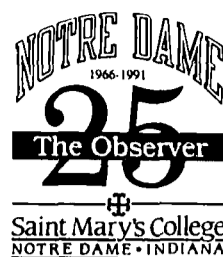




# The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 57

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Muslim kidnappers release two hostages

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP)- Shiite Muslim kidnappers yesterday released two Western hostages, American Thomas Sutherland and Briton Terry Waite, said Fares Bweiz, Lebanon foreign minister. Both were reported on their way to Syria.

Bweiz confirmed the release without saying where or when the captives were freed. A Cabinet source close to Syria said Waite and Sutherland were being driven to Damascus, Syria's capital.

The release of Waite and Sutherland represents a dramatic advance in ending the long ordeal of Western hostages in Lebanon.

The 52-year-old Waite, who had successfully negotiated the release of other hostages, went to Beirut to try to free Americans but shockingly dropped from sight during his mission and became a captive himself for nearly five years. He was believed to be the last British hostage in Lebanon.

Sutherland, 60, was the

hostage held the second-longest - nearly six-and-a-half years. His release leaves three American captives, two Germans and one Italian in the hands of Lebanese kidnappers.

Since 1984, when Shiite and Druse militiamen chased the Lebanese army from west Beirut, almost 100 foreigners have been abducted in Lebanon. Ten of the captives were either presumed or confirmed killed. A few said they escaped, and others were released.

The pace of the releases has quickened since August, when the United Nations began working to mediate a broad swap of Western hostages for Arab prisoners and missing Israeli soldiers.

Six longtime hostages - three Americans and three Britons - have been freed since August. A Frenchman held for three days was also released in August.

Bweiz said in a statement broadcast by Beirut radio sta-



Terry Waite

tions that "the release has taken place and I want to extend my congratulations to the Waite and Sutherland families and urge the families of the rest of the hostages to be patient. Their ordeal is approaching an early end."

"They have been freed and are on their way to Damascus," said the Cabinet source, who spoke on condition of anonymity. "I am not at liberty to tell you anything more."

Traditionally, freed hostages go to Syria before going home.

The Iranian-allied kidnap

group, Islamic Jihad, announced yesterday that Waite and Sutherland were being freed, but left the timing of the release unclear.

Islamic Jihad made its announcement in an Arabic-language statement issued to a Western news agency in Beirut accompanied by an old photograph of Terry Anderson. Anderson, chief Middle East correspondent for The Associated Press, has been held the longest of any hostage. He was abducted March 16, 1985.

Besides Waite and Sutherland, four other longtime Western hostages have been freed since U.N. mediators began their efforts in August.

Israel and its allied Lebanese militia have released 66 Arab captives, and the Israelis have received firm word on the death of two missing soldiers and the body of a third.

Islamic Jihad's announcement came as U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cueller's special negotiator,

Giandomenico Picco, was reportedly in Lebanon for talks with hostage holders.

Perez de Cueller confirmed at the United Nations today that he has been offered the release of all hostages by Christmas.

"That is what I have been offered by the groups, as well as by the Iranian government, which has always given me very strong support, as well as the Syrian government," the U.N. chief told reporters.

Waite was special envoy for the Archbishop of Canterbury when he disappeared in Beirut on Jan. 20, 1987, after going to meet with representatives of Islamic Jihad.

Sutherland, dean of agriculture at the American University in Beirut, was kidnapped June 9, 1985, when gunmen attacked his car as he drove in a convoy from Beirut airport. The Scottish-born Sutherland, a naturalized American citizen, lived in Estes Park, Colo.

## ND plans to admit more women

By FRANK RIVERA  
Assistant News Editor

A new admissions policy, which was approved by the Board of Trustees last May and will take effect with next year's freshman class, is intended to increase the total enrollment of women at Notre Dame.

The plan's purpose, according to Kevin Rooney, director of Admissions, is to increase the number of women admitted to the University in order to match the increase in the percentage of women applicants.

"Over the years," said Rooney, "the percentage of women in the applicant pool has kept moving beyond the percentage in the actual entering class."

According to Rooney, it was recommended that the number of women admitted be in-

creased to roughly 42 to 43 percent of the class because the number of women in the applicant pool has increased to over 40 percent while the number of women admitted has remained at about 37 percent.

However, the admissions standards have not changed, said Rooney.

"I think it is important to know that because we have this new policy," he said, "it will not mean that it will be 'easier' for women to be admitted than it was before."

Contrary to popular belief, this is not a "gender-blind" admission policy, but rather a "sighted policy," according to William Kirk, assistant vice president for Residence Life.

"The official terminology of the Board of Trustees was that gender would no longer be a significant factor in admission,"

said Rooney.

The new admissions policy was not a new idea, according to Rooney. The Board of Trustees was acting on projections given by the Office of Undergraduate Admissions and other offices of the University, he said.

"Notre Dame went coeducational about 20 years ago," said Rooney. "It has been a continuing evolution of coeducation here. So, the Trustees have looked at the question periodically."

The same criteria as before, such as geography, ethnicity, "special talents" and other qualities, will be taken into account in the admission process, Kirk said.

According to Rooney, before the new policy, there was no

see ROONEY / page 7

## Possible hall changes explored in new study

By MONICA YANT  
News Editor

The Office for Residence Life has prepared a study to determine the effects of increasing female enrollment at Notre Dame and to recommend changes in the residence hall system to accommodate the increase.

Although recommendations have been made as to which male residence hall or halls will become female housing, no decisions have been made at this time, according to William Kirk, assistant vice president for Residence Life.

Since no decision has been made, rumors that Pangborn, Alumni or Morrissey Halls will

become female dorms next year are not true, according to Kirk.

A decision will most likely be made by the end of the year, Kirk said. If so, females could be placed in one of the current male residence halls as early as the fall of 1992.

"The sooner we're able to do something the better," Kirk said. The officers need to consider that many of the male residents who would be displaced by the decision may want to make off-campus living arrangements for the 1992-93 academic year, he added.

Still, the change in enrollment will take time. "If we do increase the number of females on campus, it's going to be phased over a period of four

see HOUSING / page 7

## AIDS plague sweeping Africa

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP)- AIDS is sweeping across Africa, imperiling millions of lives on a continent that can do little but helplessly watch the looming devastation.

In some African cities, up to one-third of the men and women may be infected with the AIDS virus; up to 10 million children could be orphaned by AIDS by the year 2000; South Africa estimates up to one in three of its 40 million people may be infected by the year 2010.

"AIDS is winning," said Dr. Kevin de Cock, head of an AIDS program in the Ivory Coast.

Scientists cite numerous reasons for the AIDS plague here, including sexual promiscuity, poor medical services, the subservient role of women, war

see AIDS / page 4



The Observer/John Rock

Carla DeCastro, a ND senior piano student, has been selected as the recipient of a \$7,500 scholarship for her outstanding musical talent.

## ND music student wins \$7,500 piano scholarship

By ANNIE VENESKY  
News Writer

Carla DeCastro, a Notre Dame senior piano student from Cadillac, Mich., has been chosen as the recipient of a \$7,500 Liberace Scholarship.

Notre Dame received the gift from the Liberace Foundation for the Performing and Creative Arts for a scholarship in the music department. DeCastro was later selected as the recipient of the award.

DeCastro, who has played the piano since she was 5, performs all classical repertoire that spans from works composed in the Baroque period to works from this century.

She is currently studying under music professor William Cerny and is working on pieces for her spring senior recital.

"Carla is very talented, dedicated and committed to her work," Cerny said. "She has

made good progress since I first saw her."

DeCastro currently rehearses two to three hours per day, in addition to her weekly hour lesson with Cerny.

She plans to continue her studies in piano performance in graduate school, but she is unsure of where she will continue playing. Although she does not plan to tour the world as a professional pianist, Carla does plan to teach piano performance in the future.

"I don't think I'll be 'concertizing' all over the world, but I love teaching and performing," she said.

The Liberace Foundation, established in 1976, has funded more than 1,200 individual scholarships in the arts and awards grants to 33 schools and colleges nationwide.

INSIDE COLUMN

# Homosexuality: ND should sponsor forums

Since GLND/SMC began a campus-wide tour to promote the passage of Safe Haven resolutions, little seems to have been done in terms of intellectual consideration of the proposal and its proponents.



Dave Dietsman

Sports Editor

The lack of reported incidents of harassment of homosexuals and the key players in the GLND/SMC hierarchy—mainly graduate students and faculty—might lead one to think that this organization is perpetrating a sham.

Is GLND/SMC merely a mouthpiece for disgruntled faculty and grad students to vent their frustration with Catholic doctrine and traditions?

Or is there a legitimate problem with the harassment of homosexuals at Notre Dame?

If there is, Safe Havens are not the way to solve it.

DuLac explicitly condemns harassment and the dorm discussions over Safe Havens were poorly framed. In my own dorm (Cavanaugh) the discussion was well-attended. Yet the substance of the forum was largely opinion.

The explicitly stated goal was to allow people to be comfortable with the orientations which they discover themselves to have. Yet GLND/SMC co-chair Michael Vore conceded that the second goal to come from acceptance of homosexual orientations was an approval of homosexuality.

Vore further conceded that such an approval of homosexuality would be contingent on deciding the facts of the matter—of deciding whether homosexuality was objectively a disorder or a natural orientation and hence a human good.

However the Catholic Church holds that a homosexual orientation is, in fact, an objective disorder.

In 1985, Gay People at Georgetown University asked for university recognition and was denied, on the grounds (to quote University President Thomas Healy, S.J. in "An Open Letter to the Faculty and Graduates of Georgetown") that "the group presented a homosexual life style as morally acceptable." GPGU sued for recognition and lost, but won their appeal requesting the 'tangible benefits' of recognition (i.e. money, ads and meeting places).

Given that the University of Notre Dame, being a Catholic institution, is not likely to sponsor a debate over whether homosexual orientations are objective disorders or not, why not at least invite those people who have influenced and informed Vatican decisions to lecture on campus?

Why not have a series of faculty forums—including philosophers, theologians, psychologists, GLND/SMC representatives and administrators—to inform campus opinions?

Why not make this national, Catholic research university, the leading Catholic center for discussion of the ethical questions confronting our world?

This is not to ask why Notre Dame does not break with its Catholic heritage, but only to ask why such a university cannot take the lead in articulating Catholic doctrine to a generation adrift.

*These views are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

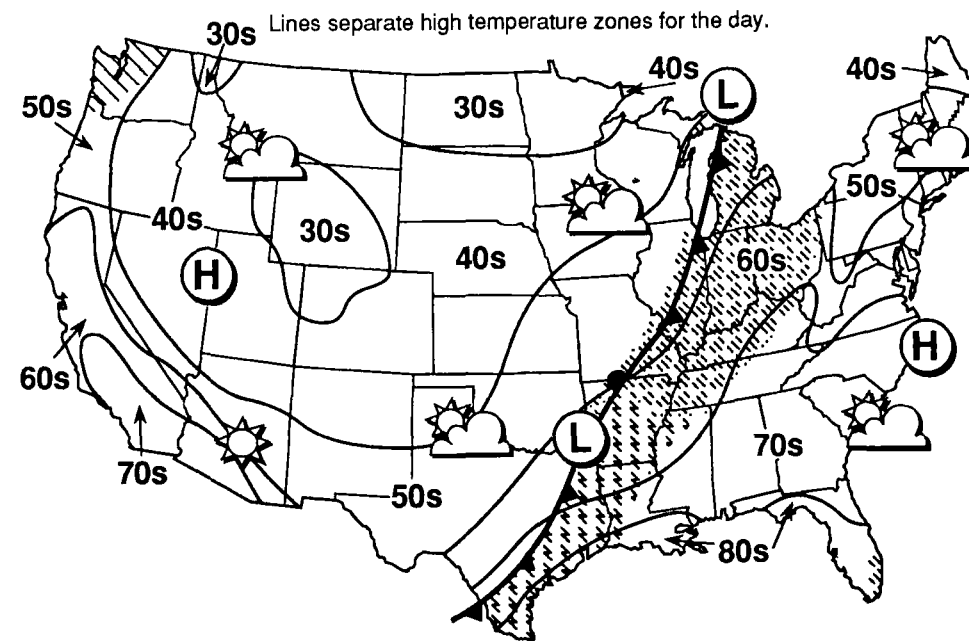
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## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, November 19



Pressure: H HIGH, L LOW

Weather icons: SHOWERS, RAIN, T-STORMS, FLURRIES, SNOW, ICE, SUNNY, PT. CLOUDY, CLOUDY

**FORECAST:**  
Partly cloudy today with a 40 percent chance of thundershowers. Highs in the low 60s and lows in the low 50s.

**TEMPERATURES:**

City	H	L
Athens	63	50
Atlanta	71	55
Berlin	46	37
Boston	60	46
Chicago	59	40
Dallas-Ft.Worth	67	43
Denver	44	22
Detroit	62	42
Honolulu	86	72
Houston	78	54
Indianapolis	64	48
London	42	28
Los Angeles	79	54
Miami Beach	81	73
New Orleans	80	61
New York	33	28
Paris	33	28
Philadelphia	66	50
Rome	54	40
St. Louis	59	43
San Francisco	64	47
Seattle	54	45
South Bend	62	45
Tokyo	56	50
Washington, D.C.	69	54

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Strauss: Soviet aid is worth the risk

■**MOSCOW**—U.S. Ambassador Robert Strauss said yesterday the United States should risk the billions of dollars in aid to the Soviet Union to help prevent food riots during the coming winter. He told reporters he had urged the seven richest democracies, whose deputy finance ministers are meeting in Moscow, to find a formula for the Soviet republics to defer repayment of their estimated \$81 billion foreign debt. The senior officials from the top industrialized nations—the so-called Group of Seven: the United States, Italy, Britain, France, Canada, Germany and Japan—began talks with Kremlin and republic leaders yesterday on the debt payments and economic cooperation. In the month since the Group of Seven's last meeting in Moscow, food shortages have grown more severe and the ruble has been devalued. To try to fix the economy, the powerful Russian republic last Saturday took steps to gain control over the money supply, foreign currency and trade in oil, gold and diamonds. Assistance from the Group of Seven is critical to the Soviet Union's chances of weathering the economic crisis and achieving free-market reforms.

#### 'Grannie murderer' due in court

■**SYDNEY, Australia**—A 58-year-old salesman goes on trial Tuesday in the deaths of six elderly women and assault of three others in chilling attacks known as the "Grannie Murders." Police say John Wayne Glover confessed he chose the women because they reminded him of his mother-in-law, who died four weeks before the first slaying. Glover allegedly said his mother-in-law had caused problems in his family, but did not know why it influenced his behavior. At a preliminary court hearing, Glover was quoted as telling police he acted under the influence of a "dark, evil" side of his personality. Police claim Glover used a hammer to knock most of the women

unconscious. Two died of head injuries and the other four were strangled with pantyhose. The slayings occurred between March 1989 and March 1990.

### NATIONAL

#### Cuomo holds off on presidential run

■**ALBANY, New York**—New York Gov. Mario Cuomo, considering a presidential campaign, says Republicans guided by the White House may try to cause him problems at home with the state budget. A GOP official called it paranoia. Democrat Cuomo is trying to sell the Republican-led state Senate on a multi-year budget deal that Cuomo aides say could make it easier for him to run for president. The governor has said he must get a handle on New York's budget problem before deciding about a presidential run.



#### Students riot after football game

■**MOUNT PLEASANT, Mich.**—For the second-straight year, rioting has marred the football rivalry between Central Michigan University and Western Michigan University. A crowd estimated at 3,000 people rampaged through several blocks near the Central Michigan University campus overnight last Saturday, several hours after the CMU Chippewas beat Western Michigan University 27-17. Rioters hurled rocks and other debris at police and torched several vehicles. They also ransacked apartments and assaulted bystanders, police said. The melee was blamed on excessive drinking. Some 80 to 100 police officers from 10 jurisdictions were unable to disperse the crowd until about 3 a.m. that night. Authorities said 33 people were arrested and damage was estimated at \$100,000.

## OF INTEREST

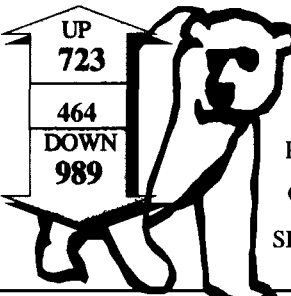
■**Censorship** will be the lecture topic tonight at the Student Art Forum. Come at 7 p.m. to the Snite Museum to hear John Shields' final lecture. A discussion will follow and new members are welcome.

■**Seniors** are invited to meet Pat Ryan, a representative from Inner City teaching corps, in the library con-course tomorrow from 10 a.m.- 1 p.m. and then at the CSC from 2-5 p.m. An information session will also be held at 7 p.m. at the CSC.

### MARKET UPDATE

**YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ November 18**

VOLUME IN SHARES 291,374,720	NYSE INDEX 213.03	↑ 1.11
UP 723	S&P COMPOSITE 385.24	↑ 2.62
464	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 2,972.72	↑ 29.52
DOWN 989	PRECIOUS METALS	
	GOLD ↑ \$ 0.52 to \$356.72oz.	
	SILVER ↑ .2¢ to \$4.03/oz.	



### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1863:** President Lincoln delivered his Gettysburg Address as he dedicated a national cemetery at the site of the Civil War battlefield in Pennsylvania.
- **In 1959:** Ford Motor Company announced it was halting production of the "Edsel," a medium-priced car that had proven to be a poor seller.
- **In 1977:** Egyptian President Anwar Sadat became the first Arab leader to set foot in Israel.
- **In 1984:** Nearly 500 people died in a firestorm set off by a series of explosions at a petroleum storage plant on the edge of Mexico City.

# SMC board plans for holiday events

By NICOLE MCGRATH  
News Writer

The proposal for a new parietals system has been submitted to Saint Mary's President William Hickey, announced Maureen Lowry, president of Saint Mary's student body, at the Board of Governance meeting last night.

Among topics discussed was tonight's forum on the changes planned for the Church of Loretto. All Saint Mary's students are encouraged to come to the Church of Loretto at 6:30 p.m. "If they do not come and voice their opinion, then they have no place to gripe," said Jennifer Moore, commissioner of Campus Ministry at the College.

Volunteers are needed between 1-4 p.m. today to aid YWCA with mailings. Regina Hall is sponsoring the project and transportation is provided.

Tonight, South Bend City Controller, Katie Humphries,

will be giving a lecture called "Opportunities in ... the Public Sector." The lecture will be at 7:30 p.m. at Haggard Parlor.

A Thanksgiving project is being sponsored campus-wide by Students Encouraging Religious Vocations (SERV). They are asking that each club donate \$20 to YWCA to feed a family of four.

For next semester, plans are underway for an off-campus forum. The forum would be geared towards students thinking of living off campus next fall.

A second activities night is being planned for late January. Suggestions were made to move the activities night from Angela Athletic Facility to LeMans lobby.

The traditional Christmas tree trimming will be held in LeMans lobby on December 10th from 12-1 p.m. Suggestions were made to have the tree personalized by having the students make ornaments.



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

## Opportunity knocks

Steff Clothier of Green Corps talks with students interested in career opportunities with the organization.

## Club Column

NOVEMBER 19, 1991

1) The Club Coordination Council would like to remind all presidents of graduate and undergraduate clubs to check their mailboxes on the second floor of LaFortune.

2) World Peace Action Group will meet Wednesdays at 7 pm in the CSC Coffeehouse. Everyone is welcome!

3) Medieval Club will host its second movie night Wednesday, Nov. 20 with "The Princess Bride" in Montgomery Theatre. Shows at 7, 9, 11 p.m. Admission is \$2 and tickets go on sale Monday, Nov. 18 at the LaFortune Box Office.

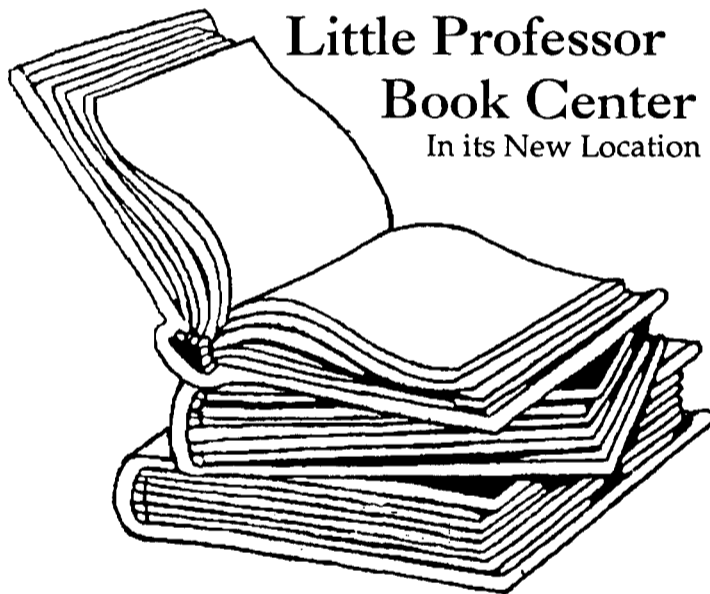
4) Arts and Letters Student Advisory Council will be peer advising from 2:30-5 p.m. in the College Fellows Office of O'Shaughnessy from November 19-21.

5) Campus Fellowship will not have a Friday night meeting until December 6. This weekend is the Fellowship seminar. Turn in a registration slip if you have not done so already. Dinners and morning prayer continue according to the schedule in the last newsletter.

Any club wishing to place an entry in the Club Column must do so by 4 pm Thursday each week. All entries appear in the following Monday's edition of The Observer. Please drop off entries to the Club Coordination Council office in 206 LaFortune.

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## U.N. team enlists aid of psychic

WASHINGTON(AP)- A United Nations team is turning to extrasensory powers to help it ferret out Saddam Hussein's hidden weapon sites.

In the satchel she took to Baghdad, Iraq, U.S. Army Maj. Karen Jansen carried sketches of two sites where the Iraqi leader has supposedly stashed biological weapons, said Edward Dames, president of a company called PSI Tech.

A retired military intelligence major, Dames and an associate drew the sketches through "remote viewing" - the ability to locate and accurately describe unknown things and events from afar.

Various techniques of psychic or extrasensory viewing, which has supporters in academic circles, has been researched by several military intelligence agencies since the 1950s. But efforts to develop and implement them have generally met with ridicule or skepticism.

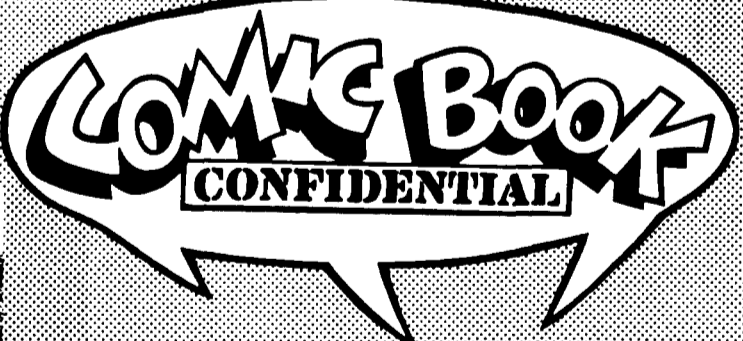
On occasion, they have been used in concert with other intelligence-gathering tools such as satellite photos and electronic signals monitoring, current and former officials say.

For example, trained and so-called natural psychics were called in during the hunt for U.S. Army Brig. Gen. James Dozier, kidnapped by the Red Brigade guerrillas in December 1981. He was finally found, however, through electronic intercepts and an informant's tip.

Psychics have proven "surprisingly helpful in intelligence-gathering, although they are not relied on as a sole source," said Rep. Norman Dicks, D-Wash., a member of the House Intelligence Committee.

Jansen is on her third mission to Iraq for a special U.N. commission assigned to find and destroy the country's hidden sticks of missiles and chemical, biological and nuclear weapons following the Persian Gulf War.

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Cinema at the Snite  
TUESDAY 7:00 9:00

## Defense budget for 1992 will reflect Cold War's end

WASHINGTON (AP) — The 1992 defense budget that Congress is about to approve moves the nation further away from a Cold War footing. But, it leaves unanswered some important questions about shaping the armed forces for future threats.

The defense bills - on authorizing specific Pentagon programs, the other providing money for them - earmark \$291 billion for the fiscal year that started Oct. 1.

The dollar amount of the budget is only 1 percent less than in 1991, after adjusting for inflation. But the defense legislation keeps the Pentagon on a path that by the middle of the decade will leave military spending - as a share of the overall American economy - at its lowest level since before World War II.

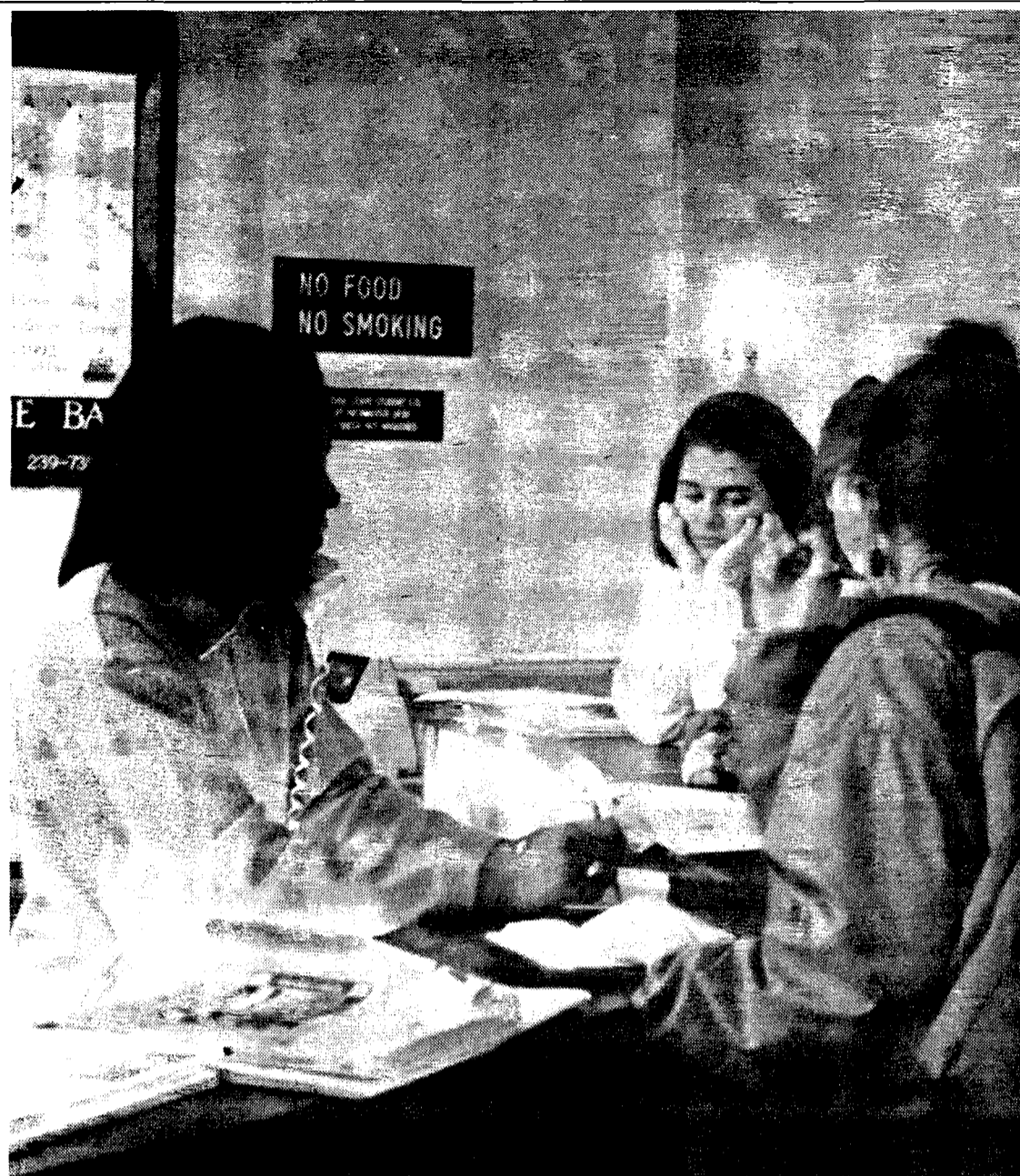
The defense bills are expected to gain final House and Senate passage this week. No veto is likely, even though the legislation denies President Bush one of his biggest requests, a go-ahead to build more B-2 stealth bombers.

Congress has grown increasingly reluctant to continue the B-2 program in light of the collapse of communism in Eastern Europe and the subsequent disintegration of the Warsaw Pact as a military threat to Western Europe.

The failure of last August's communist coup made the B-2's role even more dubious.

The B-2, the costliest aircraft ever built at about \$865 million per plane, was designed in the late 1970s to penetrate Soviet air defenses during a nuclear war and hunt down and destroy Soviet land-based nuclear forces. Now the Air Force is touting the plane's potential as a non-nuclear bomber.

Even though Congress has grown cold on the B-2, the program is still soaking up a good deal of money. It will get \$1.6 billion for continued research and development of the stealth, or radar-evading, technology; \$1 billion in the unlikely event that Congress votes next year to buy one additional B-2; and \$1.8 billion to keep the B-2 production line "warm" in case the plane is revived.



### Step right up

The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Senior Yolanda Carroll, left, helps students get tickets in LaFortune for the opening night of "Macbeth," being performed by the National Shakespeare Company at Washington Hall.

## AIDS

continued from page 1

and famine. Some health workers say Africans aren't being warned about AIDS, others say sexual habits are hard to change.

Prostitutes, a major source of AIDS, say customers refuse to use condoms as protection.

"Men," says Mavis, a young prostitute in Zambia, "won't pay for sex if we put that on. So what must I do - die of hunger, anyway?"

Some blacks in South Africa even see the virus as a plot by whites to preserve apartheid by persuading blacks to use condoms, thus reducing the pregnancy rate in the black population.

The World Health Organization reports 92,457 AIDS cases in Africa, but estimates 7 million Africans have the HIV virus that causes the disease.

Sixty percent of the world's estimated AIDS cases are in Africa, which has 12 percent of the world's population.

AIDS in Africa is primarily transmitted heterosexually or from mother to child. As many women are infected as men. In Western nations, AIDS has mainly hit homosexuals and intravenous drug users, although heterosexual transmission is rising.

"It is catastrophic. Eighty percent of the women in the world that are seropositive (with the AIDS virus) live in Africa," said Dr. Mark Ottenweller, an AIDS worker in the Ivory Coast.

Statistics on AIDS in Africa do not reflect the true spread of the disease, health workers say.

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NOVEMBER 20, 1991  
7:00 P.M.

November 23, Saturday 7:30 p.m.

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D R E W

# Court agrees to hear property rights case

WASHINGTON(AP)- The Supreme Court today said it will consider expanding private property rights by hearing an appeal from a South Carolina man who was barred from building homes on his beachfront property.

The court said it will decide whether property owners must be compensated when states bar all construction on land to protect the public against harm.

In other action today, the justices:

- Left intact a ruling in a Colorado case that allows employees to sue their bosses over allegedly libelous statements made in disciplinary letters.

- Rejected an appeal by Saudi businessman Adnan Khashoggi, who sought to avoid having to pay a \$4.6 million award in a lawsuit brought by a Philippines corporation.

- Refused to reinstate the Maryland drug conviction of a man who said police violated his rights when they searched luggage he left at a friend's home without a warrant.

The court is expected to decide the property rights issue by

July in an appeal by David Lucas, who owns two vacant oceanfront lots on the Isle of Palms in Charleston County, S.C.

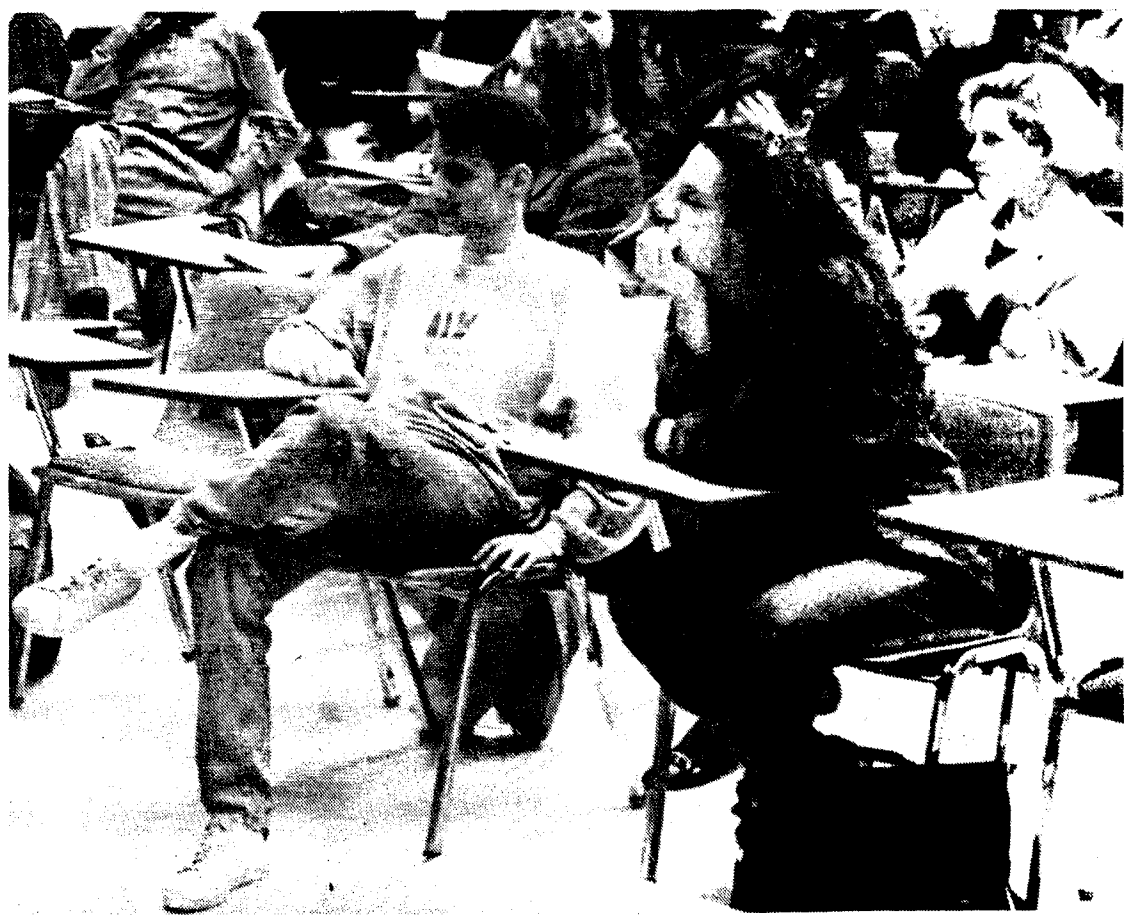
Lucas paid \$975,000 for the land in 1986. He wanted to build two homes on the property, one for himself and one to sell.

The south Carolina Coastal Council, relying on a 1988 state beachfront protection act, prohibited the construction. The law was enacted to limit beach erosion, protect endangered species and safeguard the tourism industry.

A state judge ordered South Carolina officials to pay Lucas \$1.23 million to compensate him for his loss. The judge said barring him from building on the property rendered the land worthless.

The Fifth Amendment prohibits taking private property for public use without just compensation to the owner.

In February, the South Carolina Supreme Court overruled the judge and said Lucas is not entitled to compensation.



**The power of myth**

Students listen to the discussion titled "Breaking the Myths of Homosexuality" at a meeting last night of the Democratic Socialists of America ND/SMC and Women United for Justice and Peace.

The Observer/E.G. Bailey

## CAMPUS MINISTRY...



## ...CONSIDERATIONS

### Off Campus Kitchens

Some one told me that there are 1200 students living off-campus this year. This includes nearly half of the Notre Dame senior men, and a significant number of upperclass women from St. Mary's. Historically, most off campus students lived in beat-up old houses scattered throughout the Northeast Neighborhood. However, recently, since that neighborhood has seemingly had an increased problem with security, many of our students have congregated off campus in the various apartment complexes like Lafayette Square and Castle Point, where things are supposedly safer.

There are a lot of reasons why people decide to live off campus. Some folks figure that anything that they can learn about life from the Notre Dame/St. Mary's dormitory system in four years, they can surely learn in three. Some people are just tired of all the rules and want "more freedom." They want to decide for themselves when their music is too loud, where they can carry their beer cans, and when their significant others have to go home.

Some people figure that by having to do their own shopping and pay their own rent bills, they will get a head start on life in "the real world," and grow up more quickly. Well, perhaps.

The question today is about the actual "quality of life" found in most typical off campus apartments or houses.

It seems that one of the great things about living with a smaller group off campus should be that there is plenty of time for quiet conversation among special friends. Yet many people I know seem too busy to just sit still, and listen, and talk to one another.

One big problem is that certain housemates hardly ever meet, except perhaps at the Huddle or in the bars. Often their houses aren't quite homes. Like the rest of America, housemates seldom eat together at a table. McDonald's becomes the chef of choice, and people see each other on the run.

This can be depressing. People who expected to get closer to one another in their closing time at Notre Dame and St. Mary's can feel awkward in their own house, which after awhile is mainly used for sleeping and now and again for a few wild parties

I believe that off campus students make a mistake when they don't take the time and make the commitment to get organized and actually cook a meal for one another on a regular basis, once or twice a week at the least. Maybe the meat will be burned, likely the silver and china won't match, and yet the very act of preparing food and drink which will be shared by one's friends invites all those involved to experience layers of life which touch on the mythic.

Christians believe in table fellowship. We have been taught and we have learned that to gather around a table and break bread and share wine opens up our lives and shows us that we belong to one another.

Off campus life has a lot of great things about it. All of it is better when people use their kitchens once in a while.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.

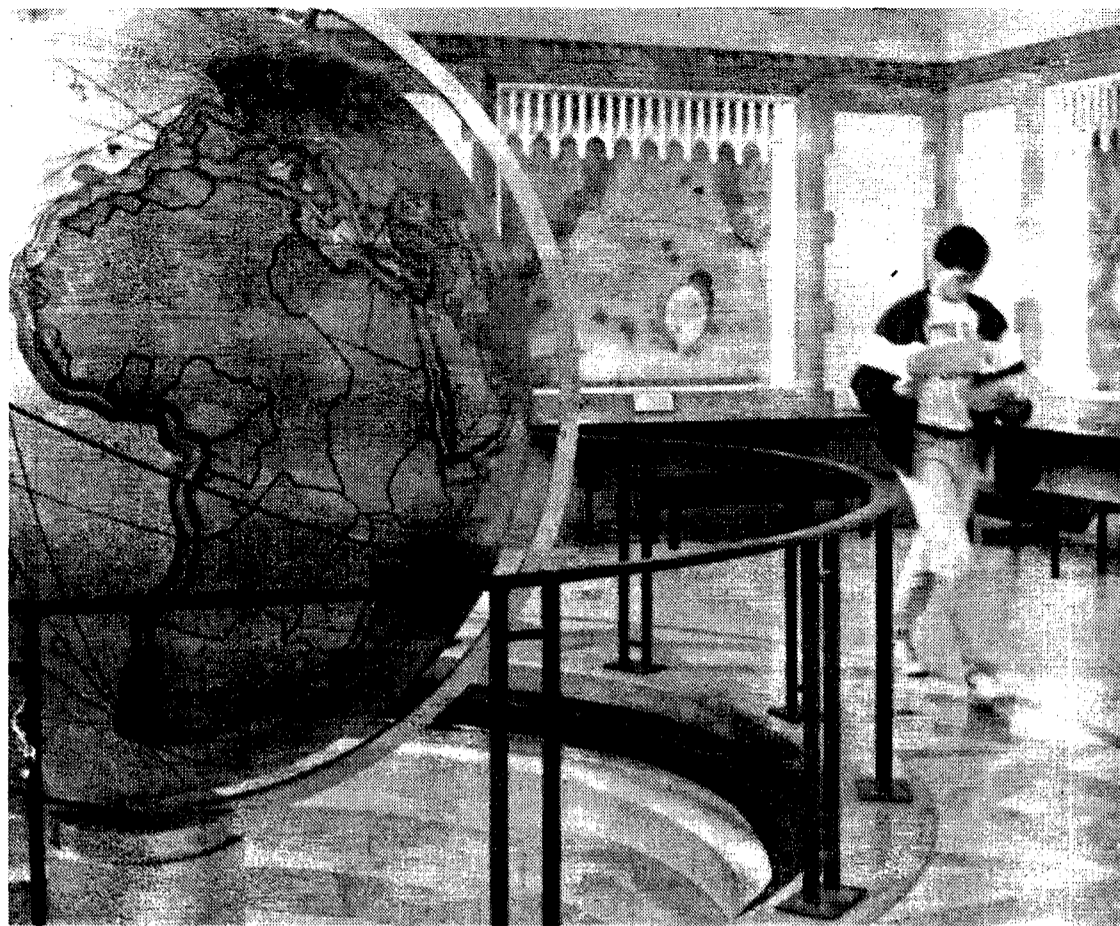
**The Thanksgiving Campus-Wide  
Christian Interfaith Prayer Service  
is on Monday, Nov 15, at 7:30 pm in  
Sacred Heart Church**

### Weekend Liturgies at Sacred Heart Church

**Sat Nov 23 - 5:00 pm Fr. Joseph Ross, C.S.C.**

**Sun Nov 24 - 10:00am Fr. Edward Malloy, C.S.C.**

**11:45am Fr. Thomas McDermott, C.S.C.**



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

### Spreading the news

Senior Dave Ludwig hangs posters for the ND chapter of Beta Alpha Psi, the accounting honors club.

# Baker, Chinese differ in opinions on talks

BEIJING (AP) - China today described the visit of U.S. Secretary of State James Baker as successful but cast doubt on his claims to have won concessions in human rights, trade and arms control.

While Baker said he won a Chinese pledge to adhere to international restraints on missile sales, China's Foreign Ministry said that it "may consider observing the Missile Technology Control Regime guidelines."

It stressed China's condition that the United States lift sanctions against two Chinese arms companies involved in missile sales and lift a freeze on U.S. high-speed computer and satellite exports to China.

On human rights, which Baker said dominated his three days of talks, the official China daily newspaper said, "The two sides discussed the issue, with each explaining its own views and position."

Baker said the Chinese gave

information about 800 political prisoners on a list submitted by the United States, and said it was the first time they had done so. However, the Chinese have provided information on similar lists submitted by other Western countries.

Baker said they were told some names on the U.S. list could not be matched with any person. This has been China's response to other lists, which generally are based on information from prisoners' families and friends and international human rights groups.

During his flight back to Washington, Baker indicated he was hopeful that some political prisoners might be released, saying, "Let's see what happens."

Instead, two Chinese women were arrested during his visit. One, whose husband is serving a 13-year jail term for his role in the 1989 democracy movement, was released Sunday night after his departure.

# Reactor built on earthquake site

HAMAOKA, Japan—A smell of salt on the wind reminds visitors that the ocean lies beyond a line of dunes near the Hamaoka Nuclear Power Station. To the plant's designers, it is a reminder of possible calamity.

Just off Japan's central coast, where the plant began operations 15 years ago, is an undersea fault whose jolts have killed tens of thousands of people over the centuries and even caused an eruption of Mount Fuji.

As a fourth reactor at the Hamaoka complex nears completion, scientists say historical records indicate the next big quake is overdue.

"This plant is probably in a higher earthquake-risk area than any other in Japan," said Nobuo Sugiyama, deputy manager of construction. "That's why we chose the site, because we know what to prepare for."

Those preparations anticipate

an earthquake of up to 8.5 on the Richter scale, roughly equal to the San Francisco quake of 1906.

Others of about that magnitude struck the region, known as the Tokai, in 1498, 1605, 1707 and 1854. Mount Fuji erupted one day after the 1707 quake, which took about 20,000 lives.

Hamaoka is about 120 miles west of Tokyo in Shizuoka state, which has a population of 3.7 million.

Builders of the plant made "seismic design" their top priority, Sugiyama said, sinking the pale-gray concrete reactor buildings deep into the ground on wide, extra thick foundations.

All operations are designed to shut down automatically if seismographs register a strong tremble.

"We are 100 percent sure that we will make it through a major earthquake," Sugiyama said,

but many scientists are not so confident.

"The location of Hamaoka is one of the most dangerous in the world," said Jinzaburo Takagi, a nuclear physicist who heads the private Citizens' Nuclear Information Center. "They have no basis for such remarks about safety. From the very outset, they knew even the bedrock in the area was unstable."

"It's a dangerous gamble," acknowledged Takayoshi Iwata, a geologist with the local government. "But we are an energy-poor country and nuclear power plants have to be located somewhere."

The Notre Dame/Baker Mary's Ski Team  
 Warren Miller's "BORN TO SKI"  
 When: Tues. Nov. 19, 1991  
 Time: 7:00 p.m.  
 Where: O'Laughlin Auditorium  
 Cost: \$6.50  
 Tickets are on sale in LaFortune Hall at the O'Laughlin Box  
 Questions: call Bob Bach at 277-7089

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Sign up for the Senior Month Committee in Student Activities Office by Wednesday, Nov. 20th

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# Property taxes for schools being threatened by lawsuits

WASHINGTON (AP)— The traditional method of financing public education through local property taxes is being challenged in courtrooms and state legislatures because of the disparity it produces in dollars and opportunities for pupils.

"We can't help kids dream through money, but we can help kids dream through experiences—and money buys that," said George Towery, principal of Cameron Elementary School in Alexandria, Va.

Americans traditionally have taken pride in local control and financing of public schools. But heavy reliance on local property taxes produces fiscal inequities because the tax base is not distributed equally across school districts.

Lawsuits are pending in more than 20 states charging fundamental unfairness in educational opportunity because of economic disparity, according to the Education Commission of the States.

Over the past two-and-a-half years, the courts in Kentucky, Montana, Texas and New Jersey have declared the state educational and ordered unconstitutionality and ordered spending between affluent and poor districts be equalized.

The battle continues in some of those states.

New Jersey still is trying to come up with ways to equalize its system. In Montana, a group of poorer school districts has launched a new challenge to the revamped financing system.

"Each state is unique, but the major thing is there is a tremendous difference in the quality of education in some districts relative to other districts," said Richard Salmon, a public finance specialist at Virginia Tech. "Kids are dramatically affected because of where they may reside."

Property-poor districts usually have low expenditures per pupil even with high tax rates, while districts with affluent residents and high property values have high expenditures per pupil—even with lower school tax rates.

New Jersey's affluent Princeton area last year raised \$8,346 per student, using a tax rate of 67 cents per \$100 of assessed property value. Poorer Camden raised \$4,186 per student but taxed its residents at \$1.62 per \$100.

The result is dramatic. Between the two New Jersey cities, the difference in resources amounts to about \$104,000 per classroom of 25 students. Poorer areas have less money for salaries, books, instruction and other resources.

Other examples abound: In Illinois, \$2,100 is spent per student in the most impoverished school district while the wealthiest spends more than \$12,000. The state average per pupil is \$4,500.

The average per-pupil expenditure in Maryland was \$5,054 during 1989-90. Yet, Caroline County spent \$1,049 per pupil, while Montgomery, the state's

wealthiest county, spent \$6,629. In Ohio, there is a \$2,000 per-pupil difference between the highest and lowest spending districts.

Studies show the 100 poorest school districts in Texas spent about \$3,000 per pupil compared with the \$7,000 per-pupil expenditure in the 100 wealthiest districts.

Opponents want to change the way schools are financed to eliminate the geographic inequities. Some suggest shifting away from local property taxes to broader sources such as state income taxes or a more equal state redistribution of local property taxes.

The Kentucky Legislature provided for new sales and business taxes to generate \$1.3 billion over two years. The new law also calls for wealthier school systems to receive a decreasing share of state money while poorer systems receive more aid.

The Texas Supreme Court twice unanimously struck down billion-a-year school finance system. Just as a district court judge ruled in April that the legislature's school finance plan is constitutional, the wealthier districts filed a challenge, claiming the "Robin Hood" school finance law contained an unconstitutional state property tax.



**Hear ye, hear ye**  
The Observer/E.G. Bailey  
Senior Roy Landry dons a medieval costume and hands out flyers to help publicize the performance of Shakespeare's "MacBeth" at Washington Hall this week.

## Rooney

continued from page 1  
real difference in the way men and women were evaluated. "What it came down to was at that time of year, when we have a committee to review candidates," he said, "there are many more applicants than

there are spots left in the class." Thus, said Rooney, many women were not admitted.

"It was more a matter that some women were every bit as good as the other women we were admitting," he said, "but could not make it because we ran out of spots."

**If you see news happening,  
call 239-5303.  
The Observer**

## Housing

continued from page 1  
years," Kirk said. If a new female residence hall is opened, it is likely that more transfer students will be given on-campus housing than in previous years, Kirk said. The officers of the University will decide how the gender limit will be lifted and how to accommodate the new female students. "It's a pretty complicated analysis," he said.

There are several factors that are to be taken into consideration before a decision is made:

- Size. Some dorms might be better suited to accommodate the increase in female students due to their size.
- Location. For socialization purposes, the location of the residence hall(s) that will be changed is an important factor.
- Balance. If a dorm is changed to a female residence hall, a balance on the quad must be maintained. Thus, the male-female ratio of residence halls on each of the quads must be taken into consideration.

### Correction

A caption for a photo in Friday's Observer incorrectly identified the beneficiary of the Schaheen-Mestrovic Memorial as Eli and Helen Sturgis. The memorial was donated by Eli and Helen Shaheen of Sturgis, Mich. The Observer regrets the error.

**WHAT UP G?**

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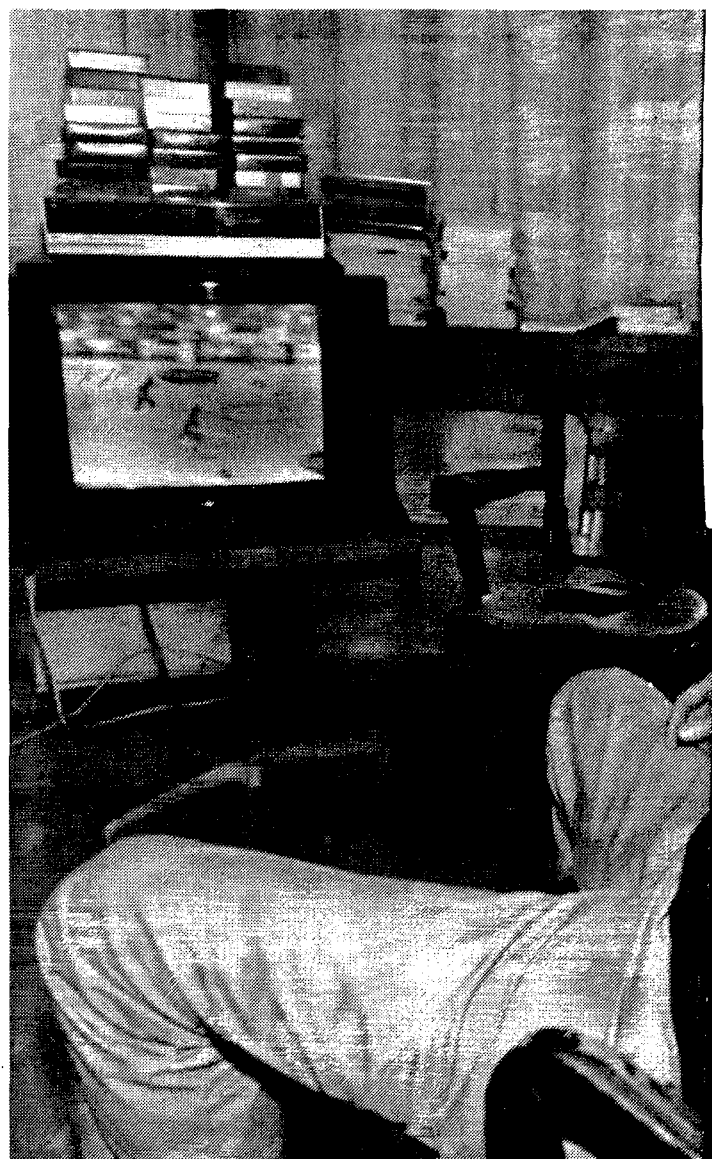
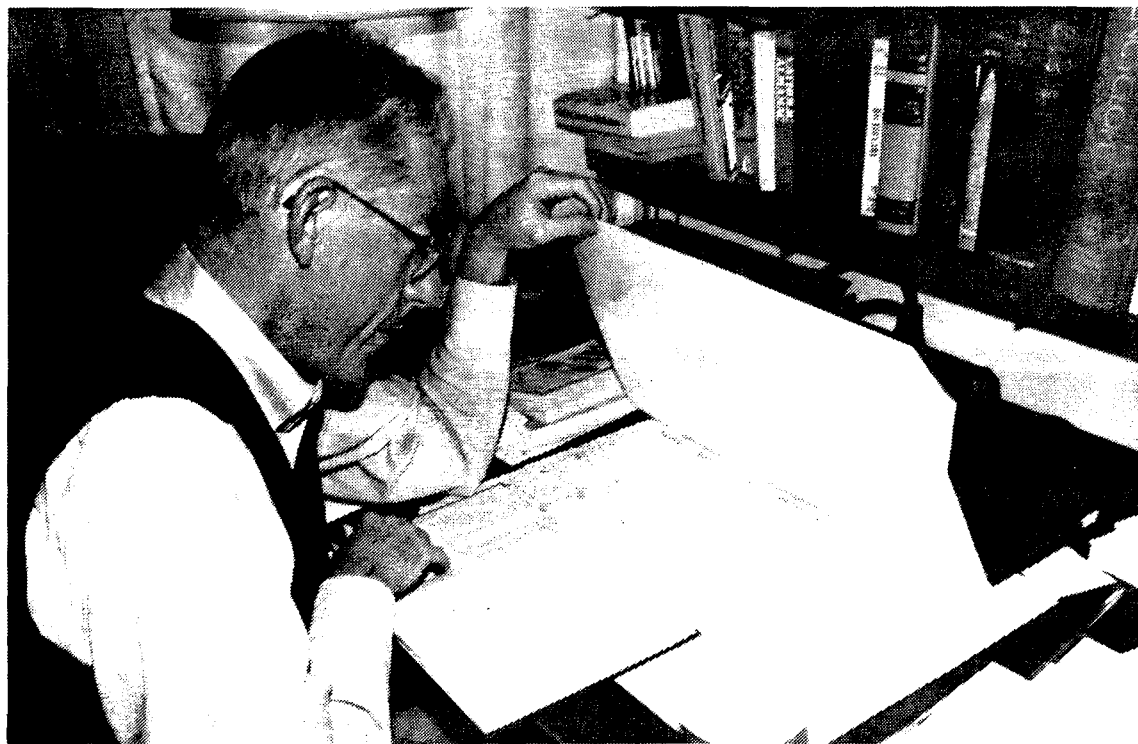
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**\$8 ND/SMC students**  
**\$12 public**



## A day in

# Mo

**Top:** 11 p.m.—Monk checks his upcoming schedule to see when he can fit in a reunion dinner with a Freshman Seminar class he taught in the Fall of 1990.

**Above:** 10 p.m.—Sophomore Chris Schulz, a Sorin resident, drops in to talk to Monk about a personal matter.

**Right:** 12:30 p.m.—Monk has lunch with Father William Lewers, director of the Center for Civil and Human Rights at the ND Law School, (facing) and Garth Meintjes, assistant director of the Center (with back turned). The two men told Monk of their recent trip to South Africa and discussed the Center's involvement there.



By ANDREW MCCLOSKEY  
Photo Editor

He likes hoops, Bob Dylan and raisins on his cereal.

He wakes up in mid-morning and usually doesn't get to sleep till 3 a.m.

Sounds like he could be just about any male on ND's campus. Well, he's not.

He's the Big Cheese, the Numero Uno, the BMOC, the Godfather, The Prez. He probably wouldn't want you to call him any of these names, though. In fact, though he is known to the world as University President Father Edward Malloy, he would rather you just call him 'Monk'.

You know what he looks like. He's that gray-haired monolith we at Notre Dame call our President.

You may have seen him at the altar at a mass, or casually walking across the quad. But outside these brief encounters his life remains a mystery to most people.

What Monk does in the office varies from day to day, but there is some consistency to his normally hectic day.

In any given day Monk will meet with individual members of his staff, keep abreast on University-related issues and correspond with people both inside and outside the ND-community.

Monk's meal schedule should give you an indication of why his day is anything but ordinary. He claims that he never gets to eat on his own. Monk's lunches and dinners are booked with meetings with various members of the Notre Dame community.

### The Monk

**Born:** May 3, 1931  
**Hometown:** Washburn, Mo.  
**Occupation:** University President  
**Happiest Moment:** When he can get a good night's sleep.  
**Favorite Music:** Bob Dylan, Led Zepplin, and Floyd.  
**Degrees Held:** Bachelor's, Master's, and doctorate from Notre Dame.  
**Favorite Activity:** Reading.  
**Favorite Food:** Baked beans.  
**Favorite Pro Hero:** Saints, especially St. Ignace.  
**Interesting Tidbit:** He once ate a hot dog.  
**Favorite Area:** The quad.  
**Favorite Break:** A good night's sleep.

But what about Monk's life when he comes to the Dome? Does his life remain a mystery to most people?

Actually he does have his own day's work. Monk is a "reader," and he reads a lot.

In a given day Monk will meet with individual members of his staff, keep abreast on University-related issues and correspond with people both inside and outside the ND-community.

Monk's meal schedule should give you an indication of why his day is anything but ordinary. He claims that he never gets to eat on his own. Monk's lunches and dinners are booked with meetings with various members of the Notre Dame community.

As everyone knows, Monk loves hoops. Although his hands are too small to play, he enjoys the opportunity to watch the game.





All photos: The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

# the life of Monk



**Above left:** 9:30 p.m.—Monk takes a break, watches the Chicago Bulls take on the Detroit Pistons on T.V.  
**Above:** 11:30 a.m.—Monk says mass at Sacred Heart.  
**Below:** 2 p.m.—Monk meets with Executive Vice-President E. William Beauchamp to target long-range funding possibilities for academics as well as personnel matters.

## File



ington D.C.  
ersity President since Nov., 1986.  
**In His Life:** His ordination.  
ob Dylan, Janis Joplin.  
A. and M.A. from Notre Dame,  
nderbilt University.  
Reading.  
Picnic food—hot dogs, hamburgers, watermelon and  
ause he associates it with good times and friends.  
os Team: Boston Celtics.  
ifically St. Thomas Moore.  
: Has never seen an episode of Cheers  
taurant: Macri's, because of its laid-back atmosphere.  
t Cereal: Anything with raisins.

he important details  
What does 'Monk' do  
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't do either, but he  
ay of relaxing after  
describes himself a  
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will read the New  
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s, The South Bend  
Observer, all in  
es, letters, journals  
s which he has to  
  
ws, Monk knows  
ne can't slam (his  
to palm the ball) he  
ties he gets twice a

week to showcase his talents playing  
basketball with students at Moreau  
Seminary.  
For those students who are too busy to  
meet Monk door open at night. Students  
often stop by to talk about personal  
concerns and campus-related issues.  
Some stop by just to talk.  
All in all, virtually everything is part of  
a day's work for the man at the top.  
Meeting with officials and going to  
dinners are as much a part of his day as  
is shooting the bull with students. While  
this report may give you some insight  
into Monk's life, the only way to get the  
real scoop is to stop by and meet him  
yourself.  
So head on over to his room in Sorin  
and say "hello." And look for the  
"Welcome" sign.



# Shakespeare style

*The National Shakespeare Company presents the classic tragedy 'Macbeth'*

By JENNIFER GUERIN  
Accent Writer

"Macbeth," the Shakespearean play most well-known and frequently produced in the 20th century came alive before a crowded Washington Hall audience last night, treating the audience to classic 17th century theater with an unusual modern twist.

Draped in costumes bordering on futuristic and gaudy, the company combines the grandeur of classic Shakespearean tragedy with the delightful suspense of true entertainment.

The actors display a range of expertise that, despite minor flaws, constitutes an ultimately successful show.

John Lenartz shines as Macbeth, delivering an interpretation of his character with a nearly perfect combination of confidence and cowardice.

His soliloquies became increasingly more passionate and convincing as the play progresses.

Macbeth struggles with greed and duty, passion and precaution, lust for power and personal knowledge of mercy—each conflict comes across flawlessly, until the audience finally understands the meaning of Macbeth's "restless ecstasy."

Lenartz' expressiveness is complemented by Kimberly Winston, whose performance as Lady Macbeth is dynamic, though frequently unconvincing next to her talented partner.

Her outlandish costume fit in well with those of her fellow actors and actresses, but tends to lessen the credibility of her already doubtful character and remind the audience of Joan Collins or Elizabeth Taylor, rather than a dignified queen.



The National Shakespeare Company performed "Macbeth" last night at Washington Hall and will perform again tonight at 8:10 p.m.

She masters, however, that aspect of Lady Macbeth's character which prompts, taunts and tortures her husband. The National Shakespeare Company, in its twenty-ninth year of

touring, sweeps the nation performing "classics for everyman." According to Elaine Sulka, the company's co-founder and artistic director, shows are produced in areas where access to theater is limited by geography or budget.

In slightly garish costumes, some of which border on the ensembles of modern bikers rather than medieval warriors (O, "Why do you dress me in borrowed robes?"), a talented cast nevertheless succeeds in recreating the journey of Macbeth from military hero to Thane of Cawdor, and finally, King of Scotland.

His subsequent downfall is the focus of most of the play, which develops themes of morality, duty and temptation.

Quality performances by Glenn Fleshler as Macduff and David Loar as Banquo overshadow David Lockhart's ineffective performance as Malcolm.

Michael Antonik's entertaining performance should not go unnoticed; it elicits laughter from a crowd otherwise caught up in the heavy mood of the play.

Simple scenery proves ample for the small stage—a few scenes, especially Banquo's murder, are cleverly staged.

Those lucky enough to have tickets to this evening's show will be pleasantly surprised by this long but nevertheless fresh performance of a familiar work.

The costumes are eye-catching if not appropriate, and the interpretations of the cast compelling.

But as you sit and take in this Shakespearean treasure, I pray you: remember the porter.

## 'Bathgate' adds a twist to gangster genre

By ELIZABETH HAYES  
Film Critic

Every once and a while a movie comes along that can be called golden.

No matter what is done to the film: over-commercialization, ruthless editing, untried actors, controversial actors, a redundant story-line, an ambiguous ending — it is still a great piece of cinema.

"Billy Bathgate" is one of those movies. There are a lot of very good reasons that this film is so excellent, seemingly against all odds.

Take a look at it objectively. First of all, it is a gangster flick. The market is awash in gangster flicks. On top of that, the competition among them is stiff. How do you compete with "Godfather Part III?"

Also, the film has obviously been mercilessly edited. It is already longer than two hours, but the viewer leaves with the impression that so much more was cut out. This movie could have lasted for four hours.

So much was left unsaid, and every other scene seems to be

the kernel of a much more well-developed sequence.

For example, Billy's relationship with his Bronx girlfriend, the treachery of Lucky Luciano, and the romance between Drew Preston (Nicole Kidman) and Bo Weinburg (Willis), are all cut short and barely addressed.

There could have been so much more in this movie and the filmmakers have denied it to us, I suppose for fear of boring us.

The last and possibly most important obstacle is the literary nature of this film. The movie is based on E.L. Doctorow's "Billy Bathgate—A Novel."

Doctorow is a well-liked author, but excellent books do not necessarily make excellent movies, especially books of this size. "Dune," written by Frank Herbert (directed by David Lynch) is proof that everything can go absolutely wrong with great literary material.

With the risk of reducing a book to a film, another risk is added by the screenwriter.

Tom Stoppard, the sometimes

### Billy Bathgate

Produced by Arlene Donovan  
and Robert Colesbery  
Directed by Robert Benton

\*\*\*\*\*

(out of five)

controversial but well-known playwright ("Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are Dead" and "Travesties") rewrote this book for the screen. In typical Stoppard style he makes an ending that is both unexpected and not immediately understandable.

In spite of these obstacles, something saves this film.

Loren Dean, an unknown, gangly, red-haired, gap-toothed youngster plays the title role of a young Irish boy trying to make it big in Dutch Schultz's gang.

Who would have thought that someone so unlikely could be so appealing? For the first few minutes of the film the viewer may be surprised that Dean was picked for the part.

The lad's haircut does not

resemble those of the 1930's, he walks more like an early-1980s skater punk than a Depression-era hood, and his stocky body and heavy features are hardly movie-star quality.

His Bronx accent, which could be suspected as real, is so thick as to be offensive. His voice is not deep and he often speaks with a boyish catch in it.

And he is wonderful. The viewer is immediately riveted to him and loves him. He looks, and acts, just exactly like everybody's 17 year-old brother. He is both endearing and painfully awkward.

His thick features and deep brown eyes show every emotion as clearly on his face as if they were written there. His loping stride and school-boy manner make him an even more vulnerable, and therefore admirable, hero.

Add to this the perfection of the foil between Dean and Hoffman. Dutch Schultz's cynicism perfectly plays off Billy's innocence. The fatherly attitude Schultz adopts towards Billy makes for a fascinating relationship, but this motif is

controlled so it does not become unrealistic.

Willis' quasi- cameo in the beginning of the film is a perfect balance between the two characters, showing off both of their best qualities.

For this reason, and the fact that both the original story and the screenplay are uncommonly well-written, all the problems listed above disappear. The over-cutting becomes a sort of teasing—giving us only bits of really great film and leaving us begging for more.

Willis, Hoffman, and Dean suddenly become incredibly well-cast. The movie leaves the viewer wanting to read the book and to read plays by Stoppard.

This movie is a definite must-see-don't-you-dare-miss-it. The gangster film lovers will be shown a fresh side of the genre, the Hoffman and Willis fans will be satisfied, and lovers of good books and plays will get the quality that is so often lacking in commercial cinema.

# Viewpoint

Tuesday, November 19, 1991

page 11

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303  
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



### EDITORIAL

## Officers should approve SMC parietals proposal

Much has been said about campus life at Saint Mary's. Students complain about the lack of campus activities, the strict enforcement of rules and the campus security.

And then there's parietals.

The present parietal system restricts visitation and interaction with inconsistent hours throughout the week. Monday through Thursday visitation is limited to 4 p.m. until midnight, Friday 4 p.m. until 2 a.m., Saturday noon until 2 a.m., and Sunday noon until midnight.

The Residence Hall Association has presented a proposal to the Senior Officers of the College regarding the implementation of new parietal hours at Saint Mary's. Discussion of the proposal, which suggests changing the hours to 10 a.m. until 3 a.m. daily, is on the agenda for today's meeting.

This proposal represents the opinions of a majority of the students residing on campus. A campus-wide poll revealed that students want to see the system changed.

These students deserve to have their views heard and acted upon. With the rising number of students choosing to move off-campus, the officers need to listen to the concerns of the on-campus students to prevent further emigration.

The proposal provides a step toward the improvement of campus life for Saint Mary's students. Extended parietals would increase opportunities for social interaction by giving students more freedom for visitation. This freedom might even quell some of the other complaints students have voiced about campus life.

The parietal change will promote a sense of student trust in the administration. Students will feel more satisfied with their ability to have an impact on the rules that they must follow, and thus more willing to live by these regulations. And they will gain respect for an administration that demonstrates an earnest interest in students' satisfaction.

Concerns for student safety have been raised in the discussion of extending parietals. The extended hours will not endanger students' well-being any more than the present hours. Parietal procedure will not be changed, doors will continue to be monitored and visitor identification will still be taken.

The senior officers need to respond in a timely manner to this proposal. If they do not, students' dissatisfaction will continue to grow and more women will move off-campus.

By implementing the changes to parietals, the administration will take a positive step toward increased student satisfaction. The Officers shouldn't pass up this chance to make a concrete improvement.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Carroll Hall addresses complaints

Dear Editor:

On the afternoon of Sunday, Nov. 10, 1991, the Carroll Hall football team beat the Zahm football team in double overtime by a score of 13-10. Wednesday night, at about 8:30 p.m., the Carroll Hall team was informed that they would be forced to forfeit the game to Zahm for RecSport violations concerning the use of ineligible players.

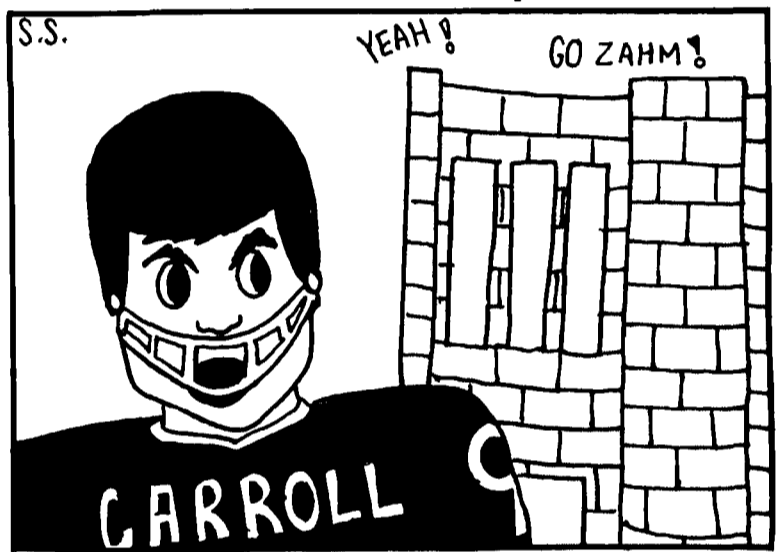
Zahm's complaint was twofold. First, that one of Carroll's players lived off-campus and therefore was ineligible; and, second, that two Carroll football players are Holy Cross students and should not have been permitted to participate. After a complaint was filed, Zahm's case was taken before a board of five students.

There, it was decided that Carroll Hall had, in fact, used ineligible players during its win over Zahm and would have to forfeit the game. Thus, Zahm, not Carroll, would face Keenan in Notre Dame Stadium on Sunday, Nov. 17, 1991.

Off-campus players have historically been allowed to play for Carroll Hall and other small dorms. Carroll Hall has one hundred and six students within its walls. Because in the past we have been allowed to field players who previously resided within our hall but lived off-campus, we assumed that we would be permitted to continue this practice during the 1991 season.

However, due to our unexpected success, this policy was challenged and apparently overturned, and the Carroll Hall football team was punished retroactively.

Second, we have two players living in Carroll Hall who are



enrolled at Holy Cross College. There were no objections to their participation in our football program last year; but, once again, now that Carroll Hall's football showed potential to win the coveted interhall championship, Zahm Hall roared with objections.

If the University of Notre Dame allows these students to live in the Carroll community, then by rights these students should be allowed to play on the Carroll Hall football squad.

The five people who ruled in Zahm's protest were students. Why were RecSport officials unwilling to rule on this all-important subject themselves, but rather offered a panel of students to make this crucial decision? The Vermin will never know.

This is the first year that a Carroll Hall football team has been past the first round of the play-offs. As the smallest dorm here at Notre Dame, Carroll Hall was bursting with pride at the thought of playing for the interhall championship in the

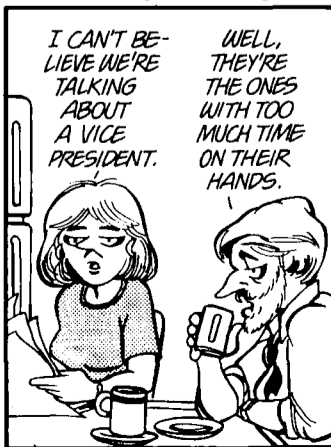
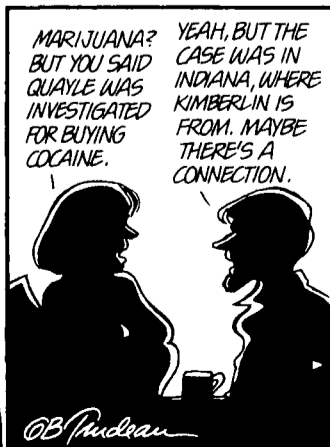
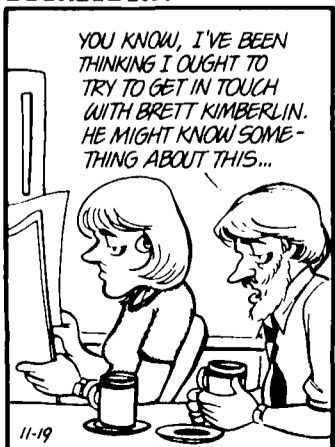
stadium. Parents and grandparents of Carroll Hall players had planned to come watch their sons and grandsons play for the title on Sunday. Instead, due to the last minute change, the Carroll family has been let down.

Please realize that we are not attacking Zahm Hall. Many of their players played with class and lost a hard fought game with dignity. Some Zahm players waited up to twenty minutes to shake our player's hands after our endzone celebration, and we have the utmost respect for them.

However, facts are facts, and they cannot be denied. A proud group of Carroll Hall students were not given the opportunity to play in the stadium. They earned this privilege through hard work, dedication, and unity, and now, after a petty complaint, they have been robbed of what they rightfully deserve.

The Vermin  
Carroll Hall  
Nov. 14, 1991

### DOONESBURY



### GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'I was much further out than you thought—and not waving but drowning.'

Stevie Smith

Don't ignore it, submit it:  
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556



## AP TOP 25

	1991 RECORD	PTS.	PVS.	REC. vs TOP 25	OPP. REC.	EXTRA POINTS
1	Miami (46)	9-0-0	1,486	2	3-0-0	47-33-1 Beaten No. 1, 8 straight
2	Washington (14)	10-0-0	1,446	3	2-0-0	49-39-2 10-0 1st time in history
3	Florida St.	10-1-0	1,371	1	3-1-0	53-36-3 Kicking game hurts FSU
4	Michigan	9-1-0	1,313	4	3-1-0	52-39-1 Going to 15th Rose Bowl
5	Florida	9-1-0	1,270	5	4-1-0	56-32-1 1st SEC title in 58 yrs.
6	California	9-1-0	1,178	6	1-1-0	45-45-1 White consec 1,000 yds.
7	Penn St.	9-2-0	1,111	8	2-1-0	56-45-1 8-1-1 last 10 at Pitt
8	Alabama	9-1-0	1,047	7	2-1-0	45-36-0 Struggled last two games
9	Iowa	9-1-0	1,036	9	3-1-0	47-40-3 Lost last 2 to Minnesota
10	Tennessee	7-2-0	929	10	4-2-0	54-30-0 13-2 at Kentucky since '61
11	Nebraska	8-1-1	899	11	1-1-1	45-43-3 Osborne 6-13 vs. Okla.
12	Texas A&M	8-1-0	896	13	1-0-0	43-36-1 1 win from 7th Cotton Bowl
13	East Carolina	9-1-0	731	14	2-0-0	41-40-2 First bowl since 1978
14	Clemson	7-1-1	719	15	2-0-0	40-32-0 Clinched 13th ACC title
15	Colorado	7-2-1	622	16	1-1-1	48-40-2 Won six str. over Kansas
16	Syracuse	8-2-0	561	17	2-1-0	52-40-0 Walker car.-high 148 yds.
17	Notre Dame	8-3-0	523	12	1-3-0	57-41-1 Only 16 pts. last 6 qtrs.
18	Ohio St.	8-2-0	490	19	0-2-0	39-51-1 2-6 last 8 vs. Michigan
19	Oklahoma	8-2-0	476	18	0-1-0	36-40-4 Gaddis two 200-yd game
20	Virginia	7-2-1	383	21	1-1-1	40-38-1 Lost to VT 38-13 in 1990
21	Stanford	7-3-0	304	22	2-2-0	42-38-1 5-1-1 last 7 vs. Cal
22	N. Carolina St.	8-2-0	169	24	2-2-0	40-36-4 Harvey the hero vs. Duke
23	Tulsa	7-2-0	121	-	1-1-0	33-39-2 Last rank: Dec. 6, 1982
24	Georgia	7-3-0	90	-	2-1-0	47-43-1 Lost last 2 vs. Ga. Tech
25	UCLA	7-3-0	87	-	1-2-0	51-38-2 RB K. Williams 210 yards

( ) = First-place votes

## Bowl Lineup '91-92

<b>California</b> Fresno, Calif. Dec. 14, 4 p.m.	<b>Holiday</b> San Diego Dec. 30, 8 p.m.	<b>Cotton</b> Dallas Jan. 1, 1:30 p.m.
<b>Aloha</b> Honolulu Dec. 25, 3:30 p.m.	<b>Freedom</b> Anaheim, Calif. Dec. 30, 9 p.m.	<b>Fiesta</b> Tempe, Ariz. Jan. 1, 4:30 p.m.
<b>Blockbuster</b> Miami Dec. 28, 9 p.m.	<b>John Hancock</b> El Paso, Texas Dec. 31, 2:30 p.m.	<b>Rose</b> Pasadena, Calif. Jan. 1, 5 p.m.
<b>Independence</b> Shreveport, La. Dec. 29, 2:30 p.m.	<b>Copper</b> Tucson, Ariz. Dec. 31, 8 p.m.	<b>Orange</b> Miami Jan. 1, 8 p.m.
<b>Liberty</b> Memphis, Tenn. Dec. 29, 8 p.m.	<b>Hall of Fame</b> Tampa, Fla. Jan. 1, 1 p.m.	<b>Sugar</b> New Orleans Jan. 1, 8:20 p.m.
<b>Gator</b> Jacksonville, Fla. Dec. 29, 8 p.m.	<b>Citrus</b> Orlando, Fla. Jan. 1, 1:30 p.m.	<b>Peach</b> Atlanta Jan. 1, 11:30 a.m.

## WOMEN'S INTERHALL FOOTBALL GOLD DIVISION ALL-STARS

### FIRST TEAM

QB Lynn Ervin, sr., B.P.	DL Tracy Garrison, sr., B.P.
RB Kristy Alkidas, sr., Off-Campus	DL Christal Henderson, sr., Howard
RB Jessica Raniszewski, jr., B.P.	DL Amy Rynell, sr., Off-Campus
WR Lisa Petursson, sr., B.P.	LB Sheila Keenan, sr., Howard
TE Liz Toohey, sr., Walsh	LB Jane Daly, fr., Lyons
OL Darcy Mehling, jr., B.P.	LB Carrie Norton, sr., Off-Campus
OL Amy Rynell, sr., Off-Campus	CB Carol Ruff, sr., Off-Campus
C Martha McKenna, sr., Howard	S Carrie Goles, sr., B.P.
K Michelle Hurst, so., B.P.	P Sarah Donnelly, fr., Howard

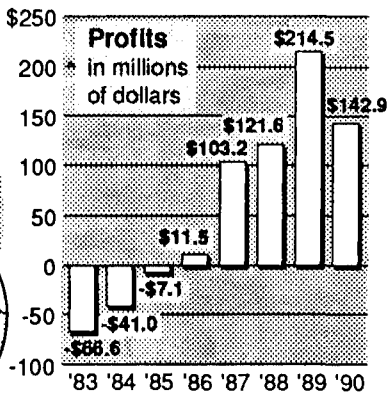
### SECOND TEAM

QB Shari Shepard, so., Badin	DL Amy Adamonis, sr., B.P.
RB Megan Duffy, fr., B.P.	DL Jenny Bregenzer, sr., Howard
RB Sarah Donnelly, fr., Howard	DL Amy Kraft, sr., Off-Campus
WR Lynne Russo, so., Lyons	LB Ann Fleming, sr., Badin
TE Kristen Orlando, sr., Off-Campus	LB Maureen Thomas, so., Howard
OL Amy Kraft, sr., Off-Campus	LB Margaret Shane, sr., Off-Campus
OL Carlyn Gaul, fr., Walsh	CB Tomi Otey, jr., Walsh
C Emily Piovarcy, sr., Off-Campus	S Kelly McCrystal, sr., Off-Campus
K Deb Skahan, sr., Badin	P Michelle Hurst, so., B.P.

The Observer/Brendan Regan

## Soaring Profits

Profits, revenues and expenses for the 26 major league baseball teams.



## THE MAN, THE MUSIC... THE LEGEND.

THAT'LL BE THE DAY  
TRUE LOVE WAYS RAVE ON  
PEGGY SUE OH BOY!  
IT DOESN'T MATTER ANYMORE

# Buddy

The BUDDY HOLLY Story

Morris Civic Auditorium — South Bend  
November 22-23-24  
Friday 8 p.m., Saturday 2 & 8 p.m., Sunday 2 p.m. E.S.T.  
Tickets: \$12.50 to \$26.50  
Box Office Open 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday and until curtain on show days.  
Phone (219) 284-9190  
MasterCard & VISA Accepted Group, Student & Senior Citizen Discounts  
A Broadway Theatre League Presentation  
Special Student Offer:  
2 Tickets for the Price of One — \$16.50 (Sunday Matinee Only)

## MOREAU CENTER FOR THE ARTS

# Jonathan Frid's Shakespearean Odyssey

Selected readings from *As You Like It*, *Richard II*, *Richard III*, *The Tempest*, *Much Ado About Nothing* and *A Midsummer Night's Dream*

THIS SATURDAY, NOV. 23  
8 P.M., THE LITTLE THEATRE

Tickets: \$6/\$5

\$3 for Saint Mary's community members  
A limited number of complimentary tickets are available to Saint Mary's students

Tickets for all events on sale at the Saint Mary's box office, located in O'Laughlin Auditorium, Mon.-Fri., 10 a.m.-4 p.m.  
Visa/MasterCard orders at 219/284-4626

Saint Mary's College  
NOTRE DAME - INDIANA

Come Home to Hacienda  
Hacienda

### THIS WEEK IN NOTRE DAME SPORTS

Tonight  
M.Basketball vs. A.I.A. 7:30 p.m. @ JACC  
  
Friday, November 22  
Hockey vs. Lake Forest 7:30 p.m. @ JACC  
Swimming vs. Kansas 8:30 p.m. @ Champ., Ill.  
W.Basketball vs. Penn St. 7:30 p.m. @ JACC

SQUIRRTS	STIRRS
CUPCAKE	PATINAE
AERATOR	EDOMITE
LEANEST	NAMETAG
ANIN	IMPITE
RESOW	VETS AAR
DETROITERS	LTS
ACT	PAINTBRUSH
MAH	SASS APTER
APE	APT SOLE
SEMIPRO	ANATOLE
SMASHER	POMADED
EARLIES	TWOTONE
DYKED	SIRENED

\$3.50 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM  
MICHIGAN • 291-4583  
House Party 2 R  
4:45 7:00 9:30  
Curly Sue PG  
5:15 7:15 9:15  
TOWNS • 253-9030  
Paradise PG 13  
4:30 7:00 9:15  
Billy Bathgate R  
4:45 7:15 9:30  
People Under the Stairs R  
5:00 7:30 9:45



**THE FAR SIDE**

GARY LARSON



Practical jokes of the Paleolithic

**SPELUNKER**

JAY HOSLER



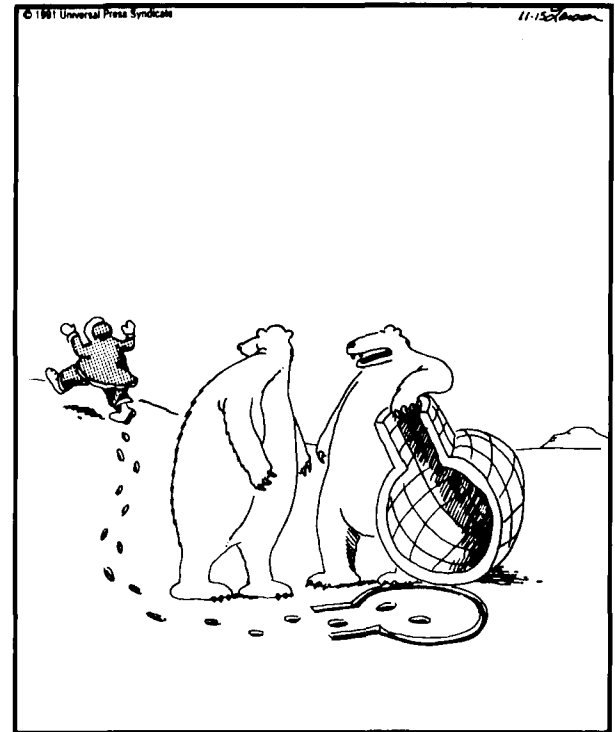
**CALVIN AND HOBBS**

BILL WATTERSON



**THE FAR SIDE**

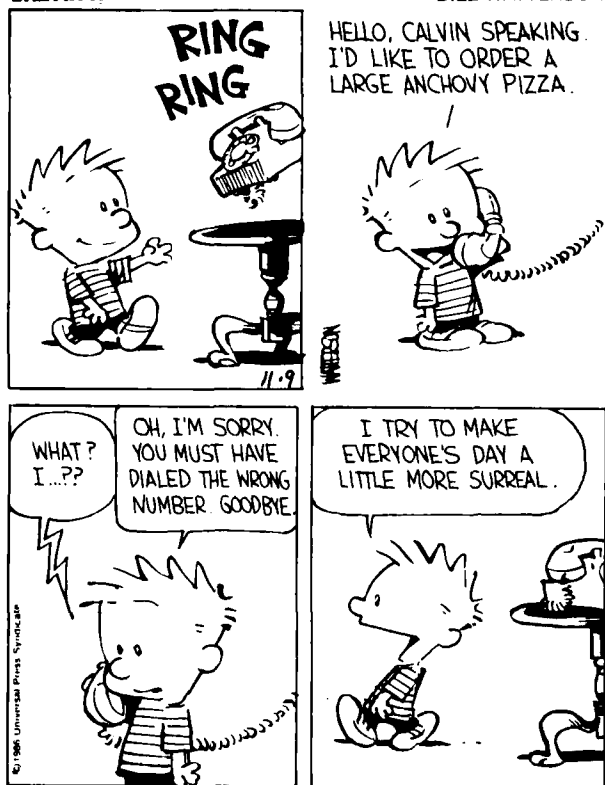
GARY LARSON



"I lift, you grab ... was that concept just a little too complex, Carl?"

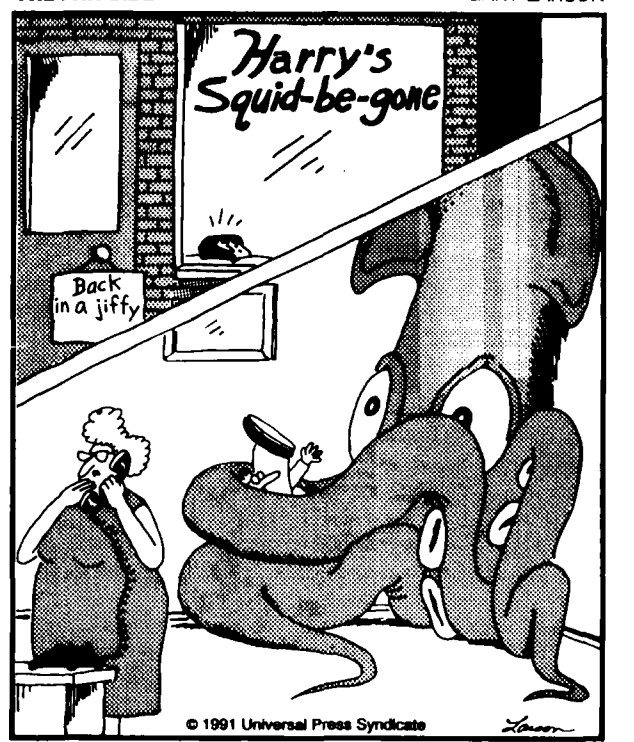
**CALVIN AND HOBBS**

BILL WATTERSON



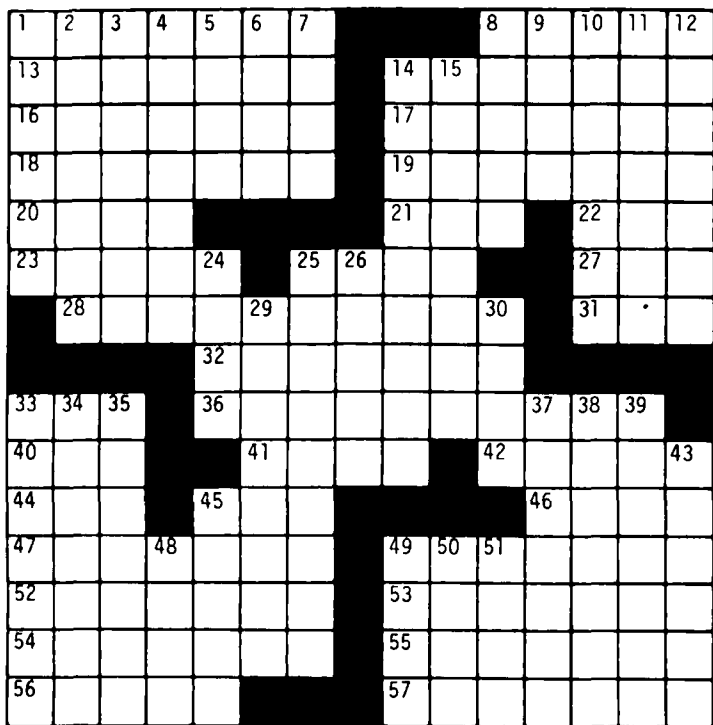
**THE FAR SIDE**

GARY LARSON



**CROSSWORD**

**CAMPUS**



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW8719

**ACROSS**

- 1 Slangy children
- 8 Mixes
- 13 Bakery item
- 14 Incrustations on old copper coins
- 16 Oxygen-supplying apparatus
- 17 Descendant of Esau
- 18 Most like Jack Sprat's food
- 19 Label
- 20 Have — with (have connections)
- 21 Mischievous child
- 22 Suffix for mason
- 23 Plant again
- 25 Certain doctors, for short

**DOWN**

- 27 Swiss river
- 28 Followers of Lions and Tigers
- 31 Army officers (abbr.)
- 32 San —, Texas
- 33 College entrance exam
- 36 Necessity for 7-Down
- 40 —-Jongg
- 41 Impudence
- 42 More suitable
- 44 Simian
- 45 Likely
- 46 Shoe part
- 47 Class of ball-player
- 49 Novelist — France

**DOWN**

- 52 Atom —
- 53 Applied an ointment
- 54 Rapidly-maturing plants
- 55 Like some kitchens, in color
- 56 Held back, as water
- 57 Sounded a warning signal
- 1 Having only magnitude
- 2 Cashed a pawn, in chess
- 3 Hoist
- 4 Beginning of George Washington saying

**Tuesday**

6 p.m. Presentation for Arts and Letters, Science and Engineering students interested in discovering career opportunities with Green Corps. Room 105 O'Shaughnessy Hall.

7 p.m. Film, "Comic Book Confidential." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission.

8:10 p.m. Viva: A Showcase of Entertainment, "Macbeth," performed by the National Players. Washington Hall. Admission.

9 p.m. Film, "Comic Book Confidential." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission.

**LECTURES**

**Tuesday**

3:30 p.m. Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering Seminar, "Problems in Predicting Fully Plastic Fracture," Frank McClintock, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Room 303 Cushing Hall of Engineering.

**MENU**

**Notre Dame**

- Chicken Fried Steak
- Cheese Enchiladas
- Grilled Pollack

**Saint Mary's**

- Beef Fajitas
- Ham Souffle
- Parmesan Oven Fried Fish
- Deli Bar

## Men's hoops faces high-scoring Athletes in Action

### Irish try to make it two wins in a row tonight at JACC

Observer Staff Report

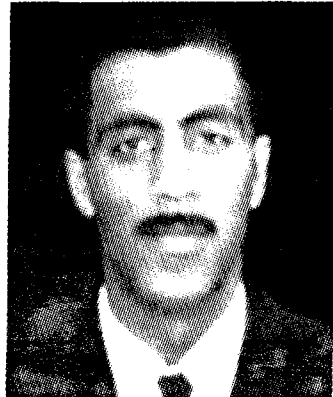
Notre Dame's men's basketball exhibition schedule comes to a close tonight as the Irish hosts Athletes in Action at 7:30 in the Joyce ACC.

Last Wednesday, the Irish broke away from Bayreuth (Germany) with a 16-0 run to begin the second half to cruise to a 75-49 victory. Senior forward LaPhonso Ellis led the Irish with 22 points and 13 rebounds.

In the Bayreuth contest, the Irish starting lineup consisted of seniors LaPhonso Ellis, Keith Tower, Elmer Bennett, Daimon Sweet and freshman Billy Taylor.

Athletes in Action, playing its 14th game of a 31-game schedule, is in the midst of a stretch in which it will play 21 games in 28 days. In their 25th season, AIA has compiled a 904-450 record.

Second all-time leading scorer and part-time coach Lorenzo Romar, who averaged



Lorenzo Romar

18.4 points per game last season, heads the 11-man AIA contingent. Romar, in his seventh year with AIA, played three seasons with Golden State and one with Milwaukee in the NBA. AIA returns seven players from last year's 19-21 squad.

Supporting Romar are All Pac-10 performer Keith Smith (Cal-Berkley), who scored 10.8 ppg last season and Jay Peters

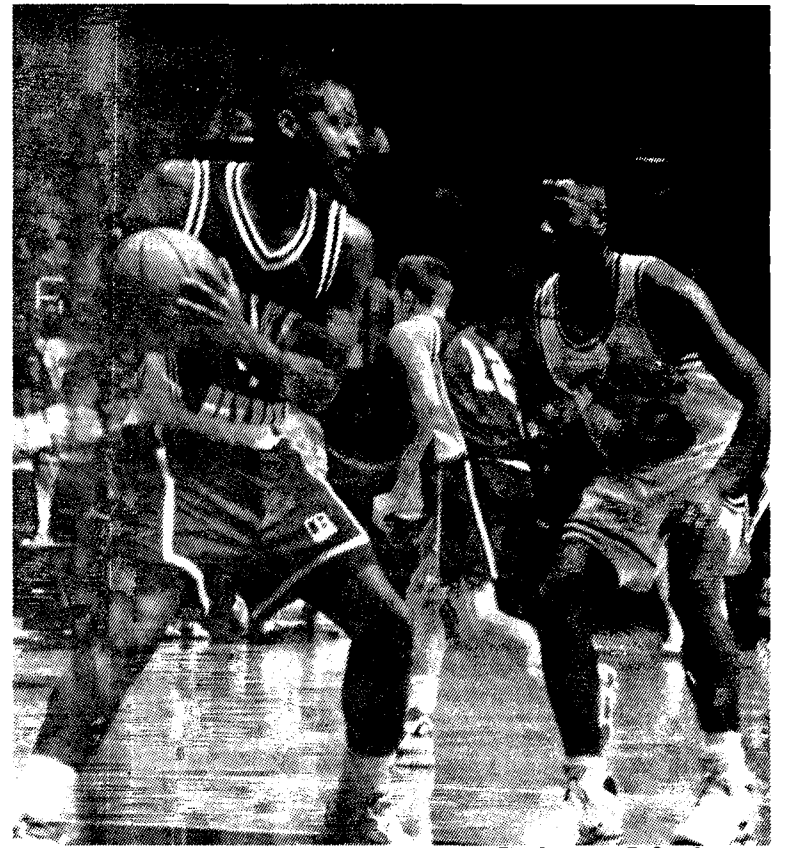
(6-7, 220), a Kent State product.

In his first year with Athletes in Action, Sherman Williams ranks second on Indiana State's all-time scoring list behind Larry Bird.

Last season, Notre Dame beat AIA 81-78, holding AIA well below its 95 points per game average.

UNLV coach Jerry Tarkanian once said that AIA is the only team that will beat you up in the first half, pray for you at halftime and then beat you up in the second half.

Athletes in Action, was formed in 1966 as the athletic ministry of Campus Crusade for Christ. The ministry was formed with a four-fold objective: win athletes to Christ, build them in their faith and knowledge of Christ, equip them for ministry, and send them in turn, to help spread the gospel, win, build, train and send others.



The Observer / R. Garr Schwartz

Freshman guard Jason Williams guards a player from Bayreuth (Germany) in a game last week.

## Alkidas named Player of Year

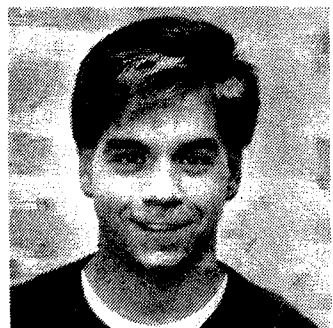
Observer Staff Report

After finishing second last year, Off-Campus' Kristy Alkidas was named the 1991 Gold Division Player of the Year for women's interhall football in a vote of the division's coaches.

The senior from Troy, Mich. received two first-place votes and 11 total points to beat out Liz Toohey of Walsh (eight points) in a widely dispersed vote.

Alkidas was one of five Heathen players to make the All-Division first team. Division champ Howard added four members, while two-time interhall champion Breen-Phillips placed seven players on the first team.

Blitz offensive coordinator Jim Joyce received Coach of the Year honors. The Blitz went 3-2 in the regular season before sweeping through Walsh, Pasquerilla West and Lewis to defend its title.



Jim Joyce

"I am really honored," said Joyce about the award. "I am really appreciative of everyone else involved including the other coaches, the players, and the fans."

"He was very dedicated," said sophomore Michelle Hurst. "He was out there every day and always willing to put in extra work."

Although losing many key players from last year's champions, Joyce had a

winning combination of talent and enthusiasm to work with this year.

"We lost a lot of players to graduation and moving off-campus, and people counted us out at the beginning of the year," said Joyce. "But the team showed a lot of heart all season, especially when we lost two tough games in a row. The seniors especially pulled the team together."

Alkidas was a member of that 1990 team, scoring on a 95-yard touchdown run in B.P. 14-6 victory over Howard in the finals. However, she just missed winning player of the year honors last season, losing to Howard running back Becky Miller.

A two-time unanimous first-team selection at running back, Alkidas has blazing speed, and is nearly unstoppable once she turns the corner. Against Pasquerilla West in the first see **AWARDS**/page 14

## Eligibility rules should be tightened in IH

The mens' interhall season came to an end last, yet more important to the athletes and coaches who competed, Sunday marked the end to the controversies and violations which have marred interhall play this year.

The busiest man this fall, has not been a player or coach, but rather assistant director of RecSports, Rich O'Leary. O'Leary and his staff have had the responsibility of weeding through the accusations and rumors in an attempt to make some sense out of the unbelievable number of ineligible players who have made their way on to the interhall football fields this year.



GEORGE DOHRMANN SportsWriter

The first controversy which confronted RecSports took place in the season's second week when seven players were ruled ineligible from the Off-Campus team. RecSports officials and team representatives differed on the reason these players were present. Off-Campus players blamed the whole incident on a misunderstanding, an opinion not shared by RecSports.

The second of such incidents again centered around the Off-Campus squad. In this case, Grace Hall called RecSports attention to an Off-Campus player who they felt was ineligible. After an inquiry by RecSports, the player was found to be eligible, but the fact that Grace Hall or any hall would feel in necessary to search for facts to prove a player's ineligibility is appalling.

Three days before Sunday's title game, Zahm heard rumors that a player on the Carroll squad, a team which had defeated them the week before, was ineligible. Members of the team discovered evidence that verified this fact and filed a formal protest with RecSports. The culmination of the evidence eventually prevented Carroll from participating in the championship game, ending what had been a cinderella season for Notre Dame's smallest dorm.

The formal rule on the checking of player eligibility, according to the Intramural Sports Handbook states that, "In individual competition, each contest is responsible for his or her own eligibility." In other words, player eligibility is based on the Honor Code system. Just as questions have risen about the effectiveness of the Honor Code in the classroom, they must now be addressed to actions on the playing field as well.

The athletes and coaches have placed the emphasis solely on winning and losing and have ignored the basic wrong doing which is actually taking place.

"There are some fundamental issues of right and wrong which are being overlooked here," said Flanner coach and rector Father Bill Seetch.

Along with the ignoring of these fundamental issues, there has also been an increase in animosity between teams due directly to actions taken when knowledge of ineligible players is found. Zahm was looked upon as only a replacement team in the finals because they had blown the whistle on Carroll's wrong doing and at times were not only fighting the Keenan team on the field, but the ill feelings that the majority of teams and fans had towards them.

This type of ill-spirited competition diminishes the true spirit of competition which has become synonymous with Notre Dame athletics.

It is obvious by the actions of the past seasons that a new way of checking player eligibility needs to be implemented. There are a number of ways which this could be done. The most elementary of things, such as checking every player on the roster with a Notre Dame ID before each game would decrease the number of ineligible players participating.

"I'm sure that almost all rectors would be in favor of some kind of change," said Seetch. "Something needs to be done to tighten it up. It's been sad this year."

see **RULES**/page 14



The Observer / R. Garr Schwartz  
John Coyle will go to the NCAA's, but the Irish team will not.

## Men's cross-country team denied NCAA Champs bid

By JENNIFER MARTEN Sports Writer

Some things were just not meant to be.

The Notre Dame men's cross country team was denied an at-large bid to the NCAA championships in Tuscon, Ariz. The announcement of the at-large bids was made on Monday evening.

"We had an opportunity to earn it on our own and we failed on Saturday," said Notre Dame coach Joe Plane.

Tennessee, Dartmouth, and Northern Arizona received the three bids. The bids were awarded on the basis of common opponents.

Tennessee was beaten in their District meet by Eastern Tennessee, but the Vols had beaten them earlier in the season. The same situation applies to Dartmouth and Washington. Both these bids were anticipated.

Northern Arizona was awarded the bid over Notre

Dame despite the fact that the only common opponent between the two teams is Houston and both teams had defeated Houston. The Irish faced Houston at the Notre Dame Invitational, a meet which Notre Dame won.

Additionally, the Irish, at last voting, were ranked ninth in the country while Northern Arizona is not even in the top 25.

"It makes no sense," said Plane. "We both beat Houston. It's absolutely absurd. We lost on Saturday; today was a travesty."

Despite the lack of a bid, junior John Coyle and sophomore Mike McWilliams will make the trip to nationals after fourth- and fifth-place District finishes respectively. The team will support Coyle and McWilliams in their efforts.

"We'll carry on the same way we would have had we gotten the bid," said junior Hugh Mundy. "That way they won't get distracted."