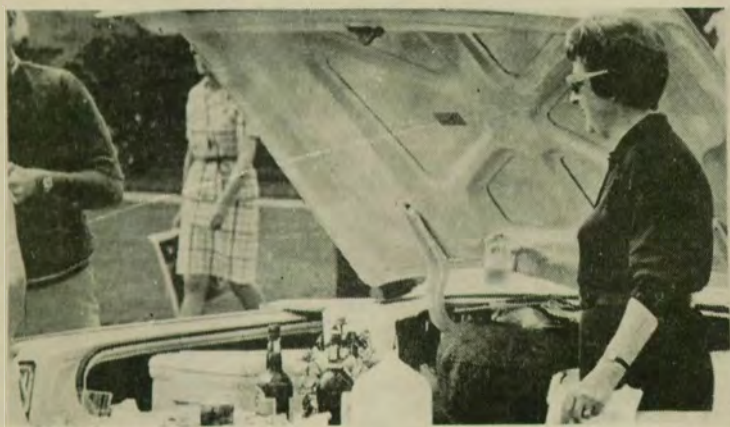


# Is the football stadium parking lot a public place Mr. Stephan ?



## THE OBSERVER

Vol. VI, No. 17

Serving the Notre Dame - St. Mary's Community

Monday, October 4, 1971

### Thieu wins confidence vote in landslide

(C) 1971 New York Times

Saigon, Oct. 3--President Nguyen Van Thieu won his new four-year term Sunday in a one-candidate election marked by scattered protests, terrorism, intensified Communist shellings and apparently one of the largest voter turnouts in Vietnamese history.

Early returns from the government's election Information Center showed that only a small fraction of the voters

decided to vote against Thieu by mutilating or throwing their ballots away before dropping envelopes in the ballot boxes. These conditions were set by Thieu in the absence of any other presidential candidates.

Official figures from 16 cities and provinces Sunday night reported that an average of some 95 per cent of the voters cast regular ballots, regarded by Thieu as "votes of confidence". One of the largest demonstrations of support—some 99.6

per cent—came in the delta province of Bac Lieu, where the president's cousin presides as province chief.

The final return from the remaining 33 provinces and cities probably will be known some time Monday. The trend of high percentages is not likely to be reversed.

Thieu, who voted in downtown Saigon, has said that he would resign if more than 50 per cent of the ballots were cast invalid.

The preliminary returns also

showed that more than 80 per cent of South Vietnam's seven million eligible voters went to the polls despite the enemy shellings of at least a dozen cities and hamlets, including Saigon and four provincial capitals. The attack on Saigon, the first in 10



Nguyen Van Thieu

months, killed three and wounded five.

If the present trend continues, the reported turnout would be larger than the 79 per cent that went to the polls in the lower house elections in August. In the Presidential Elections in 1967, when Thieu defeated 10 other candidates for his first term, 83 per cent of the electorate voted.

Among those who refused to vote Sunday in line with the boycott demanded by various anti-government groups, were Gen. Duong Van Minh and Vice President Nguyen Cao Ky, the two potential challengers to Thieu who pulled out of the race in mid-August. They charged Thieu with election-rigging. Minh went to a nearby beach resort and Ky played tennis.

Ky, who has been attacking the president as a dictator and calling for his downfall, will remain vice president until Oct. 31. Thieu and his new Vice President, Tran Van Huong, a 70-

year-old former premier will be inaugurated in an official ceremony.

Thieu, who won by 35 per cent of the vote four years ago, had wanted to limit his opponents this time so he could don the mantle of a majority president, but now, in the view of many observers here, his victory in an unopposed election has undercut his legitimacy for the next four years no matter what the final figures show about the extent of the vote or confidence.

The South Vietnamese Military Command, meanwhile, reported 52 enemy attacks in the 24 hours before the polls opened this morning, the highest level in about six months. Most of the shellings against cities and hamlets involved less than six rounds of rockets in each instance.

The American Military Command also disclosed stepped-up enemy attacks, reporting eight shellings against American units. The only casualties occurred in Tay Ninh, northeast of Saigon, where an artillery unit was attacked by eight mortars.

As Communist gunners continued small-scale attacks this morning, anti-government protesters were also busy, particularly in Danang where a demonstration turned into violence. About two dozen persons, including several policemen, were reported wounded.

Even in Danang, where anti-Thieu feeling runs deep, the government reported a turnout of about 76 per cent. Officials said that only 25 per cent, or roughly 40,000 voters, showed their contempt for Thieu by casting invalid ballots.

(Continued on page 2)

### Ahmad and Kennedy lead Cook County prison protest

by Jim Gresser

Three hundred and fifty people, representing various interests, converged on Cook County Jail Oct. 2 to show their concern over the affairs of the prison system in the United States.

Along with the others, four Notre Dame students and two faculty members heard seven different speakers express their common disgust with the present prison system. The rally was followed by a march around the jail.

The rally was a result of the recent tragedy in New York State's Attica prison. A coalition of organization from the Chicago area sponsored the rally as one of 13 held in other major cities around the country.

The two main speakers for the rally were Eqbal Ahmad and Miss Jane Kennedy. Ahmad, one of the "Harrisburg 8" defendants, called for a restoration of "law and order." He felt that those who break the law must be willing to suffer the con-

sequences.

However he claimed, that those who are in prison are not the real lawbreakers, but rather those who are responsible for mass murders such as the Attica tragedy and for the "undue, illegal use of power in continuing the Vietnam War."

Ahmad added, "We want those responsible for the massacres to face humanity" for their crimes. He said that authorities who claim to believe in the system must also be bound by it.

In an interview after the rally, Ahmad spoke of the need for complete openness in all court proceedings and also stated the possibility of coming to Notre Dame in mid-October.

#### OBSERVER SPECIAL

Miss Kennedy, in what was probably the day's most moving speech, related her experiences in prison as a result of her anti war actions as a member of the "Beaver 55".

She, having been released from

prison in August, indicted the prison system as being able to do one thing; "It forces a prisoner to hate!" Miss Kennedy called prison "the most oppressive experience of my life."

Although prisons claim to correct the habits of the prisoners such as drug addiction, she stated that they actually offer no real assistance. Calling the jailers "keepers of cages," Miss Kennedy explained their inability to treat the prisoners as human beings and acknowledge their basic human dignity.

Miss Kennedy spoke of many incidents in which medical experts and psychologists were not only refused to inspect the conditions of the prison or work with the prisoners, but were even denied permission to set foot inside the prison walls.

A prime example was Cook County Jail itself. She told how for weeks she and members of a medical commission have been trying to inspect the medical

(Continued on page 2)



# Viets turn out for Thieu

(Continued from page 1)

In Saigon, the small bands of street demonstrators who had been protesting Thieu's determination to go ahead with the uncontested election remained quiet. But terrorists set off explosive devices this morning near seven Saigon polling stations, wounding two persons at one.

There were more police and armed soldiers on duty as a precaution against protesters. Government banners fluttered over the streets saying "There is Only Peace in Victory" and processions of decorated vehicles

exhorted residents to vote.

Apart from the early morning explosions, almost no one misbehaved so the soldiers sprawled on the city's sidewalk slept or read or clustered in outdoor cafes.

The single loudest voice of protest came, predictably, from the An Quang Pagoda, now a center for all the groups condemning the government and the Americans, whom they feel are responsible for keeping Thieu in office. Here, in the Pagoda, were the only banners in town denouncing the election as "A day of shame".

"With this election the Vietnamese, and people all over the world, see more clearly how dishonest is the face of the Americans" the venerable Lieu Minh said, addressing a crowd inside the pagoda.

Nearby voters who sent to the Nhut Tao School to vote were dropping Thieu's ballot into the trash cans with some regularity. At one station, an official said that about 350 voters had turned up by noon. And a quick check of the old Esso fuel cans being used for trash showed about 100 rejected ballots.

Never before in an election have trash cans taken on so much significance. In one suburban area, at the Vinh Hoi School, officials explained that the voters were confusing the small cans with the ballot box and thus throwing their voting envelopes away.

The solution occurred to the local district chief who ordered all his cans removed from the blue-curtained booths. The result was that the voters had no inconspicuous way of discarding ballots.

## TRANSCENDENTAL MEDITATION

AS TAUGHT BY

MAHARISHI  
MAHESH  
YOGI



TRANSCENDENTAL MEDITATION IS A NATURAL SPONTANEOUS TECHNIQUE WHICH ALLOWS EACH INDIVIDUAL TO EXPAND HIS MIND AND IMPROVE HIS LIFE.

Introductory Lecture

NOTRE DAME

OCT. 5 8:00 p.m.

O'SHAUGNESSY HALL  
ROOM 204

## Carmichael quits trustees. Remains SUMMA head

Dr. O.C. Carmichael has resigned from the University Board of Trustees because of legal provisions connected with his new post as chairman of the Commission for Higher Education for the State of Indiana.

Dr. Carmichael, who was a member of the board's executive committee, will remain as national chairman of SUMMA, the University's \$52 million fund raising project.

SUMMA has surpassed its goal, but does not end officially until

June, 1972. It has helped Notre Dame raise more than \$100 million in the past decade.

Dr. Carmichael has several individual objectives connected with SUMMA. They include endowed chairs for faculty development and student aid in the form of scholarships and loans.

The former trustee is chairman of the Board of Associates Corporation of North America, former president of Converse College and a trustee and former student dean at Vanderbilt University.

## Protestors hear speakers Hit U.S. prison system

(Continued from page 1)

conditions of the jail only to be constantly refused admittance by the warden.

She called on all those "outside the walls" to do something in support of those inside. Miss Kennedy asked the people to do it in love and through love.

### MARCH AFTER RALLY

The other speakers included Don Goldhammer of Chicago Connections, Steve Tappas of Rising Up Angry, Yvonne King of the Black Panther Party, Rev. C.H. Turner, and Jeff Haas of the American Lawyers Guild.

In the march that followed the rally, no prisoners were allowed

near the windows, but one man waved a stick through a small window to greet the prisoners.

One hundred riot-armed policemen were also present.

In an interview with the N.D. students in attendance, there was an attitude of mixed feelings. One saw a need for "more organization." Another questioned the rally's relevance because, "it, and others like it, haven't accomplished much, if anything."

Sr. Patricia McNeal, a member of the Notre Dame non-violence program, noted the necessity of this and other rallies because, "we must let those in power know that we are outraged by their actions."



## HOMECOMING

Oct. 16

### Football Ticket Sale

Monday, Oct. 4 7-9

Fiesta Lounge of LaFayette

Tickets: \$8.00 each

limit of 2 per ID  
limit of 1 per person  
payable by check

Sold Out

out to Student Government Fund

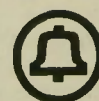
FIRST COME, FIRST SERVE

## ...and saves you money.

Your Student Billing Card is yours at no cost at the Indiana Bell Business Office. So, if you live in a dorm you can make long distance calls from your room simply by telling the operator your card number.

Calling by Student Billing Card eliminates the 25-cent additional charge made on every station-to-station "collect" call within Indiana.

If you're a dorm resident,  
get your card now!



Indiana Bell



# OTB isn't going anywhere in Harlem

by Steve Cady  
(c) 1971 New York Times

New York, Oct. 3 - The shriek of an ambulance siren broke the early Saturday quiet. Then the affluent whine of a silvery jetliner letting down through the smog over Harlem toward a 9 a.m. landing at LaGuardia. A sanitation department truck lumbered past on schedule, hurling sheets of water against the hubcaps of cars parked at the curb outside the Offtrack Betting Corporation office at 215 West 125th Street. Across the street, a man in purple pants half-heartedly mimicked the wiggle of

a passing girl, but she paid no attention. On a nearby corner, a group of youngsters in faded green football uniforms dreamed of glory while they waited for their bus.

Inside the OTB office, behind the blue and orange plastic flowers, half a dozen horse players scanned the entry lists as they worked on another kind of Harlem dream: winning a substantial amount of money in a hurry. Seventy five percent of the shop's action is on daily doubles and exactas.

"Folks up here don't want \$5.80 for \$2," said Bill Merchant, a cheerful, 52-year-old former poverty-program publicist who manages the branch. "They're

accustomed to playing the numbers, and that means a windfall (8-1 for a single, 600-1 for a triple) if they hit."

## NEWS ANALYSIS

In the OTB chain, the 10-window Harlem shop rates near the top for attractiveness. Set back from the sidewalk on the ground floor of a new community-owned building, it's spacious, pleasant, immaculately clean. It's also the least productive of OTB's 24 sites. Pitted against the numbers in what most people regard as the biggest mismatch since Bob Pastor challenged Joe Louis, OTB continues to struggle ten weeks after its debut, the

Harlem branch can't meet expenses with a daily average of about \$6,000.

"We should do \$15,000 a day soon," Merchant said. "Maybe that's not much, but Saratoga doesn't handle as much as Aqueduct. They cater to a certain group of people when they keep Saratoga open in August. I equate Saratoga with Harlem. The folks here deserve the same consideration."

He led the way out onto the sidewalk for a quick tour of the neighborhood between Seventh and Eighth Avenues. Three doors down, signs in the window of the Palm Cafe offered a special OTB cocktail for 50 cents and an invitation to "Pick your horses in

the comfort of the Palm." A cigar store displayed new "dream books" keyed to OTB betters as well as numbers.

Merchant defined his potential market as the area from 116th Street to 145th Street, river to river, the core of Harlem, 700,000 people, perhaps 70 percent of them on welfare. He defined his major problem as "unjustified fear," both black and white. "Black folks on welfare are accustomed to spending that money the way they want. Some of it goes on numbers. They're afraid if they're seen betting with OTB in the open, their welfare checks will be forfeited."

## Campus News Shorts

### 18 year vote

A new organization called Voters for a New U S (VNUS) is concentrating on sending 18-21 year old representatives to the 1972 Democratic National Convention in Miami.

Joe Raymond, an ND sophomore is co-chairman of VNUS. He stated the purpose of the organization is to get off campus students and students who are Indiana residents to run for the state convention. He also hopes for all ND students to take VNUS ideas back to their home state and use them.

Raymond said, "The Democratic National Committee on Reform pointed out the discrimination against women, blacks and the young at the 1968 National Convention. We are simply trying to remedy this situation."

The organization is active in Indiana and Massachusetts and is starting in several other states. In St. Joseph County, where ND is located, Raymond reported that 80 out of 130 state convention seats were presently unfilled.

"The state convention is the way Indiana picks its delegates to the national convention. We should be able to get some of those seats," Raymond stated.

The organization hopes to back all 18-21 year old delegates to the state and national conventions. They are however asked to support the general idea of the platform for VNUS. The platform contains ten objectives of foreign and economic policy including: immediate US withdrawal from Vietnam, a volunteer army, full employment economy and a guaranteed income for all citizens.

VNUS has information about convention procedures for every state. Since the organization has no office on campus Raymond suggested that interested people phone him at 234-9908 for more information.

### ND Republicans

The Notre Dame College Republican Club held its first meeting of the academic year 1971-1972 Thursday evening for organizational purposes.

Joe Fitzmyer, chairman, looks forward to this year because it is the first year in which all the students on campus will be eligible to vote. "This will provide greater interest in all political speakers," Fitzmyer said.

John Gaither, former chairman and Indiana State Secretary, spoke briefly on the history of the club and made projections for the coming year. Gaither said the trend of college

students away from party affiliates is good, "Now people will listen to all points of view and evaluate them on their merits."

Gaither recommended that the club develop a speaker program to acquaint people on campus with the viewpoints of prominent Republicans.

The club adopted a resolution support for President Nixon's economic program. The resolution read in part, "We feel that his action was needed to halt the rise in unemployment with the ending of the war and to reverse our balance of trade."

Committees were formed during the meeting to organize activities for the coming year.

### A&L Reps

Interviews for more than 50 students who applied for positions in the College of Arts and Letters College Council will be held late this week or early next week, according to Kweek or early next week, according to Dan Moore, president of the Arts and Letters Student Advisory Committee.

The chosen students will be the first ever to sit on the Council.

Moore, working in conjunction with Dean Fredrick Crosson, cited some of the objectives of the Council in an interview Sunday.

A chief aim of the body will be to set up a structure whereby any academic grievances might be heard.

Moore also pointed out the need for improvement of the counseling system. Concentration would center on aiding sophomores, who are usually undecided and confused about picking a major.

A more general function of the Council, in Moore's view, will be special research. As a research body the body will concern itself with curricular revision and improvement of the area studies program.

A final matter, considered very important by Moore, is the academic implication of coeducation. Many complications in the process of merging the Arts and Letters departments, such as requirements for a certain major, will need the attention of the Council.

This is the first time students have been given this much responsibility in the area of academic affairs and Moore was very pleased by the response to the solicitations of the Council.

The Observer is published daily during the college semester except vacations by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$8 per semester from The Observer, Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. Second class postage paid, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556.

### Sanction meeting

An open hearing is scheduled tentatively for Tuesday night at 8 p.m. at the Center for Continuing Education concerning SLC Ad Hoc Committee on Disciplinary Matters' proposed sanctions on university parietal, alcohol, and drug violations.

Meeting last Friday, the SLC steering committee set up the open format hearing, which will give all university students, faculty, and administrators the opportunity to express their opinion. Because the newly reorganized SLC opened all committee meetings, Steering Committee Chairman, Flayd Kezele said the Tuesday night meeting would give everyone a chance to express their opinions on the proposed sanctions.

Following the open meeting Tuesday, the Steering Committee will report back to the SLC Friday.

Three new standing committees were created by the Steering Committee last Friday. Planning, hall life, and rules and regulations committees were organized under temporary chairmen, Dean Waddick, Fr. Thomas Blanz, and Fr. Thomas Chambers, respectively. The proposed sanctions were referred to the Hall Life Committee.

Further action on the present sanction guidelines will be included in a report to be made to the Trustees by October 22.

Notre Dame  
Bookstore

The Cultural Art's Commission's  
Performing Arts Series  
presents as its season premiere  
Samuel Beckett's WAITING FOR GODOT  
directed by Alan Schneider with Zero Mostel  
and also  
Samuel Beckett's FILM  
directed by Samuel Beckett  
on Oct. 4, 7:00 & 9:30 p.m. at the  
Engineering Auditorium Admission \$1.00  
Cultural Arts Commission Performing Arts  
Series Patrons Free  
Patron Cards will be on sale in the dining halls  
at the evening meals Thursday, Friday, & Monday;  
at the Student Union Ticket Office  
and at the door Monday.



# THE OBSERVER

AN INDEPENDENT STUDENT NEWSPAPER

Editor-in-Chief  
Glen S. Corso

Executive Editor  
T.C. Treanor

Founded November 3, 1966  
Business 283-7471

All successful newspapers are ceaselessly querulous and bellicose. They never defend anyone or anything if they can help it; if the job is forced upon them, they tackle it by denouncing someone or something else. - H. L. Mencken,

Business Manager  
James Jendryk

Ad Manager  
Bill Bauerle

Notre Dame, Indiana  
News 283-1715

## The Invisible Exception

Further, the use or presence of alcoholic beverages is forbidden in all public places in campus. Public is defined as all areas on the campus except rooms in dormitories.

-University of Notre Dame 1971-72 student manual, page 24. (under "University Rules").

As a prologue to this editorial, we will assume that the football parking lot is a public place. A whole lot of people go there, and it isn't a room in a dormitory. (We know that because there are no cockroaches in it.)

Now, let's consider what happened last Saturday:

The day was a hot one and there were no signs of relief. A considerable number of Alumni found themselves thirsty. So, they sauntered to the parking lot, opened up their cars and tanked it up.

They did this in full daylight, in full view of the University's deputies, as though Mr. Stephan didn't exist. They were not at all camera-shy, and you can see the results on the first page. The one lady standing next to her car looked to be in possession of enough booze to keep the entire Notre Dame community in euphoria for a week.

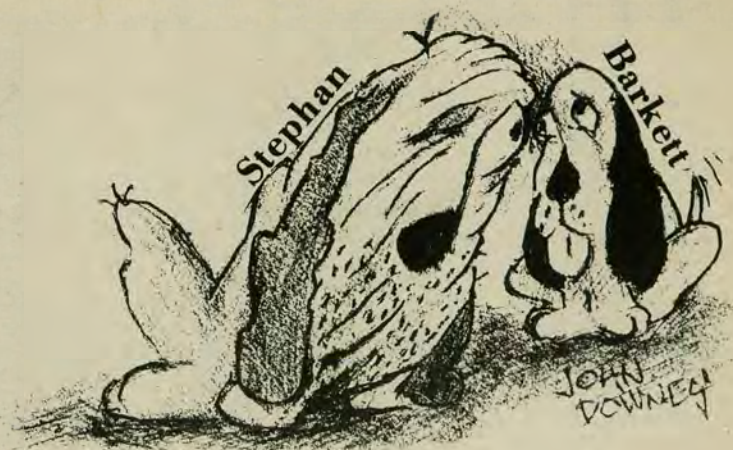
Let's take another look at the rules. The rule doesn't forbid public boozing to students; it forbids public boozing to everybody. It does not rely on Indiana state law; it makes appeal to some vaguely pronounced higher law - the law of God, perhaps, or the aforementioned Mr. Stephan. And it was that law that was violated, both at halftime and after the game.

Could it be as Mr. Candon and others suggested in their letter of September 30th, that the University condones a double standard? Could it be true that there is one set of rules for drinking in public for alumni rich enough to hall themselves down to the game and another for students? If so, the University ought to hie its corporate self down to the typesetting room and correct the manual's discrepancies.

While it's doing that, it might corporately consider another drinking problem rampant on campus. It appears as though many of the hall chapels are serving Communion under both species at Sunday Mass. Since orthodox Catholic theology contends that the consecrated wine retains the "appearances" (i.e. taste, color, form, and smell) of wine, it would appear that this is an obvious case of drinking in a public place. Does that mean these halls are soon to lose their mass privileges?

We will be awaiting the Board of Trustees ruling with bated lears.

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Can you teach an old dog new tricks? Can you teach any dog new tricks?

Steve Lazar

## The Human Toy

My friend Rex is a toy. Really, he is. Ever since junior year in high school we've gone over to his house on Saturday afternoons to play with him. His mother always lets us play with him because she knows that Rex likes to go out with us and do fun things. But wise and loving as she is, she has no idea that Rex is a toy.

Sometimes when we go over to get him we find him moaning and groaning and rolling in his bed. His family thinks that he's sick but we know that the matter is really something else. After we shoo them out of the room we pull out his great chrome turn key and wind him up. Then he gives us a big grin and wants to play.

Back in high school Rex was the smartest kid in the class. He never studied or did his homework or anything like that because it wasn't very much fun. He always got 100's on the tests, though, because he discovered that high school teachers make tests like puzzles, and if you can crack the method you've got the whole thing solved. If you were a toy, of course, like Rex, it was easy.

When those of us who are Rex's close friends went away to college he stayed behind and went to the local university. When we came home to visit him at Christmas, however, his parents were afraid to let us play with him. They thought we had become bomb-throwing fanatics because our hair was a little freaky, and they feared we would subvert their boy. Well, little did they know that the most threatening subversive in the group was dear Rexy.

It would be hard to catalog all the things that Rex has done since he started college two years ago, but one that stands out among them is the way he infiltrated ROTC. He had been toying around that year, trying to find a scholarship, but he could never get himself to sit down and fill out an application. While he was frittering away his time (which to a toy, of course, is irrelevant) all the deadlines had expired except those for ROTC scholarships. So before the CIA could prevent it, the Army had placed under contract its first human toy and had given him a scholarship and honors to boot.

It would be hard to call Rex's activities in ROTC anything else but subversive. Not only did he sew his official patches on the rear end of his blue jeans, but when awards day came around he didn't take his plaque with the traditional handshake but instead gave the officer a juicy big kiss. The army hierarchs, to say the least, were chagrined.

Rex had another encounter with governmental agencies that is worth mentioning. Roaming around the Post Office one day trying to crack the zip code, he stumbled onto an auction of used postal vans. He picked up a bid sheet and put down a good number of low bids hoping that with luck he might actually get the rights to one or two of the vehicles. (It should be noted here that to a toy, money, like time, is meaningless. To Rex the stuff has no value other than that of lettuce or cabbage or some other leafy vegetable substance that is fun to crunch around in his pocket). Needless to say, within a week Rex had thirteen postal vans headed his way. Needless to say, this time it was his father who was chagrined. At any rate, the toy did get out of this one. He took a large bit of what is known as humble pie and wrote the government asking them to set him free of his responsibilities in the matter. To one degree or another, he claimed insanity. When they discovered that they had been dealing with a toy the officials quickly suppressed the whole affair and Rex was luckily freed from a great bother. (Mostly, his father).

Besides subverting the educational, military, and governmental institutions of the land, as well as rendering meaningless the realities of temporal space and capital, our toy Rexy has destroyed the penultimate value of this society--the American notion of three meals a day. Who, we may rightly ask, but a wild-eyed fanatic could do such a thing? Let an example suffice to show his anarchistic designs. One day, instead of eating breakfast, lunch or dinner with his family, he went off by himself and played and played until three o'clock in the morning. Then when he came home he didn't say his prayers and go to bed but proceeded to devour everything in sight. A few hours later when the sun was dawning Rex had run out of things to eat. To this day he remembers nothing of that night except a half gallon of vanilla ice cream that went sliding down his throat like an iceberg. See how he is!

The relevant question at this point for all people of vested interests becomes, Can society survive in the face of Rex? Obviously, it cannot. Rex is the salvation of repressed industrial society, the new hero, the pure unadulterated comic hero of the world. With assurance we may say to the peoples of the technocracy, "Take heart, the Rex will save you."



mike george

## the beach boys -

## for a while we weren't so grown up

The Beach Boys came to the A.C.C. Saturday night with something to prove. The sell-out crowd just came to have a good time. And it seems, everybody went home happy.

The theme of the concert was anticipated in the advertising build-up. The Beach Boys, radio commercials enthused, had grown up since the early sixties when they had been everybody's favorite surfer group. Now they were prepared to entertain us with some heavy stuff. To back up this claim there were sophisticated reviews of the Boys' new album, *Surf's Up*, in both *Rolling Stone* and *Time*. They'd played the old stuff, the radio said, but they were also going to play the heavies. Besides that, the Social Commission had managed to keep ticket prices low. So for these reasons and for a lot of others, 8,000 people decided to come and listen.

At the beginning of the concert, Brian Wilson reemphasized the basic theme. "We're going to be here for a long time," he said, "so relax. We'll get to everything." And he almost kept his promise. The concert was a blend of the material that made the group a success when most of us were still in grade school and the material on which they hope to build a come-back. Breaking out of the Social Commission of preceding the main attraction with an unknown group, the Beach Boys did the whole two hour show by themselves. The fact that even then they didn't have time to play some of their biggest hits ("Barbara Ann", "Don't Worry, Baby", "409") reminds us of what giants they once were. Throughout the first two sets it was the old songs ("Good Vibrations", "God Only Knows", and "Wouldn't It Be Nice") that brought the greatest reaction. But when they weren't clapping, cheering, and singing along the crowd seemed to appreciate the solid material from *Surf's Up*. Among the best of the new songs were "Disney Girls, 1957" and "Don't Go Near the Water".

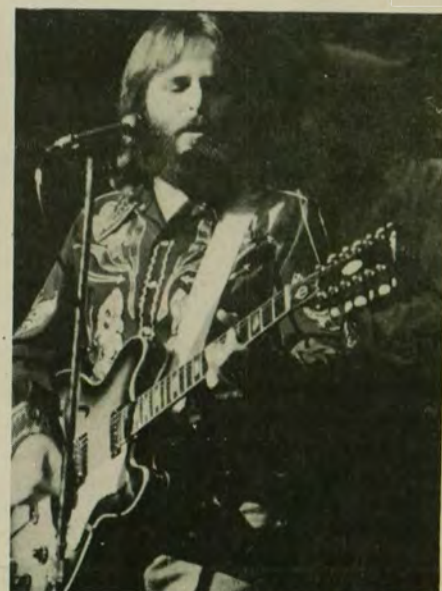
It was obvious that the Beach Boys had matured just as we'd been told. They had even grown up enough to make jokes about the light weight songs that had made them famous. As Mike Love joked about the social significance of surfing songs, his bell-bottomed farmer jeans seemed an incredibly long way from the old madras shirts and the sun-tanned Levi's. Brian, reportedly the man who determined the

group's direction, was more serious about their come-back. At one point, when the crowd began shouting requests, he replied almost with reproach, "Look, we haven't seen you in four and a half years. We're trying to show you what we've been doing."

It was not as though the audience had to suffer through the *Surf's Up* songs, just that what they really came to hear were the things that made the Beach Boys a part of their growing up. None of the usual town kids showed up to storm the stage screaming, perhaps because they were too young to remember when rock groups had short hair and dressed alike. Maybe Saturday night was all part of the current nostalgia kick, but most of the people at the concert had been touched by Beach Boy music and they wanted to be reminded of what it was like. They wanted to think about grade school and high school days when things seemed less complex. And they wanted to think about the awkward dealings at those first mixed parties and about the first summer sweetheart. This was the music that helped them to do that.

So after the first two sets of serious music and solid, professional performances from the Boys and from the band that they had brought with them, everybody was ready to let loose with the "Golden Oldies." Mike Love set the mood for the celebration during the first encore saying, "You know the words; sing along. You're part of this." And so we sang along. To "California Girls", to "Get Around", to "Fun, Fun, Fun", and especially to "Surfer Girl." We embraced the self-consciousness that we have felt at the other concerts. We enjoyed being kids again. We enjoyed it so much that we brought the Beach Boys back from the dressing room three times to help us.

And when it was over (when those nasty ogres from the A.C.C. turned on the lights to make us see that we really had grown up) we went away happy. We were happy for what they had given us. We were happy also for what we had given them. Because we had, after perhaps thousands of other concerts, made them enjoy this one with us—obviously. And we were happy to give the come-back dreams of our old friends a boost.

a vintage  
folk festival

About four or five years ago, there was a small but extremely talented group of talented folk musicians operating on and around the Notre Dame campus. Frankie's and Skiffles were boogieing affairs, the Crystal Ship brought its cargo of good vibes, and a renovated dive on Mill Street became an intimate coffeehouse.

Frankie's basement now caters for banquets, the Crystal Ship's crew has scattered, and the coffeehouse on Mill Street will soon fall to urban renewal. But this fall, somehow many of the talented musicians of that brief era have returned to South Bend and on Wednesday, October 6, Couplop Productions will present, in conjunction with the Student Union, a free concert in the ballroom of LaFortune Center, featuring some of the outstanding talents of those times. The concert will begin at seven thirty and it is absolutely free.

Featured performers include John MacKenzie, Paul Guernsey, the Occasional Blues Band, Davy and Sorrell, Dennis Lopez, Bob Even and John Bachman. To repeat, it is at 7:30 and is absolutely free.



# Chance misunderstanding led to Attica riot

The following article was prepared by Joseph Lelyveld, Francis X. Clines, Michael T. Kaufman, and James M. Markham, members of the New York Times Reporting Staff. This is the first of a four part series.

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New York, Oct. 3 - "The situation at present is rather fluid indeed. All we received were promises of change . . ."

So wrote inmate 22480 at the Attica Correctional Facility on Wednesday, Sept. 8, to John R. Dunne, the Chairman of the Committee on Crime and Correction of the New York State Senate. Inmate 22480 was Herbert X. Blyden, a black Muslim who 13 months earlier had been a leader of the prisoners' revolt at the Manhattan Men's House of Detention, known as the Tomb. Now he signed himself "Minister of Information for the Attica Liberation faction."

The situation, apparently, was more fluid than even Blyden suspected, for a few hours after his diplomatically worded plea for a visit to Attica by Dunne had been dispatched, a chance misunderstanding occurred in A Yard that was to lead directly to mass insurrection by inmates at the maximum security prison.

By the time the letter arrived at its destination, the four day revolt had reached its bloody climax with the loss, finally, of 42 lives.

To investigate persistent rumors and fill in large gaps in what has been known about the Attica events, the New York Times has attempted to piece together a chronological account through interviews with legislators, inmates, lawyers, doctors, negotiators and others and by examining tapes, letters, and notebooks from inside the prison. Numerous requests for interviews with state officials - in Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller's office, the Department of Correction and the State Police - were all turned down.

The misunderstanding in A Yard that Wednesday afternoon occurred at about 3:45 p.m. as the yard was filling with inmates returning from work stints. The usual cliques formed in the usual places, with some men playing cards and others watching television.

Off to one side, a white inmate, Ray Lamorie, said to be a defensive coach for a prison football team, was showing a young black inmate named Leroy Dewer some linesmen's moves and feints.

To Lt. Richard Mulrooney, a seasoned correctional officer who had just stepped through a door in the yard wall, it looked as if the two prisoners were fighting. An inmate who was there described what happened next:

The officer, he said, approached the black man from the rear and placed a hand on his shoulders. Acting apparently on instinct, Dewer spun around and struck the guard - a breach of prison order so stunning that activity in the yard froze almost instantly and all eyes turned to the three men.

The lieutenant, with three other officers now backing him up, ordered Dewer out of the yard - to "the box" or segregation, the other prisoners assumed - but Dewer wandered away into a crowd of inmates that encircled him protectively.

Lamorie angrily started protesting Dewer's innocence. "Get your hands off me!" he yelled at a guard who tried to

quiet him.

Deciding not to press the issue for the moment, the guards moved away. Someone shouted after them: "If you take those guys out tonight, we'll take this prison off you."

Two hours later, after the inmates had been "locked in" guards summoned Dewer and Lamorie from their cells on 3 gallery and 5 gallery of A Block (one of the five cellblocks at Attica). Soon a report circulated that the two inmates had been beaten. The report carried by an inmate returning late from a clerical job, began spreading through A block's 12 galleries.

Thursday morning at about 10 minutes before nine, when they were on their way to the mess hall for the second breakfast sitting, the men of 5 gallery - neighbors of the white inmate, Lamorie - burst into rebellion. Among them was a Muslim minister who would later emerge as a leader of the rising, Richard Clarke.

Surging into a vestibule on the main floor of their cellblock and a passageway that runs through the yards, the inmates easily overpowered the five guards they found in their way. An inmate who looked on saw one guard clinging to the gate of the vestibule.

The uproar in the vestibule

could be seen plainly by a guard who was protected by a series of electric gates that he controlled.

By this time, rebel inmates had stormed the 100 yards down the narrow passageway to "Times Square" the critical intersection where the four yards meet. There a single guard was on duty at a manual gate that always was left open during the breakfast hour.

The guard, William Quinn, was unable to secure the gate against the inmates. As he was subdued, his skull was fractured in two places.

Having taken Times Square, the inmates had easy access to B, C and D cellblocks. Raiding parties moved off in three directions. Behind B block was the metal shop - a factory where prisoners manufacture office furniture - which became a prime objective.

Sgt. Edward Cunningham, who was to die four days later in the police assault, locked the doors of the shop to keep the raiders out. It took only a few moments, however, for the doors to be forced open. At that point, Herbert V. Blyden - who already

had a 72 count indictment against him for his role in the Tombs rising - was working in the rear of the shop.

Not all inmates were eager to be "liberated." In 12 gallery of A block, a group of 30 prisoners - blacks and whites - obtained a set of keys and locked themselves into their cells. Rebel inmates, armed with pipes and razors, found another set of keys and opened the cells, announcing in tones that did not invite disagreement, "Everybody's going down to D yard."

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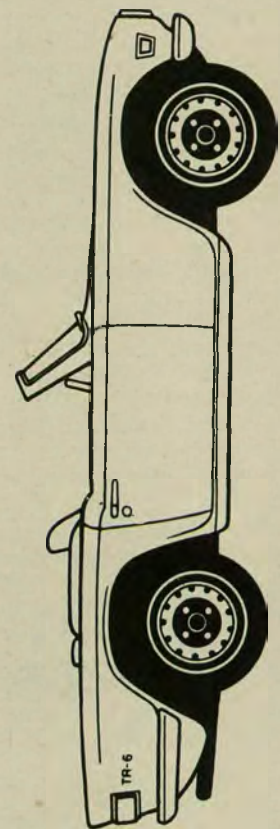
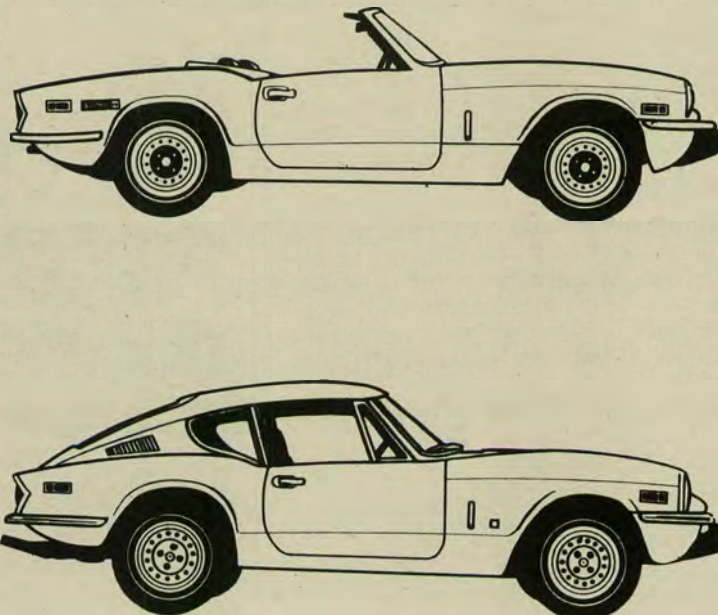
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# Defense shines in 3rd Irish win

## Minnix scores twice as ND tops Spartans, 14-2

by Jim Donaldson  
Sports Editor

Duffy Daugherty saw nothing but red Saturday while Ara Parseghian was flush with victory.

Another great performance by the Irish defense carried Notre Dame to a 14-2 triumph over the penalty-ridden Spartans of Michigan State in sweltering Notre Dame Stadium.

Senior quarterback Bill Etter, making his first start of the season, directed the Irish to a pair of first quarter touchdowns and the Notre Dame defense made that early lead stand up the rest of the way.

Penalties were almost as big a problem for State as the Notre Dame defenders. Daugherty's Spartans never penetrated beyond the Irish 47 without getting the ball called back because of penalties and it was the infractions, not the 85 degree temperature, that made the usually genial Irishman hot under the collar. The Spartans were assessed 91 yards in penalties.

"This is the worst officiated game I have seen in all my years coaching," an angry Daugherty said afterwards. "It's a frustrating thing to play hard and be denied because of the calls."

The calls hurt because we lost our momentum," Daugherty continued. "We were never able to get good field position after that. Without those calls I feel that it could have been a heckuva dog fight."

An early off-side penalty against State on the Spartans' second play from scrimmage had a devastating effect on the Spartans.

The Irish had marched 80 yards for a touchdown after taking the opening kickoff but State seemed destined to tie it up in a hurry the first time they had the football.

Fleet tailback Eric Allen ran for 14 yards around right end on the first State play from scrimmage, giving the Spartans a first down on their own 42. Spartan quarterback Frank Kolch hit tight end Billy Joe Dupree over the middle on the next play and Dupree rambled to the Irish six before being hauled down, picking up 52 yards. The play was called back because of the off-side penalty, however.

Faced with a second and 15 situation at his own 37, instead of first and goal, Kolch again tried to pass. This time, he was dropped for a 10-yard loss by Walt Patulski. The Spartans elected to stay on the ground on third down but fullback Henry Matthews fumbled a pitchout from Kolch behind the line of scrimmage and Jimmy Musuraca recovered the loose football for Notre Dame at the Spartan 17.

It took the Irish just two plays to score their second touchdown and although Notre Dame wasn't able to score again the rest of the way, missing several opportunities, the issue was pretty well decided because the Spartan offense never threatened thereafter.

At the outset, it appeared as if the Irish might run away with the game. After Greg Hill and Gary Diminick bobbled the opening kickoff and down the ball in the end zone for a touchback, Etter took the Irish all the way down the field in 17 plays. The drive consumed 8:11 of the first quarter and was the longest march the Irish have put together this season.

Etter looked sharp throughout the drive, faking and running well and passing when necessary. Notre Dame picked up six first downs in their march to paydirt, gaining yardage in short chunks. Passes to Bob Minnix for

13 yards and Tom Gatewood for 12 were the longest gains in the drive. Minnix capped the march by bulling his way into the end-zone from the one. Bob Thomas kicked the extra point.

Minnix also tallied the second Irish touchdown. Taking over on the State 17 after Musuraca's fumble recovery, the Irish scored in a hurry. Greg Hill broke loose around left end for 12 yards and Minnix angled off left tackle for six points on the next play. Thomas again converted, although this time he had to boot the point from the Notre Dame 25 after an off-side penalty had pushed the Irish back five yards.

Notre Dame's offense accounted for the only other two points in the game, although they were registered on Michigan State's side of the scoreboard.

After Spartan punter Bill Simpson had one of his kicks downed late in the first quarter at the Irish one yard line, Notre Dame tried to run the ball out of trouble.

On the first play, Larry Parker carried into the right side of the line. He took a good jolt at the three from big Spartan tackle, Ron Curl, and the ball popped loose, into the Irish end zone. Etter alertly fell on it there for a safety, saving a touchdown but giving the Spartans two points.

There were 35 seconds showing on the stadium clock at that point and the final 45:15 of the game were scoreless, although the Irish came close on a number of occasions.

Notre Dame drove from the Spartan 45 to the 5 yard line in the third quarter but Ron Joseph broke through the Irish forward wall to slam Etter from behind and jar the ball loose. Ernie Hamilton recovered for state to halt the Irish threat.

Notre Dame actually moved the ball across the Spartan goal



Bill Etter directed the Notre Dame attack until an injury forced him to the bench in the fourth quarter.

line midway through the final period, Etter passing three yards to John Cieszkowski in the end zone, but one of the Irish linemen was off-side on the play and the score was nullified. The Irish ended up trying a field goal but Thomas' boot from the 13 was wide to the left.

Notre Dame came close to scoring once again, late in the game. With Pat Steenberge filling in for Etter, who had left the contest with a bruised forearm, the Irish managed to penetrate to the State six before being halted.

Noting the difficulty his Irish were having getting the ball into the end zone from in close, Ara remarked in the locker room that, "We are going to have to develop more punch near the goal line."

Parseghian had words of praise for his defensive unit and Etter.

"Our defense played very well again today," the Irish mentor said. Physically we did a good job and were quite consistent on defense. Patulski and Kadish in the front four. Patton in the linebackers, and Ellis in the secondary were outstanding."

Evaluating Etter's play, Parseghian remarked, "I was pleased with Bill Etter's performance."

"I started Etter today because on Thursday and Friday he looked as if he was regaining the confidence he had as a sophomore," Parseghian commented. "Based on his performance today, I plan to start him next week."

Etter was Notre Dame's busiest and best ball carrier, gaining 45 yards on 14 rushes. He was impressive passing, too, hitting 9 of 14 for 83 yards.

Etter had a suspicion that he would get the nod at quarterback from Parseghian against the Spartans. "I wasn't sure I'd start, but I suspected it from Tuesday on," he said. "I felt he (Parseghian) wouldn't rotate us (he and Steenberge) as much if I did a pretty good job."

The senior quarterback was pleased with his showing in his first start at Notre Dame.

"I'm satisfied with my performance and I'm happy with the

offense," he commented. "We showed the people we can move the ball."

Parseghian agreed with Etter, saying, "We moved the ball more consistently today."

Daugherty also complimented the Irish on their showing, remarking that, "Notre Dame is a very fine team, one which overpowers you in defense. It's hard to make a sustained drive against them."

The Spartan head coach had no kind words for the officials though. He was particularly upset about two offensive pass interference penalties called on the Spartans and he felt should have been a roughing the kicker penalty on Clarence Ellis of the Irish.

"The men the pass interference penalties were called on were receivers and were trying to get away from defenders as I saw it. I also felt that it was a mistake not to call roughing the kicker," Duffy continued. "If that wasn't roughing the kicker, I don't know a thing about football."

The victory gave the Irish a 3-0 mark on the season, while the Spartans dropped to 2-2. All three of Notre Dame's wins have come against Big Ten clubs.

Parseghian summed up the day's action by saying, "I was pleased to win, although I was disappointed we didn't score in the last three periods." That's just about the way most of the 59,075 fans in attendance felt, too.

## O's and Bucs win Sunday

The Baltimore Orioles posted a come-from-behind, 5-3 victory over the Oakland A's and the Pittsburgh Pirates clubbed San Francisco 9-4, Sunday in major league playoff action.

The Orioles, defending American League and World champions, lead their best of five series with the A's, one game to none. The Pirates, who won the National League East Division last year but lost to the Cincinnati Reds in the playoffs, are knotted with the Giants at one game apiece.



Bob Minnix breaks into the end zone for the first Irish touchdown of the afternoon.



# CE's Prof Morgan to chase tornadoes

by Don Ruane

A member of the civil engineering faculty has decided to try to catch a tornado in April 1973 if preliminary plans go well. Prof. Bruce Morgan wants to find out more about the deadly whirlwinds which cause more than 100 deaths and \$75 million

in property damage each year. Prof. Morgan's long range goal is to design buildings which can withstand the onslaught of severe storms. Such a design would be particularly useful for such structures as schools and hospitals. Working in cooperation with meteorologists at the National

Severe Storms Laboratory in Norman, Oklahoma, Prof. Morgan plans to use military tactics to catch a tornado.

In January, he will go to the weather center to discuss plans for next April, when he will attempt to photograph a tornado from the periphery of the storm.

If this project is successful, Morgan feels the NSSL will give full approval for him and associates to "go right into the heart of the storm."

By now, one's impression, like Prof. Morgan's wife and two daughters', is that he will be "blown to bits."

However, with the help of the campus ROTC unit, he has secured the use of a two and one half ton armored personnel carrier.

The carrier will be mounted on a flatbed trailer, while the scientists cruise about "tornado valley", within the 100 mile range of the NSSL laboratory in Norman.

When the meteorologists find a storm, they will radio Prof.

Morgan and he and his crew will race towards the storm until they sight it.

The carrier will be unloaded, and Prof. Morgan along with his driver and a meteorologist will maneuver in front of the tornado while the flatbed trailer driver heads for safety.

"We'll just get in the way, park and hold tight," Prof. Morgan said last week.

Noting the safety of his vehicle, which will be modified somewhat with special equipment, Prof. Morgan said it could be rolled over several times without injury to passengers.

They will attempt to intercept the tornado much the way a torpedo is used to intercept a ship. "If you consider yourself to

be the torpedo and the storm the ship, the techniques transfer quite easily," the professor said.

Tornado Alley, located in central Oklahoma and Kansas was chosen for several reasons. It is the sight of many severe storms and the facilities of the NSSL are available.

Prof. Morgan's findings should be particularly helpful here, because it is a relatively unpopulated area but growing rapidly.

"We're not concerned with the damage a tornado does," Prof. Morgan said adding a hail storm could do ten times the damage of a tornado.

"The tornado is a real killer and is a real disaster when it strikes a populated area," the 37 year old professor said.

## Riehle maintains student Character evaluation is Still useful to hall rectors

by Bill Lay

Confidential character forms have been compiled on each Notre Dame student for many years, but the practice is now being reevaluated by the dean of students and other administrators. The forms, described by Fr. James L. Riehle as a "hangover from the old days," have changed a great deal since they were inaugurated.

The forms originate in Fr. Riehle's office each spring, and are then sent to the hall rectors. The rectors generally give the forms to the resident assistants to fill out. The forms then return to dean of students' office, where they are accessible only to the dean and the rectors.

At one time the forms demanded evaluation of a multitude of student characteristics. Included in the evaluation were religious attendance, personal integrity, adjustment to hall life and other highly subjective areas.

Eventually administrators concluded that they could not effectively interpret the complex forms, and the forms were greatly simplified.

The primary purpose of the present forms is to give the rectors a chance to mention any outstanding features of a student.

The necessity of even such simple forms is being questioned, however. The forms, according to Fr. Riehle, are most useful in instances of hall transfers and letters of recommendation.

Asked if the forms could not unfairly stigmatize a freshman

for four years, Fr. Riehle replied that very few bad reports are sent out by his office.

He added that the possibility of personality conflicts between rector assistants and students is always borne in mind.

Fr. Riehle noted that the forms are generally destroyed after a student graduates.



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