



The Observer



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FRIDAY, JANUARY 31, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Democrats vow quick action on revised budget

WASHINGTON (AP) — Democrats promised Thursday to speed an economic recovery package through Congress, but vowed to rearrange President Bush's budget proposal to benefit middle-income Americans, not the rich.

"Democrats will not obstruct, but we will try to improve the president's package," said House Majority Leader Richard Gephardt, D-Mo., as the Budget Committee began hearings on the spending plan Bush presented Wednesday.

Gephardt said Democrats "will provide a clear distinction between the allegiances and ambitions of the two political

parties."

White House budget director Richard Darman told the panel that the \$1.52 trillion spending

■ Economic report/ page 7

■ Mayor's reaction to budget proposal / page 7

blueprint was "clearly a serious plan" for shoving the economy out of the recession it has been mired in since July 1990.

He defended the president's demand that Congress enact by March 20 tax breaks for property owners, businesses, home buyers and others, saying, "The country needs it."

The session signaled rough



Richard Gephardt

sailing ahead as Bush and Democrats embark on a presidential campaign year trying to decide whose taxes and which federal programs will be cut or

raised and how to awaken the economy.

With Democrats dedicated to making the recession the year's political issue, Bush advanced a budget with no federal program that directly creates jobs and no broad, immediate tax cut for middle-income workers. Democrats are pressing for both approaches.

Instead, Bush wants to reduce the amount of taxes the government withholds from paychecks beginning in March. That would give the average person \$300 this year that would otherwise not be available until 1993's tax refund checks.

He also proposed nearly halving the top rate on the capital gains tax, paid on profits from sales of stocks and other property. Bush says that plan, rejected before by Congress, would stimulate the economy and create jobs.

In addition, Bush would give tax breaks to first-time homebuyers, students, businesses making investments and buyers of expensive yachts and planes.

He would shrink Pentagon spending by \$50 billion over the next five years beyond already-planned cuts and eliminate or reduce 330 other federal programs.

Cat, mouse cause of power failure

By JOHN CONNORTON

News Writer

In the ultimate "Tom and Jerry" scenerio, nearly half of the Notre Dame campus was plunged into darkness yesterday when a cat chasing a mouse across two wires short-circuited fuses in the substation that connects the campus with the I&M power station.

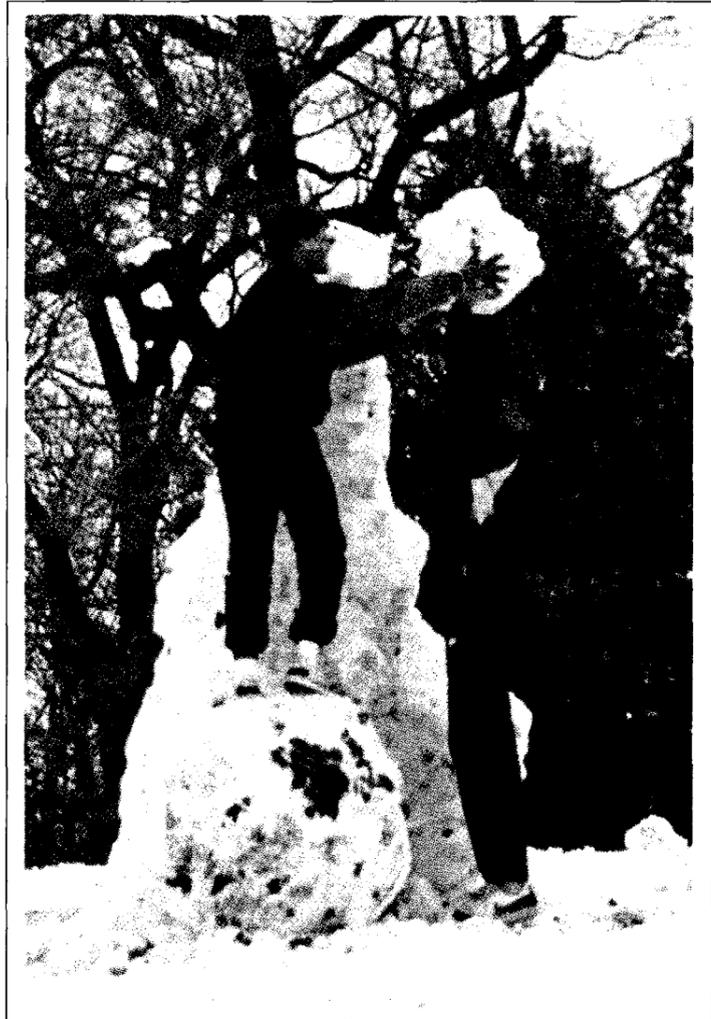
The loss of power was most severe on the western half of the campus, along Juniper Road, said John DeLee, Director of Utilities for the University.

Numerous buildings, including the Computer and Mathematics Building, Crowley Hall of Music, Hayes-Healy Center, Hurley Hall of Business Administration, the South Dining Hall and the Notre Dame Law School, were left in the dark, forcing many professors to cancel class.

Notre Dame sports facilities were effected as well. Loftus, the JACC, and the Eck Tennis Pavilion also lost power during the blackout.

Every floor above the second in the Hesburgh Library lost power, further eliminating numerous class space.

Although only one-third of see **BLACKOUT** / page 4



The Observer/John Rock

Ephemeral art

Unless cooler temperatures forecast over the weekend prevail, this snow sculpture by David DeSalle and Mike Whitman (left to right) on Holy Cross Hill will soon perish.

Dogs attack ND female and unidentified male

By AMY GREENWOOD

Saint Mary's News Editor

A pair of dogs attacked a female Notre Dame student and an unidentified male near the Notre Dame campus last night in separate incidents.

The female student was attacked at approximately 9:30 p.m. as she approached her Campus View apartment. "One of the dogs apparently came from behind and bit her," according to Officer Eric Rucker of the St. Joseph Humane Society. The attack was unprovoked.

The male victim was attacked by two dogs about 10 minutes earlier, outside Mike's Restaurant, 18127 State Rd. 23. "The male victim's injuries were much more severe," said Kris Rybicki of the St. Joseph County Humane Society.

One dog bit the man's arm while the other attacked his foot and then his heel. The man is now undergoing treatment for rabies.

The pair of dogs have been described as 45-60 pounds and of medium height. One dog, a pit bull or pit bull mix is of brownish-red coloring and has a short snout. It is believed to have attacked the female victim.

The other dog is black, but no specific description of his breed is available at this time.

The St. Joseph County Humane Society has advised residents of the area bounded by Douglas, Ironwood, State Road 23, and Juniper streets to use caution when they are outside.

"People on the Notre Dame campus should also be aware of the situation because dogs often travel around and do not stay in one specific area," warned Rybicki.

The dogs are considered dangerous and will attack even if they are not provoked, she said. Often dogs become more vicious when they travel in pairs.

The St. Joseph Humane Society is conducting an ongoing search for the dogs in the area of the attacks as well as the owner or owners.

"At this time we do have three suspected dog owners in the immediate area who harbor this breed of dog," said Rucker. "We have also had complaints about these dogs in the past."

The dog owners are legally and financially responsible for the attacks and any injuries or costs resulting from them.

The Humane Society has advised people not to panic if anyone encounters either of these dogs. "Use extreme caution," said Rucker, "because the dogs will most likely be silent."

The Humane Society warns people walking in unknown ar-

see **DOGS** / page 4

Kelly examines ethics of 'manipulating reality' in photos

By KERRY COLLIGAN

News Writer

"Manipulating Reality" is a pressing issue in photo-journalism today. Tony Kelly, a leading photographer and professor at the Medill School of Journalism at Northwestern University, presented his views on the ethics of manipulating photographs in a lecture Thursday evening.

Kelly began his journalism career with a pen but switched to a camera, citing the elements of excitement and danger for his move to photo-journalism.

On assignment in a rail yard, Kelly was almost run over by a train while lying on the tracks in preparation for a shot. However, Kelly confesses that, "...I've always chickened-out of

war photography, even if I had a bullet-proof everything." The train shot is only one of the five "near death" experiences he has endured while on assignment. Another of his reasons for switching was that, "...everything is going to visual because the complexity can only be registered that way..." he said.

With photos illustrating techniques and examples, Kelly informed those present of the technological problem of manipulating reality in photography. There was a time when ethical questions in photography involved only maintaining privacy, said Kelly. However, with the development of \$55,000 computer systems, photographs can be altered, for whatever purpose, at the touch



Tony Kelly

of a button, he added.

Picture downtown Toronto. The "Toronto Sun" ran a computer generated photograph of Russian troops marching through the downtown area, said Kelly. Countless telephone

calls poured into their office. Anxious readers questioned, "When will they march again?" and "How long will they be in town?"

Clearly, said Kelly, this photograph was misunderstood by the general public. This situation raises a few questions, he said, where do editors draw the line? Which photographs are acceptable, and which are not?

The answers to these questions are widely debated—debated to the extent that Kelly offered no answers. However, he stated, "I think the average Joe or Jane walking along, I think a tremendous percentage of them just assume they are looking at an (actual photograph)."

He also mentioned that the expectations of the

reader/viewer, and the obvious interpretations of the photographs should be considered. Yet, the decision remains for the editors, he added.

If computer enhanced, computer generated, or computer altered photographs are used, the publication runs the risk of losing credibility, said Kelly.

Kelly described a situation in which when reporting the explosion of the Space Shuttle Columbia, "The Orange Country Register" altered a photograph of the incident which they received. The sky appeared very dark, almost black in the actual photo. In the newspaper, the picture showed a clear, blue sky. Whether or not this action is ethical, the newspaper lost

see **ETHICS** / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Beware of Student Body elections

"Deck the halls with useless fliers (fa la la la laaa, la la la la)"
"Tis the season for great liars (fa la la la laaa, la la la la)"

It's that time of year again, folks.

The petitions are circulating, the flyers are being written, and the whole campus is bravely free-falling toward that wonderful moment in our lives (drumroll, please)—the student government elections!

Paul Pearson
 Asst. News Editor

For those of you not familiar with the process, at about this time, candidates for various student offices, from Student Body President to Pooper-Scooper Committee Chairperson, start passing out fliers and telling anyone near enough to listen why they are the right ones for the office.

In the past, some candidates have displayed, well, less-than-fully-commendable qualities on their way to elected positions. Here are a few characteristics to beware of in particular:

- Use of ulterior motives. In 1990, one ticket for student body president and vice president, Vinny Sanchez and Melissa Smith, violated some archaic rule against putting up table tents in the dining halls. In a Senate meeting held to discuss this violation, two members of opposing tickets (including eventual winner Rob Pasin) failed to see the obvious conflict of interest and voted to sanction and fine the Sanchez/Smith ticket.

- Naivete. These same candidates were obviously under the impression that college students select their leaders on the basis of table tents.

- Lack of backbone. Even though the Student Senate violated its own appropriations policy with its special funding of Right to Life, they recently voted down a resolution that would have formally admitted it.

- Secretiveness. Earlier this month, at the one HPC meeting that would have drawn an actual audience, the council decided that, in order to "prevent misrepresentation of what occurred at the meeting," (read: to make sure only the official version of the truth got out), closed the meeting to the public.

- Obsession with "the rules." A candidate should not become so bound to the policies of past administrations that they eliminate the possibility for improvement. The same arcane rule that prohibited a thing as silly as table tents in the dining hall (and possibly cost Sanchez/Smith the election) is still on the books. And, finally...

- Lack of concrete issues. Some of the recent elections have boiled down to a question of who promised to get more soft drink machines for the dining halls. A candidate who promises nothing, in my opinion, is worse than a candidate who promises everything—instead of failing to meet expectations, that candidate sets up no expectations at all.

Now that you are armed with these warnings, you can help set a brand new precedent at ND—an election with actual campaign substance.

The views are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

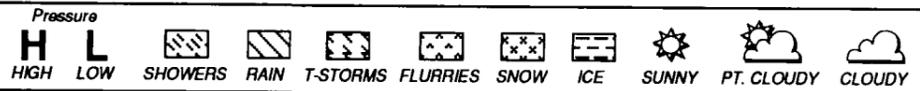
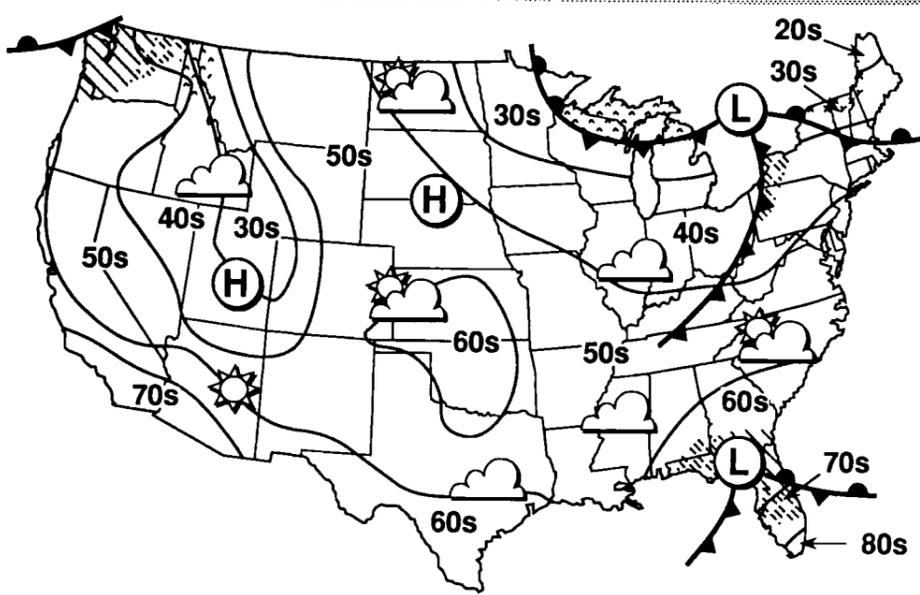
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WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Friday, January 31



FORECAST:

Mostly cloudy and warmer today. High in the middle 40s. Cloudy and cool tonight with temperatures in the 30s.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Amsterdam	39	25
Atlanta	50	48
Bogota	66	39
Boston	32	28
Brisbane	82	68
Chicago	33	28
Denver	59	25
Evansville	39	25
Fairbanks	-02	-07
Great Falls	56	35
Honolulu	83	72
Houston	54	52
London	45	39
Los Angeles	69	52
Miami Beach	77	72
Mpls-St. Paul	27	22
New York	41	31
Paris	39	30
Philadelphia	46	26
Santiago	84	59
San Diego	70	50
South Bend	38	28
Tokyo	59	39
Tulsa	57	34
Washington, D.C.	48	29

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Irish Prime Minister to resign

■ **DUBLIN, Ireland** — Prime Minister Charles Haughey, whose administration has been rocked by scandals, has told members of his party that he will resign next week, his office said today. First word of Haughey's intention to step down came from a senator who attended a party meeting today. Haughey, who has led the Fianna Fail party since 1979 and is serving his fourth term as prime minister, resigned at the insistence of the junior partner in his coalition government. Haughey, 66, had come under fire after one of his former close allies publicly accused him of lying about a 10-year-old wiretapping scandal.

NATIONAL

Sea lion takes to road

■ **SAN DIEGO** — Earlier this week a San Diego resident stopped his pickup to let a 6-foot-long, 400-pound sea lion get across a busy road leading to a shopping center. "It was unbelievable. He was huge," said Bill Bronsky, who was leaving the center Tuesday when the male sea lion flopped out of the San Diego River and waddled across Avenida del Rio. The sea lion, more than a mile away from the ocean, probably crossed the road because that stretch of the river is shallow and choked with plants. The sea lion has cruised the river for at least six months, but Tuesday was the first time it was seen jaywalking.

Tyson trial underway

■ **INDIANAPOLIS** — Mike Tyson awakened a beauty pageant contestant with a call from his limousine and coaxed her to his hotel room, where he raped her, then asked her to spend the night, a prosecutor said today. The 18-year-old youngster told her mother the next day, "He raped me," special prosecutor Greg Garrison told the mostly white, mostly male jury hearing the case against the 25-year-old black fighter. Tyson is accused of raping a Miss Black America contestant on July 19. If convicted, he could spend up to 63 years behind bars. "That sex was consensual," said defense lawyer Vincent Fuller. "We believe the evidence will demonstrate to your satisfaction and leave you little doubt about it."



Mike Tyson

CAMPUS

Snite to hold "Day of Woman"

■ **SOUTH BEND** — A second "Day of Women" will be held at the Snite Museum Saturday in celebration of women from around the world who are associated with Notre Dame, Saint Mary's College and the Michiana community. The program will begin at 9 a.m. with a panel discussion, "Women and Education." At 10:30 a.m. a slide lecture, "Women in Islamic Art" will be presented, and at 11:30 a.m. a concert of Japanese koto music will be given by local women. At 1:15 p.m. a panel discussion, "Women and Social Change," will be held, and at 2:45 p.m. there will be a poetry and fiction reading. A reception at Greenfields Cafe in the Hesburgh Center for International Studies will follow.

OF INTEREST

■ **Students for Environmental Action** will hold an important organizational meeting Sunday at 7 p.m. in Montgomery Theater, LaFortune.

■ **Amnesty International Group #43** will be meeting Sunday at 8:30 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater of LaFortune.

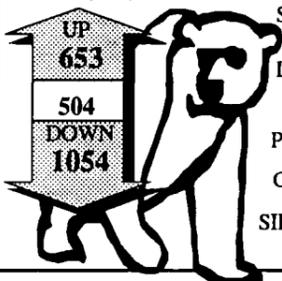
tune.

■ **The Morrissey Film Festival** will be held on February 28. Start making your dorm's entry now. Films should be less than eight minutes. Talk to your hall president or call 283-3593 with any questions.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ January 30

VOLUME IN SHARES	248,970,500	NYSE INDEX	226.64	↓ 2.31
		S&P COMPOSITE	410.34	↓ 4.62
		DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	3224.96	↓ 47.18
		PRECIOUS METALS		
		GOLD	↑ \$0.20	to \$356.10/oz.
		SILVER	↑ 6.0¢	to \$4.248/oz.



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1797:** Composer Franz Schubert was born in Vienna, Austria.
- **In 1865:** General Robert E. Lee was named commander-in-chief of the Confederate armies.
- **In 1949:** The first TV daytime soap opera, "These Are My Children," was broadcast from the NBC station in Chicago.
- **In 1950:** President Truman announced he had ordered development of the hydrogen bomb.
- **In 1971:** Astronauts Alan B. Shepard Jr., Edgar Mitchell and Stuart Roosa blasted off aboard Apollo 14, the first U.S. moon mission since the ill-fated flight of Apollo 13.

Blackout

continued from page 1

the buildings on campus actually lost power, the effect was far reaching. "Nearly half of the campus uses the blacked-out buildings so the whole incident was really disruptive of work," said Cynthia Scott, Assistant Director of Public Relations at Notre Dame. "They were all very irked over there."

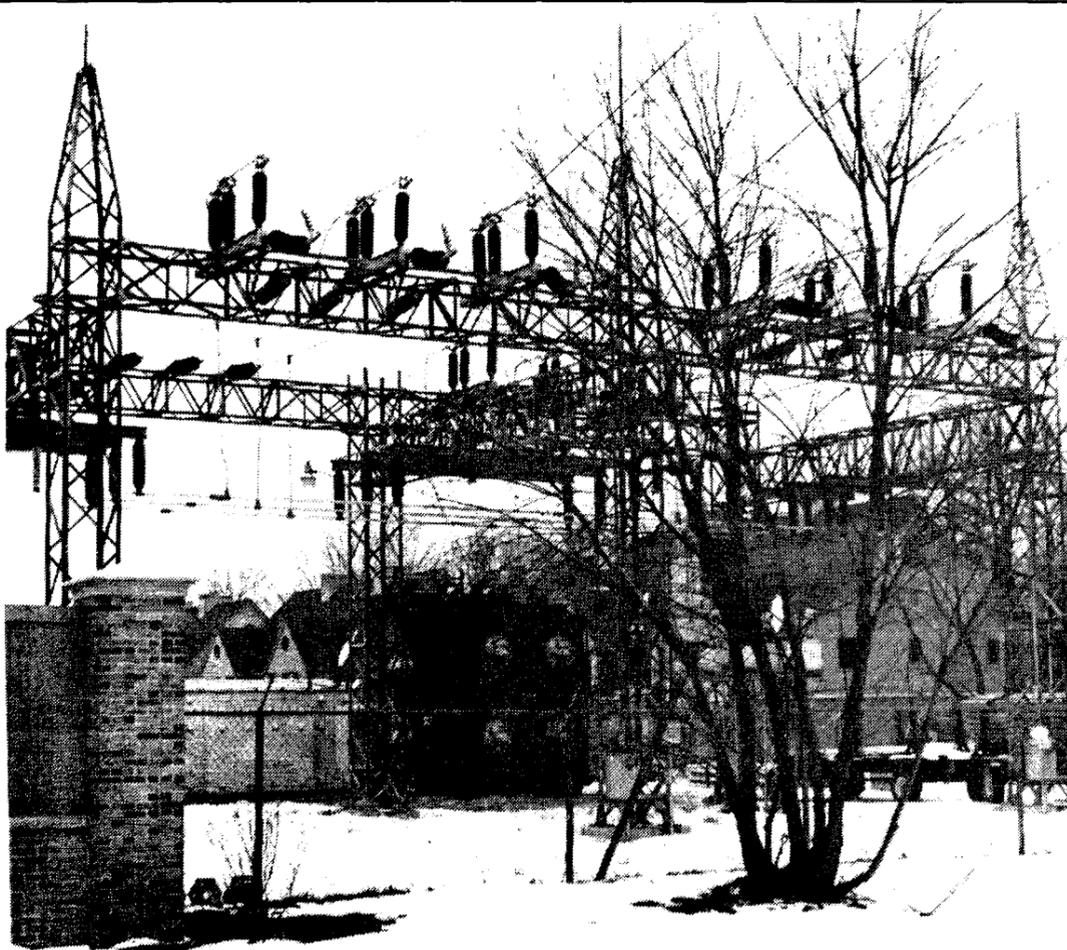
Not everyone. Many students rejoiced in their temporary reprieve from classes and returned to their dorms to alert those lucky enough to be effected by the blackout that classes were cancelled.

The incident occurred shortly before 9 a.m., DeLee said. Although power was restored to a few buildings a short time after the blackout, full power was not available to all the affected buildings until late in the afternoon.

Maintenance workers at the power plant spent nearly the entire day working to restore power.

"The animals were electrocuted and blew up the transfer box," said DeLee. "The whole area had to be disassembled and cleaned before power could be restored to the campus."

This kind of occurrence is not unusual, said Scott. "Sometimes, small animals can wreak all kinds of havoc."



The breakdown of this power unit, located behind the Fischer Graduate Residence Complex, was the reason for yesterday's power outage. Crews worked until the afternoon to repair the unit.

The Observer/John Rock

SECURITY BEAT

MONDAY, JAN. 27

Noon A Notre Dame faculty member reported she lost her parking decal.
5:59 p.m. Three Grace Hall residents reported the theft of their clothing from their unlocked dorm room.

TUESDAY, JAN. 28

8:30 a.m. A University employee reported he lost his B-17 parking decal.
1:30 p.m. A University employee reported vandalism to the Cedar Grove Chapel. A window had been broken.
2:08 p.m. A Notre Dame student reported the theft of the headlight trim from his vehicle while it was parked in the C-1 parking lot.
2:15 p.m. An Alumni Hall resident reported the theft of his jacket from the basement of South Dining Hall.
2:30 p.m. A Fisher Hall resident reported the theft of his locked bicycle from the Fisher bike rack.

WEDNESDAY, JAN. 29

10:45 p.m. Notre Dame Security discovered a decal—one that had been reported lost or stolen—in another person's vehicle. The suspect in this case was identified and questioned at the scene.
7:30 p.m. A Sorin Hall resident reported the theft of his jacket from the basement of the South Dining Hall.

Please
Recycle Your
OBSERVER

Dogs

continued from page 1

reas to continually check behind them and not to turn their backs on the dogs. "Maintain

eye contact with it or it will attack," Rucker advised.

Any information about the dogs can be reported by calling the St. Joseph County Humane Society at 255-4726 or the St. Joseph County Police at 284-9611.

Ethics

continued from page 1

credibility. It had used the color of the sky so often, that it became known as "Register blue." Another questionable

decision arises, said Kelly. Should the editor alter the photograph in an effort to beautify it? Or, is it more important for the photograph to illustrate history accurately in this case? Again, there is no all encompassing answer, only opinion, according to Kelly.



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APPLICATION DEADLINE IS FEBRUARY 21, 1992

CSCE offers 10 former republics membership

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia (AP) — The Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe on Thursday accepted 10 former Soviet republics as members in hopes of binding them to European and American traditions of democracy.

"The decision to create not a geographical but a political Europe is now irreversible," Italian Foreign Minister Gianni de Michelis told reporters. "Today we have laid down the first important element of a new world order."

Saying the CSCE had served as "the conscience of the continent," U.S. Secretary of State James Baker III said the group now faced the challenge of extending its values to the new independent states.

"CSCE can serve as a compass" to guide the states to democracy and free market economies, Baker said.

He spoke to the meeting of foreign ministers on a brief stopover between Middle East talks in Moscow and a U.N. Security Council meeting in New York.

The CSCE, which began as a community of 32 European na-

tions, the Soviet Union, the United States and Canada with the signing of the Helsinki Accords in 1975, now encompasses the northern hemisphere from San Francisco to Vladivostok, embracing 48 states.

The Helsinki Accords and subsequent CSCE documents helped the West press Eastern European nations to abide by human rights commitments.

The former Soviet states are obligated to undertake those commitments, as well as those concerning security and arms control.

"The old orders are falling apart and it is our task to build new ones," Czechoslovak President Vaclav Havel said in his opening address.

Nationalism and its potential for violence in Yugoslavia and the Caucasus mountains have led the CSCE to focus on how it might prevent conflict.

The ministers adopted a document urging better crisis management. But a peacekeeping force advocated by Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the German foreign minister, looks distant at best.



More than a handful

Sophomores Rick Schaupp (left) and Dave Nathe of Grace and Dillon Halls, respectively, express their delight in picking up their laundry crisp and clean for the upcoming weekend.

The Observer/John Rock

Student Government Presents...
A Public Forum on Contemporary Issues
with

William H. Gray, III

President and Chief Executive Officer
United Negro College Fund

During Mr. Gray's tenure in the House of Representatives, he became the first black Member of Congress to hold a position in House leadership.

"Challenges, Changes, and Opportunities in Education, and Why I Decided to Leave the House."

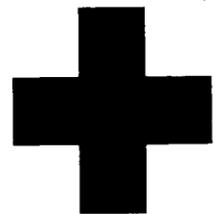
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7:30 pm
Library Auditorium

This lecture was made possible through the generosity of several members of the Arts & Letters Council and the Business College Council.



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Pepperoni, please

Mike Wendowski slices a pizza last night while working at "Your Mother's," the not-so-appropriate name of Stanford Food Sales.

The Observer/Jon Novak

China strives to repair image

HONG KONG (AP) — From the release of political dissidents to a media campaign pledging new economic reforms, China has launched a grand public relations exercise to bury memories of Tiananmen Square.

Spearheaded by the first visit of Premier Li Peng to the West since the 1989 crackdown on the pro-democracy movement, the drive is one of China's most sophisticated attempts to repair its image.

China's goal seems to be new investment from the West and elevation into the role of a world power, a status Beijing especially covets following the collapse of the Soviet Union.

New investment and trade would help China's Communist Party maintain strong economic growth and satisfy rising expectations of China's 1.1 billion people. Increased international prestige would bolster the domestic stature of Beijing's leaders.

Li has been visiting in Europe and is coming to New York for a U.N. Security Council summit Friday. He reportedly will meet briefly with President Bush — a major public relations victory for a figure so closely associated with China's crackdown on dissent.

The United States is a main target of China's image campaign.

China is fresh from tough trade negotiations with Washington over intellectual prop-



Li Peng

erty and copyright protection. Later this year, Beijing faces a battle in the U.S. Congress over the renewal of China's most-favored-nation trade status, which guarantees the lowest U.S. tariffs for Chinese goods.

Chinese officials are waging a sophisticated campaign — broadcasting some stories domestically while using pro-Beijing papers in Hong Kong to serve others up for foreign consumption alone.

When paramount leader Deng Xiaoping surfaced in southern China last week in his first public appearance in a year, China's state-run media was silent while the story made front pages in Hong Kong. China's media also did not mention Deng's praise of capitalism.

Reports Saturday that China released nine more dissidents jailed for their roles in the democracy movement also were not publicized at home.

The latest volley in the cam-

paign was fired Thursday; it also was directed abroad.

An official Chinese magazine published in Hong Kong said the Communist Party will downplay ideology and promote "pragmatic cadres" at the party congress next autumn. Bauhunia magazine said China is committed to pursuing "political consultation" and elevating "younger, more energetic" officials.

Chinese media have been covering Li's visit to Italy, Switzerland, Spain and Portugal, but it has been selective about the trip, which has drawn protest demonstrations.

For instance, the official Xinhua News Agency made no mention of Swiss Justice Minister Jean-Pascal Delamuraz canceling a lunch with Li because of human rights concerns. Instead, the news agency focused on trade.

China's campaign combines fact with questionable claims. On one hand, China seems serious about economic reforms, but talk of more freedom appears designed only to assuage critics in the West.

On Thursday, the Bauhunia article credited the fall of communism in the Soviet bloc with keeping China's party united in its support of economic reforms. Deng was quoted in Hong Kong's pro-Beijing papers Tuesday as saying the Communists will lose power if they don't reform the economy.

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Unfavorable economic news reported by U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP) — In a rash of discouraging economic news, the government said Thursday that orders to factories for durable goods dropped sharply in December and business layoffs were continuing to rise through the middle of this month.

A separate report said consumers' spending was up only slightly last month in yet another sign of economic stagnation. Americans' personal income was up, but that was partly due to rising jobless payments because of the national economic slump.

U.S. businesses — and the Bush administration — are anxiously seeking any sign of revival. But Gilbert Benz, an economist with the Swiss Bank Corp. in New York, said the reports suggested "there basically will be no growth in the first quarter of this year."

"The economy is kind of standing on rubbery legs," concurred economist Robert Dederick of the Northern Trust Co. in Chicago. "It isn't falling down. It's maintaining its equilibrium, but it can do no more."

President Bush did not comment on the new reports during a speech to businessmen in Philadelphia but saw reason for hope in other economic signs. He said, "Inflation is down; inventories are down; the market has been expressing optimism in the future; interest rates are down and this is no time for gloom and doom."

The Commerce Department reported that orders for long-lasting, usually expensive durable goods such as cars and computers fell to a seasonally adjusted \$117.7 billion in December. The 5 percent decline was the largest since orders plunged 11.2 percent in November 1990.

Orders were down 4.6

percent for all of 1991, the largest loss since the recession year of 1982 when they fell 6.7 percent.

Transportation orders were down 13.9 percent in December, accounting for most of the overall decline. If not for the transportation problems, total orders would have been down just 1.6 percent.

On the other hand, military orders soared 86 percent and without that gain the overall orders decline would have been a staggering 8.9 percent. Military hardware orders are expected to decline in coming months because of cutbacks in the Pentagon budget.

In a second report, the Commerce Department said consumer spending slowed to a 0.3 percent gain from November's 0.4 percent increase. Spending was up just 3.9 percent for the year after rising 6.4 percent in 1990.

Larry Meyer of Laurence H. Meyer & Associates, a St. Louis economic forecasting service, said, "Confidence is still down; the unemployment rate will probably continue to grow. We're not likely to see much more than 1 percent growth in consumption in the first quarter."

That would bode ill for the economy, since consumer spending accounts for two-thirds of the nation's economic activity.

While personal incomes jumped 1 percent in December, the department said half of that gain was due to increased unemployment insurance and farm subsidy payments and a one-time bonus for automobile workers.

The income gain for the year was 3.3 percent, less than half the 6.8 percent advance in 1990 and barely beating a 3.1 percent increase in inflation.



The Observer/John Rock

Taking care of dirty laundry

Stan Tuholski, a sophomore from Carroll Hall, picks up his formerly dirty clothes from Joan Blackford at the distribution center. With fewer coin operated washing machines on campus, many male students are turning to the laundry service to take care of their dirty laundry.

Proposal fails to impress mayors

WASHINGTON (AP) — The nation's mayors voiced disappointment with President Bush's budget proposal Thursday, saying it cuts urban programs and fails to provide an economic stimulus that would create jobs.

"This is an emergency, and it demands an emergency response," Baltimore's Democratic Mayor Kurt Schmoke told the Senate Banking Committee.

"The most efficient and effective way in which Congress can address the urgent needs of the cities is to pass a targeted fiscal

assistance bill which targets aid directly to cities," he said.

Bridgeport, Conn., Mayor Joseph Ganim, whose city became the first in the nation to seek federal bankruptcy protection, called on Congress to increase grants to cities, stop imposing mandated programs, increase funding for social programs and law enforcement, and ban assault weapons.

Although Bridgeport's bankruptcy petition, filed by Ganim's predecessor, was denied, the move focused national attention on the financial difficulties confronting cities.

The U.S. Conference of Mayors, in an analysis of Bush's proposed budget for fiscal 1993, said it would reduce the Community Development Block Grant program by \$500 million,

to \$2.9 billion. Congress rejected a similar proposal from Bush last year.

The conference also complained about proposed cuts in environmental aid and in public housing rental assistance and construction.

"What we need in the cities is three things — jobs, housing and a sense of hope," Schmoke said at a news conference. "And we're not sure we have seen that."

To illustrate the impact of cuts in aid to cities over the past decade, the conference pointed to eight key urban programs that in 1981 provided \$23.7 billion to cities. If adjusted for inflation, they would amount to \$37.3 billion. In Bush's budget, those programs would receive \$13.1 billion.



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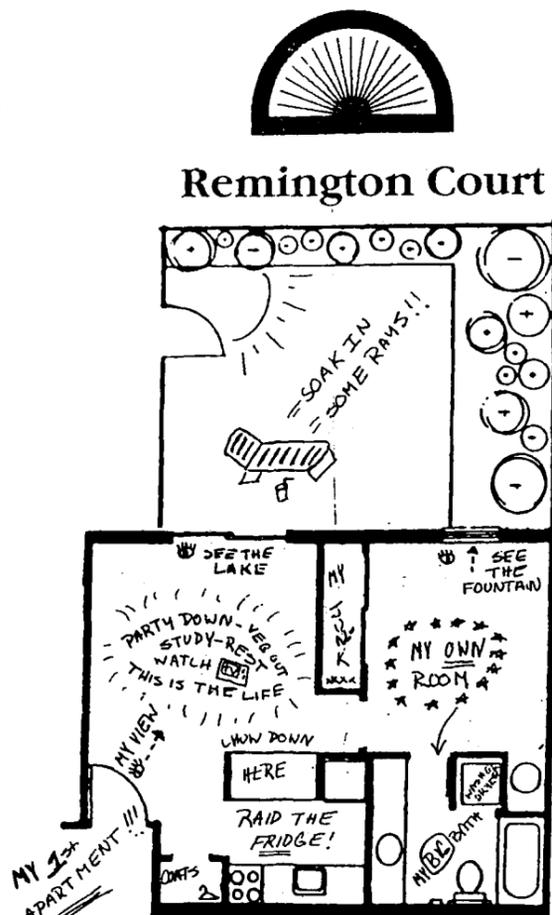
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OR BETH HOWELLS!



HAPPY 20TH BIRTHDAY!
LOVE,
the
PANGBORN BOYS

Professor experiences cosmic linkup with Bush

It would be easy to start this column by saying something clever-sounding like, "It was the apotheosis of postmodern diplomacy," or maybe by asking, "What evil churns within the belly of the body politic?"

But I have a gut feeling I shouldn't.

Instead, I will speak of a sickly feeling that I have deep in the pit of my stomach.

You see, by some strange, uncanny, cosmic coincidence that has left me wondering about my own place in the grand scheme of things, fate would have it that I was throwing up in South Bend, Indiana at the exact moment that George Bush was losing his cookies in Tokyo, Japan.

Unfortunately, no CNN crew was in hand to immortalize my gastronomic misadventure. Funny, I didn't even think of asking my wife to get out the camcorder.

A few hours and three or four tablespoons of my favorite "protective coating action" later, I tried to get my wife to take seriously the idea that George Bush and I were linked in some weird way.

"Just think how upsetting this

is," I explained, trying to get my wife to put down her mystery. "I've always thought of Bush as the most cynical president of all time, and now it's as if I've found out he's my Doppelganger or something."

"Yes, dear," my wife said by way of reassuring me, turning this page to find out if the gourmet cook was responsible for the unexpected appearance of a second corpse.

"My God, I wonder what I was doing the moment that Bush decided to appoint Lynne Cheney chairman of NEH? Let alone when he made up his mind to 'kick some ass' in the Persian Gulf."

Probably figuring I was suffering from some exotic type of intestinally-induced delirium, my wife put her book down and patted me on the shoulder.

"Look at the bright side," she said. "Maybe you're on some sort of psychic hot line to George Bush that enables you to control what he does."

"You think he threw up only because I was throwing up?"

"Who knows?" My wife can be very patient with me at times.

Letting her get back to

Andrew Cutrofello
Subterranean Homesick
Politics

"Murder by Sushi," I decided it was time to engage in some late-night poltergeistological research. I lit some candles, held my own hands, and tried to send a subliminal message to the President. For a long while, I kept getting a busy signal. Then I may have started to dose off a little. But then...

"Well, Mr. Professor, how's your tummy doin'?" a preppy voice was saying.

"Mr. President, is that you?" I felt the presence of a disembodied head of state hovering before me.

"You betcha. Listen, I know you're hurtin' out there. Still have a helluva tummy ache myself. Been there, is what I'm sayin'. But don't cry for me, Arizona." The President's head was visible now, bobbing and weaving and grinning like the Cheshire cat. "Message: I care for your tummy."

All that bobbing and weaving was making me feel queasy, so I tried to fix my gaze on the ceramic bust of JFK that stood on the mantle. "Sir, did you really

want to vomit in Prime Minister Miyazawa's lap?"

"Had to. Been doin' the trade warrior bit, here. Part of a whole strategy. Involves bein' domestic, eatin' chitlins, sayin' 'bidness' 'stead of 'business,' standin' up to the Japanese, vomitin' on them—"

"Vomiting?"

"That's the word. Economic bulimia. A little vomiting followed by a binge of consumer spending."

"Trickle-down with a vengeance, huh? Well, to be honest, Mr. President, you callous indifference to the suffering of others is beginning to turn a lot of stomachs."

The bobbing and weaving had given way to a kind of jellyfish look. "It's those lib-er-als," the jellyfish intoned in a distorted, deep bass voice.

Figuring this was my opportunity to revolutionize the American political scene, I said, "Mr. President, now that we're psychically linked, you have to do what I tell you to do. Now, when you give your State of the Union speech, how about speaking the truth for once? I want you to explain to the American people that liberalism

is not the source of their problems. It's not liberalism, affirmative action, drugs, or Japan. Explain how those are all just a bunch of scapegoats."

"Lib-er-als, lib-er-als..." The jellyfish head started to do his broken record thing. Then it all started to melt away, so I began to speak more quickly.

"You will explain that the real reason for their troubles is capitalism. Class struggle. Show them how liberal-bashing and race-baiting are just ways of making people oblivious to the existence of a class struggle. Then ask a few thought-provoking questions, like 'How come Wall Street's so high on the hog, while the average citizen goes hungry?'"

"Lib-er-als, vom-it-ing, Persian Gulf, cap-it-al gains tax cut," the jellyfish face said as it faded away.

"Tell the world to stop swallowing your usual kind of garbage," I called out. But the jellyfish head was gone.

Then I woke up, sick to my stomach again.

Andrew Cutrofello is a professor of philosophy at Saint Mary's College. His columns appear every other Friday.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Anti-abortion legislation is needed to eliminate plague

Dear Editor:

In reading Mr. Josh Gaul's letter (The Observer Jan. 22), I feel it is necessary to make some points that will clear up some of the erroneous arguments of my fellow Cavanaugh resident.

To begin with let me state that I am pleased that Mr. Gaul sees abortion as a "plague." Recognizing it for what it is, is something that many neglect to do. I also agree that more should be done to support pregnant women and their families. Much is being done now but there is much room for improvement. As a Roman Catholic, however, I must disagree with his arguments on how this evil should be eradicated.

Mr. Gaul's statement that "the alarming rate of abortion in the United States is not due to its legality" is simply incorrect. A woman's motivations for having an abortion cannot be affected by the law, but one can at least say that the rate at which

abortions are done is greatly influenced by the law. To say that acts bear no relationship to laws that pertain to them is to ignore what history has to tell us about other controversial issues. At one time, racism was widely accepted, encouraged, and vented. It was not seen as something that is wrong.

Abortion too is not only seen as something that is not wrong but also as a fundamental right. Some people thought that racism was wrong and fought to have laws passed that would prohibit the venting of racism while knowing all along that the laws would not eliminate racism itself nor all racial acts of violence.

Some people today think that abortion is wrong and are fighting to have laws passed to prohibit the act of abortion while knowing that the laws are not going to convince everyone that abortion is wrong nor end all acts of abortion. After the anti-discrimination laws began

being enacted, the number of deaths due to racism has decreased over time.

If laws prohibiting abortions were passed, the number of abortions would decrease. Both racism and abortion are evils and just as acts of violence due to racism have decreased since laws have been passed, so too acts of abortion would decrease as a direct result of anti-abortion legislation. I am assuming that Mr. Gaul would agree with me in seeing this is a good thing considering his stand on abortion. I am also assuming that all Roman Catholics would share this view as well.

Mr. Gaul realizes that his "suggestions fly in the face of Catholic doctrine concerning the issue of human sexuality" but I am very confused over Mr. Gaul's advice that we should dismiss our religious belief. It seems odd to me that within the same sentence he would first "set aside our religious belief" and then attempt to "work for what is

best for the nation as a whole."

It would appear as if the Faith is a hindrance to working for the common good. I tend to think, as I am sure most Catholics do, that Christ's law would not only help bring about what is best for our nation as a whole but that obedience to Christ's law is what is best for our nation as a whole.

A Catholic cannot profess belief in Christ's self-identification as "the way, and the truth, and the life" (Jn. 14:6) and then dismiss this profound declaration because someone disagrees with it. People disagreed with Christ when He said it yet He continued to preach it. People have died for this truth of the Faith! We call them Martyrs.

If one truly believes in Christ and the Church of which He is Head, then one must believe that Christ through Holy Mother Church knows what is best for not only each individual but for the nation as a whole, as well as the entire

world. By being a Christian, we have the calling and the joy to be witnesses of the Truth of Christ in a world of doubt and error. We must be prophets and expect nothing less than the fulfillment of Christ's kingdom here on earth. Today!

"Lack of education" and a "failure in American society to place the highest value in human life" are both some of the causes of abortion. Why then eliminate our Faith when it teaches the only true form of protection from disease and unwanted pregnancies, namely abstinence? Why replace our Faith with something less when it is our Faith that proclaims the beauty of the human life?

We all need to pray diligently for God's will to be done. That may mean a sacrifice of our will, but that is part of being a Christian.

Christopher J. Beaudet
Cavanaugh Hall
Jan. 29, 1992

Great Gourmet Burger Bungle is uncovered by Doctor Science

Dear Editor:

In last Friday's issue of The Observer, there appeared a letter addressing the number of ways to fix your gourmet hamburger at the dining hall. With thirty-two toppings and four types of rolls, the authors were quick to point out that there were far more than thirty-six ways to fix your burger (as the dining hall claimed). Their computation led them to a number of combinations so ridiculously large that it staggers the mind: a fifteen followed by thirty-five zeroes!

Needless to say, this calculation is completely erroneous. The popular press is already

using the juicy catch phrase "Great Gourmet Burger Bungle" to refer to these various mathematically illiterate statements. As Doctor Science, I relish the opportunity to present the real beef of the matter.

To get the ridiculously large number (RLN), the mathematician impersonators calculated $32!$ (thirty-two factorial) and multiplied that by the four types of bread. This meaty computation actually calculates the number of ways you could make your burger if you put all thirty-two toppings on it, in a different order each time. In other words, if you put the ketchup on before the onions, it

is a different burger than putting the onions before the ketchup. Furthermore, they offered the diner no chance to choose the number of toppings. Seems a little saucy, doesn't it?

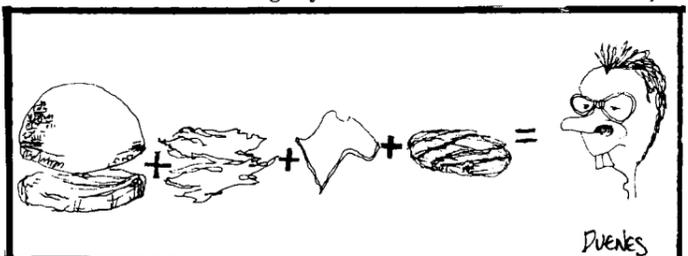
You see, they calculated the number of permutations for thirty-two objects taken thirty-two at a time ($P(n,r) = n!/(n-r)!$: here n is the number of possible toppings (32) and r is how many of them you put on your burger. What they really wanted to compute was the number of combinations [$C(n,r) = n!/(r!(n-r)!]$ for each possible number of toppings to be put on the burger (r), which ranges from zero to thirty-two. We need to

sum all thirty-three of these combinations together. This result is multiplied by four, which allows for choosing any one type of roll. The final number: 3,811,876,320 different ways to decorate your burger.

Sure, this still seems like a lot, but the RLN is wrong by a

figure that is greater than the age of the universe in seconds. In the end, the dining hall's number was much more accurate, being off by only a few billion or so. See you later, I'm eating...

John F. Plumb
Morrisey Hall
Jan. 27, 1992





JANUARY 31-FEBRUARY 2

weekend calendar friday

MUSIC

Kinetics, Club Shenanigans, 10 p.m.
Palace Laundry, Bridget's, 10 p.m.
Rick James Band, Sneakers, 10 p.m.

EVENTS

Keenan Hall Revue, O'Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary's, 7 p.m.
Late Night Olympics, Joyce A.C.C., 8 p.m.-4 a.m.

saturday

MUSIC

Kinetics, Club Shenanigans, 10:00 p.m.
Rick James Band, Sneakers, 10:00 p.m.
Methatones, Club 23, 10:00 p.m.

EVENTS

Keenan Hall Revue, O'Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary's, 7 p.m.

films

FRIDAY

"Point Break," Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.
"Prospero's Books," Annenberg Auditorium, 7:15 & 9:45 p.m.

SATURDAY

"Point Break," Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.
"Prospero's Books," Annenberg Auditorium, 7:15 & 9:45 p.m.

UNIVERSITY PARK EAST

"Prince of Tides," 7:10 & 9:50 p.m.
"Juice," 6:45 & 9 p.m.
"Hook," 7 & 9:40 p.m.
"Fried Green Tomatoes," 6 & 9:30 p.m.

Celebration of International Women

Readings reflect different

By ELIZABETH COSTELLO
Accent Writer

Five students and one faculty member will read poetry and fiction at the International Celebration at the Snite Museum this Saturday.

"The whole idea is to present different aspects of women's lives," according to Diana Matthias, Assistant Professional Specialist, Snite Museum.

Five of the six readers are natives of countries other than America. They chose to read works of women authors from their home countries and will talk about the author's background. The participants will read the poetry or fiction in their native language and in English.

"The readings and the day are a celebration of the lives and concerns of the international women who have come to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's," Matthias said.

Roxana Barrantes Glave, a Peruvian graduate student at Notre Dame, is reading fiction from Clorinde Matto de Turner. Matto de Turner, a daughter of a land owner family, lived in the highland city of Cusco, Peru, Glave said.

"Matto de Turner tried to present the Indian with respect and tried to bring to attention the value of human beings to the upper classes," Glave explained.

Matto de Turner's concern was

the exploitation of Indians. She was one of the first to bring attention to the problem of the Indian, Glave said. Additionally, women are main characters in two of her novels.

For Glave, it is interesting to have the opportunity to know more about Matto de Turner, and the Day of Women is a very important event. "I think it is

important because of the national nature of the celebration.

It is important for women to know and think about other cultures

— not only women but men too," she added.

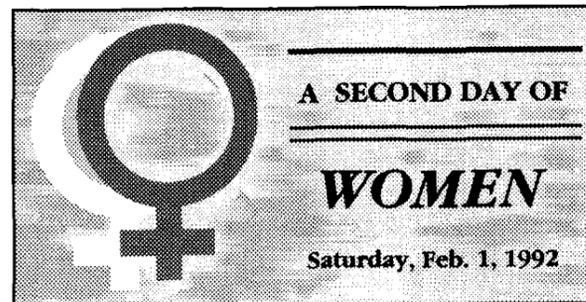
This feeling is common among the participants in the day of Women. "I think it is important that we get to know cultures from other countries. I think literature

is a good way to get to know people," Beatriz Castillo, a Saint Mary's student from Mexico said.

Castillo chose to read and talk about Sor Juana Ines de la Cruz, a Mexican author, popular with Mexican people and scholars. "Her outstanding poetry makes her one of the most important women in Mexican literature," Castillo said.

'The readings and the day are a celebration of the lives and the concerns of the international women who have come to Notre Dame and St. Mary's.'

Cruz, a 17th century nun, "tried to encourage the right of women to education," according to Castillo. "She was very advanced for her time," she added. In the 17th century it was hard for people to speak up — especially



Women worldwide discuss th

By TRAVIS SMITH
Accent Writer

Due to the success of the first Day of Women at the Snite Museum, a Second Day of Women at the Snite Museum will take place on Saturday. This event will be a celebration of international women at Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and in the South Bend community. Panel discussions are among the events scheduled for this special day.

One conference entitled "An International Celebration" will be moderated by Notre Dame senior Sharon Williams. "Notre Dame contains a richness of culture within its student body and this Saturday offers a really good opportunity for students to take advantage of it," commented Williams.

The first conference will begin at 9 a.m. and will consist of three Notre Dame women: Sigrid Artz of Mexico, Uma Balakrishnan of Bombay, India, and Jasmin Nario of the Philippines. "The

discussion will focus on the education each received from their own countries from the stand point of women," Williams said.

According to panelist Balakrishnan, "I am an exception. It's not an easy thing to do for an Indian woman to come here and

percentage is much higher in men than women. "If you educate a man, you educate just him. But if you educate a woman, you educate the entire family," added Balakrishnan.

All three panelists have their masters degrees, and according to panelist Sigrid Artz, "We will be discussing the impact of a woman

"... the literacy rate in India is 30% and ... the literacy percentage is much higher in men than women. 'If you educate a man, you educate just him. But if you educate a woman, you educate the entire family.'"

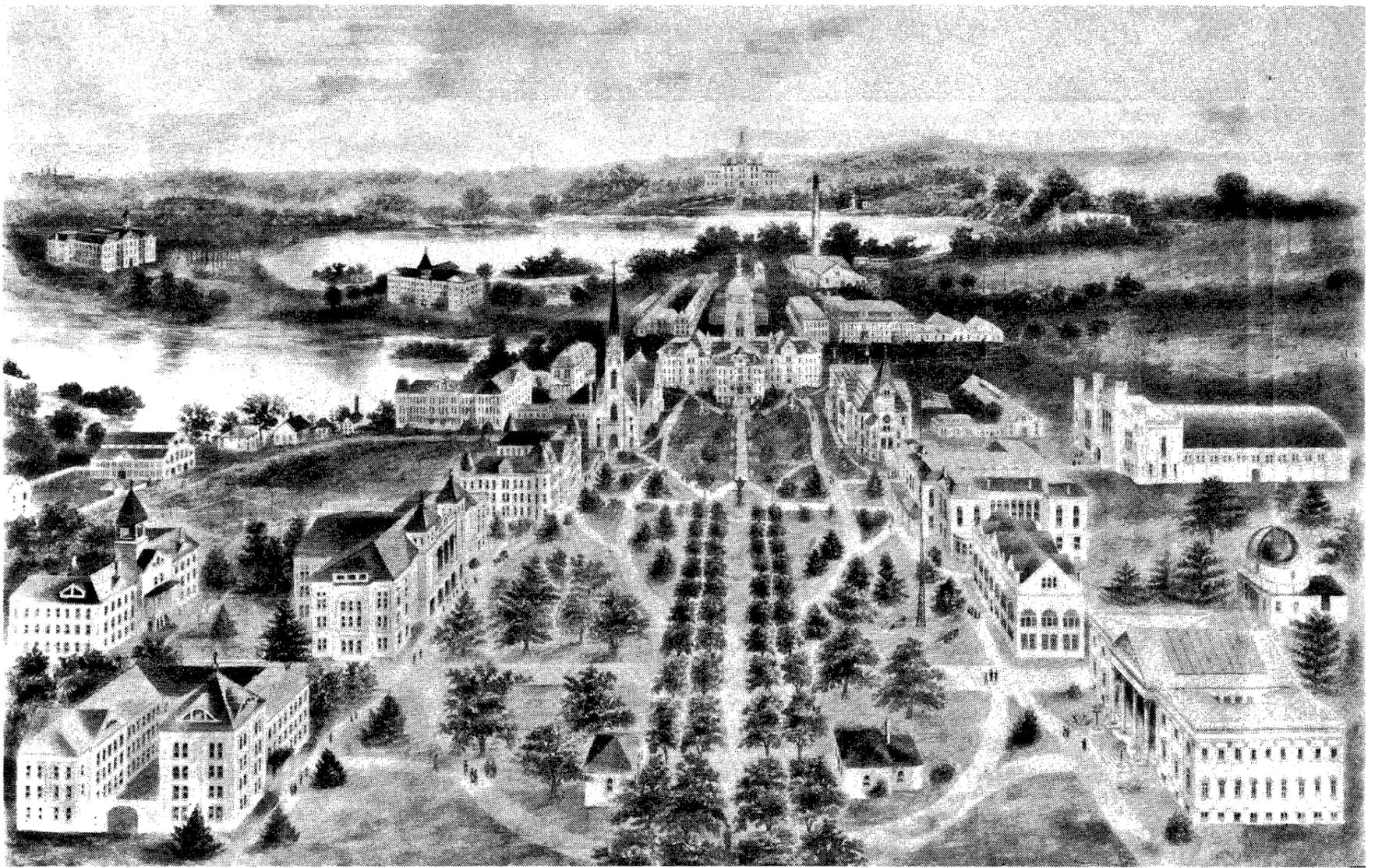
study." Balakrishnan received 12 years of schooling in India, but says that for a woman education is limited.

India's government has recently begun changes for the increased education of woman, providing free education for all women up to the age of 15. Balakrishnan said that the literacy rate in India is 30% and that the literacy

having a masters degree in each of our own countries."

"In my case, it will definitely help. It opens many doors to teach," Artz said. Artz has her masters in International Peace Studies which will help her to obtain a teaching job at one of the universities in Mexico. She is planning on going back to Mexico in one month.

150 YEARS of Notre Dame



Photos courtesy of Notre Dame Archives.

Top: The University, circa 1912-1916. Several buildings pictured were never actually built.

Below: Fr. Julius Nieuwland, who made synthetic rubber in 1928.



The

Formative Years

1910—1939

By **DAVE DIETEMAN**
Sports Editor

The opening decades of the twentieth century saw great changes sweep the United States and the world.

The world found itself involved in the bloodiest combat to date, as Europe was carved up with muddy, death-laden trenches.

Flappers and the "Roaring Twenties" came and went, giving way to Black Monday, 1929, which sparked the Great Depression.

Just 10 years later, an unknowing and starving world stood on the brink of its second world war since the turn of the century.

"Brother, Can You Spare a Dime?" lamented the blight of the poor, as veterans and impoverished families waited in line for handouts and aid.

Fascism came into vogue in the wake of the Great War and the dismal economic conditions in Europe.

In Germany, a disgruntled Austrian named Adolf Hitler was coming into power. Benito Mussolini and his Brown Shirts swept through Italy. Communism, Lenin, and Stalin filled the news pages.

In the midst of these world-wide growing pains, which at times seemed as if they would tear Western civilization asunder, Notre Dame grew, prospered, and changed.

At the close of the 1800s, L'Universite de Notre Dame du Lac possessed slightly over 1,000 acres of land and 24 buildings, employed

52 faculty and served nearly 550 students. Tuition, room and board amounted to \$400.

Barely twenty years later, the school's land holdings had increased by 30 percent, as had the number of faculty and students.

Fr. Thomas Walsh, the president of the University in 1893, died that year, as did Father Alexis Granger and Notre Dame's founder, Fr. Edward Sorin, leaving the university listing with a vacuum in its halls of power.

Only 50 years after Sorin had claimed the land in the Indiana wilderness for the Blessed Mother, the future of his school appeared uncertain.

Yet as the twentieth century dawned, a series of charismatic leaders propelled Sorin's college into the national limelight.

Fr. James Burns, ninth president of the university, was inaugurated in 1920 and promptly established a Board of Associate Lay Trustees to muster a million-dollar endowment for the school.

A Scandinavian chemistry student from Chicago, Knute Kenneth Rockne, took an already mighty Notre Dame football program from midwestern to national and world-wide fame.

With the aide of stars such as George Gipp and the Four Horsemen, Notre Dame football not only altered Saturday routines on campus and in South Bend, but helped to shape the nation's desire and respect for collegiate athletics. Rockne was also an assistant to Fr.

see **ROCKNE**/ page 2

Sesquicentennial Vignettes

By Phil Loranger

It would have pleased Ring Lardner to know that fully more than 58 years since his death, he remains one of the most widely read and imitated American writers of fiction. In the years between 1914 and his death in 1933, Lardner gained international fame as a colorful humorist, biting satirist and beloved newspaper columnist. His writings in the Chicago Tribune's *In The Wake Of The News* column became immediate collector's items.

A native of Niles, Mich., the always impeccably dressed Lardner literally exploded onto the American literary scene with the first of his famed "You Know Me, Al" series, published in March of 1914, in the Saturday Evening Post. In the most successful dialect narrative ever achieved outside of Mark Twain's Huckleberry Finn, Lardner adopted an idiomatic style to describe the exploits of his comic fictional hero, Jack Keefe, a braggadocio rookie pitcher for the Chicago White Sox.

Ironically, Lardner himself never played baseball, but through a quirk in fate, a twist of the truth and reporting many of Notre Dame's early baseball games, the unusually reserved Lardner not only became a premier baseball writer, but also picked up the slang terminology used by the players to craft his hard-tyhrowing, hard-headed rookie character. This takes some explaining.

After graduating from high school and making a desultory attempt at higher education at Chicago's Armour Tech, where he promptly flunked out, Lardner returned to Niles and hung around the offices of the Daily Star, the community's newspaper on which his brother, Rex, had made a good name for himself as a writer.

In 1905, Edgar A. Stoll, editor of the South Bend Times, ventured to Niles with hopes of hiring Rex for his publication. As fate would have it, Ring's brother was on vacation and Rex was sitting in his chair just whiling away the day. He really had nothing better to do.

"Well, it so happens that my brother is tied to this newspaper on a long contract," claimed Lardner. "But it so happens that I'm available, and as you probably know, I've been his chief editorial assistant for quite a while. If you're having some problems down there in South Bend, I guess I could help you out."

Stoll took him at his word. After all, he was an assistant to Rex, so he must know his way around a typewriter. And just like that, Ring Lardner became the South Bend Times' courthouse reporter, drama critic and sports editor.

"I had a lovely job on the newspaper," Lardner once recalled. "In the morning I covered the police station and the courts. In the afternoons, I went to the ball park to cover the town's Central League team, but I spent most of my time dating a girl from Goshen who I later married and watching Notre Dame play baseball over at Cartier Field."

Making good use of his famous dialect that marked his "You Know Me, Al" series, Lardner fulfilled a request in 1917, to write an article for Matt Trudelle, editor of the annual yearbook, the Dome:

Notre Dame:

Gents - It's true Del what you say about me having promised to write you something for the ivory dome when I seen you in Souse Bend last Xmas holidays but you got to admit that you did not give me no idear of what to write about and its been so long since I honored your university with visit and search that I am out of touch with it, as the panhandlers say. They's nothing I could tell you about your school that you don't already know before I told it to you. As a manner of fact, they's only 1 subject I know about that ain't public knowledge and that's myself, so I better say a few modest words in that direction.

I was 32 yrs. old the 6 of this inst. and up to 10 yrs. ago I was considered 1 of the handsomest young men in Niles, Mich., which is going along some. Then I begin to loose my hair and I been loosing it ever since and judgeing from the amt. of hair I lost, I must of had as much to start as Fanny X. Bushman. I am a married man and if girls insist on writeing me mash notes I would prefer them to address me at the office. I got 2 suits of clothes exclusive of my evening clothes and the 1 I am not wearing is always sent down to Hansen the tailor to be pressed up because I am always carefull about my personal appearance and try to keep my hat on as much as possible.

My college education is composed of 1 semester at Armour inst. Chicago where I took engineering and passed in rhetorick. Now I am a writer and everybody talks about my stuff behind my back. I write for the Chicago Tribune and the dome and 1 or 2 other magazines of less notice. My stuff is good when I try hard. I wrote something good the 24th of last Oct. Maybe you was the 1 that read it.

I remember once when I was going to Niles High School rah rah rah that our football team come over to your school in a livery rig to cross bats with Carroll Hall and the grounds was covered with damp snow and they was eleven men on our team and 827 on the Carroll hall team and I was trying to play end and we win the toss and you guys kicked off to us and on the 2nd. play we punted and I was dashing down the field like a load of lumber lath and shingles when my flight was arrested by the receipt of 2 snow balls, 1 under the eye and the other 1 knocked all the seeds out of my Adam's apple. So after that the home boys run back punts without encountering no foreign obstacles.

That's about all I can think of to write about except that I wear Hamerton collars size 16 and got 3 children all boys.

With my most lukewarm wishes for the success of your issue I insist on remaining,

Ring W. Lardner

And that's the way it was during Notre Dame's first 150 years.

Signs of the times

The flu, the Klan, and nine new dorms

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

Notre Dame students reacted violently to the beating of two fellow students by two alleged employees of a South Bend company.

On campus, movies were shown in Washington Hall, summer school courses were offered, the dome was regilded, the Irish brought home a bowl game victory and lay faculty members outnumbered their religious counterparts three to one.

These events, although they have their contemporary parallels, all occurred at L'Universite de Notre Dame du Lac in the first half of the twentieth century.

In 1916, an angry hoard of Notre Dame students torched a South Bend street car in protest of the beating of two students by men reportedly hired by the company for that express purpose.

That same year, free movies were first shown in Washington Hall.

Two years later, the flu—specifically a strain of Spanish influenza—tore through campus. In those days before infirmity-sponsored flu shots, 10 people died and 200 were hospitalized.

Also in 1918, the university offered summer school courses for the first time (female religious were allowed to attend these summer sessions).

Before the end of the year, the Notre Dame dismantled its branch of the Students' Army Training Corps (SATC), which, since 1917, had allowed the university to buoy its otherwise sagging enrollment by admitting students into SATC (much like today's ROTC) who would have instead found themselves in the muddy trenches of France.

In the fall of 1918, 700 SATC students came to Notre Dame. During the war, eight Holy Cross priests, including Fr. Charles O'Donnell, who, in 1928 was elected the 11th president of the university, became chaplains in the armed services.

Nearly one in every three



Photos courtesy of Notre Dame Archives.

Mike's Restaurant and Hulle's Cigar Store, before they merged into a hub of student life.

Notre Dame students lived off campus because of the enrollment surge which occurred after the Treaty of Versailles had been signed. Nonetheless, the administration enforced its code of rules with the lenience of Draco.

It was forbidden for students to even drive automobiles (let alone hike for days to obscurely named lots to find their vandalized cars). Notre Dame disciplinarians patrolled the streets of South Bend's forbidden zones in search of wayward students.

Hullie and Mike's, a popular student hub, catered the first football banquet and numerous gatherings during Irish road games. Hullie and Mike occasionally traveled with the team, and their establishment was a popular place to catch score updates.

The 1916 streetcar incident was by no means the only violent clash in which students participated. Although the snowball fights of the day were reasonably peaceful, South Bend was caught in the grips of hatred when 35,000 members of the Ku Klux Klan arrived in 1924.

Yet when all had been said and done, the Klansmen were driven from town with relatively light damage sustained by both sides.

The Golden Dome was regilded for the first time in 1920, just a year after Eamon De Valera, first president of the Irish Free State, had visited Notre Dame and Fr. James Burns had been elected the ninth president of the university.

By the time the calendars read 1939, Freshman Hall had been built (1922) and demolished (1932), as had Sophomore Hall (1923-1936). Fr. Bernard Lange was formally proclaimed as the world's fourth strongest man. In 1937, he turned the old natatorium into a gymnasium, as a brand new pool had been installed in the newly dedicated Rockne Memorial building.

In 1925, Fr. Walsh, 10th president of the university, banned all fraternities from campus, including Phi Beta Kappa. Just a year later, the Burke Memorial golf course opened—to men only—providing students with a better course than the scraggly grass behind Badin Hall.

Student life underwent yet further changes, however. The grade school was closed in 1929, as was the School of Agriculture, yet in the same year the graduate school was officially founded.

Rockne

continued from page 1

Julius Nieuwland, who discovered synthetic rubber at Notre Dame in 1928.

Notre Dame athletes excelled on the baseball diamond as well as the gridiron. The game of baseball, invented by Alexander Cartwright in the 1860s, was fast becoming known as the American pastime.

Frank O'Malley began teaching literature classes in 1909 and did not stop until 1974. The campus underwent an expansion program of fantastic proportions, with 29 buildings constructed or renovated between 1910 and 1939. Among the structures sent skyward were nine residence halls (Alumni, Breen-Phillips, Cavanaugh, Dillon, Lyons, Holy Cross, Howard, Morrissey and Zahm), the South Dining Hall and Notre Dame Stadium.

At the close of the 1930s, the world stood on the brink of war.

Somehow Notre Dame grew and prospered through it all.



Jake Kline, whose name is synonymous with Notre Dame baseball, checks his catcher's signs.

Rockne

continued from page 4

Led by future All-American quarterback Gus Dorais, Notre Dame lobbed pass after pass over the Army defenders to receivers who caught the ball in stride - very rare at the time. Halfback Ray "Ike" Eichenlaub utilized his punishing running skills to blast through the Army defense when the Notre Dame pass attack faltered.

Rockne and the Domers had piled up 21 fourth-quarter points, while shutting out Army for the duration of the second half. As a further testament to their toughness, Notre Dame made only one substitution in the game, and that because of a broken shoelace.

During the 1920s, Rockne and his teams made a series of indelible marks upon the national psyche. Stan Cofall, team captain in 1916, went on to coach the South Bend Mueussels (a professional team) as well as the Massillon (Ohio) Tigers, a founding franchise of what would later become the National Football League.

In 1920, while Rockne's team stormed its way to a 9-0-0 record and the Western Championship (another unofficial national championship), professional football players organized the American Professional Football Association, with Jim Thorpe of the Canton (Ohio) Bulldogs as its president. Cofall was the league's first vice-president.

On November 20 of that same year, Rockne's star player, George Gipp, played in his last game, a 33-7 rout of Northwestern. Gipp contracted strep throat and died December 14 at the age of 25.

Just 11 years after the great victory over Army, New York sports writer Grantland Rice of the New York Herald-Tribune penned the *Horsemen into legend*.

"Outlined against a blue-gray October sky, the Four Horsemen rode again. In dramatic lore, they are known as Famine, Pestilence, Destruction and Death. These are only aliases. Their real names are Stuhldreher, Miller, Crowley and Layden."

The Horsemen—Elmer Layden, Harry Stuhldreher, James Crowley and Don Miller—plowed over opponents on their way to the unofficial 1924 national championship. Rice's words were written after he had witnessed a spectacular Notre Dame victory at New York's Polo Grounds.

The Horsemen, however, by no means bowled the world over on their own. In fact, they relied for their heroics upon the less-known Seven Mules—Ed Hunsinger, Edgar Miller, Noble Fizer, Adam Walsh, Johnny Weibel, Joe Bach, and

Chuck Collins. Behind the Mules and the Horsemen, Notre Dame set itself on the road to being proclaimed one of the greatest football dynasties of all time.

Yet as quickly as Rockne ascended to the throne of national icon, he died. In 1931, Rockne's flight from Chicago to Los Angeles crashed in a remote field in Kansas. Headlines across the nation cried out at the death of a legend, and the Irish mourned. Ironically, Rockne had opted to fly because he disliked the long train ride to the coast.

Between 1910 and 1939, Notre Dame saw 53 of its players attain All-American status, although not all were recognized by the nascent NCAA. In 1947, Frank Leahy's Fighting Irish played the last game against Army. It was a 27-7 victory in the house that Rockne built, Notre Dame Stadium. The series ended (it is to be renewed in 1994) with the Cadets on the bad end of a 34-8-4 record.

In his 13-year tenure, Rockne had succeeded in putting Notre Dame football—and L'Universite de Notre Dame du Lac—very much on the map.

Seven years after his death, the Rockne Memorial was dedicated. Twenty years after his death, he was elected into the NFL Hall of Fame.

Rockne's successes enabled poor Catholic boys of all descents to have a shot at an education and a career. The team which had adopted a slur as its nickname proved time and again on the gridiron that excellence was the only standard by which the Irish judged themselves.

The world—especially on Saturday afternoons, once reserved at Notre Dame for classwork, disorganized games in the "Badin Bog" and around South Bend—would never be the same again.

Editor's Note:

This special section is the third in a series examining student life at Notre Dame throughout its 150-year history. Special thanks are given to Charles Lamb and the staff at University Archives. Without their assistance, this project would not have been possible. The research done by Tomas J. Schlereth, professor of American Studies, was also beneficial.

All photos courtesy of University of Notre Dame Archives.



Photos courtesy of Notre Dame Archives.

Clockwise from top: 1. Knute Rockne. 2. Notre Dame in action against Marquette at Chicago's Comiskey Park in 1912. 3. Headline from the Toledo Blade which trumpeted the news of Rockne's death. 4. Investigators pore over the wreckage of Rockne's flight in Kansas. 5. Rockne's funeral in Sacred Heart church.



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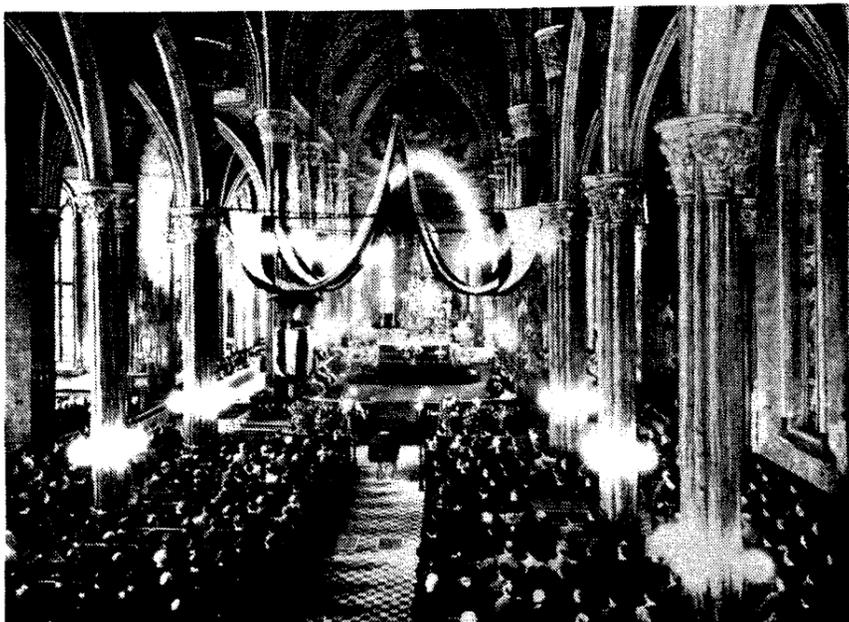
Vol. 82—No. 77

THIRTY PAGES

TOLEDO, OHIO, TUESDAY, MARCH 31, 1931

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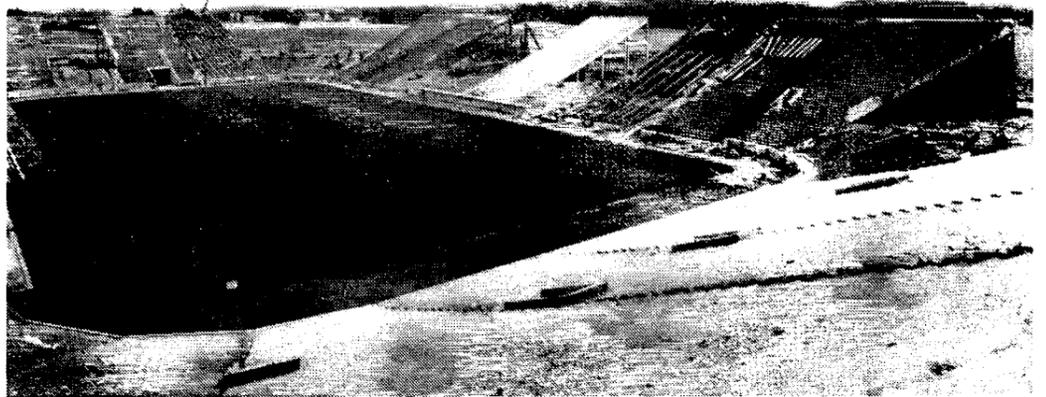
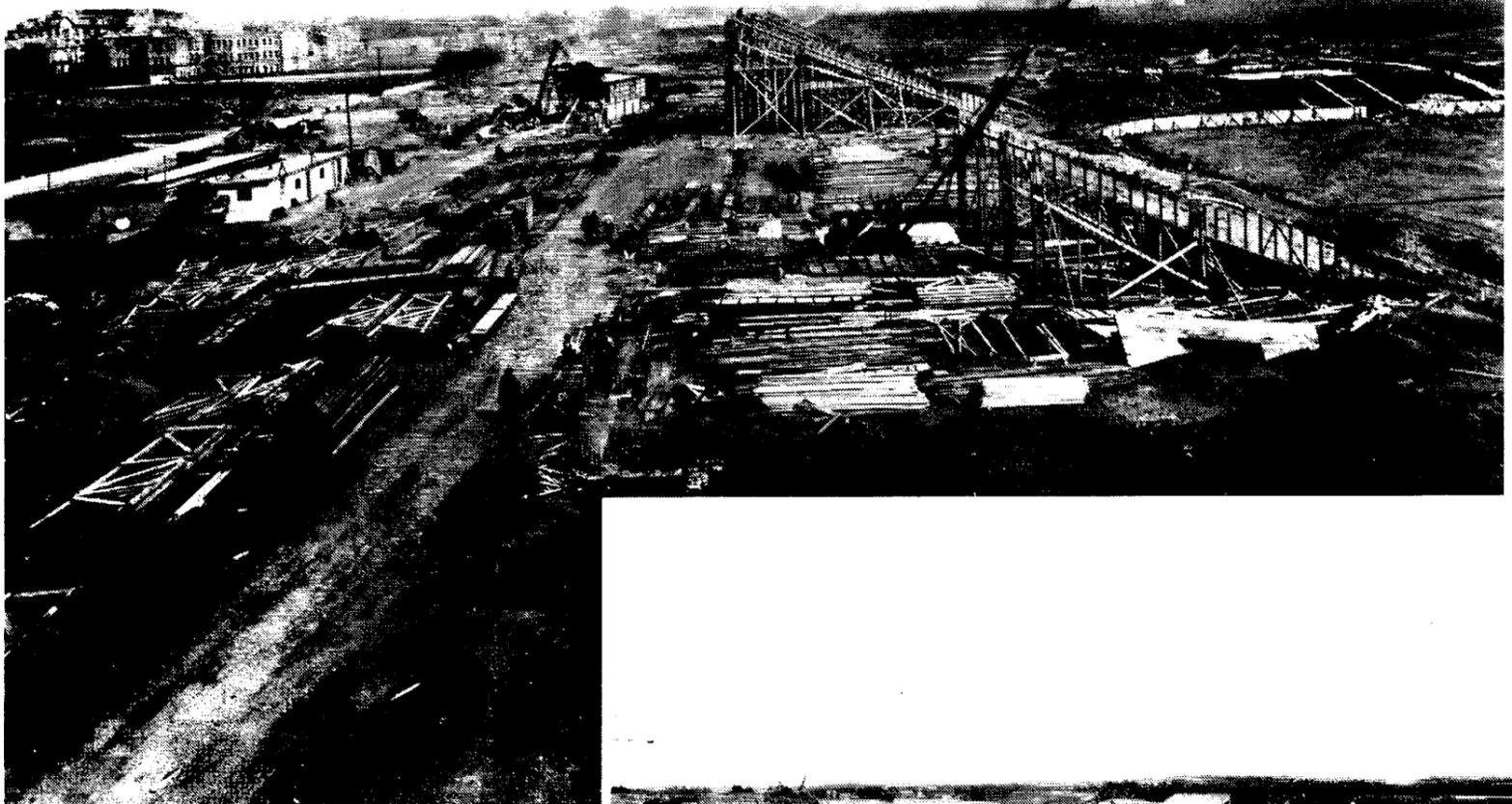
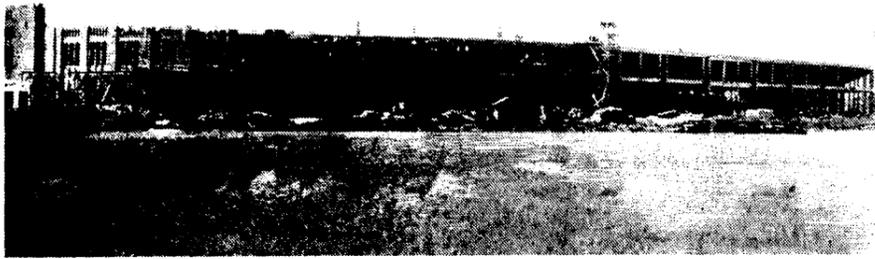
KNUTE ROCKNE KILLED AS AIR LINER CRASHES



Photos courtesy of Notre Dame Archives.

Central photo: Construction begins on Notre Dame Stadium, April 11, 1930. Engineered by Osborn Engineering Co. of Cleveland, Ohio, and constructed by Ralph Sollitt & Sons of South Bend, Rockne modeled it on the massive Michigan Stadium.

Left: August 1, 1930 finds the house that Knute built receiving its finishing touches. Lower right: The stadium is shown mid-way through construction, June 25, 1930.



Knute Rockne and the birth of a dynasty

By **DAVE DIETEMAN**
Sports Editor

In 1910, a young Knute Kenneth Rockne arrived at Notre Dame.

The world would never be the same.

Rockne, an excellent student as well as an actor, yearbook reporter and athlete (football, track and amateur boxing), graduated with highest honors, in chemistry, of all subjects.

At the bequest of a faculty member, Rockne was offered a position as a chemistry teacher, with the condition that he would also serve as an assistant to head football coach Jesse Harper.

As a player under Harper,

Rockne had developed and honed to a razor edge his football skills and instincts for coaching. "Rokne [sic], a freshman, made a good showing at fullback but showed a tendency to fumble," wrote a newspaper of the day.

Chet Grant, born in Defiance, Ohio, in 1892 (the university's 50th anniversary), played three seasons of football (1916, 1920-21) in a Notre Dame uniform before serving as an assistant coach under Elmer Layden from 1934-40.

Although Rockne's legend would portray the gritty Scandinavian as the founding father of Notre Dame football, Grant has aptly pointed out that Rockne was not so much a

founder as a finder.

"His forte had been the genius to make the most of what he had found—an already entrenched athletic tradition in which football had attained championship recognition the year before his advent," noted Grant in *Before Rockne at Notre Dame*.

Indeed, Notre Dame teams had compiled a record of 147-36-14—for a winning percentage of .746—before Rockne arrived. Rockne, however, improved upon that mark, as his teams went a combined 105-12-5 during his 13 year reign. Rockne's .881 winning percentage still stands as the highest ever in college and professional football.

During those 13 years, Notre Dame teams, whose nicknames alternated between the Catholics and the Ramblers, recorded five unbeaten and untied seasons, as well as six seasons with one loss each. Rockne's teams won consensus national championships in 1924 (10-0-0), 1929 (9-0-0), and 1930 (10-0-0), but are commonly credited with as many as six championships or as few as two.

In 1913, Notre Dame won perhaps its most significant victory, trouncing national powerhouse Army 35-13 at West Point's Collum Hall Field. Coach Jesse Harper's team, captained by Rockne, led 14-13 at halftime. It was the second

half of play, however, which forever changed the face of college and professional football.

Although the forward pass had been legalized in 1906, many coaches nonetheless continued to regard it as an absolute last-ditch effort when the ground game had sputtered.

On the first drive of the half, Notre Dame—who Fr. Matthew Walsh, 10th president of the university officially christened as the Fighting Irish in 1927—stopped Army at their goal line. With copious use of the forward pass, Rockne and the midwesterners executed the first recorded run and shoot offense, in the process decimating the Army defense.

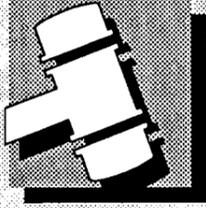
One of many freshman dormitories designed by Kevrick and Fagan, architects, Lyons Hall is shown here in the blueprint stage. Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Archives.



Second DAY OF WOMEN

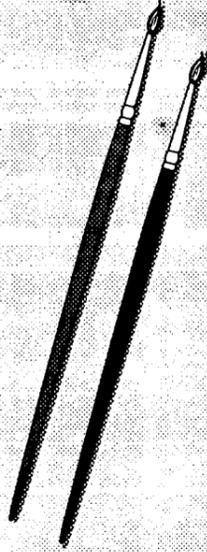
SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

Saturday, February 2, 1992



9:00-10:15 Panel:
Women and Education
Moderator: Sharon Willams, senior Notre Dame
Panelists:
 Sigrid Artz (Mexico)
 Uma Balakrishnan (India)
 Jasmin Nario (Phillippines)

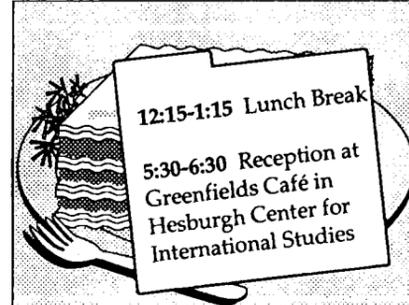
1:15-2:30 Panel:
Women and Social Change
Moderator: Angelique Dioguardi, senior Saint Mary's
Panelists:
 Frances Pires (Kenya)
 Aixa Quiros (Panama)
 Zhuoyun Yan (China)



10:30-11:15 Slide lecture:
Women in Islamic Art
Prof. Elizabeth Pastan,
 Dept of Fine Art
 Indiana University,
 Bloomington



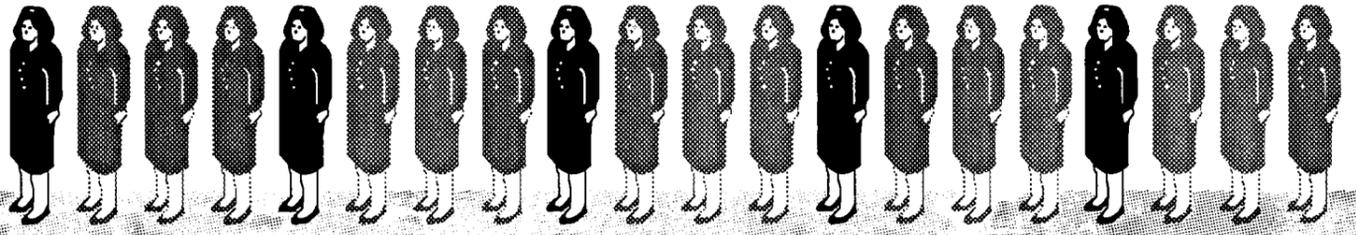
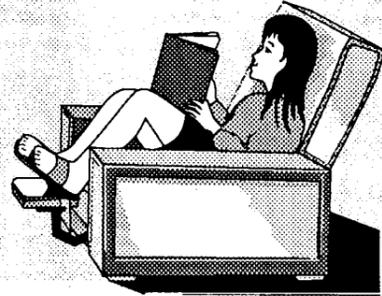
11:30-12:15 Concert
 Japanese koto music
 Reiko Ono (Japan)
 Yumiko Maekawa (Japan)
 Akie Maekawa (Japan)
 Miyuki Hughes (Japan)



12:15-1:15 Lunch Break
5:30-6:30 Reception at
 Greenfields Café in
 Hesburgh Center for
 International Studies

2:45-4:15 Poetry and fiction reading
 Tina Buchanan, Saint Mary's (U.S.A.)
 Maria Luiza Carrano (Brazil)
 Hong Liu (China)
 Beatrice Castillo, Saint Mary's (Mexico)
 Sara Shaik (Pakistan)
 Roxana Barrantes Glave (Peru)

4:30-5:30 Storytelling in the
 Museum Galleries
 Staff Assistants of The Snite
 Museum of Art



The Observer/Brendan Regan

Hear the sounds of Japan played by the koto

By JENNIFER CLEARY
 Accent Writer

Koto is a traditional Japanese stringed instrument. Its harsh, percussive, or gentle, harp-like sounds have been enjoyed for centuries throughout Japan. Now Notre Dame students have the unique opportunity to attend a concert of koto music.

The concert is part of the second Day of Women, an event scheduled February 1, 11:30 a.m.- 12:15 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum of Art. The day has been set aside as an "international celebration" of poetic, literary, social, and musical aspects of the lives of women at Notre Dame, St.

Mary's College, and in the South Bend community. According to Diana Matthias, Coordinator of Curriculum-Structured Tours at the Snite Museum, the second Day of Women has been scheduled due to the success of the first Day of Women held on January 26, 1991.

In addition to the Japanese koto music concert, panel discussions, a slide lecture, poetry and fiction readings, and story telling are scheduled in Annenberg Auditorium from 9:00 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Matthias said, "I aimed to put together a series of events that express various sides of the lives of women." Matthias feels one of the most interesting aspects of the celebration is that "it includes women participating

from all over the world."

The Day of Women at the Snite Museum: An International Celebration is jointly sponsored by the Snite Museum of Art, the Kellogg Institute for International Peace Studies, the Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, the Gender Studies Program and the Office of International Student Affairs.

The koto music concert will be performed by a professional ensemble made up of four native Japanese women in the South Bend area: Reiko Ono, Yumiko Maekawa, Akie Maekawa, and Miyuki Hughes. Ever since the group combined their unique musical talents together eight months ago, they have been faithfully practicing

two to three times a week. Yumiko, a junior at Clay High School, is the ensemble's youngest member.

The group is preparing four traditional Japanese pieces and one surprise Western piece for the concert. According to Hughes, the women plan to appear in komonos, the traditional Japanese female dress. Hughes feels that the taste of Japanese culture and koto music will be a new experience for Notre Dame students and hopes "they come just to enjoy the music."

The concert is free of charge and a reception following the day's events is scheduled 5:30- 6:30 p.m. at Greenfields Cafe in Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

cultures

concerning women, Castillo explained.

Notre Dame faculty member Maria Luiza Carrano, a native of Brazil, decided to read the works of 20th century poet Cecilia Meireles. "She has beautiful poems. Her poems sing," Carrano said.

The Brazilian poet worked in the modernist period but is not an example of a modernist poet, according to Carrano. "She was pretty much herself, which makes her great," she added.

Days like the International Celebration are important to Carrano who explains, "I believe in integration. Without integration, we cannot survive as a community and country."

Chinese poetry is being read by Hong Lui, a Notre Dame student from China. The 11th century poet she chose, Li Qingzhao, is interesting to her because "she presents a kind of truism in her society." The type of poetry written by Li Qingzhao is unique, according to Lui. Qingzhao showed the kind of life that many Asian women lived.

"Li Qingzhao talked about her personal life in society which is kind of a mirror of the women who suffered in the situation of the 11th century," Lui added.

Lui is excited to introduce Li Qingzhao to the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community because the Asian poet is one of China's most popular.

their lives

Artz said that there are more females working for the government now and she would like to become a human rights consultant for the government. "Hiring women brings more points of view than just males," Artz said.

The second panel will be on "Women and Social Change" and will take place from 1:15 until 2:30 p.m. Saint Mary's senior, Angelique Dioguardi, will be the moderator of this panel which includes MBA student Frances Pires of Kenya, Aixa Quiros of Panama, and Zhuoyun Yan of China.

According to Diana Matthias, the Coordinator of Curriculum Structured Tours and Coordinator of this program, these three women will be addressing such questions as "What's the employment situation for women?", "Is a Notre Dame diploma useful for women in other countries?", and "How does life for these three women compare to the lives their mothers lived?"

All events will be held in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum.

The learned art of compassion

"It occurred to us lately that it has been a long time since we passed a week without thinking of AIDS," begins a "Talk of the Town" piece appearing in "The New Yorker."

"By now, the disease has become part of everyday life: a dull hammering, there in our waking hours and in our dreams. It's that way, we suspect, for many of our friends. . . . The word is getting empty of everyone I know, one by one in every direction they are leaving this world," said a handsome brochure we recently received from AIDS Treatment Project, a foundation that gives cash grants to the ill.

The words were printed in large, angry black letters, "For some people, everyone they know has died."

Last October, an ND grad who works in Manhattan, told me: "New Yorkers are tired of hearing about AIDS. They're tired of hearing activists demanding money for AIDS-assistance. New Yorkers have decided that people suffering from cancer or Alzheimer's have needs too; so why should the lion's share of money budgeted for disease control be spent on looking for a cure to AIDS?"

I had not expected to hear news like this from the Big Apple. Perhaps New Yorkers are suffering from battle-fatigue. Esther, a young activist, told "The New Yorker," "There are people who have been through this three or four times," meaning the experience of tending the dying. "How do they do it?" she asked. "How do they keep from feeling hopeless?"

This week, a ND alumna on campus to speak about AIDS, mentioned in the conversation we had, Rick Acker's column in

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God



last Friday's Observer, "AIDS is not worthy of disproportionate funding."

Acker, a law student, let us know that the money spent on the fight against cancer and Alzheimer's. "To contract AIDS, unlike cancer and Alzheimer's, one generally has to be doing something immoral and/or illegal" that is, be involved in "illegal drug use, promiscuous sex, or prostitution."

The ND alumna, who is gravely ill with AIDS, said: "The young man is overlooking the thousands of children suffering from AIDS in Africa." The young man also overlooked the hemophiliacs and other innocents accidentally exposed to the AIDS-virus.

The parable of the Prodigal Son comes to mind, probably because I'm a preacher. The Elder Brother comes up from the fields where he has been working, and finds that the ne'er-do-well of the family is home from the fleshpots, and there is a party in progress to celebrate the prodigal's return.

The Elder Brother says to the father who is footing the catering bill, "Why are you doing this?" The father says simply, "I'm doing this because he's my dear boy, and I love him. Don't be mean-spirited. He's your bother, and you should love him too."

There can be a mind set against AIDS patients that is equally simplistic: How did they get sick? By doing things that are illegal and/or immoral.

Then let them suffer from the consequences of their own folly. Nothing sets the Elder Brother's teeth on edge as much as the idea of a free lunch.

I once asked an Irish mother which of her ten children was the favorite. She answered: "The one who needs me most at the moment." I'm tempted to say that public funds should be made available to the group that needs it most when the funds are on hand, but that could be a mistake.

The horror stories from the AIDS-clinics could persuade you that AIDS-activists oversee is the most tragic game in town. Lisa, visits her brother, who has had full-blown AIDS for three years, reports "The New Yorker," every morning in the hospital, where she reads to him.

On her last visit, she handed the book to her brother after finishing a chapter, saying, "Your turn." "By the way her brother held the book, and the way his eyes moved, she could tell that he was registering the text. But he didn't utter a sound. After a while, she asked, 'Don't you want to read aloud?' He gave her a bruised look and said, 'I thought I was.'"

Every terminal illness generates its own horror stories, so I don't suppose that in appropriating money for disease control, comparative horror is the name of the game. It should not be the horror of the disease that gets the gravy, it's the threat that the disease offers.

The Mayor of New York could

easily get the impression that his city is dying. A vocal critic of the Koch administration has accused city officials of ignoring the AIDS crisis. The critic says: "Sometimes I run into Koch when I'm walking my dog, Molly, and then I address all my comments to her." The comments, spoken loud enough for Koch to hear, are along these lines: "There's the man who murdered all of Daddy's friends."

Mayor Dinkins in New York could shoot the city in the foot if he were to start acting like a judge deciding who deserves what in the battle against AIDS. Should Dinkins refuse funding to set up AIDS-hospices in Greenwich Village, because a number of gays in the Village engage in unprotected sex? Should he refuse to allow the Red Cross to screen the blood supply coming into St. Vincent's Hospital on 7th avenue because the junkies on MacDougal Street are careless in their use of dirty needles?

I think Dinkins could learn a lesson from the Church. The insolence of clerics has never made the way of the transgressor easy, you may have noticed, remembering how the Puritans treated their Hester Prynnes. Today's prelates don't have the luxury of treating young women, pregnant out of wedlock, as though they should be penitents who have brought ruin on themselves.

Even Catholics who believe abortion is a great sin regard the freedom of choice allowed by Wade versus Roe as the lesser of two evils. Many of the mainline churches shot themselves in the foot years ago, before abortions were legalized. The old priests and nuns may have thought that "tough love"

would be the salvation of wayward girls, but wayward girls grow into matriarchs remembering a time in their lives when they needed hugs, and were offered sorrow.

When a 42-year old man, whom you remember as an undergraduate, tells you that he is dying of AIDS, you're not apt to be tempted to judge him. When he reminds you that he is gay—as though he were telling you for the first time—the question becomes: "How can I help him?"

When he speaks of the gay world, you start imagining the underground as though it were a ghetto where a lad goes to be free of pretense, though nowadays, it cannot be free of fear. Then you ask him: "Are you afraid?" and he answers, "Only of becoming physically helpless and totally dependent on nurses," his honesty is so great, it seems to you like the innocence acquired by born-again.

Being gay in America can't be any bed of roses, and you feel like asking him if he has ever felt more sinned against than sinning? And the answer comes back from your conscience: "Have I, by my words and actions, ever left him feeling more sinned against than sinning?"

Adrian is an artist who made a woodcut carved with weeping eyes, entitled "The Learned Art of Compassion," which is about the experience of having AIDS.

Adrian says: "I used to get wild about how unfair things are, how cruel and bigoted people can be. I wanted to say, 'Know this! We're just people!' But now I have a different kind of feeling. It's a dying people cliché, but I want to say, 'Capture the moment, whoever you are. None of us is here forever.'"

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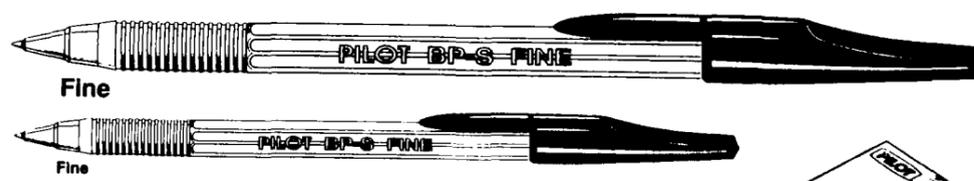


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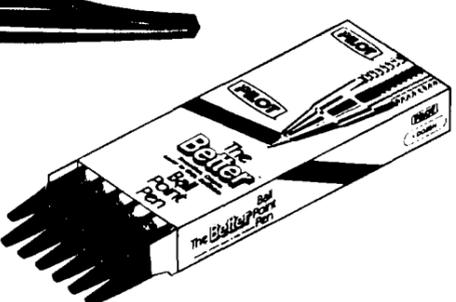


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URBAN PLUNGERS of this year and past years are invited to join in conversation and a question and answer period with Low Nanni and Mary Yu on Monday, February 3, 6:30 to 7:30 PM in the TV Lounge of Siegfried Hall.

LOST/FOUND

FOUND: set of keys with key chain on the road between the War Memorial and Nieuwand around 7:30 p.m. on Thursday evening 1/23. Call x2822 to claim.

LOST: ID case w/ Driver's License, ID, Senior Bar Card, and \$15. Last Wed. in Cushing
Contact Patricia x3865
Please return, I don't exist without it!!!!

LOST: Red-Orange silk scarf made into a hairbow. Sunday morning between NDH and Mod quad.
Contact Patricia x3865
Please return, VERY DEEP SENTIMENTAL VALUE!!!!

LOST a pair of clear pink glasses in a pink case between Galvin and Farley on 1/21 If found please call Carolyn X4053

FOUND: Mini 35 mm camera outfit. Was found just before Christmas break. Call Joe at x1208.

FOUND: MONEY IN HUDDLE. SEE ONE OF THE MANAGERS IN THE HUDDLE TO CLAIM.

FOUND: 1/28: money, in LaFortune. Call X1678.

LOST: GOLD RING WITH JADE STONE. LOST ON JAN 22ND IN ROOM 23 OF HAYES-HEALY. HAS MUCH SENTIMENTAL VALUE. \$REWARD. CALL LISA AT X4832

LOST: Lavender glasses case 1/24 in or around LaF/O/Shag
Call #3729.

Found: A set of keys on a Notre Dame key chain outside the JACC last Friday night. To claim call x2963

Lost: Gold Claddagh Ring near B.P. Saturday night. Reward. Call Sean at x1004.

FOUND: ring near Farley & BP. Call x4092 to identify.

Lost: Eye glasses and/in a black soft case. Lost on 1/29 possibly between Flanner and JACC. Contact Joe at x-1581

LOST: Gold chain with half heart pendant. Monday evening between SDH & JACC. VERY SENTIMENTAL!!!
Call Ryan x1134.

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I'D work me.
(BBRRRRRRRPHFFFFFFF!!!!!!)

To Lucas Fairborn:

I have some feelings about you that I would like to discuss over dinner...tonight.

—Amanda P.

George Loves Rachel
Tom Loves Mau!
Ha!

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THE LEWIS BIRD QUINT
.....

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Emily, Jodi, and Jill

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Monk: selective blindness for 15 years makes me wonder: what can't you see, now?—Michael

garth brooks is an overrated drugstore cowboy.
-Willie, Waylon, and the boys

7TH ANNUAL MR. STANFORD CONTEST. FEB 8TH. 7:30 P.M. WASHINGTON HALL
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This years' contestants include:
1. Mike Donnino
2. Bill Kempf
3. Kevin Monahan
4. Joel Link
5. Chris Peterson
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Happy Birthday to our favorite mute, Tricia Desimone.
Love,
Your Roomies

Mike Nugent
Happy 21st!
Let,s have cocktails in Cicago sometime!

Love,
The Nuzzis'

Andrew,
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EAST

Fairleigh Dickinson 70, Marist 69
Iona 70, St. Peter's 56
Maine 79, Boston U. 46
Manhattan 82, Canisius 64
Massachusetts 77, Rutgers 66
Md.-Baltimore County 87, Buffalo 84
Northeastern 90, New Hampshire 51
Rider 69, Hofstra 61
Siena 77, Fairfield 53
St. Francis, NY 97, Mount St. Mary's, Md. 83
Temple 69, St. Bonaventure 52
West Virginia 88, St. Joseph's 77

SOUTH

Alabama St. 118, Auburn-Montgomery 81
Alcorn St. 83, Mississippi Col. 81
Duke 75, Florida St. 62
Georgia Southern 103, Stetson 67
Georgia St. 89, SE Louisiana 62
Jacksonville 81, Florida A&M 65
Liberty 72, Winthrop 58
Mercer 81, Fla. International 58
N. Carolina A&T 72, N.C.-Greensboro 57
N.C. Charlotte 77, Louisville 68, OT
NE Louisiana 74, Texas-Arlington 66
Samford 82, Centenary 57
Tennessee Tech 75, Coll. of Charleston 67
Texas 105, Va. Commonwealth 94
Virginia Union 83, Winston-Salem 50
W. Kentucky 68, New Orleans 67

MIDWEST

Ohio St. 74, Illinois 72
Tulsa 71, Bradley 61
Wis.-Milwaukee 84, NE Illinois 61
Wright St. 94, W. Illinois 80

SOUTHWEST

Arkansas Tech 72, Ouachita 64
Louisiana Tech 89, Texas-Pan American 62
SW Texas St. 85, Sam Houston St. 55
Tarleton St. 81, Baptist Christian 58
Texas-San Antonio 88, Stephen F. Austin 86, OT
Trinity, Tex. 103, Schreiner 78

FAR WEST

Arizona 104, Oregon 53
Montana 74, N. Arizona 59
Oregon St. 61, Arizona St. 47

AP TOP 25

How the top 25 teams in The Associated Press college basketball poll fared Thursday:

- Duke (16-0) beat No. 23 Florida State 75-62. Next: vs. Notre Dame, Saturday.
- UCLA (14-1) did not play. Next: at No. 24 Louisville, Sunday.
- Oklahoma St. (19-0) did not play. Next: vs. No. 8 Missouri, Sunday.
- Indiana (15-2) did not play. Next: at No. 13 Michigan State, Saturday.
- Kansas (15-1) did not play. Next: at No. 18 Oklahoma, Saturday.
- Connecticut (16-1) did not play. Next: vs. St. John's at Madison Square Garden, Saturday.
- Arkansas (17-3) did not play. Next: at Tennessee, Wednesday, Feb. 5.
- Missouri (14-2) did not play. Next: at No. 3 Oklahoma State, Sunday.
- Arizona (14-3) beat Oregon 104-53. Next: vs. Oregon State, Sunday.
- Ohio St. (13-3) beat Illinois 74-72. Next: at No. 15 Michigan, Sunday.
- North Carolina (14-3) did not play. Next: at No. 20 Georgia Tech, Sunday.
- Syracuse (14-3) did not play. Next: vs. Seton Hall, Saturday.
- Michigan St. (13-3) did not play. Next: vs. No. 4 Indiana, Saturday.
- Kentucky (15-4) did not play. Next: at LSU, Sunday.
- Michigan (12-4) did not play. Next: vs. No. 10 Ohio State, Sunday.
- Tulane (15-1) vs. Southern Miss. Next: at Wake Forest, Monday, Feb. 3.
- N.C. Charlotte (14-3) beat No. 24 Louisville 77-68, OT. Next: at Southern Miss., Saturday.
- Oklahoma (14-3) did not play. Next: vs. No. 5 Kansas, Saturday.
- Texas-EI Paso (16-1) at Utah. Next: at Brigham Young, Saturday.
- Georgia Tech (15-5) did not play. Next: vs. No. 11 North Carolina, Sunday.
- UNLV (17-2) at Utah State. Next: at UC Santa Barbara, Thursday, Feb. 6.
- Alabama (16-4) did not play. Next: vs. Florida, Saturday.
- Florida St. (13-5) lost to No. 1 Duke 75-62. Next: vs. Wake Forest, Saturday.
- Louisville (12-5) lost to No. 17 N.C. Charlotte 77-68, OT. Next: vs. No. 2 UCLA, Sunday.
- Southern Cal (14-3) did not play. Next: vs. Washington St., Thursday, Feb. 6.

NHL STANDINGS

WALES CONFERENCE

Patrick Division		W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
NY Rangers	32	17	2	66	200	166	
Washington	29	17	4	62	214	167	
Pittsburgh	25	20	5	55	221	195	
New Jersey	24	16	7	55	181	146	
NY Islanders	18	24	6	42	182	197	
Philadelphia	16	24	9	41	141	170	

Adams Division

W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	
Montreal	31	17	4	66	164	120
Boston	26	19	6	58	179	171
Buffalo	19	22	9	47	178	181
Hartford	15	24	7	37	141	161
Quebec	12	32	5	29	149	200

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division		W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Detroit	28	14	7	63	204	160	
Chicago	24	18	10	58	174	155	
St. Louis	21	20	9	51	176	173	
Minnesota	21	23	4	46	159	172	
Toronto	15	30	5	35	133	184	

Smythe Division

W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	
Vancouver	28	14	7	63	173	141
Winnipeg	21	22	9	51	156	158
Calgary	21	22	7	49	189	176
Los Angeles	19	19	11	49	178	189
Edmonton	19	26	7	45	184	203
San Jose	11	35	4	26	127	218

Thursday's Games

Late Games Not Included

Boston 3, Calgary 1
Philadelphia 5, Minnesota 3
N.Y. Islanders 8, Pittsburgh 5
N.Y. Rangers at Los Angeles, (n)
St. Louis at San Jose, (n)
Chicago at Vancouver, (n)

Friday's Games

Montreal at Buffalo, 7:35 p.m.
New Jersey at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.
Quebec at Winnipeg, 8:35 p.m.
Hartford at Edmonton, 9:35 p.m.

Saturday's Games

Philadelphia at N.Y. Islanders, 5:05 p.m.
Buffalo at Boston, 7:05 p.m.
St. Louis at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.
Calgary at Washington, 7:35 p.m.
N.Y. Rangers at Minnesota, 8:05 p.m.
Detroit at Montreal, 8:05 p.m.
New Jersey at Toronto, 8:05 p.m.
Hartford at Vancouver, 8:05 p.m.
Chicago at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

PRINCE Collegiate Classic
January 31, February 1-2

Friday, January 31
3:15 p.m. Notre Dame vs. Michigan Eck Pavilion
5:30 p.m. Mich. State vs. Miami(Ohio) Eck Pavilion

Saturday, February 1
8:00 a.m. Miami(Ohio) vs. S. Illinois Eck Pavilion
11:00 a.m. Texas vs. Colorado Eck Pavilion
2:30 p.m. Notre Dame vs. Michigan St. Eck Pavilion
5:30 a.m. W. Michigan vs. N. Illinois S.B. Racquet Club
8:00 p.m. Colorado vs. Miami(Ohio) Eck Pavilion

Sunday, February 2
8:00 a.m. Colorado vs. Michigan St. Eck Pavilion
11:00 a.m. S. Illinois vs. W. Michigan Eck Pavilion
1:00 a.m. Notre Dame vs. Texas S.B. Racquet Club
2:30 p.m. Miami(Ohio) vs. N. Illinois Eck Pavilion

The Observer
has positions available for

DAY EDITOR

Contact Dannika at
239-7471 or 283-4233

Must be available

Monday or Wednesday Afternoons

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division		W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak
New York	27	15	.643	—	7-3	Won 4	
Boston	27	16	.628	1/2	6-4	Won 2	
Miami	21	23	.477	7	5-5	Won 2	
Philadelphia	21	23	.477	7	5-5	Lost 2	
New Jersey	19	24	.442	8 1/2	6-4	Lost 3	
Washington	14	28	.333	13	2-8	Lost 7	
Orlando	11	32	.258	16 1/2	4-6	Lost 2	

Central Division		W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak
Chicago	37	7	.841	—	8-2	Lost 2	
Cleveland	29	13	.690	7	6-4	Won 2	
Detroit	24	20	.545	13	6-4	Lost 1	
Atlanta	23	20	.535	13 1/2	5-5	Won 2	
Milwaukee	19	23	.452	17	2-8	Lost 5	
Indiana	16	28	.364	21	3-7	Won 1	
Charlotte	12	31	.279	24 1/2	3-7	Lost 1	

WESTERN CONFERENCE		W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak
Midwest Division							
Utah	28	17	.622	—	6-4	Won 1	
San Antonio	25	18	.581	2	6-4	Won 3	
Houston	24	19	.558	3	7-3	Won 2	
Denver	17	24	.415	9	4-6	Won 2	
Dallas	13	29	.310	13 1/2	1-9	Lost 3	
Minnesota	7	35	.167	19 1/2	1-9	Lost 9	

Pacific Division		W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak
Portland	29	13	.690	—	8-2	Won 4	
Golden State	26	13	.667	1 1/2	5-5	Lost 3	
Phoenix	29	15	.659	1	8-2	Won 3	
LA Lakers	26	16	.619	3	7-3	Won 3	
Seattle	21	23	.477	9	3-7	Lost 1	
LA Clippers	20	23	.465	9 1/2	3-7	Lost 3	
Sacramento	13	30	.302	16 1/2	5-5	Lost 1	

Thursday's Games

Late Game Not Included

Cleveland 115, Orlando 98
Houston 105, Chicago 102
LA Lakers at Denver, (n)

Friday's Games

Orlando at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m.
New York at Washington, 7:30 p.m.
Atlanta at Indiana, 7:30 p.m.
Seattle at Charlotte, 7:30 p.m.
Miami at Detroit, 8 p.m.
Boston at Milwaukee, 8 p.m.
Chicago at Dallas, 8:30 p.m.
Minnesota at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.
Phoenix at Utah, 9:30 p.m.
New Jersey at Portland, 10 p.m.
Denver at Golden State, 10:30 p.m.
LA Clippers at Sacramento, 10:30 p.m.

Saturday's Games

Boston at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m.
Detroit at Atlanta, 7:30 p.m.
Utah at Dallas, 8:30 p.m.
Houston at Phoenix, 9:30 p.m.
New Jersey at LA Clippers, 10:30 p.m.

N.A.S.C.C.U.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STUDENTS AT CATHOLIC COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Invite you to a reflection upon:

"SERVICE IN SOCIETY: THE ROLE OF THE CATHOLIC COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY"

by

REVEREND WILLIAM J. BYRON, S.J.

PRESIDENT OF THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA
RECENT APPOINTEE TO THE PRESIDENT'S BOARD ON PUBLIC SERVICE

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SPORTS BRIEFS

■**Late Night Olympics** playing schedules will be posted outside the RecSports office Thursday at 1 p.m. LNO reps may pick up a copy of the schedule after 1 p.m. Thursday at RecSports.

■**Attention all rowers**, Novice practice will begin today at 4:30 at the J.A.C.C. Fieldhouse.

■**Hapkido/Tae Kwon Do** practice every Monday and Wednesday, 6:30 p.m.-7:45 p.m. Room 301 Rockne Memorial. Beginners welcome. Any questions, call Sean at 283-3457.

■**The opening ceremonies** for the AFROTC Basketball tournament will take place on Saturday, February 1 at 7:30 a.m. in the J.A.C.C. The tournament which will include teams from throughout the Midwest, will conclude with the championship game at 12 p.m. on Sunday, February 2.

■**A Cross Country Ski Clinic** for beginners is being offered on the golf course by RecSports, today at 4 p.m. Register in advance at RecSports.

■**Notre Dame Rugby**: There will be a meeting on Tuesday, February 4, at 8 p.m. in the Loftus Center for anyone interested in joining. No experience or pads necessary. For all past members, practices are being held every Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p.m. at Loftus. We will be using SACS, so remember to bring them.

■**The Bookstore Basketball Tournament** is looking for a new head and some assistant commissioners. Anyone interested should pick up an application at the student government secretary's desk on the second floor of LaFortune. Applications are due by Friday, February 7 and interviews will be held on February 10 and 11. Any questions, contact Kevin McGee at 234-5193.

■**The Notre Dame Judo Club** will be holding practices beginning this Sunday from 4 to 6 p.m. and on Wednesday's from 8 to 10 p.m. in room 219 of the Rockne Memorial. Anyone interested is welcome to drop by and watch or participate. Anyone with questions may call 283-2915 after 3 p.m.

■**The RecSports Downhill Ski Trip**, originally scheduled for January 24 is rescheduled for Friday, February 7. Buses will leave the Library Circle at 5 p.m., and return at approximately 11 p.m. 25 dollars includes lift ticket, equipment and transportation. Register at RecSports by 5 p.m. Wednesday.

Women's tennis opens season at Illinois

25th-ranked squad focused on task at hand after tragedy

By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer



Melissa Harris

It will be a focused and unified women's tennis team that takes to the courts tomorrow at Illinois to open up their season.

The Irish, ranked 25th in the country, cancelled both of last weekend's matches with Ohio State and the Eck Doubles Classic in light of the tragic events concerning the women's swim team, events that no doubt brought them, along with the entire Notre Dame community, closer together.

"We were looking forward to playing, but in light of everything that happened, the best thing we could do was to show our support," said junior Eniko Bende.

"I think the accident made everyone feel closer," echoed senior Ann Bradshaw. "Swimming was what those people loved to do, and now things have changed. I really appreciate being able to play on a team at Notre Dame more than ever."

When the Irish face Illinois,

they will be embarking on a season-long mission of continual improvement. Under coach Jay Louderback, the team has seen records of 17-8 and 16-9, with Tracy Barton making the NCAA's two years ago and Barton and Melissa Harris competing last year. The next logical step in this progression is a team berth in the tournament, a goal not at all unrealistic.

Leading the way for the Irish will be first-singles player Harris, currently ranked seventh in the country after compiling an 18-2 record in the fall. Harris will most likely face

the Illini's Lindsey Nimmo, who, like Harris, also participated in the NCAA tournament last year.

At present time the remainder of the Irish lineup was unavailable. However, Laura Schwab, Christy Faustmann, Terri Vitale, Lisa Tholen, Kristy Doran, Bradshaw, and Bende will all probably see action.

As the team begins its quest for a first-ever tournament berth, a definite feeling of enthusiasm can be felt among its members as they prepare for Illinois.

"It'll be interesting because we haven't played a match in a while, plus this is an away game," said Bende. "Anything can happen, but we're pretty deep and we're playing well."

"We are more cohesive than ever before," added Bradshaw. "Everyone wants the same thing. There are no individual players on the team, and people are sacrificing because they want the team to do well. We are more ready to play well this season than we ever have been in the past. We're loaded."

Tyson's accuser testifies at rape trial

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Mike Tyson's teen-age accuser told a jury Thursday that the former heavyweight champ pinned her on a bed with his forearm, stripped her, raped her and laughed while she cried in pain and begged him to stop.

"I said, 'Please, you're hurting me! Please, stop!' And he started laughing, like it was a game," the 18-year-old told the eight-man, four-woman jury in Marion Superior Court.

Tyson, 25, is charged with rape, confinement and criminal deviate conduct. If convicted, he faces up to 63 years in prison.

The college student, who met Tyson during the Miss Black America pageant last year, was the second prosecution witness.

She testified in a clear voice about meeting the boxer at a pageant rehearsal on July 18 and making a tentative date with him.

She said she was in bed when Tyson called her from his limousine and asked her to go out, and that she agreed after he said they would talk and sightsee. When she got to his car, she said, "He grabbed me and tried to kiss me. I kind of jumped back, and he said, 'Oh, you're not like these city girls. You're a good Christian girl.'"

The woman said they stopped at Tyson's hotel, presumably so he could make a phone call. They were watching TV and talking casually when Tyson's tone suddenly changed, she said.

"He said, 'Do you like me?' And I said, 'I don't really know you. You seem OK.' And his voice changed, just like that. He said, 'You're turning me on.'"

The woman said she told Tyson, "I don't know what you

think I came up here for, but I'm going to the bathroom, and when I come out I want to see Indianapolis, like you said."

Tyson agreed, but when she emerged from the bathroom he was sitting on the bed wearing only his underwear, she said.

"I was terrified," she said. "I said, 'It's time for me to leave.' He said, 'Come here,' and grabbed my arm. I said, 'Stop! Get off me!' I tried to fight. It was like hitting a wall."

"He kept saying, 'Don't fight me, don't fight me, relax, don't fight me,'" she said.

She said he sexually assaulted her and she begged him to stop. "I was saying anything: 'I have a future, I can't have a baby, I don't need a baby.'"

"And he said, 'So we'll have a baby,' and then continued the assault, she said.

Defense lawyers cross-examined the woman briefly before court adjourned for the day.

During opening arguments, the defense described the woman as a gold-digging opportunist who concocted a story of rape out of anger.

"Our contention is, (she) bears false witness against Mr. Tyson," said Vincent J. Fuller, Tyson's lead attorney. "She found herself treated as a one-night stand, and she has a compelling desire for money."

Correction

In yesterday's Observer, a graphic incorrectly listed the starting times for this weekend's Prince Collegiate Classic. A graphic listing the correct times can be found on today's Scoreboard page. The Observer regrets the error.

Turtle Creek
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1&2 Bedroom Apts.
2 Bedroom Townhouses
NOW ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS
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THIS FRIDAY
LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS

FRIDAY
OPEN SKATING
8:00pm - 10:30pm

SKATE RENTAL
50 CENTS

ALL PROCEEDS GO TO ST. JOSEPHCOUNTY SPECIAL OLYMPICS

<p>SCOTTSDALE \$3.50 Stereo All Shows Before 6 pm Scottsdale Mall • 291-4583</p> <p>Walt Disney PICTURES presents Beauty and the Beast © The Walt Disney Company DAILY 2:00, 7:00, 9:00 SAT/SUN 1:00, 2:00, 5:00, 7:00, 9:00</p>	<p>MY GIRL "TWO THUMBS UP!" -Siskel & Ebert DAILY 2:15, 7:15, 9:15 SAT/SUN 1:15, 2:15, 5:15, 7:15, 9:15</p>
<p>TOWN & COUNTRY \$3.50 Stereo All Shows Before 6 pm 2340 N. Hickory Rd. • 259-9090</p> <p>FATHER of the BRIDE PG DAILY 4:30, 7:00, 9:15 SAT/SUN 1:30, 4:30, 7:00, 9:15</p>	<p>FREE JACK MICK JAGGER ESTEVEZ ANTHONY HOPKINS DAILY 4:45, 7:15, 9:30 SAT/SUN 2:00, 4:45, 7:15, 9:30</p>
<p>SEAN YOUNG PATRICK BERGIN LOVE CRIMES DAILY 2:00, 7:30, 9:45 SAT/SUN 1:00, 2:00, 5:00, 7:30, 9:45</p>	<p>FREE JACK DAILY 4:45, 7:15, 9:30 SAT/SUN 2:00, 4:45, 7:15, 9:30</p>

UNIVERSITY OF NOTE DAME

SUMMER SESSION 1992 COURSE LIST

The 1992 summer session will begin on Tuesday, June 23 (enrollment) and end on Wednesday, August 5 (final exams). Some courses -- primarily in science, mathematics and languages -- will begin and end before or after these dates. The summer session Bulletin will contain complete schedule information. The bulletin will be available at the Summer Session Office (312 Main Building) beginning on Friday, February 14.

Notre Dame continuing students -- undergraduate and graduate students in residence during the spring semester of 1992 who are eligible to return in the fall -- must use DART 1) to register for summer courses and 2) to add or drop courses through Friday, June 26. Instructions on the use of DART for summer and a PIN (personal identification number) will be sent to all continuing students in mid-February. Course call numbers, along with all other course information, will be published in the summer session Bulletin.

DART will be available for summer registration from March 2 to 27 and from April 27 to June 26. Students may register or make schedule changes whenever they choose during these periods; no appointment times are necessary.

Students may register for summer session courses at any time up to the first day of the course. Students who decide to register after DART closes on Friday, June 26 must complete the standard summer session application/course selection form.

Air conditioned and non-air conditioned housing and (optional) summer meal plans will be available. Forms for these services may be obtained at the Summer Session Office at any time during the spring semester.

Tuition for the summer session of 1992 will be \$122 per credit hour plus a \$25 general fee.

AEROSPACE AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

AERO 499. Undergraduate Research
AERO 598. Advanced Studies
AERO 599. Thesis Direction
AERO 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
AERO 699. Research and Dissertation
AERO 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ME 226. Mechanics II
ME 321. Differential Equations and Applied Mathematics
ME 327. Thermodynamics
ME 334. Fluid Mechanics
ME 342. Engineering Economy (London)
ME 498A. Engineering, Society and the International Community (London)
ME 598. Advanced Studies
ME 599. Thesis Direction
ME 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
ME 699. Research and Dissertation

AMERICAN STUDIES

AMST 449. Writing Nonfiction
AMST 463. The Self in Modern America
AMST 498/598. Special Studies
AMST 599. Thesis Direction
AMST 600. Nonresident Thesis Research

ANTHROPOLOGY

ANTH 490. Archaeological Field School
ANTH 491. Ethnographic Field Methods & Techniques
ANTH 498. Directed Readings

ARCHITECTURE

ARCH 598. Advanced Studies
ARCH 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

ART, ART HISTORY, and DESIGN

ART HISTORY COURSES
ARHI 473. Michelangelo and Art of the Maniera
ARHI 475/575. Directed Readings in Art History
ARHI 599. Resident Thesis
ARHI 600. Nonresident Thesis Research

STUDIO COURSES

ARST 134. Basic Painting Policy
ARST 209/210. Basic Ceramics
ARST 244/444. Wood Sculpture
ARST 245/445. Metal Sculpture
ARST 409/509. Ceramics Studio
ARST 433/533. Painting Studio
ARST 499S. Special Studies
ARST 585. Photography Studio
ARST 676. Directed Readings
ARST 696. Thesis Project

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

BIOS 494. Directed Readings
BIOS 499. Undergraduate Research
BIOS 569. Practical Aquatic Biology
BIOS 599. Thesis Direction
BIOS 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
BIOS 672. Special Problems
BIOS 699. Research and Dissertation
BIOS 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

ACCT 231. Principles of Accounting I
ACCT 232. Principles of Accounting II
ACCT 334. Cost Analysis and Control
ACCT 371. Financial Accounting Theory and Practice I
ACCT 475. Auditing Theory and Practice
ACCT 476. Introduction to Federal Taxation
BA 230. Statistics in Business
BA 362. Legal Environment of Business
BA 490. Corporate Strategy
FIN 231. Business Finance
FIN 360. Managerial Economics
FIN 361. Business Conditions Analysis
MGT 231. Principles of Management
MGT 240. Computers in Business
MGT 381. Gender Issues in Managing
MGT 382. Career Management
MGT 475. Human Resource Management
MARK 370. Quantitative Analysis for Marketing Decision-Making

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

CHEG 499. Undergraduate Research
CHEG 599. Thesis Direction
CHEG 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
CHEG 699. Research and Dissertation
CHEG 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

CHEM 116. General Chemistry
CHEM 118. General Chemistry
CHEM 223. Elementary Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 223L. Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 224. Elementary Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 224L. Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
CHEM 499R. Undergraduate Research
CHEM 599R. Thesis Direction
CHEM 600R. Nonresident Thesis Research
CHEM 699R. Research and Dissertation
CHEM 700R. Nonresident Dissertation Research

CIVIL ENGINEERING and GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

CE 498. Directed Studies
CE 598R. Advanced Studies
CE 599R. Thesis Direction
CE 600R. Nonresident Thesis Research
CE 698R. Advanced Topics
CE 699R. Research and Dissertation
CE 700R. Nonresident Dissertation Research

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

GEOS 499. Undergraduate Research

CLASSICAL & ORIENTAL LANGUAGES & LITERATURES

CLGR 101. Beginning Greek I
CLGR 102. Beginning Greek II
CLGR 103. Beginning Greek III
CLGR 500A. Beginning Greek I
CLGR 500B. Beginning Greek II
CLLA 101. Beginning Latin I
CLLA 102. Beginning Latin II
CLLA 103. Beginning Latin III
CLLA 498. Special Studies
CLLA 500A. Beginning Latin I
CLLA 500B. Beginning Latin II
MLAR 101. Beginning Arabic I
MLAR 102. Beginning Arabic II
MLAR 103. Beginning Arabic III
MLAR 498. Special Studies
MLJA 101. Beginning Japanese I
MLJA 102. Beginning Japanese II
MLJA 103. Beginning Japanese III
MLJA 498. Special Studies

COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE

COTH 201. Basics of Film and Television
COTH 420. Acting Workshop
COTH 450. Screen Writing
COTH 451. Writers' Workshop
COTH 460. The Photographic Image: Theory and Practice
COTH 465/565. Computer Graphics and Animation
COTH 474/574. Film and Media Genres: The Horror Film
COTH 493A. Broadcast Internship (WNDU)
COTH 501. Comparative Approaches to the Media
COTH 515A. Multiculturalism, Literacy, and the Media
COTH 515B. Post Modern Television
COTH 515C. Contemporary Women's Fiction
COTH 560. Television Production
COTH 572. Advertising
COTH 573. Public Relations
COTH 598. Special Studies
COTH 599. Thesis Direction
COTH 600. Nonresident Thesis Research

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

CSE 332. Microcomputers
CSE 498. Directed Studies

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

CAPP 243. Introduction to Computers
CAPP 353. Using the Computer to your Advantage
CAPP 375. Current Trends in Computer Applications
CAPP 497. Special Projects
CAPP 498. Departmental Tutorial
CAPP 499. Special Topics

ECONOMICS

ECON 224. Principles of Economics II
ECON 350. Economics of Labor Institutions
ECON 421. Money, Credit and Banking
ECON 498. Special Studies
ECON 599. Thesis Direction
ECON 600. Non-Resident Thesis Research
ECON 697. Special Topics
ECON 698. Directed Readings
ECON 699. Research and Dissertation
ECON 700. Non-Resident Dissertation

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

EE 222. Introduction to Electrical Science
EE 224. Introduction to Electrical Networks
EE 241. Logic Design and sequential Circuits
EE 242. Electronic Circuits I
EE 361. Microcomputers
EE 498. Directed Studies
EE 499. Undergraduate Research
EE 598M. Directed Reading-VLSI Circuit Design
EE 598R. Advanced Studies
EE 599. Thesis Direction
EE 600. Nonresident Research
EE 698. Advanced Topics
EE 699. Research and Dissertation
EE 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

ENGINEERING NONDEPARTMENTAL

EG 498. Research Experience for Undergraduates

ENGLISH

ENGL 322. The Novel: A Survey
ENGL 409B. Writing Non-Fiction Prose
ENGL 440. Shakespeare
ENGL 487. The American Novel
ENGL 498. Directed Readings
ENGL 500. English for Non-Native Speakers
ENGL 571. Modern British Drama
ENGL 589A. The Puritan Imagination in American Literature
ENGL 598. Special Studies
ENGL 599. Thesis Direction
ENGL 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
ENGL 699. Research and Dissertation
ENGL 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

GERMAN & RUSSIAN LANGUAGES & LITERATURES

GE 101. Beginning German I
GE 102. Beginning German II
GE 125. Intermediate German I
GE 126. Intermediate German II
GE 500. German Graduate Reading

GOVERNMENT AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

GOVT 341. International Relations
GOVT 520. Congress and Foreign Policy
GOVT 497/498. Undergraduate Directed Readings
GOVT 599. Thesis Direction
GOVT 692. Directed Readings - Government
GOVT 696. Examination Preparation
GOVT 699. Research and Dissertation
GOVT 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

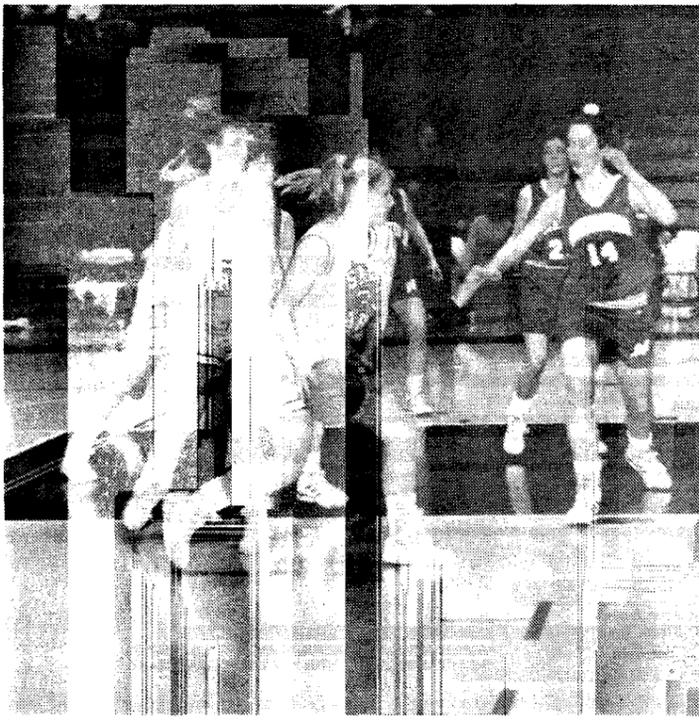
HISTORY

HIST 320. Crime and Society in Western Europe
HIST 324. History and Legend in the Middle Ages
HIST 357. War and Peace in the Nuclear Age: 1941-1991
HIST 369. American Indians and Anglo-Americans
HIST 379. Direction Action and Passive Resistance in Modern America
HIST 490. Directed Readings
HIST 590. Directed Readings
HIST 599. Thesis Direction
HIST 600. Non-Resident Thesis Direction
HIST 697. Directed Readings
HIST 699. Research and Dissertation
HIST 700. Non-Resident Research and Dissertation

PROGRAM IN THE HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

HPS 599. Thesis Direction
HPS 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
HPS 603. Directed Readings
HPS 604. Directed Readings

SMC basketball to tangle with Saint Francis College



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Belles' forward Janet Libbing (33) will be relied upon heavily this weekend as Saint Mary's travels to Saint Francis College tonight.

Belles look to recover from loss to Golden Eagles

By EILEEN McGUIRE
Sports Writer

After a disappointing Wednesday night loss to Division I Northeastern Illinois, 97-71, the Saint Mary's Belles will try to regain the confidence they need to defeat Saint Francis College tonight.

However, Coach Don Cromer believes that Wednesday's game should not bring the team down.

"Never in all my years of coaching have I seen a player shoot 100 percent before, but Wednesday night against Northeastern (Illinois), I did," stated Cromer.

Golden Eagles' sophomore forward Cyndie Donner shot eight-of-eight from the field—two-of-two from three-

point range—while successfully completing five-of-five free throws. In all, Northeastern Illinois shot 79 percent, while Saint Mary's only shot 38 percent.

In addition, junior center Julie Snyder led the scoring with 14 points and eight rebounds.

Senior forward Janet Libbing was held to 11 points and six rebounds, while senior forward Catherine Restovich chipped in with 10 points and six rebounds.

Therefore, Cromer's practice session for Friday's game emphasized perimeter shooting, free throw shooting, as well as zone and man-to-man defense.

"We kept practice short tonight with the hope that

they'll be ready to go tomorrow," stated Cromer.

In the last match against Saint Francis, the Belles lost to the NAIA team.

"Quickness is one of Saint Francis' attributes," explained Cromer. "They also have a couple of big girls on the team that act as a great asset for them."

Senior captain Janet Libbing, whose hometown (Fort Wayne, Ind.) houses Saint Francis, agrees.

"The coaches for Saint Francis were rival coaches for our grade school team," explained Libbing. "They like to run the fast break. From our last encounter, Saint Francis is fundamentally strong and quick. We need to beat them at their own game if we want to succeed."

Loyola

continued from page 20

tinued that pace this year. Three times she has notched 14 assists in a single game, but she is not Loyola's only weapon.

Senior forward Sherry Metz is their main inside scoring threat and she will be another focal point of the Irish defense.

If the Irish can shut down Loyola's two main threats and put together an offensive performance comparable to the Detroit game, they could be rude hosts to the Ramblers.

Wrestlers hope to pin loss on 10th-ranked Buckeyes

By JIM VOGL
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame wrestling team will face the difficult challenge of hosting 10th-ranked Ohio State at 7:30 p.m. tonight in the Joyce ACC.

"They're probably the toughest team on our schedule this season," said eight-year Irish coach Fran McCann. The Buckeyes beat the Irish last season, 27-6, en route to a fourth-place finish in the

NCAA's, while the Irish were victorious in the previous two contests.

"We can compete with these guys, but this year it's one of their best teams physically," said McCann. "They're just so much stronger than we are. We don't want to be intimidated."

Several Irish grapplers see the challenge as a mid-season stepping stone to the NCAA tournament. Senior Marcus Gowens has emerged as a leader, currently sporting a 16-

4 record. He will likely draw a Buckeye freshman.

Another outstanding performer for the Irish this season has been junior Jamie Boyd (12-4-1) at 150, who will face OSU's Ken Ramsey.

But McCann anticipates the key matchup being at the 177-pound level, where J.J. McGrew will battle last year's NCAA runner-up, Kevin Randallman. "This one should be worth the price of admission. J.J. has the ability to be one of the tops in

the country, but he keeps getting hurt. If he's 100 percent, he can go with anybody," said McCann.

Notre Dame's other NCAA hopeful is heavyweight Chuck Weaver, who will battle one of several OSU transfers in Eric Mendoza. "Chuck has gotten bigger and stronger, and is wrestling with a lot of confidence," said McCann of Weaver, who was overshadowed last season by NCAA qualifier Curt Engler.

KROC INSTITUTE for INTERNATIONAL PEACE STUDIES

- IIPS 396/496. Directed Readings
- IIPS 427/527. Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice
- IIPS 434/534. The Art of Peacemaking: Gandhi, Buber and Freire
- IIPS 488A/588A. Contemporary Issues in International Conflict and Cooperation
- IIPS 501. Colloquium on Cross-Cultural Understanding
- IIPS 530. Peace Studies Laboratory
- IIPS 599. Thesis Direction
- IIPS 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
- IIPS 692. Directed Readings
- IIPS 695. Field Experiences

MATHEMATICS

- MATH 104. Finite Mathematics
- MATH 105. Elements of Calculus I
- MATH 106. Elements of Calculus II
- MATH 126. Calculus II
- MATH 211. Computer Programming and Problem Solving
- MATH 499. Undergraduate Reading
- MATH 511. Computer Programming and Problem Solving
- MATH 552. Mathematical Induction and its Applications
- MATH 579. Introduction to PASCAL
- MATH 698. Advanced Graduate Reading
- MATH 699. Research and Dissertation
- MATH 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

MEDIEVAL INSTITUTE

- MI 470. Medieval Latin
- MI 497. Directed Readings
- MI 541. Narratives of Faith from Augustine to Aquinas
- MI 597. Directed Readings
- MI 599. Thesis Direction
- MI 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
- MI 699. Research and Dissertation
- MI 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

MUSIC

- MUS 222. Introduction to Symphonic Music
- MUS 310/510. Piano
- MUS 311/511. Organ
- MUS 313. Guitar
- MUS 314/514. Voice
- MUS 316/516. Cello
- MUS 498. Undergraduate Special Studies
- MUS 598. Special Studies
- MUS 599. Thesis Direction
- MUS 600. Non-Resident Thesis Research

MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

- MSE 499. Undergraduate Research
- MSE 598. Advanced Studies
- MSE 599. Thesis Direction
- MSE 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
- MSE 698. Advanced Topics
- MSE 699. Research and Dissertation
- MSE 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

PHYSICS

- PHYS 221. Physics I
- PHYS 222. Physics II
- PHYS 499. Undergraduate Research
- PHYS 598. Special Topics
- PHYS 699. Research and Dissertation
- PHYS 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

PROGRAM OF LIBERAL STUDIES

- PLS 280. Undergraduate Great Books Seminar "The Great Conversation"
- PLS 501. Madison: The Federalist Papers
- PLS 502. Joyce: Portrait of the Artist
- PLS 503. Plato: The Republic
- PLS 504. The Gospel of John
- PLS 505. Milton: Paradise Lost
- PLS 506. Tolstoy: Anna Karenina
- PLS 507. The Development of Conscience and Character: Ancient and Modern Views
- PLS 508. John Henry Newman: A Thinker's Journey to God
- PLS 477. Directed Readings

PSYCHOLOGY

- PSY 341. Experimental Psychology I: Statistics
- PSY 341L. Experimental Psychology I: Laboratory
- PSY 351. Child Development
- PSY 354. Abnormal Psychology
- PSY 397. Special Studies
- PSY 497. Special Studies
- PSY 560. Research Methodology
- PSY 561. Foundations of Counseling
- PSY 599. Thesis Direction
- PSY 600. Nonresident Thesis Direction
- PSY 663. Psychopathology
- PSY 678. Seminar in Family Therapy
- PSY 691A. Advanced Special Issues in Counseling
- PSY 691B. Advanced Issues in Statistics and
- PSY 693. Reading Projects: Special Topics
- PSY 695. Research Projects: Special Topics
- PSY 699. Research and Dissertation
- PSY 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

PHILOSOPHY

- PHIL 201. Introduction to Philosophy
- PHIL 225. Scientific Perspectives of Humanity
- PHIL 227. Ways of Knowing
- PHIL 234. The Art of Peacemaking: Gandhi, Buber and Freire
- PHIL 246. Ethics and Business
- PHIL 261. Philosophy of Religion
- PHIL 312. Nietzsche's Trilogy
- PHIL 498. Directed Readings
- PHIL 598. Directed Readings
- PHIL 699. Research and Dissertation
- PHIL 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

SOCIOLOGY

- SOC 102. Introduction to Sociology
- SOC 210. Gender Roles and Violence in Society
- SOC 220. Social Psychology
- SOC 301. Inequality in American Society
- SOC 306. Race Relations in the U.S.
- SOC 311. Environmental Sociology
- SOC 319. Sociology of Sport
- SOC 498. Directed Readings
- SOC 599. Thesis Direction
- SOC 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
- SOC 655. Directed Readings
- SOC 699. Research and Dissertation
- SOC 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

THEOLOGY

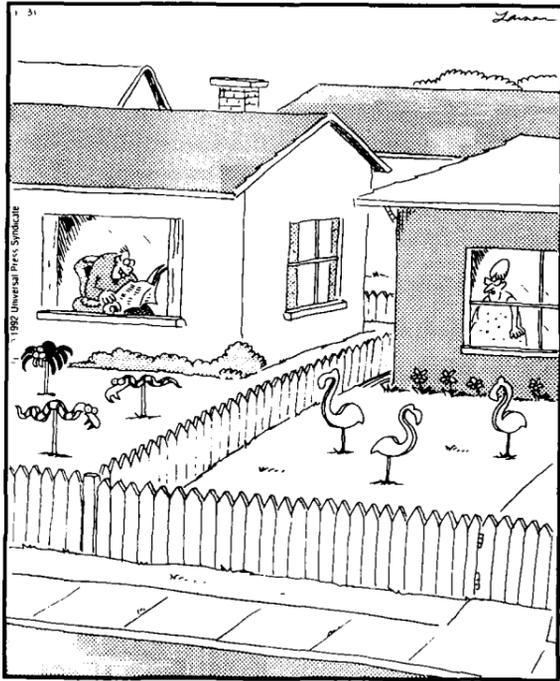
- THEO 200. Foundations of Theology: Biblical/Historical
- THEO 200. Foundations of Theology: Biblical/ Historical
- THEO 250. Roads to God
- THEO 260. Christian Ethics
- THEO 498. Directed Readings
- THEO 500. Introduction to Graduate Studies
- THEO 500A. Themes and Texts in the Catholic Tradition
- THEO 502. Life Cycles in Jewish Liturgy: Introduction to Judaism
- THEO 507A. Elementary Hebrew
- THEO 509G1. Beginning Greek I
- THEO 509G2. Beginning Greek II
- THEO 509G3. Beginning GREEK III
- THEO 513. Paul's Life and Letters
- THEO 516. John's Gospel
- THEO 522. Historical Theology (Medieval)
- THEO 530. Fundamentals of Systematic Theology
- THEO 531. Theology of Revelation
- THEO 532. Christology
- THEO 534. Doctrine of God
- THEO 537. Sacramental Theology
- THEO 552. Interpersonal Ethics
- THEO 560. Liturgical History
- THEO 561. Christian Initiation
- THEO 562. Eucharist
- THEO 563. Liturgical Prayer
- THEO 564. Liturgical Year
- THEO 566D. Orders and Ministry
- THEO 570A. Protestant Worship
- THEO 572. Ritual Studies
- THEO 572C. Liturgy and Popular Culture
- THEO 573L. Comps Review--Liturgical Studies
- THEO 573T. Comps Review--Theological Studies
- THEO 574. The Bible and Liturgy
- THEO 590. History of Liturgical Music
- THEO 591A. Liturgical Law
- THEO 598. Directed Readings
- THEO 599. Thesis Direction
- THEO 600. Nonresident Thesis Research
- THEO 699. Research and Dissertation
- THEO 700. Nonresident Dissertation Research

THE FAR SIDE

By GARY LARSON

Calvin and Hobbes

by Bill Watterson



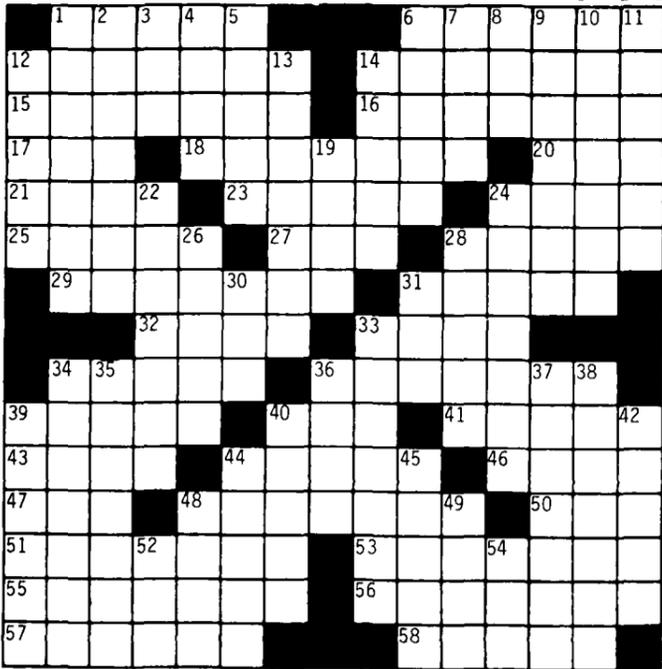
WELL IF YOU SEE CALVIN ANYWHERE, TELL HIM IT'S ALMOST TIME FOR DINNER.



SPELUNKER



JAY HOSLER



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW8816

LECTURES

Friday

12:15 pm. Friday Forum for Faculty and Staff, "Sesquicentennial Year: Notre Dame and the Social and Ethical Issues of an Interdependent and Technological World." Center for Social Concerns. Admission free.

8 p.m. "Service in Society: The Role of the Catholic College and University," Father William Byron, the President of the Catholic University of America and recent appointee to the President's Board of Public Service, Center for Continuing Education auditorium. Part of the National Association of Students at Catholic Colleges and Universities' National Conference at Notre Dame this weekend.

Monday

2:30 "Solutions for Resolving Conflict." Ruth Andrews from the Victim-Offender Reconciliation Program. Multi-purpose room of the Center for Social Concerns.

CAMPUS

Friday

8 p.m. Late Night Olympics. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Students. Admission benefits the St. Joseph County Special Olympics. Joyce ACC.

Friday and Saturday

7:15 and 9:45 pm. Film, "Prospero's Books." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission \$2.

8 and 10 p.m. Film, "Deceived." Cushing Auditorium. Admission \$2.

MENU

Notre Dame

Swedish Meatballs
Baked Pollack Sesame
Vegetable Rice Casserole
Pork Tenderloin Sandwich

Saint Mary's

Philly Sandwich
Deli Bar
Turkey Cutlets-Copenhagen
California Quiche

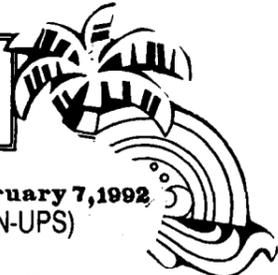
- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ACROSS | 44 Bandleader Xavier | 11 Mad — |
| 1 Edible fruit | 46 Part of Fred | 12 Coldness |
| 6 High-ranking angel | Flintstone phrase | 13 Showed scorn |
| 12 Buffing cloth | 47 Musical instrum. | 14 Sin city |
| 14 City in Missouri | 48 Young girls | 19 Peevish state |
| 15 Barbed spear | 50 Cone-bearing tree | 22 Type of candy |
| 16 Extra bit | 51 Ice cream dish | 24 — found |
| 17 George's lyricist | 53 Protective substance | 26 Decree |
| 18 Calendar word | 55 Burdensome | 28 Well-known hotel |
| 20 Weather outlook | 56 Hires | 30 Understand |
| 21 Sun — | 57 Fortifications | 31 Container |
| 23 Element #54 | 58 Wise guys | 33 Vague discomfort |
| 24 Mineral suffix | | 34 City in Washington |
| 25 Longest river in France | | 35 — out (came to an end) |
| 27 Edge | DOWN | 36 Droops |
| 28 As yet (2 wds.) | 1 Ancient monarch | 37 Foliage |
| 29 Stereo accessory | 2 Oregon Trail fort | 38 Ancient Italian people |
| 31 More contemptible | 3 Sports official, for short | 39 Dazed condition |
| 32 Prevaricated | 4 Debatable | 40 Surges of wind |
| 33 Like new | 5 Plains Indian | 42 Bar game |
| 34 Condiment | 6 Type of car | 44 — Julius Caesar |
| 36 Footwear | 7 Whirlpool | 45 Time of life |
| 39 Exhausted | 8 Drive into | 48 French city |
| 40 "My — Sal" | 9 Shad-like fish | 49 Tale |
| 41 1951 PGA champion | 10 Bat handle substance (2 wds.) | 52 Title for a friar |
| 43 Carry | | 54 Billiards term |

At the Movies with S.U.B.

Panama City Beach, Florida



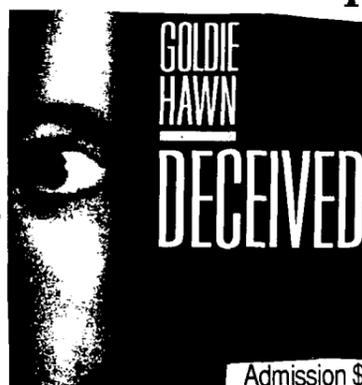
MARCH 6-15
7 NIGHTS AT THE RAMADA INN
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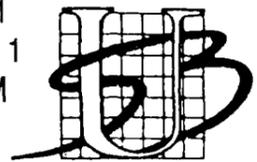
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STUDENT UNION BOARD

Top-ranked Blue Devils next up for streaking Irish Tower out as Notre Dame travels to Duke

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Sports Writer

Knocking off number ones has become something of a tradition under the Golden Dome, as Irish sports teams have played giant-killer as often as they have played giant.

Digger Phelps led his Notre Dame basketball teams to victories over top-ranked teams numerous times in his 20-year coaching career.

Tomorrow, his successor will try to follow in his footsteps, as John MacLeod leads the Irish into the unfriendly confines of Cameron Indoor Stadium to face the number-one Duke Blue Devils.

Duke (16-0), the defending NCAA champion, is led by All-American Christian Laettner, a senior who sank two free throws to seal the Blue Devils' victory over "unbeatable" UNLV last March in the NCAA semifinals.

Laettner brings with him a strong supporting cast, includ-

ing point guard Bobby Hurley and forwards Thomas Hill and Grant Hill.

The balanced attack of the Blue Devils has left opponents in its dust all season. Duke's most recent victims were the 23rd-ranked Florida State Seminoles, who fell 75-62 in action last night.

Defending against Laettner in the blue key of Cameron will be sophomore Jon Ross. Ross will start in place of senior center Keith Tower, who fractured his left elbow in the second half of Wednesday's victory over DePaul. He will be out two-to-six weeks.

However, all the news is not bleak. The Irish still have history on their side. The last time the Irish played the number one team in the nation, they came out on top, as David Rivers and Gary Voce led a second-half charge as Notre Dame knocked off North Carolina in a 60-58 nailbiter.

Three more times in the 1980's did Notre Dame topple a

team from their perch atop the AP poll.

During the 1980-81 season, the Irish defeated the top-ranked Kentucky Wildcats 67-61 in late December. Two months later the number-one Virginia Cavaliers, led by Ralph Sampson, fell to the Irish charge, 57-56.

A year earlier, the Irish took two overtimes, but ultimately drained the DePaul Blue Demons, led by Mark Aguirre and Terry Cummings, 76-74.

Notre Dame put another tally mark in DePaul's all-time loss column on Wednesday night, defeating the Blue Demons 74-69. The win was ND's second in a row, and upped its record to 7-8 on the season.

Led once again by the senior trio of Elmer Bennett, LaPhonso Ellis and Daimon Sweet, the Irish showed that they can win ugly. To beat the Blue Devils, however, the Irish will have to play well. And hope that history repeats itself.



The Observer/Matt Mitino
Duke guard Bobby Hurley and ND's Elmer Bennett will renew old acquaintances this weekend as the Irish travel to Cameron Stadium.

Women's hoops looks to extend win streak vs. Loyola

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

Less than two weeks ago, the Notre Dame women's basketball team left Indianapolis with two big losses.

Not only did Butler knock off the Irish 77-63, but freshman guard Audrey Gomez tore her anterior cruciate ligament and would be lost for the season. It seemed like their fortunes would never improve.

However, they responded to

that adversity well with a win over MCC rival Detroit on Wednesday night, and they will be in action again tomorrow afternoon at 2:00 p.m. at the Joyce Center against Loyola.

Finding the right chemistry has been a problem for the Irish this season, but they seem to be coming together as their schedule winds to a close.

"We've had problems finding the right combination," junior guard Coquese Washington said. "We need to find five play-

ers that play well together. We've had some good practices this week and I think we've found a good balance."

They had the right balance against Detroit, dumping the Titans 86-70. Four players were in double figures, led by senior Margaret Nowlin's 20 points. Washington dished out eight assists to key the offense. Letitia Bowen grabbed 11 rebounds as the Irish dominated the battle of the boards, 56-30. The win improved their record to 5-11

overall and 2-2 in the conference.

Beating the Ramblers will not be as easy for the Irish, who lost a day of practice yesterday because of the power outage at the Joyce Center. If they can pick up where they left off against Detroit, however, they should come out on top.

"We need to play together and get good ball movement and good shots on offense," Washington explained. "Defensively, we've got to put a

lot of pressure on the ball and force them out of their offense."

Forcing the Ramblers out of their offense means shutting down MCC assist leader Mariann Murtaugh.

"Murtaugh is the key to their team," Washington added. "We have to pressure her and force their offense to do things they don't want to do."

Over the past two seasons, Murtaugh has collected more than 400 assists and has con-

see LOYOLA / page 17



On center ice

Junior defenseman Dan Sawyer sends the puck back into the Notre Dame zone against Army. The Irish take to the ice again this weekend in a home-and-home series against Ferris State. Story on page 18.

The Observer/Sean Farnan

Forsyth a winning addition as Irish gain national reputation

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

Notre Dame men's tennis team member Will Forsyth may not be the highest regarded player on the Irish team, but he is definitely a main reason why Notre Dame has gained national recognition in recent months.

Forsyth, an Oregon native, came to Notre Dame from Trinity University in Texas following his sophomore year. Out of high school, he was heavily recruited by the Irish but decided to stay closer to home. After Trinity dropped from Division I status, Forsyth asked his coach to inquire about his transferring to Notre Dame.

"His coach at Trinity called me based on them dropping their program from Division I," said coach Bob Bayliss. "They sent me a release, and then after Will and I talked frequently, he came out for a visit and met the team."

After visiting the campus, Forsyth made the decision to continue his collegiate career with the Irish. Although Notre Dame was clearly his first choice, the move wasn't without difficulty.

"When I transferred last

■ Prince Collegiates
preview/page 18

January it was a little rough coming in, and it took me a while to adjust," said Forsyth. "But the team is a real special group and we got along really well."

In his first season with Notre Dame, Forsyth showed flashes of brilliance. He competed at both the number two and number three singles positions for the Irish, finishing with a 15-17 record and ranked 15th in Region IV. His greatest success came with fellow junior Andy Zurcher playing number two doubles for the Irish. The duo qualified for the NCAA championships last season, compiling a 12-7 overall record.

A rigorous off-season fitness program has Forsyth talking about greatly improving on last year's performance.

"In the last nine months, I have spent quite a bit of time in the weight room and now it is paying off," said Forsyth.

Bayliss has also seen the improvement in Forsyth's game and has high expectations for the talented junior.

"I expect a lot from him this season," said Bayliss. "He's

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