

■ Art exhibits and college courses will explore the connection of women, nature and landscape this year.

Women's News • 3

■ A former member of the Fugees has a new solo album out and Scene reviews it. Find out if it is worth your money to buy it.

Scene • 10-11

Wednesday
SEPTEMBER
9, 1998

THE OBSERVER

The Independent Newspaper Serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

VOL XXXII NO 11

WWW.ND.EDU/~OBSERVER

Licensed to latte

By CHRISTINE KRALY
News Writer

Bridget McGuire's Filling Station was once a place synonymous with teenage rebellion and intoxicated underclassmen.

There was a time when anxious freshmen lined up outside the famous establishment to exuberantly (not to mention, illegally) christen their first year at school. That time is no more.

Soon the flowing alcohol, taps and lingering "Bridget's sludge" will be replaced with the strong aroma of yet another addictive beverage — coffee.

What was once a place where eager students gathered to dance and let loose, often under the influence of illegally-purchased alcohol, will soon take on a very different face. The bar, which has been shut down since its raid this past January, is currently being renovated into a coffee house, now named Molly McGuire's.

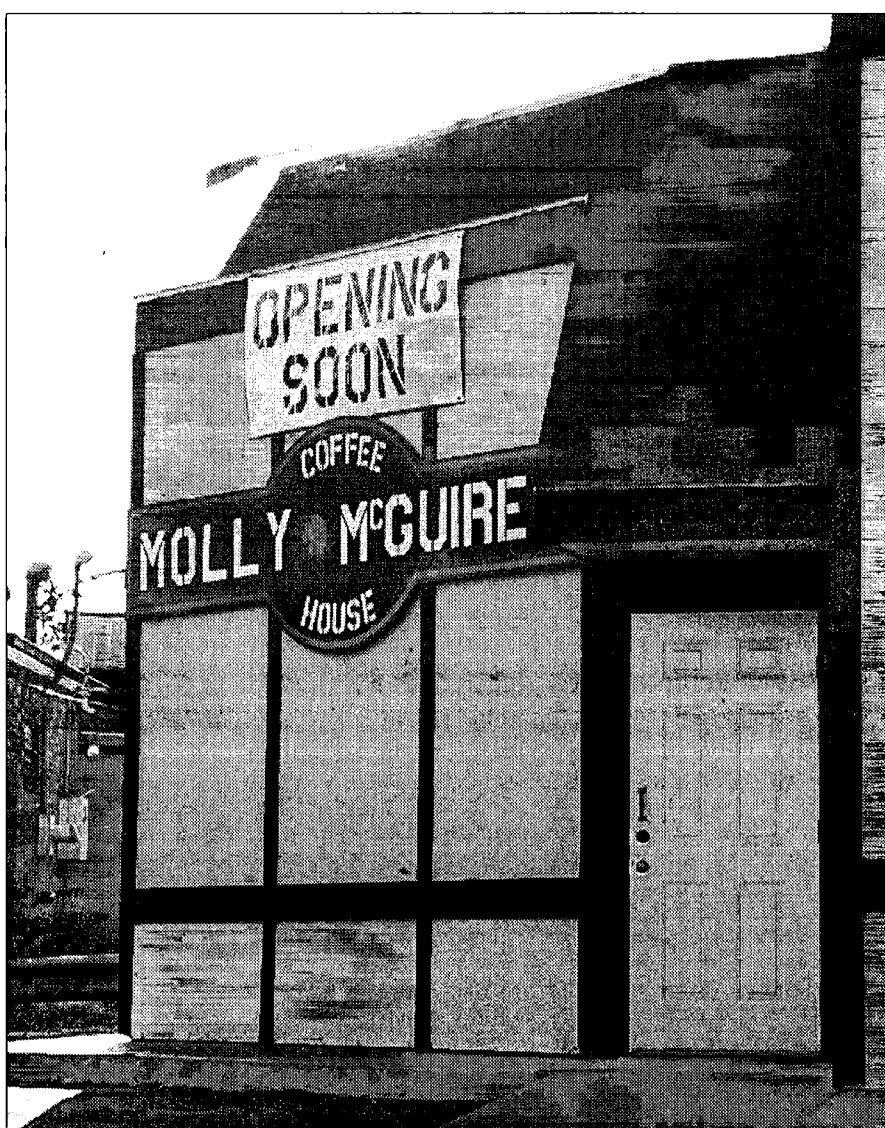
"Molly is Bridget's little sister, and she's not 21 yet," said Karen Bauer, who shares a sole proprietorship of the establishment with her husband, Indiana state representative Patrick Bauer.

"[The establishment] is no longer going to involve the sale of alcohol," said Susan Sebertson, prosecutor to the Indiana Alcoholic Beverage Commission.

The bar, Sebertson says, was shut down in January due to "a series of complaints [mostly anonymous]" dealing with the bar's presence of underage drinkers.

Sebertson also said that she has "no official verification that Notre Dame was one [that complained]."

see MOLLY / page 4



'Molly is Bridget's little sister and she's not 21 yet.'

Karen Bauer
Proprietor

The building (left) that used to house Bridget McGuire's, a popular bar which was shut down in January, will now be home to Molly McGuire's, a coffeehouse.

The Observer/Dan Feighrey

Feminist Collective aims high

By M. SHANNON RYAN
Saint Mary's Editor

The issue of sexuality became a main topic of conversation last spring among Saint Mary's students, as they encountered a campus-wide confrontation over the approval of an organization supporting homosexuals.

This year, the Feminist Collective is hoping to end the controversy which surrounded The Alliance, but to keep the discussion flowing.

"We're still really new," said coordinator Kelly Curtis regarding the group which gained club recognition last March. "We're just trying to get things off the ground. [Club] recognition [from Board of Governance] came really late in the year, but really our main goal Ñ for me, as a senior and knowing it's my last year Ñ is to see this organization get a good solid grounding."

The Feminist Collective, which evolved after president

Marilou Eldred denied approval for The Alliance, will aim toward the same goals set last spring.

With "a more formal structure after recognition, ... a good solid backing" and strong interest expressed at activities night, according to Curtis, the organization will be well under way after their



first meeting Wednesday in the Women's Resource Center at 9 p.m. in Le Mans Hall.

According to the Feminist Collective's mission statement, the group is a "student organization which provides active, visible and consistent support to students confronting issues around sexuality in their lives, this includes, but is not limited to,

sexual orientation and gender identity."

Unlike The Alliance, the Feminist Collective more explicitly encourages heterosexual students as well as homosexuals to partake in discussions. The Feminist Collective also states more explicitly its dedication to women's issues.

"We want everyone to feel comfortable enough to come together to discuss any issue," said Feminist Collective correspondent Claudia Velasco.

Still, group members know that because sexuality is a sensitive and sometimes ignored subject, they will face challenges as they try to incorporate their mission into students' lives.

"We're fighting a stereotype," said Curtis. "It's not a group [strictly] of or for lesbian women. It's not just a group for homosexuals. It's not to provide a space for lesbian women, but a space for

see SMC / page 6

National magazine features Woo speech

By MOLLY NIKOLAS
News Writer

When she gave her commencement address at Holy Cross College in the spring, Carolyn Woo, Dean of the College of Business Administration, had no idea that her words would wind up in the national spotlight.

Woo's speech was published in the latest issue of Vital Speeches of the Day, a bi-monthly magazine that regularly features 8 leaders and their orations. The publication provides readers with the "best thoughts of the best minds on current national problems."

"I was actually very surprised," Woo said regarding the publication of her speech. "I didn't even know it was going



Carolyn Woo

to be published until I got my copy [of the Aug. 15 issue]."

The positive messages contained in the speech and the cooperative building ideas make it vital advice for anyone who wishes to live to their full capabilities, said Woo.

She indicated that the main message of her speech was to encourage everyone to "live up to their fullest potential, and to attend to the capacity of those around them." She also emphasized that people should not "use the word 'can't' as often."

In the speech, Woo also relayed her personal method for achieving one's full potential.

"Go to the grotto, say a prayer, and then just do it!" she said.

Woo described two important necessities for success: living up to your fullest potential and helping your team or community live up to their fullest poten-

see WOO / page 6

INSIDE COLUMN

Getting Out

Sometimes I can almost remember the way my sophomore year smelled — a mix of olive oil, red wine and the dust of Castilla-La Mancha. I close my eyes and I see myself walking down cool cobblestone streets beneath a sky so blue and high that it hurts my eyes. I can feel the warmth of the sun burning my back, hear the rush of the river, taste salty tortilla sandwiches, smell the sting of smoky and crowded bars and feel the music of the Spanish language rolling off of my tongue.

Sarah Dylag
Scene Editor

Two years later, I can still imagine myself in Toledo, Spain, and I would return in a minute if someone magically put a free plane ticket in my hand. I would, without question, sacrifice another glorious year beneath the golden glow of the dome for a year of lazy cafes, noisy discotecas, animated conversation, bullfights, siestas and Don Quixote. I would suffer the culture shock, the homesickness and miss out on another football season if it meant I could once again study abroad.

Being a senior, however, makes that impossible and so I can only do the next best thing — tell the rest of you to get out of this place. For freshmen, this may seem like an especially insane and irrational idea. Having just gotten comfortable with your new life here at Notre Dame, the thought of starting over in a foreign country might make you at least a little nauseous. After all, now that you've made it this far, why leave?

But leaving Notre Dame for a year was the best decision I have made since arriving on campus for freshmen orientation. Not only did I get to appreciate the differences of another culture, but I realized the importance of my own culture and family — my real family and the "Notre Dame family." I learned that Notre Dame extends beyond South Bend and that learning is much more valuable when it takes place outside of the classroom.

Yes, I stumbled when I tried to learn the new language and yes, I got homesick and I felt sometimes like I missed out on important events that took place here. But, in my own idealistic mind, I like to believe that I took some piece of home with me wherever I traveled and, even better, that I brought a piece of Spain back to share with my friends and family when I returned here.

Notre Dame is, unquestionably, a special place and leaving for a year is not an easy thing to do. It is also, I realize, not something that everyone wants to or can do, but for anyone even considering one of Notre Dame's study abroad programs, I cannot think of one reason not to do it. Fear of the unknown stops too many people from having incredible experiences, but the hesitation, doubt and fear that may accompany making a decision to study abroad cannot even begin to equal the value of the experience.

Tomorrow's Scene section will highlight the various study abroad options available to student's here. If the thought of getting to know and understand another culture sparks any twinge of interest, I hope you will read the articles and contact the International Studies Office for more information.

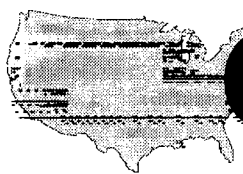
You have the rest of your life to be afraid and the rest of your life to follow a set plan. Take a year, live a life of no regrets and get out of here.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

News	Scene
Colleen McCarthy	Kristi Klitsch
Christine Kraly	Graphics
Chris Lawler	Mark Higgins
Sports	Production
Allison Krilla	Kathleen O'Brien
Kathleen O'Brien	Lab Tech
Viewpoint	Bret Hogan
Eddie Llull	

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.



Outside the Dome

Compiled from U-Wire reports

Nelson Mandela to receive honorary degree

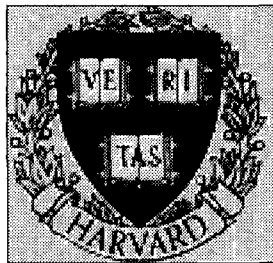
CAMBRIDGE, Mass.

Fifty-five years after 6,000 Harvard students watched British Prime Minister Winston Churchill receive an honorary degree in a special ceremony in Sanders Theatre, more than 10,000 Harvard students will watch as Nelson Mandela is awarded the same honor in Tercentenary Theatre Sept. 18.

The 80-year-old South African president and co-recipient of the 1993 Nobel Peace Prize will be the third person in the university's history to receive an honorary degree outside of Commencement or a celebration of a university anniversary.

"We've given hundreds of honorary degrees, but this is a rare event," said university spokesperson Alex Huppe.

Harvard first awarded such an honorary degree April 3, 1776 to George Washington, who was then general of the American forces in the Revolutionary War.



The Board of Overseers had previously invited Mandela to deliver the Commencement Day address and receive an honorary degree each year since he became president of South Africa in 1994, but he was never able to attend.

"When we learned he was coming to America for what will probably be his last time as president, we hoped he would be able to come," said university Marshal Richard M. Hunt.

Mandela will be joined at the 4:30

p.m. ceremony by directors of the recently formed Harvard Center of International Development (HCID) — a joint venture of the Kennedy School of Government (KSG) and the Harvard Institute for International Development (HIID) — which also worked to bring him to Cambridge.

Jeffrey D. Sachs, director of both HIID and HCID, said Mandela's appearance at Harvard will give him and his colleagues the opportunity to launch HCID's work on African economic development.

Both Sachs, who is also the Stone Professor of International Trade at the KSG, and Kwesi Botchwey, the director of the program on African Development at the HCID, will speak at the event.

"We are extremely grateful that President Mandela accepted the invitation from Harvard," Sachs wrote in an e-mail message.

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

President to file charges against frats

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va.

Dean of Students Robert T. Canevari said Monday he will file university judiciary committee charges against several fraternities, stemming from violations of university and fraternity standards of conduct that occurred during parties over the weekend. The charges will deal with underage drinking violations, illegal membership recruitment and may include other violations, Canevari said. "We are taking this information and making cases to take to the UJC," he said. "I think there needs to be consequences for negative behavior." He added that these violations by fraternities are "discouraging." "All of us were hoping this year might be different," Canevari said. He also said authorities outside the university may be considering the violations, but would not comment specifically. "If I got a phone call one night and a group said they had just raided five fraternity houses, it wouldn't surprise me," he added.

UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

Career Center a good source for jobs

LEXINGTON, Ky.

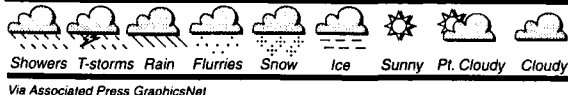
It's a good year to be graduating, labor experts say. "This is one of the best employment periods since the early 1980s," said Diane Kohler, senior associate director at the UK Career Center. Kohler called it a "captive market" for students, where companies come to campus to interview and find new employees. Chad Sherwood, who graduated last May with a degree in computer science, reaped the benefits of the booming economy in June. Three months after submitting his resume to the Lexington-based Jockey Club, a leader in the thoroughbred breeding industry, at a Career Center job fair, he received an offer for a programming job with a salary in the mid-\$20,000 range. "The job fair was the only useful thing UK ever did for me," he said with a laugh. Still, Kohler warned against complacency. "The student who knows what he wants, researches the job market and takes advantages of the resources of the Career Center will find an excellent job market," she said.

SOUTH BEND WEATHER

5 Day South Bend Forecast

AccuWeather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

	H	L
Tuesday	68	49
Wednesday	76	50
Thursday	81	57
Friday	78	60
Saturday	74	55



Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

ONTARIO UNIVERSITY

New Minister eliminates scholarship

ST. CATHARINES, Ontario

It's a story of disappearing scholarships. "It's like trying to grab smoke — it's not there," says Liberal Leader Dalton McGuinty. In February 1997, then provincial Education Minister John Snobelen announced a \$20-million scholarship fund that would have provided thousands of Ontario's university and college students with free tuition this year. His replacement, Minister Dave Johnson axed the scholarship, but forgot to tell students. The Ontario Merit Scholarship was to provide students whose marks were in the top two percent with free tuition as way of cushioning the latest 10 percent tuition fee increase. About 8,000 Ontario university students would have benefited from the scholarship. McGuinty [Ottawa South MPP] says, "I couldn't think of a more cynical ploy on the part of this government ... They held out this shiny little bobble and now we discover it's not there."

MIT

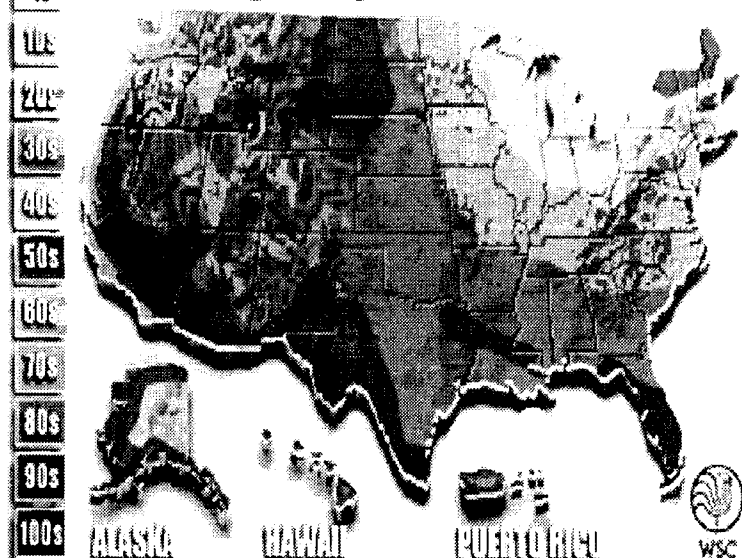
Student's death will affect Greek life

CAMBRIDGE, Mass.

Last fall, MIT made national headlines when a first-year student died from binge drinking at a campus fraternity party. His fraternity brothers allegedly left him in the basement to choke on his own vomit, and the family is threatening to sue. This year, the elite science and technology school is taking drastic steps to prevent another tragedy. In a letter this summer announcing the most drastic in a series of changes, MIT President Charles M. Vest said that in the fall of 2001 all first-year students would be housed on campus. For the nearly 2,000 MIT undergraduates who participate in the school's Greek system, the death of Scott Krueger has meant a dramatic change in their residential lives. Before Krueger's death, says Iido Gilon — who presided over the Institute's Inter-fraternity Council last year — fraternity life was "very social and a lot of fun — very upbeat." But Gilon says that is no longer the case. Pressure from the MIT administration — in the form of disciplinary action — has reshaped Greek life.

NATIONAL WEATHER

Below 10 Wednesday's temperatures



Ann Arbor	68	47	Duluth	70	52	Madison	73	47
Boise	79	55	Fargo	80	61	Malibu	73	64
Boulder	86	56	Helena	78	51	Seattle	66	52
Columbus	68	46	Las Vegas	100	78	Topeka	80	56
Detroit	66	48	Lincoln	84	60	Tucson	98	74

Women's News

Wednesday, September 9, 1998

WOMEN AND LANDSCAPE

Class uncovers nature of women

By LISA MAXBAUER
Women's News Writer

The world offers lessons which are learned outside the walls of any institution, and delivered with words that can not be easily transcribed. These silent understandings are retained through time and varied humanity.

One such lesson surrounds the roles of men and women. Reduced to simple terms: Men are culture; Women are nature. They are either Mother Earth, or Father Time.

While these labels limit individualism, such age-old concepts may speak truths about who one is and how one perceives his or her surroundings.

This semester, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses are participating in an area art exhibition entitled "The Nature of Landscape." The Saint Mary's philosophy department has generated a class to explore the issues surfacing within these exhibitions. This course, "Landscapes and the American Identity," reflects upon the interactions between visions of the space people inhabit and their understandings of who they are.

"I don't think nature imposes anything on us," said Ann Clark, the professor who created the course, because "when we use the word nature we always have a particular construct in mind."

Clark admitted that the relationships

between women and nature become more complex when a person discovers the insight of 18th century philosopher, Simone de Beauvoir's words: "women are made, not born."

Clark turned to history's treatment of these ambiguous terms to understand their relationship today. Rousseau believed women were troublesome. Clark described Rousseau's view of women as "needing taming, needing civilizing, needing clear boundaries put around them, needing cultivation." Interestingly the word "land" can be substituted for the word "woman" in this description, for a similar meaning. Since history has read the words "woman" and "land" as analogous, the concepts of nature and femininity have

become fused.

If the ideas of women and land are intertwined, people begin to treat land as they do women. Clark understands that men sought to mold both the "feminine" creature and the "savage" nature throughout history.

Many landscape paintings display European male figures contemplating their surroundings like a problem needing fixing. They study nature as if to reorganize it. John Kinsey, author of "Plain Pictures" wrote about the experiences of explorers whose missions were "to bring the landscape into conformity with their notion of a pleasing scene."

Historically, men have also been concerned with civilizing women by structuring their educational curricula. At a women's rights gathering in 1848 in Seneca Falls, New York, women gathered to compile their complaints against the injustices of men. Elizabeth Cady Stanton drafted "The Declaration of Sentiments" saying, "He has denied her the facilities for obtaining a thorough education, all colleges being closed against her." It was in response to this type of injustice that Saint Mary's College was formed in 1844.

In both examples, the conquest of land and the control of education, men attempted to "redesign the product" said Clark.

Often the language used to express the act of civilization, for example the "winning" of the west, resonates with metaphors drawn from attitudes towards women. It is certain that some early

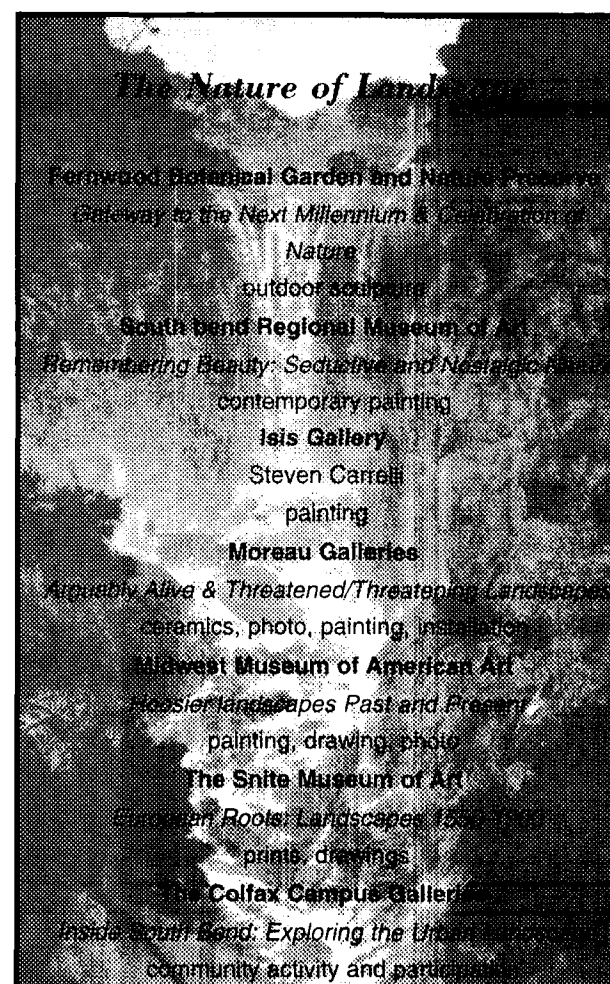
GRETA GAARD
ECOFEMINIST

Americans were "winning" women's hearts over their heroics of conquest. In the famous 1872 landscape painting "American Progress" by John Gast, the Greek goddess Progress leads men across the prairie dispelling darkness behind her. The painting displays feminine attraction as the central ideal motivating and justifying expansionists' actions.

Annette Kolodny's book "The Land Before Her" explains how the "New World had long been given over to the fantasies of men...by the time European women began to arrive on the Atlantic shore." She concludes, "the wilderness masters the colonist, stripping off the garments of civilization."

This aggressive, and even sexual language, dictates

'THE BASIC PREMISE WHICH AUTHORIZES OPPRESSION BASED ON GENDER IS THE SAME IDEOLOGY WHICH SANCTIONS THE OPPRESSION OF NATURE.'



Stephen Hannock, Flooded Cascade: On the Way to Robin's House, 1997

a relationship between land and femininity which is much older than any of the 19th century references alluded to here. Clark suggests this odd verbal relationship forces us to question whether it will remain intact in the future.

The second half of Clark's course looks forward, focusing on a contemporary philosophy known as "Ecofeminism." Ecofeminism is an exploration of "ethical concerns about the survival and health of nature as it is linked to the similar concerns of women" said Clark.

"The ways we are harming the environment have some direct effects on the lives of women," said Clark. "We must change our attitudes about women and nature" to secure the improved treatment of both, said Clark. She added that, "our culture thinks of itself as independent of, and separate from the land it depends

see NATURE / page 4

Feminine perspectives unveiled in Moreau Gallery

By JESSICA DELGADO
News Writer

Landscapes are not simply natural surroundings. They are considered by some the social and political environments humans construct through their actions. Throughout South Bend, seven art galleries are participating in "The Nature of Landscape" regional exhibition brought about by the Cultural Institute. This broad theme allows each of the seven galleries involved concentrate and encompass issues sensitive to their own institutional needs.

One exhibition features an image transferred from a 1940's movie, to a white, veil-like chiffon. Here three images of an identical woman is standing staring straight ahead with a gun in her left hand and cigarette tucked tight between her lips. Although the image of the woman is silent, its energy communicates a rich message. The gun in her hand could be used to symbolize power or a feeling of control without fearing her surroundings.

This temporary installation displayed in the Moreau Gallery features the work of Mary Beth Edelson. These three feminine images portrayed on white veiling conveys one woman's message about her personal surroundings. The exhibition, entitled, The Threatened/Threatening Landscapes, was chosen by Moreau Galleries curator Johnson Bowles. The contemporary style of the gallery blends well with Edelson's mes-



The Observer/Manuela Hernandez

Mary Beth Edelson's Threatened/Threatening Landscapes portrays contemporary environments as sites of social and political debate.

sage.

Marcia Rickard, Saint Mary's College art department chairwoman, is a key player in the success of these regional exhibitions.

"It is the aim of these exhibitions to explore some of the underlying positions we assume when we view our world through landscape art" said Rickard.

The galleries' work hopes to "raise our attention of how we effect or look at our own landscape, and remind us that we create our own land and habitat," said Bowles.

"All of them, however, enhance our understanding of our natural world and roles in it. It is the nature of landscape art to do so," Rickard said of the exhibitions.

Although sometimes seen as fragile and unable to protect themselves from contemporary society, the woman in the veiled images is sending a message that women are tired of protecting themselves and being warned about their surroundings.

Edelson's picture demonstrates the element of man versus nature. Using a classic conflict structure, Bowles questions how ironic "man versus nature" becomes when one realizes "it is women who embody nature."

continued from page 1

all women."

Velasco noted the various ways that she has benefited from the group.

"This is a group of women who can talk and listen to each other despite race, religion, ethnicity or sexual orientation," said Velasco.

"I like it because I get to share in other people's experiences. I can talk about anything without worrying what other people think."

Outside the office doors, students can leave questions or suggestions for group discussion. At the beginning of the meeting, an officer reads the statement and the group talks about it "as long as it goes," Curtis said.

Throughout the year, the Feminist Collective also plans to co-sponsor a speaker who will discuss with faculty and students ways to be sensitive to sexuality issues in the classroom.

The overall goal, according to Curtis, is "dealing with the

campus climate as a whole.”

"All women benefit from unity among women," she said. "Everyday heterosexual women face issues unique to being female and issues about their sexuality.

Through discussion we can raise consciousness on this

Collective Goals

- I. Peer Support for Sexual Issues
- II. Promote Womens' Unity
- III. Foster Community and Social Justice
- IV. Develop Leadership Abilities in an Open Forum
- V. Work with Other Groups to Achieve Issue Conciousness

The Observer/Mark Higgins

Nature

continued from page 3

upon." Human manipulation of the environment has sometimes caused us to view nature as threatening rather than nurturing. "Is it Mother or is it foe?" asked Clark.

Clark hopes the issues raised in class will offer alternative perspectives of the relationships between persons and land.

Greta Gaard, forerunner to the Ecofeminist movement wrote: "the basic premise which authorizes oppression based on gender is the same ideology which sanctions the oppression of nature."

Modern society has also altered gender roles and shifted the divisions of labor causing experiences to be less site-specific. Connections to the land presently "depend on how much you move, and how much you identify your own reality with particular surroundings" said Clark.

Clark is also concerned with the "overwhelming mobility" of contemporary society. "It makes it harder to see our dependence on our biological nest, and makes it easier to do all sorts of things to injure it." If the earth can no longer nurture its inhabitants then we all suffer. "Mother Earth is land, but it is also you and me" Clark said.

Please Recycle The Observer

MATUBA

Japanese Restaurant

Authentic, Healthy Delicious,

The Artistry of Japanese Cuisine
You're very special to Matuba.

You're very special to Matuba.
We would like to invite you to try our

authentic Japanese cuisine, served in our dining room and sushi bar-taste our shrimp tempura, teriyaki steak, teriyaki salmon, teriyaki chicken, sushi, sashimi and vegetarian sushi or many other traditional Japanese dishes.

Lunch Special - \$6.95	Dinner Special - \$14.95																
1 - Beef Negimaki 2 - Egg Rolls 2 - Fried Rice 4 pc - California Rolls 4 pc - Cucumber Rolls 1 - Miso Soup 1 - Salad plus Japanese Green Tea May change weekly	1 - Teriyaki Chicken 1 - Tuna Sushi 1 - White Fish Sushi 1 - Salmon Sushi 4 pc - California Rolls 8 pc - Tuna Rolls 1 - Steam Rice 1 - Miso Soup 1 - Salad plus Japanese Green Tea																
	<table><tr><th>Lunch</th><th>Dinner</th></tr><tr><td>Sushi (13 pieces)</td><td>\$6.95 \$8.95</td></tr><tr><td>Sushi (14 pieces)</td><td>\$7.95 \$11.95</td></tr><tr><td>Sushi veg. combo (12 pc)</td><td>\$6.95 \$8.95</td></tr><tr><td>Sushi no raw fish (13 pc)</td><td>\$12.95 \$12.95</td></tr><tr><td>Sushi (16 pieces)</td><td>\$12.95 \$12.95</td></tr><tr><td>Sushi Deluxe (21 pieces)</td><td>\$16.95 \$16.95</td></tr><tr><td>Sushi & Sashimi combo</td><td>\$18.95 \$18.95</td></tr></table>	Lunch	Dinner	Sushi (13 pieces)	\$6.95 \$8.95	Sushi (14 pieces)	\$7.95 \$11.95	Sushi veg. combo (12 pc)	\$6.95 \$8.95	Sushi no raw fish (13 pc)	\$12.95 \$12.95	Sushi (16 pieces)	\$12.95 \$12.95	Sushi Deluxe (21 pieces)	\$16.95 \$16.95	Sushi & Sashimi combo	\$18.95 \$18.95
Lunch	Dinner																
Sushi (13 pieces)	\$6.95 \$8.95																
Sushi (14 pieces)	\$7.95 \$11.95																
Sushi veg. combo (12 pc)	\$6.95 \$8.95																
Sushi no raw fish (13 pc)	\$12.95 \$12.95																
Sushi (16 pieces)	\$12.95 \$12.95																
Sushi Deluxe (21 pieces)	\$16.95 \$16.95																
Sushi & Sashimi combo	\$18.95 \$18.95																

plus Miso Soup

Lunch: 11-2 Mon-Sat
Dinner: 5-9 Mon-Thurs. 5-10 Fri-Sat

251-0674 Fish-Beef-Chicken-Vegetable
2930 E. McKinley Ave. South Bend, IN

■ BRAZIL

Tanker loses control, collides with buses

Associated Press

SAO PAULO

A tanker truck flipped and exploded Tuesday on a Brazilian highway, igniting two buses returning from a religious festival, firefighters said. At least 53 people were killed and dozens more injured.

The crash took place just

before 3 a.m. on the Anhanguera Highway near Araras, 110 miles northwest of Sao Paulo.

"The tanker truck lost control and flipped," Araras fire official Wilson Lima said. He said a liquor truck rammed it from behind, and fuel the tanker was carrying spilled onto the highway.

The buses were in the pool of liquid when it burst into flames, Lima said. The tanker was carrying thousands of gallons of fuel.

"It was horrible. People were screaming, their bodies on fire, and trying desperately to escape through the windows," Priscila Cordeiro, one of the survivors told TV Globo net-

work. "None of us could do anything to help. We would have died if we tried."

Joao Mesquita managed to save himself and his 2-year-old son, but his wife died in the flames.

"It all happened very quickly," he said. "The fire destroyed everything within minutes."

\$25.00
CASH BACK
 For details, click on
www.ti.com/calculator

Word Problems
 Algebra
 Statistics
 Calculus
 Algebra

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \left(\frac{x^2 - 3}{x + 2} \right)$$

$$(2x)^2$$

$$(x+2)(x-2)$$

$$a^2 + b^2$$

$$\sin(\pi/4)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$(x) dx$$

Put some bite in your TI-92 with the TI-92 Plus Module.

Only the TI-92 offers powerful functionality with features such as dropdown menus, split screen mode, symbolic manipulation with pretty print, 3D graphing, and text editor.

- Over 500K more memory.
- Electronic upgradability.
- Advanced Mathematics Software including differential equations solving

whole new level. Plug it in to your TI-92 and get:

3D graph rotations, more linear algebra, an interactive numeric solver, constants, and unit conversions.

retailer. The TI-92 Plus Module can be purchased from our on-line accessory store, or by calling 1-800-TI-CARES.

You can buy the TI-92 at your college bookstore or local

© 1998 Texas Instruments Incorporated 11H16199P

WORLD & Nation



Wednesday, September 9, 1998

COMPILED FROM THE OBSERVER WIRE SERVICES

page 5

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Court upholds McVeigh conviction

DENVER

A federal appeals court on Tuesday upheld the conviction of Oklahoma City bomber Timothy McVeigh, who claimed testimony from victims' relatives produced a verdict and sentence based on emotion rather than reason. The appeals court also rejected eight other avenues of appeal, including pretrial publicity, juror misconduct and barred testimony that others may have carried out the worst bombing on American soil. McVeigh was convicted of murder, conspiracy and weapons-related charges in the April 19, 1995, bombing of the Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building and sentenced to death. The blast killed 168 people and injured hundreds more.

Executions rampant in China

BEIJING

China executed more people last year than the rest of the world combined, despite an overall drop in the number of death sentences Chinese officials carried out, Amnesty International said in a report Wednesday. China sentenced to death at least 3,152 people and executed at least 1,876 in 1997, the report said. The number of executions soared to 4,367 in 1996 during China's "Strike-Hard" anti-crime campaign, then returned to more normal levels last year, according to the London-based human rights group.

Mexico floods kill 31

SAN CRISTOBAL DE LAS CASAS, Mexico

Swollen rivers churning with mud and debris swept away houses, bridges and huge trees in southern Mexico on Tuesday. At least 31 people were reported killed. Chiapas Gov. Roberto Albores Guillen declared a disaster zone along the Pacific coast. He said at least 25,000 people in more than 50 towns and villages were driven from their homes by rampaging rivers and creek swollen by days of heavy rains. Television footage showed muddy torrents, some more than 100 yards wide, ripping concrete slabs from houses, twisting railroad bridges and dragging huge trees downstream. Floodwaters reached the tops of some windows on tin-roofed houses. Albores Guillen said 25 people drowned in Chiapas state and at least as many are listed as missing.

NOVA SCOTIA



AFP Photo

Family members of Swissair Flight 111 victims look out over the waters where the airliner crashed one week ago. Investigators continue to examine evidence while trying to determine the cause of the accident.

Recovery effort in air crash continues

ASSOCIATED PRESS

HALIFAX

Investigators have detected signs of heat damage on fragments of Swissair Flight 111's cockpit, evidence that could help determine why smoke billowed around the pilots before the jetliner crashed.

Vic Gerden, the chief crash investigator, said Tuesday that signs of heat stress have been found so far only on wreckage from the cockpit, not from the passenger cabin.

"There are some signs of heating on some of the small pieces of the wreckage retrieved," Gerden told a news conference. "The limited amount of wreckage retrieved to date indicates this area of heat stress is in the cockpit."

He refused to speculate on the extent of the damage or the exact cause of

it.

Gerden also expressed hopes of gaining valuable data from the plane's recovered flight-data recorder, even though it stopped working during the final six minutes before the plane crashed into the Atlantic off Nova Scotia on Sept. 2, killing all 229 people on board.

Flight 111 crashed more than an hour after taking off from New York, bound for Geneva.

"The most crucial area is not the last six minutes, as some may think, but prior to those six minutes," Gerden said.

The recorder, retrieved by divers 190 feet underwater, might show how systems aboard the plane failed between the pilots' initial distress call 16 minutes before the crash and when the machine shut off, he said.

Investigators hope to get further information from the plane's cockpit-voice recorder, which is still on the sea bottom. A signal from that recorder has been detected, but bad weather Tuesday forced a one-day halt in diving operations.

The divers were expected to return to work Wednesday, supported by a new arrival from the United States -- the Navy salvage and rescue ship USS Grapple.

The Grapple helped with the undersea recovery of wreckage of TWA Flight 800 off Long Island in 1996. It has a team of more than 30 divers on board, as well as equipment for lifting large wreckage from the seabed.

Divers are trying to confirm if three large pieces of wreckage found near the flight data recorder

are sections of the plane's fuselage.

Also on hand is a 16-member U.S. Navy team from Panama City, Fla., which has brought advanced sonar and imaging equipment to provide greater detail of the ocean floor.

Gerden, a senior investigator with Canada's Transportation Safety Board, also released a more complete version of the last conversation between the Swissair pilots and an air traffic control tower in Moncton, New Brunswick.

Expanding on excerpts released earlier, the transcript showed that the pilots reported putting their oxygen masks on and later telling the controllers they would have to fly the plane manually instead of by autopilot.

Gerden reiterated that

Starr report nears completion

ASSOCIATED PRESS

WASHINGTON

The independent counsel's report on President Clinton should reach Congress "this week or next," Senate

Republican leader Trent Lott said Tuesday as anticipation rose in Capitol Hill. Kenneth Starr told President Clinton's lawyer he opposed letting him see the report early.

"You are mistaken in your views as to ... your right to review a report before it is transmitted to Congress," Starr wrote presidential attorney David Kendall.

The prosecutor, responding to Kendall's letter asking for access to the report a week early, wrote, "I suggest you address your concerns to the

House of Representatives" after any report is delivered under seal there.

Democrats, meanwhile, kept blistering Clinton with criticism as harsh as the Republicans'.

"We're fed up," said Sen. Ernest "Fritz" Hollings of South Carolina. "The behavior, the dishonesty of the president is unacceptable and we'll see with the report what course the Congress will take."

Lott said there might have been "more sympathy" for Kendall's argument if the White House had not shown a pattern of belated disclosure on other congressional investigations.

"Why is it fair that no one else in the world can get it, but they can?" Lott said. "I really don't think presidents should be entitled to this."

Lott commented on the likely arrival of Starr's investigative report after discussing the matter with House Speaker Newt Gingrich, who is to go over the logistics of possible hearings with

Democratic leaders on Wednesday.

Sen. Barbara Boxer, the California Democrat whose daughter married Hillary Rodham Clinton's younger brother at the White House in 1994, called the president's behavior "wrong," "indefensible" and "immoral" in her most extensive comments on the Lewinsky matter since Clinton's Aug. 17 admission of an inappropriate relationship with the former intern.

"He should have taken responsibility earlier," she said on the Senate floor. However, she went on to praise Clinton's agenda and accomplishments.

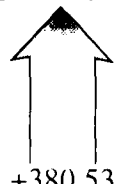
After meeting with other Democrats, Senate Minority Leader Tom Daschle of South Dakota urged Clinton to elaborate on his recent apology, saying, "I think that it's important that he continue to find appropriate forums in which to add to the comment that he's already made."



Clinton

Market Watch: 9/8

DOW
JONES
8020.78



+380.53

AMEX:
624.73
+22.02
Nasdaq:
1660.86
+94.34
NYSE:
508.59
+22.28
S&P 500:
1023.46
+49.57

Up:
1279
Same:
355
Down:
1322
Composite
Volume:
779,700,000

MOST TRADED STOCKS

COMPANY	TICKER	% CHG	\$ CHG	PRICE
Dell	DLL	+9.48%	+5.1875	59.9375
Intel	INTC	+4.67%	+3.6563	81.9063
Concentra	CUMX	-0.00%	-6.0938	6.0938
Cisco	CSCO	+0.02%	+5.3750	94.6250
Travelers	TRV	+8.00%	+3.1250	42.1875
Microsoft	MSFT	+5.53%	+5.4438	101.9688
SPDR	SPY	+5.37%	+5.2500	103.0000
Worldcom	WC	+5.60%	+2.5625	48.4125
Compaq	CPQ	+8.42%	+2.5000	32.1875
Chase Manhattan	CMB	+3.80%	+1.7500	47.1250

Woo

continued from page 1

tial. Woo explained that she tries to be a model of this through courage in each small decision.

"Courage does not come in

large doses; it is needed through every decision we make," Woo said. "I seldom let fear stop me. I always try to think a problem through and do what is best, even though that is not always the easiest thing to do."

Woo also conceded that success never occurs through a single person's effort. "The minute

one recognizes that they can never do it by themselves is the same minute they start building towards the potential of the community," she said. "It is like a conductor and an orchestra. The conductor can wave his arms about and make several signals, but without the orchestra, there is nothing, no music."

"We are all very interdepen-

dent, and that is why it is so important to build towards community success," Woo added.

Woo felt that although the Notre Dame community contributes to team success extremely well there is room for improvement in some areas. Boundaries between different disciplines and colleges was one such area. She expressed that

their removal would promote a more fully collaborative learning environment.

As a person who makes many speeches, Woo said she feels it is her duty to address topics that provide a service to her audience.

Woo is one of the two women in the U.S. to lead a private, accredited college of business.

Molly

continued from page 1

"[This] particular establishment was well-known in the South Bend/Notre Dame community where [doormen] would inadequately check ID," said Sebertson.

"We hired a security firm [that] assured [me] everything was okay," said Bauer, who says she had no knowledge of Bridget's illegal nature.

"When it comes to excessive drinking, I don't think the closing of one bar has a great impact on that," said Dennis Moore, director of public relations and information. "My fear is that there always seem to be those places [underage bars] around."

Sebertson is currently "attempting to work out a resolution" with the Bauer's lawyer, Steve Brennehan, who is anxious to point out that the Bauers "voluntarily submitted" their liquor license.

"[The] permit has been returned to the possession of the state of Indiana, pending the resolution of the current violations," said Sebertson.

According to Bauer, the liquor license is almost insignificant, because she does not plan to ever need it again.

"[We] decided we no longer wanted to be in that business," said Bauer. "It was just too difficult, too risky with all the ideas of

how [students] could get IDs ... and coffee's pretty safe."

The coffee shop, which Bauer hopes "[will] entertain everyone, from college students to moms in the area who want a place to meet," has been renovated to include a television area, and the upstairs loft will be opened as a smoking area, which no other nearby coffee shop has.

Bauer, who "hopes it's to be a place for all to come," admits that she and her husband have suffered financial loss in their fight to revamp and reopen McGuire's.

"I never realized how expensive an espresso machine can be," said Bauer, who has not "received a paycheck since we closed."

Even with all the construction, including buying fresh wood and cleaning up the floors, the shop will still include the bar and bar stools, with the addition of "nice antiques and board games," said Bauer.

Not only will the shop sell coffee, but also food such as muffins, salads and cheesecake, the house specialty.

Bridget, Bauer says, was significant because it is a name of someone in the Bauer family. The Bauers changed the bar's name to Molly McGuire's, said Bauer, because they "needed something different, but still the same."

Fittingly, Molly McGuire's were figures in history who fought for what they wanted, even suffering at times to reach their goals.

Share a "taste" of Irish hospitality with prospective students

Wanted: Enthusiastic, dedicated ND students who are interested in having lunch twice a month with prospective students.

Purpose: Many of our visitors spend only a short time on campus. We created this program to give high school juniors and seniors an opportunity to learn more about ND student life in a casual setting.

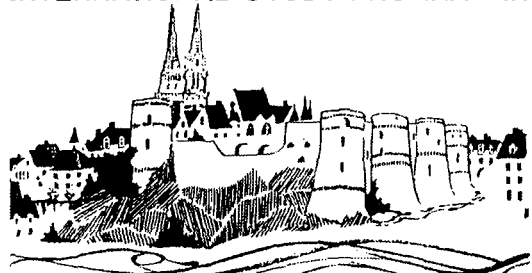
Details: The program runs Monday - Friday. Volunteers are needed at 11:45am and 12:45pm. Discounted lunch passes will be sold to visiting students for \$4.

For more information or to volunteer for this program, e-mail Stacey at smith.330@nd.edu. Please include your name, address, phone and graduation year along with your preferred day(s) and time.

Thank you!

Office of Undergraduate Admissions

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME INTERNATIONAL STUDY PROGRAM IN



ANGERS, FRANCE

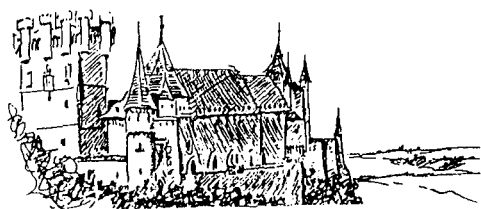
1999-00 ACADEMIC YEAR

"TOP TEN REASONS WHY YOU
SHOULD NOT GO TO ANGERS"

WITH PROFESSOR PAUL McDOWELL

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1998
7:00 P.M. IN 117 DEBARTOLO

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME INTERNATIONAL STUDY PROGRAM IN



TOLEDO, SPAIN

INFORMATION MEETING WITH
PROFESSOR OLIVIA R. CONSTABLE

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1998
4:30 P.M. IN 213 DEBARTOLO

RETURNING STUDENTS WILL BE ON
HAND TO ANSWER QUESTIONS

Head for the Hills!



Appalachia Seminar



The Seminar

- Offers service work through various sites in Appalachia October 17-23, 1998
- Is a one credit Theology course
- Involves orientation & follow-up classes
- Past participants in Appalachia Seminar are encouraged to apply as site coordinators
- Presents opportunity to work, laugh, & learn with others

Information Session

Tuesday September 8, 1998
7:30-8:00 PM
Center for Social Concerns

Applications

Available at the Center for Social Concerns
Due date: Thursday, September 10, 1998
\$40 deposit with application (non-refundable if accepted)

Further Information

Tom Kilroy, Student Co-chair, 271-1901
Sarah Kolasa, Student Co-chair, 4-2892
Rachel Tomas Morgan, Seminar Director, 1-5293

- Meet with CFO of a Fortune 20 Company
- Clayt Daley
- 7:00 PM Jordan Auditorium
- Food and Drink provided

Students present race workshop

By MEGHAN DONAHUE
News Writer

Students come to college to find themselves and to make a future. However, Tysus Jackson and Marshawna Moore, both students at Saint Mary's College, presented a workshop focusing on the challenges of achieving this goal as an African-American at a predominantly white institution.

Moore and Jackson also presented the workshop, entitled "Who's in the Mirror? Finding An Identity For African-Americans in a Predominantly White Institution," in May at the 11th annual National Conference On Race and Ethnicity in American Higher Education in Denver.

Not only did Moore and Jackson have to find sponsors to fund their attendance at the convention, they also applied for scholarships and submitted the proposals to add their workshop to the convention schedule.

The inside world is closed in and the outside world is closed out," Jackson said. "Our diversity is limited and so are the resources that are needed for ourselves and for Saint Mary's to understand the difference in our ethnicity."

The participants at the convention knew their communities and were alert to the needs of the people within that community.

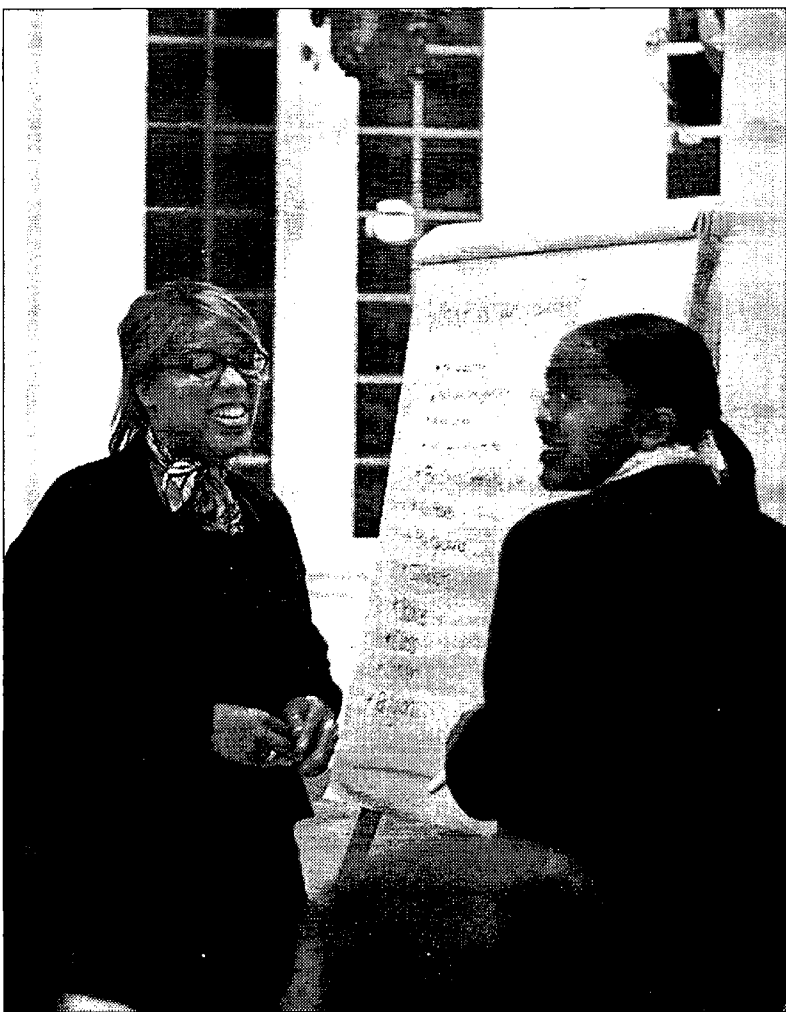
They were looking for answers, Moore said.

"Diversity is behind the rest of the world at Saint Mary's," Jackson said. "We need to learn from the experience of others and from each other."

The workshop maintained that African-Americans contribute to Saint Mary's in a way that can not be replaced, but rather complimented by the cooperation of all cultures. By knowing the identity of the world, a personal identity will flourish.

"Each stage in life holds an identity change," said Jackson. "If you find a stagnant point, change needs to happen. Grow!"

Participants at the Saint



The Observer/Lara Becker
Tysus Jackson (left), and Marshawna Moore presented their ideas on being students at a predominantly white institution.

Mary's identity lecture spoke of role models, education, and self-knowledge as resources that help encourage personal identity growth.

"Interaction is mandatory to grow and learn," said Moore. "No comfort zone can be all inclusive if socialization does not thrive between the races on campus."

Other points made during the workshop included the challenge of finding an identity and overcoming the barriers of a predominantly white institution. Jackson and Moore explained that achieving these goals will require breaking tradition while learning to be flexible and patient.

"If you come to me, a woman of color, and ask what I need — don't — unless you want to help," said Jackson.

Stagnation in diversity comes from assumptions created by peers that are not willing to accept that improvements must be made. Embracing the influence that African-

Americans possess is the only way that awareness will progress.

One point made during the workshop was that ignorance must be undone in order to shape a righteous identity.

"It is important to find an identity," Moore said. "It's hard, especially in predominantly white institutions. These colleges are not for everyone come only if you know yourself."

ILLINOIS

Moseley-Braun takes back racist comment

Associated Press

CHICAGO

Sen. Carol Moseley-Braun's re-election bid took an emotional turn when she angrily lost her composure during a Labor Day event and used a racial epithet to characterize herself as a target of racism.

Responding to criticism of her personal and political conduct in a nationally syndicated column written by George Will, Moseley-Braun said, "I think because he could not say 'nigger,' he said the word 'corrupt.'" (The word "corrupt" never actually appeared in the column.)

She also said, "George Will can just take his hood and go back to wherever he came from."

The senator apologized for the outburst several hours later.

"In my anger, I lost my temper and used language that was not appropriate," she said in a statement. "I am sorry. For more than five years, I've endured baseless charges and reckless insinuations that were intended to divert attention from my solid record of accomplishment as a United States Senator."

It was an episode that seemed to underscore how sensitive Moseley-Braun is to ethical questions that have been raised for years about her financial practices before and during her 1992 campaign and about a 1996 meeting she had with Nigeria's brutal dictator, Sani Abacha, who died this year.

And it comes during a tough re-election battle for Moseley-Braun, the first African-American woman in the Senate, as she tries to hold on to what Democratic leaders consider one of the party's most vulnerable Senate seats.

Recent polls have suggested that Moseley-Braun, who was swept into office in 1992, is in an insecure position for an incumbent, especially in a year when many incumbents are expected to do well.

Last month, a poll conducted by The Chicago Tribune found Moseley-Braun trailing her opponent, State Sen. Peter Fitzgerald, 39 percent to 46 percent, with a margin of error of four percentage points. It also showed that women, who supported her overwhelmingly in 1992, were sharply divided about her.

On Monday, a poll published in The St. Louis Post-Dispatch showed Fitzgerald leading by 46 percent to 35 percent with a margin of error of four points.

There are other reasons why Moseley-Braun has a tough fight ahead of her. One is expected low turnout, made potentially lower by President Clinton's problems. Another is money.

Fitzgerald, a conservative from a wealthy banking family in the northern suburbs of Chicago with an estimated net worth of \$40 million, spent \$6 million on the Republican primary and recently embarked on a television advertising campaign expected to cost as much as \$4 million.

ATTENTION

1998 Mandatory Club Meetings

September 9	Wednesday	9:00 p.m.	Montgomery Theater
September 17	Thursday	6:00 p.m.	Montgomery Theater
September 23	Wednesday	9:00 p.m.	Montgomery Theater
September 28	Monday	9:00 p.m.	Montgomery Theater

Please refer questions to Ryan in the Student Activities Office by calling 631-7309 or e-mail: willerton.1@nd.edu.

Your club officers (at least the President & Treasurer) must attend one of the three meetings.

Clubs not attending any of the meetings may hinder their development in the areas of club management and fiscal responsibility. Please arrive on time, Thanks.

IN CONCERT

BLESSID UNION OF SOULS



SATURDAY • SEPTEMBER 12 • 8 PM
O'LAUGHLIN AUDITORIUM • SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE

TICKETS ON SALE AT THE SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE BOX OFFICE
IN O'LAUGHLIN AUDITORIUM,
OPEN 9 AM-5 PM, MONDAY-FRIDAY. CREDIT CARD ORDERS BY PHONE:
219/284-4626

ADULT TICKETS ALSO AVAILABLE AT ALL TICKET CENTERS
INCLUDING ORBIT AND L.S. AYRES. TO CHARGE TICKETS BY PHONE, CALL
219/272-7979

To purchase online:
<http://www.ticketmaster.com>



CLUBS!

VIEWPOINT

Wednesday, September 9, 1998

THE OBSERVER

page 9

THE OBSERVER

NOTRE DAME OFFICE: P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471
SAINT MARY'S OFFICE: 309 Haggard, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 284-5365

1998-99 GENERAL BOARD

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
Heather Cocks

MANAGING EDITOR
Brian Reinthaler

BUSINESS MANAGER
Kyle Carlin

ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITOR
Heather MacKenzie

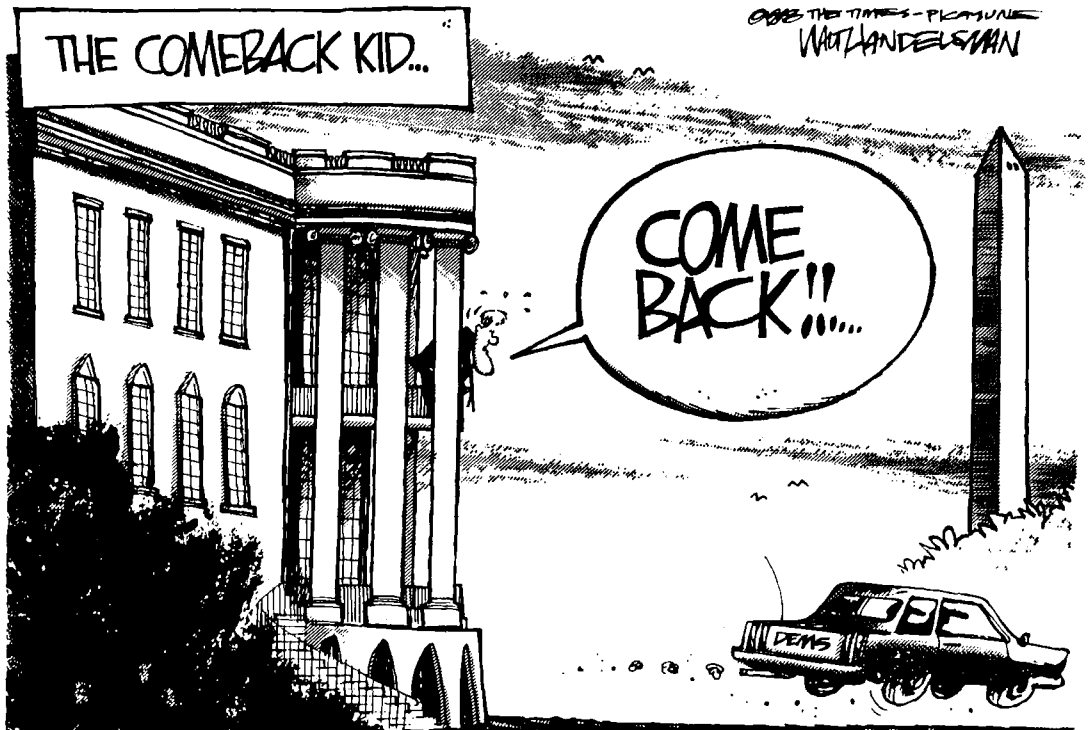
NEWS EDITOR Michelle Krupa
VIEWPOINT EDITOR Eduardo Lull
SPORTS EDITOR Kathleen Lopez
SCENE EDITORS Sarah Dylag
Kristi Klirsch
SAINT MARY'S EDITOR M. Shannon Ryan
PHOTO EDITOR Kevin Dalum

ADVERTISING MANAGER Kerry McPartlin
AD DESIGN MANAGER Brett Huelat
SYSTEMS MANAGER Michael Brouillet
CONTROLLER Dave Rogero
WEB ADMINISTRATOR Jennifer Breslow
GRAPHICS EDITOR Pete Cilella

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, Assistant Managing Editor and department editors. Commentaries, letters and columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

Contacting The Observer

Editor-in-Chief	631-4542	Business Office	631-5313
Managing Editor/Assistant ME	631-4541	Advertising	631-6900/8840
News/Photo	631-5323	Systems	631-8839
Sports	631-4543	Fax	631-6927
Scene/Saint Mary's	631-4540	Viewpoint E-Mail	Viewpoint.1@nd.edu
Day Editor/Viewpoint	631-5303	Ad E-Mail	observer@darwin.cc.nd.edu
Office Manager/General Information	631-7471	News E-Mail	observer.obsnews.1@nd.edu



AWAKENINGS

Electoral volatility could spark surprise in November

Senators and Congresspersons returned to Washington this week after a month-long vacation. One would think they would be refreshed and reinvigorated for the last leg of the legislative session.

J.P. Cooney

Summer vacations in election years are never relaxing for politicians, however. Instead they are spent sharpening campaign strategies and assaulting campaign contributors. August separates the contender from the dreamer, the hopeful from the hopeless, and the politico from the impolitic.

Republicans spent August basking in the glow of the President's misfortunes; they have the opportunity to clench firm control of both legislative chambers and seize the legislative agenda from the embattled President. If they take full advantage they can even lay a firm groundwork for a return to the presidency in 2000. The Democrats on the other hand, seem almost crippled. They spent their summer break searching in vain for an explanation for the inexplicable. Just a few weeks ago they were talking about retaking the House; now they're trying to prevent an electoral loss that would take at least two elections to recover.

My, how things change in such a short period of time. The fallout from the Clinton scandal, though not as bad as it could be, has shaken the political landscape and changed the rules of the game for November. But Republicans should not be so quick to claim victory,

and Democrats not so quick to accept defeat. The 1998 electorate is potentially the most volatile in several elections. The political order is unstable — incumbents, Democrats and Republicans alike, could pay a heavy price in November if they fail to realize this.

The potential volatility of the electorate is a result of instability in the political and economic issue context. For starters, the crisis in Russia has caused marked vacillation of prices and investment behavior in the stock market. This sudden vacillation has caused the endurance of our economic expansion to be called into question. Our economy is also vulnerable to the on-going Asian crisis and their hesitance to commit to long-term economic reform.

The defiant labor market, which has rediscovered its penchant for broad-based industrial action, is another source of potential electoral volatility. According to the New York Times, unions are on pace to record well-over 400 hundred strikes this year. Recent action by workers at Northwest Airlines, US West, Bell Atlantic and General Motors, has reasserted the wedge between labor and management and may revitalize some form of class-style struggle.

Then there is last month's terrorist bombings in Kenya and Tanzania and the subsequent American retaliation.

Moreover, Saddam Hussein remains pitted against the international community on the issue of arms inspections. The situations in Kosovo and Northern Ireland, just to name a few, are also destabilizing — how will the U.S. involve itself in these regions as time wears on. Americans are skepti-

cal about our post-Cold War international role, and fearful of our status as a primary terrorist target. The situations in Kosovo and Northern Ireland, just to name a few, are also destabilizing — how will the U.S. involve itself in these regions as time wears on. Americans are skepti-

cal about our post-Cold War international role, and fearful of our status as a primary terrorist target. The situations in Kosovo and Northern Ireland, just to name a few, are also destabilizing — how will the U.S. involve itself in these regions as time wears on. Americans are skepti-

cal about our post-Cold War international role, and fearful of our status as a primary terrorist target. The situations in Kosovo and Northern Ireland, just to name a few, are also destabilizing — how will the U.S. involve itself in these regions as time wears on. Americans are skepti-

J.P. Cooney is a senior government and economics major. His column appears every other Wednesday. He can be reached via e-mail at Cooney.6@nd.edu.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.



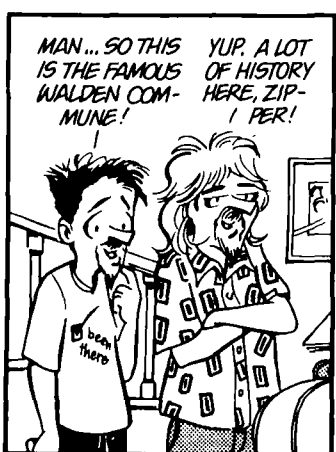
cal about our post-Cold War international role, and fearful of our status as a primary terrorist target.

Finally, it goes without mention that the exploits of the President have eroded public confidence in politicians and called their integrity into question. But it's not just the President that is eroding the public trust, other factors perpetuate the problem. For instance: The Attorney-General's inevitable launching of an investigation of the Vice President, the harsh rhetoric of the Republican right on cultural/national issues such as homosexuality, the perception of Kenneth Starr as a partisan political hit-man and the continual attempt of the Republican leadership to thwart debate on campaign finance reform.

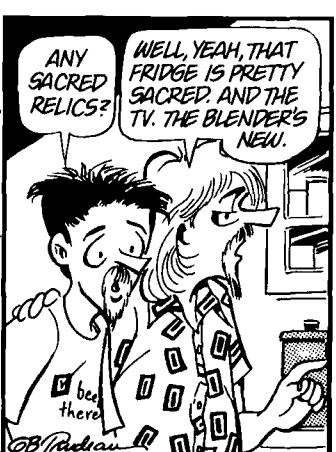
Polling indicates that Republicans

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



THIS IS WHERE WE CAME OF AGE. UPSTAIRS WE EXPERIMENTED WITH ALTERNATIVE LIFESTYLES. OUT ON THE PORCH, MIKE AND J.J. WERE MARRIED...



QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Actually, it only takes one drink to get me loaded. Trouble is I can't remember if it's the thirteenth or fourteenth.'

— George Burns

album reviews



Photo courtesy of Sony Records

Korn

Follow The Leader

Sony Records

★★ 1/2 (best out of five)

If you're in the mood for some nice harmonies, go listen to your favorite Carpenters album. If you prefer something a little more intense, you might want to check out Korn's latest LP, *Follow the Leader*. The album, Korn's third release, is simply a must-buy for any alienated thrasher teenagers out there who happen to like knit hats and skateboarding. As for the rest of us, the album will only spur interest from those who dig the current metal fusion scene that includes such bands as Tool and Limp Bizkit.

Korn is a hardcore metal band, and the album does indeed inspire wailing and gnashing of the teeth (in a cathartic sort of way, of course). But the album, as its title might suggest, is another deliberate attempt by Korn to forge a new sound, and they do this by incorporating such varied influences as funk, hip-hop, industrial, and post-grunge music. Their most obvious influence in this respect is Faith No More, but others include Rage Against the Machine, the Red Hot Chili Peppers, and Jane's Addiction.

The band originated in Bakersfield, California, and is comprised of bassist Reggie "Fieidy Snuts" Arvizu, guitarists James "Munky" Shaffer and Brian "Head" Welch, and drummer David Silveria; but the main force behind Korn is the singer, one rather interesting Duran Duran fan known as Jonathon "HIV" Davis. Born in Scotland, raised in California, Davis' nickname proceeds from a lifetime of (wrongly) being labeled as a homosexual.

Growing up, Davis taught himself drums and several other instruments (including the bagpipe that shows up briefly on *Follow the Leader*) in his father's music store. But being pushed from the music industry by a father who had seen its bad side, Davis temporarily abandoned his musical dreams and chose the next best career path: he entered mortuary college and then went to work in the Kern County coroner's office. His experiences there are an obvious influence on Korn's morbid music, and they are directly responsible for the songs "Dead Bodies Everywhere" and "Pretty" on *Follow the Leader*.

Davis' singing style, influenced by Faith No More's Mike Patton, helps define the band's sound. When he is not screaming or rapping, he reverts, sometimes instantaneously, to a voice that is alternately melodramatic and whiny. The amazing result is that he does not sing one note on this entire album in a normal singing voice. The

power chords churned out by Shaffer and Welch on their seven-stringed guitars are prevalent throughout most of the songs and sometimes make Korn sound like 311; when they are muted it is usually to make way for the bass. There are times during the course of the album when Arvizu's work is sure to remind anyone of Primus' great Les Claypool.

Now, the necessary amounts of screams, whines, vulgarity, power chords, and rapid-fire bass are most definitely all in place on *Follow the Leader*. But Korn expands its metal sound on this album, as they have done in the past, by incorporating elements of music styles formerly considered to be at odds with heavy metal, namely funk and hip-hop. For example, the macabre "Freak on a Leash" is interceded near the end with a funky, even if somewhat sinister, smattering of jive gibberish reminiscent of P-Funk; similar stunts are pulled on several other tracks. "Cameltosis," performed by Pharcyde's Trevant Hardson, could have been a Snoop Doggy Dogg rap, while the collaborative "Children of the Korn" actually does feature the unmistakable presence of rap star Ice Cube, though this does not absolve the band from using their name in the title of their own song.

Korn also sets themselves apart from some other heavy metal bands in another, somewhat more subtle way: production. Producers Steve Thompson and Toby Wright obviously spent a lot of time with Korn on this album after recording was complete, as evidenced by the meshing of songs and various tweaks and sound effects. On almost every song of this album Korn sampled voice parts and instruments, phased their guitars and added space-aged noise effects, giving the band an industrial edge that is akin to the music of Nine Inch Nails.

The end result of Korn's innovation and disregard for musical boundaries is an album that is important within the current alternative metal scene, having already sold over 268,000 copies. But as far as the band's contribution to music in general with this album is concerned, well, let's give them credit for trying, but power chords and screaming will only get you so far.

Jim Kelly

Sublime

Stand By Your Van

UNI/Gasoline Alley

★★★ 1/2 (best out of five)

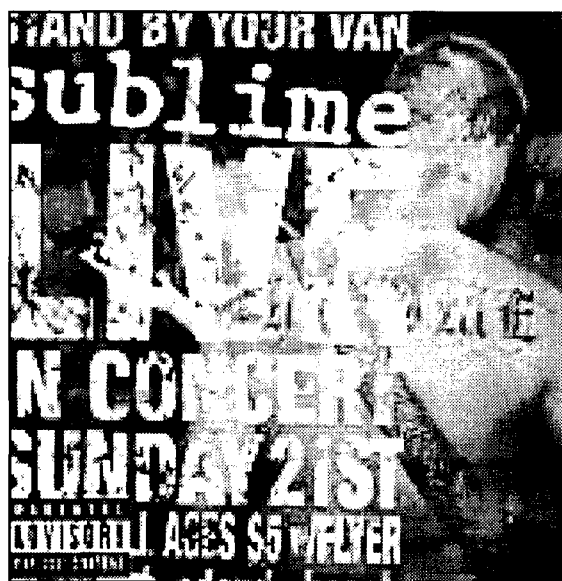


Photo courtesy of UNI/Gasoline Alley

When you listen to *Stand By Your Van- Sublime Live*, you encounter the truth behind Sublime and its revolutionary music. As a band, Sublime were just three guys and a dog playing for beer. The newest release catches Sublime in its element, complete with forgotten lyrics, improvised beats and most importantly the uncertainty of what was to come next. But maybe that was the beauty of a Sublime show. At any moment, they could string together a contagious body shaking groove or lay down a tight ska riff but even more importantly, they could turn a concert into an all out party with their mix of reggae, punk, ska, dub, and hip-hop.

It is that warmth and vibe that is captured throughout *Stand By Your Van*. Many of the *Stand By Your Van* tracks were recorded live in various clubs and taverns in the three years preceding their major breakthrough with the multi-platinum and very popular album, *Sublime*. A majority of the album's tracks were recorded at Kommotion, a small club in San Francisco, but others also take place at the House of Blues and the Palace in Hollywood and one track even comes from one of their appearance on the original Warped Tour.

Stand By Your Van is a collection of 16 songs from the band's lesser known first and second releases, *40 Ounces To Freedom* and *Robbin' the Hood*. The album is highlighted by such songs as "Greatest Hits" and "S.T.P.," in which the boys reflect as always their upbeat attitude and love of partying. Another highlight to the album is "Pool Shark." It is one of the most sincere and heartfelt songs that Bradley ever sings. In it, he discusses his battles with substance abuse, which ultimately lead to his unfortunate and untimely death.

Along with those songs, the album also contains live renditions of "Badfish" and "Date Rape." *Stand By Your Van* passes on the vibe that you are free to party and enjoy life, just as every Sublime show demonstrated.

Robert Calleros

album reviews

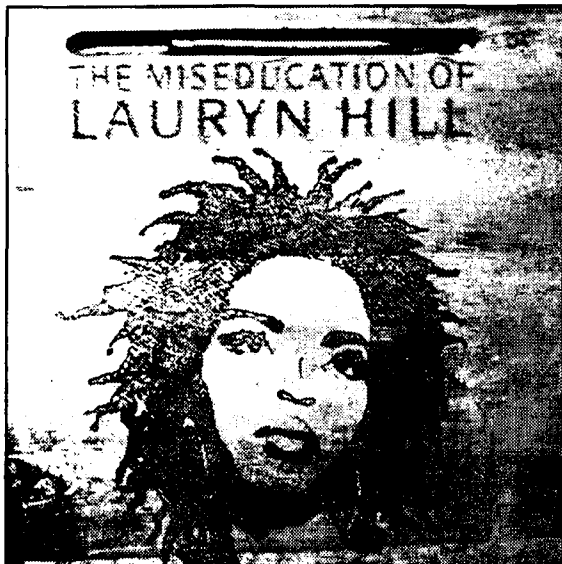


Photo courtesy of Columbia Records

Lauryn Hill

The Miseducation of Lauryn Hill

Columbia Records

★★★★ 1/2 (best out of five)

For those of you who do not know who Lauryn Hill is, you need only be reminded of a group named the Fugees. She was the one craftily singing a new version of "Killing Me Softly." Others might know her as the chorus girl from Nas' "If I Ruled the World." Even others might know her as the bratty teenager in Sister Act 2. She has played many minor roles and shared the spotlight numerous times, but after her new album *The Miseducation of Lauryn Hill*, she has surely proven that she can shine alone as well. Lauryn Hill incorporates Jazz, hip hop, blues, and R&B sounds to make a great album that is a must buy for any fans of music with great beats and a laid back melody. Co-produced by Che' Guervo the CD is unique in its incorporation of quick samples in some of the slower songs like "I Used to Love Him" and "Lost Ones."

The production can also be rewarded for its incredibly smooth flow. It is not crowded with tons of long drawn out introductions or random interruptions that are characteristic of previous Fugee related albums. Some songs stand out like "Doo Wop," "Forgive Them Father," and "Every Ghetto, Every City." The thing that makes this album so strong is that there is not a weak song that brings down the flow. It seems lately that many hip hop and rap artists (such as Wyclef Jean) have become obsessed with putting as many songs on an album as technically possible,

which hurts the quality of the CD. Lauryn Hill just puts 14 solid songs on an album and lets it flow. I recommend this to anybody with an open mind for music and believe that it is an essential buy for any blues, hip hop, or rap collectors.

Todd Callais

**You can catch Music Scene reviewer
Todd Callais on WSND 88.9 on
Wednesday nights from midnight until
2 a.m..**

The Jimi Hendrix Experience

BBC Sessions

MCA Records

★★★★ 1/2 (best out of five)



Photo courtesy of MCA Records

Due to an obscure British radio law called "Needletime" which greatly limited the airtime for prerecorded music, there is a vast collection of recordings of music performed solely for broadcast in the UK. Collections of material have been released by artists such as The Beatles and Led Zeplin with great success and it is no wonder that Experience Hendrix L.L.C. (the family-run company that owns the rights to all of Jimi Hendrix's music) has decided to follow with it is own release, *The Jimi Hendrix Experience: BBC Sessions*.

For the hardened Hendrix, most of this material is on a multitude of CDs or tapes in their collection. In fact, simply from the material recorded by Hendrix from '67 to '70 over four hundred different albums have been compiled. What this release offers that those others do not is a relatively complete collection of the material recorded for the BBC radio and television shows; there are, of course, recordings that have been lost, stolen or destroyed. Also there are a few songs that have been shortened and only a segment of an interview with Hendrix. This perhaps being the most frustrating part of this release as it leaves the listener wanting more material.

This compilation also offers outstanding sound quality that most bootlegs are lacking. For those who wouldn't consider themselves diehard fans, Hendrix's career for ease of distinction can be broken up into three different phases: pre-Experience,

Experience and post-Experience (Experience referring to the band The Jimi Hendrix Experience).

These recordings represent a large portion of the Experience section of his career. The songs that were recorded were songs that would not often be played live elsewhere and by no means would get radio play today. The recordings have a very free form almost jovial quality about them but do not lack in evidence of Hendrix's incredible skill. There are eleven recording that are songs not written by Hendrix, from "Hey Joe" to a song known to Elvis fans, "Hound Dog." These songs represent the foundation for the post-Experience sound of rhythm and blues, rock and jazz. This double CD set represents the third official release of Experience Hendrix, L.L.C (not including the rerelease of the three JHE albums) and shows the care that the family has put into preserving one of the most influential musicians of our time.

James Schuyler



Blessid Union Of Souls

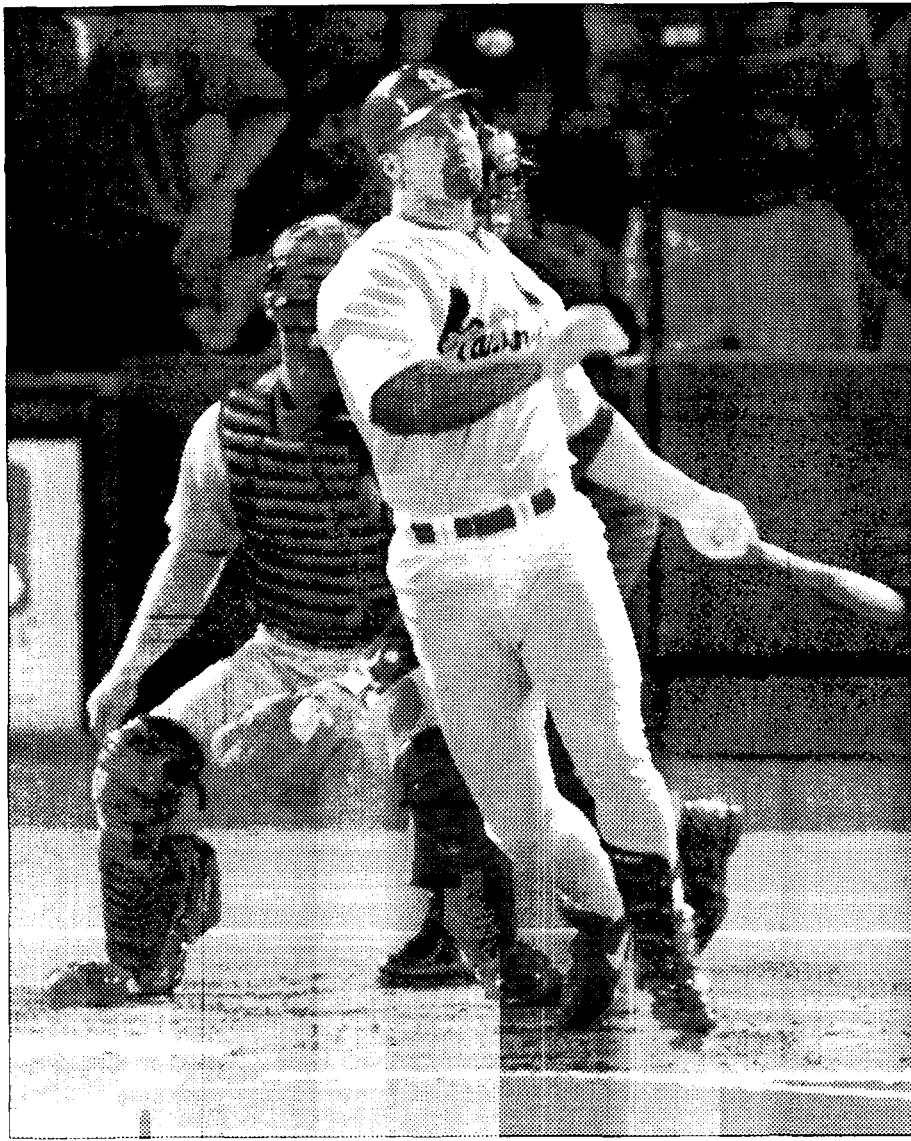
local gigs

Place: O'Laughlin Auditorium
Date: Saturday at 8 p.m.
Tickets are on sale at Saint Mary's Box Office

Place: Irish Connection
Date: Thursday at 10 p.m.
Opening band is Hotel Prati

Who's Yo Daddy?





Mark McGwire looks on as home run No. 62 leaves the yard last night in St. Louis. KRT Photo

Baseball

continued from page 20

ly enough, a sign for "Target" department stores.

Both joined other members of the grounds crew in a mad dash to where they thought it would land, under a "Konica Copiers & Printers" sign.

"I figure, if it's not gone, it's going to hit the wall. If it is gone, it's mine," Forneris said.

He beat them all.

"He was always the better player," Tino Forneris said.

In the left-field stands, fans suddenly certain they wouldn't get to the ball rushed out to the smoking areas and restrooms, lining the concourse.

Forneris stuffed the ball into his shirt and ran onto the field with dozens of other employees as McGwire rounded the bases. He gave the prize to Cardinals equipment manager Buddy Bates.

"It makes everybody happy," Cardinals spokesman Brian Bartow said. "Our employees love the game just like the fans do."

I am not surprised that an employee felt so strongly about it that he rushed to give it to Mark."

There was some initial confusion when an unidentified man handed a ball to McGwire shortly after the home run. But the slugger said he looked at the ball and said he knew it wasn't the one.

"It said 'Official League,' not 'National League,'" McGwire said at a postgame news conference. "So I gave it back."

McGwire has said the ball belongs in Cooperstown — at the Baseball Hall of

Fame, home of 5,000 other significant baseballs.

"It's refreshing," said Don Marr, the hall's president, carrying a case containing the bat Roger Maris used to hit No. 61. "People short-change America. These baseball fans are showing their true colors."

McGwire's last six home-run balls have been returned to him.

Fans who saw No. 62 but didn't get the ball had to think about it for a while, but most arrived at the same verdict.

"I would definitely give it back," said Rich Keim of St. Louis.

"I think it's great Mark got the ball. I would have done the same thing," said Bridget Dawson, also of St. Louis.

"We didn't come here to try to catch the ball. I wasn't going to get killed going for that baseball," said Rick Miller of Alton, Ill.

"I just wanted to see him hit the home run."

The mass of cowhide-covered yarn and rubber that makes up a Rawlings official National League baseball, which retails for \$9, could have been worth more than \$1 million to anyone who caught it.

There was a brief flurry over the weekend when there were reports that whoever caught the ball might be taxed heavily even if they gave it away. But the IRS said Tuesday that wouldn't be the case.

McGwire, who earns \$9.5 million a year, had implored whoever retrieved the ball to return it.

"I just totally disagree with all this money talk about a ball," he said over the weekend. "It is outrageous. Why would somebody hold the ball hostage when really, basically, they had nothing to do with it?"

The "magical one," he says.

McGwire

continued from page 20

With the sellout crowd still standing and cheering, McGwire grabbed a microphone to address the fans.

"To all my family, my son, the Cubs, Sammy Sosa. It's unbelievable,"

McGwire said. "Thank you, St. Louis."

McGwire, who grounded out on a 3-0 pitch in the first inning, hit his solo shot on the first pitch at 8:18 p.m. CDT. It triggered an 11-minute delay, baseball's biggest midgame celebration since Cal Ripken broke Lou Gehrig's consecutive games

record in 1995.

The home run, despite its short distance, surely will rank as one of the biggest in history, up there with the ones hit by Bobby Thomson, Bill Mazerowski, Hank Aaron, Carlton Fisk, Kirk Gibson and Joe Carter.

The 34-year-old slugger also did it at home, just like he wanted. The Cardinals begin a five-game road trip Wednesday, and McGwire wanted to share the moment with the fans and city he has embraced.

McGwire's race began on March 31 when he hit a grand slam on opening day, but his chase to become 1998's home run champion is not finished.

With the Cardinals out of contention, McGwire may take off a

few days before the season ends Sept. 27. He is just four homers ahead of Sosa, who figures to play every day down the stretch with the Cubs still in the NL wild-card race.

Like Maris, McGwire broke the mark in an expansion season. But consider this stat: This year, home runs are being hit at a rate of 2.05 per game; last year, the average was also 2.05.

McGwire accomplished his feat in the Cardinals' 145th game, while Maris' Yankees played 163 in 1961. Before Maris set his record, commissioner Ford Frick declared any record would carry a "distinctive mark" if it did not beat Babe Ruth's mark of 60 in 154 games. But that decision was reversed seven years ago.

McGwire picked on his share of young pitchers, hitting eight home runs off rookies, but other victims included Orel Hershiser and relief aces Robb Nen and Rod Beck. He connected twice against World Series MVP Livan Hernandez, including a 545-foot monster drive that was the longest in Busch history.

McGwire actually caused more problems for Arizona's stadium than its first-year pitching staff. He hit a batting-practice drive that resulted in \$2,000 damage to the scoreboard at Bank One Ballpark.

His slam off Ramon Martinez started a run in which he homered in the first four games of the season, tying Willie Mays' record. In April, he became the

first Cardinals player to hit three homers in a game at Busch.

McGwire hit his 400th career homer in May and hit his 37th home run in June, tying the major league record for most before the All-Star break.

In July, he set the mark for the fastest to reach 40 homers in a season. In August, he came the first player to reach 50 home runs in three straight years. And then came September and the most memorable month of all.

McGwire's hair never fell out, as it did to Maris when he was trying to overtake Babe Ruth's record of 60, even though the expectations and pressure began building way before the Cardinals' first workout in spring training.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 3 cents per character per day, including all spaces. The Observer reserves the right to edit all classifieds for content without issuing refunds.

NOTICES

SPEND ALL THAT SUMMER CASH ALREADY?? South Dining Hall Food Market has employment opportunities.

We offer competitive wages, pay increases for returning students, flexible schedules and work incentives.

Stop by South Dining Hall or call 1-6147 for more information.

LOST & FOUND

Found:
A silver-colored necklace with eleven religious medals found outside the stadium.
Call 4-2453.

WANTED

Part-time nanny needed for one-and-a-half year old boy, flexible hours, good pay, phone 631 5181

Have you been married for less than two years? Earn \$30 to \$120. For more information call Dr. Smith @ 1-9408.

TRUMPET, SAX, ELEC. GUITAR AND BASS PLAYERS FOR ND SHENANIGANS BAND. ONLY @ 1 HR/WK! SPRING TOUR AND MANY OTHER FUN EXPERIENCES! CALL MEGAN AT 4-2573

Experienced babysitter w/ car needed. Various hours.
289-1529

ND Prof seeks reliable baby sitter for his 2 and 4 year old children. Flexible Hours, call 282 2553 or 631 8015.

ABSOLUTE SPRING BREAK...

"TAKE 2"
2 FREE TRIPS ON ONLY 15 SALES and...EARN \$\$\$\$. Jamaica, Cancun, Bahamas, Florida, Padre! Lowest prices! Free Meals, Parties & Drinks.
Limited Offer. 1800-426-7710/www.sunsplashes.com

FOR RENT

1,2,3,4,5 BDRM HOMES. NEAR CAMPUS. AVAIL. NOW
GILLIS PROPERTIES. 272-6551

6 BDRM HOME. NEAR CAMPUS. FURN. \$175. PER PERSON. 272-6551

That Pretty Place, Bed and Breakfast Inn has space available for football/parent wknds. 5 Rooms with private baths, \$80-\$115, Middlebury, 30 miles from campus. Toll Road, Exit #107, 1-800-418-9487.

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY fine home within 10 miles of ND/SMC 219-291-7153

ROOMS IN PRIVATE HOME FOR ND/SMC EVENTS. VERY CLOSE

TO CAMPUS. 243-0658.

FLYNN ND/SMC B&B
Private home, 10 mins from campus. 3 lovely rooms, one bath. Perfect for families or couples traveling together. Available football, grad, parents' wkends. \$75-95/nt. Call Alice (219)282-2241.

BED AND BREAKFAST, FOOTBALL WEEKENDS, NEAR CAMPUS.
219-277-6832.

BED AND BREAKFAST, FOOTBALL WEEKENDS, NEAR CAMPUS.
219-277-6832.

FOR SALE

'88 VW Jetta, black, 4-door, sunroof, cassette, 5-speed, 120K, \$2,000. Call 287-5084

AMERICARD PREPAID PHONE CARDS
\$10 - 97 min.
\$20 - 198 min.
Call 258-4805.

1987 Saab 900
5 speed, 1 owner, Good Condition.
\$3000 OBO. Call 288-1380 in evenings.

1976 Kawasaki KZ400 motorcycle. Completely restored. \$900 obo. 321-3020 pager, Joe.

89 Ford Probe GL \$3300
Steinway Piano \$500
Yamaha Trombone \$250
Guitar with Amp \$150

Accordian \$50
237-0695

Stuffed Armchair. \$15
Call 631-5435.

TICKETS

I NEED GA TIXS ALL HOME GAMES. 272-6306

TICKETMART Inc
BUY-SELL-TRADE
Notre Dame Football Tickets
258-1111
No student tickets please

FOR SALE
FOOTBALL TICKETS
271-9412

WANTED
ND FOOTBALL TICKETS
271-1526

ND Ftbl. tix
BUY-SELL
674-7645

ND Football-Buy-Sell. Seasonal and Individual Game Tickets. GA-only
674-7645

ND Football Tickets Needed.
AM 232-2378 PM 288-2726

ND FOOTBALL TIX
FOR SALE
AM 232-2378
PM 288-2726

Needed: tix to Michigan State. Will trade tix or a room for one home game or pay cash. Call Tony at 4-1088.

Needed: Two BC tickets. Willing to buy OR trade EITHER two Purdue or two Stanford tix.
Call 617-248-7046

2 PURDUE GA's 4 SALE
908-537-4008

Need LSU tix
289-2918

Always buying and selling ND football tickets. 289-8048

Need 5 Purdue GAs
Call x3501 Eric

MICH. ST. TIX NEEDED
CALL 634-3192

Need Michigan St. Tix
x1943

I need 1 Navy Tix
634-1841

PERSONAL

\$6 HAIRCUTS

VITO'S BARBERSHOP
Closed All Day Sun and Wed.
Open Daily 8-4, Sat 8-3.
233-4767

CLOSED LABOR DAY, 9/8 & 9/9.
Will reopen
on Thursday 9/10.

SPRING BREAK-PLAN NOW!
Cancun, Jamaica, Mazatlan, & S. Padre. Early bird savings until Oct. 31st. America's best prices and packages. Campus sales reps wanted. Earn free trips + cash.
1.800.SURFS.UP
www.studentexpress.com

ATTENTION LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL AND QUESTIONING STUDENTS Original student group will hold its first GENERAL meeting tomorrow 9/10. Call info line for details 236-9661.

hello melvin and pat. thanks for the red lights. i appreciate it.... Meijer fun.

Yo quiero Taco Bell

i told you i'd slander you...

you guys are morons!!!

happy? :)

Diane.... laugh now.

think piles of chickens.

funny, eh?

Mark- have to give you a classified. just cause.

Nick— H!!!! here you are, in the paper. where's my message?

Girls sorry about that alarm system

Classifieds, need I say more?



We're looking for thinkers. Not just their diplomas.

It's all about making an impact.

Andersen Consulting Career Night—September 14, 7:00 p.m.– 9:00 p.m. 101 DeBartolo Hall—Causal Attire

General Information Session: 7:00 p.m.–7:30 p.m. Small Group Discussions: 7:30 p.m.–9:00 p.m.

Submit a resume and personal data sheet to Career and Placement by September 15.

You know you're more than a piece of paper. You're bursting with ideas and insights that can change the world of business. And at Andersen Consulting, we want them.

As a leading global management and technology consulting organization, we bring our insights and ideas to world-

class clients to help them achieve profound change. After all, it takes powerful ideas to align strategy with people, processes and technology.

We'll provide first-rate training and guidance, and expose you to a variety of projects and industries. All of which builds a solid foundation for your future.

Take this opportunity to talk to us about yourself, and most importantly, your ideas.

Visit our Web site at www.ac.com

AC Andersen Consulting

■ US OPEN

Agassi fails to advance past fourth round

Associated Press

NEW YORK

When it came down to pure tennis, and not the mind games of the night before, Andre Agassi simply couldn't handle the speed or power of an opponent who rallied from a big deficit in the final set.

Karol Kucera slowly regained his confidence while winning five straight games as he closed out a 6-3, 6-3, 6-7 (5-7), 1-6, 6-3 victory Tuesday that took two days to complete because of rain.

The win sent No. 9 Kucera toward a quarterfinal match against top-seeded Pete Sampras, while No. 8 Agassi failed to advance beyond the fourth round in any Grand Slam tournament this year.

A day after the players glared and postured at each other across the net, there was little emotion as an embattled Kucera saved two break points that would have given Agassi a 3-0 lead in the final set.

"Last night it just got to the point where it was so competitive we could have put on boxing gloves, thrown darts, we could have done anything not to do with tennis," Agassi said. "Today was all about tennis."

Joining Sampras and Kucera in the quarterfinals was No. 3 Patrick Rafter, the defending champion, as well as Swedes Jonas Bjorkman, Magnus Larsson and Thomas Johansson.

Rafter won 6-3, 6-4, 4-6, 6-1 over No. 14 Goran Ivanisevic, who was penalized a point in the final set for throwing his racket. That match also was stopped by rain Monday night, with Rafter up a set.

Wimbledon champion Jana Novotna reached the women's semifinals with a 6-2, 6-3 win over Patty Schnyder, who ousted Steffi Graf on Sunday. No. 3 Novotna will face the winner of Tuesday night's quarterfinal between top-seeded Martina Hingis and No. 6 Monica Seles.

Kucera overpowered the mistake-ridden Agassi at the start of the match Monday night, quickly taking a two-set advantage and a 4-2 lead in the third set. That's when Agassi turned the match around by getting under Kucera's skin.

Kucera had struggled with his service toss throughout the first three sets, repeatedly catching the ball instead of hitting it. Agassi complained twice to umpire Norm Chryst, then took matters into his own hands — mocking his opponent by catching his

own tosses.

"The guy's tossing it up and catching it. Is that the way it should be played?" Agassi complained. "By the time we get 16, 17 times, I had a problem with it. At some stage, whether he meant it or not, it's not acceptable. I think as he got nervous to close me out in the third set, the worst part of his game started getting worse."

The players then engaged in long exchanges of moonballs, punctuating their psychological battle with angry glares.

"I didn't do it on purpose. My ball toss was not good yesterday," Kucera said. "Andre did a little show. In my eyes, Andre turned around the match a little bit not fair."

The play worked for Agassi, who rallied to win the third set and was leading 3-0 in the fourth when rain wiped out play for the night. Agassi kept the momentum when play resumed Tuesday, finishing off the fourth set and taking the early lead in the fifth.

Agassi got to set point in the fourth set with a brilliant crosscourt shot on which he ran down a lob and snapped an overhead past Kucera — who applauded the shot as Agassi nodded his head in pleasure.

With the crowd against him and his

confidence sagging, Kucera began his comeback by struggling to hold serve in the third game of the final set.

"He wasn't making mistakes at all and I just had to win a couple of points to get confident again," he said. "It was luck for me that I could win my game when I was 2-0 down and 15-40."

As Agassi hit a backhand long to end the match, Kucera looked to the darkening sky in relief and Agassi dipped his head in despair.

Kucera, who had lost in the first round of the U.S. Open in each of his four appearances before this year, became the first player since Jim Courier in 1991 to defeat Sampras and Agassi in Grand Slam matches in the same year. Kucera upset Sampras in the quarterfinals of this year's Australian Open.

Though Agassi has returned to tennis' elite after being relegated to satellite tournaments late last year, he remains far from the form that led him to three Grand Slam titles — including the 1994 U.S. Open championship.

"By my normal standards, it's certainly been a bad year," Agassi said. "But I've got to keep it all in context because of how long it's been since I've even been competitive."

■ COLLEGE FOOTBALL

College football goes beyond wins and losses

Associated Press

COLUMBUS, Ohio

Ohio State athletics director Andy Geiger responded sarcastically Tuesday to coach John Cooper's suggestion that football players' classes, meals and practices be set up at the team's practice facility.

"Yeah, we could have the dorms and the dining halls and the classrooms and the study hall all at the Woody Hayes Athletic Center," Geiger said Tuesday. "We could be the University of the Woody Hayes Athletic Center football team."

At his weekly news conference Monday, Cooper said Ohio State has a problem because services for athletes are not centrally located in the massive practice facility a short distance west of campus.

"Ideally for us, you come over

to Woody Hayes, you practice, you go to study hall, you eat and then you go home," Cooper said.

But Geiger said it was important for athletes to mix with the student population and for students to have much the same academic and social opportunities as athletes.

"Having a centrally located academic support unit would mean that the athletes would have their own special place and it would become even more elite and more exclusive and more incubated than it is now," Geiger said.

The subject came up when Cooper was asked about his players' recent academic problems.

Butkus Award-winning linebacker Andy Katzenmoyer, first-team All-Big Ten safety Damon Moore and second-team

all-conference offensive guard Rob Murphy all passed summer-school classes to maintain their eligibility for the current season.

But a pair of important backups — freshman defensive tackle Paris Long and junior inside linebacker Chris Kirk — were surprised to find out they were not eligible in the days leading up to Saturday night's 34-17 opening-game victory over No. 11 West Virginia.

Geiger and Cooper both acknowledged that Long's academic advisers incorrectly counted his credit hours.

"Everybody that has anything to do with academics is concerned about those two instances," Cooper said. "Both of those kids thought they were going to be eligible. First of all, Paris Long, we just miscalculated. When I say we, I'm talking about everybody."

Asked who in particular did the miscalculation, Cooper said, "Quite a few people. I don't know who exactly is responsible for that."

Kirk's family blames the academic counselors and has hired an attorney to look into appeals. Family members say he was only taking the courses he was told to take.

Kirk said it was "a total shock" he couldn't play.

Need Cash ??

**Earn \$25.00 Today with this Ad
and a student I.D.**

Potential of Earning \$145.00 per month for
2 to 4 hours per week of your time. You
choose your own schedule.

**Plasma Donations Save Lives
Come Donate Today!!**

Call 234-6010 and ask for Toni - or stop and
see us at 515 Lincolnway West
South Bend, IN.

**Class of 1999
"Last Call"**

Come for some

**Free
Wings**

at BW-3's from
6:00 to 8:00p.m.
on Wednesday, September 9

■ Men's Golf

Hardin defeats Connell in battle of campus champs

Special to The Observer

Senior co-captain Brad Hardin edged junior Jeff Connell on the

first playoff hole to claim Notre Dame's annual campus championship golf tournament, which concluded with 36 holes on

Sunday at Blackthorn Golf Club.

The playoff featured the last two campus champions, as Hardin claimed the 1996 event

with a score of 295 while Connell won in 1997 with a 298 (both at Blackthorn). Both players finished Sunday's play with impressive 292 four-round totals, with Hardin posting a birdie on the par-4, 410-yard first hole to win in the playoff.

Connell held a two-shot lead on Hardin heading into Sunday's action, after posting rounds of 72 and 73 in the tournament's opening rounds, on Aug. 29 and 30. Hardin had opened the tournament last week with rounds of 78 and 69 (the top round of the tournament) on the par-72, 7105-yard course.

Hardin was part of the first group on Sunday, with an eye-opening 6:34 a.m. tee time, but rallied to shoot two-under on the back nine for a third-round 71. Connell, meanwhile, teed off with the last group (7:25 a.m.), firing a 38 on the front nine and a 35 on the back nine for a 73 that dropped him into a tie with Hardin heading into the afternoon round.

In the final round, Hardin made the turn at one-under but went three-over on the back nine for a 74 and his 292 total (+4). Connell made his final turn at even par before going two-over on the back nine to force the playoff.

Junior co-captain Todd Vernon, who won the 1997 Big East conference tournament at Blackthorn with rounds of 70

and 71, rallied to a third-place finish with a 297 total. Vernon turned in rounds of 72 and 73 on Sunday, after matching rounds of 76 during the previous weekend's play.

Freshman Kyle Monfort, whose summer highlights included shooting a nine-birdie, course-record round of 63 at his home course Muirfield Country Club struggled in his third round with a 78 before bouncing back with a final-round 70. Monfort, who posted opening rounds of 74 and 76, finished just a shot behind Vernon at 298.

Returning starter Willie Kent, a senior who transferred to Notre Dame from St. Louis University last spring, stormed back on Sunday after a rocky second round of 82. Kent entered Sunday in a four-way tie for 10th but used rounds of 72 and 71 to finish alone in fifth with a 302 total.

Chris Whitten joined his classmate Monfort with an impressive debut effort, claiming sixth place with rounds of 72-80-74-79 and a 305 total. Sophomore Pat Schaffler maintained a share of seventh place with rounds of 75 and 80 for a 309 total, after firing 76 and 78 during the first two rounds. Yet another newcomer, Steve Ratay, turned in an impressive performance by finishing tied for seventh after rounds of 78-80-74-77.

THE SNITE MUSEUM OF ART

DEFINING AMERICAN MODERNISMS

SPECIAL LECTURE, GIVEN BY LEO MAZOW, PH.D., A GUEST CURATOR AT THE SNITE MUSEUM, ON THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, AT 4:15 P.M. THE LECTURE IS FREE AND IS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.



JOSEPH STELLA
AMERICAN, 1877-1946
FLOWERS, C. 1930
PASTEL, 12 X 18 1/2
INCHES
PURCHASED WITH
FUNDS
PROVIDED BY

This exhibit of American art primarily from the permanent collection of the Snite Museum of Art, features paintings, prints, drawings, and photographs that highlight certain schools of American modernism, including the Ashcan school, the Fourteenth Street School, the Precisionist Movement, the Stieglitz Circle, and Regionalism.

DEFINING AMERICAN MODERNISMS
SEPTEMBER 6 TO OCTOBER 18
&
OCTOBER 25 TO NOVEMBER 1

O'SHAUGHNESSY WEST GALLERY
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

Clarity Consulting, Inc.

Looking for a career in a small but nationally-recognized consulting firm?

Clarity Consulting, Inc. with offices in downtown Chicago, specializes in the design and implementation of leading-edge Windows-based client/server information systems. Clarity will be discussing career opportunities in an on-campus presentation.

- Clarity is a young, talented, entrepreneurial company that has extensive experience in custom application development, strategic planning, technical design and project management within the Fortune 500 community.
- Clarity is a Microsoft Solution Provider Partner.
- Clarity consultants have diverse educational and technical backgrounds, including Computer Science, Engineering, Business, and Liberal Arts.

If you want an exciting career which offers continuous challenges and a great future, mark our presentation on your calendar. Visit www.claritycon.com for more information.

DATE: Wednesday, September 9th

TIME: 7pm-9pm

Place: LaFortune Student Center-Foster Room

*Refreshments will be served.



University of Notre Dame
International
Study Program
in



Jerusalem
Spring 1999

INFORMATION MEETING
With Fr. David Burrell, C.S.C.

Wednesday September 9, 1998
4:45 P.M.

207 DeBartolo

Tuesday September 15, 1998
4:45 P.M.

313 DeBartolo

Returning students will be on hand to answer questions

Attention

Attention
all
H.U.G.S.
Members:

There will be a
mandatory meeting
on Thursday,
September 10th
at 6:00pm
at the C.S.C.

■ SAINT MARY'S SOCCER

Belles fall to Bethel defense

By DANA KIDNEY
Sports Writer

"It's time to step it up and pick up the pace," commented head coach Robert Sharp after yesterday afternoon's 3-1 loss to the Bethel College Pilots.

Saint Mary's freshman Melissa Wychocki scored the only goal against a tough Bethel defense off an assist from freshman Adrian Kirby early in the first half.

Shortly after the Belles' score, the Pilots managed to keep the ball on Saint Mary's side of the field for the remainder of the first half. Freshman Amber Purser shot a high line-drive above goalie Joanne Wagner's head for Bethel's first goal of the game.

"Defensively, their mid-fielders and forwards really hurt us," said Sharp, regarding the offensive play of Bethel. "We needed to be more aggressive."

Offensively for the Belles, Kirby had a great shot attempt, but wasn't able to put it in. Bethel gained possession once again, and despite solid defensive efforts from No. 16 Kate

Ryan and No. 10 Rachel Egger, Pilot Michelle Norman scored from nearly mid-field to bring the score to 2-1.

Freshman Jessica Castronovo made a key defensive play that shunned the Pilots away from putting another point on the board. "The defense looked better than last time," said Kirby. "We're all learning to play together."

Bethel's final score of the game was a header from freshman Missy Ford late in the first half.

To open the second half, Ford got off a quick shot attempt followed by another attempt from freshman Angie Dunlap. Bethel only made one other attempt in the second half, in contrast to the 10 attempts from the Belles.

"We definitely dominated the second half. We had so many chances, but it didn't work for us. We were able to make opportunities, but we just couldn't finish," senior Mary Kate Hoffmann stated.

Coach Sharp said that Kirby was definitely the key player yesterday. "Adrian Kirby continually brought the ball down, but

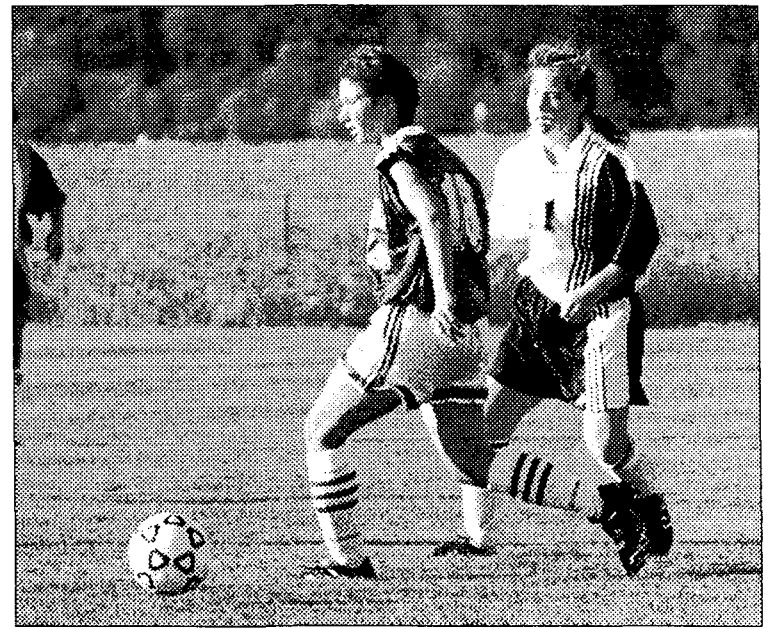
couldn't get it in the net. She was key offensively today."

Junior Katy Barger also had four shots on goal, but couldn't come away with a score. Kirby commented on what the Belles must work on.

"We've got to get the ball in the net. That's how we are going to improve."

In comparison to the game last week against Illinois Wesleyan, Sharp commented that the Belles did look better.

"I felt good about the first game; I was pretty confident about last week and this week," said Sharp. "I wasn't expecting to win, but I thought today would be a better game. did."



The Observer/Beth Mayer
Junior Erin McCabe and the Saint Mary's squad lost a tough game yesterday to the Pilots of Bethel College, 3-1.

■ SPORTS BRIEFS

Modern Dance — This class will be tailored for a range of abilities. Semester long course that will meet M/Th 6:15-7:30 p.m. in Activity Room 2 at the RSRC. You must register in advance at RecSports. The cost is \$35.

Beginner Ballet — No experience necessary. Class meets Su 2:30 - 4 p.m. and Tu 7:30 - 8:45 p.m. in Act. Rm. 2 at the RSRC. Registration fee is \$35 and signups are at RecSports. Class size is limited. Call RecSports for more info.

Horseback Riding Lessons — The info. meeting for this course will be tomorrow, Sept. 9 at 7 p.m. in RSRC classroom. The course is five lessons on Th from 5-6 p.m. Students will learn the English style an all levels are welcome.

One Night Soccer Tournament — Thursday, Sept. 10, beginning 6 p.m. five on five plus goalie. Please register your team at the RecSports office ASAP - tournament is limited to the first 12 teams that sign up. Deadline for entry is tomorrow, Sept. 9. For more info., call RecSports.

RecSports Golf Championship — Play 18 holes on Sat., Sept. 19 at the ND Golf Course. This is a play your own ball tournament - tee times begin at 10 a.m. Register and pay \$8 at the Golf Pro Shop. Deadline is Wednesday, Sept. 16. Call RecSports for info.

Challenge-U-Fitness — It is not too late to participate. Spaces are still available in many fitness classes. Call 1-6100 for more info.

New Beginnings Class — A low impact class for individuals who are new to group exercise or are getting back into a fitness routine. Classes meet T/Th, 12:15 - 12:45. RSRC. Sign up today.

Student Trainers — Any freshman Notre Dame student interested in working with the student athletic trainer program can attend a meeting in the athletic training room located in the football stadium (Gate E) on Sept. 14 at 4 p.m.

SMC Golf

continued from page 20

and form over the last two weeks of practice, Pekarek wants to ensure that when the players walk onto the course, they play respectably.

"I want the girls to go out, be respectable, represent Saint Mary's College, and play with the proper etiquette," she said. "I want people to say that we may not be the most competitive team, but that we know what we're doing."

Elevating the team to a more competitive level is also a primary concern and has been a main focus at practices. Working with a team that is almost entirely at the same caliber of play, Pekarek will select her match players based on the outcome of inter-team matches, the first of which are set for Friday and Saturday.

"I do this for two reasons," she said. "One, it's the most objective way to select players. Two, it elevates competitive feel and elevates their play to a higher caliber."

The Responsible Man

A lecture by Harvey C. Mansfield



THE FIRST ANNUAL ERIC AND MARY WEFALD UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME PRESS LECTURE

Political scientist and Machiavelli scholar Harvey C. Mansfield is the William R. Kenan, Jr., Professor of Government at Harvard University and author of *Machiavelli's Virtue* and *America's Constitutional Soul*. He believes that we all favor responsibility but we have doubts about manliness, and asks in his lecture if there is a special manly responsibility we cannot do without?

Thursday, September 10, 1998

7:30 p.m.

141 DeBartolo Hall

THE PRIESTS AND BROTHERS OF HOLY CROSS

INVITE YOU TO AN INFORMAL PRESENTATION TO TALK ABOUT WHO THEY ARE,
WHAT THEY DO AND ABOUT THEIR CHARISM AND SEMINARY PROGRAMS

COMING SOON!
7-part series on the
Gifts of the Holy Spirit
AND
Summer Plunge '99

WEDNESDAY
September 9

Hesburgh Library Faculty Lounge

7 p.m.

(PIZZA & POP PROVIDED!)

For more information:
Fr. Bill Wack, CSC
631-6385

ANSWER THE CALL

www.nd.edu/~vocation

Football

continued from page 20

"We realize what a challenge Michigan State presents to us," Davie said. "The bottom line is they beat us every way possible last year and they will come out and play their best football game of the year."

With that in mind, the Irish hope to improve on some of the weaknesses exposed in the Michigan game, particularly, passing and defending the pass.

"We're going to spend a little more time on third down defense and getting the right personnel out on the field, but nothing dramatic," Davie said.

After putting 36 points on the board against last year's best

defense in the land, one wouldn't think that offense raises a concern. But Davie sees room for improvement in the aerial attack.

"That's the next step for us," Davie said. "We're going to work a lot on our passing game. We need to be able to consistently throw the football better."

Another concern for the Irish is the inevitable — injuries.

Davie said that A'Jani Sanders (sprained ankle) and Kory Minor (turf toe) are currently listed at "50/50" for Saturday's contest while Bobbie Howard (sprained knee) will probably play.

Minor was slowed in the Michigan game, making only one tackle.

"I'm not concerned that he is missing work," Davie said. "I just feel bad for him because he worked so hard in the off-season and in training camp he was playing the best football of his career. But I think you are going to see a terrific football player when he is back healthy."

After the first game last year, the Irish had to do without the services of Howard and the defense couldn't fill the void. Davie feels more comfortable this year knowing that he has more bodies capable of stepping into the fire.

"I feel better about our depth," Davie said. "I think we've developed enough depth that we're not going to fall off a cliff."

Davie also addressed the issue of his team's suffering a letdown after such an emotionally charged opener.

"I think we have more than one football game in us," he said. "In fact I know we do."

Irish Notes:

Davie said that freshman Arnaz Battle would probably be the backup quarterback to Jarious Jackson.

Hunter Smith will handle kick-off duties this weekend but David Miller will make the trip and may see some action.

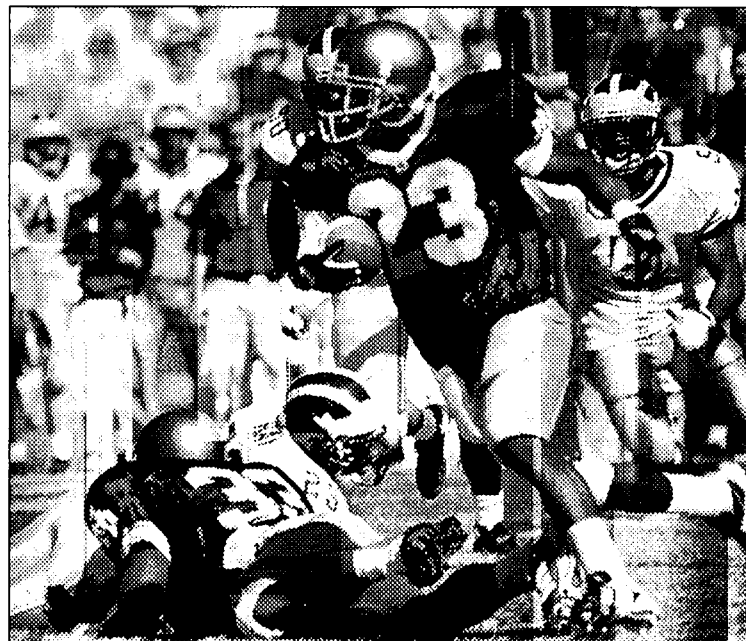
Darcey Levy may get to see more action Saturday as Davie said that he needs to gain some experience.

Class of 2000 Welcome Back Dinner

The fun starts at 5:30pm on
Wednesday, September 9th
at Stonehenge

Catered by Subway
Cost: \$2.00

Please fill out new dogbook survey



The Observer/Jeff Hsu
Tailback Autry Denson led Notre Dame's running attack in its win over the Michigan Wolverines last weekend.

*Recycle
The Observer*

No tests...Just papers

Get the Chicago Tribune

For only

per week
including Sundays

Chicagoland's most comprehensive source for news,
sports and entertainment.

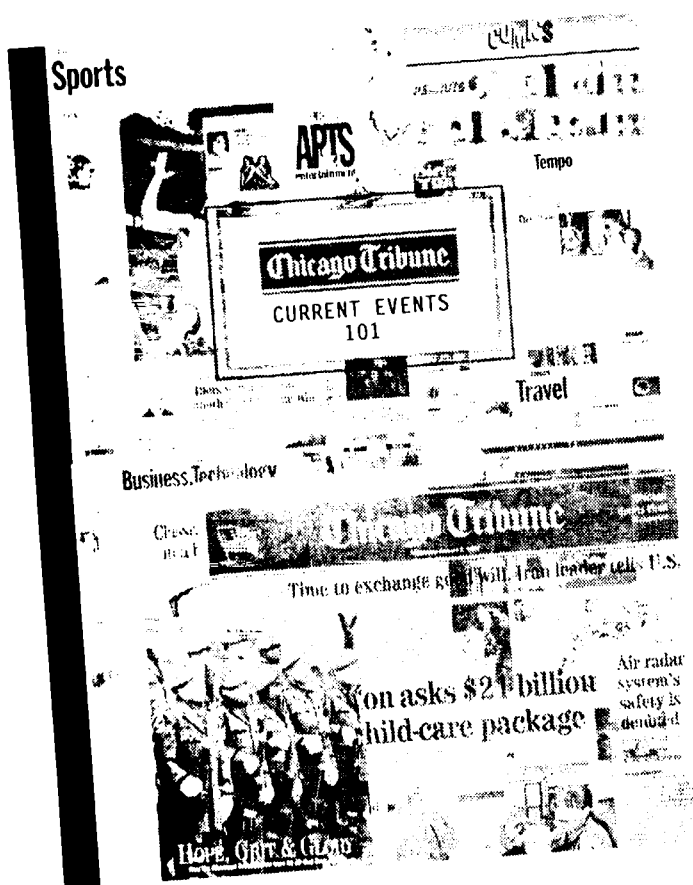
For campus delivery, call toll-free

1-800-TRIBUNE

and ask for Operator #36 to start your subscription.

FIND IT HERE.

Chicago Tribune
chicagotribune.com



In areas where home delivery is not available, mail subscriptions will be offered at the current mail subscription rate. Offer expires December 31, 1998.

■ MEN'S SOCCER

Irish on the prowl at home versus Wildcats

By ANTHONY BIANCO
Assistant Sports Editor

Wildcats can only howl for so long, till a bigger cat comes down their alley. Northwestern strayed into such a situation Tuesday night at Alumni Field. The Irish, preparing for a stretch of Big East contests that begins later this week, scratched it out with the non-conference cats in the 1-0 shutout. The roaring Irish have won their first three contests this season while allowing a total of just two goals.

The excellent start has catapulted Notre Dame to a No. 15 ranking on the National Soccer Coaches Association of America poll. In addition, freshmen Shane Walton's exceptional play in the first two games earned him the Big East rookie of the week honors. Staring all three games for the Irish, the forward out of Southern California led the team with three goals last week while assisting on two other points. His play as a front runner has helped ignite an explosive attack that has posted ten goals

thus far.

"The team has really helped me pickup my game, and show me the ropes. [Forwards] Scott Wells and Ryan Cox have helped me get adjusted to the new system," said Walton.

Just 21 minutes into the game, though, another of the Irish scoring threats went down with an injury. Wells was taken out on the leg with a hard tackle in the midfield that had him motionless. Earlier this week in the game at Syracuse, the Irish lost wide midfielder Andrew Aris with a leg fracture that will keep him out for 6-8 weeks. The vacancies created by the two injuries left head coach Mike Berticelli juggling his lineup. Berticelli replaced Wells with sophomore defender Steve Maio in at attacking midfield while moving fellow sophomore Reggie McKnight to the wide midfield spot, Aris' former position.

"[Reggie] has very little experience in wide midfield, but he can handle it, as can Steve Maio in the attacking midfield," explained Berticelli.

The Irish began the game with a number of scoring opportunities led by Wells, Cox, Walton and midfielders Ben Bocklage and McKnight. But Northwestern countered the attacks with a shrewd and physical defense that picked up several fouls early on, including two yellow cards in the first 20 minutes of play.

"Northwestern is well-known for defending to the death. All the scouting reports say they're resilient, that they hang in, and hang in, and hang in," said coach Berticelli. "They're a

very physical team, and a lot of plays in the first went uncalled. We're a quick team, and that plays in their hands."

Despite the advantage, the Irish charged to the net often in the first with fast breaks and excellent passing, but where ultimately unable to penetrate the goal line. The only goal came on a routinely played drive by Cox that found its way to Bocklage at the top left of the box. He quickly fed a cross to a breaking Walton for the ice-breaker with 4:29 in the half.

That was all Notre Dame would need to beat the Wildcats, as the Irish left the field at halftime not allowing even one Northwestern shot to merit goalkeeper Greg Velho's attention. "Our defense played extremely well tonight. Northwest could've had some great chances, but our defense shut them down pretty well, and we were able to get out of here with a 1-0 win," said Velho.

The Wildcats' only snarl came in the second, and even then only twice. The first came at 29:30 forward Jum Kim fired one that Velho simply batted to the side.

Perhaps the best scoring opportunity of the night came with only four and a half minutes left as Northwestern almost ruined Velho's shutout. Velho committed on a fastbreak along with defender Matt McNew, but failed to gain possession on the rebound. On the right and on the ground, an out of position Velho was able to jump back in time to defend the goal till co-captain Phil Murphy's slide tackled the ball-



The Irish are off to a sizzling 3-0 start, following yesterday's 1-0 shutout victory over the Wildcats of Northwestern.

The Observer/Liz Lang

■ FENCING

Krol heads to Worlds

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame junior women's epeeist Magda Krol (Vancouver, British Columbia) will represent Canada in the Senior World Fencing Championships. Krol will travel to La Chaux-de-Fond, Switzerland for the championships which will be held October 5-11.

Krol battled more than 100 fencers to earn one of the four spots on the squad that will compete for Canada. At age 20, Krol is the youngest member of the Canadian squad.

Capturing the NCAA women's epeeist title in her freshman year, Krol has been an all-American in each of her first two seasons with the Irish. Krol has compiled a 136-11 (.925) record while at Notre Dame. Her 1997 winning percentage of .968 is the best single-season mark in Irish women's fencing history.

carrier and breaking up the play.

A poised Irish squad controlled the alley on this night in a game that they could have easily lost, not due to lack of goals, but by mental errors.

"A year ago, we would have lost this game. We would have gotten frustrated not getting the goals, and as a result, done some dumb things to force them. We would have lost our composure and they would have taken advantage," commented Berticelli.

Extra! Extra!

The Power Macintosh G3 is the fastest computer we've ever built. With the brutish PowerPC™ G3 processor at its heart, the G3 connects quickly to the Internet, opens PC files with ease, increases personal productivity, and unlocks creativity — at a surprisingly affordable price.

But wait, it gets better. If you purchase a PowerMac™ G3 desktop or minitower or a PowerBook™ G3 between July 11 and October 24, you can also choose one of these three powerful add-ons at no additional cost.



Think different.

32MB of Additional Memory

Add this, and you have the capability to access the Internet while running multiple software applications. It also lets you work with high-end multimedia/publishing applications and squeeze every ounce of performance out of feature-rich word processing and spreadsheet software or DVD-ROMs.

Virtual PC 2.0 with Windows 95

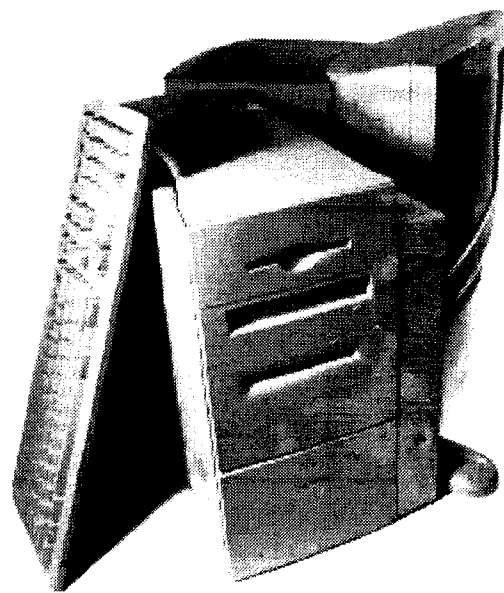
Just add Virtual PC and it's no problem to run popular PC programs on your Mac.

\$100 Display Rebate

Add an Apple 17" or Apple 20" display (16.1 and 19.02 inch diagonal viewable image size) to your Power Macintosh G3 desktop, minitower, or PowerBook computer and you have the option of receiving a \$100 rebate.

Free Bonus Offer for Higher Ed ONLY! One Year AppleCare® Service Plan

Receive a FREE year of AppleCare® service coverage as a bonus. This is in addition to the original one year-limited warranty for a total of two years of service coverage.



©1998 Apple Computer, Inc. All rights reserved. Apple, the Apple logo, Macintosh, Power Macintosh, PowerBook, iMac, and "Think different" are trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc., registered in the USA and other countries. Virtual PC is a trademark of Connectix. AppleCare is a registered service mark of Apple Computer, Inc. PowerPC is a trademark of International Business Machines Corporation, used under license therefrom. Other product and company names mentioned herein may be trademarks of their respective companies. Mention of non-Apple products is for informational purposes only and constitutes neither an endorsement nor a recommendation. Apple assumes no responsibility with regard to the selection, performance, or use of these products. Performance comparisons are based on BYTEmark integer index.

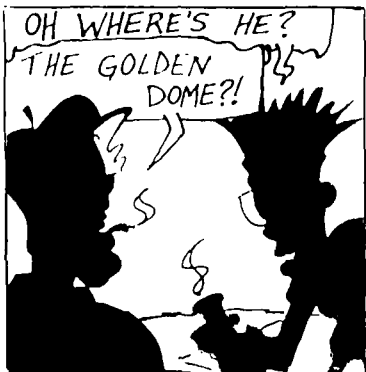
www.apple.com/education or 1-800 877-4433

LOOKING THROUGH THE WIZARD ND

DAN SULLIVAN

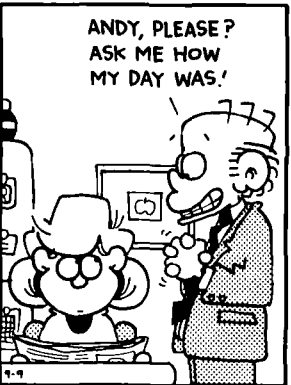
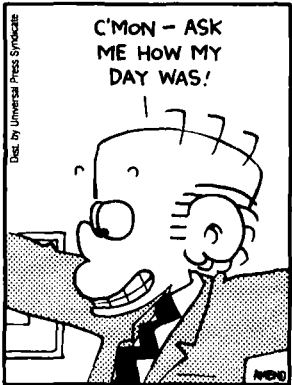
YOUR HOROSCOPE

EUGENIA LAST



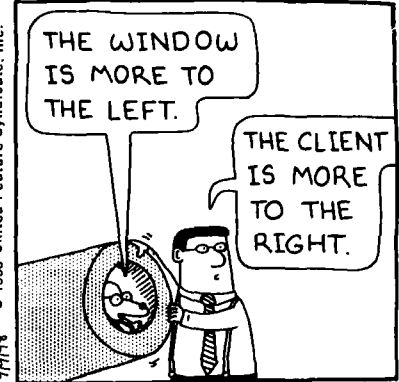
FOXTROT

BILL AMEND



DILBERT

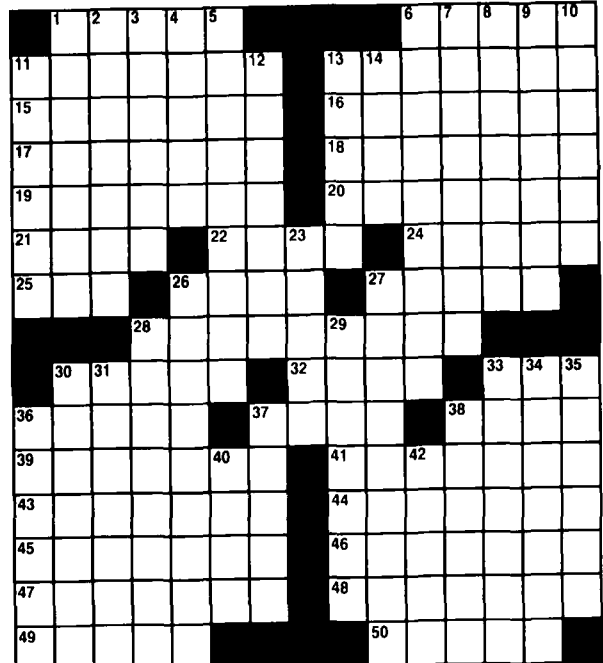
SCOTT ADAMS



CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Flubs
 - 6 Handles
 - 11 Digital display
 - 13 Caviar source
 - 15 Ancient capital of Syria
 - 16 What one may see on a Cree's knee
 - 17 Fez's place
 - 18 Jafar al-Sadiq's rule
 - 19 "Whew!"
 - 20 Added to the staff?
 - 21 Bell —
 - 22 Matches, in a way
 - 24 Anatomical canals
 - 25 Computer attachment?
 - 26 Munich's river
 - 27 Moves slightly
 - 28 Kind of drill
 - 30 It's often waxed
 - 32 "What —!" ("Groovy!")
 - 33 Forenoons
 - 36 Declivity
 - 37 Warm-up exam, for short
 - 38 The conductor keeps it
 - 39 It's hot stuff
 - 41 Left-handed, in a way
 - 43 About 26,000 square miles of Asia

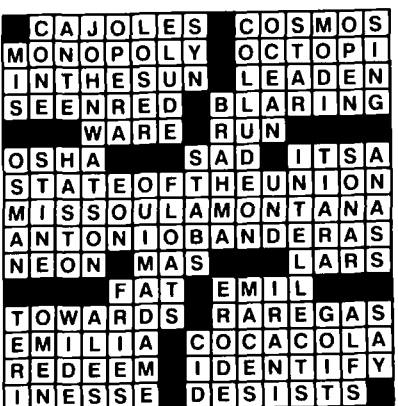
- DOWN**
- 44 Rehearse one's lines
 - 45 "Star Trek II" ship
 - 46 Animal, to granny
 - 47 "Old Gringo" author Carlos
 - 48 Like some golfers
 - 49 Spending time?
 - 50 Observers



Puzzle by Frank Longo

- 26 Numb
- 27 Redwood or magnolia
- 28 Fabric resembling broadcloth
- 29 Edible mushrooms
- 30 Sudden outburst
- 31 More patriotic
- 33 Wheat-preserving device
- 34 Postgraduate
- 35 Shepherds, in a way
- 36 Wolfs
- 37 Fuel sources
- 38 Wodehouse's Wooster
- 40 Gray-brown goose
- 42 Like an old hand

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY: Michael Keaton, Hugh Grant, Kristy McNichol, Otis Redding

Happy Birthday: You should follow your gut feelings this year. If you hesitate or wait for better times, you are sure to miss out on opportunities that could lead to something really big. You are quite capable of making the necessary changes that will bring you the kind of happiness and freedom that you've always dreamed of having. The choice is yours, so be brave and go for it. Your numbers: 13, 24, 28, 31, 37, 49

ARIES (March 21-April 19): Sudden changes in your domestic scene are inevitable. Temper tantrums won't help the situation. Try not to let your problems cause your career to suffer, or job-hunting may be on your agenda. **OOO**

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): You should avoid confrontations with individuals who may have a tendency to get physical. Minor accidents will occur if you aren't extremely careful while operating equipment or machinery. **OOO**

GEMINI (May 21-June 20): Sudden romantic infatuations will not be lasting. Don't be too quick to let new acquaintances know all about your personal life or your financial situation. **OOOO**

CANCER (June 21-July 22): You can expect opposition from your partner. The inevitable changes in your life may cause some sorrow. Simple acceptance of the situation is the key to emotional stability. **OO**

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): Stomach problems may prevail if you insist on eating spicy foods or overindulging yourself. Be careful what you say; someone you can't trust is listening.

He or she is ready to make you look bad. **OOOOO**

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): Sudden reversals of fortune will cause major financial setbacks. You mustn't lend or borrow money in any case. Try to be understanding of children and their dilemmas. **OOO**

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): An overindulgent partner may cause difficulties for you. Try to be completely honest — both with yourself and others — when you assess your personal environment. **OOO**

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): Don't confide in co-workers. You may find that they will be much too eager to reveal your secrets. The anger and deception that is stirred up could cause a sudden reversal of your good fortune. **OOO**

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): The opportunity for romance is present; however, it appears to be either one-sided or short-lived. You should be concentrating on friendship, not courtship. **OOOOO**

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): You can put your excess energy into home-improvement projects; however, be sure that you don't spend more on the supplies than your budget will allow. **OO**

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): Your competitive drive will finally lead you to the winner's circle. Be careful not to overspend on entertainment. You can be taken for granted if you aren't discriminating. **OOOO**

PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): Problems with skin, bones or teeth should be tended to immediately. You must steer clear of joint financial ventures. Losses are evident if you let someone else handle your hard-earned money. **OOO**

Birthday Baby: You have what it takes to be great. You will treat success like an everyday occurrence. You are independent and quite willing to face whatever situation arises without help from anyone else. You take things as they come and quickly make whatever adjustments are necessary.

(Need advice? Call Eugenia at 900-484-7827. Your phone company will bill you \$1.99 per minute.)

© 1998 Universal Press Syndicate

■ OF INTEREST

International Service Programs — Returned "Finca del Nino" volunteers, Felicia Johnson and Sean O'Brien will lead a discernment session today for those interested in international service programs after graduation. Come to the Center for Social Concerns, 5-7:30 p.m. A simple supper will be served.

Bishop Jenky to Speak Tonight — In the first of a series of lectures, the Notre Dame Knights of Columbus present the Most Reverend Daniel Jenky, Auxiliary Bishop of the Port Wayne/South Bend Diocese. His Excellency will discuss the upcoming Jubilee Celebration in the Church, reflection on the Holy Father's Apostolic Letter, Tertio Millennio Adveniente at 8 p.m. at the Knights of Columbus.

Wanted: Reporters, photographers and editors. Join The Observer staff.

The Observer

Published Monday through Friday, The Observer is a vital source of information on people and events in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Community.

Join the more than 13,000 readers who have found The Observer an indispensable link to the two campuses. Please complete the accompanying form and mail it today to receive The Observer in your home.

Make checks payable to: and mail to:

The Observer
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN 46556

- ☐ Enclosed is \$85 for one academic year
- ☐ Enclosed is \$45 for one semester

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____

SPORTS

■ Senior golfer Brad Hardin wins annual Notre Dame campus championship.

■ Notre Dame men's soccer team slips past Northwestern, 1-0 at Alumni Field.

p.15

p.18

page 20

THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, September 9, 1998

■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

Big Mac's bomb breaks Maris' mark

McGwire homer No. 62 leaves him alone atop the baseball record books

Associated Press

ST. LOUIS

Without a doubt or an asterisk, Mark McGwire and his mighty swing broke Roger Maris' home run record Tuesday night with plenty of games to spare.

Historic No. 62 was a lined shot to left, punctuating a chase that reinvigorated the sport and captivated the nation.

McGwire connected with two outs off Steve Trachsel, setting off a wild celebration in Busch Stadium. He was so caught up in the moment that he missed first base as he rounded the bag and had to return to touch it.

From there, McGwire got handshakes from every Chicago infielder and a hug from catcher Scott Servais. Cubs right fielder Sammy Sosa, who had 58 home runs, ran in from right field to hug McGwire and give his rival a high five.

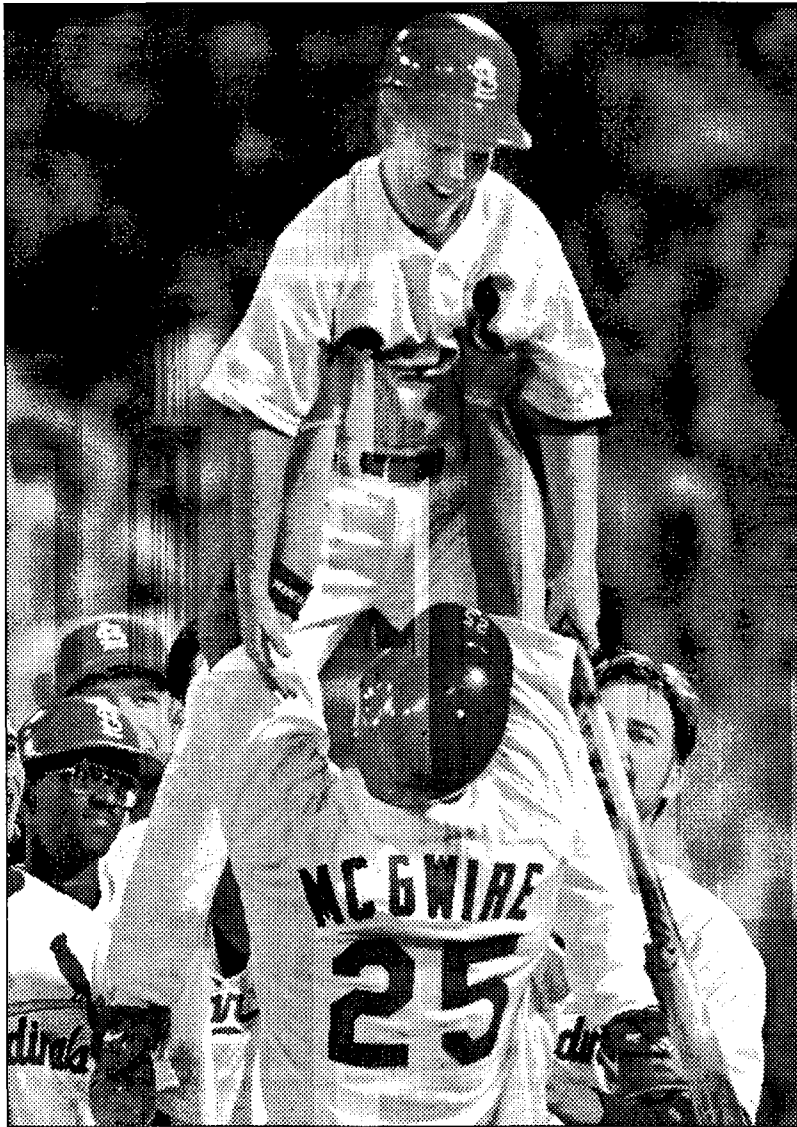
McGwire was mobbed by his teammates at home plate, where he hoisted his 10-year-old batboy son Matt into the air.

McGwire then ran into the seats to hug the family of Roger Maris, whose 37-year-old record he had just broken.

There was no scramble for the souvenir. The 341-foot home run was the shortest of the season for McGwire, and landed in an area where no fan could get it just over the left-field wall.

Instead, the ball was picked up by a grounds crew worker, Tim Forneris, who said he will give it to McGwire.

"I knew it was going out, and it went right over the edge, and I said, 'That's going out,'" he said. "So I ran on to the field and got it."



KRT Photo

Mark McGwire celebrates breaking Roger Maris' home run record of 61 by hoisting his 10-year-old son Matthew into the air.

see MCGWIRE/ page 12

22-year-old fan retrieves home run ball, presents it to McGwire at ceremony

Associated Press

ST. LOUIS

When homer No. 62 finally came, the whole affair proved far easier than anybody thought.

The talk had flowed everywhere for weeks. Who'd catch it? Should they keep it? Would the IRS come calling?

And the most pressing question: Give it back gratis or take Mark McGwire and the Cardinals for as much cash and cool stuff as possible?

Unlike so many of McGwire's home runs, this one didn't make it into the left-field stands. Instead, the line drive shot over the left field fence, where Tim Forneris ran it down and picked it up — Tim Forneris, part of the Busch Stadium grounds crew.

He promptly set about returning the specially and secretly marked, individually numbered ball to The Man Of The Hour.

"It's not mine to begin with," the 22-year-old Forneris said, though technically it was once he got his hands on it. "McGwire just lost it, and I brought it home. I'm just a regular Joe."

At a postgame ceremony, Forneris presented McGwire with the ball.

"Mr. McGwire, I think I have something that belongs to you," he said.

McGwire took the ball, looked at it and held it up triumphantly.

When the ball flew off McGwire's bat, Forneris and his brother, Tino, were working behind the outfield fence under, appropriate-

see BALL/ page 12

■ FOOTBALL

Davie and Co. remain focused

By JOEY CAVATO
Associate Sports Editor

While we still relish in the enjoyment of Saturday's whooping of the ex-champs and figure out the scenario that will give Notre Dame a spot in the National Championship game in the Fiesta Bowl, Bob Davie does not.

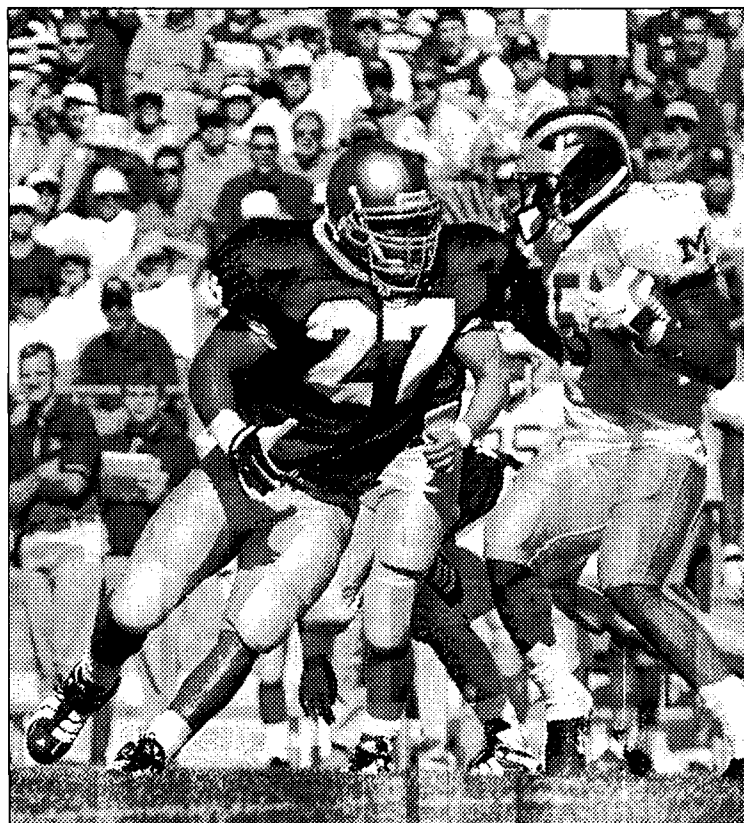
"We haven't made any tee times for Phoenix yet," the head coach said at his weekly press conference Tuesday afternoon.

His focus, as well as his team's, remains on a trip to a place less exotic — East Lansing, Mich.

The Michigan State Spartans limped back home after dropping their first two contests. They will host the Irish underneath the lights after getting spanked by Oregon 48-14 and squandering a 16-0 lead to Colorado State, eventually losing 23-16.

Those two facts do not mean that Davie is taking the Spartans lightly. He points to the last time the Spartans faced the Irish.

see FOOTBALL/ page 17



The Observer/Meg Kroener

The Irish are hoping senior inside linebacker Bobbie Howard will be at full-strength against the Spartans after spraining his knee Saturday.

■ SAINT MARY'S GOLF

Belles strive for par in links debut

By NOREEN GILLESPIE
Sports Writer

Saint Mary's golf team may not win any conference titles in its inaugural year of play, but if things go the way head coach Teresa Thomas Pekarek expects, they will be respectable.

"We're not going to win any conference titles or shoot the lights out," said Pekarek. "What I told the girls is the main thing is that they get used to playing on the college level and get used to playing with better players."

Pekarek said she is excited about the addition of golf at Saint Mary's. "It's more common now," said Pekarek. "When I played in high school, we didn't have a women's team. Now most high schools have women's teams. It's a great addition to Saint Mary's athletics."

The game of golf is in Pekarek's blood. Her father, George Thomas, is the men's golf coach at Notre Dame.

Both PGA professionals, she said her father has "been my guiding light through all this, showing me the ropes."

Pekarek said she was enthusiastic about the season and about working with women who, "are hard workers and want to take their game to the next level."

While all seven of the team members have previous high school or other competitive experience, college play entails an 18-hole course, while high school games only shoot eight.

"I'm trying to get the girls used to playing an 18-hole game," Pekarek said. "Right now, they're at the top of their eight-hole game, especially coming off the summer. I told them over the summer to be at the top of their game, no excuses."

Teaching is the main strategy for Pekarek, whose primary concern is to make sure the women know the rules of the game.

Working on rules, etiquette,

see BELLES/ page 19

SPORTS AT A GLANCE



at Michigan State
Saturday, 7 p.m.



vs Duke
at Chapel Hill, N.C.
Friday, 5 p.m.



vs Pittsburgh
Sunday, 1 p.m.



at Wisconsin
Friday, 7 p.m.



Cross Country
vs Loyola, Purdue, Butler
Saturday, 11 a.m.