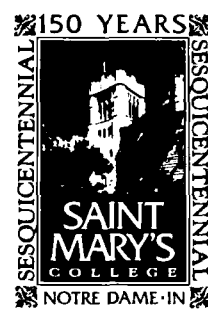


THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, April 6, 1994 • Vol. XXVI No. 117



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

New Guide makes strides

By KATIE MURPHY
Associate News Editor

When students returned from Easter break, they found a copy of the new edition of The Guide in their mailboxes.

The second edition of this course and teacher evaluation book has undergone several changes since it was first published last semester, according to Heather Arnold, former chair of the Student Union Board Intellectual Life department.

"We are experimenting with ways to make it better and more readable," said Arnold.

In addition to providing an index of the professors who participated, The Guide committee eliminated some statistics in order to make the book less complicated.

Instead of reporting the actual number of fives, fours, threes, twos, or ones that a professor received as a rating, now The Guide only lists the average of those scores.

"The numbers were confusing because there were so many on there," said Arnold.

Evaluations of teaching assistants (TA's) and lab sections have also been taken out because some professors complained.

"It isn't fair to include (TA's or labs) on the evaluation of the course because professors have no control over them and the personnel change each year," said Arnold.

THE GUIDE Spring 1994

- actual number of each professor's 1s, 2s, 3s, 4s, and 5s provided

- TAs rated

- 77 classes/sections

- 59 professors

THE GUIDE Fall 1994

- average score of each professor provided instead

- TAs not rated

- 101 classes/sections

- 73 professors

The Guide committee, co-chaired by Walsh senior Susan Petrovic and Knott junior Sara Skalicky, continued to research similar publications at other universities.

"Every top twenty-five school has something like this. At most of them, they (the evaluation books) all started off slowly and then after the first few years they really took off," said Arnold.

In future editions, The Guide committee hopes to include classes with under twenty-five students. Although statistics for these smaller classes are not included because of a possible skewing of results from the small sample, The Guide may present the students' written comments.

"Next year we may also try to include course descriptions," said Arnold.

However, the current Guide issue still needs to list a greater

number of courses, especially electives, according to Patty Baniewicz, a Walsh junior and Arts and Letters pre-professional major.

"I think they need more electives, like English courses, where you don't know what you're getting yourself into until you're into it," said Baniewicz.

Brian Price, a Flanner junior, agrees.

"I am a mechanical engineer, and there are only two mechanical engineering courses to choose from. They also need more electives," said Price.

"I get most of my advice by asking seniors. They were a much better resource than The Guide," Price continued.

Work has already begun on next semester's Guide, according to Arnold. Currently, positions are being offered for a Guide co-chair and editors.

Nixon reflects on the world of soap operas

By LESLIE FIELD
News Writer

Education is a boon to the creative process, Agnes Nixon, creator of ABC television's "One Life to Live," "All My Children," and "Loving," told an enthusiastic crowd last night at Saint Mary's O'Laughlin Auditorium.

Nixon focused her remarks on her personal history and discussed the world of soap operas through the eyes of their creators. "Soap operas are as different as the people who write them," she said. Nixon, who attended Saint Mary's College for two years, started her career as a writer over

this her entire life.

After graduating from Northwestern, Nixon wanted to act. However, felt that she would be more successful as a writer. She received her first job after graduation, immediately working for a Soap Opera writer named Erma Phillips. She later worked for "The Golden Age of Television," where she learned more about Soap Opera writing. Later, Nixon wrote for "Guiding Light."

In 1968, she created her own soap opera entitled, "One Life to Live." This show helped to launch over 25 years of Nixon's creations. Nixon created the ever popular "All My Children" in 1970. Watched faithfully by the likes of Tommy Lee Jones and Charles Barkley, "All My Children" is the most taped show on television, according to Nixon.

Nixon believes that people become engrossed in her soap operas because "Our stories are like a boomerang. It gets crazy and goes way out, but it always comes home."

Nixon went on to discuss the importance of social issues in her work. As the first person to address any sort of social issue in a soap opera, Nixon commented that, "I believe learning can be entertaining. I'm proud of the fact that we are the

■ see CAREER, page 4

thirty years ago and has earned a reputation in her field as the best of those writers and creators.

Nixon attributed a lot of her ability as a writer to her childhood. As an only child living with her mother, grandmother, and four aunts in Nashville, Nixon said that "I had my imagination as my playmate." Nixon, receiving many laughs and rounds of applause throughout her lecture, told the audience that for years she used to cut out people from the newspapers and give them each a different role to play. Essentially, she has been doing

see NIXON / page 4

SURV looks to gauge support for growth

By BERNADETTE PAMPUCH
News Writer

Saint Mary's Spes Unica Resource Center (SURV) is hoping to determine student support for center expansion today through a campus-wide survey.

Elizabeth Martin, coordinator of the student expansion group, said that expanding the mission of SURV is a step that can only be taken after consulting the Saint Mary's community.

"We are trying to gauge student support for SURV center expansion. We have decided that SURV is good but inadequate for the services students need," she said.

Currently the center is only open a few hours each day, making it difficult to access services, according to Martin.

SURV is a student-run organization at Saint Mary's relying primarily on the support of student volunteers to operate it.

Kristin Johnson, director of SURV, said that the expansion group is "interested in enhancing the service opportunities on campus."

The group has been meeting for the last few months to discuss plans to expand.

"We've been getting our research together, we've sent in-

formation to President Hickey and the head of the Sisters of the Holy Cross," said Martin.

Martin hopes that the survey will determine whether or not students will benefit from SURV expansion. She feels student support is essential in taking the next step.

"If there is indeed support for expansion it will require a great deal of effort and time (from volunteers). So what we are doing is making sure it's something people want."

"We want to know if they've ever used SURV before, if they know what it is, if they plan on using it," said Johnson.

SURV will distribute one thousand surveys in the dining hall during lunch and dinner Wednesday and Thursday, and the group is hoping to reach approximately 48 percent of the student body.

"We would like a majority response (to help facilitate the decision making process). We are going to be actively recruiting (support and membership) through the surveys."

Students interested in helping with the expansion can attend a meeting on Sunday, April 10, at 8 p.m. in the Holy Cross parlor.

Castle Point raises rent \$500

By SARAH DORAN
News Editor

Students who applied for a 1994-95 Castle Point lease got a surprise in their mail last Friday as they received notification of a sizable rent increase.

While the monthly rent of a two bedroom, loft, and den unit was \$620 for four tenants during the 1993-94 year, it has increased to \$1140 in the 1994-95 year.

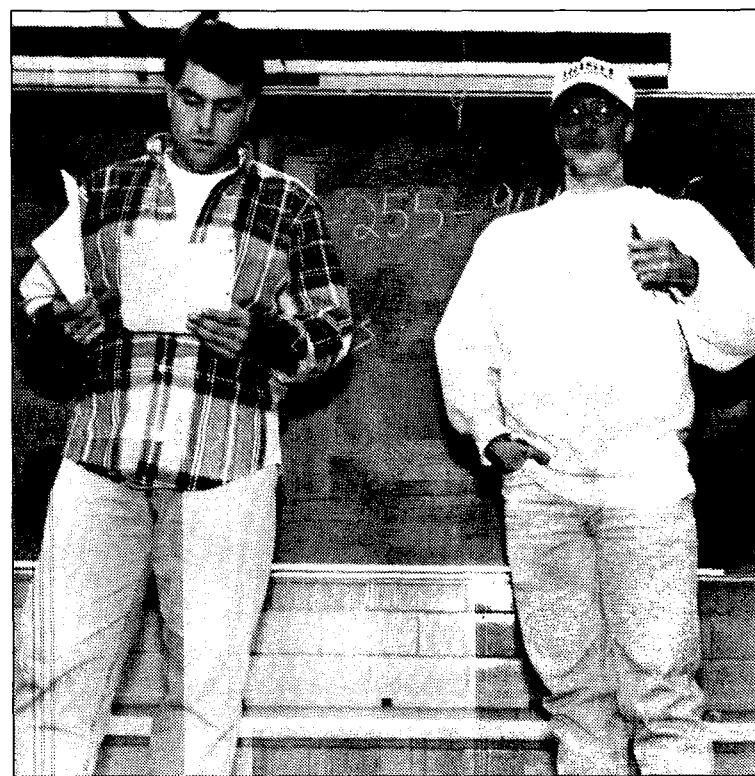
The increase, according to Castle Point representative Bob Otolski, is designed to cover the cost of a new policy that student renters must agree to.

According to the new policy, all tenants who have a co-signer must rent a "Comfort Package" which includes apartment furnishings and a basic cable package.

Characteristically all undergraduate and graduate students must have someone co-sign their lease.

But many students who had submitted lease applications say they cannot afford the comfort package and feel they are being treated unfairly by the complex.

"By waiting so long to tell us of the increase, it's too late to get into another place because most are full by now," said Junior Brian Klem. "They are



The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

After Castle Point Apartments sent them notices that rent next year would be \$500 more than this school year, Brian Klem (right) and Chip Taunt called a meeting to protest the raise.

clearly discriminating against students."

But Otolski said the increase is entirely warranted, as rent at the complex has not gone up in seven years.

Last night Klem took a step in organizing his complaints against Castle Point and held a meeting designed to create a plan of action in combating the rent increase for all prospective 1994-95 tenants.

Prospective tenants have two possible routes of action to take against the complex, he said.

They can either band together and file a class action lawsuit or "follow the civil-disobedience route" by disrupting business at the complex, he said.

As of yet, neither plan has been decided on, Klem said.

INSIDE COLUMN

Stereo gremlins strike again

For the past six months, my stereo has been inhabited by a gremlin- or something. I don't know anything about stereos, except that they are supposed to play, and mine does not.



Katie Murphy
Associate News Editor

It started in November, when it simply wouldn't play one of my discs. The disc would spin and whine and click, but no music would come out of the speakers. We tried to clear the dust out of the CD holder-thing, but that didn't work. Then we tried to dust off the CD, inspecting it for scratched marks or something that would explain why it refused to play. Nothing. It was clean.

For days after this it still wouldn't play. Click, click, whishh, click... over and over we repeatedly tried new CDs, tried shuffle, tried programming it. Nothing worked. It was broken. I was mad. I resolved to take it home for Christmas and have my dad fix it.

Suddenly, however, the ridiculous thing perked up and decided to play- with no skips, no clicks. It worked perfectly! Astonished, I let it be- I would play one CD over and over just to keep it going. I left it at school over Christmas, convinced it was fine. Just to make sure, I dragged my brother over to Best Buy at home and explained the problem to the service man there... the culprit was probably dirt, he said. I could clean it, but that was no big deal- I expected that.

I bought whatever you use to clean a CD player and returned to school, hopeful that I would finally have access to good music in my room- but no such luck. Now the machine would play, but only for a second or two, and then it was off clicking and whooshing- all the old stuff. I was furious, and I rushed over to Best Buy again.

I got there, and the thing worked fine. I could send it in for an estimate but that would cost \$20. Then it would cost another \$20 to send it in for the actual repairs, not to mention the cost of the labor and parts. This stereo was only worth \$400 and I wasn't going to spend \$100 fixing it. So back to school we went, disgusted and annoyed.

In the next few weeks we would have good days and bad days. Sometimes it worked, other times it didn't. I got accustomed to listening to music with random skips and clicks in it, and I even developed a routine procedure to get the stereo to work. Open the top, brush away any invisible dust, clean off the CD, stick it back in, try the first song, try the second song, skip to the ninth song... and so on, until it worked. On the days when both my CD player and I were having bad days, I changed this routine and instead decided to bang on it until it wouldn't pay at all. Or else I would make it spin until it gave up and started to play.

Slowly, new problems have sprung up. Now my stereo will turn itself on in the middle of the night and begin to play the radio. It makes obnoxious noises when it rewinds. It refuses to memorize the radio channels I enter into memory. The clock is out of control and the speakers alternatively go out. Now I just borrow Sheila's stereo... and ever since, her CD player has been having trouble. Maybe it's just me.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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WORLD AT A GLANCE

Israel gives up Gaza, allows return of Palestinian exiles

JERICHO

The first exiled leaders of the Palestinian uprising allowed to return home got a tumultuous hero's welcome Tuesday in the occupied territories.

The returning exiles will help build an autonomy government in the West Bank and Gaza Strip and try to dispel perceptions among Palestinians that the historic Israel-PLO peace accord has failed to bring change.

"People are seeing some changes with their own eyes now. This has had more impact on the people than months of negotiations," said Saeb Erekat, a senior PLO figure in the occupied territories.

Crowds lined the road to Gaza, waving black and white checked kaffiyahs, the Palestinians' trademark headress.

Palestinian officials said 26 other exiles crossed into the West Bank over the Allenby Bridge from Jordan.

PLO chairman Yasser Arafat, in Amman, Jordan, to

North Korea makes inspections offer

SEOUL

North Korea has offered to allow new nuclear inspections if Washington drops its demand for an exchange of envoys between North and South Korea, the South's Yonhap news agency said Tuesday. The United States has made the envoy exchange and full inspections of North Korea's nuclear facilities conditions for resuming talks on improving relations with North Korea. The envoys would lead efforts to make the peninsula a nuclear-free zone. A planned U.S.-North Korea meeting was canceled and the United States rescheduled joint military exercises with South Korea. The armies of both Koreas went on alert, and North Korea has threatened war if pushed too hard. Yonhap said the North's new offer came in a letter from Vice Foreign Minister Kang Sok Ju to U.S. Assistant Secretary of State Robert Gallucci. The letter was discussed last week in Washington talks between South Korea's foreign minister, Han Sung-joo; Secretary of State Warren Christopher and other U.S. officials, it said. Yonhap said Han rejected the offer.

Judge accused of fondling lawyer

LOS ANGELES

State workers' compensation judge Stanley Feinstein was arrested after a lawyer reported he forcibly kissed and fondled her in his chambers. He was booked for investigation of false imprisonment and sexual battery and released on \$15,000 bail. The lawyer told police she visited the judge March 28 to discuss a legal matter and he pushed her up against a wall. She told police he grabbed her breast and kissed her. Feinstein said the allegations were instigated by powerful lawyers angry at him for his decisions against people falsely claiming to have been injured in workers' compensation cases. "I am innocent. I was set up. I will fight this to the end," he said. Feinstein, 61, was scheduled for arraignment April 25. He was placed on leave, pending an internal investigation. The criminal charges carry a maximum prison sentence of seven years.

hold talks with King Hussein, described Israel's decision to let the deportees return as "another positive signal."

The returnees face a local PLO leadership fractured by infighting, and will have to deal with attempts by the armed underground to continue attacks on Israel, demands for jobs, and general disillusionment with the peace accords.

"One of our first responsibilities is to put an end to the infighting within our ranks," said Rashid Abu Shbak.

Some of the exiled leaders helped negotiate the plan for Palestinian autonomy in the Gaza Strip and West Bank town of Jericho. Autonomy was to begin April 13, but has been delayed by persistent snags in negotiations and by the Feb. 25 massacre of 30 Palestinians in a Hebron mosque.

The new government set up by the PLO will have control over Gaza and Jericho, as well as various departments for the whole territories including health, education, social welfare, taxation and tourism.

Grocer refutes King's testimony

LOS ANGELES

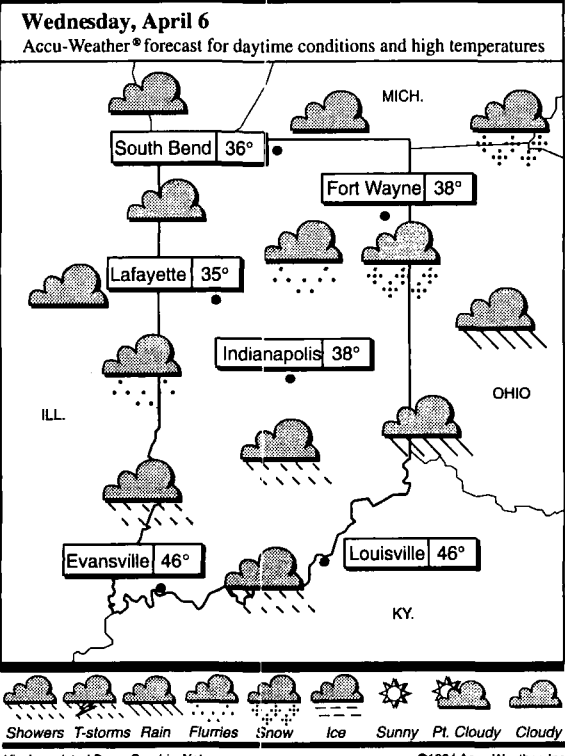
The city began its case in Rodney King's multimillion-dollar lawsuit Tuesday by calling a grocer who, speaking through a Korean interpreter, told jurors that King threatened him with a tire iron during the Nov. 3, 1989, robbery at his Monterey Park market. King testified last week that he threw pies at the Baik and that it was the grocer who had the tire iron. He said he pleaded guilty to the robbery because he couldn't afford a lawyer. He served two years in prison. In later testimony Tuesday, former Sheriff's Deputy David Denkin said he transported King to an examination room the day after the beating and asked about his injuries. He said King told him he'd been beaten because he ran from police. "I said, 'It wasn't because you were black, was it?'" Denkin testified. "He said, 'No, it was because I ran.'" King was on parole and set to return to a construction job at the time of the beating and was also studying to be a diesel mechanic, attorneys said. The city has conceded liability for the police beating and the two-phase trial is being held to determine compensatory damages owed by the city and punitive damages that could be levied against individuals.

Supermodel survives chopper crash

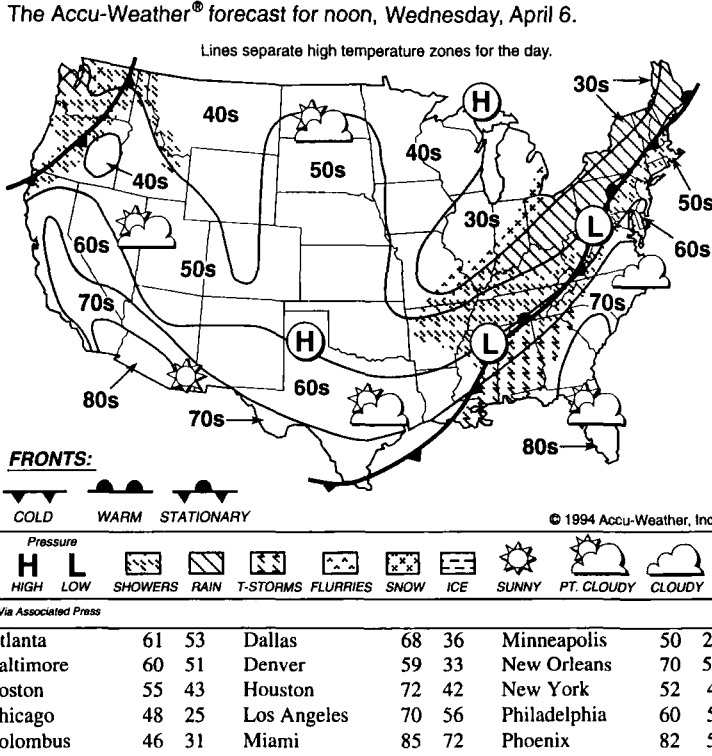
TELLURIDE, CO.

Christie Brinkley and five other people were began recuperating from a helicopter crash. They were stranded for six hours Friday after the helicopter crashed while ferrying them up a mountain for skiing. "I'm extremely thankful to be alive and grateful to all the brave men and women who helped in our rescue," Brinkley said in a statement. Brinkley's husband, singer Billy Joel, postponed a concert in Kansas City on Saturday night to fly to Telluride and accompany her back to New York. Los Angeles real estate developer Richard Taubman was the most seriously injured. He was in serious condition Tuesday at a Grand Junction hospital with broken ribs, a broken clavicle and a puncture lung. The National Transportation and Safety Board was called in to investigate. Two days after the crash, Walt Disney Co. President Frank Wells and two other "heliskiing" companions died when their copter went down in Nevada.

INDIANA Weather



NATIONAL Weather



Fair representation sought in Maryland

By KARYN SPELLMAN
Associated Press

BALTIMORE
To give blacks fair representation, a rural Maryland County must allow each of its voters to cast up to five ballots in elections for the five-member county commission, a federal judge ruled Tuesday.

U.S. District Judge Joseph H. Young ordered the new voting system for Worcester County after lawyers in the case could not agree on a system. He gave the county 60 days to put it in place.

Other parts of the country have implemented similar multiple-vote systems, but this is the first time one has been court-ordered, said attorney Deborah Jeon of the American Civil Liberties Union.

Cumulative voting was one of the controversial ideas supported by Lani Guinier that led President Clinton to withdraw her nomination to head the Justice Department's civil rights division last June.

The ACLU and the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People filed a lawsuit claiming Worcester County's at-large voting system was racially biased.

Young ruled in January that the system violated the federal Voting Rights Act of 1965 because it diluted the strength of

black voters. Blacks comprise 21 percent of Worcester County's approximately 35,000 residents, but no black has ever been elected to the five-member county commission.

"The evidence is clear and convincing that due to the voting patterns, the residential at-large requirements and the past and present discrimination of blacks, their voting strength is diluted," Young wrote in Tuesday's opinion.

Under the system he ordered, all five county commissioners would still be elected at large rather than from districts. But voters would get five votes to use any way they want — spread among candidates or all for one candidate.

Young said such cumulative voting is "a less drastic remedy" than creating voting districts because it wouldn't "disturb the existing structure of government in Worcester County."

But Ben Griffith, the attorney who represented the sparsely populated county along Maryland's Atlantic Coast, said the system could encourage race-based voting on the part of both blacks and whites.

"I think it will actually aggravate any racial problems," Griffith said.

He said he would appeal and would also ask the judge to delay implementing the system.

Self-sufficiency no easy goal

By KARA SPAK
News Writer

While economic self-sufficiency is considered the "American route out of poverty," the presence of the working poor raises questions about this strategy. Northwestern University Professor of Economics Rebecca Blank told an audience at the Center for Social Concerns yesterday afternoon.

Blank focused on the rise of the working poor during the 1980's. Any increase in the numbers of working poor can be attributed to an increase in the amount of working single female household heads and a decline in the work by married family households, Blank said.

Blank suggested that big changes in the labor markets occurred during the 1980's, especially for low-skilled workers. The wages of low-skilled workers and high school graduates have been declining between 1979 and 1989, while those with more than a high school diploma have had their wages on the rise.

For well-educated women, wages have soared as women's salaries begin to catch up with those of men. For less skilled women, though, wages haven't shifted at all.

In the 1980's, the second largest American job expansion occurred, but poverty rates still remained high, Blank noted. While the job market increased by 20 million new jobs, wage trends created a situation where Americans worked harder for less money. A low unemployment rate, which disproportionately affects those at the bottom of the income distribution, is essential to helping the working poor, Blank explained.

Concerning changes in the



The Observer/Cynthia Exconde

"Trends of the Working Poor" was the focus of Rebecca Blank, professor of economics at Northwestern University, who lectured yesterday at the CSC yesterday afternoon.

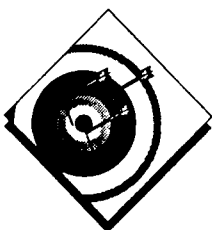
family structure, Blank stated that single adults, with or without children, are in the bottom income brackets. Even if no change in the family composition occurred, dramatic trends in work behavior still would have occurred.

Blank addressed direct government anti-poverty programs designed to supplement the working poor, including job training, income transfer, and wage supplements. She discussed "income-transfer pro-

grams," such as welfare, as having some effect in discouraging work, though often other options regarding these programs offset this disincentive.

Blank's lecture was the fourth part of the six-part Paul and Barbara Henkels Visiting Scholars Series on the Working and Poor in Urban America. It continues on April 14, when Sheldon Danziger of the University of Michigan will present "The Labor Market and the Working Poor."

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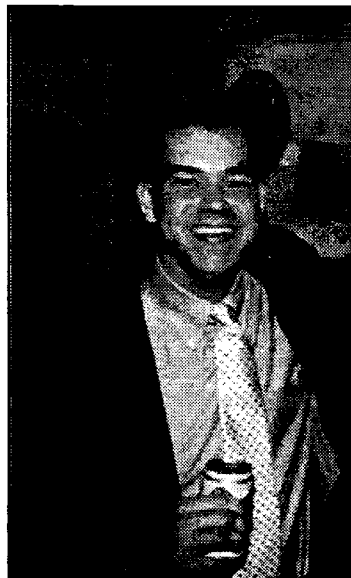
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The answer to the test question

Happy 21st Birthday

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JUNKER

April 4, 1994

Love,
Mom, Dad, & David



Halls to vote on boycott

By JOSLIN WARREN
News Writer

Clarification was the main focus of last night's Hall Presidents' Council meeting.

The decision of the HPC last week was to permit the individual residence halls to decide

HALL PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL

whether or not they will disallow the use of their hall funds for advertisements in the paper, according to Hall President Council Co-Chair Rich Palermo.

"You're voting on whether or not you can use hall funds in order to give an idea of where each dorm stands on this issue," said Palermo.

At last week's meeting, it was decided that the Council as a whole would not boycott The Observer. The Student Senate had already decided for the group that money given to the dorms by HPC and other groups in the Student Government Association (SGA) will not be able to be used for advertisements in The Observer.

The upcoming vote in the dormitories will decide if a dorm's hall funds can be used. Adworks and Scholastic want to know which dorms support them and which do not.

"The people from Adworks would like to specify which dorms are supporting the boycott," said Palermo.

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Nixon's career unequaled

By LYNN BAUWENS
Saint Mary's Accent Editor

Agnes Nixon knows television. Introduced by Ted Bily of the Saint Mary's English department as the "Mother of all Soaps," Nixon has had a serial on the air five days a week, 52 weeks a year for over thirty years.

The Nashville, Tennessee native attended Saint Mary's College for two years.

Her father wanted his daughter to follow him in his burial garment business, but Nixon instead chose to transfer to the Northwestern School of Speech.

After studying acting with such greats as classmate Charleston Heston, she decided to pursue a career in writing.

She moved to New York and became a freelance writer for dramatic television series including "Studio One," "Philco Playhouse," and "Hallmark Hall of Fame."

When evening programming moved west with the introduction of film, Nixon remained in New York and began writing for such daytime serials as "Search for Tomorrow," "As the World Turns," "Guiding Light," and "Another World." At the time she began working on these shows, all taping was done live. There were no re-takes.

Nixon learned television by doing it, she explained. She cited the three D's — desire, discipline and determination — as vital to success in "this seat of the pants" industry.

Besides the work she has done on television, Nixon's writing has appeared in The New York Times and TV Guide.

In the spring of 1981, Nixon received the prestigious National Academy of Television Arts & Sciences' Trustee Award.

When presenting the award, Barbara Walters noted that Nixon was both the first woman and the first writer to be honored with this award.

Last year, she was honored with the Gold Plate Award from the American Academy of Achievement. She was also inducted into the Academy of Television Arts & Sciences' Hall of Fame.

Today, Nixon lives in suburban Philadelphia with her husband, Robert. She remains one of the foremost writers of television serial drama.

Nixon

continued from page 1

leader in this."

Nixon has addressed AIDS, child abuse, alcoholism, ovarian cancer and countless other social issues throughout the years.

Nixon proceeded to talk about the industry in depth. She referred to the actors in soap operas as "the hardest working people in show business." According to Nixon, the actors arrive on the set at 7:30 each day and often don't leave until after 7:00 pm.

For every actor there are 10 people working on the set. Every day a new episode is plotted out by the "plottists," who decide what direction the story will take, and read by a full time editor and five associate writers.

At 2:00 am the lighting director prepares for the next taping and sets are arranged for the following day. According to Nixon, it is very high pressured, allowing "... no time for prima donnas. It has to be an ensemble effort."

Nixon said that she found that videotaping allowed for more emotional content in comparison to the live days of



The Observer/Cynthia Exconde

Agnes Nixon, writer and creator of the soap operas "One Life to Live" and "All My Children," addresses a Saint Mary's audience.

soap operas. She remembers the days of soap opera radio and, though she felt that it was

able to capture the imagination, did not feel that it could capture the audience like the

visuals. "Well, 260 episodes a year does allow for a lot of understanding and sympathy," she said.

Nixon likes to play upon all the emotions in her shows, never letting humor slip away. With over 6,000 episodes of "All My Children" to her name, Nixon has shown that success can be achieved through the dedication that she has shown to the industry over the past 35 years. She has used these emotions to send out important messages in an entertaining fashion.

Also drawn into daytime soaps, according to Nixon, are the networks. Because of their empirical stability and money-making power through heavy advertising and high ratings, soap operas like "All My Children" have a lot of pull in the television industry. Nixon claims that, "Daytime soaps pay for a lot of nighttime mistakes. Soaps are financially very important to the networks." They are on five days a week, 52 weeks a year.

Nixon's career will only continue to prosper as long as audiences keep tuning in. She pointed out that soap operas are more than just a series of stories. "We span a tremendous range of intellectual and economic levels. Ultimately, we bring people up," she said.

Lou Holtz

speaking on
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IRA may extend cease fire

By SHAWN POGATCHNIK
Associated Press

BELFAST

The IRA and its political allies ushered in a three-day cease-fire Tuesday night with hints that they might extend their break from violence in return for negotiations with Britain.

British and Irish officials however held to their stand that there was nothing to talk about until the IRA pledges to give up violence for good.

"A positive attitude and flexibility of approach are required to allow the situation to be moved forward," the Irish Republican Army said in a statement released in Dublin, Ireland, hours before the cease-fire began at midnight (7 p.m. EDT).

Britain's chief official in Northern Ireland, Sir Patrick Mayhew, called the temporary cease-fire "no more than a threat" to renew attacks after three days.

Britain and Ireland issued a declaration Dec. 15 offering Sinn Fein a place in talks on the future of Northern Ireland if the IRA laid down its arms permanently.

Sinn Fein has said the offer needs to be clarified before it can respond. Since Dec. 15, the IRA has killed a soldier and two policemen, peppered London's Heathrow Airport with 12 dud mortar shells and shot down a British army helicopter.

Attacks were scaled back in the run up to the official 72-hour cessation, and police said no political violence was reported Tuesday. The IRA's last claimed attack came last Thursday when it rocketed a rural police station, wounding an officer.

Northern Ireland's 20,000 soldiers and police were on alert as midnight neared, but the deadline arrived without incident, according to police.

Patrol after patrol of soldiers in armored trucks moved along the rain-soaked streets of Catholic west Belfast in hopes that their presence would discourage any last-minute strikes.

Police checkpoints monitored traffic into Belfast's frequently bombed downtown, their rifles trained on approaching cars and flashlights searching the trunks of suspicious vehicles.

The IRA last week announced it would pause in its campaign against British rule of Northern Ireland in hopes of winning talks between British representatives and the IRA's allied Sinn Fein party.

Though the group has declared three-day Christmas cessations annually since 1990, this is its first cease-fire since 1975 to be pitched at securing some form of negotiations.

Such talks needn't be face to face, but could involve an exchange of letters, Sinn Fein President Gerry Adams said Tuesday.

Britain and Sinn Fein passed messages through intermediaries from 1990 to November 1993, until the dialogue was leaked to the media.

Prime Minister John Major's office said it would have no response to the letter idea, first proposed by John Hume, leader of Northern Ireland's main Catholic party and a longtime opponent of IRA violence.

John Alderdice, leader of Northern Ireland's moderate Alliance Party, said the IRA should extend the cease-fire.

Former congressman pleads guilty to fraud

By CASSANDRA BURRELL
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Former Rep. Carroll Hubbard, D-Ky., and his wife pleaded guilty Tuesday to misusing campaign contributions they received for their unsuccessful congressional races in 1992.

Hubbard, 56, and Carol Brown Hubbard, 53, were arraigned separately in U.S. District Court. Both remain free on their own recognizance pending sentencing June 16.

During the hearing Tuesday, Assistant U.S. Attorney Tom Eicher said Hubbard engaged in a variety of abuses, including using campaign money to pay his daughter's school tuition and other personal expenses, falsifying campaign finance reports, having House staff perform campaign duties during working hours and paying people to contribute money to Mrs. Hubbard's campaign.

"On at least 15 occasions, he gave people up to \$1,000 to make contributions to his wife's

campaign," Eicher told Judge Louis Oberdorfer.

Hubbard also was accused of staging a phony burglary of his office in Paducah, Ky., in an attempt to hide incriminating financial records.

Hubbard told the judge he was guilty of all the charges, but disputed some of Eicher's details.

"I would say I am in substantial agreement with the allegations, but I do not agree with the details described by the prosecutor," Hubbard said.

Hubbard was charged with three felonies: conspiracy to defraud the U.S. government by lying to the Federal Election Commission, theft and conversion of government property, and obstruction of justice.

Mrs. Hubbard, who ran for Congress in a separate district from her husband, was charged with a single misdemeanor count of aiding and abetting theft. She could be fined up to \$100,000 and sentenced to up to one year in prison and one year of supervised release.

Eicher said prosecutors are recommending that Mrs. Hubbard be spared any jail time. No recommendations have been made yet for Hubbard's sentence.

Hubbard's charges carry a maximum sentence of 20 years, if served consecutively, and a fine of \$750,000. He also could be ordered to make full restitution.

Earlier in the day, the Justice Department filed criminal informations against the couple. The filing of a criminal information, instead of an indictment, signals that a defendant has made an agreement with prosecutors to enter a guilty plea.

Hubbard served 18 years in Congress before being defeated in a Democratic primary in 1992.

The FBI became interested in Hubbard because he had 152 overdrafts at the House bank, ranking him 15th in the number of checks among the 325 House members who overdrew. The allegations were the second and third sets of charges to arise from the Justice Department's ongoing investigation of the House Bank.

All current members of Congress have been cleared of irregularities related to the bank, Eicher said. He declined to comment on how many former members remain under investigation.

In an effort to stave off prosecution, Hubbard said he agreed to work under cover for the FBI for six months last year, from April to October 1993.

Hubbard went public with his tale of undercover work in interviews in December with The Washington Post and ABC.

He told the Post that while there may have been violations of federal election laws, "they were honest mistakes."

He stopped cooperating with the government, he said, when he believed the next step would be to help the FBI run an "Abscam II" sting operation against current members of Congress, his former colleagues. Abscam was an FBI undercover operation in the early 1980s in which six congressmen and a senator were convicted of corruption charges.

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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6TH

5:00-6:30 P.M.

Zulus defy state of emergency, death toll rises

By ANN EVELETH
Associated Press

EMPANGENI, South Africa Nationalist Zulus brandishing spears, clubs and sticks defied a state of emergency to march Tuesday in this Natal province city.

Police said Tuesday that 88 people had been killed in political violence in the Zulu-dominated province since Thursday, when the state of emergency was declared. The death toll could climb as casualty reports from far-flung rural settlements reach regional police.

Despite earlier vows to disarm marchers, police and troops did nothing as the Zulus arrived in buses Tuesday to support their king's demand for a sovereign Zulu state.

The emergency regulations give troops broad powers to detain troublemakers and keep weapons off the streets.

"You couldn't disarm them ... without a lot of bloodshed," police Maj. Margaret Kruger said after 10,000 people swarmed through Empangeni, about 90

miles north of Durban. "They would go for the police ... and the police would open fire."

But, she said, the province-wide state of emergency had "clearly been contravened" by the weapon-wielding marchers, and police planned to press charges.

Zulu tribal chiefs called for the show of force at Empangeni to protest the deaths of Zulus in political violence in the area and to commemorate those killed last week after a Zulu march in Johannesburg.

An all-Zulu army battalion was able to take stronger action at a smaller commemoration near Wembenzi, a black township 100 miles southwest of Empangeni. About 100 Zulu soldiers set up a roadblock to search 400 Zulus entering the rally site, and confiscated spears and clubs, as well as a few firearms.

Zulus say the traditional weapons they carry at rallies and other public gatherings are an essential part of their culture, and any attempts to seize

them insults Zulu tradition. The ANC has pressed for the weapons to be banned, saying their display intimidates rivals and increases tensions.

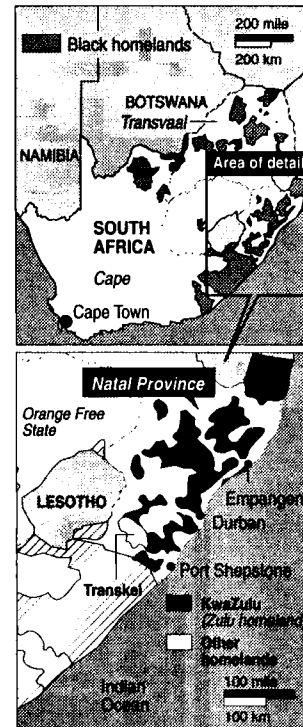
Among the 88 people killed since the emergency was imposed were 10 people shot Sunday in Ndwedwe, north of Durban.

Police had few details, and Tuesday's report was the first word of the killings. The area has been hard-hit by the war between Zulu members of the African National Congress and the Inkatha Freedom Party.

President F.W. de Klerk sent in the army Thursday to take over security in Natal and KwaZulu in an attempt to quell the political violence threatening the April 26-28 election.

On paper, De Klerk's emergency declaration amounts to a security takeover. But military officials have said that only 500 extra troops are being sent into the vast province to bolster the 700 normally on patrol there.

An ANC official in Natal complained Monday that troops



AP/Wm. J. Castello

were securing industrial areas but ignoring the rural black areas where most violence occurs.

"People are calling for the

deployment of the security forces," said ANC spokesman Siyabonga Cwele in Port Shepstone, where nine members of an ANC-supporting family were hacked to death Saturday night.

The region's violence is rooted in the Zulu nationalists' opposition to the April election, which will include the black majority for the first time and most likely put the ANC in power.

The result will be diminished power for Zulu leader Mangosuthu Buthelezi, who is chief minister of KwaZulu.

Election officials said Tuesday that a committee including delegates from the KwaZulu government had determined it would be impossible to hold elections in the region under the current conditions of violence and fear.

But the Independent Electoral Commission said the state of emergency could "significantly contribute" to its ability to conduct the vote in the Zulu homeland.

Pull out date in jeopardy

By JAMES MARTONE
Associated Press

CAIRO

The first Palestinian police will tour the occupied Gaza Strip and West Bank town of Jericho on Thursday, Israel's top negotiator said Tuesday.

Palestinians complained, meanwhile, that Israel has offered no timetable for withdrawing its troops from the two areas to be turned over to Palestinian control.

Although both sides reported progress in talks since Sunday, the slow pace makes it unlikely they will reach agreement by April 13, the deadline for completing Israel's withdrawal and starting Palestinian self-rule.

The deadline was set in the historic peace accord signed by the Palestine Liberation Organization and Israel on Sept. 13.

Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin said Tuesday that more time probably was needed for an agreement.

"If anyone expected there would be a hocus-pocus and, in two or three days everything could be completed, he was simply mistaken and isn't familiar with the reality," Rabin said.

Six to eight Palestinian police commanders had been expected to visit Gaza and the West Bank town of Jericho earlier this week to inspect potential police posts, but the trip was delayed by haggling on the overall security agreement.

Chief Israeli delegate Maj. Gen. Amnon Shahak said the commanders would arrive Thursday.

In separate meetings with reporters, both Shahak and chief PLO negotiator Nabil Shaath reported progress but gave no details.

But Shaath also said that a full schedule of deployment for the police remained undecided, along with questions concerning the arms the officers will use.

Maj. Gen. Nasr Yousef, who will head the Palestinian police, said he was disappointed the Israelis gave no date for starting withdrawal.

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- Pope John Paul II -

Serbs overrun Bosnian village, hundreds flee

By SRECKO LATAL
Associated Press

SARAJEVO

Hundreds of civilians fled burning villages Tuesday ahead of Bosnian Serb troops who breached defense lines around the Muslim enclave of Gorazde.

An officer in the Muslim-dominated Bosnian government said the enclave's defenders had been forced back by the breakthroughs. Government officials called the situation critical for the besieged eastern area, which was declared a U.N. "safe zone" last May but has been unprotected by U.N. troops.

Serb leaders and international aid workers also reported Serb advances after a week of heavy fighting. U.N. aid work-

ers said 52 civilians had been killed and 249 wounded since last week.

There was no sign Western nations would intervene as NATO did with threats of air strikes to force the withdrawal of Serb artillery around Sarajevo.

The United States said it had no plans to help Gorazde's 65,000 residents.

Gen. John Shalikashvili, chairman of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, told reporters in Washington that air power would be ineffective against what is primarily small-arms fighting around Gorazde.

But he said that should not be seen as a "green light" for Serb attacks, and he did not flatly rule out intervention. "Tomorrow, the circumstances

in Gorazde could very well change and the use of air power could be very appropriate," he said.

Lt. Gen. Sir Michael Rose, the U.N. commander in Bosnia, planned to go to Gorazde to assess the situation Wednesday. About 200 refugees from the area blocked the entrance to his Sarajevo headquarters Tuesday, demanding immediate action to save Gorazde, which is about 30 miles southeast of the capital.

"Please inform Gen. Rose now ... tomorrow is too late," said Ibro Marsala, one of the protesters.

The enclave has been under siege during much of the 2-year war that began when Bosnia's government declared independence from Serb-dominated

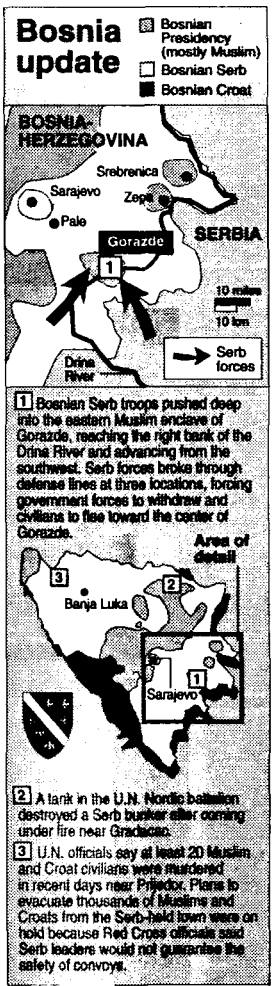
Yugoslavia.

"Our units have defeated the government forces inside Gorazde pocket and have reached the right bank of the Drina River," Gen. Manojlo Milovanovic, the Bosnian Serb's chief of staff, told the Bosnian Serb news agency SRNA.

The Drina River divides the enclave, which is about nine miles from east to west and 12 miles north to south. The town of Gorazde is on the left bank of the Drina.

A government army officer, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Serb troops broke through defense lines at three locations and government soldiers had to retreat. Terrified civilians were streaming toward the center of Gorazde, he said.

Commanders in Gorazde told U.N. military observers the Serbs broke defense lines to the south and southeast and were very close to the town, said Maj. Rob Annink, a U.N. spokesman in Sarajevo. The four military observers were not traveling about the enclave for security reasons.



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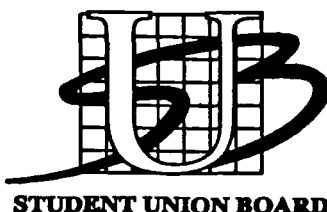
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U.S. angry over Iraqi attacks

By GEORGE GEDDA
Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The United States on Tuesday strongly condemned recent attacks against U.N. personnel and journalists in Northern Iraq, and suggested the Iraqi government may be responsible.

State Department spokesman Mike McCurry said the attacks follow reports received by the United Nations that Iraq has offered a bounty for anyone who murders U.N. and other international relief workers.

The most recent incident was the April 3 murder of Lissy Schmidt, 35, a German correspondent for the French news agency, Agence France-Presse. She and her Iraqi-Kurdish bodyguard were shot to death, apparently at point-blank range while traveling by road in northern Iraq, McCurry said.

McCurry said the incident was preceded by two separate attacks in which two U.N. guard forces in which two Czech nationals and two Austrians were injured by gunfire in northern Iraq. In addition, two Swedish journalists were wounded last month in a car bomb explosion in the north.

If reports of the monetary inducements and Iraqi involvement in the acts themselves are true, they would "constitute blatant violations of the terrorism provisions of the United Nations Security Council resolutions," McCurry said. He added that the bounty reportedly was raised to \$10,000 on March 1.

"The United States is working closely with the United Nations on security to prevent further attacks and to explore possible Iraqi government involvement in these incidents," McCurry said.

Northern Iraq is a Kurd-dominated hotbed of sentiment against President Saddam Hussein. It has been essentially autonomous for the past three years and relies heavily on the United Nations for its survival. A ban on Iraqi military flights in the region is enforced by U.S., British and French warplanes based in Turkey.

McCurry said the incidents may have been provoked by Saddam's anger over the refusal of the United Nations to lift sanctions against Iraq.

The recent events reflect "a frustrated and isolated Saddam Hussein who continues to face pressure from the international community in the form of the sanctions," McCurry said.

Three weeks ago, Saddam demanded that U.N. sanctions be lifted and warned of retaliatory action if they weren't. On March 15, the Security Council continued the sanctions for another two months.

Teamsters call for nationwide strike

By DAVID MORRIS
Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The International Brotherhood of Teamsters called a nationwide strike against 23 trucking companies Tuesday, saying a plan to give more work to part-time drivers was unacceptable.

"We have no other choice but to strike," said Teamsters President Ron Carey. He ordered drivers to form picket

lines at 12:01 a.m. Wednesday. Carey said the only hope for avoiding the work stoppage by 80,000 Teamsters would be a willingness of the companies to soften their position on the use of part-time workers.

That prospect appeared unlikely.

"We don't plan to call them and we don't expect them to call (us)," said Robert Young, president of ABF Freight Systems in Fort Smith, Ark., and a spokesman for the com-

panies.

"We're prepared for the worst," he added. "We hope it doesn't last long."

Consumers would feel little immediate impact of a strike, since many of the companies transport raw materials and equipment parts rather than finished products. Most food deliveries would not be affected.

Arthur Bunte, chief negotiator for the companies, called the strike decision "an act of irresponsible leadership that will

destroy jobs, not protect them."

He added that union leaders showed "they would rather risk the livelihoods of their members than negotiate a settlement that would have provided increased wages ... and the job security that can only come from working for competitive companies."

Carey said the union would not give in to the use of part-time workers because the concession would eventually cost thousands of jobs.

The Fourth Freedom Forum and the Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies Invite you to attend:

BOMBS, CARROTS, AND STICKS Economic Sanctions and Nuclear Non-Proliferation

April 8, 9, and 10, 1994

Registration begins at 3:00 p.m. in the Hesburgh Center Lobby
Conference presentations take place at the Center for Continuing Education

CONFERENCE SCHEDULE

Friday, April 8

7:00 p.m.

Center for Continuing Education (CCE)
Auditorium

CONFERENCE OPENING-

Plenary Session

"Proliferation and the New Nuclear
Danger"

John Holum, Director, U.S. Arms Control
and Disarmament Agency

Saturday, April 9

9:00 a.m.

CCE Auditorium

Panel Presentation

Moderated by Professor

"The Sanctions Instrument and
its Relevance to Non-
Proliferation"

Raimo Väyrynen, Director, Joan B. Kroc
Institute for International Peace
Studies, University of Notre Dame

Margaret Doxey, author of *Economic
Sanctions and International Enforcement*

10:30 a.m.

Lobby, Main Level, CCE

Coffee Break

10:45 a.m.

CCE Auditorium

Panel Presentation

"Export Controls and Non-
Proliferation Policy"

Randy Rydell, Committee on
Governmental Affairs, U.S. Senate

Victor Mizin, Director, Department of
Export Controls and Non-
Proliferation, Russian Ministry of
Foreign Affairs, Moscow, Russia

12:30 p.m.

Center Dining Area, Lower Level, CCE

Luncheon and Keynote Address

"Dismantling the Soviet Nuclear
Arsenal"

James Goodby, U.S. Ambassador for the
Safe and Secure Dismantlement of
Nuclear Weapons

2:30 p.m.

CCE Auditorium

Panel Presentation

"Initiatives by National and Multilateral
Lending Institutions"

Nicole Ball, Overseas Development
Council, expert on initiatives by lend-
ing institutions

Klemens van de Sand, Director,
Department of Development
Planning and Donor Coordination,
Ministry for Economic Cooperation
and Development, Germany

Katsuhiko Oku, First Secretary, Economics
Section, Embassy of Japan

4:15 p.m.

Lobby, Main Level, CCE

Coffee Break

4:30 p.m.

CCE Auditorium

Keynote Address

"Lessons of the United Nations Weapons
Monitoring and Destruction Mission
in Iraq"

David Kay, Former head of the IAEA
Weapons Inspection Team in Iraq

6:30-7:00 p.m.

CCE Lobby

Reception

Sunday, April 10

8:00 a.m.

Central Dining Area, Lower Level, CCE

Continental Breakfast

8:30 a.m.

CCE Auditorium

Panel Discussion

"A Report on the prospect of Sanctions
Against North Korea"

Rev. Paul Kim, Executive Director, Korea
Church Coalition for Peace, Justice,
and Reunification

Susan Chodakewitz, Senior Policy Analyst,
Defense Policy Center, Meridian
Corporation

9:45 a.m.

Lobby, Main Level, CCE

Coffee Break

10:00 p.m.

CCE Auditorium

Panel Presentation

"The Prospects for Carrots and Sticks in
South Asia"

Neeraj Kaushal, Visiting Fellow, Program
in Arms Control, Disarmament, and
International Security, University of
Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Amitabh Mattoo, Assistant Editor, *The
Independent*, New Delhi, India;

Visiting Fellow, Joan B. Kroc
Institute, University of Notre Dame

Haider Rizvi, Journalist, *Daily DAWN*,
Islamabad Bureau, Islamabad,
Pakistan; Visiting Fellow, Joan B.
Kroc Institute, University of Notre
Dame

11:45 a.m.

Adjourn

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SCOTTSDALE 6-291-4583

Guarding Trees (PG13) 1:45, 4:15, 7:00,
9:30
Maiden Gun 33 (PG13) 12:30, 2:45, 5:15,
7:45
Age Ventura (PG13) 12:45, 3:00, 5:30, 8:00
D2: Mighty Ducks 2 (PG) 1:00, 4:00, 6:45,
9:15
Major League 2 (PG) 1:15, 4:30, 7:30,
10:00
The Paper (R) 1:30, 4:45, 7:15, 9:45
Greedy (PG13) 10:00

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Thelma (G) 4:30, 6:30, 8:45
Mrs. Doubtfire (PG13) 4:15, 7:00, 9:45
Jimmy Hollywood (R) 5:00, 7:30, 10:00

Plotters sought in Honduras No easy answers in Mexican assassination

By FREDDY CUEVAS
Associated Press

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras — Authorities are seeking four men allegedly hired to assassinate Honduras' president and kidnap leading businessmen in a plot to destabilize the country, the military said Tuesday.

The masterminds — who were not identified — had offered to pay \$400,000 for the death of President Carlos Roberto Reina and more than \$800,000 for kidnapping top executives, said Col. Napoleon Santos, a military spokesman.

Santos did not describe the plotters' motives for wanting to undermine Honduras, a major ally of the United States during its campaign in the 1980s against leftists in neighboring Nicaragua and El Salvador.

"The situation is being duly investigated and we cannot give more details about it in order to avoid hampering the investigations themselves," Santos said.

Three Nicaraguans allegedly hired to carry out the crimes

and a Honduran who acted as their guide are being sought, he said.

The chief of the presidential guard, Col. Alvarado Romero, said the Nicaraguan government was helping in the investigation. Officials learned of the conspiracy 15 days ago, Santos said.

Santos said plans called for a sniper to fire at Reina through the large windows of his residence, above a block of downtown storefronts.

He did not say which businessmen had been targeted.

Security was increased at the president's office in southern Tegucigalpa and at his home.

Reina "took the information of the plot with great serenity," Information Minister Juan Ram Dur said. "He has told us that every leader is subject to such difficulties."

Reina, a 68-year-old lawyer and former political prisoner, took office Jan. 27 after the fourth consecutive peaceful election since 1980 — the first time Honduras has managed

such a string without a coup or revolt in its 172 years.

He promised an end to the de facto rule by the military, which remained autonomous as a condition for returning to civilian government in 1980. He also wants to remove the police from military control, an end to military conscription and judicial reforms.

Also Tuesday, an appeals court announced it had ordered a new trial for a former army colonel whose conviction last July was seen as evidence Honduras had outgrown its history of military impunity and domination.

Col. Angel Castillo Maradiaga was sentenced to 16 years for the 1991 rape and death of a teen-age girl. But the First Court of Appeals threw out the conviction, saying the proven facts did not match those the colonel was convicted of.

"The sentence was pronounced on the basis of presumptions," it said.

By JOSEPH FRAZIER
Associated Press

MEXICO CITY

A factory worker, a one-time nightclub security guard and three former police officers sit in jail — while authorities scramble to uncover the motive behind Mexico's boldest political murder in decades.

What reason would the unlikely quintet have for conspiring to murder presidential candidate Luis Donaldo Colosio?

The theories abound after the announcement Monday that at least seven men are linked to Mexico's first political assassination since 1928.

Five men are in custody. Two others, identified in photos of the murder, are on the run. Colosio was killed by confessed assassin Mario Aburto Martinez on March 23 while campaigning in Tijuana.

If investigators are to be believed, the killing involved an elaborate plot to infiltrate Colosio's security detail, distract the candidate's own security guards and help the trigger man get close enough for the fatal shot.

The man who hired the guards, Jose Rodolfo Rivapalacio, and two of those he hired, Vicente Mayoral Valenzuela and Rodolfo Mayoral Esquer, were to appear this week before a judge, who would decide if there is reason to hold them.

Another guard, Tranquilino Sanchez Venegas, already has been indicted on conspiracy charges, which carry a possible prison sentence of 37 1/2 years.

The men were being held at the high-security Almoloya de Juarez prison west of Mexico City.

Ernesto Ruffo Appel, the gov-

ernor of Baja California state, whose office is helping in the probe, insists the seven men named Monday worked together.

"But up to now nothing has appeared that indicates drug traffickers or political groups," he said.

"There is a list of 46 that formed the security group," Ruffo was quoted as saying in the government newspaper El Nacional. "There are peculiar situations that draw attention, such as the fact that the name of Tranquilino Sanchez had been written in by hand below the list made by typewriter."

Some theories point toward the governing Institutional Revolutionary Party.

"The PRI is its own worst enemy as it was the worst enemy of Colosio," wrote Maria Teresa Jardi, a human rights advocate who has worked for the federal attorney general's office, in the newspaper La Jornada.

She noted that when a tree was planted in Colosio's honor after the murder, top PRI officials were conspicuously absent.

"Most probably it will never be known who ordered his death," she said.

There are emerging reports of two shadowy organizations, "Group X" and "TUCAN," the Spanish acronym for Everyone United Against National Action, which is made up of current and former police officers, to which some of those in custody are said to belong.

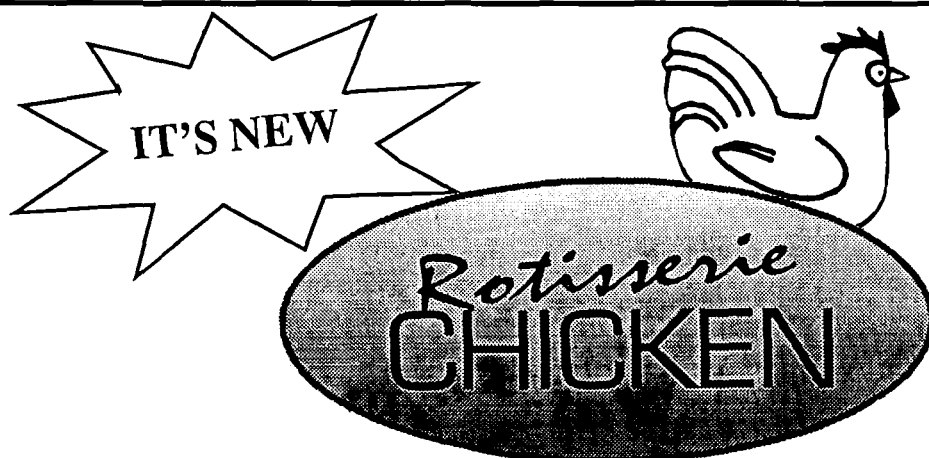
Many state police officers were fired after National Action Party member Ruffo won the Baja California governor's race in 1989.

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Violences mars GATT protest in New Delhi

By DILIP GANGULY
Associated Press

NEW DELHI
Police fired rubber bullets, water cannons and tear gas Tuesday at 150,000 protesters angry over India's decision to sign the GATT world trade accord. About 100 people were injured and 350 arrested.

Police blocked all roads leading to the capital's central district to keep the protesters from reaching Parliament.

Many marchers then dropped their flags and banners and began throwing stones and bricks at some 2,000 police on the manicured lawns at the cremation site of Mohandas Gandhi, known worldwide as a symbol of peace.

The three-hour protest was organized by India's two Communist parties and affiliated trade unions opposed to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

The accord, meant to lower tariffs and other hindrances to global trade, is scheduled to be signed by India, the United States and 114 other nations

April 15.

India's government, which has been opening the nation's economy with bold reforms, says the agreement will allow more exports to rich markets in the West.

But critics say many of the GATT provisions, such as rigid patenting laws, will mean higher prices for medicine, seeds and other products this poor farming nation needs. They also say India would be forced to open its markets to Western imports that would force Indian industries out of business.

"Why are the police chasing us around, instead of listening to us? Don't they know that all of us will lose our jobs?" said Mithilesh Babu, who had come 750 miles from Bihar state for the march.

The 100 injured included 23 police officers, said police spokesman Jasbir Singh. In addition, five horses used by the Delhi mounted police were injured when the protesters poked iron bars into their hind legs, he said.

Traffic was paralyzed in parts of the city of 10 million.

Panama ignores U.S. rebuke

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Panama has taken "strong and adequate steps" to curb drug traffickers operating there, a Panamanian official said Tuesday, contradicting a State Department report.

The statement by Embassy Minister Counselor Miguel Corro was made in reaction to a State Department report that said Panama's government has shown a "disappointing lack of

will" in confronting narcotics traffickers.

Corro said a U.S.-Panama evidence-sharing treaty agreed upon in 1991 has been approved by Panama but the U.S. Senate has failed to act on it.

He also said a new law in Panama, similar to a U.S. law, requires a cross-border declaration on the transport of \$10,000 or more.

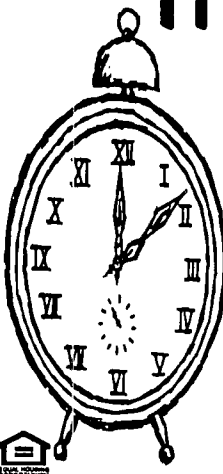
In Panama, Vice President Guillermo Ford said the U.S.

criticism was ill-advised.

"Instead of continuing to criticize and cause a sensation by saying Panama is supporting drug traffic and money laundering, we should work together to eradicate these two tortures," he told The Associated Press.

The State Department report released Monday said the Panamanian government failed to take "decisive new action" last year in curbing the laundering of drug money.

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Official bows to pressure

By JAMES H. RUBIN
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

A U.S. Chamber of Commerce official who has been the target of Republican attacks is leaving the business group.

The organization announced Tuesday that William Archey, vice president for policy and congressional affairs, "is leaving the chamber on the basis of a mutual agreement and will pursue other interests."

Archey was criticized last year by conservative Republicans displeased that the chamber had some kind words for President Clinton's economic plan before it opposed the legislation.

Rep. Dick Armey, R-Texas, welcomed Archey's departure.

"Bill Archey was the Dick Darman of the U.S. Chamber, more interested in inside-the-Beltway acceptance than pro-growth economic policy," Armey said. "Hopefully this latest move signals a chamber more responsive to Main Street than 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue."

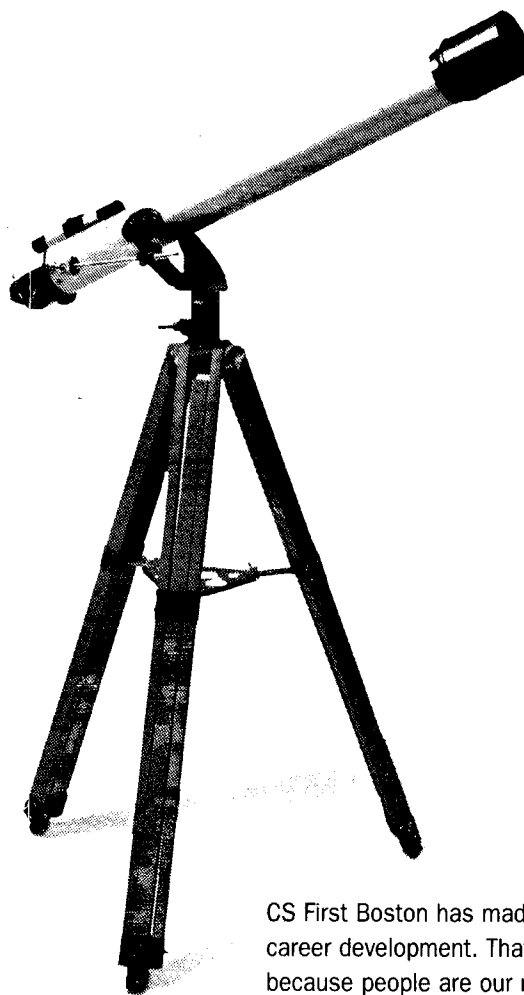
Darman, who served as budget director in the Bush administration, was a favorite target of conservative Republicans, many of whom blamed him for convincing former President Bush to withdraw his promise to oppose tax increases.

Archey, who served in the Treasury Department under the Carter administration and the Commerce Department under the Reagan administration, was accused by congressional Republicans last year of purging the chamber of conservative theorists.

The feud came to a head after the chamber praised Clinton efforts to cut the budget and promote economic growth.

Grant said Archey's departure is not connected to the dispute over the chamber's stance on Clinton's programs.

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CS FIRST BOSTON

Vatican, U.N. clash over plan

By VICTORIA GRAHAM
Associated Press

UNITED NATIONS

The Vatican criticized a liberal U.N. blueprint on world population Tuesday, saying it lacks "a clear ethical vision" and was wrong to include the idea of a basic right to abortion.

Earlier, U.S. delegate Timothy Wirth repeated the Clinton administration's position on the need for universal access to voluntary family planning information and methods and a woman's right to choose a safe abortion.

The two envoys were speaking on the second day of a two-week world conference to negotiate a final draft of a 20-year program on stabilizing the world's population. The draft will be adopted at a major international conference in Cairo this September.

The draft program calls for individual free choice in family planning, universal access to information and appropriate methods of contraception and the right to safe abortion. It emphasizes the empowerment of women, better education for women and full equality between the sexes.

Monsignor Diarmuid Martin, the Holy See's chief delegate, complained that the U.N. draft "is marked by an extremely individualistic understanding of the person and of human sexuality."

The Holy See "cannot support any concept of 'reproductive rights' which would include abortion as an appropriate means of family planning or the notion of an internationally recognized fundamental right to abortion," said Martin.

Martin objected that the draft makes no reference to natural family planning, the only method sanctioned by the Catholic church. He also emphasized the importance of moral education and self-restraint in objecting to the acceptance that adolescents will be sexually active.

The Roman Catholic Church opposes all means of artificial contraception and says human and family values of the sanctity of all life transcend what many consider a woman's individual right to choose any means to limit her number of children.

Although the Vatican, some observant Muslims, and some other religious groups want to

emphasize more spiritual and what they call family values, the conference itself was not expected to significantly dilute its commitment to individual choice in family planning.

Population conference officials say the draft is enlightened, ethical and realistic.

Conference chairman Fred Sai of Ghana said in rebuttal from the podium, "One questions ... the ethics of trying to impose the views of one group on the rest of mankind."

Wirth, the U.S. delegate, meanwhile declared in his remarks that: "Good quality voluntary family planning and the full range of reproductive health services should be universally available early in the next century."

"Coercion must be absent from all such programs."

Abortion should be "safe, legal and rare," Wirth said. "Every effort should be made to prevent unwanted pregnancies, but in the interest of public health and as a matter of principle, women should have access to safe abortion services and humane services for complications due to unsafe abortions."

Alzheimer's treatment yields positive results

By BRENDA COLEMAN
Associated Press

CHICAGO

Many Alzheimer's patients who find they can't tolerate the only drug approved for treating the disease may be able to take it if they stop taking it briefly then start again, researchers reported.

Liver abnormalities developed in 29 percent of patients who took the drug, tacrine, but the abnormalities disappeared a few weeks after the drug was stopped, the researchers said in Wednesday's issue of the Journal of the American Medical Association.

In 87 percent of the patients who then tried the drug again, the abnormalities never returned, said the study, which was led by a clinical scientist for the drug's maker.

A separate study published in JAMA, led by Dr. Paul Watkins of the University of Michigan, found that no permanent liver damage resulted from taking tacrine.

Still another JAMA study found a correlation between Alzheimer's and economic status. It suggested that people with higher educational and job levels may have a reduced risk.

The highly educated may have more "reserves" of skills or coping mechanisms that could delay the disease, said the researchers, led by Yaakov Stern of the Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons.

But Alzheimer's Association President Edward Truschke

cautioned that it is too early to tell if higher education or job attainment has any protective effect. The researchers also acknowledged that it may simply be harder to detect Alzheimer's in highly educated or employed people.

"We are concerned that people might oversimplify the research findings and conclude that 'use-it-or-lose-it' is the best defense against Alzheimer's disease," Truschke said in a statement.

More than 4 million Americans are believed to have Alzheimer's, which has no known cause or cure. The disease mainly afflicts the elderly, gradually robbing them of their memories and ability to care for themselves. It eventually causes death.

The only treatment for it, tacrine, was approved in September by the Food and Drug Administration. Fifty-thousand to 60,000 patients take the drug, according to its maker, the Warner-Lambert Co.

The tacrine study involved 663 patients with mild to moderate cases of Alzheimer's disease. It found small but meaningful benefits in thinking skills among some tacrine-taking patients compared with patients getting a placebo.

Tacrine only sets the clock back on the advance of Alzheimer's disease by about six months, however. After that, decline continues.

Virginia senate race turns to mud slinging

By LARRY O'DELL
Associated Press

RICHMOND

Oliver North's opponent for the U.S. Senate nomination sought to focus the race on North's bout with depression 20 years ago and wound up fielding questions about his own psychiatric counseling.

James Miller released a thick volume of tax returns and FBI records on his background and urged his Republican opponent to do the same. North declined and accused Miller of smear tactics.

"Today he lowered himself even further into the mud, and it looks like he is going to stay there," North said.

A GOP challenger to Democratic incumbent Charles Robb will be chosen at a June 4 nominating convention. Robb faces three challengers in his party's June 14 primary.

Unidentified sources in the Miller campaign told several newspapers the documents were intended to raise the question of whether North covered up his mental health history. The sources said North may have done so to obtain security clearance when he joined the National Security Council staff in 1981.

North, the retired Marine officer who was the central figure in the Iran-Contra scandal during the Reagan administra-

tion, was hospitalized for depression in 1974, after returning from military duty in Okinawa. He wrote about the ordeal in his book, "Under Fire."

The FBI conducted background checks on both North and Miller before they went to work for the federal government. Miller was chairman of the Federal Trade Commission before serving as President Reagan's budget director.

At a news conference Tuesday, Miller said he would let the public decide whether North's illness should be an issue.

"I'm more concerned about whether there has been full disclosure than whether there has been any treatment," he said.

Then, in response to a reporter's question, Miller said he consulted a psychiatrist about "a mood disorder" that has affected his family for three generations.

"I talked about my own good days and bad days" in the sessions several years ago, Miller said. He said the sessions were "about family behavior" but would not say who else was affected by the problem.

He said he has not been diagnosed with a mental illness.

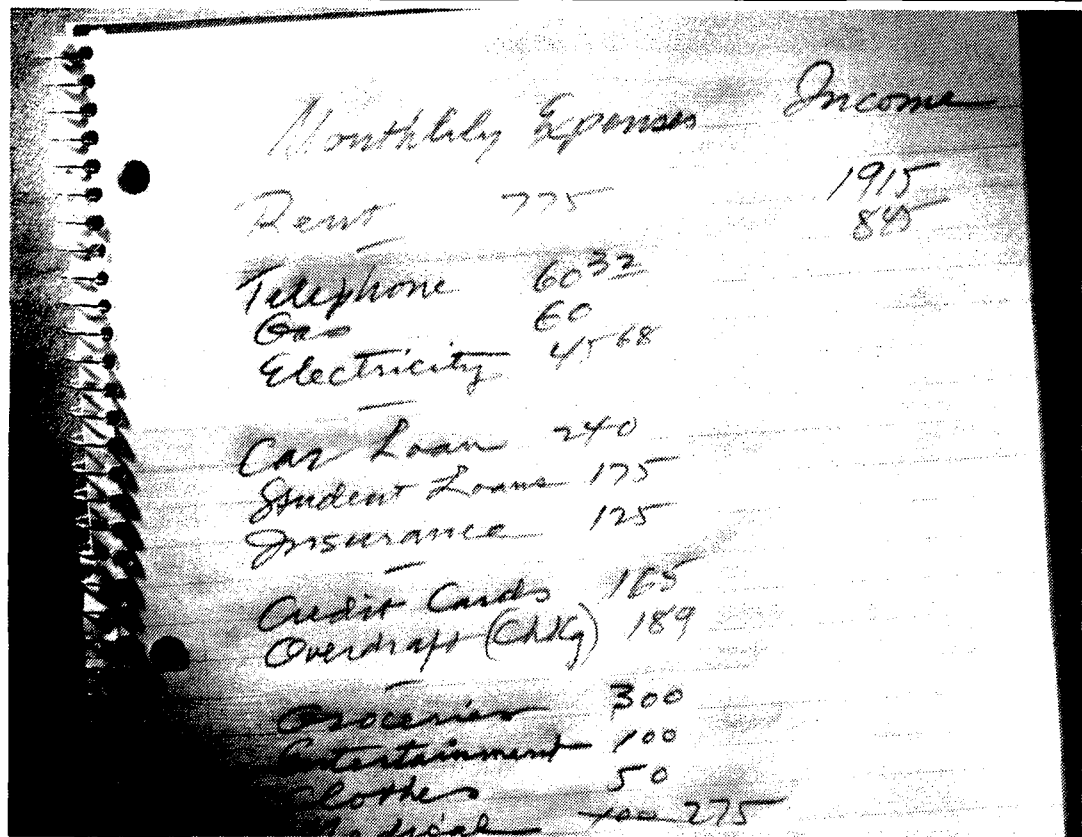
The only mention of Miller's medical history in the documents is a brief letter from his physician saying he is in good health but needs to watch his blood pressure and lose some weight.

Miller said he was just trying to set a standard for full disclosure by all the candidates, Democratic and Republican.



Oliver North

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Resolution injurious to all campus groups

Dear Editor:

I am writing this letter in response to the situation currently facing The Observer and The Observer Marketing Department from the perspective of a club president.

Thousands of students are members of clubs and other groups and activities sponsored by student government. By not allowing clubs to use government money for advertising, the only effect that will be achieved will be that of strangling a primary source of communication for a major part of Notre Dame life.

Many groups depend on The Observer for transmission of information, and the only thing that will be accomplished by

this fool-hardy resolution will be hurting the very life-blood for a majority of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students.

I find it hard to believe that Frank Flynn, a supposed representative of the student body, and Club Coordinator Frank McGehee would even dream of such an outrageous proposal, and that student government would even pass it.

I applaud Hall President's Council for voting against this asinine plan and call on all members to protest this harmful action.

MEGAN KEENAN
President
ND/SMC Synchro Club

Goodbye to heroine

Dear Editor:

Heroes and heroines are an American tradition. But in our love of those who perform feats of derring-do, glitzy sports stars, and glamorous actors, we often neglect to recognize those people who have a quieter, but no less admirable nobility.

Elizabeth Noel was my Victorian Literature teacher for two months this semester. It was apparent to everyone in the class that she was frail. We did not know (and she would not tell us) that she was suffering from cancer.

Despite the pain that she must have been going through, Miss Noel came to class every day. Her mind so dominated

her body that when she discussed the literature that was her passion, her illness was not even noticeable. Her pleasure in the humor of Dickens, the truths of Newman, and the philosophy of Arnold was contagious. She was unwavering in her desire to communicate to her students that same love and pleasure.

Miss Noel died last week in an unassuming way as she had lived. The strength of her character will continue to resonate through the lives of those she touched.

KATHLEEN URDA
Freshman
Regina Hall

Student Senate out of line

Dear Editor:

Tuesday's (March 29, 1994) paper contained an important announcement overlooked by much of the student body. Apparently, The Observer has some sort of half-baked plan to start its own marketing busi-

"If AdWorks is doing such a great job, how would they get run out of business by a bunch of rookies trying to overcome set-up charges...?"

ness and publish a weekly entertainment magazine.

Both of these ideas would compete with two current student-run groups, Adworks and Scholastic, respectively.

Student Senate, the bastion of liberalism and laissez-faire ideals, voted to start a boycott of The Observer starting April 15 if both proposed plans are not canceled. What a crock.

Taking into account that The Observer charge of \$6 per semester is about as voluntary as eating crappy food, we students should have the choice of whether or not to subscribe to the daily rag, but we don't.

Admittedly, The Observer does have an existing monetary surplus of significant numbers in its operating budget, but wasn't there a principle of competition, an open market of sorts, mentioned somewhere in America's genealogical past?

The arguments set forth by our representatives were based on their belief in the lack of necessity for competition among student-run organizations. After all, the cry was heard that

Adworks doesn't operate on a for-profit basis so The Observer will simply run them out of business (you're right, that doesn't make sense).

Wait a minute there, Chuckos, if Adworks is doing such a great job, how would they get run out of business by a bunch of rookies trying to overcome set-up charges and master the learning curve? Something stinks.

Meanwhile, the proposed entertainment magazine, purportedly created to supplement the excess advertising that The Observer is swamped with, is also under fire by our trusted delegates. "You can't compete with Scholastic, it's not fair" were some of the whines attributed to our spokespeople.

I am of the opinion that the editorial content and special-interest stories of the Scholastic are in sharp contrast to the services provided by our campus newspaper and even in contrast to what The Observer's new magazine would provide.

Okay, granted I don't know all the fine details of this epic dispute, but the gist is enough to make me puke. It's bad enough the administration here is so retentive, but why do the students want to establish a central economy and quash some healthy competition? What's next? Censorship because Student Senate voted for it?

Give it a rest people, competition only helps the consumer, who, in this case, is the student body. As it is, we don't have very many rights anyway, so why try to restrict our privileges? Maybe Student Senate is "P.O.'d" because The Observer won't give it the free meals Hall Presidents' Council ravages

from our tuition.

Look, I'm not going to lie to you guys, I voted for a Student Senate representative because I supported the candidate, but, as our spokespeople, they don't have the right to stifle some of our basic privileges as Americans (mostly) and students. GM and Motorola are having understandably tough times breaking into the notoriously Japanese market, but the Notre Dame literary scene too?

My personal interest in this entire affair, besides the whole idea of a central economy, is that, as AnTostal Chairman, I will not be allowed to advertise in The Observer for AnTostal unless the newspaper rescinds its 'threat' to operate competing businesses. This is oppression of a sort (okay- not like what's going on in China, but

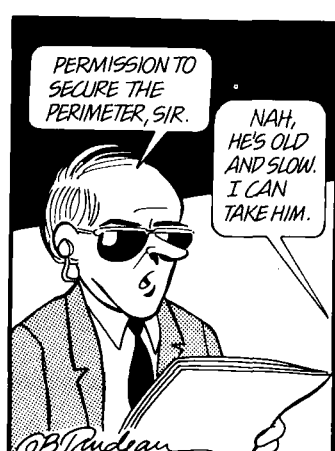
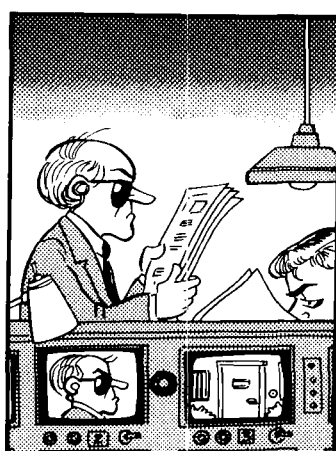
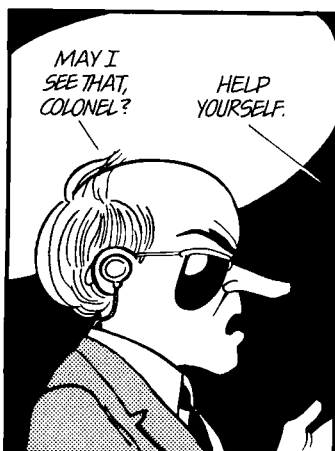
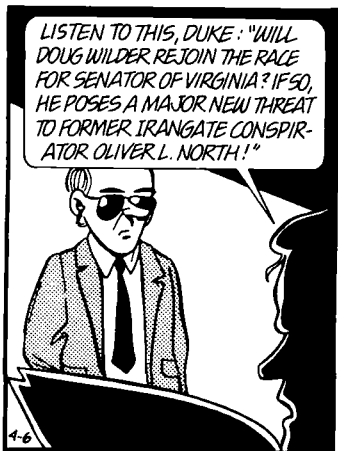
"It's bad enough the administration here is so retentive, but why do the students want to establish a central economy and quash some healthy competition?"

still...) and I have no choice but to submit. Theoretically, I could pay for the ads out of my own pocket, but all my pockets are already triple mortgaged to various sordid credit card companies.

I think the Student Senate's vote was totally out of line, uncalled for, totalitarian-like, and mostly, plain-old stupid.

SEAN ARTHURS
AnTostal Chairperson
Student Union Board

DOONESBURY



"We'll inherit the Earth, but we don't want it."

-The Replacements

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

Daytime dramas appeal to Domers

Students rearrange schedules for soaps

By BEVIN KOVALIK
Assistant Accent Editor

"Like raindrops off the golden dome, so go the days of our Irish lives."

Yes, it's true- those hot daytime dramas will beckon to us as we lie helplessly on the couch at the mercy of the remote control. So, what's the attraction?

"Soaps like 'The Young and the Restless' interest me

reality. Everyone has their favorite characters and with today's generation, soaps aren't just for women anymore.

"There is nothing I enjoy more than scoping out Carrie on 'Days of Our Lives.' Sparks will always fly as the screen heats up with a romantic interlude or two," shared one male closet soap opera watcher.

"Soap operas? I'd rather be studying my Hydrodynamic engineering," said Will Freve Keenan Hall junior.

"If I absolutely have to attend classes during the same time as 'Days of Our Lives' then I hook up the VCR and tape the show," said Howard Hall junior Andrea Foster.

"It's so easy to get hooked," Foster added.

For some students they find it difficult to shake their soap obsessions.

"Before the time change I could never watch 'General Hospital.' But now I can gaze at Sonny every day at the week at 2 p.m. instead of 3 p.m.," said Howard Hall junior Erin Wig.

Will the days of our lives at Notre Dame ever compare to those wild antics on daytime television? For the most part, students can only live vicariously through the adventures of their favorite stars.

Tune in tomorrow to find out whether Billy and Austen are actually happy as clams under the sinister wing of their new found mother Kate. And just who is that man in black?

By THERESA ALEMAN
Assistant Accent Editor

Billy and Austin Reed just found out that Kate Roberts is their mother. Bo, Billy's boyfriend, is a suspect in the murder of her father. Marlana still hasn't gone back to Roman but we keep hoping. Carrie Brady is healing from being raped by Alan but when (if ever) will he get caught?

Are these "The Days of Our Lives?" What is it that brings people into "Another World" - a world in which the women

football, baseball- what is it about soap operas that has men "Loving" them?

For some it's a matter of secrecy. For others it's a matter of ironic viewership with groups, still for others it's a non-stop watch for babes.

With girlfriends, over dinner, between classes- any time, they're talking about them, they're watching them, and some are even arranging with DART to watch them no matter what.

"They're fun-nothing like real life. The acting is kinda'

major.

"I started watching with my friends in Farley. At first I thought it was stupid and silly, but I soon got interested in the plot and adopted a favorite character- John Black. He's sexy in a sinister sort of way which is a cool way to get babes," said Aaron Villaruz, a sophomore Japanese and Computer Applications major.

"I try to watch every day," he said. Aaron even admitted to having skipped classes to watch "Days of Our Lives" and confessed to having taken the soap



wear evening gowns and never develop acne or retain water. A world in which men are muscle-bound and tanned year-round. When someone dies, they either have a twin or come back to life- either way, they never have only "One Life to Live."

What "Guiding Light" is it that leads the "Young and the Restless" men of Notre Dame to watch soap operas? Rugged men- men who play soccer,

'hoakie' so we [basically] sit and make fun of them," said Jon McGhee, a sophomore biology major.

"Oh we just watch between classes to laugh at them," said Shafu Ladha, a sophomore pre-med. major who said he watches "All My Children" about two to three times per week.

"I watch just because my roommate does- but there's no male-bonding involved," swore John Rodzik, a sophomore Art

schedule into consideration for next semester's registration.

So whether they're addicts or casual viewers, men are watching soap operas. They know the plots and they know the characters. Whether it's the outrageous story lines, the good-looking characters, or the boredom of the school day which keeps them watching, men are watching soap operas at Notre Dame and they are enjoying them.

True North takes the campus music scene in a new direction

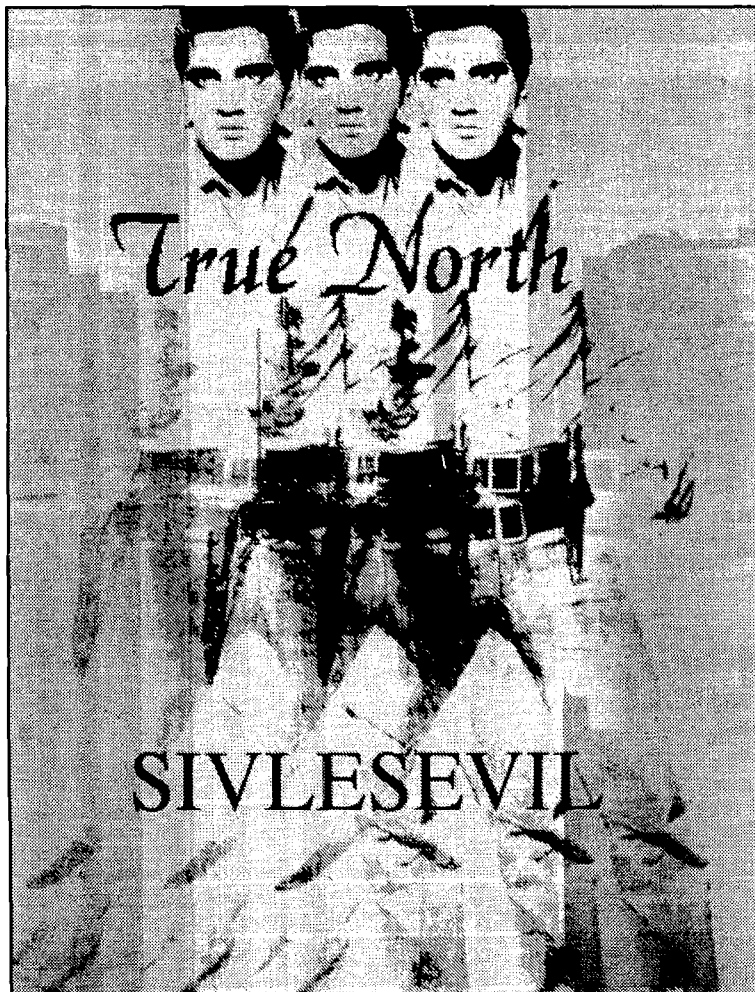
By ROB ADAMS
Music Critic

Sporting a style which seems to fuse the bands of Jethro Tull, Spinal Tap, and Mary's Danish into one big dustball of Elvis Presley resightings, True North have released their first demo tape, "SivleSevil" and niched their mark on the Notre Dame scene.

"My favorite part of being in True North is that we support the concept of playing any kind of music, even if people don't like it, we'll play it," said Chad Schaffler, lead singer for the band.

Schaffler is joined by Mike Nolan on lead guitar, Mark Honaker on drums, Richard Johnigan on flute and saxophone, Chris Mueller on bass, and Robert Johnigan playing the other lead guitar.

Throughout "SivleSevil," musical genres do not exist; one sound is evident while various influences fuse and float around the same way that three clouds might on a windy afternoon. Schaffler and Richard Johnigan are hanging out on a cirrus cloud, with lots of cute little bubbly notes coming out of Richard's flute. In the meantime, Honaker and Mueller are spacing out on a stratus cloud while Nolan and Robert



Johnigan are gruff and have plans to make waves on their cumulus cloud.

"Lightening Boy" is the best exhibition of the fusion between Schaffler and Richard. The

subtle hum of the flute throughout the song, turns the lyrics from messy cursive into the fat graffiti that they become, bouncing around due to Honaker's colonial "little drummer boy" taps.

"Lucy's Trip from Africa," the stormiest track on the tape is, fittingly enough, the epitome of Nolan and Robert Johnigan working together. Their fuzzy guitar couplets show them rotating dizzily, back-to-back, revolving around the rest of the band.

Richard grabs his sax on "Reason Why" and proves to be tremendous on that instrument as well; his flute and saxophone are constantly breathing new life into the other musical arrangements. Mike Nolan, in the meantime, creates a blistering guitar solo to wrap around Mueller's funky bass picking which lingers in the back-ground.

"Jesus he turns his head/And he looks at his watch/He's only got fifteen minutes," Schaffler sings in his light southern drawl (which has been drowned out by the midwest), to begin "Three Complete Faces." Elsewhere jangling guitars and sporadic notes from Richard's flute provide the highlights.

Seeming to shrug his shoulders confusedly at the tattered

irony of which he sings through a Blue Aeroplane-esque spoken-word format, Schaffler addresses our injured ecology through "Calling All Fish." A virtual roller coaster of sound is constructed in the background as the band will travel up to a climax, take the hill in stride, and begin a new climb. "It's addressing the issue of man's abuse of the environment from the point of view of fish," said Schaffler.

"September," the best track on the tape, utilizes all of True North's strengths. The flute and gentle picks at a guitar open the door to a view of the entire band, gradually preparing for the first chorus, the dramatic bridge, and then another fantastic guitar solo by Nolan. "It's about the way people view change," said Chaffer, "lifecycles, progression, and evolution."

True North only obtained their demo tapes two weeks ago but have already sold about 100 out of the 200 made. Tapes can be bought from anyone in the band, Orbit, or Tracks. "SivleSevil" exemplifies a journey onto many different sets of only one stage, and the wonder that goes along with the fact that so much can be done with so little.

Associated Press

AP File Photo

**ATTENTION ND/SMC BALLROOM
DANCE CLUB MEMBERS:** Class
this Thursday is at Lori's house.
Meet at the LIBRARY CIRCLE at
7:45 and we will carpool. Ques?
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FOR SALE

Foreigners dominate Masters

By BOB GREEN
Associated Press

AUGUSTA, Ga. The Masters, that most American of golf championships, no longer belongs to the homebreds. The trend is well-established. It began with Seve Ballesteros in 1980 and '83, was confirmed by Nick Faldo in 1989 and '90, and enhanced by Bernhard Langer in '85 and '93.

There is no reason to believe that foreign domination — victories in nine of the last 16 Masters, including five of the last six — will end in the 1994 Masters.

"The odds look pretty good for a foreign win," Langer, the defending title-holder from Germany, said before a practice round for the tournament that begins Thursday at the Augusta National Golf Club.

Those odds are strengthened, English ace Nick Faldo said, by the absence of "your top two players," Fred Couples and Paul Azinger. Azinger, the PGA champion, is undergoing cancer treatment and Couples, a two-time PGA Tour Player of the Year, is out with a herniated disc in his lower back. Even Johnny Miller, the 47-year-old player-turned-TV an-

nouncer-turned-player, pointed to a non-American as the likely winner of the first of the year's Big Four events. "Anybody in his right mind has to think this is Greg Norman's year," Miller said. "All systems are go. He has it in his mind that this tournament is his. You can just sense that he's in a position, for the first time, to dominate golf like everyone always thought he would." Norman, the British Open champion, scored a runaway, record-setting victory in the prestigious Players Championship in his last outing. It was impressive enough to catch Langer's attention.

Faldo trying to find lost form

By DENNE H. FREEMAN
Associated Press

AUGUSTA, Ga. Forget Ryder Cup revenge. Nick Faldo is out for himself this week as he tries to win his third Masters. "This is just me and my golf ball," said Faldo, who won both the 1989 and 1990 Masters in playoffs. Europeans, who have lost two consecutive Ryder Cups to the Americans, won five of the last six Masters, with only a victory by Fred Couples breaking the

string in 1992. A herniated disk will prevent Couples, the 1992 Masters champion, from being here this year. Faldo has difficulty explaining why the Europeans play so well at Augusta. "We really don't get as many greens as slick as these in Europe," he said. "There is no rough. You always get a perfect lie." Faldo said Europeans will be a big threat again because of the absence of Couples, PGA champion Paul Azinger, who has cancer, and Phil Mickelson, who broke a leg skiing.

"Fred and Azinger would be in the top two," Faldo said. "I've played with Jeff Maggert and he's putting well. He could be a darkhorse for the Americans. Of course, Tom Kite plays well here." "Having the top Americans injured takes a little bit away from the field. You want to be able to say you beat the best players in the world when you win." Faldo hasn't won a major since the 1992 British Open, but said his game is back to a championship-winning level.


Kareem hopes to follow Magic's lead

By HAL BOCK
Associated Press

If Magic can coach, why not Kareem? On the 10th anniversary of becoming the NBA's all-time leading scorer, Kareem Abdul-Jabbar thinks about teaching basic skills to a new generation of basketball players. "If you had asked me three years ago, I'd have said, 'Forget it. Are you out of your mind?'" Abdul-Jabbar said. "Now, it's not quite like that. There's a great need for people to teach the game. I don't think a lot of the young players, especially the front line players, are learning the fundamentals... That's something I know very well and could teach very well. So it's something that I would entertain given the right offer in the right circumstances." The problem is whether this group of jumpers and dunkers would be inclined to listen to the old sky hook specialist. "They all want to look good for the girls in the stands," Abdul-Jabbar said. "They all want to see their pictures in the papers, high above the rim, jamming." He preferred the hook shot that he first tried in desperation in the fourth grade. It was the same shot he used April 5, 1984 to break Wilt Chamberlain's NBA scoring record, on a feed from Magic Johnson, now the Lakers coach. "I wouldn't have been able to do what I did if not for my selection of offense," he said. "I took high percentage shots in a high percentage area." And he wonders why this generation avoids that. When 7-foot-1 Lew Alcindor showed up at UCLA, the NCAA decided he had to be neutralized and banned the dunk. It hardly interfered with his of-

fense. "It was an attempt by people on the rules committee to inhibit my game," he said. "I knew more than they thought. The dunk is not essential to winning basketball." He simply went back to the sky hook, a shot he first took at Holy Providence boarding school as a fourth-grader. "It was my first year of organized basketball," he said. "I got into a game by some miracle. I got an offensive rebound and the only shot I could get off without getting the ball slammed back in my face was the hook. I did it instinctively. I practiced and worked hard and made it part of my basic game." Abdul-Jabbar, who finished his 20-year career with 38,387 points, was at the Final Four and distressed by some of what he saw. "A lot of them are held back because they don't understand the game," he said. "In Charlotte, I saw one post player and he was 6-7. Corliss Williamson showed good post moves to get high percentage shots close to the basket. "There seems to be disdain for going close to the basket. They all want to shoot jump shots, or go for the spectacular jams. Duke's center, Cherokee Parks, is 6-11 and he shoots turnaround jump shots. There's a lot to learn and a lot is falling by the wayside. It's a dying art." The culprit, according to Abdul-Jabbar, is style. "Showmanship is certainly too prominent in the game," he said. "People are too worried about what things look like rather than substance. Nowadays, it's more to do with individuals taking everybody to the hoop or shooting 35-footers with people in their faces."

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS TO DART BOOK									
COURSES ADDED									
EDUC	475	76	#8476	-	Student Teaching Secondary Sch.; var. cr. hrs; MTWTF 8:00-4:00; also meets W 4:00-5:30				
IIPS	283	01	#4087	-	Christian Social Ethics; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 11:15-12:05; Permission Required; Cross-listed with THEO 283-01				
HPS	504	01	#4086	-	EC: Theory for Noneconomists; 3 cr. hrs.; W 06:30-09:00 P.M. Class; Cross-listed with ECON 504-01				
LAW	604	01	#4082	-	Advanced Tax Seminar; 2 cr. hrs.; TH 03:00-03:50; Law students only				
LAW	612	01	#4084	-	Banking and Commercial Paper; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 09:30-10:45; Law students only				
LAW	680A	01	#4081	-	Insurance; 2 cr. hrs.; TH 11:00-11:50; Law students only				
LAW	684A	01	#4083	-	International Business Transactions; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 11:00-12:15; Law students only				
LAW	700	01	#4085	-	Nonresident Thesis Dissertation; 1 cr. hr.; Law students only				
MI	436	01	#4076	-	La Letteratura dei Viaggi; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00; cross-listed with ROIT 435-01				
MI	535	01	#4075	-	La Letteratura dei Viaggi; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00; cross-listed with ROIT 435-01				
PHIL	241	03	#4058	-	Ethics; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 01:15-02:30				
PHIL	241	04	#4059	-	Ethics; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00				
PHIL	241	05	#4060	-	Ethics; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00				
PHIL	241	06	#4061	-	Ethics; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 04:15-05:30				
PHIL	242	01	#4062	-	Basic Concepts Political Phil.; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 09:05-09:55				
PHIL	242	02	#4063	-	Basic Concepts Political Phil.; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 10:10-11:00				
PHIL	266	01	#4064	-	Faith and Philosophical Inquiry; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00				
PHIL	266	02	#4065	-	Faith and Philosophical Inquiry; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 04:15-05:30				
PHIL	302	01	#4066	-	History of Modern Philosophy; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 11:00-12:15				
PSY	211	02	#4053	-	Introductory Psychology; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 09:05-09:55				
THEO	201	01	#4088	-	Found. of Theo: Biblcl Hstrcl; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 09:30-10:45; Permission Required; Obtain authorization numbers from the Honors Program Office				
CHANGES									
AERO	346L	01	#4011	-	Change time to: F 11:15-01:05				
BA	490	ALL	SECTIONS	-	Add pre-requisite: FIN 360 and FIN 361				
BIOS	250	01	#3188	-	Remove BIOS 241 as a pre-requisite				
BIOS	401L	02	#3198	-	Change time to: MW 01:15-03:15				
BIOS	420	01	#3199	-	Change time to: MWF 09:05-09:55				
BIOS	422	01	#3203	-	Change title to: "Marine Biology"				
CHEM	333	01	#1340	-	Remove restriction of "CHEG majors"				
COSH	481	01	#3472	-	Change time to: MW 08:40-09:55				
COTH	377	01	#2752	-	Change restriction to: (COTH 101 or 104 or 201 or 204)&(COTH 210 or 211) or permission; Majors only				
ECON	115	01	#2540	-	Change time to: TH 01:15-02:30				
ECON	225	02	#1400	-	Change time to: TH 09:30-10:45				
ECON	303	01	#1406	-	Remove corequisite ECON 303L				
ECON	563	01	#3505	-	Change time to: TH 04:15-05:30				
EE	453	01	#1443	-	Change time to: MWF 10:10-11:00				
EE	498A	01	#3054	-	Change time to: MWF 11:15-12:05				
EE	568	01	#3137	-	Change time to: MWF 09:05-09:55				
EE	598A	01	#1035	-	Change time to: MWF 11:15-12:05				
ENGL	322B	01	#3779	-	Change title to: 20th Century British Novel				
FIN	372	01	#3154	-	Change pre-requisite to: FIN 231 and 360 and 380 and BA 230				
GOVT	491A	01	#0333	-	Change title to: "Inter. Rel. in East Asia"; change instructor to Moody; change time to: MWF 11:15-12:05				
LAW	591A	01	#0921	-	Change credit hours should be 3.0				
LAW	603	01	#2519	-	Change time to: M 01:00-01:50 and T H 01:00-02:15				
LAW	606B	01	#1714	-	Change time to: MW 03:15-04:30				
LAW	616A	01	#0918	-	Change days and time to: T H 03:00-03:50				
LAW	652A	01	#0917	-	Change days and time to: TH 12:30-01:20				
PHYS	621	01	#3952	-	Change time to: MWF 12:15-01:05				
THEO	274	01	#1000	-	Register at Center for Social Concerns (C.S.C.)				
COURSES CANCELLED									
BA	363	03	#1202						
ENGL	317A	01	#3778						
ENGL	340	01	#2531						
GOVT	314	01	#3966						
GOVT	334	01	#3541						
IIPS	334	01	#4006						
LAW	601	01	#1711						
LAW	601	02	#1712						
LAW	689	01	#1733						
CLOSED COURSES									
AMST	319E	02	3864						
AMST	382H	01	3867						
ANTH	386	01	3388						
ARCH	543	03	0935						
ARCH	543	04	3376						
ARCH	565	01	3365						
COMM	103	09	9709						
COMM	300	16	9716						
COMM	303	18	9718						
ENGL	415C	01	3791						
ENGL	428C	01	3794						
GEOS	141L	05	4016						
GOVT	242T	01	3515						
GOVT	242T	04	3518						
GOVT	243T	07	3533						
HIST	354A	01	3587						
HIST	453A	01	3595						
HIST	458A	01	2873						
HIST	471A	01	3599						
HIST	474A	01	2686						
MGT	240	04	1878						
MGT	240	06	1879						
MUS	226	01	1932						
PHIL	246	01	2015						
PHIL	261	02	0653						
RLST	240	50	9550						
SOC	401	01	3917						
THEO	253	01	1003						



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National Champions celebrate homecoming

Associated Press

FAYETTEVILLE, Ark. As the weary coach left the airport Tuesday, the chant rose from the crowd: "No-LAN, No-LAN, No-LAN."

About 3,000 fans welcomed the Arkansas Razorbacks home the day after Nolan Richardson's team won the NCAA basketball championship by beating Duke 76-72.

"It's a great feeling to finally win it, but I go back to work tomorrow," Richardson said on the tarmac at Drake Field. "I've not been to sleep yet. I can hardly wait to get home."

Scotty Thurman, whose arching 3-pointer with 50 seconds left put Arkansas ahead for good, also was ready for bed after making the rounds of the Tuesday morning news shows.

"I just got a little time to sleep on the plane," Thurman said.

Teammate Clinton McDaniel beamed and waved his arms at the crowd.

"This is what Arkansas basketball is all about," he said of the fans.

Added Corey Beck: "I haven't had much time to think about it. But the fans were great, and this is real great to see them here today."

The players waded through the crowd, smiling and shaking hands.

Arkansas student Toby McCarter's head was shorn clean except for the back of his head, where the barber had spelled out "hogs."

"I'm just showing support for my Hogs," Carter said. "I couldn't go to Charlotte, so I thought it was the best thing I could do."

Fans waved signs that said "Razorback Hogs Are Tough, Talented and Intelligent" and "Duke Who?"

A special ceremony was planned for Wednesday at 6 p.m. in Bud Walton Arena, when the team will receive the CNN-USA Today championship trophy.

"We don't have to talk about respect anymore," said Arkansas athletic Director Frank Broyles. Winning the tournament "gives you a different level of acceptance, and the respect will be there," he said.

Young players make Razorbacks special

By HARRY KING

Associated Press

CHARLOTTE, N.C.

Arkansas basketball fans, savor the moment. It was some kind of finish to some kind of year:

- a first NCAA championship.
- a No. 1 seed in the Midwest Regional.
- a No. 1 ranking for nine weeks.

No matter what coach Nolan Richardson has told his players about no respect, this team now resides at the summit of college basketball.

Whether there will be a return to the summit next year is another matter. The Razorbacks will have just about all of their players back, but that guarantees precious little.

In 1990, when Todd Day, Lee Mayberry and Oliver Miller were sophomores, the Razorbacks made it to the Final Four.

Wait 'til next year, people said.

In 1991, Arkansas lost in the finals of the Southeast Regional.

Then thoughts turned to Day, Mayberry and Miller as seniors in 1992. By that time, they were probably all ready for the NBA and Arkansas lost to Memphis State in the second

round of the tournament.

This 1994 group was special — they genuinely enjoyed playing the game. Outside of the Kentucky game in the Southeastern Conference tournament, they played hard every game.

There was no jealousy. Not when Al Dillard was getting all kinds of notice for his long-range shooting. Not when a TV technician used an electronic illustrator to expound on Corliss Williamson's shaved head.

Guys on the bench swooned at their teammate's dunks and 3s. Everybody swooned at Scotty Thurman's killer 3-pointer with 50 seconds left Monday night in the 76-72 victory over Duke.

The only two seniors are Roger Crawford, who broke his ankle in the second round of the NCAA tournament, and Ken Biley.

Crawford started four games and averaged more than seven points per game. His biggest contribution came when he relieved Corey Beck or Clint McDaniel in the pressure defense.

Biley played in only 18 games and averaged less than three points per game.

Also back will be Dwight Stewart, Darnell Robinson, Lee Wilson, Davor Rimac and Elmer Martin.

By DAVID DROSHAK

Associated Press

DURHAM, N.C.

Disappointment showed on Mike Krzyzewski's face but not

in his heart after Duke's loss to Arkansas in the national

championship game. The Blue Devil coach stayed awake for hours after the 76-72 defeat Monday night wondering why.

"Last night I didn't sense one bit of disappointment," Krzyzewski said Tuesday. "I even had to come to grips with why I didn't feel sad and how come I didn't feel disappointed."

"I didn't know the answer completely. I do know I sensed pride. I was proud to be representing Duke and representing



Krzyzewski

these kids. I didn't know to what extent until I walked in here," he said, referring to a welcome-home crowd of about 2,000 cheering fans at Cameron Indoor Stadium.

After all, how could Krzyzewski feel sad about this Duke team, which he once again Tuesday called his favorite?

Although the Blue Devils had been to six of the previous eight Final Fours and won titles in 1991 and 1992, the team's run toward the 1994 NCAA title was certainly unexpected.

Duke finished 28-6 after searching for early-season chemistry with the loss of all-time assist leader Bobby Hurley. They never dropped out of the top 10 and won the Atlantic Coast Conference regular-season title over favored North Carolina, last year's champ.

"I feel an emptiness for me," said an emotional Krzyzewski, who broke down and cried

halfway through his 15-minute speech to fans. "The journey from Nov. 1 until now was a journey that not one bit of my fiber wants to end. I loved coaching my team."

"They made me better. They made me happy. They never made me sad. They made me proud."

Duke's three seniors - Marty Clark, Antonio Lang and Grant Hill - were each an important part of the team.

Clark became Duke's sixth man off the bench, a dependable shooter and ballhandler Krzyzewski could count on for instant offense.

Lang was the unsung forward playing alongside Hill, and late in the season became one of the team's emotional leaders.

And Hill became one of the game's most complete players. When Duke needed a clutch shot, rebound, assist or steal, it was the All-American who usually produced.

94 150 YEARS

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Professor, Notre Dame Law School
Former Counsel, U.S. House of
Representatives Select Committee on
Assassinations

Discussing the Assassination of Dr.
Martin Luther King, Jr.

Wednesday, April 6, 1994

3:00 PM

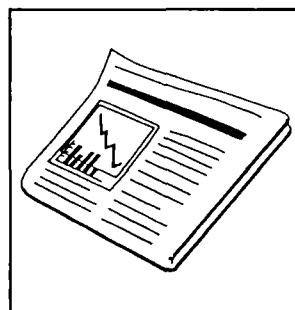
in the Law School Courtroom



You Be The Judge!

WHO REALLY KILLED DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.?

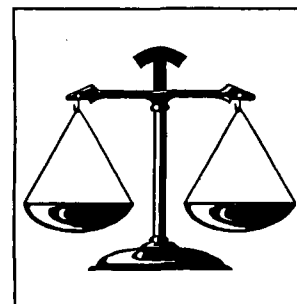
It was April 4, 1968, at 6:01 pm. A single shot from a high-powered rifle cracked through the humid evening air. The bullet tore into the right side of his face, tossing him violently backward. The powerful impact caused him to reel backward and fall diagonally. Amid the screams and groans emanating from the courtyard someone cried out: "Oh my God, Martin's been shot?"



Twenty-six years ago someone shot and killed Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Who did it? Could James Earl Ray have acted alone or was there a wider conspiracy? The FBI had 24-hour surveillance of Dr. King, how could someone have killed him without them knowing about it ahead of time? Worse yet, did the FBI have anything to do with the murder of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.?

On Wednesday, April 6,
1994, at 3:00 pm in the Law School

Courtroom, Professor G. Robert Blakey, former counsel for the House of Representatives Select Committee on Assassinations, will take you through the investigation into the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. This committee investigated the assassinations of both Dr. King and John F. Kennedy.



Sponsored by the Black Law Students Association

Ellis takes over Auburn job

By PAUL NEWBERRY
Associated Press

AUBURN, Ala.

When Cliff Ellis resigned after a decade as Clemson's basketball coach, he said he was looking for new challenges. Tuesday, he found a big one, taking over an Auburn team that has had only one winning season in six years.

After a three-week search that involved at least two other coaches removing themselves from consideration, Ellis agreed to a five-year contract to replace Tommy Joe Eagles.

Eagles, who resigned under pressure on March 15, left behind a program in shambles. In five years, his record was 64-



Ellis

78, including an 11-17 mark this season. Only the 1993 team posted a winning record (15-12) but, ironically, lost in the first round of the NIT to Ellis' Clemson team.

Ellis, who announced in January he was leaving Clemson, said he is used to rebuilding programs.

"I simply thought I had taken the Clemson program as far as I could possibly take it," he said at a news conference. "I wanted to establish myself at a program that I could revitalize. That's where Cliff Ellis gets the most satisfaction. That's what Cliff Ellis is best at."

Ellis, who will receive a base salary of \$100,000 annually with perks bringing the total deal to about twice that, faces the stigma of appearing to be a backup choice for Auburn, which had to get a coach on board with signing day a week away.

New athletic director David Housel said as much when he pointed out, "Pat Dye was not Auburn's first choice in 1981, but I would say he did a pretty good job of having success here with our football program. I'm not going to confirm that (Ellis) was not our first choice, but I'm not denying either."

Auburn, which has seen its basketball attendance drop since its last NCAA appearance in 1988 and also lost more than \$4 million last year due to football probation, did not have a lucrative financial package to offer a big-name coach.

The school reportedly reached an agreement last week with Duke assistant Mike Brey, only to have him back out. Another leading contender, former Auburn assistant and current Tennessee-Chattanooga coach Mack McCarthy, also removed himself as a candidate last week.

Finally, Auburn settled on Ellis, who said none of the behind-the-scenes dealings matter. "I think the point to be made is where we are today," he said. "Let's get it on."

Ellis faces a difficult time schedule. He must assemble a staff — he said he would consider his former assistants at Clemson as well as the holdovers from Eagles' staff — and get busy recruiting. Signing day is April 13, which may force Ellis to assemble most of his first recruiting class from the junior-college ranks.

"All you can do now is salvage," he conceded. "You've got to ask people to hold off signing because there's no way we can get them here (for a visit) until after the signing day. You've got to beg for mercy."

Carlson is Oiler's number one choice

Associated Press

HOUSTON

The Houston Oilers and Cody Carlson's agent Tuesday were negotiating a new contract that would cut the quarterback's 1994 pay by \$1 million but put him in the starting lineup and extend his stay with the team.

When the deal is completed, veteran quarterback Warren Moon is expected to be sent packing for Minnesota.

The Oilers and Vikings have been discussing a deal that would give Houston a fourth-round draft choice this year and a third-round pick in 1995 in exchange for Moon, the Houston Chronicle reported in Tuesday's editions.

Vikings vice president Jeff Diamond wouldn't comment on the negotiations.

"All I can really say is that he remains one of many options that we're looking at," Diamond said Tuesday. "We do have many, many options."

Minnesota is interested in Moon as well as San Francisco backup Steve Bono. They also still might re-sign Sean Salisbury, a part-time starter each of the last two seasons.

The Vikings would like to get a deal done soon, because any QB signings would greatly affect their salary cap and any future moves they could make.

Moon, 37, wants to play two more years and the Vikings have an opening after electing not to exercise their 1994 option on Jim McMahon's contract.

Carlson's agent, Vic Vines, resumed negotiations last

week for a three-year deal with general manager Floyd Reese and general counsel Steve Underwood. Carlson is on a three-week vacation in Africa.

The new deal involves a \$1 million pay cut for Carlson, who is under a two-year, \$8.85 million contract he signed last year.

"They are still working on it," Oilers spokesman Chip Namias said Tuesday. "We're definitely getting closer."

Houston needs to figure out something because it will have trouble fitting both quarterbacks' salaries under the \$34.2 million cap. Each has contracts of at least \$3 million for 1994.

Moon is scheduled to make \$3.25 million this year and \$3 million next year.

Moon's agent, Leigh Steinberg, told The Associated Press on Tuesday neither he nor his client has been approached by the Oilers regarding a trade.

"Warren has been very happy as a Houston Oiler," Steinberg said. "No one from the Houston Oiler organization has ever mentioned any trade involving Warren."

Steinberg said a restructured contract for Moon was discussed at last month's NFL owners' meeting in Orlando, Fla., but nothing was agreed upon.

He declined to discuss the details of those discussions.

"The Oilers had a proposal and we had a proposal," Steinberg said. "And there's no final resolution yet."

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WSBT-TV may cut CBS for Bears games

Associated Press

SOUTH BEND, Ind.

The city's CBS affiliate may lose "60 Minutes" — and its network ties — if it goes ahead with a plan to carry Fox broadcasts of Chicago Bears games this fall.

CBS, which lost its four-decade grip on NFC games when it was outbid by the upstart Fox Broadcasting Co. in December, has said it will offer "60 Minutes" to another South Bend-area station if WSBT goes ahead with plans to carry the Bears next season.

CBS said in a written statement that it will "have to consider the impact of WSBT-TV's apparent inability to carry '60 Minutes' — a signature program of the CBS Television Network — on its longterm relationship with CBS."

South Bend is the largest television market in the nation without a Fox affiliate. The 7-year-old network's Chicago station is available on cable, but only about half the homes in the South Bend area subscribe.

Chicago is 90 miles west of South Bend, and WSBT broadcast Bears games each of the 38 seasons CBS had the contract. The station signed an

agreement with Fox last month to carry the Bears and about seven hours of other Fox programming.

CBS hasn't yet told its affiliates how it will fill its Sunday afternoons this fall, and affiliates are allowed to program as they like in time slots the network hasn't filled.

CBS spokeswoman Ann Morfogen did not return calls Tuesday.

James D. Freeman, WSBT's president and general manager, disagreed with CBS's statement that the station would be unable to carry "60 Minutes" if it also broadcast the Bears.

The station can delay its Sunday night programming, including "60 Minutes," if football games run over their time slot, Freeman said. CBS routinely pushed back the starting time of "60 Minutes" in the past.

Robert Kalthoff, vice president and general manager at WSJV, the South Bend market's ABC affiliate, said he has had preliminary talks with CBS about "60 Minutes."

Freeman would not comment on the program's status with his station.



AP File Photo

The blowing winds of Wrigley did not give the Cubs the necessary homefield advantage, as chilly weather aided the Mets to a 6-2 victory.

Hill unassailable as Expos best Astros

By MICHAEL A. LUTZ
Associated Press

HOUSTON
Ken Hill finds his comfort zone every time he faces the Houston Astros.

Hill beat Houston for the third straight time over two seasons with the help of a two-run homer by Larry Walker, leading the Expos to a 5-1 victory over Doug Drabek and the Astros on Tuesday night.

"It's just one of those things, they're just one of the teams I have success against," Hill said. "I feel real comfortable when I go out there. They're a lot of first-ball swingers. The main thing, I just have to remember to keep them off-balance."

Hill (1-0) gave up six hits in six innings. Three Montreal pitchers finished with shutout relief.

"He's very tough," Expos manager Felipe Alou said. "He's always tough here in the Astrodome, we knew that going in. His fastball was live and he had a really good slider."

Hill was more than tough to

Astros manager Terry Collins.

"Ken Hill is nasty," Collins said. "He threw that 94 miles per hour fastball and he's got a good forkball. He's a good major league pitcher. If you get him on the ropes, you'd better finish him because if he gets up he'll get you."

Drabek, who led the NL in losses with a 9-18 record last season, walked Marquis Grissom and Mike Lansing in the sixth. After an RBI grounder by Rondell White put the Expos ahead 2-1, Walker homered over the center-field fence.

"Walking two batters is never good unless you get out of it," Drabek said. "I had trouble with the strike zone in that inning. With Walker, we tried to get him out the same way we did the previous time."

But Drabek's changeup was a little up in the strike zone, and Walker made the Astros pay.

"The at-bat before, he threw me the same changeup and I popped it up," Walker said. "I didn't try to pull it the next time. It's one I know Doug did not want to throw. He looked upset with himself."

Mets win second straight

Associated Press

CHICAGO

Pete Smith and a couple of other newcomers have the New York Mets off to a nice start in the new season.

Smith pitched seven strong innings in his debut and New York won its second straight game, beating the Chicago Cubs 6-2 on a chilly Tuesday.

Kelly Stinnett had a two-run double for his first major league hit and Jose Vizcaino scored two more runs for the Mets.

The Mets also won their first two games last season, against Colorado, before going 59-103 for the worst record in the ma-

jors. They ended the year, however, with six straight wins.

A 25 mph wind blowing toward right field dropped the 35-degree temperature down to a wind-chill of 6 degrees. The cold weather kept the ball in the park, a day after six home runs were hit in the Mets' 12-8 win.

"I really didn't have a problem gripping the ball today. I just went after them, and we put up six runs in the first three innings, my job was easier," Smith said.

Smith (1-0), traded from Atlanta in November for outfielder Dave Gallagher, gave up two runs on nine hits. He struck out three and walked

two.

Stinnett and Jeff Kent each had two-run doubles during a five-run third inning.

"I've never really worried about my hitting," said Stinnett, a catcher. "It was my defense that concerned me."

Karl Rhodes, who hit three home runs and went 4-for-4 with a walk for the Cubs in the opener, was 2-for-4 with a walk.

The Cubs are off to their first 0-2 start since 1987.

"Like I said yesterday, I'm a line-drive hitter. I'm not going for home runs. I know if I can go 3-for-10, I'll be doing great. The other seven times you're a failure," Rhodes said.

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Jay rookie Delgado 'dining out' at Sky Dome

Associated Press

TORONTO

Rookie Carlos Delgado is starting to make a habit of dropping into the restaurants inside the SkyDome.

For the second straight game, Delgado homered off the window of a restaurant at the ballpark, helping the Toronto Blue Jays beat the Chicago White Sox 5-3 Tuesday night.

Delgado hit one of the longest homers at the stadium in Monday's 7-3 victory over Chicago, connecting off the Hard Rock Cafe in right field. He hit one even farther this time, sending a shot off Windows restaurant in right-center.

"It was one of those swings that when you make contact you don't feel anything in your hands," Delgado said. "It was the same thing (Monday), but this one went, maybe, a bit longer."

Delgado's solo drive off Alex Fernandez in the second inning was estimated at 445 feet. His

homer on opening day off Dennis Cook was measured at 438 feet.

"The guys on the bench were telling me Fernandez likes to throw hard. I know he's a great pitcher," Delgado said. "But he left a fastball over the plate and I was looking for it."

Delgado was a power-hitting catcher in the minors, leading the Class A Florida State League in home runs and RBIs in 1992 and doing the same in the Double-A Southern League last season. He batted over .300 both years.

Delgado, 21, started this season in left field for the Blue Jays, who lost Rickey Henderson to free agency.

Paul Molitor doubled home the go-ahead run in the sixth inning and Joe Carter homered in the eighth.

Dave Stewart (1-0) outpitched Alex Fernandez (0-1) for the victory. Last October, Stewart twice beat Fernandez in the AL playoffs, won by the Blue Jays in six games.

Stewart gave up four hits, including a two-run homer by Julio Franco, in seven innings. He struck out six and walked five, one of them intentionally.

Stewart settled down after a first-inning shouting match over the strike zone with home-plate umpire Durwood Merrill.

"Sometimes you just need to find out what is a strike and what isn't," Stewart said. "Very often you don't come to an agreement until you both decide to disagree."

Todd Stottlemyre, taking over the closer role because Duane Ward is on the disabled list, pitched a perfect ninth for his first career save.

"It's different, I'll say that," Stottlemyre said. "The exciting thing about it is every day you come to the park knowing you've got a chance to pitch."

Fernandez allowed four runs, two of them earned, on four hits in six innings. He struck out three and walked three.

"I thought the key was their pitching," White Sox manager Gene Lamont said.

Angels 8, Twins 2

MINNEAPOLIS

Watch out for the Angels. Mark Langston and Chili Davis say California could be the surprise team in the new streamlined AL West.

"I like our lineup," said Langston, who allowed eight hits over 7 2-3 innings and benefited from California's 15-hit attack Tuesday night in the season-opening 8-2 victory over the Minnesota Twins.

Told manager Buck Rodgers' assessment that Langston's curveball got him through the game, the left-hander said: "I think the eight runs got me through the game. I'll take it

every time."

Davis had a career-high 112 RBIs last season, when the Angels went 71-91. This year, with California hoping to contend in the four-team division, he thinks he won't have to go it alone.

"Four out of five times, I got up tonight with guys in scoring position," said Davis, who drove in three runs with two singles.

"We have a real good offensive club. And I think we have a better pitching staff than people think."

California's second through sixth batters were a combined 9-for-12 with seven RBIs and five runs.

Tennis

continued from page 24

bles point. We did a better job with the fundamentals, like hitting the easy shots. We just played better as a team."

After Wilson lost a straight-set decision at No. 4 singles to tie the match at one-all, the Irish went back on top courtesy of a 6-2, 6-4 win from 23rd-ranked Andy Zurcher. West Virginia then knotted the match back up at two with a 7-6, 7-6 win by Parker over Pun.

After the Irish picked up another victory from Simme at No. 2, sophomore John Jay O'Brien provided the heroics with a 6-3, 4-6, 6-4 win over Stevula. With Stevula leading 4-3 in the final set, O'Brien held serve and then broke Stevula to claim a 5-4 lead. O'Brien then served out the match and clinched the win for the Irish.

The Irish did not need any heroics against the Hoosiers, as they picked up four singles wins for the 4-2 victory. The two teams decided to play the singles matches first so the Irish could head back to South Bend at a decent hour in the event of a lopsided match. It

turned out the Irish did not need the doubles point, as Simme and O'Brien both delivered 6-1, 6-2 blowouts while Sprouse and Pun picked up three-set wins.

"They had been losing a lot lately, so we had some confidence heading into the match," said Simme. "But I think that might have hurt us. We were a little too confident."

However, the Irish still upped their record to 16-5 with the win, as they prepare for two important weekend matches at home against Miami (Fla) on Saturday and Minnesota on Sunday.

"Minnesota is a good team," said Pun. "It will be a real important match for the seeding in the NCAA Midwest regional playoffs in May. That will be one of our biggest matches of the year because we always seem to have tough ones with them."

"We're not where we need to be yet—we need to be on another level," stated Simme. "We definitely need to keep getting the doubles point. It will be a deciding factor in a lot of matches against the top teams because I think our singles lineup is good enough to split with anyone."

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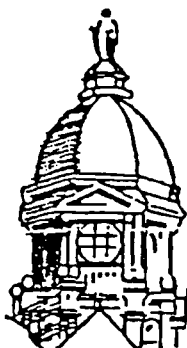
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Off-field problems plague Strawberry

By JOHN NADEL
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES
Darryl Strawberry's promises of "monster seasons" have scared no one during his three-plus seasons with the Los Angeles Dodgers.

Strawberry, who on Monday admitted to a substance abuse problem and agreed to undergo rehabilitation, has hit just 38 homers and driven in 136 runs for the Dodgers.

If he never plays for them again - the current desire of owner Peter O'Malley - and the team pays off the remaining \$8 million of his \$20.25 million, five-year deal, Los Angeles would wind up having paid \$532,894 per homer and \$148,897 per RBI.

"It's going to be fun to be back on the field and do the things I've done in the past," Strawberry had said Friday, two days before his disappearance. "I've always wondered if I would ever get back to that point, but I'm above that point now."

By missing Sunday's game, Strawberry did what he did in the past - disrupt his team. That, according to lawyer familiar with the situation, prompted O'Malley to have aides investigate the possibility of Strawberry's release.

"We will not let this deny us," Dodgers manager Tom Lasorda said. "We have worked hard all spring and no one man is going to stop us. We will have nine guys out there and they are not going to let anything distract them. We're going to win with or without him. No one individual is going to deny us from

reaching our goal of winning a world championship."

The Dodgers are used to playing without Strawberry - back problems limited him to 75 games and 10 homers the last two years - but they haven't been successful, going 63-99 in 1992 and 81-81 last season.

Strawberry, 32, continually spoke enthusiastically about the upcoming season throughout spring training, saying he was healthy and baseball would be fun again.

Now, he has other priorities.

"That's half the battle, when you admit you have a problem," Detroit's Eric Davis, Strawberry's boyhood friend, said from his hotel room in Boston. "I'm going to stick with him through thick and thin."

Davis, a former teammate of Strawberry's with the Dodgers, said he believes Strawberry's main problem is the desire to please too many people.

"When you do that, you lose sight of who you are and what you're all about," Davis said. "By no means does this make him a bad person or take anything from him. As far as I'm concerned, baseball is secondary right now. This is an ongoing problem in our society every day. If Darryl Strawberry wasn't who he is, it wouldn't be any big deal."

But Strawberry is who he is. And that's someone who's been prominent in sports and recognized and put on a pedestal by many since his teen-age years.

"The fame and the fortune are not what they're all cracked up to be," Davis said. "We've been blessed with an opportunity to do something we've always been able to do."

Softball

continued from page 24

Kobata struck out eight batters over five innings of work, but was unusually hittable.

The normally dominating Kobata was rocked for seven hits. Both runs were earned as she gave up consecutive singles to Flames Julie Sewell, Terri Tanksey, and Sarah O'Malley in the bottom of the fifth, the last hit scoring both runners.

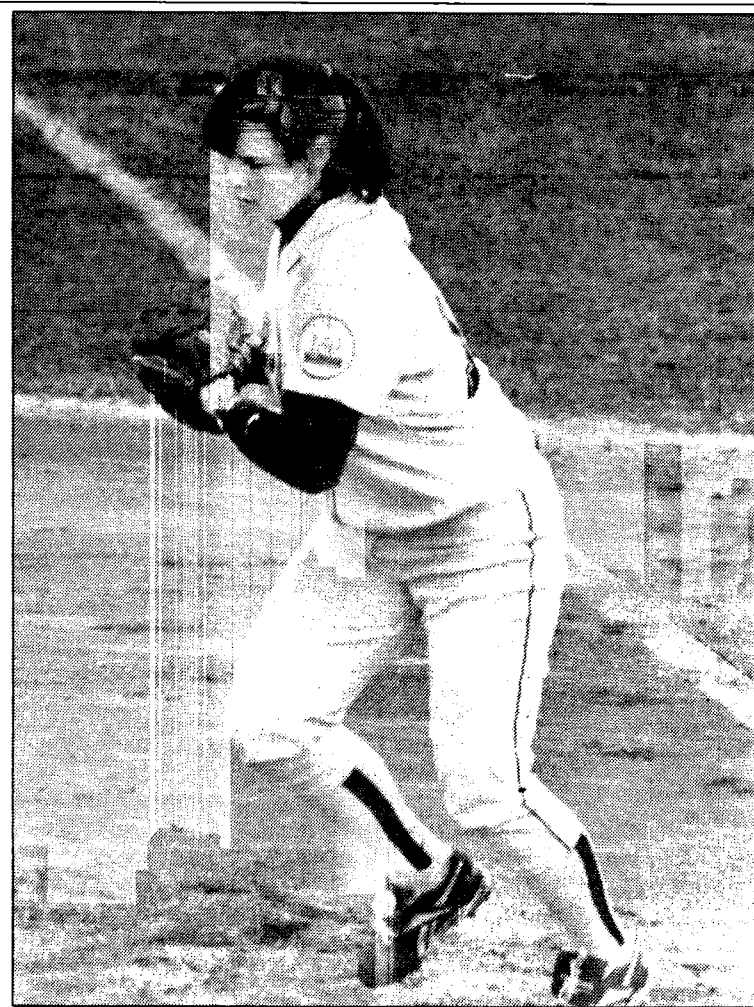
"Our biggest problem in game two was that we threw them too many good pitches," Miller said. "Late in the game they began to time the pitches and that was the difference."

The Irish batters had a tough time adjusting to the strike zone, according to Miller. "It was also a challenging day because of the way the umpires were calling the game," she said. "Mollison did a good job of pitching to the umpires' strike zone, and our hitters continued to have problems adjusting when pitches that are normally balls are called strikes."

Notre Dame managed a total of six hits over the two games, as compared to 11 for UIC. Keys had two hits in game one and Hayes had a single in both games. Freshman outfielder Elizabeth Perkins, in her first games back after sustaining a jaw injury two weeks ago at Indiana State, had Notre Dame's only extra base hit, with a double in the second game.

Weather permitting, the Notre Dame will get a chance to work on their hitting today at Valparaiso. The Irish defeated the Crusaders 9-2 March 19 in the Sycamore Classic at Indiana State.

"They are a decent team," Miller says of today's matchup. "If we go in ready to play, we shouldn't have any problems. But in bad conditions you never know what kind of team is going to show up."



The Observer/John Bingham

Senior first baseman Stephanie Pinter's diving catch of a bunt in the bottom of the eighth sealed Notre Dame's 5-3 victory over UIC.

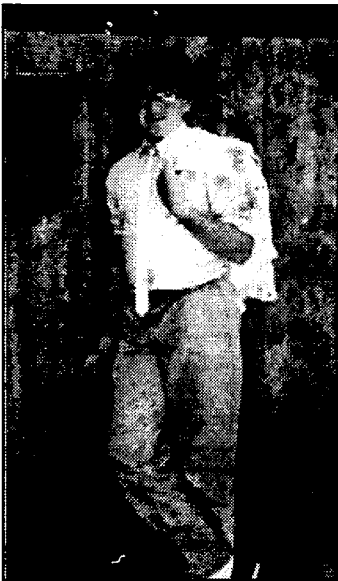
SPORTS BRIEFS

RecSports is offering IH team tennis with the deadline being April 7. Captains' meeting for this will be at 5 p.m. on the same date in the JACC Auditorium.

RecSports is re-offering IH men's 12" softball as a 16-team double elimination tournament with the deadline being April 7. Captains' meeting for this will be at 5:30 p.m. in the JACC Auditorium on the same date. All dorms may have one team in the tournament and off-campus may only have three teams (the first three that sign-up). You may start submitting, or re-submitting, teams on Wed. Mar. 30 at 10 a.m. The tournament will be played on April 16 and 17. If your dorm decides not to have a team please call our office at 1-6100.

RecSports would like all intramural champions, who have not yet gotten their pictures taken, to come to the RecSports office on Wednesday night, April 6th, between 7pm-8pm. These include team, doubles and individual champions.

Ultimate season is here. All ultimate players please make every effort to contact Tony Leonardo at 232-7316. Rosters for upcoming sectionals need to be in by April 6th. Practices Wednesdays and Thursdays from 4:30-7:00 outside Stepan. Tournaments are April 9-10 and 16-17.



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Baseball

continued from page 24

individual members of the Irish team. Junior pitchers Craig Allen, who turned in his best performance since the spring break trip in the second game, and Rich Sauget, who helped keep the first game under control, both were positives for the inexperienced Irish pitching staff. Freshmen Larry Mohs and Gregg Henebry also turned in notable performances.

"Mohs and Henebry both pitched great," said Murphy. "Our defense let us down. It's a tough time for us to play such a good team. Graves is the toughest pitcher we've seen in a long while. It's disappointing we didn't play with more intensity, but we're not about to make excuses."

On the other side of the plate, junior Paul Failla (3-for-4, 2 RBI, 1 HR), sophomore Mark Mapes (4-for-11, 2 2B, 4 RBI) and senior Matt Haas (4-for-10, 1 run) provided the limited offensive sparks for the Irish in the series.

The Hurricanes definitely had

the edge heading into the final game of the series and Miami turned that momentum into a 4-2 victory with strong performances from three of their pitchers.

Kenny Henderson (3-2) struggled early, but went 5 innings for the win giving up five hits and two runs while striking out four and walking three. Middle reliever Jay Tessmer (0 BB, 4 K) was perfect in his two innings on the mound while major league prospect Danny Graves (3 hits, 0 BB, 4 K) also held the Irish scoreless in two innings.

The Irish opened strong in the first inning, looking like they had Henderson on the ropes.

Second baseman Greg Layson led off the bottom half of the first with a hard single past a diving Alex Cora at third. After Henderson walked Scott Sollman and Mapes to load the bases, Cora misplayed Robbie Kent's two-out grounder and Layson trotted home.

With three runs in the second inning, Miami scored all the runs its pitchers would need in the contest.

After third baseman Haas committed his second error in as many innings on what could have been an inning-ending double play ball, Irish starter Henebry (1-1) was left with a one-out, two-on situation with powerful freshman Walter Owens at the plate.

Owens rocketed one of Henebry's pitches to right field. The ball bounced off the wall and Cora easily scored. Second baseman Wicho Hernandez brought Matt Erwin home with an run-scoring groundout, and Mike Metcalfe followed with a triple to score Owens and give the Miami a 3-1 lead.

In the third, the Irish narrowed the gap to 3-2 when Mapes singled in Haas.

Mohs came on in relief in the fifth inning, inheriting a bases loaded, no-out situation. The 6'7" freshman managed to get three tough outs to hold the Miami lead at 3-2.

Mohs may have quelled the fire started by Miami, but the Irish hitters could not light up any of the Hurricane pitchers.

The sidearming Tessmer shut out the Irish in the sixth and seventh innings, thereby increasing his scoreless inning streak to 33. In addition to his 0.00 ERA, the senior walk-on has now mowed down 37 batters in those 33 innings.

With the wind blowing strongly towards right field, the first game of the series turned into a slugfest and Miami came away with a 19-7 victory.

Seven players hit homeruns in the game, three by the Canes in the second inning.

Miami opened up the scoring with six runs in the second inning as the Hurricane batters gave the dimensions of the park three rounds of approval with a trio of roundtrippers in the inning.

The Irish made a dent in the Hurricane's six-run lead in the top of the third on Paul Failla's two-run home run.

Miami increased its lead to 13-2 in the top of the fourth inning as Buxbaum scored on a Texas-league single by Cora, and Erwin brought two more runs home with a loop to short center which neither Failla or Sollmann could reach.

One highlight for the Irish in

the one-sided game was the pitching of junior rookie Sauget. The righthander went four innings giving up two runs on four hits while striking out three and walking two.

Not ready to roll over and play dead, the Irish responded in the bottom of the inning with two runs. Failla singled and Ryan Topham sent a towering drive over the right field fence.

The Irish put together a two-out rally in the bottom of the sixth as they loaded the bases on back-to-back singles by Layson and Sollmann and a pair of walks to Haas and Mapes, but one run is all they would push across.

After the slugfest in the first half of Saturday's double-header, the teams came out for a 5-2 nailbiter in the nightcap.

The Hurricanes got on the board first with a single run in the fourth inning when Thompson homered.

Notre Dame took its first lead of the day with two runs in the sixth inning. Failla tripled with one out and then came home on Mapes' RBI double. The go-ahead run came on Mike Amrhein's single to bring Mapes across the plate.

Miami tied things up at 2-2 in the top of the eighth when Buxbaum singled off reliever A.J. Jones to score Metcalfe, but the big blow came with two outs in the top of the ninth.

With bases loaded, Metcalfe sent a towering drive into right field. Topham moved underneath it and appeared to catch it when the ball popped out of his glove. The error cleared the bases, giving the Canes a three-run lead which was all that reliever Graves needed.

Illinois next Eck guest

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

Frank Eck should've envisioned a domed stadium.

The Irish baseball team got a little reminder that even though they have a brand new stadium it is still located in South Bend last night as a game with Bowling Green was snowed out.

Notre Dame was leading 3-0 in the second inning when the game was postponed and then eventually canceled due to the steady April snow shower.

In the first inning, the Irish scored two runs on Paul Failla's no-out double to bring Greg Layson and Matt Haas across the plate. Failla then stole third and scored when catcher Don Schone's throw bounced into left field.

That's all anyone would get as the game was canceled a half inning later.

The Irish will try their luck again tomorrow as the Fighting Illini come to town for a 7 p.m. game.

Illinois (13-9) spoiled Notre Dame's home opener last year with a 11-4 victory and the Illini are looking to win another this year.

Offensively, the Illini have been quite productive this year. Illinois is averaging 12.7 runs per game in the last 14 games for a team batting average of .324. Senior shortstop Dave Wohlwend is hitting .388 with 33 hits, 32 runs and nine stolen bases and junior rightfielder Tom Sinak boasts a .407 batting average with four homeruns and 26 runs batted in.

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SMC softball off to fast start

By KARA MASUCCI
Sports Writer

The 17-3 Saint Mary's softball team takes on Saint Francis College in Fort Wayne, Indiana looking to preserve their ten game winning streak.

According to coach Don Cromer, this year's team is very strong both offensively and defensively.

"We've been hitting and pitching real well. Those are the key elements of the game and we've got to keep them up," stated Cromer.

This afternoon's game is the first matchup since the Easter weekend. Despite the layoff, the

Belles feel that they are ready for victory over the Crusaders.

"We were supposed to practice over break on our own, and yesterday we got together as a team," said sophomore pitcher Maria Vogel.

"The practice went well which will make this victory possible. Everyone has been hitting, it has been a real team effort," added Vogel.

Teamwork is what has helped the team win the past ten games, according to freshman pitcher Lori Langenderfer.

"As a freshman coming onto the team, I was nervous. But, the girls are really nice and include everyone in all activities,"

stated Langenderfer. "We've played well because we play as a team. Everyone's hitting has gone well, and the pitching has been constant."

Since the pitching staff is strong, Cromer is not sure who will start in today's game.

"Whoever is the strongest tomorrow and feels most comfortable at the plate is who I'll put in. We have four fine pitchers," stated Cromer.

According to senior Jane Murphy, St. Francis will be a tough team to beat, but the Belles can handle the heat.

"Saint Frances is in the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA), which means that they are roughly a division two team. However, they are a good team and our defense has to be strong," said Murphy.

"We've been hitting well as a team. We work on our swing at practice, and we are all pretty disciplined hitters. If our pitching stays strong and our hitting stays constant, we will do fine," added Murphy.

Belles' tennis looks for national bid

By JENNIFER LEWIS
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's tennis team is trying to hang on to their seven game winning streak by defeating Valparaiso University. The Belles are currently 7-1, losing only once at Hilton Head.

The games will take place this afternoon at 3:00 p.m. at Saint Mary's. According to coach Katie Cromer, the match will probably be indoors due to the weather. This is a real advantage for the Belles because the inside courts have quicker surfaces, which makes it a hard adjustment for the Vikings.

"We have not practiced since our last match against Calvin College because of Easter break," said Cromer, "but we hope to get a really good practice in today."

"We have a very good chance to win (today) because our team is really strong this

year," said freshman Anne Underwood. "We have been very focused mentally through all of our matches."

Valparaiso is a Division I tennis team, but that did not stop Saint Mary's last year from being victorious.

"I think the only thing that could hurt us is that we haven't practiced (since Easter break)," said junior Robin Hrycko.

"We should win as long as we stay in the game mentally," said Thayma Darby.

Hrycko and Darby comprise the Belles number two doubles pair, and their performance in the match tomorrow will be essential, according to Cromer.

Saint Mary's has been submitted recently for a national ranking. They are anticipating their invitation to the Midwest Invitational which would determine their chance at a bid for nationals. A win against Valparaiso would seal their bid.

Injuries mar opener

By SHARON THEIMER
Associated Press

MILWAUKEE

A hydraulic lift platform toppled onto a tent where a radio station was holding a tailgate party for Tuesday's Milwaukee Brewers opening game, injuring four people.

Investigators suspected that wind gusts or revelers caused the platform to fall over. The incident occurred in the parking lot of County Stadium about an hour before the Brewers played the Oakland Athletics in an afternoon game.

One woman was hospitalized in satisfactory condition and three others were treated at the scene, authorities said.

The injured were among about 50 people attending a tailgate party in the tent spon-

sored by Milwaukee radio station WQFM, Sgt. David Iushe-witz said.

The hydraulic lift platform was set up behind the tent and was holding a WQFM banner with balloons attached to it. The lift raises the 3-foot-by-5-foot platform 30 feet. The platform weighed between 1,000 and 1,500 pounds.

A band was playing when the platform fell on the tent, causing it to collapse, said Bob Uecke of Karl's Garden & Rental Center in Milwaukee, which rented the tent to WQFM.

"It kind of collapsed right into the tent," said Chris McCaules of Badger Sound & Lighting Company, who was running the band's sound system when the platform landed several feet to his left.



*Happy Birthday
Kristan!*

Nine or
Nineteen,
You're Number
ONE with Us!
*Love, Mom, Dad,
Brian, & Tommy*

CATERING SHIFT SIGN UPS FOR GRADUATION

SHIFT SIGN UPS BEGIN ON:

Sunday, April 10, 1994
9:00 am - 5:00 pm

Monday, April 11, 1994
4:00 pm - 9:00 pm

SIGN UPS WILL CONTINUE TUESDAYS THRU
FRIDAYS (10:00 AM - 5:00 PM) UNTIL
POSITIONS ARE FILLED

Catering Employment Office
Lower Level - South Dining Hall

DREAMING

ABOUT MAKING A DIFFERENCE?

- ☒ Are you a single, Catholic woman?
- ☒ Are you independent and full of life?
- ☒ Are you committed to a simple lifestyle?

If you are, call Sr. Margaret Hoffelder (219-422-6675) to dream together about how your life and ours might join in service to the world's poor and disenfranchised.



SISTERS OF ST. JOSEPH OF THE THIRD ORDER OF ST. FRANCIS

SCREAMIN', WAILIN', AND FAST FINGERS ...

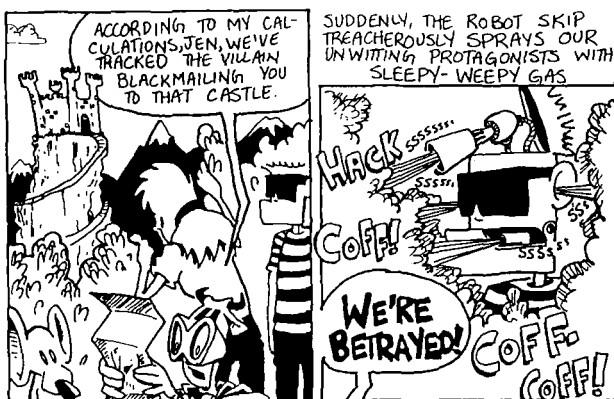
THE COLLEGIATE JAZZ FESTIVAL...

COMING APRIL 8TH AND 9TH TO STEPAN CENTER...

FRIDAY & SATURDAY NIGHT - 7:30 PM
SATURDAY AFTERNOON - 1:00 PM

TICKET PRICES:	REGULAR ADMISSION	ND/SMC/HC STUDENTS
FRIDAY NIGHT	\$10	\$4
SATURDAY AFTERNOON	\$5	\$2
SATURDAY NIGHT	\$8	\$3
ALL SESSION PASS	\$15	\$5

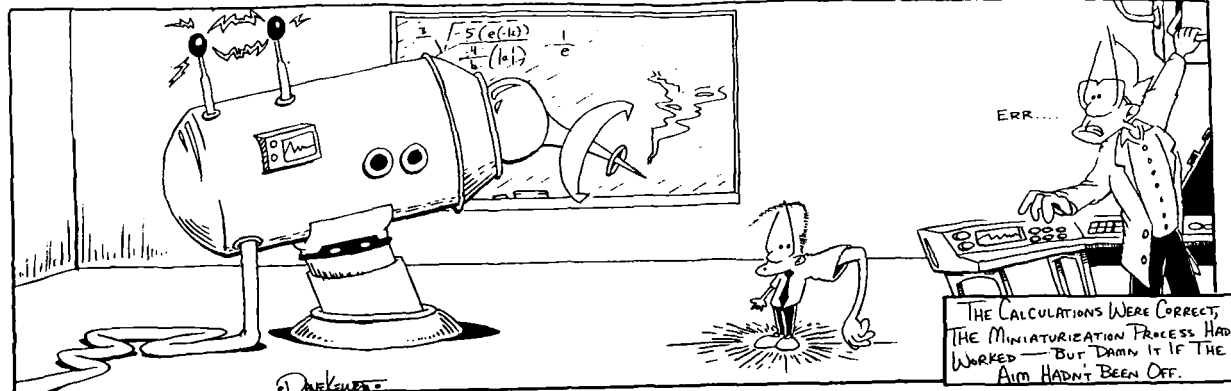
SPELUNKER



CALVIN AND HOBBS



FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

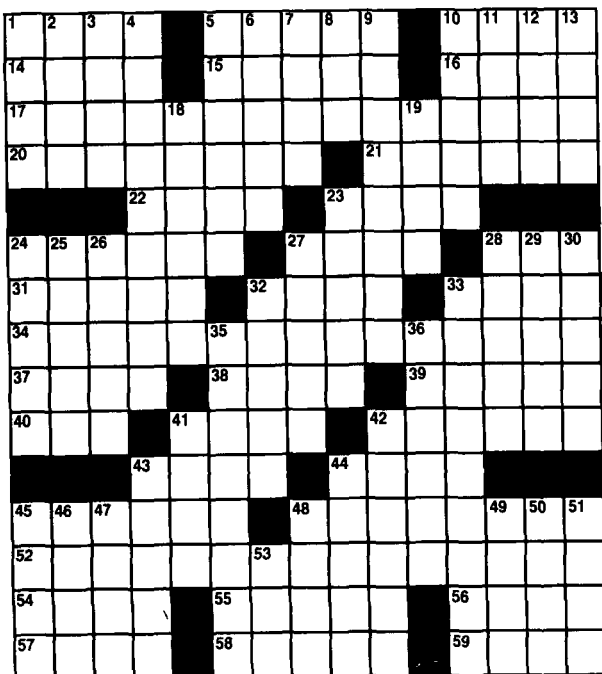


CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Give tit for tat
 - 5 Pillow covers
 - 10 Bunco
 - 14 It debuted in Cairo, Dec. 24, 1871
 - 15 Video screen dot
 - 16 So long
 - 17 What's my line: #1
 - 20 Guard
 - 21 They make colorful displays
 - 22 Transcending
 - 23 Have trouble on the ice
 - 24 Gas, in Greenwich
 - 27 Wine casks
 - 28 Cleopatra biter
 - 31 The A in "CAT scan"
 - 32 Cartoonist Peter
 - 33 Utah ski center
 - 34 What's my line: #2
 - 37 Nautical direction
 - 38 Danza of "Who's the Boss?"
 - 39 Refine, as 53-Down
 - 40 Old Ford model
 - 41 Dickey fastener
 - 42 Thinks out loud
 - 43 Level
 - 44 Amatory writing
 - 45 Brutality
 - 48 Ghostly
 - 52 What's my line: #3
 - 54 First name in fashion
 - 55 Prefix with figure or form
 - 56 G.P.A., in slang
 - 57 "Not my —"
 - 58 Intelligence
 - 59 Mr. Culbertson and others
- DOWN**
- 1 Easy marks
 - 2 Telegraph
 - 3 Mideast gulf
 - 4 Rural-themed opera
 - 5 Crystalline gemstone
 - 6 Stowaway
 - 7 Leaf angle
 - 8 One of Alcott's Little Women
 - 9 Boy Scout tie
 - 10 Reserved
 - 11 Musical with the song "Memory"
 - 12 — smasher
 - 13 Viking touchdown site
 - 18 Villa d'Este locale
 - 19 Speaker at Cooperstown
 - 23 Cheerful
 - 24 Of the Vatican
 - 25 Glorify
 - 26 "Dead"
 - 27 Vogue
 - 28 Green-card applicant
 - 29 Hackneyed
 - 30 Cords, e.g.
 - 32 Love, in Le Havre
 - 33 Signature event
 - 35 Goes for
 - 36 Phase
 - 41 Acapulco assent
 - 42 Danish city
 - 43 Bit of color
 - 44 Certain tournaments
 - 45 Difficult position
 - 46 Confederate
 - 47 Philosophical
 - 48 Comics publisher Lee
 - 49 Actor Julia
 - 50 "Go, —!"
 - 51 Cleaning agents
 - 53 Ferriferous rock

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

DARTS COSTAR
DEBASE OROIDES
BASEMAN GRANDAM
EPICUREAN SAUDI
APRES CLOT SPIT
REED AMMAN TEE
DREAM AERATOR
ROMANNOSE
REYNARD ALBAN
SEL ANTIS ERDA
USER SINO SPOOK
GIVEN SEMAPHORE
ADAMANT BLOODED
RETINUE REINED
SETONS EELER



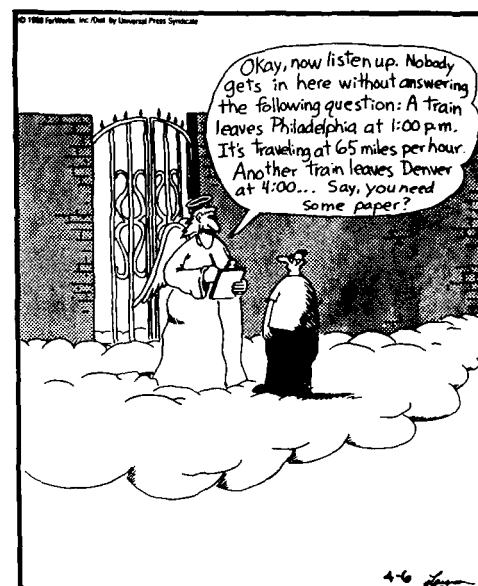
Puzzle by Joel Davajan

- 26 "Dead"
- 27 Vogue
- 28 Green-card applicant
- 29 Hackneyed
- 30 Cords, e.g.
- 32 Love, in Le Havre
- 33 Signature event
- 35 Goes for
- 36 Phase
- 41 Acapulco assent
- 42 Danish city
- 43 Bit of color
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- 45 Difficult position
- 46 Confederate
- 47 Philosophical
- 48 Comics publisher Lee
- 49 Actor Julia
- 50 "Go, —!"
- 51 Cleaning agents
- 53 Ferriferous rock

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



Math phobic's nightmare

OF INTEREST

- **"Graduate School Preparation"** is designed to assist juniors considering graduate study. It will address such issues as applications for admission and financial support which may be available. It will be held today in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune from 3:30 to 5:00 p.m.
- **A blood drive** being sponsored by the Notre Dame Band is planned for Tuesday, April 12 from 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. at the Band Building. To sign up or get more information, call Tootie at 631-7136.
- **G. Robert Blakey**, Professor of the Notre Dame Law School and Former Counsel of the U.S. House of Representatives Select Committee on Assassinations, will present a lecture on the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. today at 3:00 p.m. in the Law School Courtroom. A reception will be held in the lounge immediately following lecture sponsored by the Notre Dame Law School.
- **Carol DeFlore**, the director of the Franciscan Volunteer Program, will be available today from 1:00 to 5:00 p.m. at the CSC. Please stop by for information on the program.
- **Seniors considering service** after graduation should stop by the CSC to sign up for the Volunteer Send-off. The send-off includes a ceremony and reception to take place on May 14. Seniors and their families are invited.
- **Marist Volunteer Program** representative Frank Kelly will hold an information meeting for anyone interested in volunteering with them next year at 4:15 p.m. on Thursday at the CSC.
- **Andy Shannon '89**, Campus Minister at St. Petersburg High School in St. Petersburg, FL, will highlight professional opportunities in education for the diocese of St. Petersburg in Library Concourse on Thursday from 10:00 a.m. to noon and then at the CSC from 1:00 to 5:00 p.m.
- **Senior pre-professional majors:** the Tom Dooley Service Award will be given to a senior pre-med major who wants to do a year of service before starting medical school. The award is being given by the Notre Dame Club of St. Joe Valley, and the recipient will be working at the Chapin Street Clinic. For more information call or stop by the CSC, 1-5293.
- **"Jump-starting your job search"** is the topic of a workshop to be held in the Foster Room of the LaFortune Student Center from 7:00 to 8:00 p.m. All graduating students who have not yet accepted employment are encouraged to attend. The workshop will provide information on getting an employer to read your resume, developing a contact network, and more. It will be hosted by Paula Cook, Assistant Director of Career and Placement Services.

DINING HALL

Notre Dame
Tomato Soup
New York Strip Steak
Turkey Noodle
Casserole

Saint Mary's
Call 284-4500

GET TO KNOW THE LAW BEFORE THE LAW GETS TO KNOW YOU!

If you plan on hosting a party off-campus, or even attending an off-campus event where alcohol is served, there are some very important things you need to know.

Irish out of luck on St. Patrick's Day

Recent headlines remind us all that we have legal responsibilities when consuming alcohol.

For a hand-out on applicable Indiana laws, and tips on how to host a responsible party, please stop by the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education, Mezzanine Level of LaFortune Student Center.





The Observer/Eric Ruethling

Sophomore Mike Sprouse contributed a singles victory to lift the Irish over the Hoosiers.

Tennis rolls on the road

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Associate Sports Editor

The 16th-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team picked up two more road wins this weekend, besting West Virginia in a 4-3 squeaker on Saturday before heading to Bloomington for a 4-2 win over Indiana on Monday.

The Irish anticipated a tough match with the Mountaineers, and the elements and unsatisfactory court conditions made earning their 15th win of the season a bit tougher. "It was a tough place to play," noted sophomore Jason Pun. "I didn't like the courts. But we expected it would be a tough match going in."

The Irish were able to come away

with the win thanks to two doubles wins. The doubles play had faltered last weekend, but has improved after some tinkering in practice last week. "We won the doubles point, and that made a big difference," said Pun. "The week before that's all we worked on in practice. We didn't have anything to lose, and coach got on us a little bit so that helped."

The Irish's two doubles wins came at the No. 1 and No. 3 doubles slots, as Andy Zurcher and Todd Wilson beat David Critchley and Collin Parker 8-5, and Allan Lopez and Ryan Simme bested Rod Stevula and Mark Walsh 8-6.

"It was a tight match," said Simme. "I think we were lucky to just get the dou-

see TENNIS / page 19

Irish hitters 'blown' away

By MEGAN McGRATH
Sports Writer



Keys

The wind was blowing out at Wrigley Field, turning the Cubs' home opener Monday into a home run fest. That same wind was gusting up to 35 miles per hour at the University of Illinois-Chicago softball diamond, but these gusts held the ball down as pitching dominated Notre Dame's double-header with the Flames. The Irish managed a split with regionally-ranked UIC, taking the first game 4-3 in extra innings, but falling 2-0 in the nightcap.

"It was a challenging day because of the windy conditions," coach Liz Miller said. "Sara Hayes drove two balls that would have been out of any ballpark on any other day, but the wind today turned them into pop-ups."

"These were easily the worst conditions we've played in. I felt lucky to get out of there with one win."

But if Notre Dame (18-13) thought the conditions were bad Monday, the weather for today's four o'clock doubleheader at Valparaiso threatens to be even worse. With a projected high of just 29 degrees, Miller doubted the games would be played.

Despite being robbed by Mother Nature, Hayes was able to be the Irish hero in game one. With the score knotted at three after seven innings, the international tie-breaker was employed to speed the game along.

Each team began the inning with a runner on second. After junior base-runner Andy Keys was advanced to third on junior Liz Goetz's sacrifice bunt, Hayes hit a sharp single to bring Keys home and give the Irish their seventh straight victory.

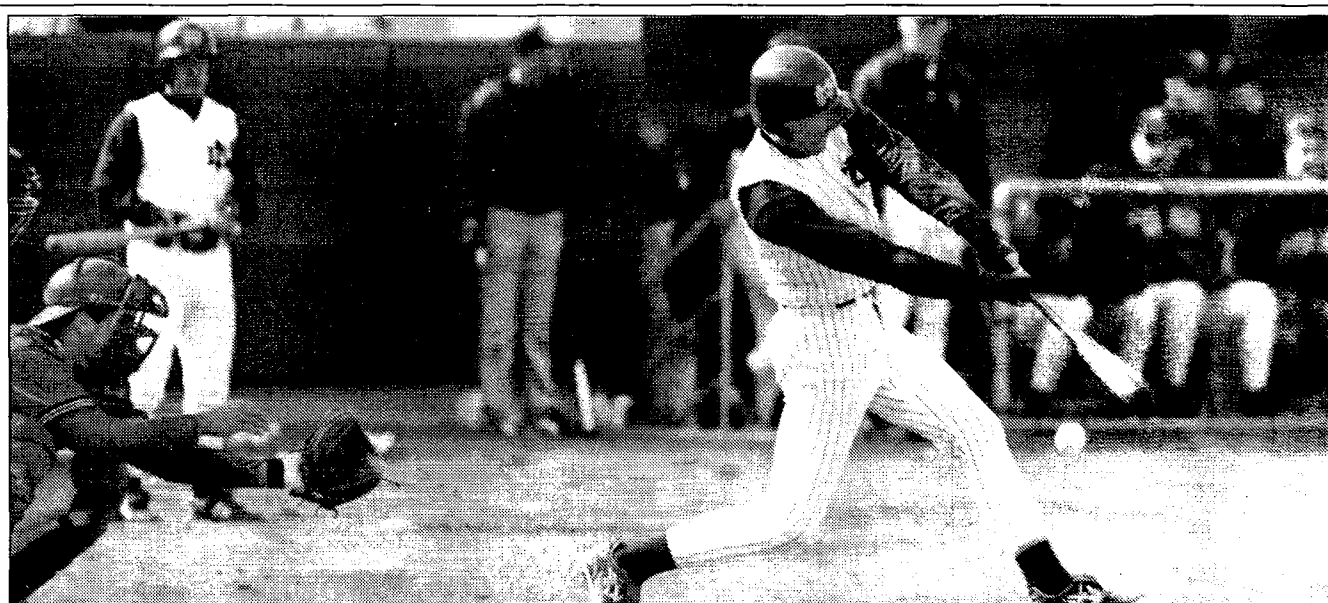
The Irish relied on tough defensive play in the home half of the eighth inning to make the lead stand up. Senior first baseman Steph Pinter made a diving catch of a bunt attempt for the first out, and Goetz ended the game with a diving catch of her own in left field.

Freshman Joy Battersby went seven innings to pick up her ninth win. Terri Kobata pitched the eighth inning and earned her first save.

The Flames literally had Destiny on their side in the second game.

In a battle of staff aces, UIC's Destiny Mollison held the Irish to just two hits over six innings as she shut-out Notre Dame in a game shortened because of darkness.

see SOFTBALL / page 20



The Observer/John Bingham

Junior shortstop Paul Failla had a good weekend at the plate for the Irish, including a home run in Notre Dame's 19-7 loss in game one against No. 4 Miami.

Hurricanes take three at Eck

By JENNY MARTEN and DYLAN BARMMER
Sports Writers

This time there would be no upsets.

Although the Notre Dame baseball team has had much success against the powerhouse Miami Hurricanes in the past, the Irish just were not ready for the 4th-ranked Hurricanes this early in the season and got swept in the three-game series.

It was the first time the Irish had lost three straight games since mid-March of last year when Kentucky swept Notre Dame in a three-game series.

Miami, with a 27-5 record, has already played twice as many games as the Irish (8-7) and been practicing outside for twice as long, and the extra experience showed in the weekend series.

Like the Irish, the Hurricanes have several freshmen in key positions, but their freshmen have already adjusted to collegiate baseball with the added games.

Freshman J.D. Arteaga started on the mound in Miami's 5-2 win in Saturday's second game and gave up two runs and six hits in 5.2 innings of work. Freshman Alex Cora, third baseman and brother of White Sox second baseman Joey Cora, went 7-for-14 in the series with five runs scored.

Meanwhile, the younger members of the Irish squad are just starting to get comfortable. That is why Pat Murphy schedules teams like Miami at this point in the year.

"I like having the opportunity to play a team like Miami this early in the season. It gives us a chance to test our team and find out where we stand. We got some answers-positive answers. And that will help us the rest of the year," said Murphy.

The three losses overshadow several solid performances from



The Observer/John Bingham

Senior second baseman Greg Layson was solid, but the rest of the Irish defense showed its lack of outdoor practice in being swept by the Hurricanes.

see BASEBALL / page 21



St. Mary's cruising along

With tennis boasting a 7-1 mark and softball at 17-3, the Belles' are enjoying spring success.

see page 22

Should have been domed...

April snow showers cancelled last night's baseball game at new Eck Stadium.