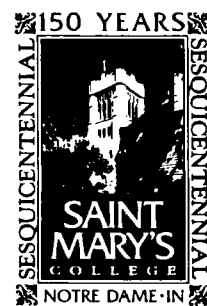


THE OBSERVER

Friday, November 5, 1993 • Vol. XXVI No. 44



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Project to help beautify NE South Bend

By SUNNY BYERS
News Writer

Saturday marks the first Fall Festival cleanup project, an effort aimed at rejuvenating the neighborhood in northeast South Bend by cleaning up the yards of elderly residents there.

The goal behind this project is to help the elderly residents who have trouble keeping up their yards.

The problem is not just because of the age factor, but the growing crime rate in the neighborhood, which often keeps them in their houses, according to Student Body Vice-President Nicole Wellmann.

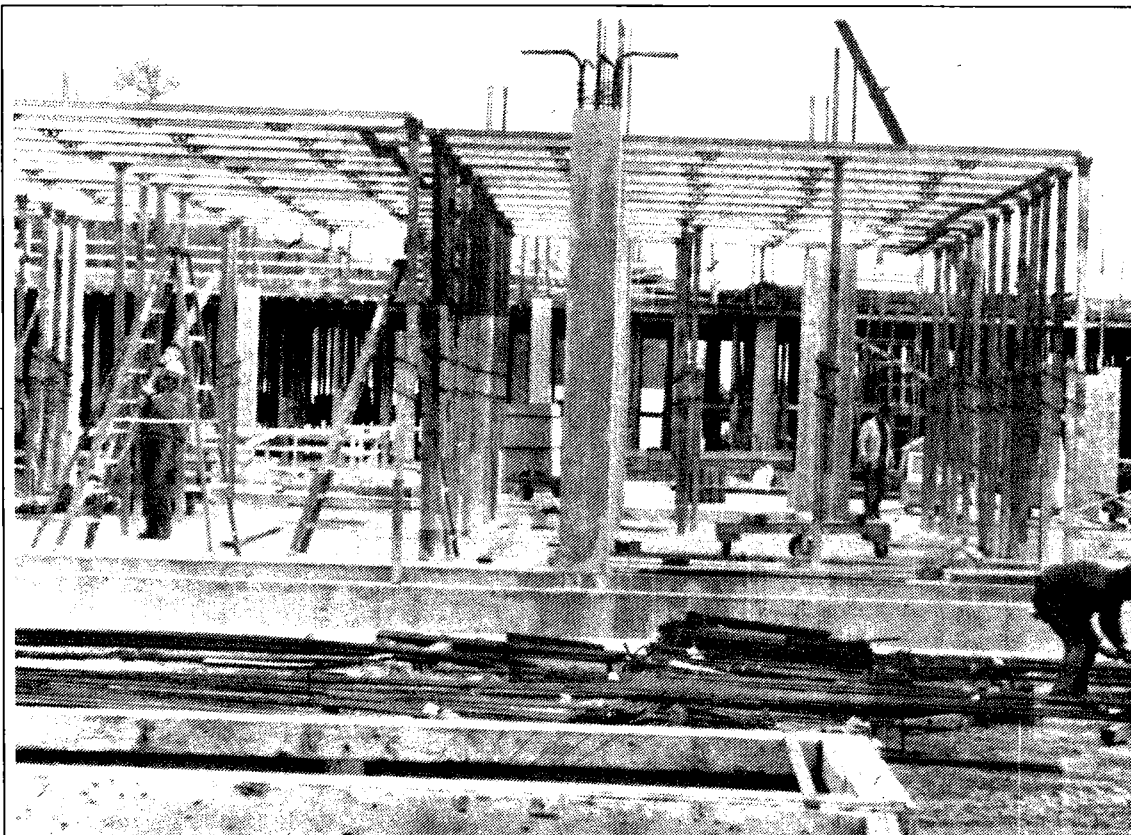
Volunteers will haul trash, rake leaves, and replant 10,000 tulip, daffodil and hyacinth bulbs donated by Notre Dame's landscape services department.

So far, 400 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students and professors have signed up.

After the cleanup, a block party is planned, with entertainment including a Gospel choir performance. Information booths will be set up and food and refreshments will be served.

The project is sponsored by Student Government and the Northeast Neighborhood Center with help from the Center for Social Concerns, Campus Ministry, and the Office of Community Relations.

For more information, call Student Government at 631-7668.



The Observer/ Scott Mendenhall

Making progress for business

Construction workers continue work on new business building behind DeBartolo Hall yesterday.

Chicago tour to examine city's diversity

By NANCY DUNN
News Writer

A new perspective and deeper understanding of the ethnic and economic diversity in Chicago is the goal of the Sociology Club's annual cultural diversity tour this Sunday.

The trip is to educate individuals about ethnic groups, economic strata and consumer buying habits in an entertaining way, said Associate Professor of Sociology Richard Lamanna.

The trip offers "a fun version

of an Urban Plunge," said Lamanna.

To gain an awareness of cultural diversity participants will visit several ethnic neighborhoods including Italian, Polish, Puerto Rican, Mexican, Greek, and Irish communities.

"It concentrates on the cultural diversity of the big city," said Lamanna.

Observing different economic strata within the city, the group will visit both housing projects, such as the Robert Taylor Homes and Cabrini Green, and more affluent areas like the

"Gold Coast" on Michigan Avenue.

The tour highlights "the plight of the poor" in the housing projects, according to past participant Susan Saavedra of the International Studies Resource Center.

By learning about the history of various ethnic groups, participants gain a new perspective and understanding of the city, and "to see Chicago in a way they have never seen it before," said Saavedra.

see TOUR / page 4

ND telecast to feature Janet Reno

By SARAH DORAN
Assistant News Editor

Attorney General Janet Reno will participate, via satellite, in a nationwide interactive telecast exploring American family life, produced by the Notre Dame Alumni Association and scheduled to air Sunday afternoon.

The program, entitled "Home Improvement: Building Family Esteem," is the eighth in the biannual interactive series "The American Family: A Challenged Tradition" which began in 1988.

"The programs suit both a community service and educational purpose," said Kathleen Sullivan, director of alumni continuing education. "They are an excellent way for Notre Dame to share its resources with communities across the country, and, as a fringe benefit, a great way for students and parents to see what the University stands for."

More than 1000 schools, 20 million cable viewers, 150 church groups, and 200 alumni clubs will have access to the telecast, she said.

Sunday's program represents a breakthrough for the series as it is the first time satellite technology will be used to bring together a national figure and prominent experts in a discussion, said Sullivan. Past programs have included local figures only.

The program will explore ways to build esteem and cultivate resiliency and hope in today's family, and paths to pursue in order to keep children away from domestic and street violence, she said.

Reno was asked to appear on the telecast because of her interest in the topic and highly visible position to promote the outreach that the alumni association encourages by producing such shows, she said.

Other guests on the program will include Adele Faber and Elaine Mazlish, authors of "How To Talk So Kids Will Listen and Listen So Kids Will Talk," Miguel Franco, assistant professor of psychology at Notre Dame, Ruth Warren, liaison for parents education with the South Bend School Corporation, Augustus Jordan, a South Bend psychologist specializing in family therapy and child depression, and Mary Roemer, a South Bend therapist in private practice.

Many of the sites where the program is to be aired will offer follow-up discussions led by psychologists and social workers, according to Sullivan. An educational packet with further information on the topics to be covered by the program will be distributed at the sites. Copies of the video will also be available later for \$25.

The series is sponsored by the Alumni Association and Sunday's telecast also will receive funding from Ronald McDonald Children's Charities.

Goulet: Poor and environment are global concerns



The Observer/ Scott Mendenhall

Denis Goulet lectured yesterday at the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies.

By JEREMY DIXON
News Writer

A change in society's attitudes toward the poor and the environment is vital to the survival of the planet, according to faculty fellow and O'Neill Professor of Education for Justice Denis Goulet.

"Human solidarity must go beyond national borders," Goulet said.

Nations have several options in pursuing economic development. They can develop their countries by exploiting natural resources without regard for the disadvantaged, or they can adopt a more environmentally aware plan which will benefit all, especially the poor, said Goulet in his lecture yesterday, which was entitled "Debates of Sustainable Development."

Basing his lecture on a statement by the World Bank that "the achievement of sustained and equitable development remains the greatest challenge facing the human race," Goulet pointed out that there are many different definitions of development, sustainability and wealth.

Development can be defined in numerous ways, including economic growth in which the poor get poorer, growth with equity and redistribution of incomes, or growth to provide everyone basic necessities of life, he said.

Everyone has a different definition, making it harder to address the problems of poverty and the environment, said Goulet. For any sustained development, the entire world must go along with it,

for if only one nation attempted a new strategy, it would lose in the short run.

The curbing of world hunger and poverty should be included in any program for development, Goulet added. Without economic equity, war and chaos will remain the only means for the lower class to voice their opinion.

Environmental awareness and protection are also vital to any sustained development, he said. Even if the world population remained constant, the Earth's rain forests and underground water supply would be completely gone in thirty years unless current consumption patterns change.

The most difficult problem facing societies who want to change is how to gain the support of people and businesses who profit from the status quo, he said. These are the special interests who have much leverage in dictating government and economic policy.

Further complicating the problem is that there are even more definitions of wealth. Goulet quoted Brazilian author Carolina Maria de Jesus, who lived in poverty her entire life, who said that wealth is when "the basic necessities must be within reach of everyone."

Other definitions place emphasis on possession of material goods, while some believe in striving only for good physical and spiritual health. These definitions determine society's priorities, he said.

The lecture at the Hesburgh Peace Center was sponsored by the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies.

INSIDE COLUMN

'Haley': a true story of ND inspiration

It is a story about hope. It is a story about strength and courage. It is a story about never giving up and giving your all. It is the story about Notre Dame—a place where dreams can come true. Just ask Rudy. But when the camera crews pack up, the last credits role, and Holy Cross College goes back to being good old O'Shaughnessy, Notre Dame will still have a story to tell—one that Daniel "Rudy" Ruettinger has no part of. Fifty some years after the making of "Knute Rockne All-American," the University agreed to bring Hollywood to campus once more, and "Rudy: A True Story" arrived. In another fifty years maybe Notre Dame will be ready to share a story really worth telling. There will be no football stars in this story. No side-line name chants. No evil coaches. No 27 seconds of fleeting glory. Rather, it is the story of a talented young girl who conquered a tragic situation in a most amazing way. It is the story of Haley Scott—a true inspiration and Notre Dame hero. The story of Rudy may have come as a surprise to a good percentage of current Notre Dame students. Until word of the making of the film reached campus, few—if any—of us had ever heard of this Notre Dame legend. Many alums who were in school during the 70s were slow to remember the Rudy story. But Haley's story has touched the lives of the immediate Notre Dame family in a real, concrete way. The bus accident that came close to paralyzing Haley Scott and that took the lives of two of her swimmers was one that rocked the entire campus less than two years ago. In a backwards sort of way, this tragedy did more for the spirit of Notre Dame than any football game could have ever done. During the days following the accident, the University—students, faculty, administration—came together beautifully in a flood of support and love. And while life has continued on campus, the team has not been forgotten. The story of Haley and all that goes with it is one that has been kept close. Haley Scott has been truly inspirational. While some Notre Dame students surely relate to Rudy's financial and academic struggles, few have come face to face with the physical, emotional and psychological obstacles that faced Haley following the accident. Everybody told Rudy he couldn't do it. He wasn't smart enough. He wasn't a good enough athlete. But Rudy never gave up, and he got his 27 seconds in the sun. Haley had both the brains and the talent to attend and play for Notre Dame. And when a twist of fate caused people around her to say she might never swim again, Haley did not give up either—she swam and will keep on swimming. But last weekend's ESPN coverage is probably as close to a feature film about Haley Scott as we will see anytime soon. She doesn't seem to be interested.

"My mom tells me that I should write a book about my experience," Haley told an Observer reporter earlier this week. "I don't want to write a book. I just want to swim."

Still, if someone tells you dreams can't come true, tell them about Haley. It's a much better story.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Meredith McCullough
News Editor

TODAY'S STAFF

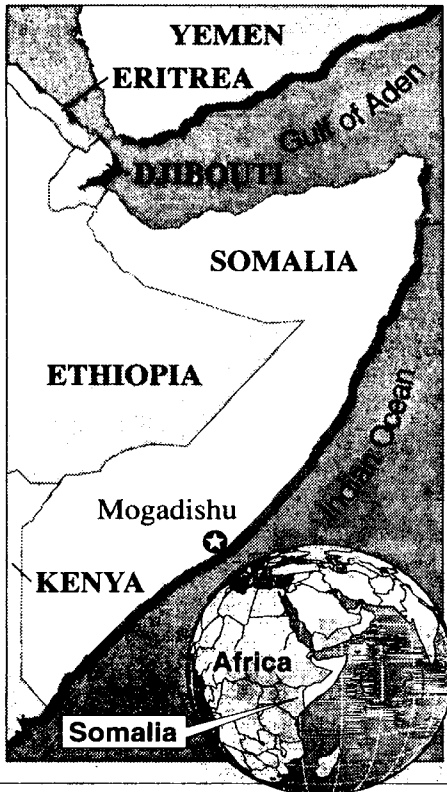
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David Clairmont	Bevin Kovalik
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Eric Ruethling	Chris Weirup
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WORLD AT A GLANCE

What happened in Somalia?

Landmark dates in the U.S. involvement in Somalia:



- Dec. 9, 1992:** Hundreds of Marines land in Somalia to launch Operation Restore Hope, a humanitarian mission.
- Jan. 19, 1993:** The first U.S. soldier is killed by Somali gunmen near Mogadishu's airport.
- March 25:** The United Nations adopts a resolution setting up a peacekeeping force for Somalia.
- May 4:** The United States hands over control of the peacekeeping operation to the multinational U.N. force.
- June 5:** Gunmen loyal to warlord Mohammed Farrah Aidid kill 24 Pakistani troops and wound scores more in a series of ambushes.
- June 12:** The United States starts retaliatory strikes on Aidid's militia with an aerial assault on one of his weapons caches.
- Aug. 8:** Four U.S. soldiers are killed when a landmine is detonated under their vehicle, prompting President Clinton to order the Army Rangers to Somalia.
- Aug. 12:** 400 Rangers begin arriving in Somalia, their mission to capture Aidid.
- Sept. 28:** Clinton announces he wants a date certain for an end to the U.S. and U.N. mission in Somalia.
- Oct. 3:** 18 American troops are killed and scores wounded in a failed raid to capture Aidid.
- Oct. 7:** Clinton announces that U.S. troops will leave Somalia March 31, 1994 and that until then the United States, with the help of East African nations, will try to restore the political process in Somalia.
- Oct. 25:** Fighting resumes between rival warlords in Mogadishu, breaking a 19-month ceasefire.

AP/Tom Holmes

Marines leave as elders discuss security

MOGADISHU
About 3,600 American sailors and Marines sailed away Thursday in a sign of confidence that security is improving for U.N. peacekeeping troops in Somalia's bloodied capital. Somali clan leaders and U.N. officials, meanwhile, met to discuss ways to improve security and keep tensions down in the city. The turnout was better than a meeting a week earlier and included representatives of Mogadishu's two main factions. The departing Marines never came ashore after arriving as support following an Oct. 3 battle in which 18 U.S. soldiers died fighting supporters of Mohamed Farrah Aidid. The bloodshed led Washington to rein in military operations and step up efforts for a political solution to Somalia's clan conflict. The arrival of U.S. Army soldiers, Abrams tanks and Bradley armored vehicles over the last two weeks permitted the deployment of the Marines elsewhere, a U.S. military spokesman, Col. Steve Rausch, said. There are now 7,500 U.S. troops in Mogadishu, bolstered by 30 M1-A1 tanks and 42 Bradley Fighting Vehicles, the Pentagon said.

Nurses duped by MetLife

TAMPA
When Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. offered a "retirement plan" to thousands of nurses around the country, its agents delivered a carefully scripted pitch and sent mailings with pictures of Snoopy. Nowhere in all the talk of annuities and pensions was there any mention of what the company was really selling — life insurance. "I grew up with Snoopy," said Joyce Armbruster, a Largo nurse who says she was duped and is suing MetLife. "I never thought Snoopy would do this." The misrepresentation of high-commission, whole life insurance policies as savings vehicles, is common, industry officials say. But seldom has the practice been as widespread as in the case of MetLife.

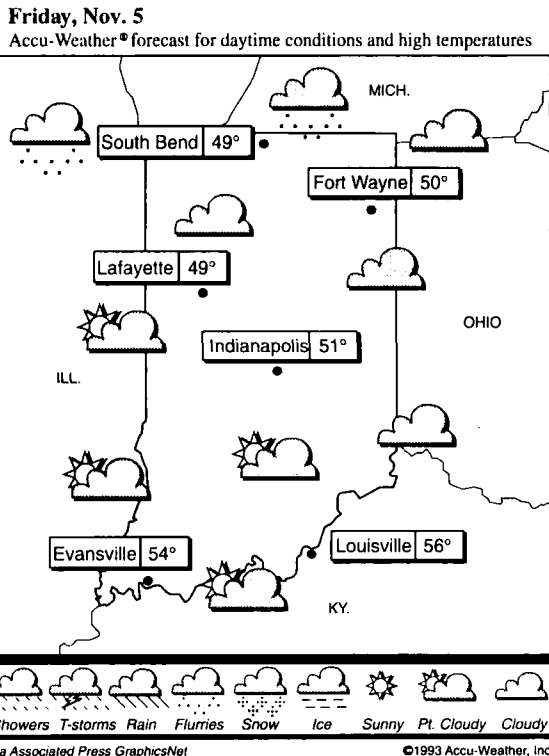
NRA appeals through United Way

MORGANTOWN, W.Va.
The National Rifle Association is encouraging members to donate to the organization through the United Way, disturbing some United Way officials. "There are so many important matters that need to be addressed," said Pete Prokopchuk of the United Way group in Morgantown. "People eating, getting shoes on their feet, clothing and a warm place to live seem like a better place for the money." The NRA Foundation, the NRA's fund-raising arm, says it's just as worthy as other nonprofit groups supported by the United Way and that many of its 3.3 million members have been making donations that way for years. The United Way's 2,100 autonomous organizations collect donations and distribute them to thousands of local charities.

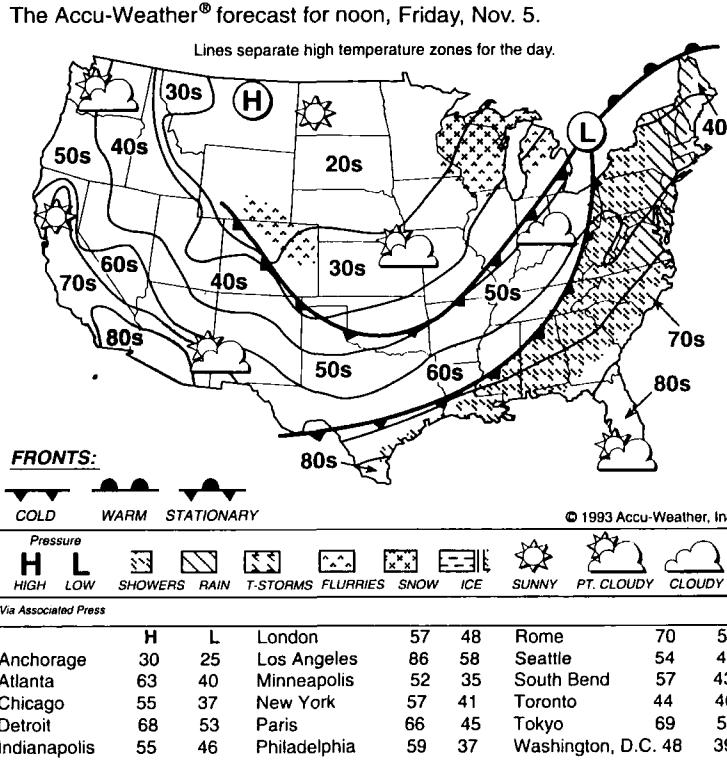
Packwood transcriber on payroll

WASHINGTON
Federal election records show the woman who transcribed the diaries that Sen. Bob Packwood described as "very, very personal" was on his campaign payroll from 1989-91. Cathy Wagner Cormack received at least \$16,666 from the campaign between January 1989 and July 1991, some \$5,000 to \$6,000 annually during that period, according to reports Packwood, R-Ore., filed with the Federal Election Commission. The payments were described as going for "secretarial services," with the exception of a Jan. 13, 1989, disbursement for \$2,400 that was listed as "word processing services." It is not clear from the records whether any of the compensation was directly tied to the diaries. The Senate voted Tuesday to seek a court order to obtain the diaries in its ethics investigation of Packwood. Bobbi Munson, Packwood's press secretary, said Thursday the senator had no comment on the campaign payroll report and referred calls to his office in Portland, Ore.

INDIANA Weather



NATIONAL Weather



Female teachers' changing role discussed

By KIMBERLY BERO
News Writer

Defining and streamlining a "collaborative learning pedagogy" between professors and students at Saint Mary's was the main topic at the panel discussion, "Gender In The Classroom," the second of a series of four discussions on "Gender Across the Curriculum" held yesterday afternoon in Stapleton Lounge.

Women in teaching careers often suffer from the perplexing paradox of being "simultaneously powerful and powerless," said Dr. Carol Lee Freeburg. As teachers move from the role of "teacher as transmitter" to "teacher as collaborator," students become co-operative rather than competitive.

This solution "enhances student confidence and class discussion, hence the teacher and students become equals," she added.

Teaching "critical thinking and informal logic to women seeking Fine Arts degrees" is essential, according to Dr. Anne Plamondon, Chair of Communications, Dance and Theater, who focused on these departments.

Though she feels no need to address an all-female classroom differently from a coed classroom, Plamondon said that "the Communications, Dance and Theater Departments have modified their teaching content to make the classes more relevant to all-female classes."

Problem solving was another issue covered by the panel.

"Female students often face two particular handicaps: they limit themselves through a lack of self confidence, and they tend to attempt to conquer the whole problem instead of examining the component parts," said Dr. Tom Fogle, Chair of the Biology Department.

She added, however, that "confidence is a skill built up

over a period of years. Seniors are always more self-confident than freshmen. Also, the changing societal views toward women will foster more self-confidence in future female students interested in math and science."

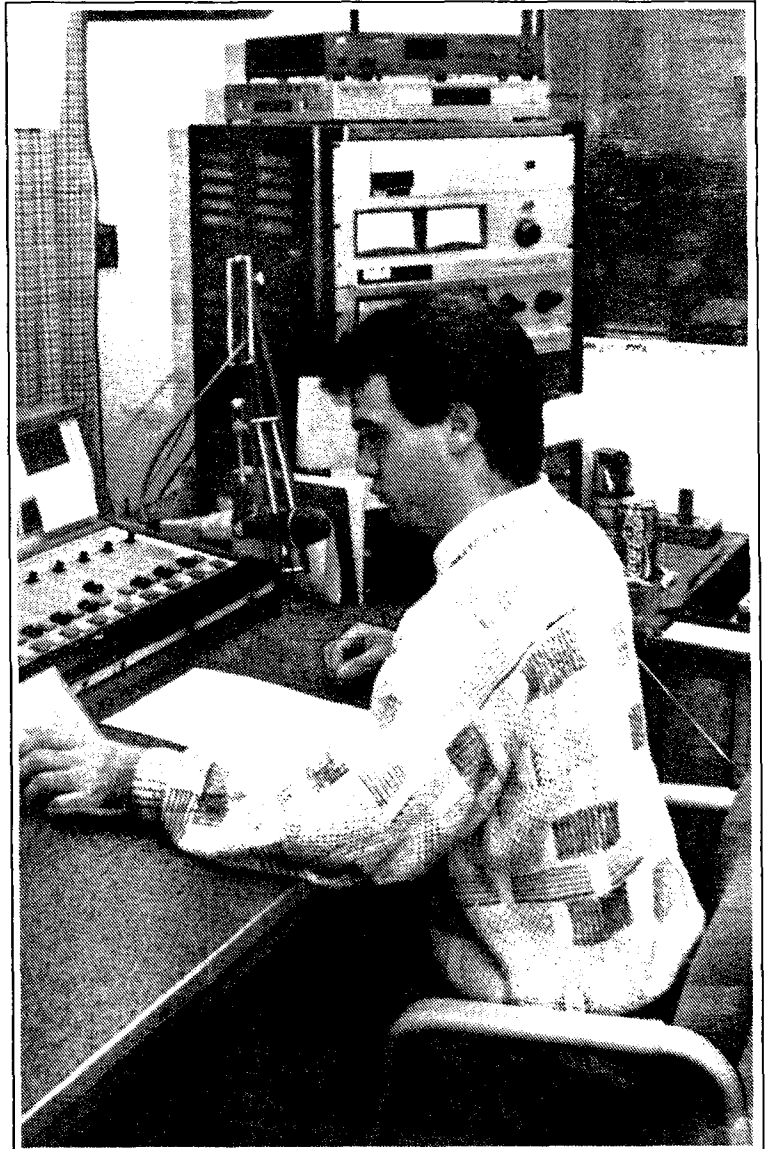
Ms. Lynn Shelley, a 1989 graduate of Saint Mary's and a current fellow in Developmental Psychology at the National Institute, offered a retrospective view of how Saint Mary's prepared her for a profession in the mostly-male National Institute of Health.

"I learned to speak up at Saint Mary's, to challenge authority," said Shelley. "The majority of my classes were small discussion classes that encouraged opinion-sharing."

Shelley encouraged students to create their own major. "It's important to empower yourself as a woman, to break down the walls that divide you."

Shelley attributed much of her success to her education at Saint Mary's.

"Thanks to the professors at Saint Mary's, I learned that it's necessary to talk real loud and stand up for your opinion to survive in a male-dominated world," she said. "But the primary thing I took from Saint Mary's was my own personal philosophy, and I feel very lucky to have had the opportunity to attend a college that promotes this to its students."



The Observer/ Colleen Moore

On the airwaves

Fisher Hall senior Christopher Coppula works as station manager at WSND-FM. His program, Tarelmusik, airs weekdays from 4-6 pm.

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Saint Mary's College
NOTRE DAME-INDIANA

SECURITY BEAT

TUES. NOV. 2

9:33 am
An off-campus student reported the theft of his bookbag from the main lounge in LaFortune Student Center while left unattended.

11:14 am
Security responded to a traffic accident on Old Juniper Road involving a South Bend Community School bus and a University employee. There were no injuries reported.

12:03 pm
A University employee reported damage to her vehicle which was parked in the BO2 parking lot.

5:40 pm
A Pasquerilla West resident was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for an injury she suffered while playing interhall football.

WED. NOV. 3

11:15 pm
A Morrissey Hall resident reported the theft of six student football ticket books from an unlocked room. The theft occurred during Fall break.

13th YEAR!

SPRING BREAK '94

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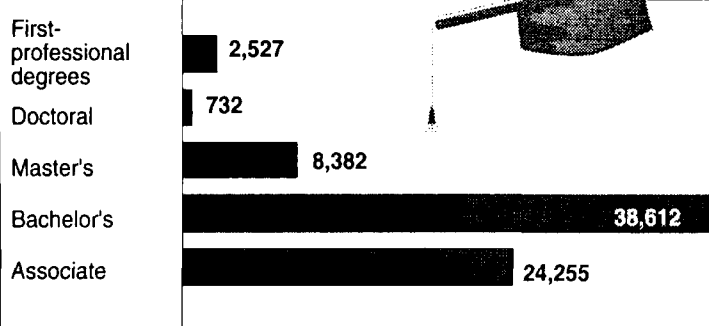
By CAROLE FELDMAN
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
Like many Hispanic students, Magda Alarcon had to drop out of college when her money ran out. But at 28, she is back in school, one of a steadily growing number of Hispanics in U.S. colleges and universities. Hispanic enrollment in higher education grew 84 percent in the past decade, from 472,000 in 1980 to 867,000 in 1991. But it's still the lowest among all minority groups, the American Council on Education said in a report being released Friday. In 1990, 28 percent of Hispanics 25 and older had attended college, and 6 percent had received degrees, according to the report based on statistics from the Census Bureau, the Education Department and other agencies. Among non-Hispanic minorities, 47 percent had some college education and 14 percent graduated. The report said the gains recorded by Hispanics are "disproportionately low compared to the sharp increases in their overall population growth." The 1990 Census counted nearly 22.4 million Hispanics, and they are expected to surpass blacks as the largest minority group in the United States by 2020.

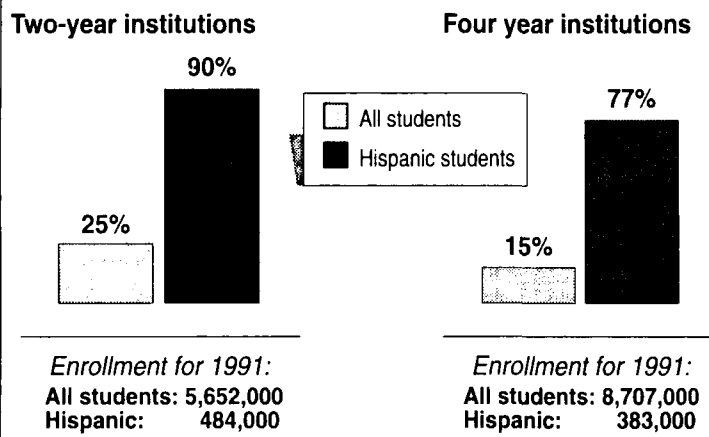
"Historically Hispanic students have not had the kinds of opportunities more traditional college students have had in terms of their pre-college preparation," said Diana Natalicio, president of the University of Texas-El Paso. "The challenges they face as

Hispanics in higher education

Degrees earned by Hispanics, 1991



Percentage change in enrollment from 1980 to 1991



Source: American Council on Education

working-class people often require that they discontinue their education if they do graduate from high school." The report found that, in 1991, Hispanics, at 51 percent, had the lowest level of high school completion among all races and ethnic groups. The overall high school graduation rate for the

U.S. population as a whole was 79 percent in 1991.

Alarcon began college right after graduation from high school in 1983. But when her financial aid ran out, she was forced to quit school. Her parents, she said, were unable to help out.

Participants will be expected to provide their own lunches. The group will depart at 9 a.m. and return around 10 p.m. on Sunday.

Those interested should sign up in the Sociology Department or contact Professor Lamanna at 234-2880.

Lamanna.

Because the mobility of the residents in these homes is restricted by highways, they are forced to shop at neighborhood stores which charge exorbitantly high prices, said Saavedra. The poor are being "exploited within their own neighborhoods," she added.

The trip is open to members of the Notre Dame community, as well as people not affiliated with the University.

The fee for the trip is \$20, which includes dinner at The Greek Islands restaurant.

Tour

continued from page 1

They will also have a chance to observe the effect of these economic differences on buying habits, contrasting Maxwell Street, an open market run by local ethnic groups, and Watertown Place, a glitzy shopping center in downtown Chicago.

The city is full of "sharp contrasts often within close physical proximity," according to

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CLORIS LEACHMAN
The Beverly Hillbillies PG
2:00, 4:45, 7:00, 9:15

FATAL INSTINCT
A killer comedy. PG-13
1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:15, 9:15

LOOK WHO'S TALKING NOW PG-13
1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30

ROBOCOP 3
Back on line.
Back on duty. PG-13
2:00, 4:30, 7:15, 9:45

STALLONE SNIPES
DEMOLITION MAN R
2:15, 4:45, 7:30, 10:00

Report says school is ho-hum to gifted children

By CAROLE FELDMAN
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
Many of America's brightest youngsters are bored and unchallenged in school, the Education Department said Thursday in a blistering report.

"The United States is squandering one of its most precious resources — the gifts, talents and high interests of many of its students," the report said. "In a broad range of intellectual and artistic endeavors, these youngsters are not challenged to do their best work."

About 2 million children nationwide, 5 percent of enrollment, are considered gifted and talented based on standout leadership or academic potential and skills.

In its first comprehensive study of the subject in 20 years, the department found:

- Gifted and talented elementary school children have mastered 35 to 50 percent of the grade curriculum in five basic subject areas before starting the school year.

- Most classroom teachers make few provisions for these children.

- The curriculum offered to top students in the United States is less rigorous than that in other countries. The U.S. students do less homework, read fewer demanding books and aren't as well prepared to enter the job force.

- Talented poor and minority students suffer the most.

"As the nation strives to improve its schools, the concerns of students with outstanding talents must not be ignored," Education Secretary Richard Riley said in a forward to the report. "All of our students, including the most able, can learn more than we now expect."

The report was to be presented Friday at the annual conference of the National Association for Gifted Children.

"We're saying that we need to raise the standards for all kids, including the gifted and talented kids," said Pat O'Connell Ross, author of the report. "We especially need to pay more attention to serving minority and poor children."

Peter Rosenstein, executive director of the National Association for Gifted Children, said he agreed with the report's findings.

"What's happened in education for various reasons — some of them maybe political, some maybe financial, some maybe societal — is that we have not focused on the needs of gifted and talented children in this country," he said.

Inclusion is the buzz word these days, said Fred Brown, principal of Boyertown Elementary School in Pennsylvania and president-elect of the National Association of Elementary School Principals.

"Quite often, gifted children are independent learners and left to their own devices while children with learning disabilities are given additional help," he said.

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Health Care figures change on who pays more

By KAREN BALL
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

A week after energizing critics by saying 40 percent of insured Americans would pay more under the president's health plan, the White House said Thursday the real number is only 30 percent.

White House budget director Leon Panetta, dispatched to Congress to deliver the revised rosier numbers, said the 40 percent figure only took into account what people would pay in insurance premiums.

The 30 percent number includes out-of-pocket costs, such as co-payments and deductibles, that are likely to decrease for many Americans under President Clinton's plan.

"If we fail to pass this plan, 100 percent of Americans will pay higher premiums, because that's where our health costs are going," Panetta said.

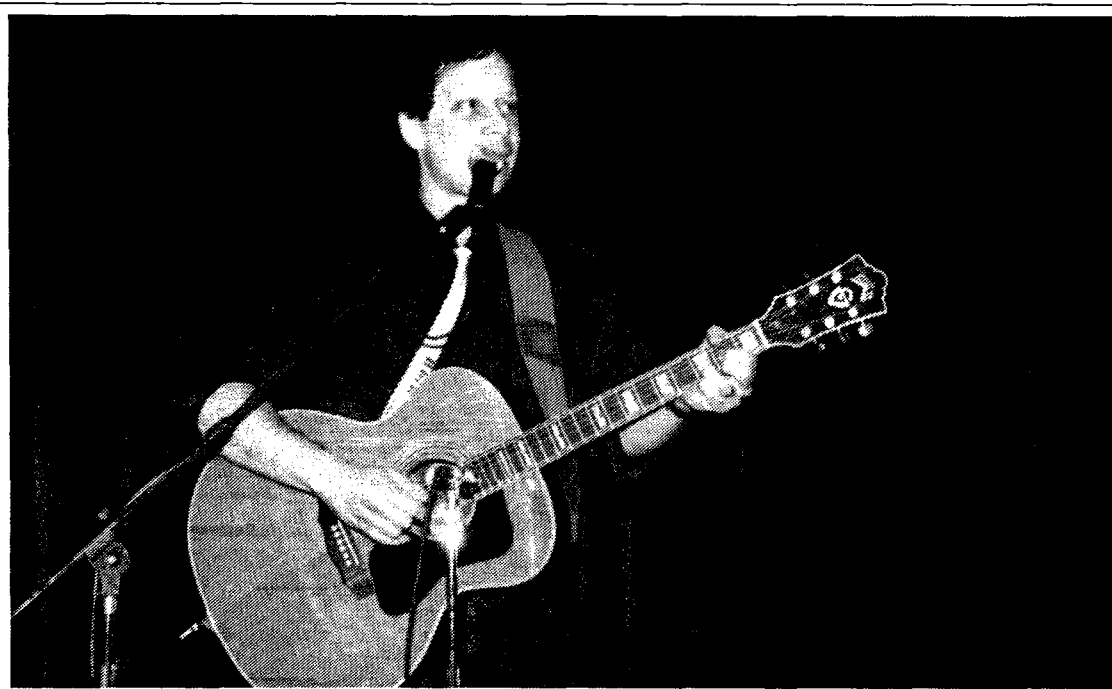
It was more damage control for the White House after crit-

ics seized on the 40 percent figure in testimony last week by Health Secretary Donna Shalala.

"We wanted to be able to provide the American people with as accurate an analysis as we could. To just talk about premium costs is to miss half the picture," she said.

For instance, there are some people carrying policies with high deductibles, such as a \$3,000, who might pay the full amount of the visit's cost every time they see the doctor, Romash said. Their premiums might be higher under Clinton's plan, but their co-payments for each doctor visit likely would be much lower, she said.

Meanwhile, Laura D'Andrea Tyson, the chair of the president's Council of Economic Advisers, told a House Ways and Means subcommittee that the plan's big subsidies for early retirees ages 55 to 64 "may encourage an additional 350,000 to 600,000 people to decide on early retirement."



The Observer/ Colleen Moore

Live from Ohio

Michael Spiro, a comedian from Columbus, OH, performed yesterday in LaFortune Student Center.

Economic indicators reflect recovery

By JOHN McCLAIN
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The U.S. economy unfurled more flags signaling a stronger recovery — sharply improved worker productivity in the third quarter, increased factory orders in September and fewer new claims for jobless benefits last week.

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"All of the numbers are looking pretty good and moving in the right direction," said Sung Won Sohn, an economist with the Norwest Corp. in Minneapolis.

The Labor Department reported Thursday that productivity shot up at a 3.9 percent annual rate from July through September, rebounding from declines during the prior two quarters.

At the same time, the Commerce Department said factory orders increased 0.7 percent, to a seasonally adjusted \$255.2 billion, the third advance in four months.

And in a third report, the

Labor Department said the number of new claims for unemployment insurance dropped by 10,000 last week, to 338,000, the lowest level in a month.

The news followed an October survey by the Federal Reserve, released Wednesday, that also found a moderately growing economy, paced by consumer spending, particularly for autos, and by residential construction.

Still, major retailers reported Thursday that consumers were spending cautiously in October, which historically has been a good barometer of Christmas sales activity.



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Hero abroad, Gorbachev humiliated at home

By DEBORAH SEWARD
Associated Press

MOSCOW

Life in the new Russia hasn't been easy for comrade Mikhail Gorbachev. A hero in the West, the former Soviet leader is a target of scorn and a symbol of failure in his own country.

Just before he flew to the United States this week at the invitation of Senate Republicans, a court ordered Gorbachev to apologize for insulting Moscow's mayor.

The slander suit was the latest humiliating episode for Gorbachev, still treated as a powerful statesman abroad but a pariah at home.

Russia's disdain for the man who presided over the demise of communism is bewildering in the West, where the Nobel Peace Prize winner is credited with ending the Cold War and lifting the Iron Curtain.

But in Russia, Gorbachev is blamed by all sides for all things. He is held responsible for the collapse of the Soviet Union, the rise of ethnic violence and the ruin of the country's economy.

Gorbachev now ranks so low in popularity polls that it is doubtful he could be elected to any major office in Russia.

To enjoy the limelight, Gorbachev has to travel abroad, where he commands fat speaking fees many Russians envy and celebrity status they cannot fathom.

He was expected to earn about \$70,000 this trip.

"He'll have a place in history for sure," said Gennady Kolukhin, a biologist. "But without a doubt, it will be a place of shame."

Nearly two years have passed since Gorbachev relinquished

power Dec. 25, 1991, and the Soviet Union ceased to exist.

Gorbachev quickly vanished from the headlines in the Russian press and few stories about him appear these days.

Mayor Yuri Luzhkov's victory Tuesday in the slander suit against Gorbachev was fodder for the press, which ignored his trip to the United States, where he was to address the National Republican Senatorial Committee on Thursday. Gorbachev had accused Luzhkov of financing country homes for city officials.

The former Communist Party daily Pravda didn't miss a chance to take a dig at Gorbachev's domestic woes in September.

Gorbachev's mother reportedly sold the family home to a Russian pop singer to get money to live. In its report, Pravda implied Gorbachev didn't care about his mother.

High demand for HIV tests in Germany

By LARRY THORSON
Associated Press

BERLIN

Thousands of people who once needed transfusions are now demanding AIDS tests, terrified they may have been given tainted blood from a company accused of improper testing for the deadly virus.

Berlin's health department said its hot line was being bombarded with calls and similar reports came from around a country hit by one of its worst health scandals since World War II.

About 200 Bavarians flooded the Munich health department with calls on Thursday. "People are terribly afraid," said Munich health spokeswoman Edith von Loeffelholz. "Anything concerning blood is scaring people."

Magdeburg in eastern Germany reported quadrupled demand for AIDS tests. Health departments in northern Schleswig-Holstein said demand was doubling or tripling in various cities.

The recent scare is the latest in Germany's month-long scandal over HIV-contaminated blood supplies. The federal government admitted Oct. 3 that officials had covered up 373 cases of HIV-contaminated blood in the 1980s.

Bild, Germany's largest-circulation daily, ran a front-page headline Thursday: "15 million Germans to AIDS Test." The newspaper based its figure on the 1.3 million transfusions in Lower Saxony state since the early 1980s, factoring that to Germany's population of 80 million, which would mean 15 million.

Meanwhile, Greece, Saudi

Arabia and Austria were joined Thursday by Switzerland and Sweden as known buyers from UB Plasma, the now-closed company in Koblenz, about 60 miles south of Cologne.

The scandal could damage Chancellor Helmut Kohl in 1994 national elections. Two citizens have lodged criminal complaints against two of Kohl's former health ministers, accusing them of failing to take prompt action.

Seehofer said Wednesday that testing was the only way to ease worry, and some state health departments said they would offer free testing.

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Riverboat opponents press on

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS

Riverboat opponents on Lake Michigan vowed to pursue a recount of Tuesday's local referendum, but a similar group in Vanderburgh County on Thursday abandoned a similar challenge.

In LaPorte County, where pro-riverboat forces won by 233 votes, the Rev. Garry Brackett of Michigan City's Citizens Against Casino Gambling, said, "In fairness to the process, there ought to be a recount."

A similar anti-riverboat group in Vanderburgh County gave up the fight after the riverboat referendum passed by about 1,700 votes.

Chuck Frary Jr. said Citizens Against Riverboat Gambling was steamrolled by professional politicians from both parties who lined up behind the gambling initiative.

"When they team up against the town, I don't know how the common citizen can fight that political machine," he said.

The law requires the riverboat opponents to file petitions with signatures equal to 10 percent of the total votes cast. In LaPorte County, that would be nearly 250 names.

The petition and signatures must be filed with county election officials by next Tuesday, one week after the vote.

A recount would be conducted by a three-member commission appointed by a county court, King said. Because the referendum was local, the State Recount Commission would not be involved, he said.

Both LaPorte and Vanderburgh counties used punchcard ballots. Nearly 400 ballots were thrown out in LaPorte County, and about 900 were invalidated in Vanderburgh County, because voters had not used the cards properly, election officials said.

"There always are people who do not punch ballots properly," said Phyllis Benn, head of the LaPorte County Election Board.

Vote counting machines cannot read improperly punched ballots, the officials said.

Perot dared by White House to debate NAFTA

By TERENCE HUNT

Associated Press

LEXINGTON

The White House dared Ross Perot Thursday to debate the North American Free Trade Agreement before the Nov. 17 congressional vote, a challenge Perot called "a desperate move" and quickly accepted.

President Clinton, on a NAFTA sales trip to the Midwest, dismissed anti-agreement arguments from the Texas businessman and said, "The vice president has challenged him to a debate on Larry King. Let's see if he takes it."

Perot, on Capitol Hill, quickly proposed three debates, one in Tampa on Sunday, one in Detroit next Wednesday and finally in Seattle on Nov. 15, shortly before the scheduled vote.

Perot said the challenge that he debate Vice President Al Gore was a "desperate move" made because "they've tried everything to sell the deal and they can't."

He said the trade agreement is "dead on arrival" among ordinary citizens.

"If this is such a good deal, why doesn't everybody get ex-

cited about it?" he demanded. He called it "another stupid trade agreement rammed through by special interests ... dead on arrival" among ordinary citizens.

Clinton, in Lexington, Ky., told fellow Democrats not to be spooked into voting against free trade with Mexico by this week's Republican election victories. And then he went after Perot, a foe from the presidential campaign who has not gone away.

"That one fellow talks about the giant sucking sound," Clinton said, referring to Perot's charges that American plants would rush to Mexico because of cheaper labor and less stringent environmental rules.

"I know a little about this; I was the governor of a state that lost plants to Mexico," Clinton said. "I used to go stand at plants on the last day they were open and shake hands with people when they walked off the job for the last time."

"I want you to understand this very clearly from somebody who's lived through this: This agreement will make that less likely, not more likely," Clinton said.

He said Perot has "certainly done everything he could to cloud the atmosphere."

White House spokeswoman Dee Dee Myers, asked if Gore's challenge to debate Perot was giving the millionaire credibility on the NAFTA issue, replied: "He has credibility, and he's playing on people's fears."

Clinton flew to Kentucky to appear at a Lexmark plant that makes computer equipment that is subject to a 20 percent tariff in Mexico. The trade agreement would eliminate the tariff.

With the House set to vote Nov. 17, the White House acknowledged it still lacks enough support but said things were picking up as a result of new deals with Mexico to protect politically sensitive American industries.

NAFTA supporters estimated that an agreement with Mexico on sugar would bring Clinton 10 to 12 votes.

On the other side of the battle, Rep. Terry Everett, R-Ala., said there are 53 solid Republican votes against NAFTA in the House. Appearing at a news conference with Perot, Everett and other NAFTA opponents said

there are 213 House members against the agreement — just five short of the number needed to kill it.

Some analysts believe the Republican sweep in Tuesday's elections in New York, New Jersey and Virginia will make fence-sitting Democrats even more nervous about casting risky votes, such as for the trade agreement.

"That's ludicrous, that's just a Washington story," Clinton said. "That's ridiculous."

However, the fears were real enough that the White House sent Clinton's own pollster, Stanley Greenberg, to Capitol Hill to reassure Democrats that they won't be ousted by voters for supporting the trade agreement.

Clinton said he was proud of the showings of New York Mayor David Dinkins and New Jersey Gov. Jim Florio even though they lost narrowly to Republican challengers.

"They came back from the dead. Everybody wrote them off," Clinton said. "Besides that, NAFTA wasn't an issue in any of those races."

He said the best course for lawmakers "is doing the right thing for America."

Consumers leave vague outlook for Christmas

By JOYCE ROSENBERG

Associated Press

Big American retailers reported mixed October sales Thursday, suggesting that consumers remain antsy and selective about what they're buying as the critical Christmas shopping season approaches.

Sales for October, historically a barometer of how the holiday retailing business will go, showed that discounters like Wal-Mart likely will do well but department stores and apparel retailers such as Limited and the Gap could face difficulties.

It also may be a season of big price markdowns, good news for shoppers in search of bargains.

The disappointing October results posted by some retailers seem to counter other economic indicators that suggest consumers are spending more and the economy is improving.

Consumers are indeed buying cars and other necessities, but they've put off purchasing discretionary items like clothes.

They're also gravitating

toward lower-priced retailers, giving discount stores and the revitalized Sears, Roebuck and Co. the strongest results in October. Some specialty apparel retailers and department stores — also struggling in the absence of a big fashion trend — posted sales declines.

Analysts expect the holiday season to be similarly fragmented, following a pattern that has prevailed for much of this year.

"The Christmas season is going to be affected by the consumer's unwillingness to spend, his continued concern for employment and meeting his budget," said Walter Loeb, a retail consultant and analyst who called October's figures disappointing.

It's now considered unlikely the retailing industry will see a repeat of last year's strong season, which followed three disappointing holiday periods.

Edward Johnson, an analyst with Johnson Redbook Service, said many stores will be forced to slash prices in December to lure shoppers.

Judge rules no overtime for photographers, reporters

By FRANK BAKER

Associated Press

CONCORD

Newspaper reporters and photographers are not professionals under federal labor law and are entitled to overtime, a federal judge ruled in ordering The Concord Monitor to pay \$21,000.

U.S. District Judge Shane Devine said in the 12-year-old case that the newspaper did not willfully violate the law, but must pay 12 former and current employees for back overtime.

The U.S. Department of Labor filed a complaint accusing the Monitor of pressuring employees into not filing for overtime from 1978 to 1980. The newspaper argued that about 30 reporters and photographers included in the complaint were professionals exempt from the law.

The law says editorial writers, columnists and other "top-flight" writers of analytical or interpretative articles are professionals and thus ineligible for overtime.

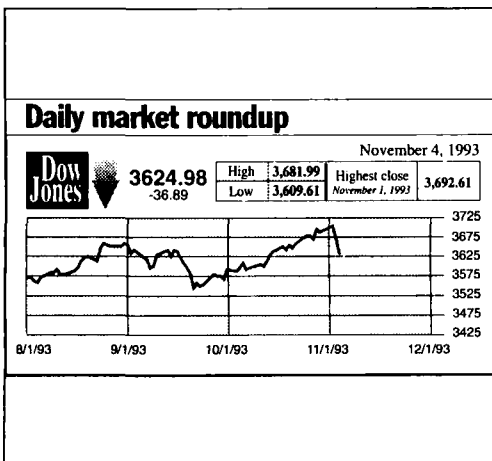
"There is no question but that some of the work product of the employees presented as evidence at trial demonstrated creativity, invention, imagination and talent," Devine wrote in Wednesday's ruling, "but the bulk of such evidence is not of this ilk."

Though pleased with the ruling, some of the reporters and photographers involved said they were disappointed that it took so long and that Devine found the Monitor had not willfully.

The newspaper said its reporters were professionals and therefore exempt from the 1934 Fair Labor Standards Act. The act labels most reporters, editors and photographers non-professionals and therefore eligible for overtime after 40 hours of work.

The Monitor's lawyer, Terry Shumaker, said Thursday he still believes reporters and photographers are professionals. The newspaper has not decided if it will appeal.

MARKET ROUNDUP



BUSINESS BRIEFS

WASHINGTON

The Clinton administration outlined plans Thursday to attack discrimination in home mortgage lending, starting with independent companies that make more than half of the nation's home loans. Attorney General Janet Reno and Housing Secretary Henry Cisneros said their agencies will increase enforcement of fair lending laws and educate lenders to comply with those laws.

INDIANAPOLIS

Indiana's economic health, better than the country's as a whole the past few years, will not exceed the rest of the nation next year, state economists said Thursday. The state is in a "growth recession" with the rest of the country, the annual forecast from the Indiana University Business Outlook Panel said. The group kicked off its 14-city tour with a news conference at the Indiana Roof Ballroom.

WASHINGTON

House-Senate bargainers cleared the way Thursday for another try by Congress at approving extended unemployment benefits for 1 million Americans. Votes are likely to be held next week. The last round of extra benefits expired five weeks ago. The bill would provide up to 13 weeks of extra jobless coverage for people who have used up the standard 26 weeks of benefits.

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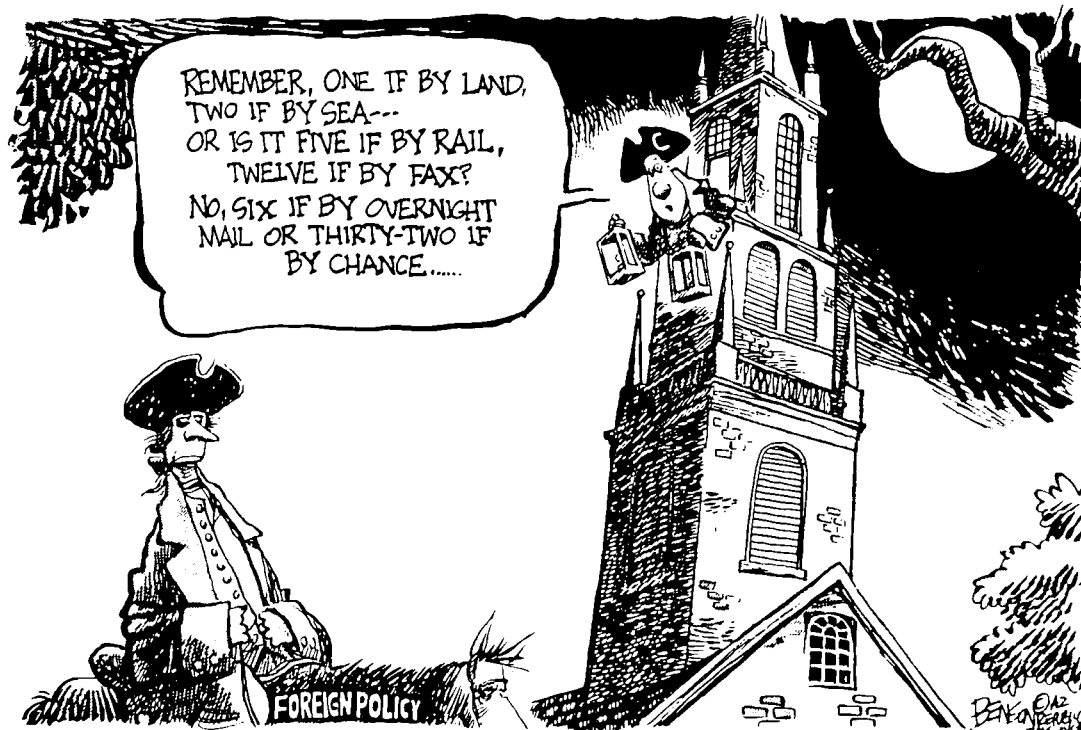
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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

First and second amendments must remain close to Christian teachings

Dear Editor:

The summer I attended my Father's 50th year Notre Dame reunion and met a good friend and classmate of his, Paul Fisher, now living in South Bend.

Paul and I soon discovered that both of us are interested in defending the Christian faith. I mentioned that when the Supreme Court took prayer and Bible reading out of the schools we began to self-destruct as a nation. He agreed and told me about his new book, "Behind the Lodge Door," in which he examined why the first amendment was reinterpreted to mean almost the exact opposite of what its authors intended.

I've been reading the book and it maintains that the majority of the judges on the Supreme Court from 1941 to 1971 were Freemasons. Since 1783 the Catholic Church has consistently condemned Freemasonry as anti-Christian and as naturalism. Not only does the Church excommunicate those who belong, but until 1962 only the Pope himself could allow former members back into the Church.

It is true that after 1962 and 1963, when practically all Christian thought was effectively removed from our government schools, we soon became the most violent, divorced, fornicating and aborted nation in the world, beside our SAT scores quickly dropping to the lowest of all Western industrialized nations.

I think the reason the anti-Christian, masonic Supreme Court succeeded in stealing from us our first amendment

freedoms was our lack of knowledge regarding the men who wrote and interpreted the first amendment. The Bible says: "My people perish for lack of (the right kind of) knowledge." Five times the Supreme Court had declared this nation to be Christian: in 1844, 1850, 1889, 1892 and in 1931.

'Five times the Supreme Court had declared this nation to be Christian: in 1844, 1850, 1889, 1892 and in 1931.'

Fisher Ames of Massachusetts, and not James Madison as people sometimes believe, is the man who co-authored and gave us the wording for the first amendment. In 1803 he noticed that as more and more books were being added to our educational system the Bible was being pushed to the back. He wrote: "Why then, if these books for children must be retained, as they will be, should not the Bible regain the place it once held as a school book? Its morals are pure, its examples captivating and noble. The reverence for the sacred book that is thus lovely impressed, lasts long and probably, if not impressed in infancy, never takes firm hold of the mind."

Clearly the first amendment that Ames wrote has been maliciously and cleverly reworked. The direct effect has been the destruction of our country's morals. Now the ('professing

themselves to be wise, they became) fools' in our government see the remedy for the lawlessness, which they themselves have imposed upon us, to be more security guards and police and better gun-control laws. The only thing hindering them from completely oppressing and disarming us is our second amendment rights which they also would love to maliciously and cleverly reinterpret for us.

According to State v. Kessler, 614 p. 2d 94, 97; 289 Ore. 359 (1980) our founding fathers established the second amendment for 3 reasons: (a) the preference for a militia over a standing army, (b) a deterrence to governmental oppression, (c) the right of personal defence. Or as Thomas Jefferson said: "The strongest reason for the people to retain the right to keep and bear arms is, as a last resort, to protect themselves against tyranny in government."

Jefferson said that in order to retain a republican form of government we must "bind him (government) down from mischief by the chains of the Constitution." And if we fail to know how to do this then according to the words of George Washington we are left with only one other remedy: "Firearms stand next in importance to the Constitution itself." Jefferson warned that inevitably, "The tree of liberty must be refreshed from time to time with the blood of patriots and the blood of tyrants."

PETER HELLAND
Notre Dame Class of 1978
South Bend

'Guide' evaluations must be mandatory

Students shouldn't expect too much from the first edition of The Guide.

Certainly, the project is a very good idea with plenty of potential. The publication aims to inform students about courses and professors before registration, and eventually to create a system of public accountability that teacher-course evaluations have proven unable to provide.

But the fruits of student government's labor is a thin, 153-page book offering confusing statistics and a paltry group of course evaluations.

Student government doesn't deserve all the blame. The root of the problem is a lack of support from an administration and a faculty afraid of the prospect of an unprofessional publication that could harm the reputations of individuals — and the University.

As a result, this semester's pilot run is long on good intentions and short on content. The lack of direct support from the administration means that professors had the option of not being evaluated, a fact that undermined the whole purpose of The Guide.

The publication should be, in part, an effort to hold professors publicly accountable. But a professor who does not care about student feedback can refuse to be evaluated.

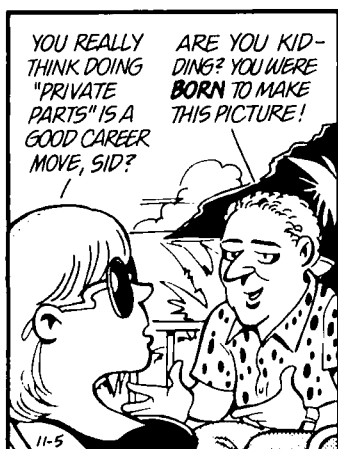
The future validity of The Guide will be determined by the professors who have already been evaluated. Will those who receive low scores and negative comments use them to improve? Or will those professors call The Guide a sham and refuse to distribute questionnaires?

There are two keys to establishing a credible publication. The first is for the administration to sign on and make evaluations mandatory. Student government's responsibility is to win the support of the administration and the faculty by creating a fair and respectable publication. Credibility will come only when it wins student respect and support.

This semester's Guide is not a step in the right direction. The statistics seem to be emphasized, but there is no list of the questions students answered and no key to reading the tables. What does a 2.3 average rating for atmosphere mean, anyway? Students will find the qualitative information more valuable.

But the project shows promise, and if future student government administrations put in more effort, it could replace 'The Dogbook' as Notre Dame's most valuable resource.

DOONESBURY



'Writers are always selling somebody out.'

Joan Didion
Writer

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

BEYOND FREEDOM ROCK

PETE PETERSON

Campus radicals made us stop and think about it

Sixties radical Kathleen Power, who drove the getaway car in a Boston bank robbery in which a police officer was killed, surrendered this fall after about a quarter of a century underground. Power is a year older than I am.

I really never understood people like Kathleen Power. I was a freak, not a radical.

Freaks were in one place: they had long hair, opposed the war and got off by inhaling. Radicals were in a whole other place: they had long hair and opposed the war too, but got off by striving for a social millennium.

"Where is your social consciousness?" they would cry. We tried to be conscious, avoiding table grapes in support of the farm workers, buying the Panther Press from street vendors. But small daily efforts were never enough for the radicals, who expected you to dedicate your life to seeking Utopia.

Not all activists were radicals. Many believed in civil disobedience and in using the system to overturn the status quo. They organized voter drives and demonstrated to bring attention to problems, to motivate people to become more aware and to force legislators to be responsive, actions aimed at correcting a state gone astray.

By contrast, radicals distrusted the system, and only used it towards its own destruction. On a personal level, radicals did not seem very resilient, and



were readily shocked by the ugly contrasts of life. Typical radicals then, as now, seemed to be sheltered nuns whose first contact with inequity was in the slums of Central America, or prep-school prigs who suddenly encountered inner city despair on their way to class at Columbia.

Considering how full it was of nuns and prigs, Notre Dame didn't have many radicals. But there were some, and in May, 1970, when campuses shut down all over the country in response to the US invasion of Cambodia, I found Tim at the flagpole on campus, arguing with a guy in a letter jacket over a hand-made "Strike Irish" flag that had been raised that day.

Tim was defending not only the strike flag, but also Fidel Castro, who, he contended, had constructed a workers' paradise. The guy he was arguing with insisted that the free shoes never fit and was also arguing that the strike flag had no business on the flagpole. Tim was adamant, however; he had

studied Cuba in detail, and knew more about it than the Cuban émigré he was arguing with.

Then some black kids from South Bend came by, on their way to the basketball courts behind the Bookstore, and Tim saw allies. "Hey, brothers!" he called out to them. "Come here a minute. We'll leave it up to you." He started to explain the controversy, but one of the teenagers interrupted him.

"Ain't no flag," the kid opined. "That's a f---ing bedsheet, man, with some shit painted on it."

"It's a symbol of people's struggle, brother," Tim explained.

"It's a f---ing bedsheet, brother," the kid insisted.

Then as they walked away, the second one said to the first, "You never told me your momma had any honkey kids!"

I think their scoffing rejection hurt Tim more than losing the argument itself.

That summer, in Boulder, I met another radical. Annie was dedicated to the lettuce strike, I

was dedicated to producing a first draft of a novel. I told her she could be Maude Gonne and I would be her William Butler Yeats, but, of course, silly Willy Yeats never really impressed Maude Gonne.

Finally, I became annoyed with her constant radical pre-occupations, while she told a mutual friend: "I really could get it on with Pete, if he just wasn't so apolitical."

Ah, well. I went back to South Bend and Annie dropped out of sight into the Weather Underground. I like to think she is married today, with a family and a quiet life apart from obsessions with political perfection. But I am too old to think people mature by learning to see things my way.

I wish Tim had come to see things my way, though, because something in his life apparently didn't work for him. One day he bought a rifle, put the barrel into his mouth and removed the back of his head.

Tim and Annie had some things in common, though they never met. They both cared a

lot, and they had a deep, almost irrational belief that there was something they could do that would make it all work. And I think that, at heart, they needed a Manichean political construct where the forces of all good worked towards the millennium and the forces of all evil worked against it. The old union call, "which side are you on?" is part of that dualistic view of the world.

And, of course, because the world is not that simple, because there are no perfect systems, because there is no absolute good and absolute evil, they were doomed to disappointment. And yet, for all their faults, for all their foolish dreams, for all the genuine destruction and heartache they brought about, the radicals did some good. After Silly Willy's radical friends made their suicidal attempt to perfect Ireland on the steps of the General Post Office, he wrote "Hearts with one purpose alone through winter seem enchanted to a stone to trouble the living stream."

The Annies and the Tims made us stop, made us think, disturbed the flow of our daily courses, and, as foolish as their visions were, we are that much stronger for having had to contend with their simpleminded obsessions, and with the bewildering excesses of their love.

Pete Peterson '71 is a readership services manager with the Press-Republican, a daily newspaper in Plattsburgh, New York.

KURT MILLS

ON THE OTHER HAND

Women's resource center is a much-needed step to modernity

A month ago, Notre Dame made a small step toward entering the 20th Century. On Oct. 4, as a result of a great deal of work by a number of women and men, the Women's Resource Center (WRC) opened in a small temporary space in the offices of the undergraduate student government.

The Center is currently applying for student organization status, which was not the ultimate goal. The official goal of the Center is to become a University funded and staffed Center, much like those found on hundreds of campuses across the country.

Yet, because of Administration intransigence, they have had to settle, temporarily, for this lower status. A brief history of the struggle for the WRC will demonstrate the obstacles the Administration has put in their way, even in the face of support from every other part of the University.

In the late 1980s, an assessment was done which looked at the needs of women on campus. It demonstrated that there was a desperate need for such a center. Although the idea for a center was kicked around from time to time, this assessment drifted into oblivion.

In 1991, the Graduate Student Union made establishment of the WRC a priority, and the Women's Resource Committee of the GSU began collecting information about the feasibility of a center and began working with other women's groups on campus in exploring the issue.

The following year, the committee stepped up its efforts and worked with other groups

on campus to develop a proposal. They also circulated a petition for three days in the late fall which netted more than 1,000 signatures in support of the proposal. They probably would have received many more signatures, but were unable to circulate the petition within the dorms.

In the spring of this year the proposal garnered support from a number of different sectors, including the Faculty/Student Committee on Women and the Faculty Senate, as well as renewed GSU support. A letter was sent to faculty and staff asking them to send letters to the Administration in support of the WRC, which a number did.

They also developed a longer proposal which was sent to President Edward Malloy, Provost Timothy O'Meara, and Vice President of Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara. This past summer, the GSU Women's Resource Committee joined with undergraduate Student Government representatives. This new committee moved forward by, among other things, visiting the University of Michigan's Women Center and contacting other women's centers.

During this time, a graduate student, in fulfillment of a training requirement in her position at the Counseling Center, conducted a needs assessment to determine what undergraduate and graduate students were looking for in a Women's Resource Center.

The data were analyzed over the summer, and while the Counseling Center does not have permission to release the results to the entire Notre

Dame community, it was able to give the information to the Women's Resource Committee. The results reaffirm the need identified a number of years before. This fall, the undergraduate Student Senate voted to provide temporary space for the WRC.

However, the Administration, and particularly O'Hara, has repeatedly attempted to stop the establishment of a WRC. Since April, various people associated with the effort attempted to talk with O'Hara — the person who recently said that her door was open to students — with no luck.

Finally, in mid-September, after five months, she sent a letter to the committee which said that she supported the ideas behind the WRC, but had three concerns. First, she said that the University had philosophical differences with the idea of a Women's Resource Center. Second, she said there were other financial priorities, although these were never identified. Finally, she thought that it would duplicate other resources available on campus. Recently, Malloy made a similar statement before the Faculty Senate.

On Sept. 24, O'Hara finally met with two committee members and told them that their only option was to apply for recognition as a student organization. Otherwise, the Center could not utilize official University space. The committee then voted to open as a student organization with goal of setting up a permanent women's center. They should be hearing whether they were officially recognized as a student organization as this column

goes to print.

However, there is a need, which the Administration has not recognized, to go beyond this status. A permanent University-run Women's Resource Center would make clear to the Notre Dame community that the University supports women and women's issues which, Administration statements to the contrary, many women on campus do not believe. More fundamentally, though, there are a number of needs that a Women's Resource Center can address.

First, as opposed to one of the false concerns raised by O'Hara and others, it will not duplicate other resources. Instead, it can, on the one hand, help to coordinate the diverse groups and programs which currently exist on campus.

For example, one member of the committee was interested in being involved in a support group for victims of sexual harassment. She found out that both the Counseling Center and CARE (Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination) were interested in doing this, although neither knew of the other's interest. A center with a coordination function could have bridged the communication gap.

The WRC can also act as a clearinghouse of information and resources and can direct people to the right person or organization on or off campus. They are also working on developing a comprehensive Women's Studies library, which currently does not exist on campus.

One charge that has been leveled against the idea of a Women's Resource Center is

that it is separatist and that it addresses issues which are, for the most part, only relevant to women. Why shouldn't issues which affect primarily women, such as eating disorders and date rape, be addressed, and addressed in a setting which is most useful for those affected?

In addition, such a center can also help men support women. For example, one student whose girlfriend was raped did not know how best to support her and saw her slipping away from him. The WRC can help men deal with that and with other situations and issues which affect their sisters, girlfriends, wives, and female friends. The WRC can also help improve gender relations on campus, which are very poor right now.

Finally, one of the main organizers of the WRC told me that those involved do not want to be separatist, but rather "want to be autonomous." This means being able to deal with various issues in a way which is most helpful to women while at the same time shrinking the chasm which currently exists between women and men on campus as well in the wider society.

The Administration could take a big step forward in supporting women's autonomy and improving gender relations on campus by withdrawing the obstacles and supporting the establishment of a permanent, University funded women's center.

Kurt Mills is a doctoral candidate in the Department of Government and International Studies. His column appears every other Monday.

etc.

friday

events

"The Crying Game," Snite Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m., \$2.
 "Poetic Justice," Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m., \$2.
 "Stake Out," Carroll Auditorium, SMC, 7 & 9:30 p.m., \$2.
 Crack-ups Comedy Cafe, starring Thor Ramsey and Mark Gross, 9 p.m. to 11 p.m., SMC Dining Hall, \$2.
 Women's Volleyball vs. Loyola, 7 p.m., J.A.C.C. Arena.

music

Temple Latino, Club 23, 10 p.m.
 The Road Apples and Trash the Craven, 9 p.m. to 12:30 a.m., LaFortune Ballroom, Sponsored by SUB.
 Oliver Syndrome Live, 11 p.m., Heartland, 222 S. Michigan St., Sponsored by Riverbend Entertainment, Inc.

saturday

events

"The Crying Game," Snite Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m., \$2.
 "Poetic Justice," Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m., \$2.
 "Stake Out," Carroll Auditorium, SMC, 7 & 9:30 p.m., \$2.
 Law Movie Night, LaFortune Ballroom, 9 p.m. to 7:20 p.m., free, sponsored by Law Firm of Ford, Cruise, Hackman, Pesci, & Close.
 ND Hockey vs. Michigan State, 7 p.m., J.A.C.C. Fieldhouse.

music

The Groove, Club 23, 10 p.m.

sunday

events

Misa en Espanol, 11:30 a.m., Lewis Hall Chapel, Padre Bruce Cecil. All are welcome.
 Kuijken Trio, Guest Artist Concert, 2 p.m., Annenberg Auditorium Snite Museum, \$2.

movies

University Park East

Fatal Instinct 7:20, 9:20
 Demolition Man 7:15, 9:50
 Dazed and Confused 9:40
 Joy Luck Club 8
 Judgment Night 7, 9:30
 Gettysburg 7

University Park West

Nightmare Before Christmas 7:45, 9:40
 Age of Innocence 8

LOTS OF F

ND students help Northeast

By JENNIFER GUERIN
 Accent Writer

When Notre Dame students go to work in the Northeast Neighborhood this Saturday as part of a clean-up and beautification effort called the Fall Festival, they will be entering a neighborhood historically rich in community spirit.

Generated by interested student leaders and the staff of the Center for Social Concerns, the project was officially undertaken last spring by Student Body Vice President Nikki Wellmann, and will be actualized under the direction of Student Government. Bill Purcell, Community Development Coordinator of the Northeast Neighborhood Council, hopes that "there will be new life in the neighborhood, physically as well as emotionally."

But the Northeast Neighborhood is not a new site of volunteerism or outreach for the Notre Dame Community, nor is community spirit a new concept for long-term residents. This weekend's festival is only one outgrowth of a recently renewed energy and enthusiasm within the 2,300 household area of South Bend, located just south of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

campuses.

The Northeast neighborhood is home to a diverse population, including large numbers of elderly and young people. For many years, problems have been spreading into the area from larger urban centers like Chicago and Detroit, affecting the quality of interaction among residents, especially the youth.

Moving out from these cities, explained Purcell, drug dealers had begun to make South Bend a regular place of business, taking advantage of short-term rentals at Notre Dame Apartments. The nature of their activities exerted a negative influence on community ties previously established among residents; citizens became concerned for their personal safety, and began to distance themselves from their neighbors.

Stimulated by these developments, the neighborhood's 30 year-old council began to reorganize itself and renew its community-building efforts. Supported by the city of South Bend, Saint Joseph Medical Center, Neighborhood Housing Services and other businesses, they identified the short-term rentals and property vacancy as a root of the problems, and began to develop what Purcell has called "a plan to take back our neigh-

borhood."

An essential component to regain control was the of neighborhood residents. Out of a community meeting which attracted approximately 100 people, they formed a committee to address four particularly issues: crime and safety, education, housing, and le

Elections were held for neighborhood council, marking a significant change in leadership council's 30 year history. A steering committee was also comprised of a combination of appointed members.

Purcell noted the accomplishments of the new committee, particularly the areas of youth involvement and education. Over the past year, the neighborhood has developed programs including teen center and ACT workshops, field trips and arts and crafts fairs.

Notre Dame has become a major force with the Northeast Neighborhood, both a lending institution and aplier of volunteers. Neighborhood Housing Services is also working to entice people to move into the area around Notre Dame and Saint Mary's to purchase property.

As the latest dining alternative, Faz

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
 Viewpoint Editor

It's faster than the Olive Garden, more powerful than meatless baked ziti, and able to leap huge appetites in a single chunk of lasagna.

Far tastier than Superman, it's Fazoli's. Fazoli's is the newest fast food superhero in Michiana, and it might yet save Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students from their cholesterol-laden demise.

The fast-food joint serves the same kind of Italian food that made the Olive Garden one of the most popular sit-down restaurant chains in the United States, but compared to that restaurant, Fazoli's does Italian cheaper and quicker.

Walk up to the counter, order your favorite dish, and a minute later, a full Italian meal will be placed in front of you (in disposable plates on a plastic tray). The wonders of fast food.

On Sunday and Monday nights, Fazoli's offers all-you-can-eat spaghetti (and breadsticks) for just \$2.99. The Olive Garden never had it so cheap. The most expensive one-person entree on the menu is the sampler platter, at \$3.79. With half an order each of spaghetti, meat lasagna and fettucine Alfredo, the sampler platter will fill up all but the most greedy customers.

The gluttons can fill up on breadsticks, the first of many Olive Garden rip-offs which work well at Fazoli's. Just like at the sit-down restaurant, the breadsticks are all white fluff, with plenty of butter. Not enough garlic, but nevertheless delicious. Warm and soft, they are delicious.

The meat and marinara sauces are also much like the Olive Garden's. They're not Chef Boyardee, though still tame enough for Michiana. Each packs a spicy punch which one might not expect at a fast food joint, the flavor of oregano coming through clearly.

The pasta is dandy. Not being much of a pasta connoisseur, I can't say much about Fazoli's spaghetti and fettucine noodles. But they are no less tasty than any other Italian chain, and seem just fine compared to the overcooked mush many first-year off-campus students call noodles.

Maybe the most intriguing dish at Fazoli's is the broccoli lasagna, a vegetari-

an's delight (sorry, veggimaniacs, cheese and eggs are included). The broccoli is steadily perfect, and offers something different from the ground-beef bore.

Fazoli's beef lasagna is pretty boring. It's still a predictable Italian casserole with little more excitement than the closest can of Spaghetti-O's.

Generally, however, if you long for your family's version of spaghetti night, Fazoli's provides a quality alternative to Notre

Dame's pasta bars, the sauce is good, but it's never too hot.

Usually, I'm not a fan of Alfredo. The dish is rich, thick and creamy, but the buttery system. Fazoli's leaves me feeling like I've eaten a bowl of buttermilk.

But Fazoli's does it well. They've concocted a wash it all down



Located on US 31/33, Fazoli's introduces the unique idea of serving pizza by the slice.

UN, LITTLE CASH

st neighborhood regain sense of community

move into the area, thereby engendering a new sense of community and permanence, and preventing drug dealers from renting out and abandoning the units.

"Notre Dame is really a neighbor to the Northeast neighborhood," claimed Purcell, noting the necessary commitment and responsibility of the University to the area. He continued, "Part of being Catholic is saying that we're supposed to live in community."

Father Tom McDermott, Director of Special Projects for Campus Ministry, concurred. Campus Ministry is currently pursuing the permission to use office and meeting space in the neighborhood's new Partnership Center, located on the corner of South Bend Avenue and Corby, at the site of the old Pandora's bookstore.

McDermott envisions a place where Notre Dame students, and off-campus students in particular, will be able to meet with each other and members of their community. He would like to secure a place by the end of this semester, "both to make a bridge to the neighborhood, and to be a place of organizing for off-campus students," he explained.

Although a tension inevitably exists when a partnership is formed

between permanent residents of the neighborhood and more transient students "passing through" from Notre Dame, McDermott feels this conflict can be diminished, if not resolved, with a continued presence of the University in the neighborhood. "The proper attitude is of a neighbor, a very concerned neighbor," he noted.

McDermott also cited short-term rental of the Notre Dame Apartments, which had at one time been home to many students and long-term residents, as one cause of the decline in community spirit. Like Purcell, he called for a revival of the ties of the residents within the neighborhood, including families, students and faculty.

Purcell sees his focus as Community Development Organizer as rebuilding the severed ties among neighbors and community members. By creating a supportive base of interaction among residents, Purcell hopes to enable long-term residents to withstand and solve problems that arise. "The issues change," he explained, "but the people don't."

To facilitate the creation of this community spirit between the campus and the community, Purcell has recently hired two undergraduates,

Katie Russell and Greg Millar, to act as Community Service Coordinators with the neighborhood. Paid through a grant for the Center for Social Concerns, Miller and Russell will facilitate volunteer projects with Notre Dame students and the youth and residents of the neighborhood. They will also be responsible for recruiting volunteers from campus to participate.

This weekend's festival testifies to the increased presence of student volunteers in the neighborhood. Millar noted the involvement of such campus groups as the Hall Presidents' Council, Navy ROTC, and the Architecture Department. Together, he and Russell will be working on expanding these projects.

Purcell also singled out members of the Notre Dame faculty who have been especially helpful in forging new ties with the neighborhood. Jim Roemer, Director of Community Relations, is acting as the interim president of the neighborhood. Jim Lyphout serves on the Neighborhood Housing Services Board, and Joy Vann-Hamilton from the Engineering Department is the acting director of the Youth Committee. Jennifer Morehead, a secretary in the government department, has also been involved in work with the partnership

committee.

According to Miller, future events include a clean-up of the Northeast center, snow shoveling projects in January, and hydrant and curb painting in April. Reflecting the views of Purcell and McDermott, Millar noted "a desire to build community life with Notre Dame and the neighborhood, to have more of a 'neighborhood' feeling."

Millar sees the education of all parties as playing a crucial role in community development work. On one level, the Notre Dame community will help to educate and enhance the neighborhood with its resources. More importantly, however, community development work will provide an opportunity for Notre Dame students to educate themselves about the realities and problems facing urban communities.

"We don't understand what's going on, what's really needed," Millar explained. He noted that by working with representatives and residents in identifying and introducing new programs, "we're understanding what's happening, before we try to address the problem. Hopefully, by having this understanding, we will have more of a positive impact."

Fazoli's tempts the palette

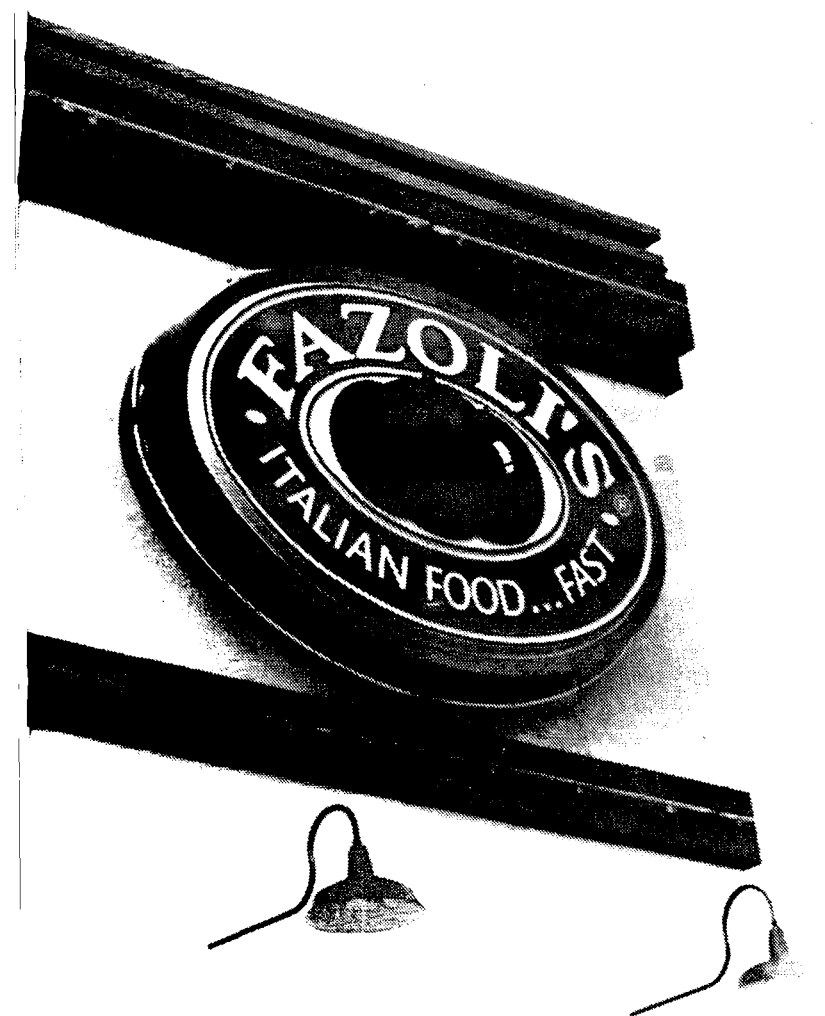
er. Unlike at the dining actually sticks to the food, thick.

turned off by fettuccine's white sauce is often too cheesy for my tender digestion. It was tasty, and it didn't make me feel like I'd just pounded a tub

fill everyone up, and the perfect beverage to

Lemon Ice is not gelato. Rather, it's a tart slushee which every fast-food joint should carry. It goes down sour, sweet and perfect. But stay away from the strawberries, added to the ice. Their syrup drowns the drink.

With few exceptions, Fazoli's has carved itself a pretty little niche in the crowded fast-food market; the first chain to pursue real Italian. How long before McDonald's cooks up some pasta?



Dave Hungeling

good Italian fast food. All of the meals fit nicely into a student's stomach and

The Loft offers students a chance to experience a variety of activities

By CHRISTY FREDERICK

Accent Writer

You've heard of Acoustic Cafe, but have you experienced the LOFT?

The Loft is the newest development by Student Union Board to provide an alternative place for various forms of entertainment on the weekends. The Loft utilizes the space in Lafortune Ballroom and provides a safe social gathering space for interested students.

"Student government and the office on Alcohol and Drug Education wanted an alternative to the regular party scene," said Amanda DiGirolamo, commissioner of the Campus Entertainment Committee for SUB.

"Students have expressed interest in more on-campus social activities and here is their chance," said Nikki Wellmann, student body vice president. "If there is enough response, we could have more credibility with the administration, because we have urged them to open more social space. It is our hope that students attend," said Wellmann.

"We are trying to get The Ballroom to be used more frequently as an open social space," explained Ellen Zahren, of SUB. "Ideally to be open 24-hours." "With increased activity of SUDDs (Stop Underage Drinking and Sales), students are looking for more activity on campus," she added.

For its first event Loft featured "Emily" and "Chisel", two campus bands. "The bands perform out of interest to help and as an opportunity to gain exposure," said DiGirolamo.

"We are trying to go with the style of the featured performance," said DiGirolamo. "For example, the second Loft band was the 'Swingin' Crawdads', a blues band, so we had a cafe area and open dance space."

Music will not be the only form of entertainment in the Loft. "We are going to try to bring in comedians, open mike nights, and other things as well," said DiGirolamo. This is the main difference between the Loft and the Acoustic Cafe.

"We are trying to book acts so upcoming events can be posted in a calendar, similar to those of improv clubs. Hopefully this will be done by second semester," she said. Eventually the Loft will be open twice a month on Friday nights.

Student response has been positive but slow thus far. "We've had good attendance, but it varies throughout the night. The Loft isn't something you have to go to and stay at," explained DiGirolamo. "Students can feel free to stop in anytime during the event- they can come and go as they please." Sponsors hope attendance will increase as the Loft gains popularity. "It's still so new, we first need people to know about it. Those who have come have really enjoyed it," said DiGirolamo.

"I think it's a great idea. It's discouraging that more people don't take advantage of it yet. Increased attendance would enhance the quality of the bands and encourage students to attend," said junior Susan Lubanski.

The entertainment runs from 9 p.m. to 12:30 a.m. in the Lafortune Ballroom and the cost is free. SUB provides a snack bar for food and drinks. Interested campus bands or other performers can contact Amanda DiGirolamo in the SUB office.

This Friday's performance is by two young campus bands, "The Roadapples" and "trash the craven." If you haven't visited the Loft yet, stop by this Friday to hear them play!

Raisins and belly buttons: Post-mortem on Halloween

When I was a seminarian starting the Novitiate, my worldly cousin Georgianna up in Maine wrote to tell me that for her tricking and treating on Halloween, she was going to stick a raisin in her belly-button, and go out as a cookie.

She wrote it, of course, to mock my piety and make me laugh, hoping I'd pass it on to other novices like myself. Someone has said, "Just because Jimmy Swaggart believes in God, that doesn't mean He doesn't exist." Georgianna, as a recovering Baptist, would have said the same thing about the Pope.

When I told a roommate about wearing a raisin in the belly-button which could endear me to the Cookie Monster, his reply was: "Why don't you stick an egg-beater in the place where the sun never shines, and go out as a motor boat?"

"How tasteless," I said, in a snit at being upstaged. "How gross to be potty-mouth in this holy cloister." From then on, I kept the samples of Georgianna's worldly wit to myself, because I didn't want to distract my fellow seminarians from their high-mindedness.

Twenty-five years ago, when, at over three hundred pounds, I weighed enough to be called "Heaven's half-acre," I used to tell Notre Dame students on Halloween that I was going to get half-lit, and go out as the Grotto.

This year on Halloween, I thought that instead of joking about going out half-lit, I should consider staying at home half-lit, so that I could write a letter to the Lonely God while I was feeling no pain. Maybe, I

Father Robert Griffin *Letters to a Lonely God*



thought, a letter,maudlin with self-pity from the Jack Daniels,would generate some mail.

All that's been in the mailbag lately is an anonymous letter from a student, complaining of how unfair I was in last week's column when I called the Right-to-life group militant, though all they do is demonstrate peacefully.

The gentle reader didn't see that I could not have had the peaceful demonstrators in mind when I wrote of the "Militant Right-to-Lifers"- meaning members of the operation rescue team—"who risk arrest by the tactics they use outside abortion clinics."

What really saddened me was the anonymity of the complaint. It made me feel that I must be seen as a vindictive old toad who can't be trusted not to try to hurt people who disagree with me. To tell you the truth, I may be a curmudgeon, but I'm also a charmer who enjoys talking to the pretty girls in summer dresses; and believe me, no girl in a summer frock can ever be a plain Jane,

Does this language sound sexist or chauvinistic? If so, it deliberately show you my problem is a failure to communicate. Do other folks on this campus find it hard to communicate? Like Whinnie the

Pooh,"I am a Bear of Very Little Brain and long words bother me." When I saw that flyer on "The Call to Full Ministry" tacked to the bulletin board this week, I wondered what one of the groups sponsoring the panel is trying to communicate, perhaps subliminally, in calling itself, "The Committee on Notre Dame's Position on the Ordination of Women"?

The title reminds me of the Student Government's Committee on Redundancy Committee, back in King Kirsten's day as the court jester. Castro has said the position of a woman caught in a revolution should be on her back.

Maybe the position of members of the committee on the ordination of women should be on their knees. A Canadian has been defined as someone who knows how to make love in a canoe. Is this what Castro had in mind for his Cubans? Should this be Notre Dame position vis-a-vis the women favoring female priests?

Pardon me for asking, and I hope you can see I have no axe to grind here. Canterbury has approved women priests, so why can't Rome? Of course, the Archbishop of Canterbury has said of his Church of England, "I see it as an elderly lady, who mutters away to herself in a corner, ignored most of the

time." Is there a committee at work somewhere that has taken the position that the Roman Church should be equally obscure, the world forgetting, by the world forget?

Surely to God the women of the English Church aren't pounding the pavement into a quagmire with demands that their communion be as much of a busy-body as the Vatican is?

Oh, dear, I'm afraid all this sounds cranky, even though I'm only trying to be playful, so here's another example of my failure to communicate. A month ago, I wrote a column indicating that Notre Dame has become a network of continuing conversations called discussion groups. I was so coy and self-effacing that I don't suppose anyone noticed how I was hinting that I would enjoy joining a continuing conversation that I hadn't started myself.

Maybe somebody did get the hint, but was too kind to say that students wouldn't have the patience to put up with me talking. Maybe Notre Dame is no longer a country for old men, especially if they have a tendency to be out of touch and quarrelsome.

The one and only time we skirmished, I offered her the W.C. Fields line, "It was a woman who drove me to drink, and I never wrote to thank her," as a nosegay. She, poked good-natured fun at me as a lone ranger who has been so long in the saddle, his Trigger has died. Later, Father Hesburgh himself told me that Ms. Pettifer had been warned: "Attacking Griffin is like attack-

ing Santa Claus."

I appreciated the compliment, though it left me feeling like a toothless lion. Now I would like to believe I'm as respected as Santa Claus. So how about it, Ann? Would you like to come out and play word games?

Dorothy Parker, at a Halloween party, asked some of the guests about the game they were playing. "We're ducking for apples," they replied.

"There," she said, but for a typographical error, is the story of my life"— an example of wit that oft was thought, but never so well expressed. As my worldly cousin Georgianna would say, "A girl doesn't have to smoke and drink to have a good Parker's epitaph was, "Excuse my dust."

Everyone one must want to say that at least in his life; at least I have, and I didn't have to get half-lit to say so. As I read in a *New Yorker* piece last week, "Extreme old age is no half death: it is every bit as vital as the bloom of youth, only different..."

As "a passenger aboard life's vessel" I believe "in life's flow in the direction of become

So listen, everyone! Can we talk? Your place or mine? Smokers and girls wearing summer dresses, please apply. Is this chauvinism. Yeats once wrote: "Only God, my dear could love you for yourself alone/And not your yellow hair."

Was Yeats a chauvinist too? It must have been the Irish in him. As he said, Chauvinism wasn't such a curse when he was young. "What else have I to spur me into song?" So can we talk?



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Senior Bar	11:00	11:40	12:20	1:00	1:40	2:20
Library Circle (Drop off only)	11:02	11:42	12:22	1:02	1:42	2:22
Campus View (Willis Ave.)	11:07	11:47	12:27	1:07	1:47	2:27
Turtle Creek (Corner of Vaness by Cactus Jack's)	11:09	11:49	12:29	1:09	1:49	2:29
Linebacker (South Bend Ave. side)	11:11	11:51	12:31	1:11	1:51	2:31
Five Corners (Across from Commons)	11:18	11:58	12:38	1:18	1:58	2:38
LaFayette Square (Eddy & Cedar)	11:21	12:01	12:41	1:21	2:01	2:41
Club 23 (Notre Dame Ave. side)	11:25	12:05	12:45	1:25	2:05	2:45
Main Circle (Drop off only)	11:30	12:10	12:50	1:30	2:10	2:50

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LOST & FOUND

Very Lost: A small, black leather bag with a shoulder strap, that contained a Nikon camera lens, as well as instructions. Not really sure where it could be... If you have seen it, please call Brian at #3363. Thanks!

LOST - Long dangle clip earrings @ SMC computer lab. Call Val 284-4395

LOST Heart Locket at USC rally
EXTREME Personal value X24

LOST!! Two Fall-Jackets during the weekend of USC game : one light grey with dark grey stripes and one navy-blue with a green collar. Finder pl. contact 1-4350 and leave message any time.

FOUND 2 SILVER MEDALS - 1 miraculous 1 unknown X3410 ask for Matt

LOST Thurs. 11/4 1 small black pocket knife somewhere between Cav., Wash Hall, Ad bldg, and FLRC. PLEASE CALL JIM x1507

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NOW HIRING - WINGS, ETC. Smiling faces, servers, cooks, dish-washers, all shifts. Will train. Apply at our newest location: 6502 N. Grape Road.

Wholesale Book Distribution seeking part-time workers. Flex. hours to meet your schedule.232-8500.

FREE RENT FOR GRAD STUDENT. DUTIES: SHOW AND RENT OUT 6 HOUSES, DO MINOR REPAIRS, TAKE CARE OF LAWNS, AND CALL SERVICEMEN FOR MAJOR REPAIRS (15-20 HRS PER MONTH). HOUSES IN NW SB, 2 MILES FROM CAMPUS. (812)726-4603 EVENINGS.

TRAVEL SALES! Sunchase Ski & Beach Breaks is accepting applications for Spring Break Campus Reps. Earn top \$\$\$ and FREE TRIPS. 1-800-SUNCHASE

Green Street Station is now hiring part-time retail clerks for Christmas. All hours available starting pay \$5.00. Positions available at UP Mall and Scottsdale Mall. Apply in person at UP Mall. Store located outside of Casual Corners.

I need Hamlet tix! Call @ x2289

Needed: Two BC GA's Please contact Jon McGhee @ x3578 if you have any information regarding tickets.

WANTED: 1-2 HAMLET tix, Fri or Sat night. X3001\$\$\$

Earn money for sororities/fraternities by selling Christmas wreaths & trees. Call 234-1255 for info

BEACH or SKI Group Promoter. Small or larger groups. Your's FREE, discounted or CASH. Call CMI 1-800-423-5264

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST HOMES-ND/SMC EVENTS (219) 291-7153

Seeking roommate to share house. \$250/mo. incl. all. 273-1640 ev.

Lake Home for Rent. Sleeps 6, 20 Min from ND Stadium \$200 a week-end 616-699-7137

Unbelievable bargain! \$320.00/mo., one bedroom apt., VERY close to campus and Martin's, carport incl. 273-6304.

NEED LODGING - GAMES OR ANY ND OCCASION - CALL 291-9011

6 BEDROOM HOME & ROOMS NEAR CAMPUS. FURNISHED. 1 BD RM NEAR CAMPUS. AVAIL NOW OR NEXT FALL.272-6306

Lodging - Riverfront - Private. 257-9101.

HOME BED & BREAKFAST available for parents on weekends. 219-291-2899.

Lovely B&B 1.5 mi. off-campus. Rooms available 11-12/13; 11-19/20. 219/287-1073

ROOMMATE NEEDED Spr. Sem. Trtle Crk Twnhs 271-1399

FOR SALE

Spring Break! Plan Early - Save \$30-50 & Get Best Rooms! Prices Increase 11/15! Bahamas Cruise 6 days includes 12 meals \$279! Panama City room w/ kitchen \$129! Cancun from Chicago \$439, Jamaica \$479, Padre \$199, Key West \$239, Daytona Room w/ Kitchen \$149! 1-800-678-6386

SNOW SKIS Rossignal 7S 203cm w/ Marker Bindings Call KJ @ 232-7838

1984 RED HONDA CIVIC, 2 DOOR HATCHBACK. GOOD SHAPE. \$2500.CALL ESTEBAN *3419.

SEE THE WORLD FOR \$100! anywhere btween Chic. and Port.,OR. Amtrak tic. 2545

2 FSU GA's 4sale
BEST OFFER x3489

FSU & BC stud tix 4sale
best offer x3489

FOR SALE 86 CAMARO \$1000/BEST OFFER 277-1004

For Sale: 2 FSU GA'S
BEST OFFER
CALL BILL (319) 373-5329

2 Airline Tickets So Bend - Boston 12-14 \$65ea. 508-771-6996

TICKETS

DESPERATELY SEEKING TICKETS! 2 GAs for, FSU, and BC call: A. Raczkowski (800)442-2190 x7296. '91 alums with jobs - will pay big \$\$\$!

Need 2 GAs for any home game Call Tim at 273-1757

Need 2 GA's for BOSTON COLLEGE. Call collect (908)221-6183.

Will purchase at handsome price four seats together for the Florida State game. Call (800) 457-0486.

CA Alum paying top \$ for FLA STATE GA's Pls call (916)558-6566

92 ALUM DESPERATE! I need 2 tix to FLORIDA ST \$\$\$.
800-222-5546 ext. 555-5562.

N.D. vs F.S.U. Tickets Call Frank or John 1-800-749-5975 Will trade DISNEY tickets

I NEED 4 FSU & BC GA's call Beth @ X2615

NEEDED: FSU TIX, ANY KIND \$\$\$!!!! CALL TOM 254-9013

My cousin Frankie is coming out. He needs one FSU student ticket. Call Joe Russo at 234-6306.

FOR SALE 2 FSU stud 233-9279 Richard

FSU GA FOR SALE CALL JOHN AT (513)533-3023 I WILL RETURN ALL CALLS

\$\$\$ MUST HAVE FLORIDA STATE GA's. 272-7233 \$\$\$\$\$\$

For Sale: GA's for all games 277-1659.

I NEED FLA STATE GA'S!!! CALL ** 232- 5030 **

NEED 2 FL.ST. STUD TIX, MIKE AT 271-8641

Notre Dame-FSU tickets wanted! Please call (407)438-3697

FSU GA 40 yd ln, row 24
NEED I SAY MORE?
Tim @ 608-255-2175

NEED 1 OR 2 BOSTON COLLEGE TIX
CALL 634-2856

-Need BC Tickets! x2846

FSU STUD TIXS. BO BY NOV.5
CALL WADE -0789

FLORIDA STATE STUD TIC #1 vs. #2 - it's worth every penny! Call Levell at 3305-let's negotiate

Need 2 GAs & 1 stud tix for any home game. Call Aaron @ 272-3418

Need two std tickets for Florida St. Will pay \$100 per. If interested, call 277-4817

Will PAY \$100+ per FLOR ST. GA's. Call Dan X1694

1 FSU Stud. Tik 4 Sale
Make Offer Mike x4246

1 FSU GA 4SALE. Best offer by Nov. 7. Mike 219-634-1187

Interested in FSU tickets?? How about two FSU for \$3? - for a raffle ticket. Each ticket earns the bearer a chance to win two FSU tix. Tickets are available thru Sophomore Class Council Dorm Representatives. Drawing is Nov. 8 at La Casa de Amistad.

FOR SALE: 2 FSU GA'S
CALL 634-3554
AND LEAVE MESSAGE...

NEED 4TX TO FS, 233-2651

Needed: 3 FSU and 1 BC Tix Student or GA call Kathleen x4241

I NEED FSU Studs Kevin x0542

4 Fla. St. Stud Tix for sale—Best offer for one or all. Call x4436.

2 Sr. FSU & BC tix 4 sale 232-4112 Liz BO

2FSU GA's and stud.tix 4sale Ricky x3515

4Sale: 3FSU stu tics, 2 are married, BC as bonus. (616)383-9366.

NEED 2 BC G.A. CALL JIM x1786

FOR SALE 2 FSU, 2 BC GA'S. 273-9838

FLORIDA STATE STUDENT TICKET FOR SALE. BEST OFFER. CALL DOUG AT 234-6306.

2 FLA ST TCKTS ROW3 BEST OFFER CALL TODD W (513)771-5871 AFTER 8PM

Akron, Ohio fan needs 2 FSU tickets. Call collect 216-633-1072, Francis, after 9pm please.

NEED FSU-ND TIX 214/991-0889 (MARK)

2 FSU ST TIX 4 SALE X2343 LEAVE BEST OFFER

Need 4 Stu. Tix. for BC Call Colleen x42785

I NEED FLORIDA ST. & BOSTON COLLEGE GA'S OR STD.272-6306

FSU and BC Stud Tix 4 sale!!! Call 232-2843 and leave best offer. Will sell to best offer by 11/5/93!!

FOR SALE: Two Florida State GA's Will call back best five offers. Call Brian at 273-4865. (Call before Wednesday Nov. 8)

SELL 2 FSU GAs South Corner Serious \$\$\$ only 277-5912

For Sale: 2 FSU stud. tix. Make best offer. Jim x4310

WILL PAY \$175 A TICKET FOR FLORIDA STATE GA'S 233-9025

SELLING: FSU GA'S Serious \$ only Brett 273-0986

2 Hot Babes selling 2 FRONT ROW FSU Student tix! ID's optional - let's negotiate! 634-9437

I really, really need 2 B.C. tickets! Call Amy @ 4-4954

Need 4 BC GAs. Will trade stud. FSU ticket plus \$\$\$.
Tara 4376

4 Sale FSU stud BO by 11/5 284-5542

\$\$ TO BURN?? 4 FSU GA'S FOR SALE CALL ROB AT X3249 AND LEAVE AN OFFER

2 FSU STUD. TICKETS FOR SALE. CALL #1560

FOR SALE 2 FLORIDA ST. GA'S. BEST OFFER BY 11/10. (401) 847 - 2173

Top \$ Fla State GAs 313 981-0238

For sale: FSU - BC stu tix. Best offer. Call Tara 284-5197.

NEED FSU TIX STU OR GA Call Collect (914)294-6546 Ask For Dennis

For Sale: 2 FSU Stud Tix Call x2312

For Sale: 1 FSU Stud Tic Call x2312

FSU STUD. TIC FOR SALE. B/O. CALL 4-4902.

1 FSU Stud Senior Pls bid thru 11/7, x2164

4 FSU GA's for sale Call x2264

Willing to pay big \$\$\$ for 2 adjacent B.C. GA's. Call Pat @ 273-5094

DESPERATELY NEED 3 TIX. (STUD. OR GA'S) FOR BC. PLEASE CALL LISA X1297.

Need tickets- Notre Dame vs. FSU game. Call Jim (904)788-5060 ASAP.

FOR SALE: 3 FSU GA's best offer by 11/10 Call Tracey 273-3930

Guess What? I need FSU ticket, GA or Stud. X-1305

For Sale: 2 FSU GA's. Best Offer—Call Soon!! Nick 4-1376

FSU Stu tix for sale. Make best realistic offer x 3421

I need GA tickets to BC. Rick 273-5347

2 N.D.-FSU 1993 National Championship Student Tickets Make Offer @ 232-8363

Happy Nov. 13! I have 2 FSU stu tix 4 u. Call & leave offer. x4420.—

1 FSU G.A. HIGHEST BIDDER - NEXT 4 DAYS 314/962-4876

Need 2 FSU Stud Tix Bill 233-2387

FOR SALE: 5 FSU stu. tix. Call Darel or Tonya at 291-3818.

Poor grad stdnt needs reasonable FS stnt or GA Paul 273-1364

FSU GAs Call with Best Offer \$500+ by 11/06. 232-9751

Need BC GAs. Call 3669 leave offer

FSU sr. stud. for sale. Call x3669 and leave offer.

FOR SALE: 4 FSU GA'S TOGETHER ON 40-YD LINE CALL BILL AT 291-6216

HAVE 1 FSU GA, WANT IT? CALL MATTY x1865

Tix.4 Sale FSU GAs&BCstud.

Need \$ NOW 4 trip home. Will sell 2 FSU GAs at cost. Call John x1466

For sale: 1FSU stud. call Mike @x2022.

Tickets for sale: 2 FSU GA's together. Call Dan or John, ext. #4289. BEST OFFER!

2 Florida State G.A's together Call 4-3192
Best offer by Nov. 10

For Sale:Two FSU GAs, 273-9805 Leave Name & Offer.

1 FSU GA - Best offer - Leave a message at (203)644-7119

FSU STUD TIX FOR SALE Scott x1071 Best Offer

I have two FSU stud. tix for sale. Best offer X2851

4 FSU student tixs call X 3101 and make an offer.

FOR SALE:2 FSU GA'S. Call Kelly @ 634-3723 & leave offer.

SALE 2 BC GA'S \$125each x3666

For Sale:4 FSU GAs call 634-1833

THE ULTIMATE PACKAGE!! 2 Stu Tix (I.D. extra \$) FSU &/or BC 273-6288 (B.O.)

Several FSU Stud Tix 4 sale Call Doug x4562 w/ offer

2 FSU stud. tix 4 sale. BO x 2147.

I DESPERATELY NEED BC STUD. TIX. CALL JEN @ X 1308

NEEDED: One BC Stud or GA for a groovy cousin!! 4-1339.

2 FSU GA'S FOR SALE. BEST OFFER. MARTY x1521.

1, 2, or 3 FLORIDA STATE STUDENT TICKETS FOR SALE Call 634-2856

Stud. Ticket, 35 yd ln, 29 rw, 634-1663, Best Offer

I need Boston College pairs Bob— 273-3932

Going on Vacation, need to sell Florida State student ticket. Best offer Jenn x4831

I need 2 FSU student or GA's Call Patty 284-3645

3 FSU Student Tix BO before 11/9 Call x1504

Great opportunity #1 v. #2. 50 yd line 2 GAs. Best Offer call 313-362-7331 by Nov 8.

2 FSU GAs 4 SALE
BEST OFFER X4052

1-BR RESIDENCE INN S.BEND FOR 11/12 & 11/13 PREPAID!! CALL W/ BEST OFFER (618)2774481 DAYS (618)6327571 NTS.

SALE: 2 MARRIED STUDENT TIX, CALL 289-3865, LEAVE OFFER.

FOR SALE- 1 FSU GA X3436 ASK FOR BRENDAN

2 FSU stud. tix FOR SALE best offer call Juliet @ x4899

1 FSU and BC Stud Tik 4 sale. Call 232-7970 + leave best offer. Goes to best offer by 11/8.

Senior Section Student FSU TICK! Will trade w/ \$ for a GOOD GA Call Chuck soon at x1717

PAIRS OF FSU TIX: FIRST PAIR ON 5 YRD. LINE 20 ROWS UP, SECOND ON GOAL LINE 40 ROWS UP. BEST OFFER BY SUN., STARTING AT \$950. CALL JOE AT (219) 634-1624

FOR SALE: 2 FL ST GA'S GREAT SEATS! 35 yd line Best Offer: 703-759-3349

For sale: 2 FSU sr stu tix Buy one or both B/O 284-5250 or 284-5258

for sale: 1 FSU stu tic. BO x4-4313

I HATE SCALPERS!!! I HATE SCALPERS!!!

2 FSU Stud senior 4 sale call 284-5204

For sale FSU stud tix. Best offer Kellie 284-4346

For Sale FSU stud tix Michelle 284-5086

WANTED: 2 ND/FSU tickets will pay top\$ call Mike leave message 24 hrs, (800)421-8845 ext 729

2 FSU GA tickets for sale. Call x2187 ask for Tom.

2 STU TIX 4 SALE. BEST OFFER BY 11/10. (219)634-4982 OR 2563.

2 Fla St tickets for sale 683-7275

NEED 1 FSU stud will pay big \$\$ Call George @ x1972

Need 2 std tix FSU 409-762-6645 call collect

4 SALE 2 FSU GA's BO Rob @1601 after 10.

NEED TICKETS FLORIDA ST. GA'S CALL JOHN X1227

1 45 yard line FSU GA for sale. Call George 634-1748

1FSU student ticket for sale. Call Kristin with best offer at 634-2989.

1 FSU GA for sale; best offer by tues night; cash only; call bet 4 and 10 pm; 277-5612

I NEED BC GA'S! X4355

1 FSU STU. TICKET FOR SALE BEST OFFER. CALL MARY BETH @ X3474 AND LEAVE MESSAGE

1 [one] florida st senior student free or best offer jeff 273 - 6445

PERSONAL

Consider a life of patient love from Mom, financial security from Dad, laughter and music in a country home for your baby. Please call Lynda and Pat at 1-800-226-5172

Adoption: Doctor and professor will make dreams for your baby come true. Fulltime parenting. Best of the city; summer by the beach: Your baby rocked to sleep by a cozy fireplace in winter, and by ocean waves in summer. Art, music, the best education, endless love. Call Franny or Stephen collect (212)369-2597

FREE DAVE McMAHON

Did you know? Harvey Leo is 21.

2 FSU GAs and Parking Pass for sale. Best offer by 11/11. Call Dave, 4-2246.

Hey you guys!!!! Mud wants to buy the t-shirt, "Why do all the trees on campus bend to the west...?" Call her today so she will no longer be naked. X2575.

to the crab who made it beyond the barrel: don't worry too much today. relax: we're bound to come up with the grand plan for p&wo sooner or later! u c, i biasedly believe in your ability to claim your space - and fill it too! so when you get to rio, send the ticket, yes? and remember JCJ, she has to have an italian bro who can cook cl catch some leaves for me too on this your special day,ok? your siezza always: the other amico

Notre Dame Council on International Business Development The Council Weekend Sat. Nov 6

1PM Finance
1:45 Operation Management
2:45 Internships
3:45 Citizen Democracy Corps
4:45 Business Services
All Saturday meetings will be held in the Sorin LaFortune Sun. Nov 7

Irish crew teams busy over break

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame men's and women's varsity crew teams were successful in two regattas over break.

Last weekend, the Irish competed in the Head of the Schuylkill in Philadelphia after a week of practice on the Schuylkill River. The Irish entered five boats, but only results for two boats are available due to computer problems.

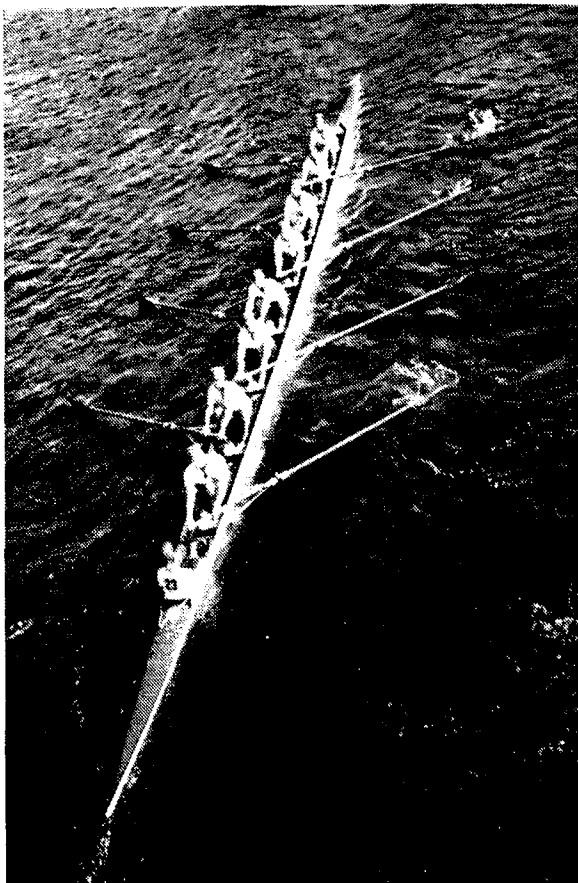
The women's lightweight boat placed ninth out of 19 boats while the club men's boat finished 29 out of 31 boats. Results for the lightweight men, the club women and the championship men's boats were not available.

At the beginning of break, the Irish competed in the world famous Head of the Charles Regatta in Boston along with over 1000 boats from schools, colleges and clubs from the United States, Canada, England, Norway, France, Germany and Australia.

The women led Notre Dame finishing 11th out of 33 boats in the women's club division for an automatic bid to next year's Head of the Charles. In the boat with coxswain Jen Casaletto was Kara Courtois, Anne Stricherz, Brook Bickerton, Paula Brenton, Liz Bush, Christy Keyes, Dena St. Clair and Thea True.

Also at the event, the men's lightweight boat placed 29 out of 34 boats and the lightweight women's boat finished 11th out of 12 boats.

This weekend, the Irish will finish the season at the Head of the Chattahoochee Regatta in Atlanta. Five Irish novice boats will participate along with the varsity teams.



The Notre Dame crew teams participated in the world famous Head of the Charles regatta in Boston.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Irish Ice Club Hockey will be held on Thursday Nov. 4 at 10:45 p.m., Sunday Nov. 7 at 11:30-12:30 p.m., Thursday Nov. 11 at 10:45-11:45 p.m., Sunday Nov. 14 at 9-10:00 p.m. Please bring \$5 to first scrimmage. New members welcome. Call Rob at x1950 or Pete at 273-5059 for more details.

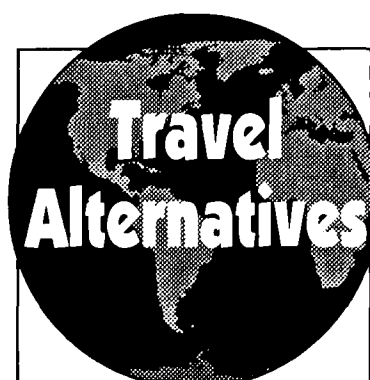
A Mixed Doubles Tennis Mixer will be held on Monday, November 8, 9pm-11pm at the Eck. Sign up in advance at the RecSports office by 12pm on Monday. Individual sign ups only; you will be paired with a partner. \$1.00 court fee is required. Call 631-6100 for more info.

A Turkey Shoot will be held on Monday, November 15 and Tuesday, November 16 from 4pm to 6pm. Co-Rec teams of two men and two women. It is open to all undergrad and graduate students. The shoot is sponsored by Naval ROTC and Rec Sports. Members of the ROTC rifle squad are not eligible. Sign up in advance at RecSports by November, November 11. No experience necessary. Call 631-6100 for more info.

The RecSports Office is offering interhall and grad ice hockey and interhall, grad and club basketball with the deadline being November 11 at the time of the captains meetings. Hockey meeting is at 5 p.m., the interhall basketball meeting is at 5:30 p.m. for both men and women, and grad and club basketball meeting is set for 6 p.m. Also, all those interested in officiating all basketball above have a mandatory meeting at 6:30 p.m. All meetings are in the JACC Auditorium on November 11.

Women's Lacrosse mandatory practice Tuesday November 9 at 9:30-11 p.m. at Loftus. Call Emily at 4-2856 or Michele at 4-2894 with questions.

Don't Drink
and Drive



Costa Rica	\$255
Quito	\$269
Casablanca	\$375
Nairobi	\$763
Bangkok	\$495

Airfares are each way based on a roundtrip purchase and subject to change. Restrictions apply. Taxes not included.

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Florida State pull-out
Friday, November 12

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Dad, Mom, Bo
& Beanie

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INFORMATIONAL MEETING
MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8TH
AT 6 P.M.
IN THE FOSTER ROOM

ANY QUESTIONS, CALL
JULIE AT 282-2965

FOR LAUGHS

COMEDY CAFE

FEATURING:

THOR RAMSEY
and
MARK GROSS

Friday, Nov. 5
9:00 - 11:00 p.m.
In The Dining Hall

Cost: \$4.00 per person

SENIORS

continued from page 20

dangerous Xavier team that is 2-1 in the conference.

Xavier went five (games) with Butler, playing them very competitively, and of course Butler played us very competitively," stated Brown. "There is no way we can afford to overlook them."

The Musketeers enter boasting one of the best percentage hitters in the conference in sophomore middle blocker Darlene Eismann, whose .283 average is third in the MCC.

Senior Gwen Zang is also a force at the net, averaging 1.21 blocks per game, while sophomore setter Susie Checkett is second in the conference at her position, just ahead of Notre Dame's Karlan.

However, the Irish hold a 20-0 record against MCC foes under Brown's tutelage, and should improve on that tonight, as the Notre Dame has already defeated its other main MCC rivals, Butler and Loyola. Also, playing in their last home game, the Irish seniors will make sure their team is focused on winning a third straight conference title.

Irish soccer dominates MCC awards

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame soccer program dominated the Midwestern Collegiate Conference all-league teams and claimed five additional awards yesterday, as the MCC named its honorees.

Seven members of the women's soccer team and four members of the men's soccer team were named to the MCC first team while one member of each squad was named to the second team.

Senior tri-captain Alison Lester and sophomore Bill Lanza were both named conference Player of the Year.

Lester has scored 13 goals and added 14 assists for 40 points this season. She broke the women's squad's career records for goals, assists and points this season.

Lanza, who was last year's Newcomer of the Year, has scored 13 goals and added eight assists this season.

Freshman midfielder Cindy Daws, who has set the women's team's record for points in a season by notching 13 goals and 18 assists for 40 points, was named Newcomer of the



The Observer/Sean Farnan
Men's soccer coach Mike Berticelli (right) was named MCC coach of the year Tuesday.

Year.

Both women's coach Chris Petrucelli and men's coach Mike Berticelli were named Coach of the Year. It was the third straight season Petrucelli received the award.

Notre Dame's representatives on the women's First Team were Daws, Lester, senior tri-captain Andi Kurek, sophomores Ragen Coyne, Rosella Guerrero, and Michelle Mc-

Carthy, and freshman Jen Renola. Sophomore Ashley Scharff was named to the Second Team.

Lanza and juniors Bert Bader, Chris Dean, and Tim Oates were the First Team representatives of the men's team. Senior Mike Palmer was named to the Second Team.

Both squads are in Indianapolis this weekend for the MCC tournament.

Hey Baker—
Run for Safety!
Happy 20th
Birthday!

Love,
Norz, E, Jules, Beth and Donz



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(winner of the Battle of the Bands)

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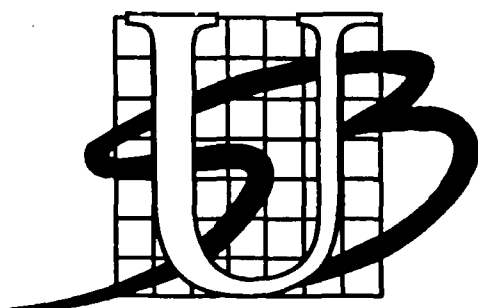
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Friday

Nov. 5

9pm-12:30am

Ballroom



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SUB:

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Morrissey, Dillon have momentum

By JOE VILLINSKI
Sports Writer

If momentum means anything heading into the second season, both No. 2 seed Morrissey and the No. 7 seed Dillon look to be in good shape heading into their playoff meeting Sunday at 1 p.m. at Stepan Field.

Morrissey is coming off a 20-3 win against highly-ranked Keenan to close out their unblemished season.

Quarterback Scott Taylor passed for three touchdowns, two to junior wide-out Tom Fitzpatrick, while the defense gave up its only points of the season.

Dillon, needing a victory to clinch a playoff spot, rose to the occasion as they crushed Grace 20-0. Led by junior Mike Schreck's two scores and a strong defensive effort, the Big Red now find themselves with another difficult task ahead.

"It'll be a tough game," said Dillon captain Zach Budzichowski. "But with another team effort we can do it."

Having not played each other during the regular season, the teams lack the familiarity that some of the other divisional playoff games possess, but Taylor sees the domination of the line of scrimmage as a key to the game.



"Whoever controls the line of scrimmage will have the advantage," said Taylor.

Helping to fortify Morrissey's offensive line will be the experience of seniors Paul Merlitti, Greg Graceffo, and John Walsh.

With everything on the line Sunday, expect a good game between these two south-quad rivals.

Zahm vs. Cavanaugh

In the last two years of inter-hall play, No. 3 seeded Zahm has gone 10-0-1 against all challengers including winning last year's championship.

Now the defending champs look to defeat the one team that tied them, No. 6 Cavanaugh Sunday at 2 p.m. at Stepan.

That one tie came in this year's opening game as both teams locked themselves in a defensive struggle that ended in a scoreless deadlock. Don't look for anything different when these two arch-rivals

hook up again.

"The game is going to be won in the trenches," said sophomore leading rusher Mike Norbut.

Sophomore center John Albright anchors the Cavanaugh offensive line, which will have its hands full against the Zahm defense lead by sophomore lineman Pat McDonough and senior Paul Shuga in the secondary.

On reverse sides of the ball, sophomore QB Randy Swatland will direct the Rabid Bat's offense against a formidable Cavanaugh defensive unit.

"We've made some offensive adjustments to put some points on the board," said Zahm coach Dave Dominanni.

This blue division rematch between the north-quad foes does not lack anticipation either.

"When I heard we were playing Zahm, I was bouncing off the walls," said sophomore Greg Bieg. "We're not going to have any trouble getting pumped up for them."

"It's time we tarnished Zahm's gold pants," added Norbut.

"We'll be ready to hit and hit hard," Dominanni responded.

INTERHALL MEN'S FOOTBALL PLAYOFF SCHEDULE

1 Fisher
Sunday, 1:00
8 Alumni

Nov. 14, 1:00

4 Keenan
Sunday, 2:00
5 Stanford

Nov. 14, 2:00

3 Lyons
Sunday, 2:00
6 Cavanaugh

Nov. 14, 2:00

2 Morrissey
Sunday, 1:00
7 Dillon

Nov. 21
Notre Dame
Stadium

CHAMPION

All games played at Stepan unless otherwise noted

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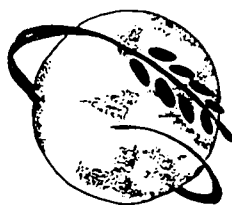
Professor, University of Notre Dame Philosophy Department

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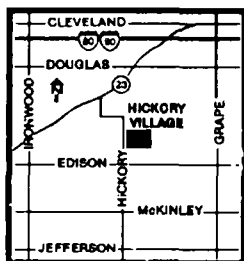
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Keenan, Stanford rivalry heats up as playoffs approach

By G.R. NELSON
Sports Writer

The second season begins Sunday at Stepan Field. Every team still left now has the same record, 0-0. The formula for success is quite simple: win and advance.

Fisher vs. Alumni

Top-seeded Fisher meets eighth-seeded Alumni Sunday afternoon.

Fisher destroyed Alumni 19-0 during the regular season, but Alumni vows to be ready this time.

"We weren't ready to play then," said Alumni captain Paul Zachlin. "But we are motivated and ready to go."

Alumni better be ready because Fisher is an outstanding team. Fisher's defense yielded one score all year and their offense is very efficient.

"We need our offense to get

going and our defense to keep it up," said Zachlin.

Fisher will continue to do what they did all year on their way to an undefeated regular season.

"We'll establish our running game early," said Fisher captain Jeff Biever. "In an effort to open up our passing game later."

Fisher understands the importance of this game.

"We will keep our intensity level high," said Fisher running back Chris Lary. "We are taking Alumni very seriously." They better, because in the playoffs, anything can happen.

Keenan vs. Stanford

Keenan defeated Stanford 13-12 during the regular season, but the playoffs are an entirely new ball game. Surprisingly, Stanford is extremely confident



while Keenan accepts its underdog status.

"We are definitely underdogs," said Keenan captain Matt Makowski.

"We were extremely pleased with the pairings," said Stanford captain Chris Pollina.

Keenan's offense has struggled all year, and this game should be no exception against a formidable Stanford defense. However, Keenan also has a strong defense, a defense that will keep them in the game.

"The key is to keep it a low scoring defensive game," said Keenan running back Jim Walsh. "We can't outscore them."

Stanford's defense has shown flashes of brilliance but allows the big play too frequently. In fact, Keenan defeated on two big plays, something that Stanford vows will not happen again.

"If they think they will win on a fluky play," said Pollina. "They can think again."

When Stanford has the ball, look for Lamar Guillory and Pollina to be very active.

"Lamar and their other backs are very good," said Walsh. "We have to stop

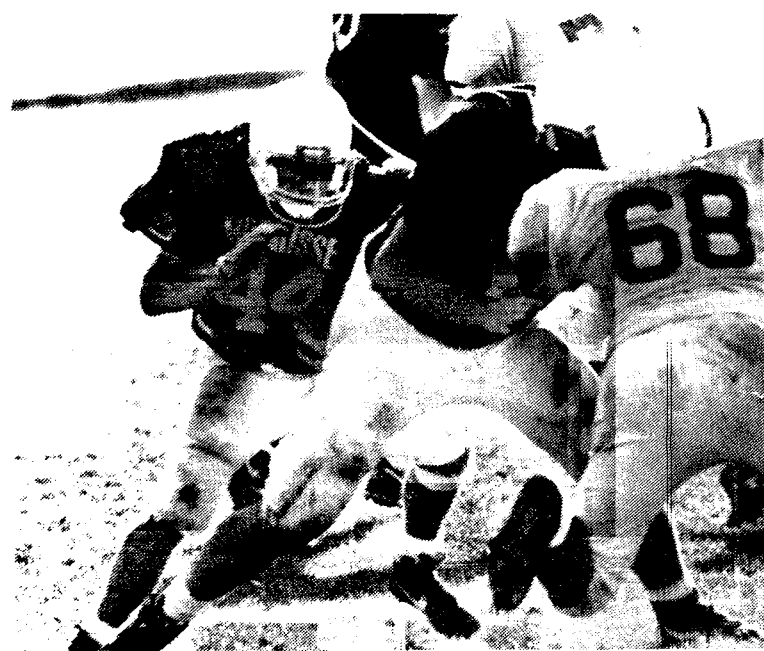
them."

However, if Keenan concentrates too much on stopping the run, quarterback Mike Brown should have a big day hitting his two excellent receivers, Mike Miller and Bob Hughes.

Stanford and Keenan are intense rivals, and Stanford has

something to prove. After Keenan's victory earlier in the year, many Stanford players were upset about Keenan's arrogance.

"It's put up or shut up time," said Stanford linebacker Brett Galley. "We'll still be playing next week."



The Observer/Jake Peters
Senior fullback Paul Lopach (44) follows a block during a regular season game. Lopach leads No. 2 seed Morrissey against No. 7 Dillon in the first round of the playoffs Sunday.

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Badin the team to beat in women's interhall playoffs

By KELLY CORNELIS
Sports Writer

After a two-week hiatus of rest and recuperation, the women's interhall football teams have been gearing up this week for the first round of playoff action, which begins this Sunday at Cartier Field.

The opening round will pit the top four teams from the Gold League against the four finest Blue League squads.

In the first match-up, which starts at 1 p.m. Sunday, top-seeded Badin will face the No. 8 seed, Farley.

The Attitude has been the team to beat all season, and they are the favorites heading into the tournament, despite dropping a regular-season game to Lyons.

Farley has a three-game winning streak going into the playoffs, as they recovered from an 0-2 start to finish the season at 3-2.

The Badin team feels mixed emotions about their No. 1 ranking.

"We know we're the team to beat, and that puts a lot of pressure on us," commented junior Erin Osborne. "But we're that much more motivated to get out there and win."

Badin plans to continue practicing as they have all season, but has been preparing for Farley's offense.

"We're looking at it as business as usual," added Osborne.

P.E. vs. Howard

At 2 p.m., No. 5 seed Howard will challenge No. 4 Pasquerilla

East. Both teams finished the regular season at 3-2, but the Pyros are coming off a big win over Lewis and Howard lost its last two games to Badin and Lyons respectively.

"We have been practicing really hard all week," said Lyons captain Lynn Quenan. "At first it was hard to get motivated and we really don't know much about P.E., but this team really wants to do well."

The teams are evenly matched, so this should prove to be a close contest.

Lyons vs. Lewis

Third-ranked Lyons will meet Lewis, the No. 6 seed in the playoffs, at 3 p.m. These two teams also posted 3-2 records during the regular season but have the potential to beat anyone. Lyons beat playoff favorite Badin 20-19 earlier this year, and Lewis played tough against P.W. and P.E., who are both highly-rated teams.

"Lyons has become a better team as the season has come along, so we're not taking them lightly," commented Lewis co-captain Meg Zgrabik. "We're going to be ready for anything."

Lyons also realizes that they will face a tough opponent on Sunday. "We know Lewis will be a challenge, but I think we're ready," said Lyons captain Wendy Holthous. "We're practicing with a lot of intensity and I think we've really come together as a team."

INTERHALL WOMEN'S FOOTBALL PLAYOFF SCHEDULE

1 Badin
Sunday, 1:00
8 Farley

4 Pasq. East
Sunday, 2:00
5 Howard

3 Lyons
Sunday, 3:00
6 Lewis

2 Pasq. West
Sunday, 4:00
7 Walsh

Nov. 14, 1:00

Nov. 14, 2:00

Nov. 21
Notre Dame
Stadium

CHAMPION

All games played at Cartier unless otherwise noted



game to Farley.

P. W. vs. Walsh

In the final game of the first round, seventh-ranked Walsh will play Blue Division winner and No. 2 seed, Pasquerilla West. Walsh, the underdog in this contest, has a 3-2 record, while P.W. dominated the Blue League at 4-1, losing a close

Although inconsistent during the regular season, Walsh played tough at times and has a good chance in the playoffs. As last-year's runner-up they also possess a great deal of tournament experience.

The P.W. team has a lot of talented players and performed well in all their regular season games.

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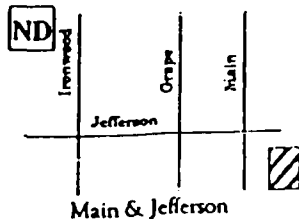
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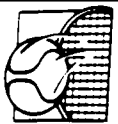
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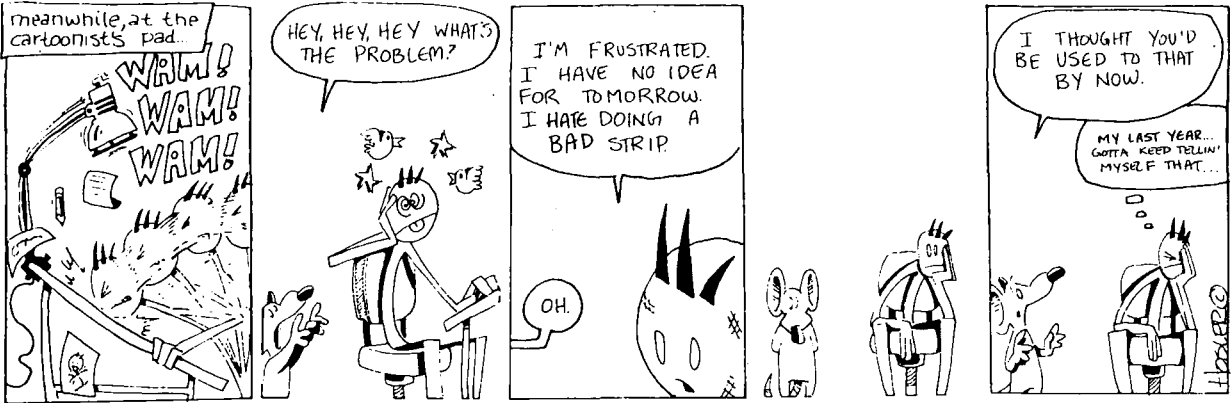
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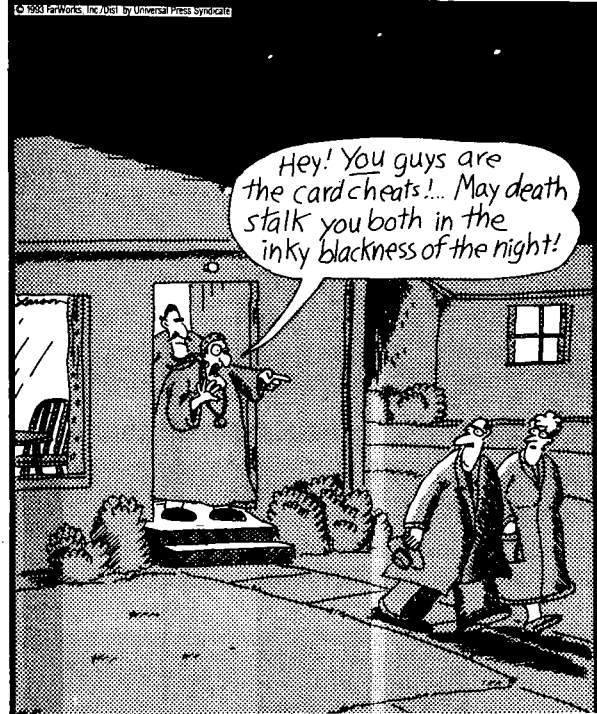
SPELUNKER



JAY HOSLER

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GARY LARSON

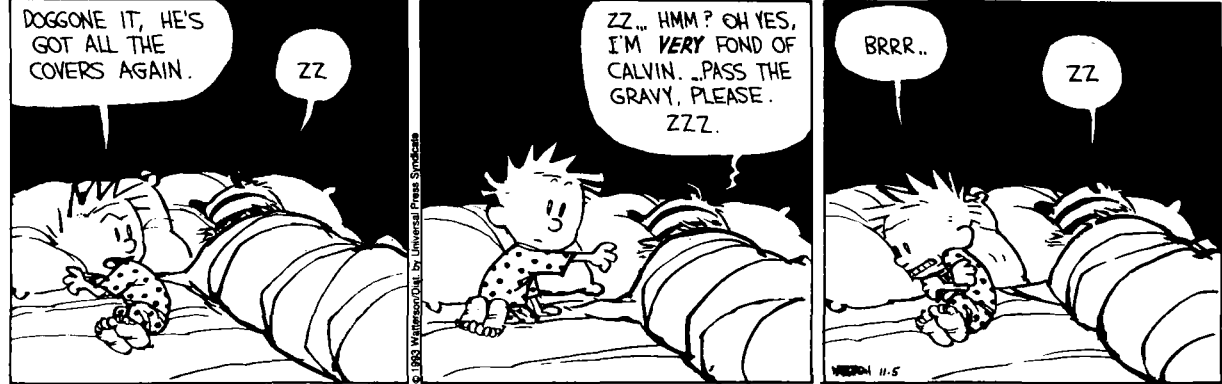


It had started off as a pleasant evening, but, as the Caldells soon discovered (too late, regrettably), it was best not to try and trump the old gypsy woman.

OF INTEREST

Students for Environmental Action, this is a reminder of the meeting on Sunday November 7 at the Center for Social Concerns Coffeehouse. Also, if you want to go on a nature walk at Fernwood this Saturday, call Moire x4949 for more information.

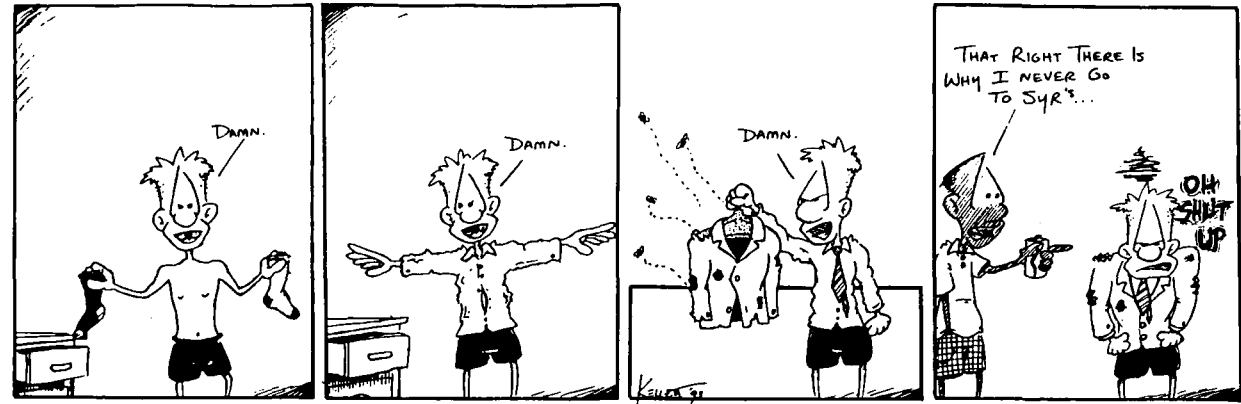
CALVIN



BILL WATTERSON

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DAVE KELLETT



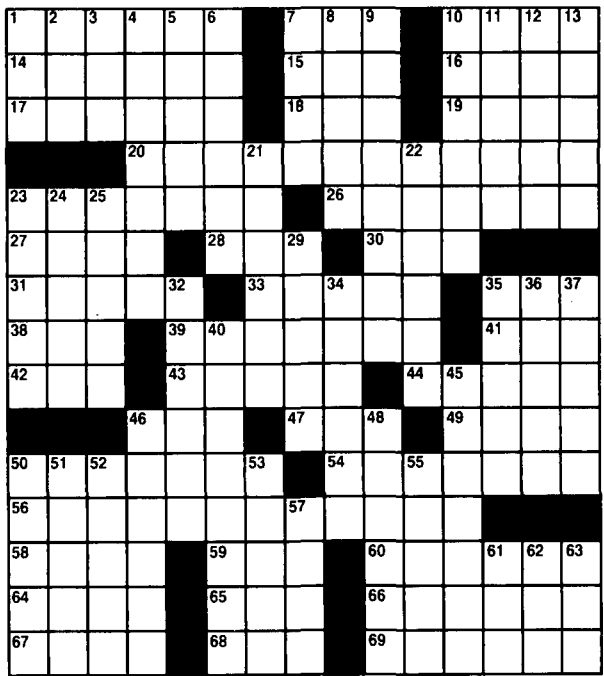
CROSSWORD

ACROSS

- 1 Little despot
- 7 Coxcomb
- 10 Marionette man
- 14 Celia's alias in "As You Like It"
- 15 Gorki's river
- 16 "— Hand Luke"
- 17 Forthrightness
- 18 Hurt
- 19 — et orbi
- 20 Royal Landau?
- 23 Medal —
- 26 "Downstairs" employee
- 27 Flight balustrade?
- 28 Koppel
- 30 Miss Pym's creator

DOWN

- 31 Erle's Street
- 33 Marshal Earp
- 35 Hill dweller
- 38 Forster's "Howards —"
- 39 Eat like a bird?
- 41 B'klyn campus
- 42 Beam
- 43 Of a flu bug
- 44 Brief bios
- 46 Give the pink slip
- 47 Leno's employer
- 49 Wingding?
- 50 King Arthur's mother
- 54 Excites
- 56 Hawk's sorrowful opponent?



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 1 Parisian bag
- 2 Neighbor of Ga.
- 3 Grass's "The — Drum"
- 4 Communist survey?
- 5 "God is a verb / Not —": Fuller
- 6 Imitate a bird?
- 7 Percheron babe
- 8 Steinbeck's Joads, e.g.
- 9 S. Carolinian
- 10 Contemptible
- 11 Main trunk
- 12 Batman's bird?
- 13 Sparkle
- 21 Antebellum
- 22 "There — sides to every —"
- 23 Salesman's quest
- 24 Matador's final passes

- 25 Johnson of "The Front Page"
- 29 Poet Thomas
- 32 "— as a turkey-gobbler": O. Henry
- 34 "Anyone who hates ... dogs can't be —": W. C. Fields
- 35 Elia, to Lamb
- 36 Saltpetre
- 37 Sources of ivory

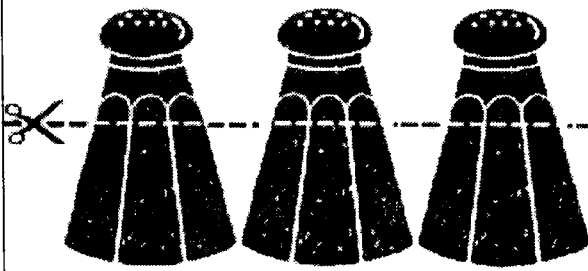
- 40 Profits
- 45 Sad Leno?
- 46 Plains name
- 48 Woke up the birds?
- 50 Force
- 51 Silly Mother?
- 52 Charlotte —
- 53 Lassitude

- 55 — Culp Hobby, D.D.E.'s H.E.W. Sec.
- 57 Polite fellow
- 61 Vestment for Father Brown
- 62 Compagnie condensed
- 63 Josh

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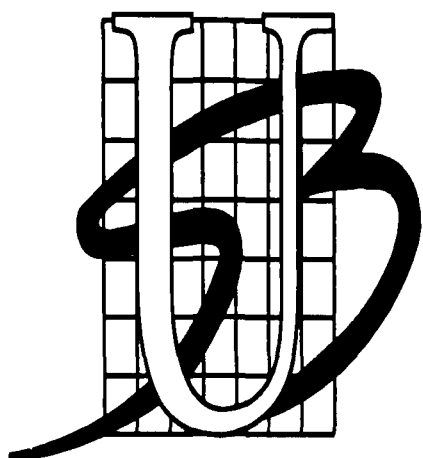
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The Observer/David Hungeling

Sophomore midfielder Ragin Coyne leads the Notre Dame women's soccer team into this weekend's MCC tournament.

Women's soccer awaits MCC semifinal opponent

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

The third-ranked Notre Dame women's soccer team begins its post-season play this afternoon in Indianapolis when it competes in the semifinals of Midwestern Collegiate Conference women's soccer championships.

The Irish, who are 17-2 overall, closed the regular season with a 6-0 record in the MCC and earned a bye in the first round due to their first place finish.

In its three years as a member of the conference, the squad has never been defeated by a league opponent. After tying Dayton 0-0 in its first game in 1991, the team has won 13 consecutive games.

This is the first year the MCC closed its women's soccer championship race with a tournament. The Irish claimed championships in each of the past two seasons by finishing first in the conference.

The Irish will face off today with the winner of

yesterday's Butler-Detroit Mercy match-up. The Bulldogs and the Lady Titans finished fourth and fifth in the MCC.

Butler would prove to be a more challenging opponent for Notre Dame. Although the Irish defeated both teams easily, the Bulldogs gave the Irish a much more difficult game.

Junior Jodi Hartwig scored two goals and added an assist as the Irish knocked off Butler 4-0 in the team's home debut. Sophomore Ashley Scharff and freshman Cindy Daws also scored. Freshman goalkeeper Jen Renola earned the first complete shutout of her Notre Dame career as the Irish defense held the Bulldogs to only two shots.

The Irish defeated Detroit-Mercy 3-0 in their last regular season game. Daws led the team by scoring her 12th and 13th goals of the season.

Regardless of who Notre Dame must face this weekend, it should not have much to worry about.

The squad has not been seriously challenged by an MCC foe this year.

"We've had good results in the past against them," said Irish head coach Chris Petrucci. "We feel like we can play better against them and I feel we have something to prove."

"These kinds of games are even more of a challenge because you go in with expectations that you should play well," said Daws. "The other teams have more incentive to beat us. It's harder to focus when you know you should do well."

"Certainly, it's going to be a big game for any team we play," said Petrucci. "They'll be excited about it. I'm hoping that we will have the same excitement."

The Irish will need to guard against coming out sluggish since they have not played in a game in nearly two weeks.

"We're tired of practicing, and now we want to play somebody," said tri-captain Andi Kurek.

Hockey hopes to redeem itself against MSU

By TIM SHERMAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team looks to improve upon its 2-1 record this weekend with two games against conference rival Michigan State.

The Irish travel to East Lansing tonight and host the Spartans in the Joyce A.C.C. Saturday night at 7 p.m.

This past weekend, Notre Dame split a pair of conference games.

On Friday night, the Irish twice came back from first-period deficits to defeat Western Michigan by a score of 4-3.

Sophomore Jamie Morshead tallied the game-winner, while goalie Greg Louder preserved the victory with a strong third-period performance. The team suffered a let-down Saturday, though, as they came out flat against a strong Michigan squad.

"Last weekend is behind us," Irish coach Ric Schafer said. "We're ready to redeem ourselves this weekend."

Schafer made some changes this week in practice in preparation for the Spartans. Hoping to generate more goals, he changed the lines.

"It's like a big chemistry set and we're just looking for the right mix," he said. "Hopefully, the changes will provide a spark."

In addition to new lines, a change was made in net.

Sophomore Wade Salzman will get his first career start tonight. After an impressive performance against Michigan, Schafer feels Salzman earned the chance.

"It's a big start," Schafer said. "I think he's equal to the task."

Although the Irish scored two shorthanded goals against Western Michigan, they have only converted one power play opportunity into a score in their first three games.

"We have to have it on track soon," Schafer said. "Hopefully, it will this weekend."

The Irish will not have the luxury of adjusting to the changes against an easy opponent. Michigan State will pose a tough test for the Irish.

Ranked in the Sporting News' pre-season top ten, the Spartans return six of their top seven scorers from last year's club. Thus far, they have won three contests, while dropping one.

However, Michigan State enters the weekend shorthanded, especially on the blue-line. A couple of key defensemen have suffered injuries and do not expect to see action this weekend against the Irish. Notre Dame will be looking to exploit their replacements.

"Michigan State is a good team, but we can be too," Schafer observed. "We have to take advantage of whatever our opponents give us."

Irish volleyball seniors bid farewell

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Assistant Sports Editor

Janelle Karlan, Julie Harris, Molly Stark, and Dyan Boulac have all dedicated four years to bringing the Notre Dame volleyball team to national prominence.

This year, more than ever, they have seen the results of their hard work, as the team has achieved a No. 17 ranking while playing top flight competition.

Tonight at 7:30 in the J.A.C.C., the four Irish seniors hope to leave with a flourish, as they will step onto the court for the final time in a regular season home match, taking on MCC conference opponent Xavier.

"I think the seniors are pretty spirited and looking forward to playing well," commented Irish head coach Debbie Brown, who was quick to point out that the seniors may see other home action this season if they achieve their pre-season goal of hosting an NCAA tournament game.

Unfortunately for Stark, this final match will have to be seen from the sidelines, as she sprained her ankle in practice Wednesday and will be forced to sit out the match.

The timing is especially bad in Stark's case, as she had been playing at the top of her game, earning MCC player-of-the-week honors last week based on her performance on the team's west coast swing, where she added her second career triple double and augmented her career total of 113 blocks, which is fifth on Notre Dame's career blocks list.

With Stark out of the lineup, freshman Jen Briggs will likely step into the starting rotation. Briggs has played both middle blocker and outside hitter for Notre Dame this season, and has played well in crucial situations, often entering games to serve important points.

Amid the excitement over the final home match, the Irish must not lose their focus on a



The Observer/Jake Peters

Christy Peters and the rest of the Irish senior volleyball players play their last home game tonight.

see SENIORS / page 15

Inside SPORTS



Women's Interhall

Badin is the team to beat as the football playoffs begin this weekend.

see page 18



Men's Interhall

Big rivalries create excitement for Sunday's first round.

see pages 16-17



Soccer

Notre Dame dominates the Midwestern Collegiate Conference soccer awards.

see page 15