

# THE OBSERVER

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Sinn Féin leader to bring cause to campus

By DAVE TYLER  
News Editor

Gerry Adams, head of Sinn Féin, the political wing of the Irish Republican Army, will speak Nov. 1 at Stepan Center as part of his current tour of the United States.

When Adams returns to Northern Ireland at the conclusion of his American visit, the money he earns from his Notre Dame speaking engagement may return there as well.

The Sinn Féin leader will give his \$18,000 appearance fee to an organization called Friends of Sinn Féin, a not-for-profit lobbying group based in Washington and New York.

"The purpose of Friends of Sinn Féin is obviously to promote their cause in Northern Ireland, but the money will be used for a number of different

purposes, I'm sure," said Kevin Klau, who is coordinating Adams' visit for Notre Dame Student Union Board (SUB).

Adams' visit is sponsored by SUB and Student Government.

According to its mission statement, Friends of Sinn Féin is dedicated to "developing relationships with Irish American organizations and other democratic, human rights organizations in order to mobilize American support for the efforts of a just and lasting peace in Ireland."

The group has been registered with the Justice Department, a measure the U.S. implemented to track the disbursement of funds solicited by the group.

Sinn Féin is the political wing of the Irish Republican Army (IRA), a group dedicated to freeing six counties in Northern

Ireland from British rule. Over the last 20 years, the IRA has claimed responsibility for numerous terrorist activities in Ulster and elsewhere. In the past year, however, IRA paramilitary activity has ended in the wake of a cease-fire and peace process that hopes to end the "troubles" between Catholic Republicans and Protestant Loyalists.

As president of Sinn Féin, Adams has become the most visible IRA figure in the years-long battle over Northern Ireland's six counties. Author Tim Pat Coogan, in his book "The IRA: A History," said that Adams has had a hand in "every important policy change and every significant document...which has emanated from Sinn Féin or the IRA in the past 15 years."

Once considered a fringe or-

ganization, Sinn Féin has, under Adams' leadership, blossomed into a pivotal player in the Northern Ireland peace process.

Last year, in what observers considered a stunning move, the Irish and British governments asked Sinn Féin to participate in the Irish Peace Initiative. A tenuous truce has held in the Six Counties since August of 1994.

The 47 year-old Adams left his occupation as a barman in Belfast in 1969 to become involved in Irish Republicanism. Adams has been president of Sinn Féin since 1983.

His current trip to the U.S. has proven less controversial than his previous three visits. In 1993, President Bill Clinton refused Adams' request for a visa after British authorities gave Clinton a dossier implicat-

ing Adams in terrorist activities. The following year the U.S. granted Adams a 48 hour visa, despite the protests of British leaders. On St. Patrick's Day in March, Adams was received at the White House by President and Mrs. Clinton.

Despite the controversial nature of Adams' political affiliation, Klau expects no security problems during the visit.

"He's probably safer here than he would be in his own country," Klau said.

Tickets for the lecture are \$3, and are available at the information desk at LaFortune Student Center. Tickets will initially be offered to students, faculty, and staff at Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and Holy Cross College due to space concerns. Availability of tickets for the general public, if any, will be announced at a later date.



### Will they look this good on TV?

Student football managers finish the traditional pregame helmet painting by buffing the helmets with a cloth in preparation for Saturday's game against Army.

## ND to present BC with Ireland Trophy

By GWENDOLYN NORGLÉ  
Assistant News Editor

Student Body President Jonathan Patrick and Vice-President Dennis McCarthy will present the Ireland Trophy to the students of Boston College as a token of good will, according to a resolution passed at the Student Senate meeting last night.

Because Notre Dame and Boston College "share in the tradition of Catholic education, celebrate a mutual Irish heritage, and have two storied football teams," the trophy is being presented to the student body of Boston College at the home football game against the school on October 28.

"The most important connections" between Notre Dame and Boston College, as stated in the resolution, are "the friend-

ships shared by their students." The Ireland Trophy is designed to reflect "the Catholic character, Irish heritage, and spirit of sportsmanship" that the two schools have in common.

In addition to these "unique" connections, there should always exist "a spirit of respect" between the schools, "especially when their athletic teams meet of the field of competition," the resolution states.

The Senate, in conjunction with the Student Government, is presenting the award in order to ensure that "the special relationship of friendship" between the students of both schools will always be "preserved and enhanced."

According to the resolution, the Ireland Trophy will be presented to the winner of the an-

see SENATE/page 4

## Federal history revisions draw fire from all sides

By SALLY STREFF BUZBEE  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON  
National history standards, challenged by conservatives as too gloomy and politically correct, should be rewritten to emphasize the founding fathers, the Constitution and America's opportunities, a group of historians and teachers said Wednesday.

"They contained a lot in them that deserved criticism," said Albert Quie, a former Minnesota governor and Republican congressman who led the panel organized by the private Council for Basic Education.

The voluntary standards also should focus more on American scientific and technological breakthroughs, the panel said. And they should drop biased language and lesson-plan examples that critics said came too close to pushing a national curriculum.

Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan., who criticized the standards in his presidential campaign, hadn't seen the recommendations, a spokesman said.

But at least one conservative group said they did not go far enough.

"At the heart of the problem is the fact that, if you have national boards determining these things, then politically correct, anti-American standards could happen again," said Jennifer Marshall of the Family Research Council.

The Bush administration and the nation's governors — alarmed by declining test scores — in 1989 first proposed encouraging states to have all students meet national academic standards.

Since then, math standards have been adopted by many states and schools.

But the history standards, de-

see HISTORY/ page 4

## Candace Gingrich blasts Newt

### Speaker's sister highlights Day; right-wing reacts

By MARCY GORDON  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON  
Candace Gingrich, the lesbian sister of the House speaker, marked "National Coming Out Day" by addressing a rally at the Capitol and asserting that her brother's views on anti-gay discrimination laws put him "in the minority."

Also at the Capitol on Wednesday, the Traditional Values Coalition declared it "National Coming Out of Homosexuality Day" and featured several speakers who had "come out of the homosexual lifestyle." The conservative group says it represents more than 31,000 churches nationwide.

Both rallies were small on a

sunny autumn day. But Ms. Gingrich, 29, who has been on a 51-city tour as a new spokeswoman for the Human Rights Campaign, attracted some media attention. The group, which is the nation's largest gay lobby, launched a coming out campaign last April to urge gay men and lesbians to tell people about their sexual orientation in hopes of ending discrimination.

After Ms. Gingrich's brief speech, reporters asked about her brother's conservative views on discrimination against gays.

"I happen to know that he's in the minority," she replied. "I know that the majority of Americans do not want to see gays and lesbians in our country discriminated against. ... My brother does not feel that gays and lesbians need federal protection in the workplace, and he has repeated myths and stereotypes about gays and lesbians that I happen to know are untrue."

Gingrich, R-Ga., has said that school programs that deal with gays and lesbians may be thinly veiled efforts to recruit new homosexuals, and has rejected the idea of passing a federal law protecting homosexuals from job discrimination.

Employers should not inquire about the sexual orientation of an employee, the speaker has said, but if they do inquire and fire the employee, there should be no recourse to the federal courts.

Gingrich spokesman Tony Blankley, asked about Ms. Gingrich's remarks, said the speaker was "delighted that his sister is out expressing her political beliefs. ... Obviously, they don't agree on everything but they still love each other like a brother and sister."

Ms. Gingrich met with her brother last March when she went to the Capitol to lobby for gay rights. The two said at the time they have a strong relationship although they strongly disagree.

## ■ INSIDE COLUMN

## Reflections on kartoon karma

Many are numb to the philosophical importance of cartoons. The last excursion offered a sliver of Scooby Doo Dogma (The Observer, September 7). That slight taste helped facilitate conversation in hopes of discouraging cartoon apathy. Tedious personal examination of Scooby Doo and his comrades should lead to increased self worth or righteous confidence in oneself.

However, do not plunge into animation analysis with aspirations of easily embracing the euphoria of personal enlightenment. Not all cartoons are worthy of such perusal, and many do not offer any opportunity for self development. Such is the case with many of the products of the creators of Scooby Doo, Hanna-Barbara.

At the risk of hypocrisy, Hanna-Barbara was responsible for many worthless shows. The dependable viewer may have been caught unaware in the late 80's watching the dreaded USA's Cartoon Express, and the harbinger of animation mediocrity and shallowness came from Hanna-Barbara. The swirling star proved to be the trademark of generic brain rot. Grape Ape, Snaggle Puss, Huckleberry Hound, Quick Draw McGraw, Droopy, and the whole cast of Laugh Olympics were all discolored and shallow. They were all weird, annoying and more importantly, all meaningless — especially with that beloved bear Yogi and his little friend Booboo.

Just because every trailer park and camp ground west of the Appalachians wallows in his legacy does not make Yogi entertaining. That rhythmic crescendo of Yogi's voice is quite a gem. Talk that way for an hour. You will become more annoyed than the day you missed the revelation that Racer X is Speedy's brother.

If creativity points are to be given, it would be for the names. Yogi? Booboo? One can imagine Yogi parading around bars asking girls if they've seen his little Booboo. However, let us not be too creative. Yogi's girlfriend Cindy and his friend Ranger Smith reflect some of the great standard proper nouns.

Credit must be given to Hanna-Barbara for their consistency. The stories were all the same, everyone of the characters wore some sort of hat and tie, and they all had strange coloring and funky voices. In an innovative move, however, Hanna-Barbara's Laugh Olympics were the first children's shows where the bad guys like Dick Dastardly and his sidekick could cheat and actually win.

Hanna-Barbara may have had a lot to do with Scooby Doo, even the mental development of Droopy. However, the bulk of their animated series were meaningless. How can someone relate to a 6 story purple gorilla who wears a beanie and bow tie and who can only say, "Grape Ape!" Its just too weird and just not funny. Though the agenda on Capitol Hill remains negligent and the Vatican has yet to issue a statement, cartoons are major molds of society. Cartoon scholars must be careful not to waste hyperactivity on immature subjects with little substance. Until the next frolic amongst friends, family and flowers...

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

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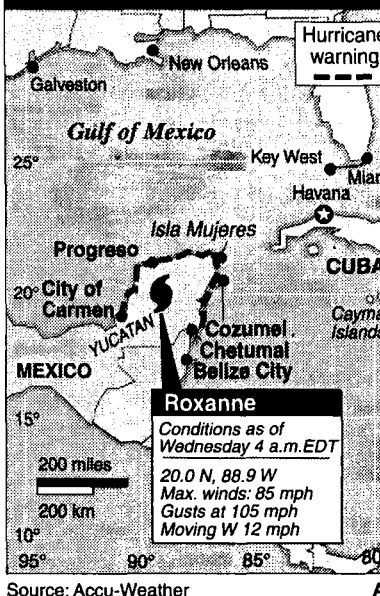
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## ■ WORLD AT A GLANCE

## Hurricane Roxanne heads toward gulf coast

TULUM, Mexico — Shrimpers and oil workers fled inland to port as Hurricane Roxanne headed for Mexico's Gulf coast Wednesday, a day after roughing up the resort isle of Cozumel and the Yucatan's Caribbean coast. A hurricane warning went up all along the southern Gulf of Mexico, an oil-rich area of lowlands that was heavily flooded last week by Hurricane Opal. Campeche state Gov. Jorge Salomon said some 150 shelters were ready to receive 15,000 people, offshore shrimpers had headed to port, and rail and highway traffic were being disrupted as a dangerous Roxanne approached with sustained winds near 75 mph. Roxanne's 110-mph winds swept over the Yucatan on Tuesday, smashing windows, snapping lamp posts like pencils, and toppling palm trees. Telephone links with the island resort of Cozumel remained cut Wednesday, and plane and ferry services were still suspended; damages to Cozumel were reported as being minor. Authorities said a coastal storm surge with flood tides up to six feet above normal could still be expected, possibly with battering waves, both along Gulf coastlines of Campeche and neighboring Tabasco states. At 5 p.m.

### Hurricane Roxanne



EDT, Roxanne's center was closing in on the city of Campeche on the west coast of the Yucatan peninsula, heading west at about 12 mph, according to the U.S. National Hurricane Center in Miami. The Center said Roxanne was moving toward the west, which would bring the eye over the bay of Campeche by Wednesday evening. The storm was expected to strengthen once it moved into the southwestern Gulf. Along the Yucatan coast, residents spent the day sweeping shattered glass from storefronts and restaurants amid sporadic rain. In Tulum, a town of ancient Mayan ruins, fallen palms blocked the road leading to the archaeological site, and the two bamboo sentry huts at the entrance were abandoned. Officials in southern Texas were watching Roxanne in case it veers north; Texas Gulf residents have been fortunate this year in missing most effects of a series of powerful hurricanes. Roxanne, the 10th hurricane of the busy Atlantic storm season, is threatening to become one of the worst storms to hit the peninsula since Hurricane Gilbert swept through the Caribbean in 1989, killing 300 people.

## Three tenors announce world tour

LONDON — To an explosion of camera flashes, the world's favorite trio of tenors announced Wednesday they will reprise their hit Rome and Los Angeles concerts for 300,000 fans in five new cities. Jose Carreras, Placido Domingo and Luciano Pavarotti treated the world's media to a 45-minute performance designed to show they harmonize both on stage and off. So, are they rivals? Absolutely not. "The fact is that we are very, very good friends and the great moment is when we perform together," Domingo told reporters crowded into the banquet hall at London's Wembley Stadium, second stop on the tour. "When you are singing with two colossal colleagues," interjected Pavarotti, "the only rivalry is with yourself..." On tour, they will perform material from the sell-out Rome event and from their second smash concert in Los Angeles in 1994, as well as some new material. Tickets for the Giants Stadium concert will range from \$25-\$500. The events will be broadcast live nationally, but there are no plans for worldwide screenings or for recordings.



## Counselor loses temper, hits client

HONOLULU — An anger-management counselor lost his temper and allegedly punched a man who arrived at a class drunk. The man lapsed into a coma and was declared brain dead. Charles Mahuka, who was on parole for attempted murder, was arrested on suspicion of assaulting 32-year-old Miguel Gonzales at a meeting Monday night at a church in Waianae. Mahuka could face murder charges if Gonzales dies. Dora Hoopii-Spalding, a witness, said Mahuka, 39, punched Gonzales, knocked him to the ground and hit him three more times while he was down. Gonzales was drunk and ignoring requests to stop being disruptive, she said. Gonzales had been ordered by Family Court to attend the anger-management class after he was arrested and accused of assaulting his girlfriend. The program's director said Mahuka has helped many people deal with their abusive impulses. Mahuka went to prison for stabbing a man with a fishing spear in 1986.

## Dagwood and Blondie: Marital bliss?

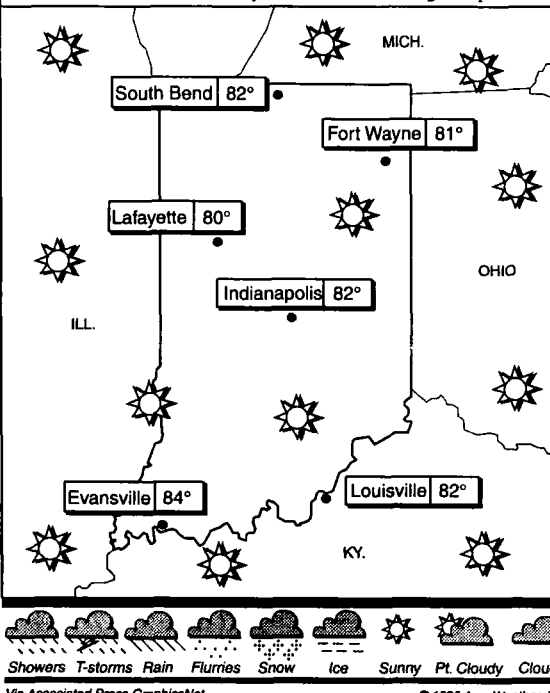
NEW YORK — For 65 years, Dagwood Bumstead found the answer to his problems in an overstuffed sandwich or a snooze on the couch. Welcome to the '90s, Dagwood: He and Blondie are headed to the marriage counselor. The comic strip couple, who have enjoyed connubial bliss since 1933, hit a bump in the marital road when Blondie decided last week to move her catering business outside the family home. In this Sunday's comic, a co-worker will mention the "m-word" — marriage counselor. But fear not: Cartoonist Dean Young said there are no plans to draw up divorce papers. On Monday, the couple will decide to visit Dr. Marjorie Squabble. The good doctor will spend a week helping Blondie and Dagwood get their marriage back on track in what Young calls a "racy" episode for the strip. The idea of the Bumsteads trying to get in touch with their inner children has Young laughing already. Dagwood hasn't found much sympathy from other characters in the strip while trying to persuade Blondie to stay home. Cora Dithers, the wife of Dagwood's boss, offered this advice on Wednesday: "Keep your big fat mouth shut!" The strip is published in more than 2,300 papers worldwide.

## Tainted Lebanese bologna recalled

WASHINGTON — A Pennsylvania company is recalling 275 tons of Lebanon bologna that was distributed nationwide and may be contaminated with salmonella bacteria, the Agriculture Department said Wednesday. The recall, by the Palmyra Bologna Co. of Palmyra, Pa., affects a number of brand names: 6-ounce packages of Swift, Eckrich, Kroger, America's Choice and Super-G brands; 8-ounce and 16-ounce packages of Bomberger brand; and 6-ounce, 8-ounce, 12-ounce and 16-ounce packages of Seltzer brand. Lebanon bologna is a semi-dry, fermented sausage different from common bologna, which is fully cooked. The recall follows an outbreak in September of about 40 cases of illness associated with salmonella in south-central Pennsylvania; the disease causes flu-like symptoms such as stomach pains, diarrhea, nausea, chills, fever and headache. No deaths were reported. Products should be returned to the store.

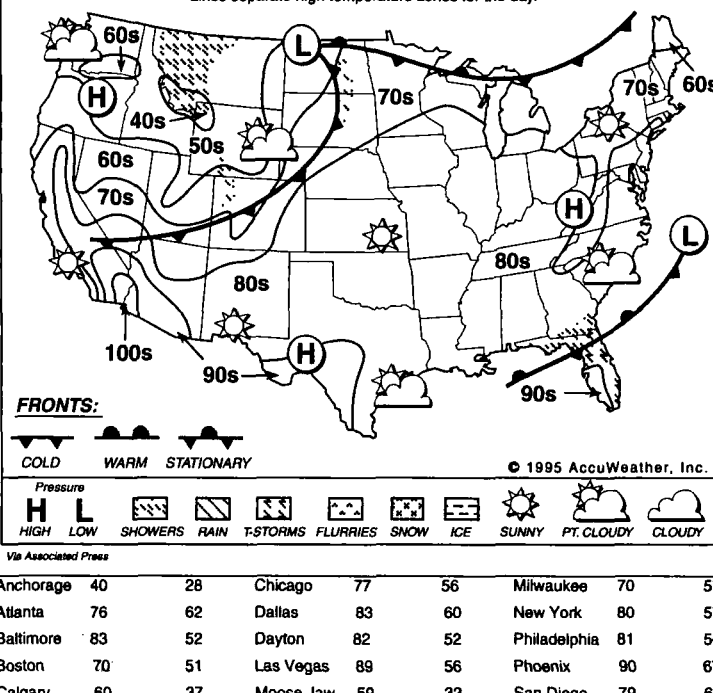
## ■ INDIANA WEATHER

Thursday, Oct. 12  
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



## ■ NATIONAL WEATHER

The AccuWeather® forecast for noon, Thursday, Oct. 12.  
Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



# O'Meara makes appointments Symposium honors

## Notre Dame's Desantis

Special to The Observer

University of Notre Dame academic-administrative and faculty appointments for the 1995-96 academic year have been announced by the University's provost, Timothy O'Meara.

Newly appointed to academic-administrative positions are:

- Klaus-Dieter Asmus, professor of chemistry and biochemistry and director of the Radiation Research Laboratory.
- John Baker, visiting assistant professor of German and Russian languages and literature and director of the Innsbruck program.
- Sister Joris Binder, O.P., associate director of the Center for Continuing Formation in Ministry.
- Steven Buechler, associate provost.
- Angie Ricks Chamblee, as-

sociate dean, Freshman Year of Studies.

- Jeanne Day, department chair of psychology.
- Elizabeth Doering, director of the Angers Program.
- Ivan Jaksic, assistant provost for international studies.
- Jeffrey Kantor, department chair of chemical engineering.
- Charles Kulpa, director of the Center for Bioengineering and Pollution Control.
- Louise Litzinger, assistant dean of the Freshman Year of Studies.
- Jerry Marley, department chair of civil engineering and geological sciences.
- Scott Maxwell, professor of psychology, to department chair.
- Juan Migliore, associate department chair of mathematics.
- William Nichols, professor

of accountancy, to associate dean for the MBA Programs in the College of Business Administration.

- Mark Pilkinton, department chair of communication and theater.
- F. Clark Power, acting chair of the Program of Liberal Studies.
- Ramachandran Ramanan, assistant department chair of accountancy.
- Larry Rapagnani, assistant provost for information technologies.
- Joseph Rosenfeld, director of law school computing.
- Colonel Thomas Runge, professor and chair of the department of aerospace studies.
- John Uhran Jr., associate dean of academic affairs for the College of Engineering.
- Susan Youens, department chair of music.

## Symposium honors

### Notre Dame's Desantis

Special to The Observer

Five prominent historians will give lectures and lead discussions on American history October 13-14 during a symposium entitled "American Political History: The State of the Discipline" in the University of Notre Dame's Center for Continuing Education (CCE).

The symposium, which is free and open to the public, is sponsored by Notre Dame's history department in honor of Vincent DeSantis, professor emeritus of history. DeSantis, who studied for his doctoral degree at Johns Hopkins University under the direction of American historian C. Vann Woodward, joined Notre Dame's history faculty as an instructor in 1949 and became a professor in 1962.

A popular undergraduate teacher and graduate mentor, he served as chair of the history department from 1963-71, and has been retired since 1982. Books of which he is the author or co-author include "Republicans Face the Southern Question: The New Departure Years, 1877-1897", "The Democratic Experience, American Past and Present", and "A History of United States Foreign Policy."

The symposium is designed not only for professional historians, but also for historians teaching at the high-school and university levels, their students, and interested lay people. All presentations will take place in the CCE auditorium, and will include time for questions and answers.

Carl Degler of Stanford Uni-

versity will give the symposium's keynote address, "His- tory Counts, or the burden of American Politics," at 10 a.m. on Friday, October 13. Degler is the author of numerous historical works, including "Affluence and Anxiety in America Since 1945", "In Search of Human Nature", and "Out of Our Past: The Forces that Shaped Modern America."

Michael Les Benedict of Ohio State University will speak on "The Politics of Reconstruction" at 1:30 p.m. Friday. A specialist in the history of the Reconstruction era, he is the author of "The Impeachment and Trial of Andrew Johnson", "A Compromise of Principle: Congressional Republicans and Reconstruction, 1863-1869", and "Fruits of Victory: Alternatives to Restoring the Union, 1865-1867."

R. Hal Williams of Southern Methodist University will speak on "The Politics of the Gilded Age" on Friday at 3 p.m. Williams is the author of "The Democratic Party and California Politics, 1880-1896" and "Years of Decision: American Politics in the 1890's." Currently, he is at work on a biography of James Blaine, a central figure in the political life of the Gilded Age.

Jane DeHart of the University of California at Santa Barbara will speak on "Gender and Politics: Reapproaching the Familiar" on Saturday, October 14 at 9:30 a.m. DeHart specializes in U.S. women's history. Her publications include "Sex, Gender, and the Politics of ERA: A State and the Nation."

## Pythons carried by flood

Associated Press

BANGKOK, Thailand First it was crocodiles. Now it's pythons.

The big snakes are the latest jungle creatures to be swept into Thai streets by monsoon floods.

Almost 100 pythons — which squeeze their prey to death — have been captured over the past three weeks around Bangkok, said Alongkorn Ma-

hannop, director of the Dusit Zoo.

"Usually, they live in their holes under the ground, eat rats, chickens, cats or dogs," Alongkorn said. "The big ones can eat people."

But flooding caused by heavy monsoon rains has flushed the pythons out of their holes and slithering into the city.

"We have got many calls, at least seven people a day, asking us to help capture the snakes,"

Alongkorn said.

He said the longest python captured so far was about 10 feet. Captured snakes are kept at the zoo until they can be released in national parks.

There have been a few cases of python bites, Alongkorn said, adding that although the snakes are not poisonous, it is possible to contract tetanus or other infections from a python bite.

Bangkok residents already fear what the tide may bring. Newspapers have been filled with reports that hundreds of crocodiles freed from their pens in farms in the north may have swum into Bangkok along the Chao Phraya River.

## CHALLENGE

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# Israeli troops leave West Bank

By SCHEHEREZADE FARAMARZI

Associated Press

West Bank Palestinians chanted "Goodbye!" and fired shots into the air in celebration Wednesday as Israeli soldiers loaded their gear onto trucks and withdrew after 28 years of occupation.

The mood was conciliatory for this hotbed of Palestinian resistance, which has seen 31 residents killed in clashes with soldiers and where people once cheered when an informer's body of was strung up on an electric pole.

"I can live with the Israelis in peace if we can get our rights," said Ali Sabha, 21, who won early release from an Israeli jail Tuesday along with 881 other Palestinians as part of the

Israel-PLO accord.

The army's departure from the villages of Qabatiyeh, Yatta and Kharbata came Wednesday despite mutual accusations and growing animosity between Israel and the PLO over implementing the agreement on Palestinian rule in the West Bank.

Under the accord, Israeli troops will leave Palestinian towns and villages over the next six months, and the West Bank's 1 million Palestinians will be granted self-rule.

Saeb Erakat, a member of PLO leader Yasser Arafat's cabinet, criticized the modest beginnings, saying Israel's pull-out from the villages was cosmetic.

In a conciliatory gesture, Israel permitted the return from exile of three senior PLO guerrilla leaders who plotted

past attacks on Israelis, including a 1975 bombing in Jerusalem that killed 14 people.

"We were soldiers in the war. But now we are soldiers of peace," one of the returnees, Mahmoud Alul, said after meeting with Arafat.

Palestinian officials said the three men — Alul, Mustafa Liftawi and Izzedine Sharif — were being groomed to take over as West Bank district chiefs in Ramallah, Tulkarem and Nablus after the Israeli troop pullout.

Israel opposition leaders responded angrily, saying the government was dishonoring the families of the men's Israeli victims.

Hundreds of Palestinians gathered around the Israeli military government headquarters to watch the army leave.

# Chilean ex-chief of police faces prison

By EDUARDO GALLARDO

Associated Press

SANTIAGO, Chile In a surprise turnabout Wednesday, the chief of the secret police under Chile's former military dictatorship accepted his jail sentence for a 1976 political assassination in the United States.

Retired general Manuel Contreras now "agrees to go to prison, should his health condition permit," said his lawyer, Julio Tapia.

Contreras, chief of the secret police during the 1973-90 military regime of Gen. Augusto Pinochet, was sentenced in May to seven years in prison for the Washington, D.C., assassination of diplomat

Orlando Letelier, a prominent Pinochet foe.

Ever since that sentencing, Contreras has repeatedly vowed he would not spend "a single day" in prison. His change of heart came a day after the Supreme Court thwarted Contreras' last legal maneuver to avoid imprisonment.

A five-member court panel voted unanimously Tuesday that Contreras, 66, can be taken to jail anytime after Oct. 23 from the navy hospital where he has been for the last four months.

The ruling said he could be put in jail even earlier "if the Navy Hospital and the doctors determine that his health condition thus permits."

# Senate

continued from page 1

nual Fighting Irish-Eagles football game "from this year forward." It shall be kept by the students of the victorious school for one year after winning it.

The trophy, which contains a dedication similar to the wording of the resolution, as well as scores from previous games, will be present at the pep rally on Friday and on the field before the game.

In other Senate business, information on the exchange of student tickets for general admission tickets was announced.

The student government office has been "swamped with

calls" about the ticket exchange, according to McCarthy.

Only 300 tickets were available for exchange for the upcoming football game against USC on October 21. Because the tickets were available on a first-come-first-serve basis, no more student tickets can be exchanged.

Although he said he understands that the Ticket Office wants to keep the student section reserved for students, McCarthy expressed his concern that more tickets should have been made available for exchange since the game is scheduled at the end of Fall Break, and many students unable to attend the game want to sell their passes to people seeking general admission tickets.

# History

continued from page 1

veloped by a University of California, Los Angeles, panel under a Bush administration contract, were roundly denounced when they came out last fall.

Conservatives said they overstated negative parts of American history, such as the Ku Klux Klan and the 1950s rise of McCarthyism, while neglecting Thomas Edison, Benjamin Franklin and George Washington.

President Clinton's education secretary, Richard Riley, agreed.

In one section, the independent panel found, the standards call for students to study the re-

ligious beliefs of American Indians and blacks in early America, but fail to mention the beliefs of European settlers. The group recommends adding that.

"We focused on seeing whether the general underlying statements of principles were sound," said Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, a Harvard University professor.

The Council for Basic Education is a Washington-based nonprofit group that advocates a rigorous liberal arts curriculum for all public school students. It was asked by the Ford Foundation, the Pew Charitable Trusts and the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation to examine the standards after they stirred controversy and make recommendations.

The UCLA group said it would examine the proposals and work to put out a new edition. "We have an obligation to do that," said UCLA history professor Gary Nash.

But Marshall, of the Family Research Council, said the independent panel should have recommended scrapping the idea of voluntary national standards altogether.

The standards won't be truly voluntary because states, local school districts and teachers will feel pressure to follow them, Marshall said. Her group recommends, instead, that private organizations publish curriculum guides.

"Then, their merits can be tested in the marketplace, and teachers can choose, rather than be pushed," she said.

# HOT.

Burn, baby, burn — disco inferno.

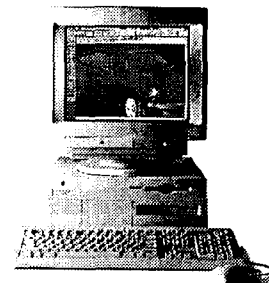
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# Selena's death claimed to be an accident

By TERRI LANGFORD  
Associated Press

HOUSTON  
The former Selena fan club president accused of murdering the Tejano singing star was waving a gun and it accidentally went off, a defense attorney told a jury in his opening statement Wednesday.

A prosecutor, however, told jurors that the shooting March 31 at a Corpus Christi motel was a "senseless and cowardly act of violence."

"The perpetrator of that act, the person sitting in this courtroom, Yolanda Saldivar, shot her in the back," District Attorney Carlos Valdez said.

Ms. Saldivar, 35, rose from fan club president to overseer of the Grammy-winning singer's clothing business. On the day of the slaying, Selena had gone to the motel to fire her for allegedly embezzling \$30,000.

Defense attorney Douglas Tinker argued that Ms. Saldivar did not realize Selena had been hit by the .38-caliber handgun she was holding.

"She waves it around. The gun just went off," Tinker said, adding that Ms. Saldivar told police the story "repeatedly, repeatedly, repeatedly."

If convicted, Saldivar could get up to life in prison.

Tinker maintained that Ms. Saldivar had been harassed by Selena's father, Abraham Quintanilla Jr.

Quintanilla, the first prosecution witness, denied threatening Ms. Saldivar.

He said he confronted her in January after getting complaints from parents who said they bought their children \$22 memberships in the Selena Fan Club, which had been organized and run by Ms. Saldivar, but received nothing.

Quintanilla testified Ms. Saldivar told him those parents just were trying to get a second T-shirt, biography sheet and picture of Selena for free. But he said a review of club records made him believe she was stealing.

"I told her I was going to go to the police and make an investigation for embezzlement," he said.

# Americans win Nobel prizes

By JANE ALLEN  
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES  
Two Americans and a Dutch scientist won the Nobel Prize in chemistry Wednesday for their controversial work warning that gases once used in spray cans and other items are eating away Earth's ozone layer.

Two other Americans received a physics Nobel for discovering subatomic particles.

The chemistry prize went to Mario Molina of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Sherwood Rowland of the University of California at Irvine, and Paul Crutzen, a Dutch citizen working at the Max Planck Institute for Chemistry in Germany.

Work by Molina and Rowland predicting an ozone "hole" laid the groundwork for its discovery in 1985 over the South Pole.

"The three researchers have contributed to our salvation from a global environmental problem that could have catastrophic consequences," said the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences in Stockholm.

The Nobel in physics went to Martin Perl of Stanford University and Frederick Reines of the University of California at Irvine.

Reines, a 77-year-old physicist and professor emeritus with a penchant for quoting Shakespeare and singing Gilbert and Sullivan operettas, is hospitalized with an undisclosed illness.

"It's sort of ironic," said a colleague who spoke on condition of anonymity. "He's deserved this for many, many years. It comes now when he's ill and not able to fully appreciate it."

Reines was honored for discovering the neutrino, one of the smallest particles in the universe, in the 1950s.

Perl was honored for research in the 1970s into

another subatomic particle, called the tau lepton.

The Royal Swedish Academy said their work answered questions about "the smallest constituents of the universe" and "what they can tell us of the history of the universe and of its future."

The work by the winners of the chemistry prize led industrial countries to agree to phase out ozone-depleting chemicals known as chlorofluorocarbons by 1996, a move some scientists continue to question.

"I believe that the Swedish Academy has chosen to make a political statement," said S. Fred Singer, a Fairfax, Va., physicist who designed the instrument used in satellites to measure ozone. Singer said it remains unclear whether CFCs are responsible for the ozone hole.

Molina, 52, and Rowland, 68, working separately from Crutzen, reported in 1974 that the CFC gases used in spray cans, refrigerators and other items threatened the ozone layer.

They calculated that if the use of CFC gases continued without lessening, there would be a significant depletion in the ozone layer, the natural barrier against cancer-causing ultraviolet radiation from the sun.

Crutzen also explained in 1970 how nitrogen oxides react with ozone to accelerate the reduction of the layer.

Molina said he sees his Nobel Prize as vindication for the field of environmental science, long belittled by mainstream scientists. "This shows that one can do rigorous science that is hypothetical, but can also be tested and applied," he said.

Larry Overman, a UCI chemistry professor, praised Rowland for taking an active role in influencing international responses to the ozone problem.

"The easiest thing would have been hide in the lab and continue doing science, and not take it to decision-making form," Overman said.

Perl learned he had won the physics award with a wake-up call from The Associated Press.

"Although physics is complicated from the math standpoint, if you relate it to the way the world is made, it's amazingly simple," he said.



## NOBEL Physics • 1995

### Winners since 1985

- 1995 Martin L. Perl and Frederick Reines, United States
- 1994 Clifford G. Shull, United States; Bertram N. Brockhouse, Canada
- 1993 Russell A. Hulse and Joseph H. Taylor Jr., United States
- 1992 Georges Charpak, France
- 1991 Pierre-Gilles de Gennes, France
- 1990 Jerome I. Friedman, United States; Henry W. Kendall, United States; Richard E. Taylor, Canada
- 1989 Norman F. Ramsey, United States; Hans G. Dehmelt and Wolfgang Paul, United States, Germany
- 1988 Leon F. Lederman, United States; Melvin Schwartz and Jack Steinberger, United States
- 1987 Alexander Muller and George Bednorz, Switzerland, Germany
- 1986 Ernst Ruska, Gerd Binnig, Germany and Heinrich Rohrer, Switzerland
- 1985 Klaus von Klitzing, West Germany

AP/Wm. J. Castello

The first tau particles were probably created in the Big Bang that started the universe, but they have long since disappeared.

Perl had to create tau particles in a particle accelerator to study them.



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After O.J.:  
Challenges for  
the Common  
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Thursday, October 12  
4:15-5:30 p.m.  
at The Center for Social  
Concerns,  
Multipurpose Room

with panelists:

Gloria-Jean Masciarotte, Dept. of English  
Warren Outlaw, Educational Talent Search  
Terry Phelps, Law School  
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## Monkeys contract virus similar to HIV

Associated Press

KANSAS CITY, Kan. A scientist says he has succeeded in causing AIDS in monkeys with a virus more closely resembling the one that infects people — a development that overcomes one obstacle to the development of drugs and vaccines against the disease.

Vaccine research had been slowed because HIV, the human AIDS virus, has not caused monkeys to become sick with AIDS.

However, monkeys can develop the disease from the simian immunodeficiency virus, which is similar to HIV.

Bill Narayan, a virologist at the University of Kansas Medical Center, used a virus developed by Harvard researchers that combines parts of HIV with SIV.

He then increased the strength of the hybrid virus by passing it from monkey to monkey through bone marrow transplants.

Within six months of being infected with the newly devel-

oped virus, about 20 monkeys developed many of the symptoms seen in humans. Three monkeys have died so far of AIDS-related causes, and four others are severely ill.

Dr. Anthony Fauci, director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, called the new virus a significant finding.

"We have been trying for so many years to find an animal model for HIV," he said. "This model will accelerate research."

The National Institutes of Health has given Narayan a four-year, \$1.6 million grant to continue studying the virus.

Dr. Norman Letvin, who helped develop the hybrid virus, described Narayan's work as a technical step, not a breakthrough, and said several laboratories are working on making monkeys sick with the virus.

Letvin said it was premature to discuss Narayan's work because it has not undergone review by other scientists.

## FBI investigates derailment

By MICHELLE BOORSTEIN  
Associated Press

HYDER, Ariz.

The FBI called in a crane Wednesday to lift toppled Amtrak coaches so agents could look underneath for clues to whoever sent the train off a bridge.

Ninety agents, some on their hands and knees in the dust and creosote bush, searched the gulch around the cars of the Sunset Limited, which toppled from a 30-foot-high trestle early Monday, killing a crew member and injuring at least 78 people.

Agents assigned to Operation Splitrail also fielded a trickle of calls to a new toll-free hot line, interviewed nearby residents about what they might have seen, and checked railroad records for leads to possibly disgruntled employees.

At the scene 55 miles southwest of Phoenix, the search covered one square mile.

"They're in and out of cars, they're on their hands and knees, they're in the railroad cars, they're up and down hills, we're all around the area," FBI spokesman Jack Callahan said.

FBI Director Louis Freeh was

asked on his way out of a Washington briefing if he anticipated arresting "the guys" responsible for the derailment soon.

"Guys?" Freeh responded, underlining that the bureau has not reached conclusions about whether one or more people were involved or even the gender of the saboteur or saboteurs. "We're going to do the best we can," Freeh added.

A senior Justice Department official in Washington, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Wednesday that at least three copies had been found of a note interpreted as claiming responsibility in the name of a group called "Sons of Gestapo." The official said more copies may have been found.

The notes mentioned the government sieges at Waco, Texas, and Ruby Ridge, Idaho — both of them rallying cries for right-wing extremists. They also reportedly mention agencies including the FBI, the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, and an unspecified local sheriff.

The official denied a report in today's Los Angeles Times that

investigators are leaning toward the theory the derailment was the work of a disgruntled railroad employee.

"We're still open-minded. We're not leaning in any direction yet. We looking at railroad employees and radical groups," the official said.

The FBI hot line received 130 calls in its first 22 hours, compared with 3,000 that came in during the same period in a far bigger case, the Oklahoma City bombing.

FBI spokesman Susan Lloyd noted there are far fewer potential witnesses, since the train derailed in the middle of the night in a roadless stretch of desert.

Also Wednesday, Randy Weaver, the white separatist at the center of the siege at Ruby Ridge, issued a statement denouncing the sabotage and saying he had never heard of "Sons of Gestapo."

"I am angry that anyone would use the tragedy that occurred to my family as some kind of justification for further senseless killing and more tragedy," said Weaver, whose wife and 14-year-old son were killed along with a federal marshal in the 1992 siege.

## CAMPUS MINISTRY... ...CONSIDERATIONS

### "COMING OUT DAY" AN OPPORTUNITY FOR REFLECTION

Each October 11, gay and lesbian people celebrate "coming out day" in cities across the nation. Sometimes important aspects of the celebration of this day can be lost because of political contingencies. I would like to take this opportunity to prescind from political agendas which can advance concepts which are troubling for many people, and focus instead on the value of every person regardless of sexual orientation.

"Coming out" day is important for many people across the nation and at the University of Notre Dame. It provides all of us with an opportunity to examine our own attitudes and perspectives.

The awareness of people on our campus has been raised because of debate and conversations which have taken place on campus since last spring. I believe Notre Dame is a more welcoming place for gay and lesbian students because of what has taken place, but all of us surely can profit from acknowledging that we have a long way to go before our campus climate is one where gay and lesbian students both know and feel they belong. It is also crucial for us to continue our efforts in the light of the fact that Notre Dame is a Catholic University.

The teaching of the Catholic Church in the area of sexual ethics is clearly stated and surely serves as a principal source for us as we try to deepen our faithful commitment to Jesus Christ and the Gospel in a Christian community which supports and challenges all of us. The call to live a chaste life is not only one of the ways in which we respond to the Lord. It is also one of the strongest bases on which our respect for each other is built and it is one of the pillars for a vibrant Christian community where the lives of believers provide witness and hope to everyone.

This is one of the reasons why we must really resolve every day to look at every person as the singular and distinctive individual he or

she is, to respect and celebrate their lives, to acknowledge unique talents and gifts, and to be a help rather than a hindrance as each of us faces the challenge of growing to our full potential in Christ. I believe that this is the reason why harassment of gay and lesbian people is sinful conduct which has repercussions on each of us and weakens our efforts to build community together. For each person who resolves today to avoid negative judgments, cruel jokes and words or characterizations that demean gay and lesbian people and hurt them, Notre Dame will be a better place for all of us.

It is important for us to state over and over again that gay and lesbian students are welcome at Notre Dame and belong here. They have every right to profit as much as they can from their Notre Dame experience and to contribute to the common good.

I hope and pray that each of us will examine our consciences often so that we can all live out our Christian commitments with joy and in peace.

*Richard V. Warner, C.S.C.*

### TWENTY-EIGHTH SUNDAY IN ORDINARY TIME

#### WEEKEND PRESIDERS AT SACRED HEART BASILICA

Sat. October 14	5:00 p.m.	Rev. Patrick Neary, C.S.C.
Sun. October 15	10:00 a.m.	Rev. Rpbert Moss, C.S.C.
	11:45 a.m.	Rev. Patrick Neary, C.S.C.

#### SCRIPTURE READINGS FOR THIS COMING SUNDAY

1ST READING	2 Kings 5: 14-17
2ND READING	2 Timothy 2: 8-13
GOSPEL	Luke 17: 11-19

# Mobster admits to murder

By WAYNE WOOLLEY  
Associated Press

## PHILADELPHIA

If the mob meant to intimidate "John-John" Veasey by rubbing out his brother, it didn't work.

The 29-year-old hit man-turned-informant took the stand for the second day Wednesday at the trial of John Stanfa, reputed boss of the Philadelphia mob, and told a rapt courtroom how he killed and tortured for the Mafia and survived a botched hit last year.

Last week, Veasey's 35-year-old brother, William, was shot at least four times in the chest in South Philadelphia by two gunmen who were waiting for him when he returned home from getting doughnuts.

Investigators believe the gunmen either sought to intimidate John Veasey or killed William, a mob associate himself, because of his bookmaking activities.

But the brash Veasey — who taunted Stanfa from the stand on Tuesday by forming his hand into imaginary gun and pulling the trigger — was unflappable under cross-examination for more than 2 1/2 hours.

He left the team of defense lawyers visibly exasperated on several occasions, offering Stanfa lawyer Jack Meyer a drink of water from the witness stand and at one point identifying Assistant U.S. Attorney Joel Friedman as "the nice-looking fellow with the maroon tie."

Testimony ended for the day after one of the defense lawyers objected to another defense

lawyer's question. Each defendant is represented by his own lawyer.

Last week, Veasey's lawyer, Joseph Fioravanti, said the slaying would not intimidate his client.

"He is grieving the loss of his brother, but he is resolute about meeting his obligation and will be testifying later on in the trial," Fioravanti said.

Stanfa, who authorities say was backed by the Gambino crime family of New York and the Sicilian Mafia, is on trial with seven other reputed mobsters.

The eight were among 27 people charged last year in a racketeering indictment that lists three murders and crimes including conspiracy, extortion, loansharking, gambling, kidnapping, and obstruction of justice.

Stanfa faces life in prison if convicted. Most of the others face sentences of at least 40 years.

John Veasey, once a "capo," or captain, in the Stanfa family, already has pleaded guilty to racketeering-murder charges for a 1993 shooting.

Two weeks after turning government informant, he survived what prosecutors allege was a hit ordered by Stanfa.

In testimony Wednesday, Assistant U.S. Attorney Robert Courtney asked Veasey about the events of Jan. 14, 1993 — the night prosecutors allege defendants Frank Martines and Al "Pajamas" Pagano tried to kill Veasey.

Veasey said he was taken to an apartment above a South Philadelphia meat store under the pretense of learning how to

run a gambling operation. Martines emerged from the bathroom and shot Veasey in the back of the head, he said.

"He said, 'Bye Johnny' and then POW! POW! POW!" Veasey said. "I spun around and said 'Frank, what are you doing?' They were my friends. I didn't think they'd shoot me."

Veasey said he began to fight with Martines, who had emptied the gun, and then Pagano, armed with a small knife, grabbed him from behind.

Each time Martines hit Veasey in the face with the pistol, "I'd hit him back," Veasey said. "He said 'You're dead.' I said, 'I ain't dead yet.'"

After overcoming both men, each at least 6 inches taller than Veasey, he staggered to the street and into the home of a woman who called an ambulance.

"I was able to talk the whole time until they put me on life support, until they put the tubes down my throat," he said.

Doctors removed bullet fragments from the back of his head, and a bullet remains lodged in his chest, he said. Veasey spent two days in the hospital before going to jail.

In testimony that left some jurors agape, Veasey told of how he once tortured a man he knew only as "Joe Fudge" with a power drill "for 15, maybe 20 minutes."

Fudge had threatened to kill Veasey and bothered Veasey's family.

"I smacked him in the face with the drill," Veasey said. "I stuck the drill in his chest, his legs, then I hit him in the knee with a baseball bat."

# Menendez brothers on their second trial

By JEFF MEYER  
Associated Press

## LOS ANGELES

Lyle and Erik Menendez went on trial again Wednesday in the brutal murders of their parents, this time without the TV cameras that made them household names in the first trial.

Jurors were grim-faced as Deputy District Attorney David Conn said the brothers "tore into the bodies" of their parents with shotgun blasts at the family's Beverly Hills mansion six years ago.

"We will show they were ambushed in a storm of gunfire," Conn said in his opening statement. "Large pieces of their mother's body were blown away and they kept firing."

Separate juries in the brothers' first trials were unable to reach verdicts last year and mistrials were declared by Superior Court Judge Stanley Weisberg.

One jury was impeached for the retrial.

Opening statements got a late start Wednesday because of problems including a sick alternate juror. That juror was dismissed, leaving five alternates.

Conn opened his case by showing graphic pictures of the dead Jose and Kitty Menendez.

"They shot their parents in the arms, legs, torso and heads," said Conn. "Hundreds of shotgun pellets tore into the bodies of Jose and Kitty Menendez."

Some jurors looked intently at the photos. Erik, 24, looked

down at the table when they were shown while Lyle, 27, looked straight ahead.

Prosecutors contend the brothers killed because they feared they would be cut off from the family fortune. Defense attorneys maintain they had been victims of sexual and emotional abuse and killed their parents out of fear for their lives.

Weisberg banned TV cameras and recording devices from the courtroom for the retrial, saying he feared coverage might taint the unsequestered jury. The brothers' first trial in 1993-1994 was televised.

The judge has allowed still photography.

Erik's lawyer, Leslie Abramson, objected three times in the initial stages of Conn's opening statement, saying his use of the word "slaughter" in describing the Aug. 20, 1989, killings was argumentative.

Weisberg agreed and reminded the jury that opening statements strictly allowed attorneys to outline their case.

Conn told jurors the brothers tried to divert attention away from themselves during the investigation's initial phase by suggesting the killings were a Mafia hit.

Before opening statements, Abramson expressed concern that the jurors might be affected by criticism that jurors in the O.J. Simpson trial received last week.

Weisberg asked the jurors whether the Simpson jury experience would influence them.

None raised a hand.

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## KEVORKIAN KORNER

# The endowment speaks, but unfortunately not on WJO

Out of the frying pan and into the fire! I've been the subject of much abuse lately in these pages, hard words which have succeeded in driving me figuratively, if not literally, into the arms of Charles Rice. Professor DeSantis says I should make with the large issues and live up to his nickname for me, the "Walter Lippman of Notre Dame."

Personally I see myself more as the Walter Brennan of Notre Dame, but that is neither here nor there. (Stop me someone please, before I get to the point.)

I've made fun of Rice for a long time. When he suggested reinstating the Iron Maiden for parking violations, for example, I thought he was going a bit too far, and said so in print. Nor do I support running Averroes as a write-in candidate in the 96 election. But I have to go along with him on this: the university has got some pair raising tuition while our immense endowment grows so prodigiously each year. "The Endowment," he writes, "seems to have taken on a life of its own."

Spontaneous generation? Who can say what happens, what dedicated sums reach such dizzying heights. Our endowment is so big they need a special mainframe coprocessor just to add it up. Like one of those crystal matrices which must be manufactured in space, any exposure of this vast sum

to terrestrial forces would ruin it. Such seems to be the administration's point of view, anyway. Here we are, without even a single department in the top ten of any discipline — and that immense, untouchable sum continues multiplying in the ether, its uses secret and its identity, ineffable.

## Josh Ozersky



I see a secret preisthood at service, worshipping its ten-figure splendor.

Like the Mayas of old, an arcane and unutterable liturgy accompanies the bloody rituals of sacrifice. The eerie music of administrative cliches hovers overhead. Endowed professorships are offered up at the transparent altar, their prestigious mystique spilled over the marble floor in hopes of summoning the djinn as incense burns.

Lo, it comes! The billion-dollar endowment speaks out of a whirlwind: it speaks in the ineffable language of money, which neither man nor priest may close his ears against. In distorted and thundrous syllables, it tells of vast and symmetrical investments, generated by subsidiary demiurges. "Go forth and tell Rice not to worry!" it concludes. "The Law School shall get its half-a-million; a fifth more than Arts & Letters, but such is my caprice. I, the Endowment, have spoken."

Perhaps this fantasy is somewhat outlandish. I see Monk Malloy, in yesterday's Observer, announced plans to actually spend some of this money on education — as opposed to the harlot of institutional "prestige." More and better books and magazines, a reader-printer that actually works, a guide to our microfilm resources, maybe even — get this — some way to force Hammes bookstore to put some of its obese profits into lowering the ludicrous book prices students are faced with every year. Who knows? Perhaps the Sacred Brotherhood of the Endowment might even look into lowering tuition.

As far as attracting top-flight students to the graduate programs, however, I say forget it. They're a bunch of jerks anyway. Mediocre students need an education too. (A similar logic once led Richard Nixon to nominate an admittedly mediocre supreme court justice, Roman Hruska, on the basis that mediocrities should be represented on the Supreme Court too. Yet another way that President was ahead of his time.) The question is, what about top-flight undergraduates, particularly stone-poor ones? I would like to know how many non-athletes get a free-ride here. That would be a good use of our obscenely large endowment. The hell with competing with places like Princeton and MIT, where you can't throw a rock without hitting half a dozen endowed professors.

Maybe I have chosen to wrong metaphor. Perhaps our Endowment is not an extra-dimensional life form. Perhaps

it is a kind of immense slow sea tortoise, laying millions of sticky, tiny eggs which, upon hatching, will provide a buffet for seagulls. The few that made it into the surf of actual spending would carry on the line, someday developing into huge crusty amphibians themselves, and assuring nature and nature's god of a continuing cosmic balance. This is perhaps more in line with Teilhard de Chardin's evolutionary christianity than Charles Rice's, but I like it anyway. One thing is for sure: Notre Dame should start spending money right and left. "For where your treasure is, there shall your heart be also." (I'd like to thank the Gideons for providing this quotation.)

#### WJO IS ON THE AIR

This news may be less than thrilling to those of you who get quite enough of me in these columns, but I had my first WVFI radio show this morning, and I enjoyed it a lot! I played some very obscure music to support my lifelong thesis that people were a lot cooler in the forties and fifties than they are now, as well as a number of spoken word recordings I got off my old records and my VCR — Alec Baldwin's motivational speech from Glengarry Glen

Ross, for example. I think it's somewhat unhealthy for someone to enjoy the sound of his own voice as much as I do, but it keeps me from assaulting students by St. Mary's lake, so I persist.

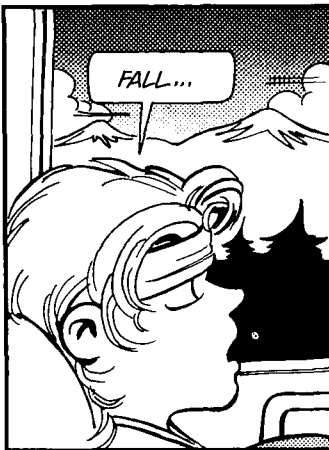
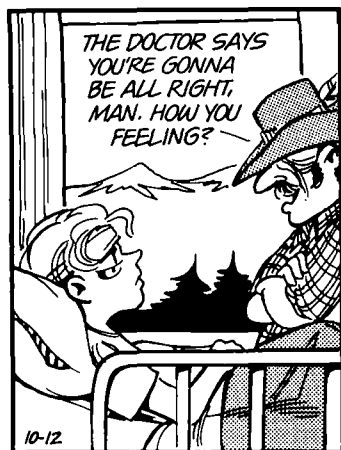
#### GET WITH THE PROGRAM, ALREADY!

It has come to my attention that the vast majority of students don't read Common Sense, any more than they listen to WVFI — a mistake on both counts, especially given my regular contributions to these organs. But putting such stuff aside for the moment, those of you who are upset with the status quo ought to think about submitting something to Common Sense. We here at the Observer try not to get too mixed up in partisan controversies or political ill will, but at Common Sense the gloves are off (as O.J. would say) and every man is his own columnist. "For my part, I am just happy to be included in what our press releases euphemistically call the Notre Dame community, so much so that I am legging it for home with all deliberate speed in a matter of hours. Have a nice break, everybody."

Josh Ozersky is a graduate student in history and can be reached by e-mail at Joshua.A.Ozersky.1@nd.edu.

## DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



## QUOTE OF THE DAY

"It is certain because it is impossible."

—Tertullian



## ■ GOD 'N LIFE

## Taking a second crack at a smile

Greetings!

Imagine prehistoric humans, without language, without the written word. What was the first greeting?

A smile.

In His infinite wisdom, God meant to show all generations the importance of a smile as greeting. This silent gesture overcomes all barriers, spoken and unspoken. It also brightens the day.

People can say "Good morning" out of habit, without meaning it. To consciously smile as the words are delivered takes an extra effort, and makes the greeting genuine. After all, what is good about a morning after a sleepless night? What is good about a morning that threatens thunderstorms or (soon enough) three feet of snow?

A smile makes it good.

How many kinds of smiles are there? Each is unique, isn't it? That makes it even more of an uplifting experience. Watch a group of toddlers being entertained by a clown, and each delighted little face has a different smile. A freshman girl has a distinct smile for the junior basketball star she loves. And every single smile is a sign of encouragement which bolsters the spirit.

Daily on the campus, we pass many people we don't know, but who share a common goal: survival, if nothing else. We cannot ignore each other. It would be like trying to navigate Chicago during the rush hour

and ignoring the other cars. Why not greet one extra person today with a sincere smile and a "Hello"? Tomorrow, greet two extra people. Try not to forget that charity is made up of such "random acts of kindness". We never know how we touch others by what we do.

Sure, there will be days when the mouth is set in a permanent frown. One too many beers the previous night, a backache from the inter-hall football scrimmage, worries about an incomplete assignment may bring us down. That's when a roommate or a total stranger on the way to the dining hall may make all the difference by looking straight at you and smiling. Can a return smile not be in the works?

As we go through life, beyond the confines of dear ol' Notre Dame, the practice of smiling (the art of smiling?) will become even more vital to our existence. Out in the "world", more and more people need the shot in the arm a smile gives. And if we are the one to give it, the ultimate rewards may be greater than we expect - not money, power or fame necessarily, but respect, love and an added appreciation of life.

Isn't that worth taking a second to crack a smile?

*Julie Ferraro is the secretary of the Freimann Life Science Center.*

Julie Ferraro



## ■ LETTER TO THE EDITOR

## Undergraduates sacrificed as tuition costs increase

Dear Editor:

Although forced to pay increasingly high tuition rates year after year, the student body of Notre Dame- and particularly the undergraduate student body- has not been made aware of the answers to two fundamental questions. First, where is the increased tuition revenue directed, and second, how does this benefit the undergraduate student body? It does, after all, seem justified that we should have answers to these questions, but time and time again, the apologetics of the administration frame such answers in vague terms which lead nowhere ("For the long-term prosperity of Notre Dame," etc. etc.).

The University is, without a doubt, committed to becoming one of the premier research universities in the United States. To that extent, it has required increasing research workloads for Her faculty, which, according to Colloquy 2000, has had the following preliminary results: "teachers available to do the (instruction have) become inadequate." (p. 6) Indeed, Professor Varma noted that Notre Dame has one of the highest student-faculty ratios among its peer institutions (Notre Dame Reports, Sept. 16, 1994). Incidentally, the student-faculty ratio has dropped significantly in the science and business departments, where research and graduate school are all but requisites.

Moreover, a proposal in the Colloquy 2000 to increase the number of faculty members by 150 was designed not to reduce this student-faculty ratio, but was proposed in order to allow for more research time for current professors. With these ends in mind, if the student-faculty ratio is not reduced, then the increase in faculty has not failed; it has only failed if research has not increased and/or improved significantly. None of this, however, will come to pass soon, for an administrative representative has declared hiring 150 new faculty members a "pipe-dream" that will not be accomplished.

Finally, an increasing proportion of the teaching load is being shifted to graduate students, who now teach 15% of all courses in the Arts and Letters Department (Notre Dame Reports, Sept. 16, 1994). This reflects a national trend, but one has to wonder not whether this is having an adverse effect on teaching (An inexperienced graduate student has just replaced a twenty-year experienced professor- can anyone guess who knew better how to conduct and develop a classroom?), but to what extent the

teaching has been damaged within the Arts and Letters Department.

This is only the preliminary aspect of the tuition question. The University has for a long time been committed to retaining a low number of undergraduates; the number has crept uncomfortably high for them to seventy-seven hundred. As such, a constant number of students can be expected to have a constant number of facilities required for them.

This said, any intended building project should be examined, and one may be surprised to learn that, not only have four new buildings been constructed in the last three to five years, but an additional nine academic, and six non-academic, buildings or extensions are proposed in the next ten years. These include: an expansion to the Snite Museum, a new Art Building on the "DeBartolo Quad," a science teaching laboratory facility, a laboratory for aquatic teaching and research, a graduate center (more on this later), a new sports center, and an administrative services building, among others. This does not include the four new dorms on the old golf course, which are simply transferring students across campus: no new students will come from this, and the South Dining Hall will be utterly swamped.

Given that we have fifteen new building projects proposed, we should recognize that all of these additions will add significantly to the Plant Costs of the school. Each building will require heating, plumbing, electricity, maintenance, air-conditioning, special equipment in certain instances, and onwards, as well as start-up costs that will be (Judging by the cost of DeBartolo and the Business Building) well over fifty million dollars. Plant costs will increase several million dollars per year. Can anyone conjecture where this money will come from?

Now, the University may point out that over the next five years, a drive will be led by William Sexton to raise seven hundred sixty seven million dollars for the University. Most of this will go to endowments. Two things should be noted: first, in 1993, 1992, 1991 and back, not one dime was withdrawn from the Endowment fund for current expenditures (Notre Dame Financial Statements); second, tuition has gone from comprising thirty two percent of the University's total revenue in 1967, to forty-eight percent of the total revenue by 1993 (though it has been reported to be as high as fifty-seven percent- Notre

Dame Reports, Sept. 16 1994, p. 90).

If these trends continue, over the next five years, students- whose numbers, unlike buildings, are not increasing- will be forced to shell out approximately one-half of the total additional costs

What, then, are the total costs? And who are these projects benefiting?

Who, for instance, is benefiting from the newly built research center in Land O'Lakes, Wisconsin? How much did that cost, and how many students utilize it per year? The university may claim that this facility has some great purpose, but if so, why do hardly any students know it exists? Benefits deserve to be praised, not hidden.

To close this introduction to Notre Dame Finance (and I do stress introduction; what is available to the public tells quite a tale... what is not available may prove to be monolithic), I would like to discuss the proposals of one Dean Nathan Hatch, Chairman of the Committee on Research, Scholarship, and Infrastructure. This committee is designed solely for the graduate programs.

In a June of 1994 meeting of the administration (September, 1994 Notre Dame Reports), Dean Hatch laid out plans calling for seventy-five to one hundred million dollars worth of "one time" and permanent investments in the graduate schools alone over the next ten years, in addition to a request to increase graduate and undergraduate (mostly graduate) funding for the Art Program by twenty nine million dollars, in addition to thirty six million dollars for the library (A story in and of itself), in addition to an extra three million dollar request for research funding by Professor Hatch, in addition to five million dollars for the Law Library over the next five years. Incorporated in these costs are at least seventy-five new non-faculty jobs over the next ten years (Remember the faculty "pipe dream?"). Dare we ask who will pay for all of this? Dare we ask, since almost all of this is dedicated to research, what benefits we, as the undergraduate student body, will see (none?)? Need we wonder why so much office space is needed now at Notre Dame?

Funding has since been given to Professor Hatch, and has been proceeding ahead of schedule. The administration has expressed considerable pleasure at this, as has Professor Hatch. As for the planned graduate center... about one year prior to Dean Hatch's proposal, Professors Bonello and Delaney, Co-

Chairmen of the Undergraduate Studies Committee, proposed an Undergraduate Center to foster relations between students and professors, and provide an intellectual atmosphere, etc., which was to cost approximately one hundred twenty five thousand dollars a year to operate. It was at this meeting, as he himself was drawing up long-term plans for the graduate school, that Professor Hatch issued the sole dissent, stating that this program would be unlikely to get funding because of "other academic priorities." (Notre Dame Reports, Feb. 4, 1994).

Finally, we should note that Timothy O'Meara has estimated that 700-800 million additional dollars will be needed in order to fulfill the goals of Colloquy 2000 (Notre Dame Reports, Nov. 5; 1993).

So much for Mr. Sexton's campaign drive. Incidentally, if students pay one-half of that bill, our academic fees will be between thirty and thirty-two thousand dollars by the year 2000. Further evidence of large tuition increases can be deduced from the forecasted graduate school tuition rates by the year 2000, as given in Notre Dame Research, but this is an issue that cannot be adequately addressed at the moment.

There are, though, some concerned about these developments, but they are few and far between. Recorded in the Jan. 21, 1994 edition of the Notre Dame Reports, Father Miscamble expressed concern that the strong focus on graduate education seemed unfair because the undergraduates have been (that is, already) hurt by the reduction in faculty teaching loads due to research. What is interesting is that there was no recorded opposition to this statement.

Although there is much more to be said concerning our tuition, I would like to close for now with the following point. Nationally, Catholic primary schools are recognized as one of the best educational systems available, yet their cost per pupil is almost one-half that of publicly run schools. If these schools can offer the best primary education at the cheapest rate, why cannot Notre Dame offer the best undergraduate program in America at the cheapest rate as well?

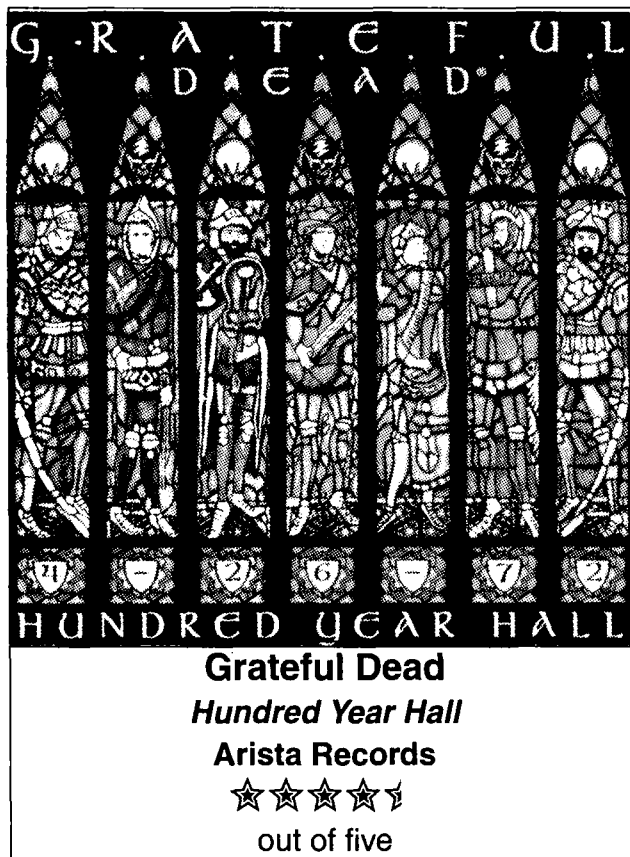
This is not a question, it is a challenge that we should clearly be striving towards, beyond Colloquy 2000.

ROGER ZALNERAITIS, JR

Junior  
Morrissey Hall

## ■ ALBUM REVIEW

## THE ETERNAL HUNDRED YEARS



BY DOMINIC DEVITO

Accent Music Critic

Before going on to heap loads of praise upon the new two-disc set from the (former?) premier improvisational rock band in America, I would like to voice my complaints regarding this release.

First, there is an entire CD worth of material left off of this set which any loyal Dead fan would have been happy to buy.

In addition, the fact that a pair of unreleased Ron "Pigpen" McKernan tunes were cut off to make room for mainstream favorites "One More Saturday Night" and "Me and My Uncle" makes me wonder about the marketing strategy Grateful Dead Productions chose in hope of success in the mass audience. But enough of my Puritanical Dead fan ravings, let's move on to the music, shall we?

A quick listen to the fifteen songs presented shows a theme of time and motion prevalent during the great *Europe '72* tour. Hardened by seven years of constant touring and having shed the carefree recklessness of their psychedelic heyday in San Francisco, the band revels in a new batch of songs which showcases a jaded form of optimism. Songs such as "Jack Straw," "Comes a Time," and "Truckin'," seem to say that life on the road may sometimes be fun, but it's always going to be tough.

As a result, the live show which is the basis for the *Hundred Year Hall* discs is a small window which allows the listener to glimpse the mindset of the band during an important transitional year. Recorded on April 26, 1972, at the Jahrhundert Halle in Frankfurt, Germany, it is a wonderful addendum to the amazing music available on the 1973 release, *Europe '72*.

As the old Dead fan adage goes, "Lesh is more," and this saying was never more true than on this set. Produced and mixed by angular bassist extraordinaire Phil Lesh himself, this collection highlights his unique classically-trained style of bass playing in a manner unrivaled by any previous Dead release.

From the opening licks of a rollicking "Bertha" to the closing strains of "Sugar Magnolia," Lesh's omnipresent bass bombards the senses with thick gusto. He not only lays down the beats, but then shifts gears and plays around them, often in the upper regis-

ter as a second lead guitarist. His classical and jazz backgrounds make him the prime catalyst for many of the Dead's exploratory improvisations on this disc.

The obvious spacefest on this set can be found on the entire second disc, which encompasses sixty-nine minutes of music with merely four songs and a drum solo.

The two main culprits are "Truckin'" and "Cryptical Envelopment (which is really "The Other One"...yet another example of hypocracy run rampant at GD Productions)", and as the latter covers over thirty-six minutes, all I can say about it is it covers a wide range of musical styles, some jazzy and light, others straight out spacey, and still others just plain boring.

Also worth mentioning is the always enjoyable "China Cat Sunflower"/"I Know You Rider" combination, which highlights Bob Weir's dexterity at rhythm guitar, and Keith Godchaux's ability to provide sparkling piano fills.

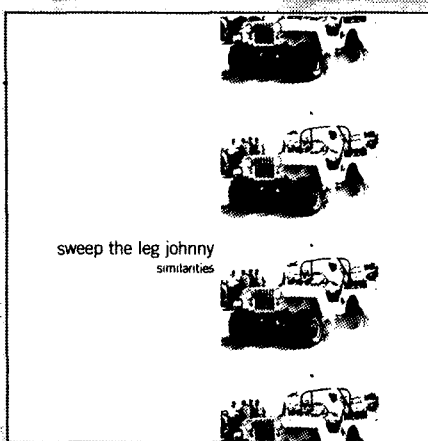
On disc one, the fireworks are to be found on Pigpen's blues raveup, "Lovelight," and it's interesting transition into "Goin' Down the Road Feelin' Bad," a crowd favorite in any language.

A noteworthy addition to disc one is "Next Time You See Me," a bluesy pop cover by Pigpen which is available for the first time ever on an official Dead CD. The same applies to "Comes a Time" on disc two, which was previously available on a Jerry Garcia solo effort, but is much more powerful here in a live setting with his traditional bandmates.

It would have been easy to write about the synchronicity surrounding this release (which was in the works last February) and Garcia's death only two months before, but that's not a music critic's job.

The music on this set is a historical treasure, a preservation of one of the most unique aspects of musical culture: the Dead show. For any casual fan of the Dead's music, this will make a significant addition to the collection.

## ■ WVFI CORNER



Sweep the Leg  
Johnny/  
Streganona 7"  
the eStaTe records  
☆☆☆☆☆  
out of five

The eStaTe records is in business! With this long-awaited release from the brand new Chicago record label the eStaTe, Sweep and Streganona make their mark. Scrapping together cash, trophies, ingenuity and vision, these two bands have finally released a 7" worthy of the talent to be found in both bands.

Streganona's "Then I had a Stroke" is dominating, both because of the intricate and playful polvo-esque guitar playing, as well as the pounding rhythms which consistently demand your attention.

Unlike the continuous shuffling membership of the countless bands in the "punk" scene of Chicago, Streg has steadily and continuously progressed while never losing the original verve and zest for life that make them the cats they are today.

On any given night, one could catch Streganona playing early rap covers or Bad Company renditions. On other nights, one might catch them rocking so hard that Mark's lungs burst. Intense double lyricism, pounding tempos, and a true rocker's attitude equals Streganona.

While on the subject of live performance, I once saw Sweep guitarist Chris Daly play so hard that his hand split wide open, bleeding all over his guitar and he never stopped playing.

This incident brings me to the subject of "Similarities" by Sweep the Leg Johnny. Erstwhile ND scenesters, this band is finally getting a fair shake and nod of approval after the grueling experience of independent music in the mecca of South Bend, Indiana.

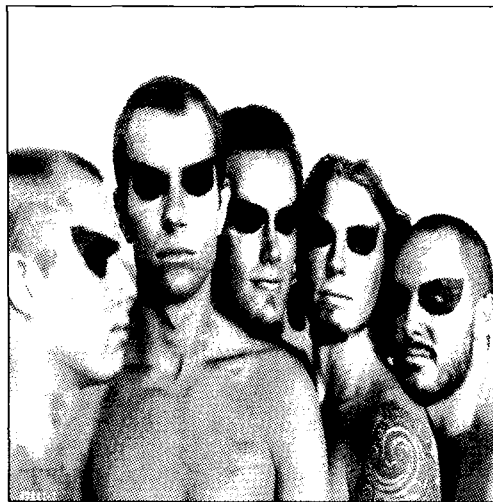
"Similarities" is a breakthrough song for the band, it departs from the structure expected by Sweep, and lends itself to more depth by creating an ambient sphere of drumming, Seam-esque vocals, and expansive bass-strumming by Wilfred Frieve. The songs lends itself credibly to fit into the realm of experimental without losing its hard edge and careening into spoken word art-rock.

Sweep the Leg walks a difficult line with the interesting addition of a saxophone. However, to their credit they have never given up their vision and remain a band that blends all the elements of good song-writing with driving emotionally packed moments of being. Check them out.

Listen on Thursday nights to the Top 20 show on WVFI 640 AM for this delish gem.

David McMahon, WVFI music director.

## Nebraska Dawn



311  
311  
Capricorn Records  
☆☆☆☆☆  
out of five

Just ten years ago rap music was edging its way into the mainstream. Breakdancing was at its peak, graffiti art had reached a whole new level, and the hip-hop culture was spreading rapidly beyond the confines of New York City. Now in 1995, rap and its various forms are launching careers of bands who were influenced by rap music, but do not necessarily play it.

Those kings of the echo chamber, P.M. Dawn, have just released their third album, *Jesus Wept*, a collection of eccentric psychedelia through mellow grooves and dreamy lyrics. Gone are Prince Be's ambitions of becoming a rappin' machine, as he tones down his style and sings most of his lyrics.

In the meantime, J.C.'s blend of obscure sampling and solid instrumentation creates the landscapes on which Be paints. Clever and unpredictable hooks surround practically every song as themes such as love, sex, and depression are dealt with from a gospel point of view.

Wearing his Catholic influences on his sleeve, Be drowns his vocals in spiritual whines, oohs, and ahhs, as if he is connected to the music.

"I'll Be Waiting for You" contains a sample of the song "Pacific" by 808 State and is perhaps the most fitting sound bit they have used since Spandau Ballet's "True" for "Set Adrift on Memory Bliss," their breakthrough hit from 1991. The snap-crackly groove from an old hip-

hop beat rocks in the background as does the spacey keyboard effects.

Along with utilizing much more expansive harmonies, Be's vocal range explodes on this LP, seeing him soar to heights previously explored by P.M. Dawn.

The best track on the disc is "Apathy...Superstar?!" which features an excellent drum rhythm as well as fabulous bass guitar by guest player Cameron Greider. "Am I unsure? Absolutely/You contaminate me so well/I believe you now/Truly I care about you so deeply/God I wish I believed me," Be seems to float above the groove as he sings this song.

Thankfully P.M. Dawn is ready to introduce us to sounds which prove that the term R & B does not have to stand for relentless and boring.

On the other side of the rap spectrum, there exists a band from Omaha, Nebraska who have also just released their third album. 311 by 311 shows them finding their own unique style, yet not straying from it quite enough. 1985 was also about the time that rap music was introduced to the power riff, and now ten years later, 311 is working out what to do with it.

Although their frat-boy rapping style does not vary much from song to song, it does introduce us to some impressive vocal harmonies. As soon as 311 decides to introduce a song structure other than intro-verse-chorus-verse-chorus-bridge-chorus-fade, they probably will have made an impressive album.

-by Rob Adams

P.M. Dawn  
Jesus Wept  
Island Records  
☆☆☆☆☆  
out of five





# The Beautiful South



## Carry On Up the Charts

Go! Discs Ltd.

☆☆

out of five

South but misses as often as it hits.

The chronological order of *Carry On* charts The Beautiful South's development from string-drowned cheese to string-drowned cheese. In between are moments of grace, however.

"My Book" is the first reasonable excuse for horns (five songs into the album). Vocalists Paul Heaton and Briana Corrigan serve up a platter of what you (presumably) paid for on "A Little Time," a he said/she said tale of doomed romance.

The Beautiful South even approach greatness at times. "36D," a scathing attack on pin-up queens, features keyboards reminiscent of Simple Minds at their most uplifting. "Bell Bottomed Tear," a song about infidelity, features Corrigan's most affecting lyric and vocal performance: "This is the child I brought up and this is the woman you laid/ This is the woman you laid." "Old Red Eyes is Back," a pro-temperance fable, has the quality of a Broadway song: you want to sing along every time you hear it.

After that, the album is a wash. Jacqueline Abbott takes over for Corrigan on the final third of the album. Imagine Ma Kettle taking over for Miss America, well its the same idea here. Someone told Abbott the lie that "flat and loud" means "dark and atmospheric." It's no wonder Miaow, their 1994 release, is available only on import.

The disk ends with "Dream A Little Dream," and Abbott's massacre of what used to be a folk song makes Mama Cass sound like Barbara Streisand.

Given The Beautiful South's sense of irony, one wonders if the album title wasn't ironic as well. *Carry On Up the Charts* is the third-most selling album in UK chart history. It's a decent pop collection, but did these guys really outsell Lennon and McCartney on their home turf? Surely you jest. Next time you complain about the tripe being produced here in the US, check out The Beautiful South and stop feeling sorry for yourself.

-by Kevin Dolan

STEREO REVIEW once gushed, "Only Britain could produce a band as likably eccentric as The Beautiful South." In regards to British bands, "likably eccentric" usually translates to "lyrically and vocally excellent, yet infuriatingly smug." *Carry On Up the Charts* has all of the above, and will remind many of you why you hate British pop in the first place.

*Carry On*, The Beautiful South's greatest hits compilation, is like broccoli, an acquired taste. Repeated, forced doses create a certain tolerance to their oh-so-clever brand of pop. If you're irony-challenged, don't even bother. Irony abounds for The Beautiful

## WSND Top 20

1. Morrissey - *Southpaw Grammar*
2. Garbage - *Garbage*
3. Red, Hot, and Bothered - *Compilation*
4. Lisa Loeb and Nine Stories - *Tails*
5. G. Love and Special Sauce - *Coast to Coast Motel*
6. Urge Overkill - *Exit the Dragon*
7. "Four Rooms" Soundtrack
8. Bo bud greene - *Whatever*
9. Ash - *Trailer*
10. The Chinadoll - *Tango*
11. Veruca Salt - *American Thighs*
12. Gene - *Olympian*
13. Green Day - *Insomniac*
14. Letters to Cleo - *wholesale meats and fish*
15. Alanis Morissette - *jagged littlepill*
16. Morella's Forest - *Super Deluxe*
17. Whale - *we care*
18. echobelly - *on*
19. Lizard Music - *Fashionably Lame*
20. Eve's Plumb - *Cherry Alive*

WSND 88.9 fm's Nocturne Night Flight plays the best in college radio every night from midnight to 2 am.

## Dead Hot Workshop

It is rare for a new band to escape the grasp of the "alternative" label, especially with the huge success many "alternative" bands have experienced over the past few years. It is also rare for a particular type of music - The Black Crowes and Drivin' N' Cryin' come to mind - to have fallen by the way side, despite its mass appeal.

Sometimes a revival can come from the bands that trademarked the fallen type of music, however, the majority of the time a revival is sparked by a new band.

In the case of the Southern grassroots rock made famous by bands such as Lynyrd Skynyrd and The Allman Brothers Band and kept alive by The Crowes and Drivin' N' Cryin' the revival has been sparked by a hot new band, Dead Hot Workshop.

The recent release of their album *1001* can only hope to bring back the pure-rooted traditional rock and roll that has become an endangered species in today's music world. Songs that are played and sung



1001  
Tag Recordings  
☆☆☆☆  
out of five

with passion fill this fourteen song CD from a band that seems to have taken a page out of the Southern book of music.

Singer/Guitarist Brent Babb and Guitarist Steve Larson are a perfect match as they overlap rhythms and intricate leads through each song. Bassist G. Brian Scott and Drummer Curtis Grippe provide the solid backbone from which Babb and Larson work.

Thankfully, Dead Hot Workshop did not release an album where all the songs have the same beat and use the same chords. Instead, *1001* varies both in speed and sound from the slower more grassroots songs "Lead Thoughts" and "Mr. S.O.B." to the faster, more powerful, but not overpowering rock and roll found on tracks such as "Choad" and "Sex With Strangers."

The timing of *1001* is exceptional, especially with the recently released Black Crowes album helping to revive traditional rock which has been lost in the airwaves to the newer, more powerful force of grunge.

-by Christian Stein

## Piano Man

Patrick Moraz, former Moody Blues and Yes pianist, plays tonight at Notre Dame

By CATHERINE DEELY  
Accent Copy Editor

His talent has, quite literally, made waves across the globe. From the early days of nurturing his talent in Switzerland, to illuminating concerts and CDs as a member of Yes and the Moody Blues, pianist Patrick Moraz has done great things with the gift of flying fingers.

Now, thanks to the efforts of the Notre Dame Student Players, this pillar of the musical community is bringing his act to Notre Dame for a solo piano concert today, Thursday, October 12 at Washington Hall.

The classically-trained Moraz's career has spanned several genres. After a stint playing the Montreux Jazz Festival he went on to keyboard for Yes for two years, contributing to what is widely viewed as some of the band's most brilliant material, including the groundbreaking album *Relayer*.

Moraz then spent thirteen years as a member of

the Moody Blues. After leaving the group, he has established a successful solo career, highlighted by his composition of the music for the 1996 Olympic Games.

His 1994 solo piano debut, the album "Windows of Time," met with rave reviews; as "Keyboard" magazine remarked, "If Beethoven had gigged with Yes, he might have wound up sounding like this."

Moraz's Coming Home America Tour II (CHAT), of which the ND performance is part, has evolved due to a unique means of fan feedback. This past spring, Moraz presented an open letter on the Internet, proposing the idea of playing a series of public and private performances. Needless to say, response to his suggestion was enthusiastic—there were over 130 requests in less than a month.

Tickets for the concert are now available at the LaFortune Box Office. The show will begin at 8 p.m. Diehard Yes/Moody Blues fans, pianists, and those who simply appreciate music are all invited and encouraged to enjoy this night of musical magic.

## Tracks Top 20

1. Candlebox - *Lucy*
2. Grateful Dead - *Hundred Year Hall*
3. AC/DC - *Ballbreaker*
4. Oasis - *What's the Story Morning Glory*
5. Mariah Carey - *Daydream*
6. Alanis Morissette - *Jagged Little Pill*
7. Red Hot Chili Peppers - *One Hot Minute*
8. Rusted Root - *When I Woke*
9. Friends Soundtrack
10. Hootie & The Blowfish - *Cracked Rearview*
11. Blues Traveler - *Four*
12. Freddy Jones Band - *North Avenue Wake Up Call*
13. Urge Overkill - *Exit the Dragon*
14. Lisa Loeb & The Nine Stories - *Tails*
15. Prince - *Gold Experience*
16. Collective Soul - *Collective Soul*
17. David Bowie - *Outside*
18. Foo Fighters - *Foo Fighters*
19. Deep Blue Something - *Home*
20. Emmylou Harris - *Wrecking Ball*

The Tracks Top 20 is compiled from Tracks' sales records, week ending 10/8.



The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

- An Illios Farmer

## ■ NFL

## Sanders' contract receives approval

Associated Press

## NEW YORK

The NFL approved Deion Sanders' contract with the Dallas Cowboys on Wednesday, but said the contract circumvents the salary cap and must be restructured.

The conditional approval will allow the star cornerback to play with the Cowboys as soon as he is healthy.

Sanders is recovering from ankle surgery and is not expected to play until Oct. 29 in Atlanta at the earliest.

In the meantime, his \$35 million, seven-year deal will have to be redrawn to fit under the salary cap of \$37.1 million per team.

The decision was immediately opposed by the NFL Players Association, which said the league has "no basis for challenging the contract in any way."

"Our agreement specially states that anything permitted by the collective bargaining agreement cannot be considered circumvention," said Richard Berthelsen, the union's general counsel.

"The league has already approved contracts for other players who have used the same techniques, including

Andre Rison and Eric Allen."

The Cowboys scheduled a news conference for Thursday to discuss the matter.

This latest development could present problems for the Cowboys.

If the readjustment puts them over the cap, they might have to cut a player to make room for Sanders.

Starting defensive tackle Russell Maryland was a candidate to be released earlier because of his \$1.9 million salary.

Harold Henderson, the NFL's director of labor relations, said Sanders' contract was designed to evade the cap by paying him a base salary at the league minimum of \$178,000 for the first three years while setting his average salary at \$5.5 million.

"Sanders' contract is structured to avoid counting under the salary cap a very large portion of the compensation which Deion is to receive for his services during the early years of his contract," Henderson said.

"In this respect, Deion's contract stands apart from every other in the league. In our view, the contract as currently structured involves salary cap circumvention."

## Bucs sneak into first place

By FRED GOODALL  
Associated Press

## TAMPA, Fla.

The Tampa Bay Buccaneers are going about business as usual this week, determined not to make much of their new surroundings — first place in the NFC Central.

It's been 16 years since the Bucs have been alone in first this late in a season — though a lot of people aren't convinced the NFL's losingest franchise of the past decade is as good as its 4-2 record.

The offense ranks 28th among 30 teams and has scored just five touchdowns during its three-game winning streak. The starting quarterback hasn't finished three of the past four games and has thrown for just three TDs in six weeks.

Even the fans, hungry for a winner after enduring a league-record 12 consecutive seasons with at least 10 losses, aren't sure what to make of the team's best start since 1990.

Attendance has dropped dramatically since a sellout crowd of 71,507 watched the team play its worst game of the season (a 25-6 loss to Chicago) in the home opener.

Only 49,234 showed for a game against Washington on Sept. 24 and just 41,732 for last week's 19-16 victory over Cincinnati that gave Tampa Bay a one-half game lead in the division over Chicago, Green Bay and Minnesota.

"I don't have an answer for you on the attendance," said coach Sam Wyche, who has been critical of the way the team has been portrayed during the winning streak.

The Bucs have played only two teams with winning records, Cleveland and Chicago, and lost to both.

They've beaten Washington, Carolina and Cincinnati the past three weeks, but haven't looked good doing it.

Wyche said a combination of things may have affected attendance last week, including the threat of rain and the lack of a rivalry with the Bengals, an AFC opponent Tampa Bay rarely plays.

"We're winning, but we're quietly winning right now, and we certainly aren't winning with the big headlines," the coach said.

"Frankly, when we win we're actually getting put down a little bit. We've got a little more winning to do before we actually get more accolades for the effort. We're getting put down for the things that didn't happen right instead of analyzing the (good) things that did happen."

An improved defense that's forced 10 turnovers in the last two games is the biggest reason the Bucs are in first and have a shot at remaining in contention for the division title.

Tampa Bay and Oakland lead the NFL with 17 takeaways, while the Bucs are 12th in total defense, allowing 324.5 yards per game. Through six games,

opponents have scored just six touchdowns — one in the fourth quarter.

The offense, which added receiver Alvin Harper during the offseason in hopes of becoming more explosive, is barely holding up its end in the team's success.

Quarterback Trent Dilfer has struggled and watched the end of the last two victories from the bench.

While backup Casey Weldon hasn't been dazzling, he has delivered a handful of big plays and not made any costly mistakes.

Wyche insists a quarterback controversy is not in the making, but the offense clearly will have to make strides soon if the Bucs are going to stay atop the division.

"Every week we go in saying, 'The D has been great; now it's our turn,'" said center Tony Mayberry. "And every week we don't do it."

Wyche feels too much has been made of how poorly the offense has performed. He says the unit is progressing and that it's only a matter of time before Dilfer shows why he was the sixth pick in the 1994 draft.

In the meantime, the coach thinks the team should be judged by its overall effort not the shortcoming of one component.

"We were in three tough; pressure, can't-make-a-mistake-at-the-end situations, and we won all three," he said, reflecting on the past three weeks.

## The Ad Hoc Committee On Gay And Lesbian Student Needs

invites all gay, lesbian, and bisexual students to an open listening session on Wednesday evening, *October 25, 1995, from 7:00 p.m. to 8:30 p.m. in room 300 of the University Counseling Center.* A reception will follow.

Please come to share your concerns. We need to hear from you. We want to provide a safe environment in which honest dialogue can occur. If you have any questions, please contact:

*Ann Firth Chair @ 631-5550.*

*Sister Sue Bruno, O.S.F.*

*Rev. Terence Linton, C.S.C.*

*Ms. Sharon Miller*

*Prof. Maura Ryan*

*Dr. Susan Steibe-Pasalich*

*Rev. David B. Burrell, C.S.C.*

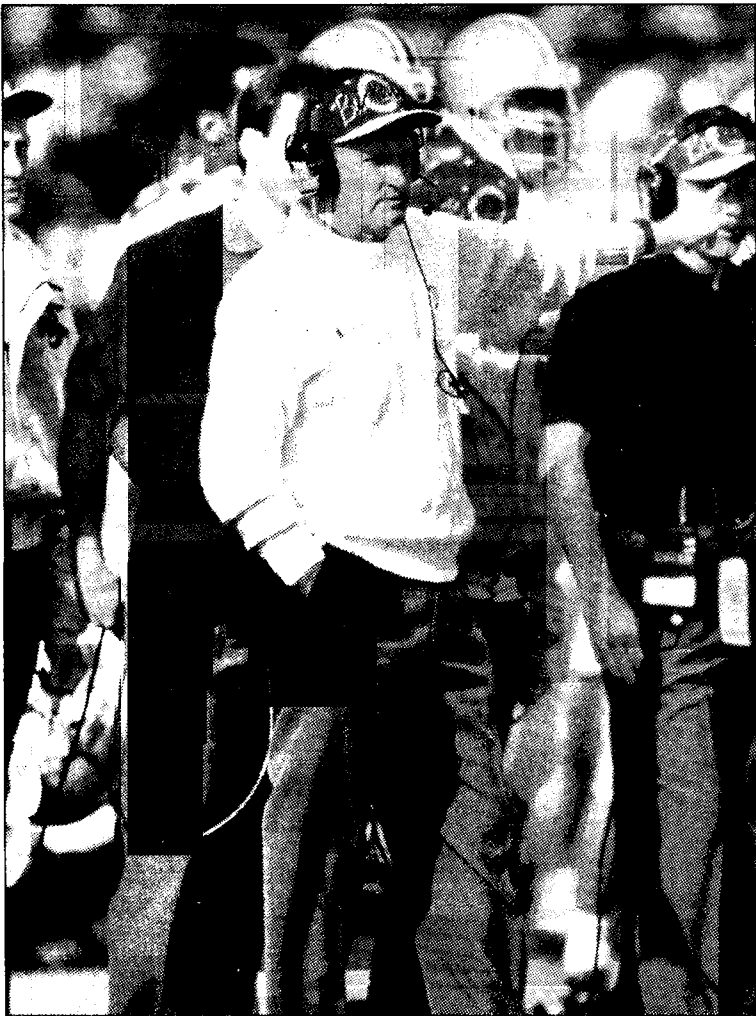
*Mr. Dennis McCarthy*

*Mr. Jonathan Patrick*

*Mr. Anthony Silva*

*Dr. Patrick Utz*

*Rev. Richard V. Warner, C.S.C.*



Ohio State Sports Information  
Head coach John Cooper's Ohio State Buckeyes have National Championship aspirations after moving to 5-0 last weekend.

## COLLEGE FOOTBALL

# Buckeyes eye big prize

By RUSTY MILLER  
Associated Press

COLUMBUS, Ohio  
Maybe it's the province of fans who have come to expect the worst in the 27 years since Ohio State last won a national championship.

Despite a 5-0 record, four victories over nationally ranked teams and a No. 4 ranking, there are still concerns about the Buckeyes' defense heading into Saturday's game at No. 21 Wisconsin.

Those concerns are twofold: for the most part opponents have been able to run on Ohio State, and a defense that had 16 sacks at this point last year has five so far.

"My response is we're undefeated and ranked fourth in the country," defensive end Mike Vrabel said.

"It does not matter to anyone on our defense if we give up a thousand yards, two thousand yards — it does not matter. I can speak for the whole defense and the whole team: the first goal we have is to win."

But Vrabel admits the

defense is on the field "quite a bit" and added, "I'd be the first to tell you the sacks aren't there."

Notre Dame rushed for 204 yards two weeks ago in a 45-26 loss at Ohio Stadium. Penn State picked up 209 yards last week in a 28-25 Buckeye victory.

Ohio State is seventh in the Big Ten in rushing yards permitted per game (154.2), eighth in scoring defense (18.2 points a game) and eighth in total defense (359 yards a game). Those shortcomings have been covered by an offense that is averaging 39 points and 510 yards a game.

"We've got to be more physical defensively," head coach John Cooper said.

"We've got to stone the running game and at the same time be sound in the secondary."

Defensive coordinator Bill Young said, "The biggest thing that concerns me defensively is the number of points we've been giving up because that's the No. 1 thing we try to eliminate. We're not near where we want to be right now. The sec-

ond thing is the length of possession time of the offense. It's hard on us."

Penn State had the ball for 30:01 to Ohio State's 29:59, but it was how the Nittany Lions took time off the clock that mattered to Young. A 15-play, 86-yard drive ate up 7:32 of the third quarter and a 10-play, 84-yard drive melted another 3:44 off the clock as they came back from a 21-10 deficit to take a 25-21 lead.

"We've got them out of the game at halftime," Young said. "You walk down on the sideline the second half, their crowd was totally out of the ballgame. Defensively, we let 'em back in. We let 'em take two drives the whole length of the field — it doesn't even look like we were on the field — and get 'em right back in the game."

It took Eddie George's 6-yard run with 1:42 left to get the Buckeyes out of Happy Valley happy.

Young said there have been individual breakdowns at different spots each week but both he and Cooper said they wouldn't be corrected by personnel changes.

## NFL

# Rams, Falcons race to surprising 4-1 records

By R.B. FALLSTROM  
Associated Press

ST. LOUIS  
Even the participants are surprised there's anything at stake when the St. Louis Rams and Atlanta Falcons play Thursday night.

"You would have been hard-pressed to find anybody that would have predicted that when this game was scheduled that the Falcons and Rams would be playing for first place," Rams coach Rich Brooks said. "The combination probably would have gotten you real long odds in Las Vegas."

The Rams were 4-12 last year, the Falcons 7-9.

But they each enter the game at 4-1, tied with San Francisco atop the NFC West. Both teams are coming off their bye week in what could be the final NFL game played at Busch Stadium.

The Rams expect to learn this week whether the \$260 million Trans World Dome will be ready for their next game, Oct. 22 against the 49ers.

But that matchup will have to wait.

"It's our only chance to be exposed like this this year," Brooks said. "I would hope that we play well and show the '95 Rams are definitely different."

"I think we're a lot like the Rams," Falcons coach June Jones said. "I think they're playing a little better, probably, but at the same time our records are the same."

The Falcons have won three straight for only the 11th time in the franchise's 30-year history and have matched their best start, back in 1986. The only kicker is the wins have come against teams with a combined 2-19 record.

Atlanta nearly stumbled in its opener, beating expansion Carolina 23-20 in overtime, and then lost 41-10 at San Francisco. Since then there have been victories over New Orleans in OT, the Jets and

New England.

"I think nobody gave us a chance early on," quarterback Jeff George said. "A lot of people have said we haven't played anybody with a winning record, but the bottom line is you've got to go out and win."

George has been sharp directing the run-and-shoot offense, completing 63.2 percent of his passes.

He's the second-ranked passer in the NFC and has thrown a touchdown pass in 13 of his last 14 games.

Eric Metcalf leads the NFL with 42 catches, and the other wideouts, Terance Mathis, Bert Emanuel and J.J. Birden, have 27, 25 and 17 receptions. Craig Heyward is having one of his best years with 390 yards and a 4.4-yard average.

## CANDAX McNAIR PROGRAM

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DR. MARIO BORELLI  
DIRECTOR, CANDAX

DR. ROLAND SMITH  
EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT  
TO THE PRESIDENT

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1995  
7:00 P.M.

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## ■ BASEBALL

# Lopez lifts Braves to 2-0 lead

By JOE KAY  
Associated Press

## CINCINNATI

Add Javy Lopez to the Atlanta Braves' roll call of last-inning heroes.

Lopez hit a three-run homer in the 10th inning, capping yet another dramatic rally as the Braves beat the Cincinnati Reds 6-2 Wednesday night and took a 2-0 lead in the NL playoffs.

Atlanta's second consecutive extra-inning win put the Reds in a near-impossible situation. No team has won the NL pennant after losing the first two games of the championship series at home.

"It's a very uncomfortable feeling," Reds manager Davey Johnson said. "We've got to score more runs. Our offense just hasn't produced that many."

Three-time Cy Young Award winner Greg Maddux will start Game 3 at Atlanta on Friday night, opposed by David Wells.

The Reds pulled out every offensive trick they could think up against starter John Smoltz, who has beaten them three times this season. They finally got him out of the game following the seventh with the score tied at 2.

But the NL's top extra-inning club failed for the second consecutive night. Mark Portugal, relegated to the bullpen for the playoffs, started the 10th by giving up a single to Mark Lemke, a walk to Fred McGriff and a single to David Justice, loading the bases.

Portugal then bounced a breaking ball for a wild pitch

with Ryan Klesko at bat to let in the go-ahead run, and Lopez followed Klesko with a first-pitch homer high off the left-field foul screen.

The Braves, who had the league's worst extra-inning record in the regular season at 3-9, jumped and hugged in the dugout while Lopez rounded the bases.

Mark Wohlers pitched the ninth to close out the Braves' fourth come-from-behind win in the playoffs.

It was a particularly stunning loss for Cincinnati, which was 10-3 in extra innings, best in the league. The Reds blew scoring chances in the seventh, eighth and ninth, and ultimately wasted perhaps their most impressive rally of the season.

The Reds were flat and flailing against Smoltz when they turned the game around with the resourcefulness that's become their trademark. Smoltz had a 2-0 lead and was working on a streak of 12 consecutive batters retired, leaving the less-than-capacity crowd of 43,257 restless.

So what do the Reds do? They stop swinging and start bunting.

Benito Santiago, with 19 strikeouts in 45 career at-bats against Smoltz, caught third baseman Chipper Jones playing back and bunted for a single. Bret Boone, just 1-for-12 career against Smoltz with seven strikeouts, followed with another bunt single that seemed to unsettle the pitcher, who fielded and threw wildly for an error that Santiago take

third.

Santiago was thrown out trying to score on Jeff Branson's grounder, but pinch-hitter Lenny Harris grounded a full-count pitch up the middle to drive in Boone and send Branson to third.

Harris and Branson then pulled off a double steal. Harris took off for second and catcher Javy Lopez bounced his ill-advised throw to shortstop Rafael Belliard, allowing Branson an easy steal of home — the first in an NL championship series.

The crude but cunning rally saved John Smiley from another playoff loss. Smiley was trying to make up for the low point of his career: two drubbings by Atlanta in the 1991 NL playoffs, when he was pitching for Pittsburgh.

Smiley fell behind quickly, giving up a first-pitch single to Marquis Grissom that opened the game.

Grissom advanced on Mark Lemke's hit-and-run groundout and came around on Chipper Jones' single to right.

McGriff led off the fourth with a double that deflected off the heel of center fielder Thomas Howard's glove on the warning track.

One out later, Mike Devoreaux — who had the game-winning single in the 11th inning Tuesday night — doubled over the head of Ron Gant in left for a 2-0 lead.

Until the bunt-and-run comeback, the Reds had managed just a pair of first-inning singles off Smoltz, who had beaten them three times already this season.

## ■ SPORTS BRIEFS

**Jazz Dance** - RecSports will be offering a jazz dance class on Monday and Wednesday night from 6:30-7:45. The fee for the class is \$25, and registration starts today.

**Women's Lacrosse** - There will be no practice today, October 11th. Please call Allison at 239-7924 if you can help with the USC concession stand. Practice will resume after break on Monday, October 23rd.

**Student Basketball Tickets** - The men's basketball student

season ticket distribution continues Wednesday, Oct. 11, and Thursday, Oct. 12, at Gate 10 of the Joyce Center. The schedule is as follows - Today: Sophomores (8:00 a.m.-12:30 p.m.), Freshmen (12:30 p.m.-5:00 p.m.).

**Men's Basketball Tryouts** - The men's basketball team will hold tryouts for non-scholarship players on October 24th and October 26th at 7:30 a.m. The tryouts are scheduled for the Joyce Center Arena.

## Harbaugh finds niche

By HANK LOWENKRON  
Associated Press

## INDIANAPOLIS

Jim Harbaugh couldn't ask for much more today.

His dog is alive. He's back with his old girlfriend. And he's a starting quarterback in the NFL after beginning his ninth season as a back-up, now for the Indianapolis Colts.

Harbaugh heads into Sunday's game against defending Super Bowl champion San Francisco as the highest-rated starting quarterback in the NFL — a complete turnaround from the time he was told his days with the Chicago Bears were over following the 1993 season.

"That was a bad time. ... Me and my girlfriend broke up, my dog just about died. I thought I was living a country music song," Harbaugh said

Wednesday. "Since then I've got a new job in Indianapolis, me and my girlfriend rekindled, and now we're engaged. I'm having fun, happy to be playing football."

Harbaugh, who set a franchise season record by completing 61.9 percent of his passes for Indianapolis last year, is also delighted to report that his dog recovered from its stomach problem.

"She was just a puppy, like 10 weeks old. She was in the hospital for 10 days and got off her death bed and now she's as healthy as can be," Harbaugh said.

The same can be said for Harbaugh, who has a league-best 107.2 quarterback rating and was selected as the Miller Lite NFL Player of the Week for the second time after his heroics in Sunday's 27-24 overtime victory over Miami.

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■ BASEBALL

# Hershiser works magic to tie series

By BEN WALKER  
Associated Press

SEATTLE  
Orel Hershiser would have none of it.

Not the Kingdome noise, not the fireworks set off after Ken Griffey Jr.'s home run, not the momentum the Seattle Mariners were starting to build. None of it was going to stop him from winning a game the Cleveland Indians absolutely had to have.

Hershiser maintained his perfect career record in the postseason, and Manny Ramirez homered twice and went 4-for-4, leading the Indians past Seattle 5-2 Wednesday night and tying the AL playoffs at 1-all.

Showing the form that once made him baseball's best pitcher, the 37-year-old Hershiser allowed four hits in eight innings and improved to 6-0 in playoff and World Series competition. His only blemish came in the sixth inning when Griffey tied a postseason record with his sixth home run.

While Ramirez showed what made him an All-Star at age 23, Carlos Baerga came through with the big hit Cleveland missed in the opener. His two-out, two-run single with the bases loaded broke a scoreless tie in the fifth and got everyone off the Indians' bench, and team seemed to relax after that.

The best-of-7 series goes back to Jacobs Field for Game 3 Friday night. Mariners ace Randy Johnson, finally able to get some time off this week, starts on four days' rest, opposed by Charles Nagy.

Seattle is 28-3 this season in games Johnson starts. The Mariners also won the last time he pitched — in relief in Game 5 of the first-round playoffs against New York.

The Indians did not want to go home down 0-2, and thanks to Hershiser, they did not. Not even a crowd of 58,144, the second-largest ever to see baseball at the Kingdome, could shake ol' Orel.

Hershiser, who blanked Boston for 7 1-3 innings in the

first round of the playoffs, struck out seven and his lone walk was intentional. Jose Mesa pitched the ninth, allowing Jay Buhner's second home run of the postseason.

Standing still on the mound, Hershiser merely focused in on catcher Sandy Alomar Jr., who would pat his chest protector as if to say, "Just you and me."

Even after giving up a home run, Hershiser already had a new ball back in his mitt and was at the rubber, almost ready to pitch, by the time Griffey touched home plate.

None of Hershiser's teammates had to come console, either, because they knew he'd been around big games before.

Griffey became the first AL player to homer six times in the postseason.

Lenny Dykstra did it for Philadelphia in 1993 and Bob Robertson did it for Pittsburgh in 1971.

Hershiser was the MVP of the 1988 World Series, pitching Los Angeles to the championship. He went 3-0 in the postseason that year, as did another pitcher in the Dodgers' rotation that October, Tim Lincecum.

Belcher took the loss for the Mariners. Hit hard in two relief appearances in the opening round of the playoffs — he took out his frustration by knocking a television camera out of its operator's hands — he lasted 5 2-3 innings.

Belcher left after Ramirez homered with two outs in the sixth, Paul Sorrento singled and Sandy Alomar tripled for a 4-1 lead. Ramirez, who began the game 1-for-16 in the postseason, homered leading off the eighth against Bobby Ayala.

For the first few innings, it seemed like fate may've been on the Mariners' side.

Griffey made a sliding catch to rob Eddie Murray of extra bases and second baseman Joey Cora made a diving catch on Kenny Lofton's liner.

In Tuesday night's opener, it was Cora who grabbed Jim Thome's hard grounder to finish off rookie pitcher Bob Wolcott's escape from a bases-loaded, no-out jam in the first inning.

## BASEBALL PLAYOFF BRACKET

DIVISION SERIES  
(best-of-5)  
Oct. 3-8

LEAGUE CHAMPIONSHIP  
SERIES (best-of-7)  
Oct. 10-18



AP

## Steinbrenner receives fine

Associated Press

### NEW YORK

New York Yankees owner George Steinbrenner was fined \$50,000 by the American League for comments he made about umpires during his team's playoff series against the Seattle Mariners.

The volatile Steinbrenner confirmed the fine Wednesday, saying, "It seems that everyone

else can speak, without being fined, but not me."

"I don't want to say anything further about the fine," he said. "If I say more, they will fine me more. I already had to borrow \$25,000 of the \$50,000 just to pay the fine."

Steinbrenner was fined for his public reaction to umpires' calls he disputed in the first two games of the series last Tuesday and Wednesday at

Yankee Stadium. Steinbrenner was highly critical of the umpires and American League president Gene Budig's position on the umpires.

Steinbrenner, whose fines have reportedly exceeded \$600,000 in his 22 years owning the Yankees, cited ball-strike calls and safe-out calls as wrong and showed television replays to reporters.

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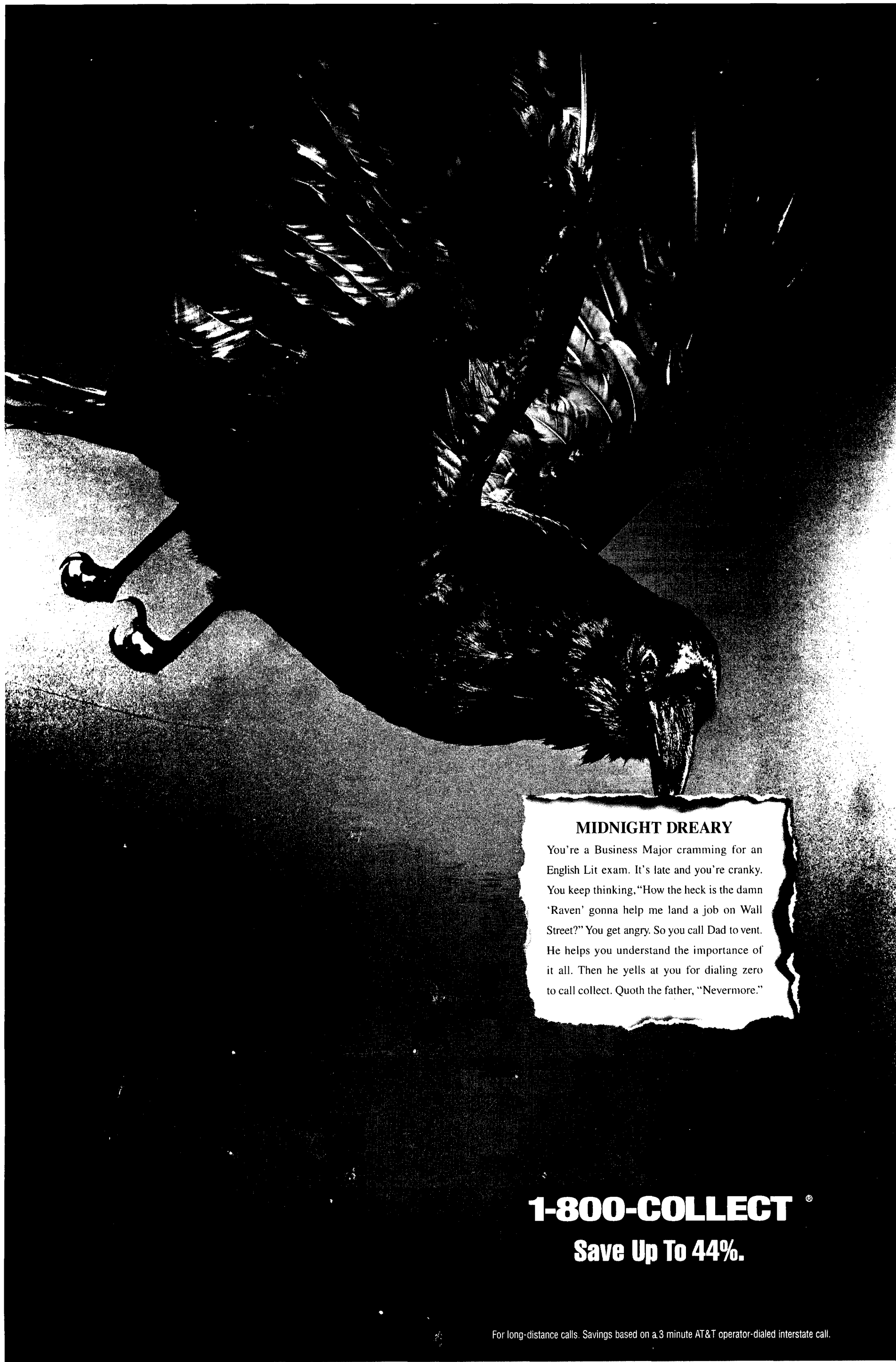
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■ COLLEGE FOOTBALL

# Alstott excels despite Boilermakers' failures

By HANK LOWENKRON  
Associated Press

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. Purdue's Mike Alstott has had huge individual success on the football field and major frustration at the same time.

The senior fullback is rewriting the Boilermakers' record book for rushing and his college career could end next month without a single winning season.

"It's frustrating," Alstott said. "I'm a team player ... My goals and my expectations are toward team success."

"Each and every week, it's frustrating. Our offense produces so many points, but there's problems on the defensive side of giving up points."

Still, Alstott, who has been selected the team's most valuable player the past two seasons, doesn't put the blame for the Boilermakers being 2-2-1 overall (0-1-1 Big Ten) on the defense.

"We don't want to point fingers. That's a controversy that we don't want to get into," Alstott said. "We're all really good friends on both sides of the ball, and we're going to stick by each others' side."

Alstott, who set the school record for rushing touchdowns in a career with his 30th two games ago, heads into Saturday's game against visiting Penn State needing only one more touchdown to top the school record of 222 points in a career set by Leroy Keyes from 1966-68. And he needs just 45 yards rushing to move into second place on the school's career-rushing list.

The Boilermakers have scored 19 times in 21 trips inside the opponent's 20-yard

line this year. Alstott has rushed for 100 yards in every game and averaged 5.7 yards per carry.

And he's been doing some of his best work in the fourth quarter, capitalizing on stamina developed in offseason training when he pushes a station wagon and sprints while dragging two tires behind him. It's a method he began using as a high schooler in Joliet, Ill.

"Obviously we didn't have the weight equipment that we do now. ... The summer before I came here, I was pulling tires for 40-yard dashes, to build my legs, increase speed. I was pushing cars for power," Alstott said.

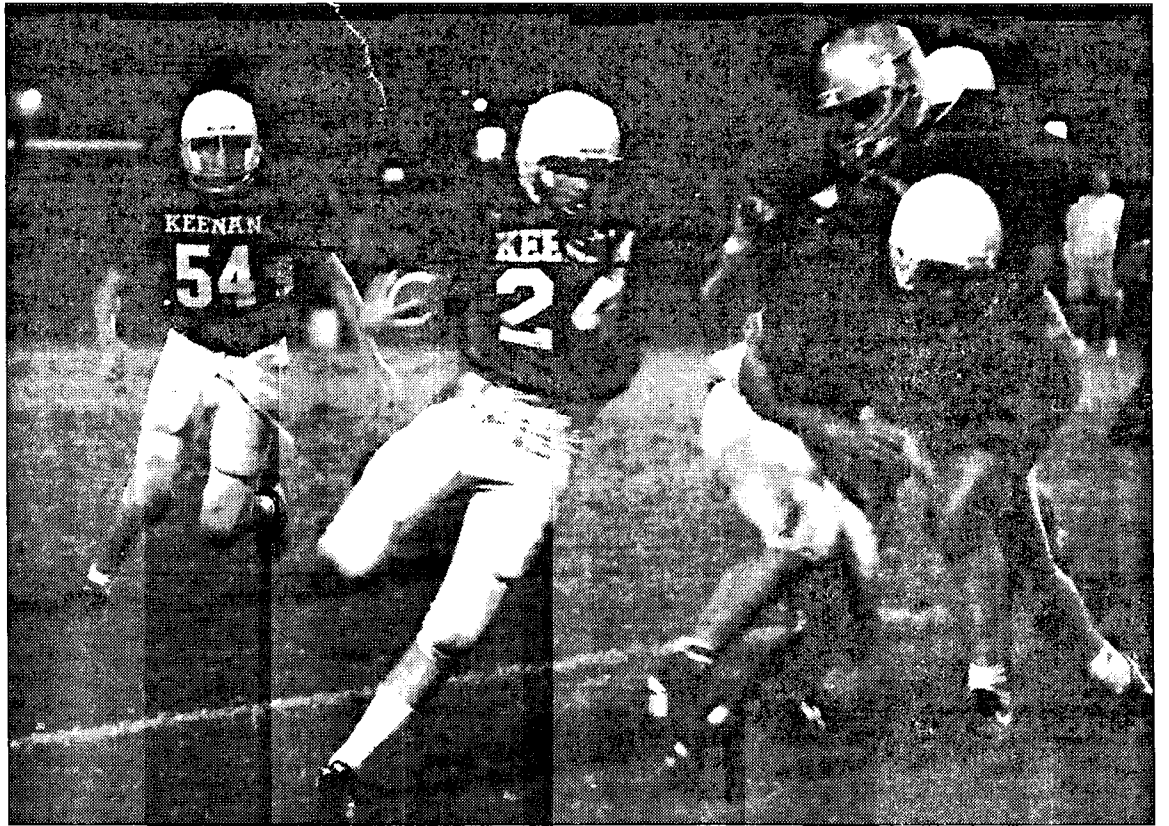
"It was just little unique things. I think it gets kind of boring when you go in the same atmosphere, and do the same things every day, and do the same things that every other person does to train."

The training has paid dividends. He's bulked up 30 pounds since arriving at Purdue, has only 8.2 percent body fat and has quickened his speed in the 40-yard dash to 4.74 seconds.

A dedicated worker who bench presses 445 pounds and holds the school record of 575 pounds in the squat, Alstott does much more than carry the ball.

He was Purdue's No. 2 pass receiver with 23 catches for 298 yards last year, has 10 receptions for 85 yards this year, and on his only collegiate pass against Michigan State last month, he completed a touchdown toss that covered 69 yards.

The Purdue media guide has his picture on the cover along with the question, "Can a fullback win the Heisman Trophy?"



Running back/receiver Ben Mitchell runs for a first down in No. 6 ranked Keenan's 12-6 victory over No. 12 Off-Campus last night.

## Grace

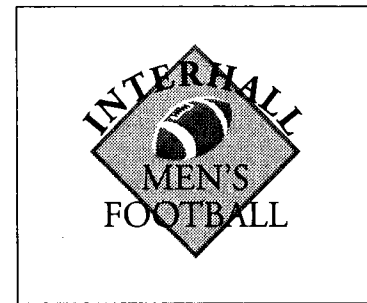
continued from page 20

receiver in the end zone for the game winning score.

### Grace 7, Flanner 0

Flanner's offense had a tough time holding on to the football against Grace, and the result was an upset loss. Grace recovered Flanner four fumbles in the first half, resulting in a scoreless first half by Flanner.

At half time, however, Flanner was still in a position to win because of a swarming defense that did not allow



Grace to score.

When Grace's offense took the field on their first possession of the second half, the defense continued to put pressure on the quarterback. Two key penalties, however, put

Grace in a position to score. They responded when Grace quarterback Brian Lopez ran for the touchdown from the 10-yard line. After the successful PAT, Grace led 7-0.

Flanner had one more chance to score late in the fourth quarter, but their fourth down attempt was declared one foot short after the measurement.

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"Steal Big, Steal Little"	(PG-13)
2:15, 5:00, 8:15	
"Clockers"	(R)
2:30, 5:30, 8:30	
"Desperado"	(R)
1:30, 4:15, 7:15, 9:40	
"Apollo 13"	(PG)
1:45, 4:45, 8:00	

**UNIVERSITY PARK WEST**  
ON UNIVERSITY PARK DRIVE 277-7336

"Last of the Dogmen"	(PG)
2:00, 4:30, 7:00, 9:30	
"Usual Suspects"	(R)
2:30, 5:00, 7:25, 9:45	
"To Wong Foo"	(PG-13)
2:15, 4:45, 7:15, 9:45	

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**Happy 21st Birthday Jamie!**

**October 12, 1974. . .**  
**John James O'Connell III was born at Sibley Memorial Hospital in Washington, D.C., while ND was whaling Rice. . .10-3!**

**Go Irish!**

Love, Mom, Dad and Ryan

# Turtle Creek Apartments

will start handing out applications for the 1996-1997 school year starting Thursday, October 12th between the hours of 10 a.m.—12 p.m. and 3 p.m.—5 p.m. only. Apartment availability is on a first come first serve basis. Applications cannot be mailed and are available at the Turtle Creek leasing office only, Monday—Friday during hours indicated above.

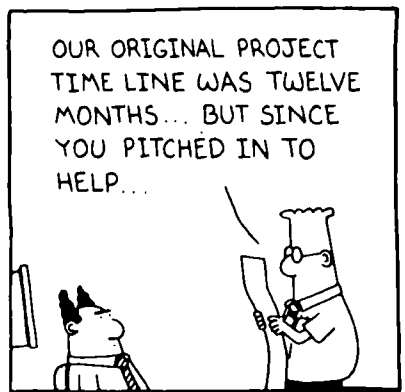
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE



CALVIN AND HOBBS



DILBERT



CROSSWORD

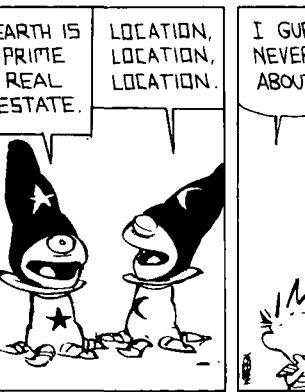
- ACROSS**
- 1 Winter workers
  - 10 Woodsy area
  - 15 Place for the self-serving
  - 16 Alternative to a Movado
  - 17 Projects, in a way
  - 18 Gulf of —
  - 19 Tint again
  - 20 Group
  - 22 — de plume
  - 23 Hot time in Paris
  - 24 What a commuter mustn't miss
  - 27 Cuckoo
  - 28 Underworld figures
  - 30 Take as a risk
- DOWN**
- 31 Caramel-topped dessert
  - 32 Disney pooch
  - 34 Sad Sack's girlfriend, in the comics
  - 35 Direct
  - 40 "— from our sponsor"
  - 41 Wore
  - 42 Miss out on a prize
  - 43 Beethoven's "— Joy"
  - 45 Fast fliers
  - 49 Wolfed down
  - 50 Some soon-to-be-marrieds
  - 52 Designate
  - 53 — good turn

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

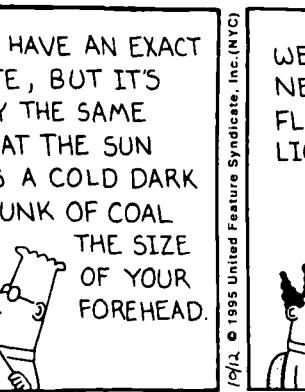
ALVA BELAS CHUG  
WEIR OPARTY HIVE  
EVER DIRTY LINEN  
SIDEKICK ALGAE  
SALA SADDEST  
FILTHY LUCRE  
AMAIN PAINTED  
DAMN SPEND OLEO  
MEGATON FREAK  
MUDDY WATERS  
RETAINS OHIO  
EXERT SKILIFTS  
DUSTY BAKER SOUL  
IDLE SWILL ELBA  
DEAL ANTSY SKEW



BILL WATTERSON



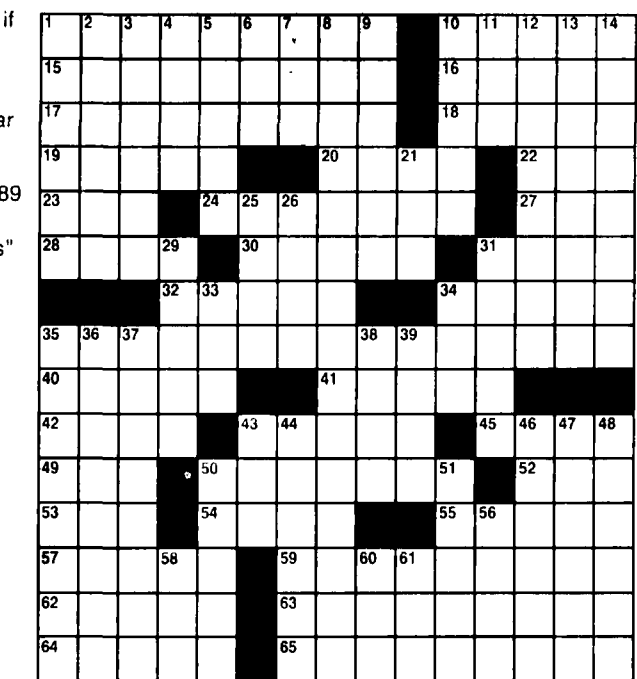
SCOTT ADAMS



BILL WATTERSON



SCOTT ADAMS



- Puzzle by David J. Kahn
- 25 Put — in one's ear
  - 26 Dickens's Pecksniff
  - 29 Replacement item
  - 31 Babes in the woods
  - 33 Pot top
  - 34 Sign of success
  - 35 Restaurant feature
  - 36 Fairly solid, as odds
  - 37 Emmy-winning comedienne
  - 38 Lot
  - 39 Repute
  - 43 Spanish wave
  - 44 Beliefs
  - 46 Aussie tennis champ Fred
  - 47 Turn the —
  - 48 Tridents
  - 50 Sticky stuff
  - 51 Vaccine developer
  - 56 Secluded spot
  - 58 British finale
  - 60 Ribosomal —
  - 61 "— Blue?" (1929 hit)

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75c each minute).

YOUR HOROSCOPE

JEANE DIXON

**HAPPY BIRTHDAY! IN THE NEXT YEAR OF YOUR LIFE:** Yield authority wisely and you will win new admirers and allies. As you move ahead quickly at work, remember that long-lasting success depends on consistent performance. Pride and self-discipline will help you keep your good looks all your life. New financial triumphs are featured next spring. Those involved in politics will make real inroads as summer approaches. Choose your confidants with care. You cannot afford to tell everything you know.

**CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY:** tenor Luciano Pavarotti, Weight Watchers founder Jean Nidetch, golfer Sally Little, actor Adam Rich.

**ARIES** (March 21-April 19): Try to stay on the same wavelength as your employers and colleagues. Your determination to broaden your horizons is put to the test. Be patient.

**TAURUS** (April 20-May 20): Resist those who urge you to change direction. Have the courage of your convictions; press on. Take a new approach to any recurring romantic problems.

**GEMINI** (May 21-June 20): Do not let your finances become chaotic, especially if this could affect others. A gift of money is headed your way. Welcome an opportunity to bring help to the needy.

**CANCER** (June 21-July 22): Tend to your professional and commercial obligations. Collect whatever you have coming to you, but wait until next week to launch new ventures. An older person shares useful information.

**LEO** (July 23-Aug. 22): Exercise patience when dealing with family members who are difficult or demanding. You need to postpone signing a document until up-to-date information is available. A long-distance relationship heats up. Be considerate.

**VIRGO** (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): A romantic relationship is passionate but explosive too. Try to gain a better perspective where a long-term partnership is concerned. Communicate your needs clearly but avoid confrontations. A professional matter straightens itself out.

**LIBRA** (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Do not let someone's demands or ego upset you. Those who count know that you are in the right. Maintain your poise. This afternoon, a change of pace will boost your spirits. Use your imagination.

**SCORPIO** (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): In business, play your cards close to your chest. Beneficial forces are shaping your future. Armed with the latest facts and figures, you are unbeatable! Romantic prospects are great this month. Mix and mingle.

**SAGITTARIUS** (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): Research helps you eliminate some confusion. A fireside chat will restore domestic harmony if you are sincere. Be willing to travel. A spur-of-the-moment trip could salvage a consultant-client relationship.

**CAPRICORN** (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): A romantic partner wants a more permanent relationship. Consider the consequences before making a commitment. A business trip could help you expand your base of operations. Make sure that your car is in top condition.

**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): You and a family member should share special moments together. Make plans to visit a local attraction both of you will enjoy. A good book or computer program captures your attention. Seek further information.

**PISCES** (Feb. 19-March 20): The pace picks up at work. Prophetic insights help you predict new business trends. Motivate others to do their best. Professional relationships are more rewarding than in the recent past. Keep business entertainment simple.

■ OF INTEREST

**"The Political Economy of Regional Development and Cooperation in the Pacific Basin, with Special Reference to APEC"** is an academic workshop being held October 12-14 in the Hesburgh Center Auditorium.

■ MENU

Notre Dame

North  
Jumbo Fish Sandwich  
Cheese and Vegetable Pie  
Lone Star Rice

South  
Southern Fried Chicken  
Chicken Acropolis  
Potatoes Au Gratin

Saint Mary's

Turkey Parmesan  
Ginger Pepper Steak  
Brown Rice

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# Wynn responds well to leadership role

## Defensive end comes up big after switch from linebacker

By MEGAN McGRATH  
Sports Writer

It's not the most glamorous position in college football, defensive end. In fact, people only really notice you when you screw up and let an opposing running back gain 200 yards.

But Notre Dame senior Renaldo Wynn has made a name for himself in an overlooked position with gritty, inspired play, athletic prowess, and leadership on the field.

"Renaldo brings a lot to the team when ever he's on the field," says fellow senior Paul Grasmanis. "He's a great pass rusher and he's really athletic, plus he brings a lot of leadership and an excellent character."

Wynn sparked the defense Saturday against Washington with four tackles and a sack. He has started every game of the season thus far at left end. He is eighth on the team with 29 tackles, second with two and a half sacks, and leads the team in tackles for a loss with four.

"I've been working on my pass rush and quickness this season," Wynn says. "I gained a lot of strength and put on some weight in the summer,

and that's helped a lot in fighting big offensive linemen."

Wynn will be battling a tough line Saturday, as Army is ranked fifth nationally in rushing with 292.3 yards per carry. The Cadets' wishbone set highlights the talent of junior quarterback Ronnie McAda and senior running backs John Conroy and Steve Carpenter.

"We know they're a big rushing offense, and if we're able to stop the option we'll do well," Wynn said. "They're a disciplined team, all of the acad-

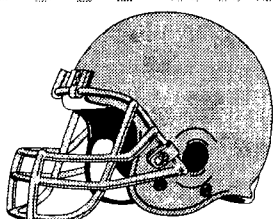
emy-type schools are. We'll have to be focused to beat them."

Doing battle on the line is new to Wynn, who moved from outside linebacker to defensive end this season. Wynn thinks the move has been beneficial to both him and the Irish squad.

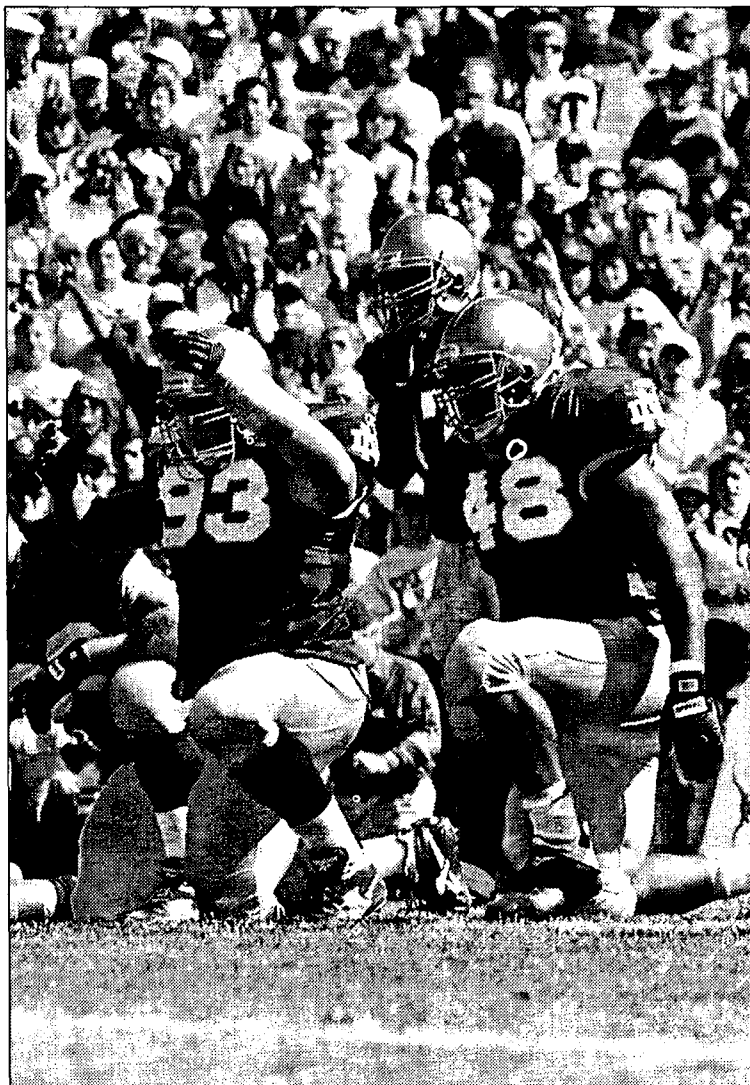
"It's been different, but I'm the type of player who will do what's best for the team," Wynn says. "I think it was a good decision. Its been good for me and the team. But I'm not a person who would get a bad attitude or fight against a coaching decision."

His positive attitude and intensity make Wynn one of the leaders of the defensive unit.

### 1995 IRISH



### FOOTBALL



The Observer/Brent Tadsen

Defensive end Renaldo Wynn (right) hopes to contain the Army rushing attack this Saturday, while nose guard Paul Grasmanis says he will play against the Cadets despite being listed as doubtful for the game.

Defensive coordinator Bob Davie values emotion in his players, and Wynn delivers every weekend.

"I don't think you can play without emotion," Wynn says. "When you play with emotion

you come up with the big plays, you play with intensity and you can turn the game around."

As a senior, Wynn sees being an example to his team as his primary role. This role extends both on and off the

field.

"I look at being a senior as a challenge. I have to set examples and do the right things, make the right decisions," Wynn says. "This includes both on and off the field. My main goal is to be the best player and person week after week."

"I really strive to do my best," Wynn continues. "I find that if I'm doing well outside the game, I'll do well on the field, and vice versa."

Wynn has been a main reason for Notre Dame's defensive improvement this season, although he admits the team has a way to go.

"I think everybody would say that we're not quite there yet, but in all aspects we're better than last year: intensity, quickness," Wynn says. "There are a lot of things to correct, but we get better every game."

**INJURY REPORT**  
Nose guard Grasmanis is listed as doubtful for Saturday's match against Army, but took part in practice yesterday. "I feel fine," Grasmanis said after practice. "I'm playing."

Tailback Randy Kinder is still doubtful for Saturday, and hasn't practiced this week. Derrick Mayes is probable, and LaRon Moore's status is still up in the air, although the senior practiced yesterday.

Still out for the Irish are linebackers Jeff Kramer (sprained shoulder) and John McLaughlin (strained hamstring) and free safety Jarvis Edison (abdominal contusion). Tailback Robert Famer is out for four weeks with torn knee ligaments, while Kurt Belisle and Jeremy Akers are out for the season.



The Observer/Brent Tadsen

Wednesday night's disappointing 12-6 loss to No. 6 ranked Keenan was the last Interhall game for most of the Off-Campus squad.

## Grace wins battle of towers

By TODD FITZPATRICK  
Sports Writer

Two upsets and a fantastic finish were the results of the men's interhall football games last night.

An inspired Stanford team came back to defeat No. 2 Morrissey by a 9-7 score. Stanford began the scoring in the first quarter when the offense drove to the 10-yard line. After trying to bust it up the middle, the offense was stopped at the 5-yard line. The drive set up a field goal by kicker Kris Kazlauskas.

Defense dominated the rest of the half, but Morrissey had one more opportunity to score in the last minute of the half. With :21 seconds left in the half, the Stanford defense recorded two consecutive sacks to end the drive.

On the first possession of the second half, Morrissey's running game was successful enough to put themselves in position for a field goal attempt,

but the kick was wide. They redeemed themselves, however, with a touchdown on their next possession.

Stanford retaliated with a



long run by John Mele that pushed his team over midfield. Mele proceeded to rumble through the gaping hole created by the offensive line for the touchdown.

Stanford's two point conversion attempt was stopped, but G.R. Nelson secured the victory with an interception late in the fourth quarter.

"This is the third year I've

played. We've gone far in the playoffs every year. We weren't going to lose this game at any cost," explained Nelson.

### Keenan 12, Off-Campus 6

The defenses for both teams were dominating for most of the first half. Neither team scored until late in the first half.

Off-Campus scored first after driving down the field with big gains on the ground. They capped off the impressive series with a quarterback sneak to give them a 6-0 lead.

Keenan came storming back on their first drive of the second half with some big gains on the ground and a penalty that pushed them over midfield. Keenan ended the drive with a touchdown, tying the score 6-6, but the PAT was blocked.

The game remained tied until the last minute of the game. Keenan quarterback Chad Chevalier found a wide open

see GRACE/ page 18

**SPORTS  
at a  
GLANCE**

### Football

vs. Army at Giants Stadium  
October 14, 12:00 EST

### Volleyball

vs. Georgia Tech, October 13  
vs. Texas, October 14

### Men's Soccer

vs. Providence, October 14, 7:30 p.m.

### Women's Soccer

vs. Duke, October 13  
vs. North Carolina, October 14  
Houston, Texas

### SMC Sports

Soccer vs. Rockford, October 14  
Volleyball vs. Kalamazoo, October 14

**Inside**

■ Braves rally to beat Reds.

see page 15

■ Indians even up series with Mariners.

see page 16

■ Steinbrenner fined \$50,000.

see page 16



[12 Oct 1995]

1995

# SHE'S A CHILD NOT A "CHOICE"

16 week-old baby developing in the womb.

# The of the Matter



The special love between a mother and baby comes straight from the heart.

This supplement has been prepared and copyrighted by Human Life Alliance of Minnesota, Inc., 3570 Lexington Avenue North, Suite 301 • St. Paul, Minnesota 55126 • (612) 484-1040.

Dear Reader:

If you're in a crisis pregnancy, or know someone who is, please be assured that we understand the emotional trauma you are going through—the doubts, the fears, the sense of shame and frustration. We know the agonizing decisions you face and the pressures you feel.

At first blush, opting for an abortion probably sounds like the "quick-fix" solution to your problem. You need to be advised, as this supplement does in numerous articles, that abortion is not in your best interest. Those who have been telling you that it's a "women's rights" issue have been withholding critical information from you.

Actually, if you are subjecting yourself to the possible after-effects of abortion, as outlined on page eleven; or putting yourself in the position of being the anguished mother pouring out her heart from personal experience (also page eleven); or making yourself two to four times more prone to breast cancer (documented by recent research), shouldn't people who claim to be for women be warning you of these consequences?

Perhaps abortion isn't about women's rights after all! What then, or whom, is it about? The answer can be found within these pages.

For instance, isn't it exciting to discover, as Dr. Jerome Lejeune points out

on page four that the miniaturized language mapping out the new baby at the time of fertilization contains more information about him/her than can be stored in five sets (not volumes) of Encyclopedia Britannica?

It is our hope that in reading this supplement and relating to the preborn child you will be convinced that abortion, besides not being in your best interest, is indeed an unjust, inhumane and irreversible destruction of an innocent human life. There are alternatives to such a drastic measure!

Is carrying your baby to term a manageable decision? Yes it is! Please refer to page five to realize the number of people and organizations ready and eager to help you. Don't hesitate to call on them, whatever your needs. The support is there to see you through your crisis pregnancy - and beyond!

Remember the decision you make will affect you for the rest of your life. Don't let anyone pressure you into a quick decision! We don't pretend to have an easy solution - but a just, manageable, rewarding one, one which you will not regret: continued life for your baby!

*Marlene Reid*

Marlene Reid, President  
Human Life Alliance of Minnesota

## The War of Words

**Claim:** Abortion is legal, therefore, it must be right.

**Answer:** If child abuse were suddenly declared legal by the U.S. Supreme Court, would that make it right? Would we ignore such an injustice and do nothing to protect the children?

**Claim:** I have the right to "choose" to abort my baby, a woman's "right to choose!"

**Answer:** Abraham Lincoln once said "No one has the right to *choose* to do what is wrong." Furthermore, the advocates who defend this "choice" are not consistent. Why is it only in the case of abortion they argue that "choice" should be legal and absolute? Using the same rationale, shouldn't people have the right to "choose" to use drugs ("It's my body") or the right to "choose" to practice prostitution? Should our society allow a person to "choose" to kill another person (or have that person killed) to solve the first person's problem?

**Claim:** The government should not interfere with a woman's "right" to abortion.

**Answer:** Our Declaration of Independence declares that we have an "inalienable right to Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness." Thomas Jefferson defined government's role, "The care of human life and happiness, and not their destruction, is the first and only object of good government." Pres. Reagan, a defender of the human and civil rights of the preborn, called it "the transcendent right to life of all human beings, the right without which no other rights have any meaning." (Without life, taxation, health-care etc. are immaterial).

**Claim:** If public money (tax money) is not available to pay for abortions "poor" women will be denied access to abortion. They will be discriminated against.

**Answer:** Are we obligated to provide cigarettes and alcohol to poor people if they cannot afford them? On the contrary, government is very explicit about which items may be purchased with food stamps. Is this considered discrimination? The same people who argue for "public" subsidies for abortions are the same ones who argue that it is a "private" decision. To quote Congressman Henry Hyde, "We have a 'right' of free speech. Does this mean the government has to buy us a personal computer? A typewriter? A megaphone?"

**Claim:** I am personally opposed to abortion, but I would not interfere with another's right to have an abortion nor impose my morality on others.

**Answer:** Analogy -- if President Lincoln and the abolitionists had bought this line of reasoning regarding the slavery issue, we could still be saddled with slavery today. Every law ever passed sets standards which reflect someone's (or a body of law-makers') morality.

**Claim:** You want to ban women's "constitutional right" to abortion.

**Answer:** This is a "spurious" or false "right" - having no basis in the constitution. The U.S. Supreme Court claims to have discovered a "privacy" right in the "penumbra" of the Constitution ("penumbra" definition: a partly lighted area around an area of full shadow). Court decisions (*Roe v. Wade* and *Doe v. Bolton*) are aberrations (deviations from truth) and do nothing more than grant temporary license to kill children in the womb, the most dangerous place of residence. This license is tenuous and could be over-ridden by reversal or an amendment to the U.S. Constitution. Indeed, to guarantee the permanent freedom of the slaves and establish rights for all U.S. "persons" the 14th Amendment to the Constitution was passed. It states, "...No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States: nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the law." (emphasis added). In *Roe v. Wade* the Court determined that unborn children are not "persons" even though they have the right to inherit property and many other rights. Some states have entire sections of law outlining Crimes Against Unborn Children in which they, from conception on, are protected from negligent or willful harm or death.

**Claim:** If legal abortions are banned, women will resort to back alley abortions.

**Answer:** In 1972, the year before the Supreme Court legalized abortion, a total of 39 women died from illegal abortions, according to the U.S. Centers for Disease Control. Former abortion provider Carol Everett states, "In the last 18 months I was in the business, we were completing 500 abortions monthly and killing or maiming one woman out of 500" (p.10). If the numbers are this astounding for her four Texas clinics, it doesn't take an expert mathematician to figure out that the number of casualties happening nationwide at the over 2200 supposedly "safe" abortuaries would be in the high hundreds.

**Claim:** Abortion should be legal to end a pregnancy resulting from rape or incest.

**Answer:** It is important to remember that the child conceived in rape, or incest, is no less human than any other child. David Reardon's article, (page 8) points out that the very worst solution that can be offered to the pregnant woman at this crisis time in her life is an abortion. Abortion compounds the problem! If a small child were killed in the street by a negligent driver and it was later determined that the child had been conceived in rape, would the driver be held less responsible? Is that child's death less tragic?

## Test Your Abortion I.Q.

1. On January 22, 1973 the U.S. Supreme Court legalized abortion through which month of pregnancy? A) 3rd month; B) 4th month; C) 6th month; D) 9th month
2. Since abortion was legalized in 1973 the number of preborn babies' lives extinguished by abortion is: A) 6 million; B) 12 million C) 30 million; D) 32 million
3. Abortion is the leading cause of death in the U.S., causing what percent of total deaths? A) 21%; B) 35%; C) 46%; D) 52%
4. What age group of women have the greatest number of abortions? A) 15 - 19; B) 20 - 24; C) 25 - 29; D) 30 - 34
5. About 10 million Black children have been aborted since abortion was legalized. This is what fraction of the present Black population in the U.S.? A) one-eighth; B) one-fifth; C) one-third; D) one-half
6. Since 1960 the number of babies born out-of-wedlock has risen by what percent? A) 60%; B) 105%; C) 250%; D) 419%
7. Women who abort their first child stand how much greater risk of developing breast cancer? A) 3 x; B) 2 x; C) 4 x
8. With the advances in medical science the number of surgical procedures which are now performed on babies in the womb is: A) over 50; B) 80; C) 90; D) over 100
9. One out of every how many preborn babies is killed by abortion? A) two; B) three; C) four; D) six
10. What percent of abortions performed in the U.S. are repeat abortions? A) 30%; B) nearly 40%; C) nearly 50%; D) 60%
11. What percent of women who have had abortions experience suicidal tendencies? A) 45%; B) 60%; C) 70%; D) 75%
12. A developing baby's heart begins to beat at: A) 21 days; B) 30 days; C) 45 days; D) 60 days
- 13) How many Americans now have an incurable sexually transmitted disease? A) 20 million; B) 36 million; C) 56 million
- 14) Every year up to what number of U.S. women become infertile because of STDs? A) 66,000; B) 75,000; C) 98,000; D) 150,000

The answers to these questions can be found on p. 9.

## Abortion is Legal During 7th, 8th and 9th Months

In *Roe v. Wade* the Court allowed states to restrict abortions in the 3rd trimester "except where it is necessary... for the preservation of life or health of the mother." However, in *Doe v. Bolton*, the companion case to *Roe*, the Court defined "health" to include "all factors - physical, emotional, psychological, familial, and the woman's age - relevant to the well-being of the patient." Because of this broad definition of "health" the Court, in effect, permitted abortion-on-demand in all fifty states right up until birth for any reason!

## Chronology of a New Life

**Fertilization:** The sperm joins with the ovum to form one cell. This one cell contains the complex genetic blueprint for every detail of human development—the child's sex, hair and eye color, height, skin tone etc.

**Month One:** The first cell divides within several hours and then cell division continues in an orderly fashion every few hours as the small group of cells travels down the Fallopian tube to the uterus, where the uterine lining has been prepared for implantation. There are over 100 cells present when this tiny embryo reaches the uterus 7 to 10 days after fertilization.

**Day 20**—foundations of the brain, spinal cord and nervous system are already established; **day 21**—the heart begins to beat in a regular fashion; **day 28**—the backbone, the rest of the skeleton, and muscles are forming—arms, legs, eyes and ears have begun to show. At one month old, the embryo is 10,000 times larger than the original fertilized egg — and developing rapidly. The heart is pumping increased quantities of blood through the system. The placenta forms a unique barrier that keeps the mother's blood separate, but allows food and oxygen to pass to the baby.

**Month Two:** At 35 days the pre-born baby has all her fingers. Brainwaves can be detected at day 40; the brain is controlling 40 sets of muscles as well as the organs. The jaw forms including teeth buds in the gums. The eyelids seal during this time to protect the baby's developing light-sensitive eyes which will reopen in the seventh month. The stomach produces digestive juices and the kidneys have begun to function. The tiny human being responds to touch. By 8 weeks, the developing baby is now referred to as the fetus, a Latin word meaning "young one" or "offspring."

**Month Three: Day 63 (9 weeks):** Unique fingerprints are evident and never change. The baby now sleeps, awakens and exercises her muscles by turning her head, curling her toes, and opening and closing her mouth - often sucking her thumb. Her palm, when stroked, will make a tight fist. She breathes amniotic fluid to help develop her respiratory system. By 12 wks. all the organs and systems of her body are functioning. The only major activity from now until birth is growth - the increase in her size.

**Month Four:** By the end of this month (16 weeks) the baby is 8 to 10 inches in length and weighs a half pound or more. Her ears are functioning, and there is evidence that the baby hears her mother's voice and heartbeat, as well as external noises. The umbilical cord has become an engineering marvel, transporting 300 quarts of fluids per day and completing a round-trip of fluids every 30 seconds. Because the preborn child is now larger, the mother usually begins to feel her baby's movements during this month.

**Month Five:** Half the pregnancy has now passed. The baby is about 12 inches long. If a sound is especially loud or startling, she may jump in reaction to it. Babies born at this stage of development (19 - 20 weeks) are surviving at an increasing rate thanks to advances in medical technology.

**Month Six: (24 weeks):** Oil and sweat glands are functioning. The baby's delicate skin is protected in the amniotic sac by a special ointment "vernix."

**Month Seven:** The baby's brain has as many cells as it will have at birth. The preborn child uses the four senses of vision, hearing, taste and touch. Research has documented that she can now recognize her mother's voice.

**Month Eight:** The skin begins to thicken, with a layer of fat stored underneath for insulation and nourishment. Antibodies increasingly build up. The baby swallows a gallon of amniotic fluid per day, more if it is sweetened. She often hiccups. She has been urinating for several months.

**Month Nine:** Toward the end of this month, the baby is ready for birth. The average duration of pregnancy is 280 days from the first day of the mother's last menstrual period, but this varies. By this time the infant's heart is pumping 300 gallons of blood per day. In response to signals from the brain the child triggers labor and birth occurs. Of the 45 generations of cell divisions before adulthood, 41 have taken place in the womb. Only four more will come - during the rest of childhood and before adolescence. In developmental terms we spend 90% of our lives in the womb.



Photo courtesy of Joseph R. Stanton, M.D.

**6 Weeks**

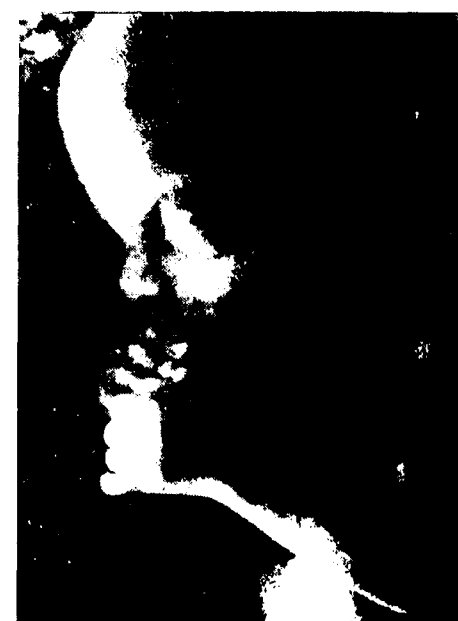


Photo by S.J. Allen/Int'l Stock Photo Ltd.

**16 Weeks**



Photo courtesy of Origin Films, Ltd.

**20 Weeks**



# Life begins at conception

*"Each of us has a very precise starting moment which is the time at which the whole necessary and sufficient genetic information is gathered inside one cell, the fertilized egg, and this is the moment of fertilization. There is not the slightest doubt about that and we know that this information is written on a kind of ribbon which we call the DNA."*



Dr. Jérôme Lejeune

Jérôme Lejeune, M.D., Ph.D., tells us much about the intricacies of the beginning of human life. Contrary to the popular view that the tiny baby becomes more and more "developed" as the weeks of pregnancy go on, Dr. Lejeune says that the very first cell, the fertilized egg, is "the most specialized cell under the sun." No other cell will ever again have the same instructions in the life of the individual being created.

In the words of Dr. Lejeune, "Each of us has a very precise starting moment which is the time at which the whole necessary and sufficient genetic information is gathered inside one cell, the fertilized egg, and this is the moment of fertilization. There is not the slightest doubt about that and we know that this information is written on a kind of ribbon which we call the DNA."

He explains that the fertilized egg contains more information about the new individual than can be stored in five sets (not volumes) of the Encyclopedia Britannica (if enlarged to normal print). To further emphasize the minuteness of this language, Dr. Lejeune states that if all the one-metre-long DNA of the sperms and all the one-metre-long DNA of the ova which contain the instructions for the 5 billion human beings who will replace us on this planet were brought together in one place the total amount of matter would be roughly the size of two aspirin tablets.

When Dr. Lejeune testified in the Louisiana Legislature (House Committee on the Administration of Criminal Justice, June 7, 1990) he stated, "Recent discoveries by Dr.

Alec Jeffreys of England demonstrate that this information (on the DNA molecule) is stored by a system of barcodes not unlike those found on products at the supermarket ... it's not any longer a theory that each of us is unique."

Dr. Lejeune states that because of studies published within the last year we can now determine within three to seven days after fertilization if the new human being is a boy or a girl.

**"I see no difference between the early person that you were at, conception and the late person which you are now. You were, and are, a human being."**

"At no time," Dr. Lejeune says, "is the human being a blob of protoplasm. As far as your nature is concerned, I see no difference between the early person that you were at conception and the late person which you are now. You were, and are, a human being."

In the testimony Dr. Lejeune gave on The Seven Human Embryos (Circuit Court for Blount County, Tennessee at Maryville, Equity Division, August 8-10, 1989) he compared the chromosome to a mini-cassette, in which a symphony is written, the symphony of life. He explained that if you buy a cartridge on which a Mozart symphony has been recorded and insert it

in a player, what is being reproduced is the movement of the air that transmits to you the genius of Mozart. In making the analogy he said, "It's exactly the same way that life is played. On the tiny mini-cassettes which are our chromosomes are written various parts of the opus which is for human symphony, and as soon as all the information necessary and sufficient to spell the whole symphony (is brought together), this symphony plays itself, that is, a new man is beginning his career ... as soon as he has been conceived, a man is a man."

*Dr. Jérôme Lejeune died on April 3, 1994. Dr. Lejeune of Paris, France was a medical doctor, a Doctor of Science and a professor of Fundamental Genetics for over 20 years. Dr. Lejeune discovered the genetic cause of Down Syndrome, receiving the Kennedy Prize for the discovery and, in addition, received the Memorial Allen Award Medal, the world's highest award for work in the field of Genetics. He practised his profession at the Hôpital des Enfants Malades (Sick Children's Hospital) in Paris.*

*Dr. Lejeune was a member of the American Academy of Arts and Science, a member of the Royal Society of Medicine in London, The Royal Society of Science in Stockholm, the Science Academy in Italy and Argentina, The Pontifical Academy of Science and The Academy of Medicine in France.*

If you would like to obtain a copy of Dr. Lejeune's testimony on *The Seven Human Embryos* send \$4.00 to Human Life Alliance of MN, Inc., 3570 Lexington Ave. N., Suite 301, St. Paul, MN 55126-8087.

# Legalized Abortion Based on Lies and Fraud

**Norma McCorvey was the "Jane Roe" of *Roe v. Wade*.**

Early in 1970 Norma McCorvey claimed that she had been gang-raped and became pregnant. Attorneys Sarah Weddington and Linda Coffee, newly graduated from the University of Texas Law School, needed a "client" in order to challenge Texas' 100-year old law that banned abortions. They convinced Norma that she should be seeking an abortion.

The case was subsequently argued all the way to the Supreme Court which resulted in legalizing abortion in all 50 states in 1973. In the meantime, Norma's baby was born and released for adoption. In 1987, McCorvey admitted that the gang-rape was a lie. In August 1995, she joined Operation Rescue stating that she was tired of being exploited by the pro-abortionists.

**While *Roe v. Wade* legalized abortion, on the same date, *Doe v. Bolton* provided for abortion-on-demand for the entire nine months of pregnancy and was the legal vehicle which provided Court sanction for the over 2200 abortion mills across the country.**

**Sandra Cano was "Mary Doe" of *Doe v. Bolton***

Sandra Cano now says she was an unwitting participant in fraud on the highest court in the land. Sandra was a young expectant mother with three children facing a divorce from a husband who was in jail for child molestation. Cano's three children had been taken from her by family service workers. They were being shunted from one bad environment to another. Cano loved her children dearly. She was almost insane with grief when she turned to Legal Aid Services for help. The offer of N.O.W. lawyers to take the whole mess off her hands, obtain a divorce and regain custody of her children sounded too good to be true.

When the attorneys hinted that they would like to strike a deal which would include aborting the child Sandra was carrying she made it very clear that she could never do that. Yet, her attorneys ignored her objections and ran roughshod over her. When she realized her case had been used to obtain abortion-on-demand she said, "...why would I stretch my imagination to include a plan so bizarre that it would give people in a civilized society permission to kill their own babies? ... I surely never thought they would tie my personal anxieties about retrieving my children to a scheme to make abortion-on-demand legal." Ironically, the Cano baby, like the McCorvey baby, was carried to term and relinquished for adoption. Yet, 30,000,000 other babies have lost their lives to abortion because of these two cases.

**Sarah Weddington was the Attorney**

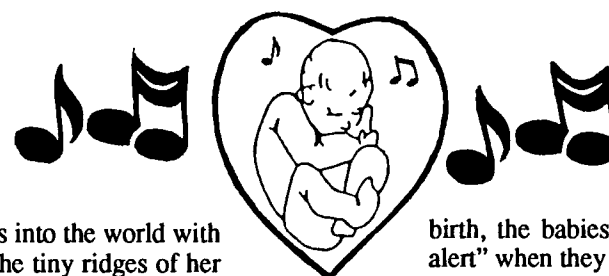
Sarah Weddington, the attorney who argued *Roe v. Wade* before the U.S. Supreme Court, gave a speech at the Education Ethics Institute in Oklahoma. She explained why she defended the sketchy story and false rape charge of a Texas waitress "Jane Roe" all the way to the Supreme Court: "My behavior may not have been totally ethical. But I did it for what I thought were the right reasons." *Tulsa World* 5/24/93.

**Playboy Provided the Funding**

Hugh Hefner, founder of *Playboy* claims to have done one great thing for women: "Playboy probably had more to do than any other company with *Roe v. Wade*. We supplied the money for those early cases and actually wrote the *amicus curiae* for *Roe*."

## Do You Hear What I Hear?

**"With no hype at all, the fetus can rightly be called a marvel of cognition, consciousness and sentience."**



"She slides into the world with eyes alert, the tiny ridges of her ears living antennae scanning the conversation frequencies in the room. She finds her mother's voice with her ears, and her eyes."

The baby's alertness and awareness begins with early development in the womb. The preborn baby can hear and respond to sound. Car horns can make the baby jump. Her heartbeat quickens.

When Peter Hepper of Queens University in Belfast repeatedly played to 30-week-old fetuses the theme song from a popular soap opera, they relaxed. After

birth, the babies became "quite alert" when they heard the tune.

"...When a loudspeaker directs speech syllables at a mother-to-be's abdomen, the fetus's heart slows, a sign of attentiveness. The heartbeat speeds up as the fetus gets bored with the sounds, then slows again if new ones flow into the womb."

A fetus remembers some experiences and may alter her behavior as a result.

The title, the direct quotes and other pertinent information in this article are taken from: *Newsweek* Special Issue, "How Kids Grow," Summer 1991 (Begley).

# Pregnancy Care Centers and Resources

**Pregnancy Hotline**  
1-800-848-LOVE (5683)  
**Nurturing Network**  
1-800-866-4666  
**Birthright**  
1-800-550-4900  
**Bethany Christian Services**  
1-800-238-4269  
**America's Crisis Pregnancy Helpline**  
1-800-67-BABY-6



**Problems After an Abortion?**  
**Conquerors Hotline**  
1-612-866-7715  
**American Victims of Abortion**  
1-202-626-8800  
**American Rights Coalition**  
1-800-634-2224  
**Victims Of Choice**  
1-708-378-1680  
**Life Dynamics**  
1-817-380-8800

Human Life Alliance of MN  
Education Fund disclaims any  
liability for any actions of any  
organization or its personnel  
listed in this directory.

**Birthright:** Strictly confidential, free service offering emotional and practical support on a one to one basis.

**Rochester** • 219-223-9499  
802 1/2 Main Street

**Delphi** • 317-564-4440  
215 South Washington, P.O. Box 152

**Hammond** • 219-931-8145  
5307 State Line Ave.

**Rensselaer** • 219-866-4555  
216 1/2 West Washington St. Apt A

**Terre Haute** • 812-234-5433  
227 South 9TH Street

**Evansville** • 812-424-2555  
20 Read St.

**Michigan City** • 219-879-7770  
1801 Wabash Street

**Richmond** • 317-962-7439  
303 South 6TH Street

**Valparaiso** • 219-462-3502  
23 Lincoln Way

**Contact centers below for help!** Various services available (though not at all locations) include: • Free confidential pregnancy testing • Confidential counseling -- alternatives and options explored • Referrals for medical, legal, and financial aid • Assistance with housing needs • Adoption referrals • Free maternity and baby clothes (some furniture) • Childbirth classes and labor coaching • Post-abortion counseling • Help and support for single mothers • Other family support groups • Parenting help and education.

**Allen County**  
Catholic Charities • 219-422-7511  
315 E Washington St, Fort Wayne

Crisis Pregnancy Center • 219-422-3544  
3030 Lake Ave, Suite 20, Fort Wayne

Nurses Concerned for Life • 219-426-0065  
3409 Conestoga Dr, Suite A, Fort Wayne

Nurses Concerned for Life  
105 S Clinton, Fort Wayne  
219-426-0065

Matthew 25 Clinic • 219-426-3250  
413 E. Jefferson, Fort Wayne

**Bartholomew County**  
Pregnancy Care Center of Columbus  
3915 Williamsburg Way • 812-378-4114

**Cass County**  
Crisis Pregnancy Hotline  
Logansport, IN • 219-722-7202

**Clark County**  
Pregnancy Plus Line • 812-948-0404

**Clay County**  
Crisis Pregnancy Center  
20 N Meridian, Brazil • 812-448-3444

**Daviess County**  
Evansville Diocese Catholic Charities  
812-423-5456

**Dubois County**  
Matrix Lifeline • 812-683-2111  
P.O. Box 75, Huntingburg

**Elkhart County**  
Catholic Charities • 1-800-875-5286  
Project Rachel, adoption, & Counseling

Pregnancy Help Services  
300 W High St, Elkhart • 219-522-4357

RETA - Housing Services  
300 W High St, Elkhart • 219-522-3888

Pregnancy Help Services  
303 S 3rd St, Goshen • 219-533-0440

**Floyd County**  
Pregnancy Plus Line • 812-948-0404  
702 E Market St, New Albany

St. Elizabeth's • 812-949-7305  
621 E Market St, New Albany

**Gibson County**  
Catholic Charities • 812-423-5456

**Greene County**  
Catholic Charities • 812-423-5456

**Harrison County**  
Pregnancy Plus Line • 1-800-219-5285

**Hendricks County**  
Partners in Care  
2013 E Main St. Danville • 317-745-9531

**Howard County**  
St. Joseph's Prenatal Clinic 317-456-5417  
1907 W. Sycamore, POBox 9010, Kokomo

**Knox County**  
Catholic Charities • 812-423-5456

**Henry County**  
Pregnancy Care Center • 317-529-7298  
540 S Main St Suite 2 New Castle

**Kosciusko County**  
Heartline Pregnancy Center  
337 N Buffalo, Warsaw • 219-267-5110

**Lake County**  
St. Monica Home • 219-865-2141  
South Campus, US Highway 30, Dyer

Single Expectant Parent Program  
Catholic Family Services • 219-844-4883  
Serving East Chicago, Gary and Hammond  
6919 Indianapolis Blvd, Hammond 46324

Marian Home for Pregnant Adolescents  
225 E 7th Ave, Gary • 219-882-0825

The Answer for Pregnancy Aid Inc.  
Hotline 219-947-2272

Counseling Connection • 219-769-3112  
514 E 86th Ave, Merrillville

Lake County Women's Center • 219-769-4321  
64 W 80th Place, Merrillville

**Laporte County**  
Single Expectant Parent Prog. • 219-879-9312  
1501 Franklin St, Michigan City

**Lawrence County**  
Mothers & Unborn Babies • 812-275-2827  
1711 H Street, Bedford

**Madison County**  
New Horizons Maternity Home • 317-724-3881  
216 W Washington St, Alexandria

Alpha Crisis Pregnancy Center • 317-649-0449  
24 West 17th St, Anderson

**Marion County**  
Indianapolis Crisis Pregnancy Centers  
2732 Lafayette Rd • 317-923-9030  
1001 E. 86th St, Suite D • 317-259-1222  
528 4 Turtle Creek N Dr • 317-783-1601  
1007 N Arlington • 317-359-5467  
Birthline • 317-635-4808

St. Elizabeth's • 317-787-3412  
2500 Churchman Ave, Indianapolis

**Marshall County**  
Women's Care Center • 219-936-5141  
112 E Washington, Plymouth

**Martin County**  
Catholic Charities • 812-423-5456

**Miami County**  
Crisis Pregnancy Hotline • 317-473-5065

**Monroe County**  
Crisis Pregnancy Center • 812-334-0055  
214 S College, Bloomington

**Montgomery County**  
Crisis Pregnancy Assistance • 317-362-3028  
407 E Market Suite 105, Crawfordville

**Noble County**  
Center for Troubled Pregnancy  
112 S State St, Kendallville • 219-347-5720

**Perry County**  
Family Neighborhood Health Center  
1706 Medical Arts Dr • 812-683-6343

**Porter County**  
Single Expectant Parent Prog. • 219-762-1177  
2967 Willow Creek Dr, Portage

Pregnancy Assistance • 219-477-4460  
401 Marquette, Valparaiso

Bethsada Home • 219-462-4111  
354 West St, Valparaiso

**Pulaski County**  
Sweet Beginnings Program for Pregnant Girls  
Winamac • 219-946-6131

**Randolph County**  
Pregnancy Care Center • 1-800-705-5571  
301 W North St, Winchester 317-584-2442

**Ripley County**  
Crisis Pregnancy Hotline • 812-934-5116

**Scott County**  
Pregnancy Plus Line • 812-948-0404

**St. Joseph County**  
South Bend Centers  
Birthline • 219-234-3111  
Pregnancy Lifeline • 219-232-3271  
Catholic Charities • 1-800-686-3112  
South Bend Women's Care Centers  
417 N. St. Louis Blvd. • 219-232-3271  
305 S Chapin St • 219-234-0395

Women's Care Center • 219-254-2784  
201 Lincoln way W, Mishawaka

**Tippecanoe County**  
Matrix Lifeline Pregnancy Center  
1824 Maple St, Lafayette • 317-742-1533

Life Care Services • 317-743-4488  
233 Harrison St, West Lafayette

**Vanderburgh County**  
Evansville Pregnancy Care Centers  
Pregnancy Support • 812-985-5262  
Crisis Pregnancy Center • 812-473-7733  
Greater Love Adoption Decision  
G.L.A.D. • 812-424-4523 • 812-423-8000

New Life Home • 812-473-7733  
3700 Bellemeade Ave, Suite 202

**Vigo County**  
St. Elizabeth's/Bethany House  
1402 Locust, Terre Haute • 812-232-4978

Crisis Pregnancy Center • 812-234-8059  
1527 Poplar St, Terre Haute

**Wabash County**  
Life Inc. 219-563-7275  
603 Bond St, North Manchester

Life Inc. • 219-563-7275  
280 N Wabash St, Wabash

**Warrick County**  
Family Neighborhood Health Center  
Huntingburg • 812-683-6343

**Washington County**  
CARE Pregnancy Help Center  
607 W. Market St., Salem • 812-883-2675

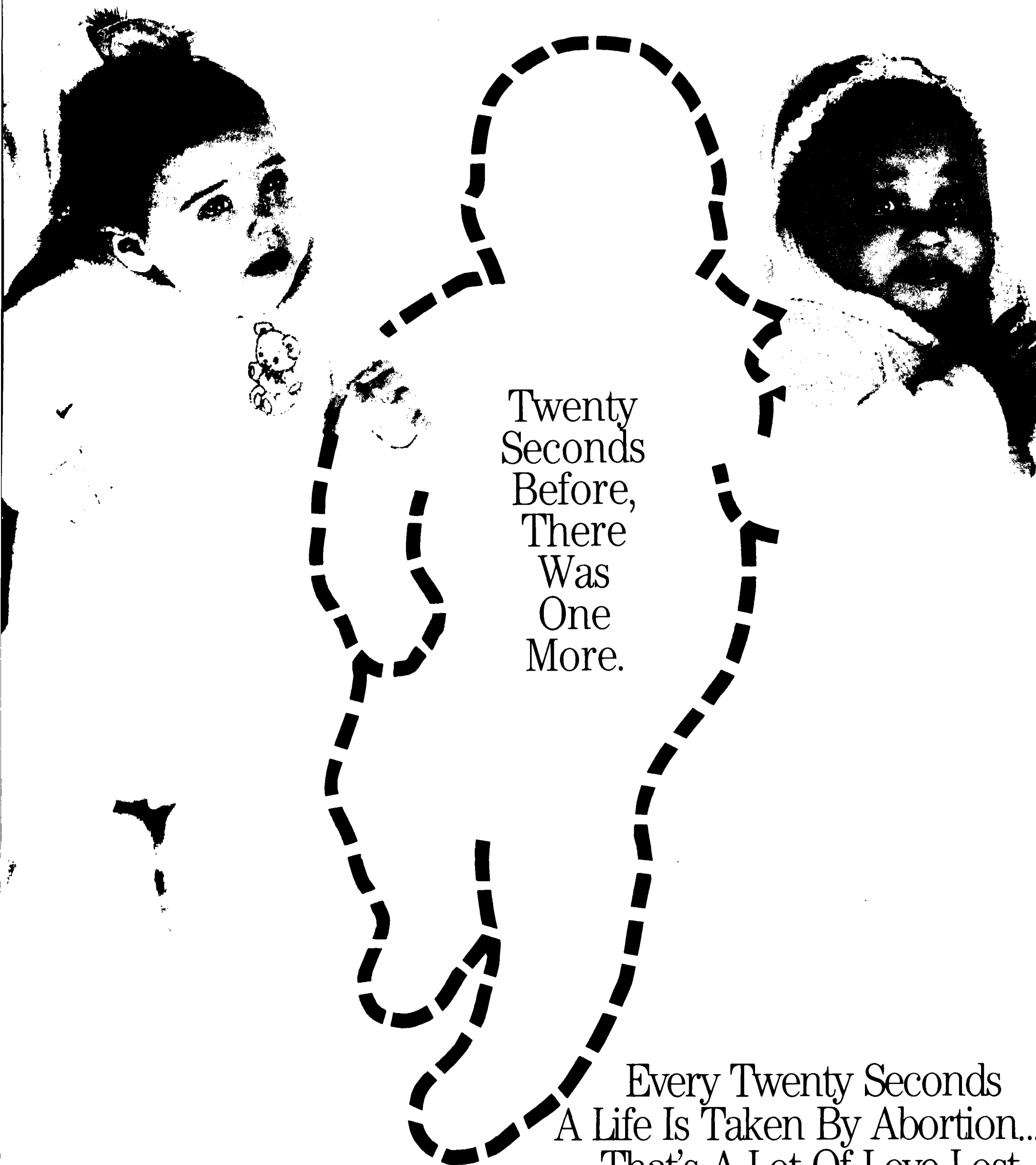
**Whitley County**  
Life Center • 24 Hr Hotline • 219-248-2633  
111 E Van Buren, Columbia City

## MARC Media Associates Resource Coalition

Media Associates affiliated with MARC are convinced that abortion is indefensible and are committed to helping pro-life and pro-family groups get this message to the public.  
PO Box 5100 • Zionsville, IN 46077 • 317-873-6649







Twenty  
Seconds  
Before,  
There  
Was  
One  
More.

Every Twenty Seconds  
A Life Is Taken By Abortion...  
That's A Lot Of Love Lost.

## Birthmother Opts for Adoption... The Loving Alternative

It was the beginning of my junior year in high school. I was excited, looking forward to another year of diving, gymnastics and track. But this excitement quickly came to an end when I realized I was pregnant.

When the pregnancy was confirmed, my mind went racing. It wasn't enough to just say that I was scared - I was terrified! The idea of having an abortion was never a consideration for me. I could not live with the realization that I was responsible for taking the life of my child - a death because of my actions.

My first instincts told me that I needed to raise my child on my own. I knew I could love and care for a child, but when I stopped thinking about myself, and thought about what was best for my child, I knew adoption was the right decision. I was sixteen at the time. I wanted to go back to school for my senior year and wanted to participate fully, in sports etc. I wanted to go on to college.

I knew I could not do all of this and raise a child at the same time. I did not want to have to live with my parents indefinitely and depend on them for everything. I did not want them to be thrust into the role of prime care-givers for my child. It just would not be fair for any of us, for them, myself or the baby. I knew that placing my child for adoption would be the right thing to do, the loving alternative!

The adoption procedure I opted for is not your ordinary plan. I chose to do an independent open adoption. Through this process I was able to select from among the prospective adoptive parents. I had the opportunity to establish a personal relationship with them as well as to develop a lasting friendship. The more I got to know them the more excited I was about placing my baby with this couple. They had so much love and



Lisa O.

security to offer my child. They were there with me in the hospital when my son was born. Their video camcorder ran non-stop.

I will always treasure the three days I spent in the hospital with my son. Handing him over to his new parents was by no means easy, but I knew in my heart that this was the right decision for both of us.

Many tears were shed throughout the nine months and during the hospital stay. But, they were not all tears of sadness. I miss my son very much. I think about him every day and a smile comes to my face. I thank the Lord that He led me to two such special people to be adoptive parents for my child.

It has been several years since my son was born. He now has an adoptive sister. I keep in contact with the family through letters and pictures. I can't begin to explain the feelings of pride and contentment that I experience when I see the smile on his face.

I am now a junior in college majoring in paralegal studies. Relinquishing my son was the hardest decision I will ever have to make but I'm more confident than ever that it was the right one. While in the hospital I received a card which read, "Some people come into our lives, leave footprints on our hearts, and we are never the same." This is so true!

Testimony by Lisa O. of Minnesota.  
(Printed with permission)

Every year over two million requests for adoption go unsatisfied.

## The abortion experience for victims of rape and incest

by David C. Reardon

Rape and incest are very emotional topics. They often elicit in the general populace feelings of revulsion; people draw back from the issue of rape and incest, even from the victims of rape and incest. People don't know how to handle a person who is in that much pain. There is no quick fix....

*Some people who are otherwise very pro-life will condone abortion in rape and incest cases because they don't know what else to offer. And they will accept it as a rare case. This pro-life difficulty in defending the unborn even in rape and incest cases is largely due to ignorance because the facts, as I have found them, show that the victim's needs are not being served by abortion. In fact, rape and incest victims actually suffer considerably from the abortion.*

The facts suggest that only a minority of rape and incest victims actually choose abortion<sup>1</sup>—so right there, one should pause and reflect. Abortion is not usually chosen as the immediate solution by rape and incest victims but that is the prevailing belief of the general population. A woman has been raped and made pregnant: "Oh, she's got to have an abortion." No one has studied the rape and incest victims' needs; abortion is presumed to fill their needs.

*Kathleen DeZeeuw states, "Having lived through rape, and also having raised a child 'conceived in rape,' I feel personally insulted and assaulted every time I hear that abortion should be legal because of rape and incest. I feel that we're being used by pro-abortionists to further the abortion issue, even though we've not been asked to tell our side."*

The children conceived through sexual assault also have a voice which deserves to be heard. Julie Makimaa, conceived by an act of rape, works diligently against abortion. She believes every life has a value beyond measure, a purpose which only time can reveal. Not ashamed of her origin, Julie proudly proclaims: "It doesn't matter how I began. What matters is who I will become."

### Abortion Adds to the Pain of Rape

Various studies and my own research indicate that rape and incest victims fall into the high risk category of aborters, and the existence of rape or incest is actually a contraindication for

abortion. Jackie Bakker, whose testimony is in my book,<sup>2</sup> says, "I soon discovered that the aftermath of my abortion continued a long time after the memory of my rape had faded. I felt empty and horrible. Nobody told me about the emptiness and pain I would feel deep within causing nightmares and deep depressions. They had all told me that after the abortion I could continue with my life as if nothing had happened." This is the same story we hear from a lot of aborted women. But for the rape and incest victim it is an especially keen story, because they have been told, "In your situation that is the only thing you can do." And they have been betrayed by that advice.

*"I felt empty and horrible... They had all told me that after the abortion I could continue with my life as if nothing had happened."*

### Victims Gave Reasons to Forego Abortion

Perhaps the best study was done by Dr. Sandra Mahkorn, published in *Psychological Aspects of Abortion*<sup>6</sup>. Dr. Mahkorn was an experienced rape counselor who, in 1979, identified 37 pregnant rape victims who were treated by a social welfare agency. Of these 37, only five chose to have an abortion. Of the 28 who gave birth, 17 chose adoption and 3 kept the child themselves; for the remaining eight, research was unable to determine where the child was placed.

*"I was being sexually attacked, threatened by him and betrayed by Mom's silence...the abortion which was to be in 'my best interest' has not been...it only 'saved their reputations,' solved their problems and allowed their lives to go merrily on."*

*Several reasons were given for not aborting. First, several women felt that abortion was another act of violence — that it was immoral or murder. One said she would only suffer more mental anguish from taking the life of a baby. Second, some saw an intrinsic meaning or purpose to the child. Somehow this child was foisted into their lives but, on the other hand, they sensed some sort of hidden purpose behind it. And although not responsible for having brought the child into being, it had happened, and the consequences could be lived with. Third, at a subconscious level, the rape victim feels that if she can get through the pregnancy she will have conquered the rape. Outlasting pregnancy shows she is better than the rapist who brutalized her. Giving birth, then, is the way rape victims seek to reclaim their self-esteem. It is a totally selfless act, a generous act, especially in light of the pressure to abort. It is a way for them to display their courage and strength to survive even a rape.*

In her study, Mahkorn found that feelings or issues relating to the rape experience were the primary concern for most of the pregnant rape victims — not pregnancy. While 19% — a significant number — placed primary emphasis on their need to confront their feelings about the pregnancy, including feelings of resentment and hostility towards the unborn child, the primary difficulty they experienced with the rape pregnancy was pressure from other people who saw the pregnancy as a blot to be eliminated. Family and friends just weren't supportive of the woman's choice to bear the child.

Dr. Mahkorn also found that, in the group who carried their pregnancies to term, none, at the end of pregnancy, wished she had decided on an abortion. Abortion therefore inhibits the healing to the rape victim and reinforces negative attitudes.

### Abortion Reinforces Women's Powerlessness

Another example from my book is Vanessa Landry, another rape victim who said, "I didn't really want to have the abortion. I have always been against abortion all my life. People think that whenever anyone is raped, they have to have an abortion. My social worker just kept telling me all kinds of things to encourage me to have the abortion. They didn't give me any other option except to abort."



18 week-old baby developing in the womb.

*If he is not alive,  
why is he growing?*

*If he is not a human being,  
what kind of being is he?*

*If he is not a child,  
why is he sucking his thumb?*

*If he is a living,  
human child,  
why is it legal to kill him?*

(Continued on page 10)



### The Abortifacient Nature of Some Contraceptives

**THE BIRTH CONTROL PILL** - The "Pill" causes 150 different chemical changes in the woman's body (chemical warfare). This fact is documented in the *Textbook of Contraception* by Malcolm Potts, director of Planned Parenthood of England (Cambridge Press 1983, p.144). The "Pill" works in three ways:

- 1) Temporary Sterilization - preventing ovulation; however, it is estimated that the low dosage pills now in use, fail to suppress ovulation 50% of the time!
- 2) Abortion - altering the lining of the womb, making it hostile to a newly conceived child and preventing implantation in the womb.
- 3) Contraception - The "Pill" thickens the cervical mucus slowing the transportation of sperm to the ovum.

**INTRAUTERINE DEVICE (I.U.D.)** - though touted and sold as a contraceptive, in reality, the I.U.D. does not prevent conception. Neither does it prevent ovulation. The I.U.D.'s mode of action is to create a hostile and inflammatory environment in the womb so that a newly conceived child cannot implant and grow there. The fertilized ovum is thus expelled.

Also acting as abortifacients are other equally deceptive "contraceptives": Depo-Provera, Norplant, RU486, Abortifacient Vaccines, Cytotec, etc.

**Answers to Abortion I.Q. Quiz** 1) D; 2) D; 3) C; 4) B; 5) C; 6) D; 7) B; 8) D; 9) B; 10) C; 11) B; 12) A; 13) C (1 in 5); 14) D

### The Declaration of Independence begins with:

"We hold these truths to be self evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable Rights, among these are Life, Liberty, and the pursuit of Happiness..."

### Human Life Alliance of Minnesota, Inc. (612) 484-1040

Human Life Alliance of Minnesota, Inc. is a non-profit, non-denominational organization committed to the intrinsic value of human life. HLA is dedicated to advancing true justice by protection of **ALL Human Life**, whatever the age, race, sex, physical condition, economic status or place of residence (including the womb). HLA provides incentives to action through education, political awareness and promotion of alternatives to violence in order to create a society in which all Human Life is held sacred.

**HLA NEEDS YOUR SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGES YOUR PARTICIPATION!**

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I want to make a contribution to help further HLA's pro-life efforts (Checks made out to HLA's education fund are tax deductible)		I've enclosed a check for more copies of the HLA supplement!!!
\$25    \$50    \$100    other \$ _____		Number of copies requested (Cost includes shipping and handling)
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Please let me know how I can help get the HLA Supplement on more college campuses!!!		

## Abortion Techniques Described

**Suction-Aspiration:** The method of abortion most commonly used for early pregnancies. The abortionist inserts a hollow plastic tube into the dilated uterus. The tube is connected to a powerful suction apparatus. The suction tears the baby's body into pieces.

**Dilatation and curettage (D and C):** Similar to the suction procedure except the abortionist inserts a tiny hoe-like instrument into the uterus. With this, the abortionist cuts the baby into pieces and scrapes him/her out into a basin. Bleeding is usually profuse.

**Dilatation and evacuation (D and E):** Used after 12 weeks. A pliers-like instrument is needed because the baby's bones are calcified, as is the skull. The abortionist inserts the instrument into the uterus, seizes a leg or other part of the body and, with a twisting motion, tears it from the baby's body. The spine must be snapped and the skull crushed in order to remove them from the womb.

**Salt poisoning (saline injection):** This is used after 16 weeks. A long needle is inserted through the mother's abdomen into the baby's sac. Some fluid is removed and a strong salt solution is injected. The solution is swallowed and "breathed" and slowly poisons the baby. He/she kicks and jerks violently as he/she is literally being burned alive.

**Hysterotomy or Caesarean Section:** Used mainly in the last three months of pregnancy, the womb is entered by surgery through the wall of the abdomen. The tiny baby is removed and allowed to die by neglect or direct act.

**Prostaglandin chemical abortion:** This form of abortion uses chemicals, developed by the Upjohn Pharmaceutical Co., which cause the uterus to contract intensely, pushing out the developing baby. In one article, one of the complications listed with this method was "live birth." In fact, the two most "dreaded" complications for an abortionist are a dead mother or a live baby.

### Dilatation and Extraction (D and X) Late Term Abortions

(The authenticity of the following information has been confirmed in an article in the American Medical Association's Newsletter, *American Medical News*, in the July 5, 1993 edition).

At a September 13-14, 1992 meeting of the National Abortion Federation, a trade association of abortion providers, an Ohio abortionist, Dr. Martin Haskell, described this new technique he has perfected. Unlike the D & E procedure whereby the preborn child is dismembered inside the mother's womb, with the D & X method the preborn baby is alive until the end of the procedure when the child is killed by suctioning the brain tissue through a hole at the base of the skull while the baby's head is still inside the uterus. Then the intact aborted child, minus brain content, is removed from the womb.

According to the paper presented by Dr. Haskell the procedure takes three days and begins with "dilation (and) MORE DILATION." The cervix is initially dilated to 9-11 mm. with mechanical dilators, in order to accommodate the placement of five to seven synthetic laminaria, Dilapan hydroscopic dilators, which remain in place overnight.

The following morning the Dilapan are removed and replaced with a second insertion of 15 to 25 dilators, again left overnight. The Dilapan process may cause severe cramping.

On the third day, after removing the dilators, the abortionist ruptures the membranes, if this has not already happened, and drains the amniotic fluid. The abortionist places an ultrasound transducer on the mother's abdomen and locates the child's legs and feet.

The abortionist then uses a large forceps to grasp one of the baby's legs. He pulls firmly, forcing the child into a feet-down position. He continues pulling until the baby's leg is drawn into the birth canal.

Next, using his hands instead of forceps, the abortionist delivers the baby's body in a manner similar to a breech birth. First, the child's other leg is delivered, followed by the torso, shoulders, and arms. The baby's head "usually" remains inside the uterus.

The abortionist then performs the last step which Dr. Haskell calls "fetal skull decompression." Using blunt-tipped surgical scissors in a closed position, he pierces the child's head at the base of the skull. He then forces the scissors open to enlarge the skull opening.

Removing the scissors, the abortionist inserts a suction catheter into the wound and vacuums out the child's brain tissue (in Dr. Haskell's words, "evacuates the skull contents") causing the baby's death. With the skull emptied of brains, it collapses and he then "applies traction to the (dead) fetus removing it completely from the patient."

Dr. Haskell has performed over 700 of these abortions on preborn babies as old as 26 weeks. Dr. Haskell refers to another abortionist, Dr. James McMahon of McMahon Med. Center and Eve Surgical Centers in Los Angeles and Tarzana, CA, who not only also uses this technique but sometimes uses it to abort preborn children up to 32 weeks "or more."

Barbara Radford, Executive Director of the National Abortion Federation said of this late-term abortion technique, in a 6/18/93 letter to NAF members, "Don't apologize: this is a legal abortion procedure."





## ABORTION:

### Possible Effects on Your Body

#### Immediate

- Intense pain • Punctured uterus • Excessive bleeding
- Infection • Parts of baby left inside • Shock/Coma
- Damage to other organs • Death

#### Later

- Inability to become pregnant again • Miscarriage/Stillbirths • Tubal Pregnancies
- Premature births • Pelvic inflammatory disease
- Hysterectomy • Two to Four times Higher Risk of Developing Breast Cancer

*"People do not understand that there are thousands of serious physical complications from abortion every year in this country."* Dr. Bernard Nathanson, OB-GYN,

*"The inherent risk of abortion is not fully appreciated, both by many in the profession and certainly not by the public."* The American Colleges of Obstetrics and Gynecology.

### Possible Effects on Your Emotions

#### The Most Common

- Guilt • Desire to become pregnant again
- Depression/Crying • Inability to forgive yourself • Intense grief/sadness
- Anger/Rage • Emotional numbness
- Sexual problems • Lowered self-esteem
- Nightmares • Anorexia or other eating disorders
- Drug or alcohol abuse • Suicidal urges

*"Abortion has a painful aftermath, regardless of the woman's religious beliefs, or how positive she may have felt beforehand about her decision to abort."* Vincent Rue, Ph.D., Psychologist.

## Post Abortion Syndrome

(Women suffering mental and emotional anguish following an abortion)

Dr. Anne Speckhard, Ph.D, in her study on Post Abortion Syndrome, found the following effects on women.

#### Events Related to Abortion

- 23% had hallucinations related to the abortion
- 35% perceived visitation from the aborted child
- 54% had nightmares related to the abortion
- 69% experienced feelings of "craziness"
- 73% had flashbacks of abortion experience
- 81% had a preoccupation with the aborted child

#### Most Common Behavioral Problems After Abortion

- 61% increased their use of alcohol
- 65% had thoughts of suicide
- 69% were sexually inhibited
- 73% had flashbacks of the abortion
- 77% experienced an inability to communicate
- 81% experienced frequent crying

#### Problems ... after an abortion?

MEDICAL • LEGAL • EMOTIONAL HELP

CALL 1-800-634-2224 AMERICAN RIGHTS COALITION  
or 1-800-962-2319 LEGAL ACTION FOR WOMEN  
Additional Resources listed on Page 5

## I've been there too!

"Tim, I think I'm pregnant." It was New Year's Eve, 1973. My boyfriend sighed deeply, his gaze remaining fixed on the TV. "Just have your period, all right?" he muttered. I felt a sour lump in the back of my throat. My breasts were tender. Yes, I was pregnant, and I was scared!

I knew from hard experience how tough it was raising a child as a single mother. I already had a 2-year old daughter, Jennifer, from an earlier unsuccessful marriage. We lived in the inner city and could barely make ends meet. Tim's non-committal response to my distress when the pregnancy was confirmed, and his move to Chicago, 400 miles away, left me despondent and leaning more and more toward abortion as the "easy way out." I was already struggling financially with one child. How could I raise two?

I drove to Chicago to try to convince Tim to marry me. He was deaf to my pleas and unmoved by my tears. Believing I had no viable alternative, I convinced him to give me money for an abortion.

As I sat in the abortion clinic waiting my turn, everything around me seemed like a nightmare. Women lounged on garishly printed couches as rock music played on the intercom. Everything seemed so casual, and there I was, feeling like I wanted to die.

When the nurse called my name, I changed my mind, broke into tears, and left.

Still, there was no one I could turn to. Back at the University, I often cried myself to sleep. I secretly wished for a miscarriage.

I decided to confide in a couple of college professors. They collected money to fly me back to Chicago to have an abortion. Now I was determined, even obligated, to go through with it. Still, I agonized!

Ironically, that semester, I was taking a class in fetal development. I knew there was a baby in my womb with her heart beating and her own circulatory system. Those pictures flashed in my mind as I sat there, clad in a paper gown and paper slippers.

I was summoned to the room where the abortions are performed. I could hear a woman sobbing hysterically in the recovery room. It reminded me of someone who had witnessed the death of a loved one in a fatal accident. I'll never forget it.

With my feet in the stirrups I waited as the nurses were setting up the equipment. As the doctor was examining me, before the abortion, he suddenly stopped and said to the nurse, "Get her out of here. She's too far along." Relief instantly washed over me! How odd! I had thought I wanted an abortion but now felt instantly relieved to know

I was still pregnant.

I decided to use every ounce of courage I could muster to deal with my pregnancy and become a survivor. My ambivalence turned into love and compassion for my unborn child. When my beautiful daughter was born, I named her Melanie.

It took energy and creativity to support the three of us. My two daughters inspired me to do great things. They have not stood in the way of my career. They have only enhanced it. I finished my Bachelor's degree; then I went on to get my Master's and Ph.D. Besides being a proud mother, I am happily married, a published author, a motivational speaker for one of the largest public seminar companies in the U.S. and a part-time musician.

I have learned that life is really about developing character. When we endure something tough, our character and self-esteem are strengthened. At least a dozen women who have confessed to me that they've had abortions have discovered that the "easy way out" is just an illusion. Some of them are in abusive relationships. Some are on anti-depressants. Others just seem detached from life. Some sadly remember their aborted child's "would be" birthday each year.

If you are in a crisis pregnancy, I cannot promise that it will be easy. I can only promise that the anguish will pass and there are people who will help you through this trying time. (Refer to pg. 5) As someone who has "been there" I understand the anguish you are experiencing. One day you will look back on the birth of your child, and say, as I do of Melanie's, "I did the right thing. And I feel proud."

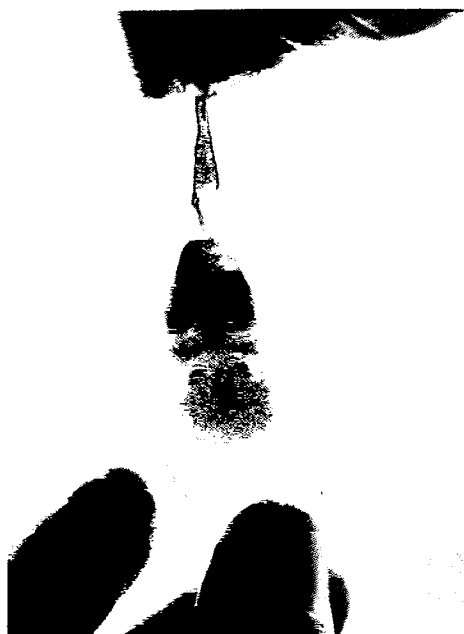
Sincerely, with love,  
Dr. Angela V. Woodhull  
Gainesville, Florida



Angela Woodhull, Ph.D.

Dr. Woodhull can be reached through Human Life Alliance 612-484-1040.

## How Developed Is Your Baby?



### Baby at Approximately Six Weeks

This remarkable photograph of a tiny pre-born baby in his unruptured amniotic sac was taken after surgery (for a tubal pregnancy) at the University of Minnesota by medical photographer, Robert Wolfe, in 1972. This picture demonstrates the remarkable early development of a preborn baby at only six weeks after conception.

### Consider This Testimony

"Eleven years ago while giving an anesthetic for a ruptured ectopic pregnancy (at 8 weeks gestation). I was handed what I believe was the smallest living human ever seen. The embryonic sac was intact and transparent. Within the sac was a tiny human male swimming extremely vigorously in the amniotic fluid, while attached to the wall by the umbilical cord. This tiny human was perfectly developed, with long, tapering fingers, feet and toes. It was almost transparent, as regards the skin, and the delicate arteries and veins were prominent to the ends of the fingers.

"The baby was extremely alive and swam about the sac approximately one time per

second, with a natural swimmer's stroke. This tiny human did not look at all like the photos and drawings and models of 'embryos' which I had seen, nor did it look like a few embryos I have been able to observe since then, obviously because this one was alive!

"When the sac was opened, the tiny human immediately lost his life and took on the appearance of what is accepted as the appearance of an embryo at this stage of life (with blunt extremities etc.)."

Statement by Paul E. Rockwell, M.D., anesthesiologist, as quoted by Dr. and Mrs. J.C. Willke in *Handbook on Abortion*.

### Feet of Baby at Ten Weeks

Dr. Russell Sacco of Oregon took this picture of the perfectly formed feet of a 10-week-old aborted baby waiting for disposal in a pathologist's laboratory. The feet in the picture are held between the doctor's thumb and forefinger.



## Don't Make My Mistakes



Michelle C.

*Some people say that abortion is "an informed decision between a woman and her physician." You hear that a lot. But the fact is that most women never meet the abortionist until they are on the table, as happened in my case.*

*I was 18 years old when I got pregnant. I wasn't serious about my boyfriend. It was a casual relationship. Since I had already enlisted in the Air Force, I thought I had to have an abortion in order to make something out of my life.*

*My best friend drove me to the abortion clinic. I was there for about four hours. It was like an assembly line. When the ultrasound was being done I asked to see it. But this wasn't allowed (so much for "an informed decision"). Then I asked how far along I was. I was told I was **nine-and-a-half weeks pregnant**. That hit me hard. I knew then that my baby was further developed than I had thought. I started doubting, and wanted to talk to my friend. But I wasn't allowed to do that either.*

*When it was my turn the nurse told me that I was going to feel some discomfort, like strong menstrual cramps. **The truth is that the abortion was more pain than I've ever felt in my life. It felt like my insides were literally being sucked out of my body. Afterwards I went into shock!***

*After the abortion, I tried to make up for the abortion by trying to get pregnant again. I wanted my baby back. I never got pregnant again. I don't know if I can ever have another baby. I named my baby. I found out later that this is part of the grieving process.*

*I ended up in the hospital with bulimia two-and-one-half years later. I felt that no one had punished me for what I had done so I was punishing myself. I became obsessed with women who were pregnant, with women who would talk about their pregnancy. My life was in shambles! I was suffering from post-abortion trauma.*

*When I was 21 years old God brought me help through a woman who was involved in pro-life activism. She helped me a lot. I went through a post-abortion counseling program called "Conquerors." God not only forgave me, He challenged me to help others. I answered the challenge!*

*I started picketing and sidewalk counseling. There is a healing process that comes from getting involved in the pro-life movement. I talk to youth groups and students about abstinence and I share my testimony. To them, and to you, I plead, "Please don't make the same mistakes I did."*

*Michelle*

See pages 5 & 8 for alternatives to abortion!

**Human Life Alliance of Minnesota, Inc.**

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