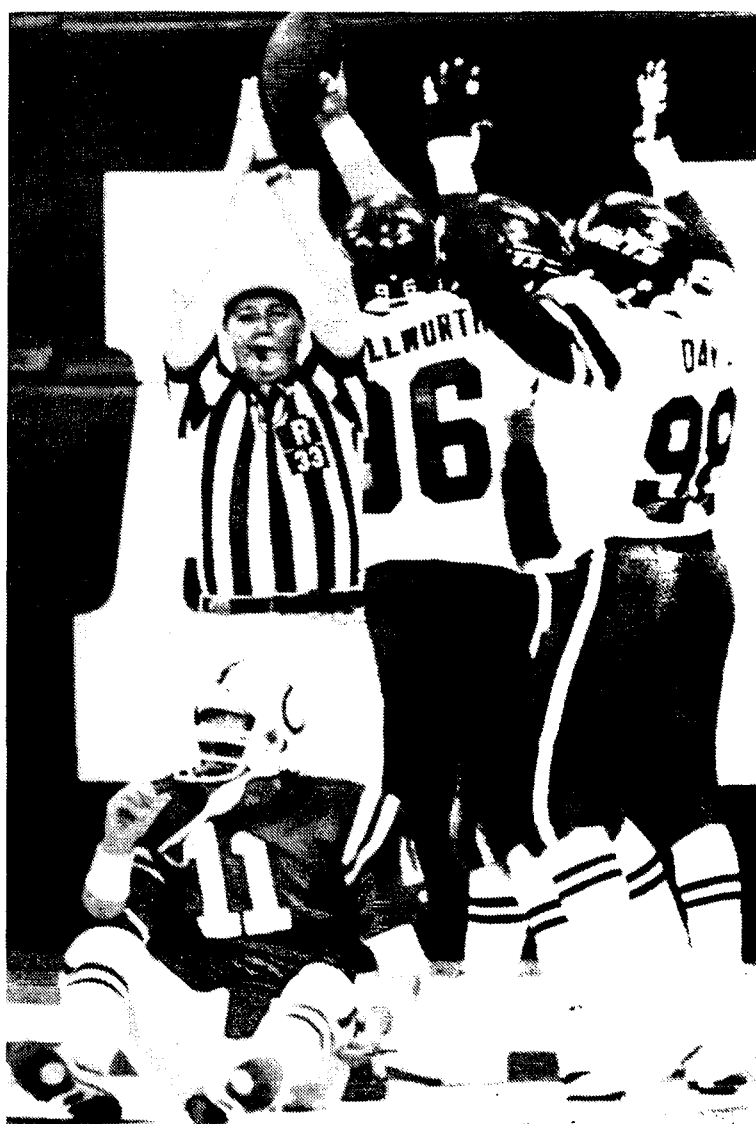
A big improvement has been the defense, which shut out the Dolphins the final three quarters.

"It's extremely frustrating to come out of each game with a loss," linebacker Scott Radevic said. "We made some good adjustments and had opportunities, but we just didn't win it."

George said the Colts' game plan for the Dolphins "was pretty much the same as the first eight games."

"We played a lot harder, but the fact is we're 0-and-9, and we need to stop that. I've said this many times, but until we stop shooting ourselves in the foot and quit making mental errors, we're not going to win."

Indianapolis plays Sunday at the New York Jets, who beat the



AP File Photo

This pass sums up the Colts season to date, as Indy still seeks its first win. It will get its next chance against the Jets on Sunday.

Colts 17-6 in the Hoosier Dome earlier this season.

"We can't play well one quarter. ... We've got to play well the full four quarters," George said.

"I don't care how well we played (earlier), we didn't execute on the fourth-and-5. I thought that was over with, but this game proves it (isn't). That's why we lost."

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Former Notre Dame coach's father dies

DAYTON, Ohio (AP) — Gerald A. "Fuzzy" Faust, a former high school football coach and the father of Akron football coach Gerry Faust, has died at age 84.

Faust died Sunday of natural causes at his suburban Oakwood home.

He coached Dayton's Chaminade High School to 11 city championships from 1933 to 1952. He came out of retirement to coach Chaminade one more year in 1956, leading the team to another championship.

Born in Buffalo, N.Y., in 1907, Faust grew up in Cleveland and enrolled at the University of Dayton in 1927. A back injury cut short his football playing career, and Dayton coach Harry Baujan hired him to coach the prep school team the university operated at the time.

After graduating from Dayton in 1930, Faust coached for a year at Cincinnati Purcell High School, then two years in Cleveland at Cathedral Latin before taking over at Chaminade in 1933.

His son, Gerald A. Faust Jr., played for his father at Chaminade. He later became coach at Cincinnati Moeller high school and the University of Notre Dame, before becoming head coach at the University of Akron.

Other survivors include his wife, Alma; a daughter, Marilee Oberhaus of Dayton; another son, Fred, of Dayton; and seven grandchildren.

Funeral services are scheduled for Thursday at Holy Angels Church.

Rangers extend win streak to six games with 4-0 shutout of Flames; Sharks lose

NEW YORK (AP) — John Vanbiesbrouck stopped 39 shots for his 11th career shutout and the New York Rangers extended their winning streak to six games by beating the Calgary Flames.

Neither the Rangers nor Vanbiesbrouck have fared well against the Flames — New York ended a five-game winless streak against Calgary while Vanbiesbrouck is 3-7-1 lifetime against the Flames.

But the Rangers controlled play from the start, taking a quick 2-0 lead on goals 59 seconds apart by Mike Gartner and Paul Broten.

Islanders 6, Bruins 4

UNIONDALE, N.Y. — Steve Thomas and Pierre Turgeon both scored twice, leading the New York Islanders over Boston

for only their second victory in their last 10 games.

Thomas' two goals came in a three-minute span of the first period, giving the Islanders a quick 2-0 lead.

Maple Leafs 4, Sharks 1

TORONTO — Wendel Clark scored two of Toronto's four third-period goals as the Maple Leafs rallied to send the San Jose Sharks to their 13th consecutive loss.

Toronto won for only the fourth time in 15 games. The expansion Sharks are 0-11-0 on the road, including a seven-game trip that ended at Maple Leaf Gardens.

San Jose scored on David Bruce's power-play goal in the second period, and took a lead into the final period for the first

time in their brief history.

Canadiens 3, Devils 2

MONTREAL — Mike Keane scored on a rebound 38 seconds into overtime Monday night, lifting Montreal over the New Jersey Devils and extending the Canadiens' winning streak to eight games.

The victory saved face for Montreal goaltender Patrick Roy, who allowed a freak goal to tie the game in the third period.

New Jersey's Peter Stastny, headed off the ice on a line change, flipped the puck in from center ice and the shot bounced over Roy's glove at 11:00. Roy, who had allowed only 19 goals in his past 12 games, just dropped his stick and stared ahead in embarrassment.

Ken Griffey Sr. decides to hang it up

SEATTLE (AP) — Ken Griffey Sr., who played right field for two World Series champion teams with the Cincinnati Reds and made major league history by hitting back-to-back home runs with his son, has announced his retirement.

Griffey, 41, said he reached the decision Saturday night, a day after his doctor told him he would not be able to play for at least 10 more months.

Griffey began the 1991 season on the disabled list after injuring his neck in an auto accident during spring training. He came back to play in 30 games, hitting .282 with one home run and nine RBIs, before a bulging disk in his neck forced him out for good. The disk was removed Sept. 11.

Griffey's doctor, William Tobler, cleared him to do light running on grass, but said Griffey would be in no shape to play by spring training.

"I was hoping to be able to come back for one more year, but I realized about a week after the operation that it probably wasn't going to happen," Griffey said Sunday night from his home in West Chester, Ohio, near Cincinnati.

He finished his 19-year career with a .296 average. He had 2,143 hits, 152 homers, 859 RBIs and 200 stolen bases.

Griffey broke in with Cincinnati in 1973 and hit .384 in 25 games. He became the Reds' starting right fielder in 1975 and batted .305 during the regular season. He played in all seven games of Cincinnati's World Series victory over the Boston Red Sox, batting .269 with four RBIs.

In 1976 Griffey finished second in the National League batting race with a mark of .336 and earned another World Series ring as the Reds swept the New York Yankees in four

games.

Griffey was traded to the Yankees in 1982. He played parts of five seasons in New York before going to Atlanta in 1986, back to Cincinnati in 1988 and finally to Seattle in 1990, where he joined his oldest son, Ken Jr.

They became the first father-son combination ever to start a game together on the same team, when Ken Sr. played left field and Ken Jr. played center on Aug. 31, 1990.

On Sept. 14, 1990, the two hit back-to-back home runs off the California Angels' Kirk McSkill in Anaheim Stadium.

"Having Junior get to the major leagues as quickly as he did and then playing alongside him rates as one of my two greatest thrills," Griffey said. "The other is having my youngest son (Craig) drafted and signed by the Mariners last summer."

Clemson remembers its national championship

CLEMSON, S.C. (AP) — Jeff Davis rolled the large ring around his finger and then took it off. He doesn't wear the ring much. Too valuable. Besides, he doesn't much care for jewelry.

But he was wearing it now because he was back at Clemson to be honored along with many of his 1981 teammates for winning the school's first and only national championship.

"This is a symbol," said Davis, a co-captain on the 1981 team. "But what's engraved in my heart they couldn't make enough gold, they couldn't make enough diamonds to compare to that."

"This is something I'll always remember. I can always reflect on it," he said. "It doesn't take this to bring those memories back."

Memories of a storybook season that began with the Tigers not even ranked and ended with them beating Nebraska 22-15 in the Orange Bowl to finish 12-0.

The year before, Clemson went 6-5 and was overshadowed in its own state by South Carolina, which featured Heisman Trophy winner George Rogers.

But when the two teams met Nov. 22 in Columbia, the Tigers beat the Gamecocks 27-6. The victory, which may have saved coach Danny Ford's job, propelled the Tigers into the next season with renewed hope.

"We probably had more talent (in 1980) than we did on the national championship team," said Davis, a 6-foot, 223-pound senior linebacker on the 1981 team. "We were a lot better than our record showed. It was very demeaning. It was the year

Duke beat us.

"That year was like a smack in our face. At Clemson, you weren't supposed to go 6-5. We had to do something to erase that. It all started with South Carolina. Once we beat them that year, we were ready to go."

Clemson opened the 1981 season with a 45-10 victory over Wofford and then eased past Tulane 13-5. Up next was defending national champion Georgia, which was ranked No. 4 at the time.

The two teams had split their last four games, although the Bulldogs had lost only 13 times in 49 meetings. But Clemson forced nine turnovers and beat Georgia 13-3. It was the only regular-season loss Herschel Walker suffered in his three-year career.

With the victory, Clemson finally made the national rankings — at No. 19. Victories over Kentucky, Virginia, Duke and North Carolina State pushed the Tigers to No. 3.

Then came an 82-24 victory over Wake Forest in what has been called the Halloween Massacre. The triumph left the Tigers ranked second, behind only Pittsburgh.

The next week Clemson faced No. 8 North Carolina in an Atlantic Coast Conference showdown. The game was expected to be a defensive drama and it was, with the Tigers prevailing 10-8 in Chapel Hill.

"After the North Carolina game, that was it for us," Davis said. "We knew then we had control of our destiny... I think it matured us and let us know that was the only situation we hadn't been in. Once we passed that test, we were ready."

Bengals

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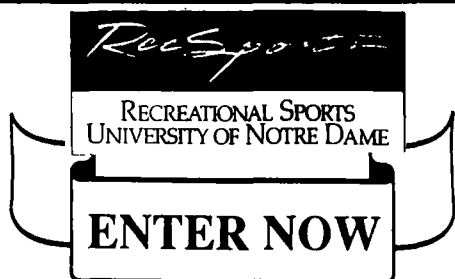
drop his public tirades.

"It gets you nowhere, and it's worse than a waste of effort," Brown said, when informed of Wyche's comments. "It's better if you say very little."

"There's nothing I can say to (Wyche) I haven't said many times on this subject."

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Law School Court Room

and

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A CATHOLIC FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE

7p.m., Wednesday, November 6

Hesburgh Library Auditorium

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



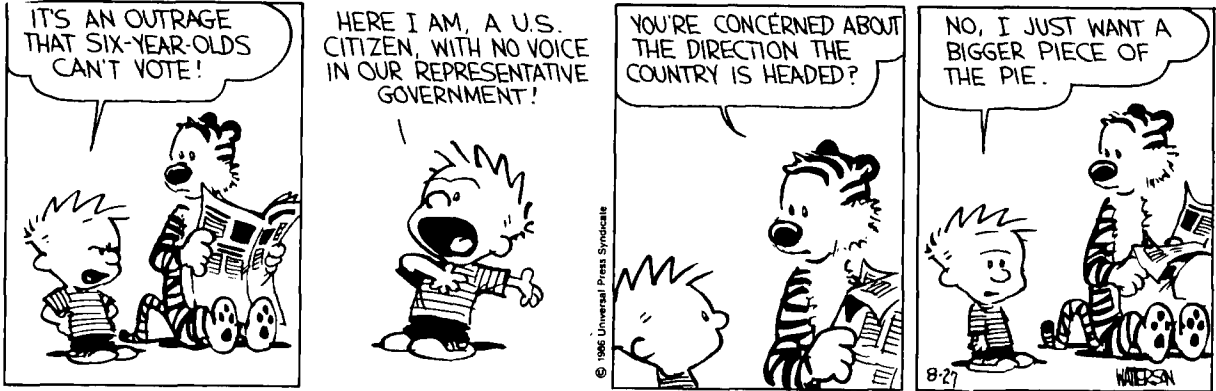
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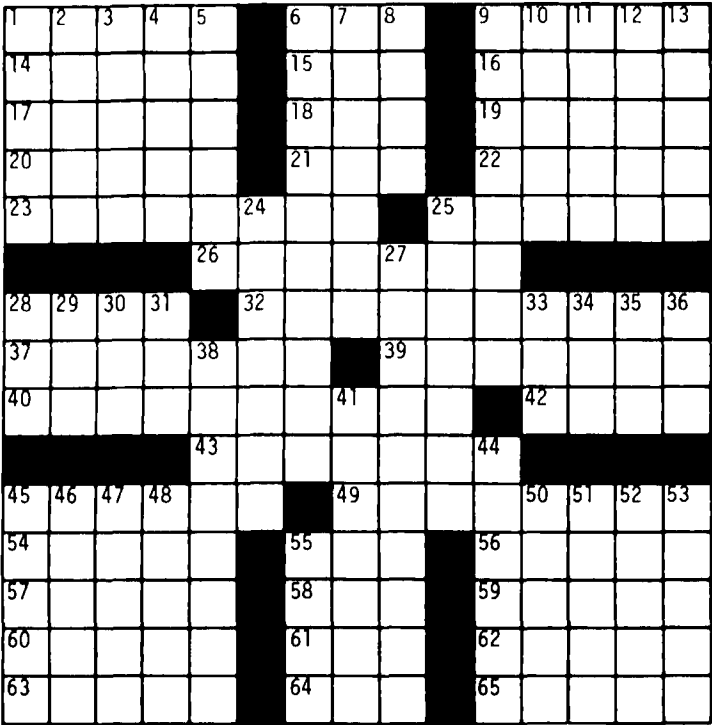


CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



CROSSWORD



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ACROSS

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6 Add to, as a story

9 Horse or car

14 Five books of Moses

15 Flightless bird

16 Well's partner

17 Fearless

18 Soak

19 Pitcher's statistic

20 S.A.G. member

21 Small —

22 Work assignment

23 Of the chest cavity

25 Wheat varieties

26 Central Calif. city

28 Golf shot

32 Applying an incor- rect name to

37 — Hornblower

39 Flea market find

40 Not speaking well

42 Concerning (2 wds.)

43 Housecleaning aid (2 wds.)

45 Ebb

49 In a rush

54 Of a central line
- 55 Soldiers

56 Ancient region of Asia Minor

57 Certain exam answer

58 Here: Fr.

59 Mongrels

60 Handbill

61 Pasture sound

62 Anchor position

63 Asterisks

64 Building addition

65 Food fishes
- 24 Opera —

25 Loud-voiced Trojan War figure

27 Baseball hall-of- famer (2 wds.)

28 —-square

29 Term of endearment

30 Fury

31 "— Joey"

33 War casualty

34 Results of Binet tests

35 Enthusiast

36 Prefix for metric

38 Infants

41 Moral

44 Bandleader Louis, and family

45 Hodgepodes

46 Elevate in rank

47 Hairlike pro- jections

48 One who comforts

50 Part of C.V.O.

51 Prefix for mural

52 Lustrous

53 Reacts to something shocking

55 Ridicule

CAMPUS

Tuesday

- 7 p.m. Film, "Goldfinger." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission \$2.

9 p.m. Film, "The Godfather." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission \$2.

LECTURES

Tuesday

- 12:30 p.m. Kellogg Seminar, "Uneven Development and North-South Trade," Amitava Dutt. Room C103 Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

3:30 p.m. Graduate Seminar, "Light Scattering Study of Polymer Network Formation in Supercritical and Subcritical Fluids," J. Richard Elliot, University of Akron. 356 Fitzpatrick Hall.

4 p.m. November Lecture. "A Moral and Political Appraisal of the August Coup and the Prospects of Nonviolence in the U.S.S.R." Ruben Apresyan, Soviet Academy of Sciences and the Moscow Center for Ethics of Nonviolence. Auditorium, Hesburgh Center.

7:30 p.m. Program in History and Philosophy of Science Lecture, "Herophilus of Alexandria," Heinrich Von Staden. Lounge, Hesburgh Library.

8 p.m. Lecture, "The Fortepiano at the Time of Mozart: Some New Discoveries," Eva Badura-Skoda, Vienna. 115 Crowley Music Hall.

8 p.m. Lecture, "Eagles and Sheep: Christianity and the Public Order Beyond Modernity," Nicholas Lash, Norris-Hulse Professor of Divinity, University of Cambridge, England. Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

MENU

Notre Dame

- Oven Fried Chicken

Make Your Own Burrito Bar

Baked Chicken w/ Herbs

Saint Mary's

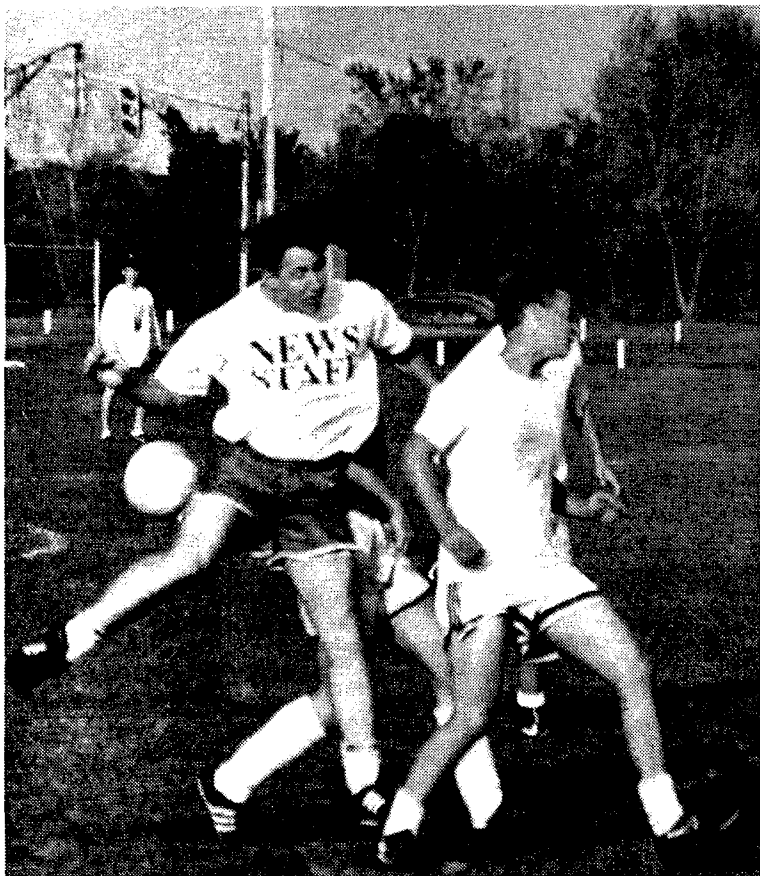
- Turkey Cutlets

Deli Bar

Pork Polynesian

Waffles

Favorites advance in first round of inter-hall soccer



The Observer / R. Garr Schwartz

The Cavanaugh soccer team, here scrimmaging against Dillon earlier this year, advanced into the second round of the IH playoffs.

By JIM VOGL
Sports Writer

Despite the blistering weather conditions, there were no major upsets in the first round of the inter-hall soccer play-offs on Sunday.

Wednesday's semifinals will pit first-seeded Cavanaugh against fifth-seeded rival Zahm on Wednesday. In the other bracket, third-seeded Alumni will play second-seeded Stanford.

"The weather was just amazingly cold, especially out in the open at Stepan Field on Sunday," observed Cavanaugh's senior captain Garr Schwartz. "The ground was frozen and it was hard to maintain ball control; the wind caused a lot of balls to be misjudged, and it was hard to concentrate."

While Cavanaugh just edged eighth-seeded Pangborn, 1-0, Schwartz thought his team should have capitalized on several other opportunities.

"We should have scored at least three to four more goals. We didn't get the breaks we usually do, but it was enough to win."

Apparently, the weather was also a factor in Pangborn's near-forfeit. "They only had six players at game time, and the ref called a forfeit. But we agreed to wait and they eventually showed up," said Schwartz.

The dismal conditions may have induced several no-shows in the game between Bridget's Brigade and Alumni.

"They played one man short the whole game," said Alumni captain Eric Horvath, whose team won 3-1. "Otherwise, the weather was neutralizing."

Horvath was not intimidated by the prospect of defending the powerful Stanford offense, which tallied a 7-0 victory against El Cartel on Sunday.

"We haven't seen Stanford, but we have a strong defense. We should be okay," Horvath noted Volker Blankenstien as the team's defensive standout in their most recent victory.

The other game was postponed until Monday, as Zahm took Grace 2-1.

"We came out really strong and scored two quick goals in the first half," said Zahm captain Dan Cavanaugh. "Thank God we only play 25 minute

halves; when you get out to an early lead, you naturally start to let down and get into a defensive shell."

Both Cavanaugh and Zahm are powered by their defense. The Crusaders, backed by freshman goalie Chris Fisher, have not allowed a goal by their opponents this season.

The Moose defense, lead by goalies Brian Ceponis and Brendan Gaffey, is nearly as stingy. "Both of them tried out for the varsity squad and could have made it, but they weren't able to finish (due to injuries)," said Cavanaugh.

"There's a definite rivalry between us and Zahm in all sports because we are neighbor dorms," said Schwartz.

For Cavanaugh, the match against the Crusaders will be more than just playing a dorm with a familiar name.

"We'll be fired up for Cavanaugh," he admitted. "When we played them last, the conditions were horrible and we were disappointed with our play. We're not worried about them; we just want to avenge the loss."

Bengals change for better but Wyche is still same

CINCINNATI (AP) — Coach Sam Wyche hasn't changed now that his Cincinnati Bengals have finally won a game.

After the Bengals dodged three last-minute scoring threats to beat the Cleveland Browns 23-21 on Sunday, Wyche was in a contentious mood in his media briefing.

He took more swipes at the media, with whom he's feuded during the team's 1-8 nightmare, and blasted the officials for what he called their "unbelievably inaccurate" calls. He also accused the Browns of illegal tactics.

The win hadn't changed a thing.

"Sam's going to be Sam," general manager Mike Brown said. "He's bound to have justice, but he's got to learn it's not always going to be so."

Wyche gained national attention Oct. 21 when he twice went onto the field during a loss in Buffalo and repeatedly screamed at the officials. One

on-field venture drew a 15-yard penalty for unsportsmanlike conduct.

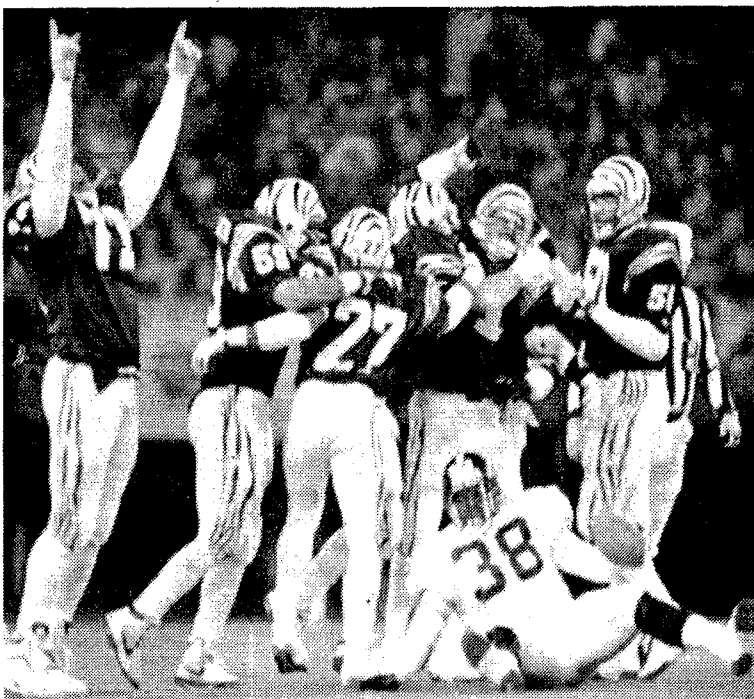
The league later warned teams about publicly complaining about calls, and Wyche was on his best behavior a week ago during a 35-3 loss in Houston. He reverted to form Sunday.

"We had to battle unbelievably inaccurate work by the third team out there," he said, referring to the officiating crew. "Something's got to be done. Please. There's a bit of an odor."

He objected to numerous calls, including the officials' decision to stop the clock when a Browns' player was limping off the field and the Bengals were trying to snap the ball quickly.

"That's not the option of the official to call a time out. It was an unbelievably good call by that official because he saved that man's life," Wyche said sarcastically.

Brown wishes Wyche would see **BENGALS**/page 18



AP File Photo

The Bengals have another reason to celebrate besides this stop of Pittsburgh's Tim Worley—they won their first game of the year Sunday.

Irish volleyball sweeps matches

Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame volleyball team swept two matches this weekend from the University of Toledo and Bowling Green University.

The Irish (16-7) trounced Toledo 15-5, 15-5, 15-4 on Saturday night, and then travelled to Bowling Green to defeat the Falcons (19-4) 15-9, 15-13, 15-11.

Junior Jessica Fiebelkorn was the weekend star for the Irish, posting nine kills and three service aces against the Rockets and following up with 15 kills and 14 digs against the Falcons.

Other outstanding performances were turned in by junior co-captain Alicia Turner (seven digs vs. Toledo) and freshman Christy Peters (nine kills, nine digs vs. Bowling Green).

Notre Dame's next match is see **VBALL**/page 16

Underdogs rule as women's IH football playoffs start



The Observer / Andrew McCloskey

The Lewis defender loses this battle in Sunday's game, but they win the war to advance to the IH semifinals.

By ELAINE J.C. DeBASSIGE
Sports Writer

In the first round of the play-offs, there were three upsets. The semi-final games will be held at Stepan Field this Sunday.

Lewis 6, Howard 0

Experience proved to be the cutting edge in the first game of the play-offs. Lewis shutout an excellent Howard team 6-0.

In a battle of defenses, the only score of the game came from Allison Heidbrink. On the first play of the second overtime, Lewis ran a reverse for a 5-yard touchdown.

Howard was not able to pass against a tough Chicken defense Sunday and settled for a Gold Division title while Lewis will play P.E. in the semi-finals.

Breen-Phillips 12, Walsh 6

The Blitz kept themselves in the running for the championship by edging Walsh in overtime 12-6.

B.P. kept up with their reputation as a tough defensive team as Kelly Guerin had

two interceptions.

Lisa Peterson and Lynn Irvin connected twice to put B.P. on the board. The Peterson-Irvin connection iced the victory in an overtime score.

Walsh played with enthusiasm, but B.P. has play-off experience which could have been the edge they needed to get the win. B.P. plays Pasquerilla West in the semi-finals at Stepan Field.

Pasquerilla East 8, Seigfried 0

The P.E. Pyros got the win over Seigfried, but it may have cost them two key defensive players.

In a very physical game, Nina DeLorenzo and Amy Nocero were injured. The defense pulled together to shut down the Slammers and catapult P.E. into the semi-final action.

A 45-yard pass play clinched the win for the Pyros. Allison Kossler hit Kelly Dwyer with two passes to get a touchdown and the two-point conversion.

P.E. plays a psyched Lewis team Sunday at Stepan.

see **IH**/page 16