

## Professors square off Economic issues debated

by John Abowd  
Editor-in-chief

Defenders of Nixonomics squared off against the defenders of McGovernomics in the library auditorium last night. The central issue was the success or failure of President Richard Nixon's domestic economic policies.

Over three hundred people heard Dr. John Houck, professor of management, and Dr. Ken Jameson, assistant professor of economics, on the McGovern side take on John Lonergan, economics graduate student and Dr. James Rakowski, associate professor of economics. Lonergan and Rakowski defended the Nixon policies.

Houck and Jameson lost the flip of the coin that determined which side would speak last. Houck opened the debate.

### "Jawboning"

Charging that the critical problem which faced the Nixon administration when it took office was inflation, Houck argued that Nixon should have "jawboned" labor and management in order to cap the 6 percent rate of inflation which prevailed when he took office.

"Jawboning" refers to the use of presidential prestige to persuade unions and corporations not to make inflationary settlements.

"Instead Richard Nixon signaled that there would be no jawboning and no controls and that management and labor could get just about what they thought they could get," Houck said.

According to the management professor the absence of jawboning, and the large federal deficit caused by the Vietnam war "resulted in the credit crunch of 1970, the recession of 1970-71 and the rise in unemployment to 6 percent."

### In came redistribution

Houck further charged that Nixon's wage and price controls initiated in August, 1971 came too late and resulted in a further erosion of the tax base. He called the elimination of the automobile surcharge "indefensible."

Income distribution was also a major topic in Houck's speech. Noting that income distribution has not changed significantly between 1950 and 1970, the pro McGovern speaker said "we have had a period of immense economic growth in the 1950's through 1970 and we have not changed the ratio (of income) distribution which indicates that the difference between the bottom 20 percent and the top 20 percent, which was about 10,000 in 1950 is about 20,00 in 1970."

Houck added that the McGovern economic program of "full employment," subsidies for "certain low paying jobs," job retraining, and transfer payments would favor income redistribution.

Transfer payments include welfare, unemployment insurance and social security benefits.

### Lonergan's defense

Lonergan defended the Nixon policies by citing several of the presidents major accomplishments.

He noted that the Consumer Price Index was at a rate of 6.1 percent in 1969 while it is rising at a rate of only 2.9 percent now.

"When President Nixon was inaugurated the United States had the highest rate of inflation of any major industrial nation in the free world. Today, it has the lowest," Lonergan said.

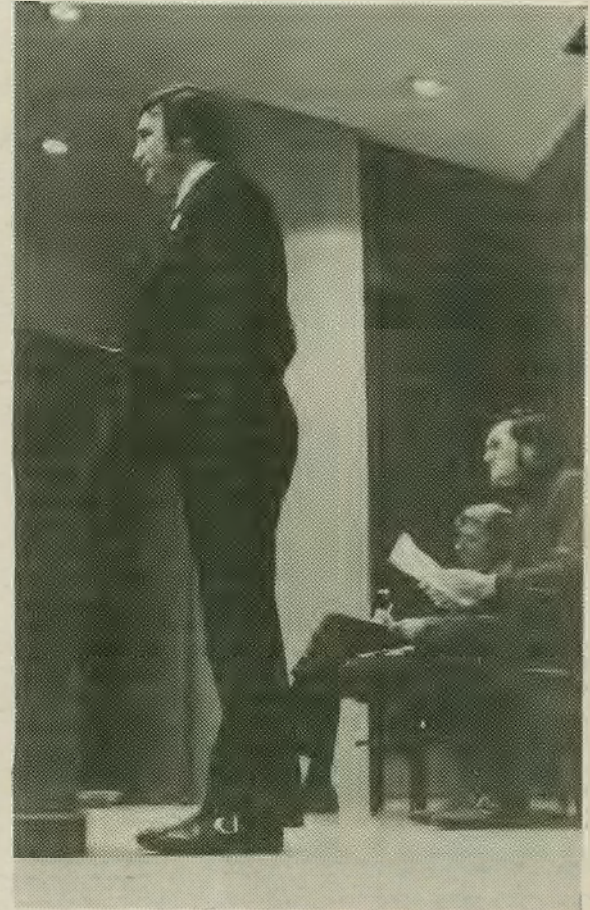
Lonergan, who was a businessman in the South Bend area before he entered graduate school, also defended Nixon's budget appropriations. He noted that in 1968 45 percent of the federal budget was defense spending while "just 32 percent of the 1968 budget (was spent) on so called 'Great Society' programs."

### Defense spending Changes

"The 1973 budget calls for a defense segment of only 32 percent of the total vs. 45 percent in 1968 and a 4 1/2 billion lower absolute amount than the 1968 figure. Defense accounted for 9.3 percent of Gross National Product (GNP) when President Nixon took office. It now accounts for 6.8 percent of GNP. Human resource program in 1973 call for 45 percent of expenditures instead of only 32 percent in 1968. The allocation for the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, 79 billion, alone for the first time exceeds that for the Department of Defense, 75.9 billion," Lonergan said.

The Nixon defender also accused the "Democratically controlled" Congress of refusing to act on major economic legislation including welfare reforms and national health care insurance.

(continued on pg. 5)



Dr. Dennis Dugan chairs the debate over campaign economic issues. Profs. John Houck and Ken Jameson wait to speak.

## Highlights of the debate

### NIXON

- real growth in GNP up (GNP increased by 8.9 percent in the last quarter)
- significant decreases in inflation (from 6.1 percent in 1968 to 2.9 percent in 1972)
- absolute reduction in defense spending (down 4 1/2 billion dollars from 1968)
- successful devaluation of the dollar
- increase in international trade (increased over \$20 billion in three years)

### MCGOVERN

- priority on full employment (unemployment reached 6 percent consistently during the Nixon administration)
- equity in income distribution (the lowest 20 percent of the population receives only 5.5 percent of the nations income)
- closing tax loopholes to yield \$22 billion in additional revenue
- Nixon's poor record in "jawboning" to prevent inflation



Gordon: Teacher's Assistant salaries should be uniform with a 2,400 dollar minimum

## TA salaries de-emphasized

by Jim Gresser  
Staff Reporter

University Vice-President for Advanced Studies, Dr. Robert Gordon, de-emphasized the importance of Teacher's Assistant salaries at a meeting with about 15 graduate students yesterday in the library lounge. The director of the iraduate school said that the educational opportunity of being a T.A. is far more important than the salary.

Graduate Student Union President Barry Wessels pointed out to Gordon the highly unbalanced T.A. pay scale throughout the university. Wessel expressed the GSU opinion that the salaries should be more uniform with a minimum \$2,400. This, he feels, would protect the graduate student from departments who could lower salaries

because of a glutted market of possible T.A.'s.

"There is something wrong," Wessel said, "when an artist gets under two grand and a mathematician gets over three grand."

Gordon pointed out that "only 25 percent of our graduate students are paying their own way." He noted also that "85 percent of the law school students, on the other hand, have to take out loans." Gordon did say that "probably we are low in quality of support in comparison to other school."

Gordon also discussed the lack of aculty and graduate student personal interaction. He said that the paths of the faculty and students must cross somewhere and expressed a desire for them to "stay at that intersection for a short piece of time."

Wessel noted that most graduate students were "too depart-

mentalized" and that there was no intellectual exchange across departmental lines.

Gordon agreed and emphasized the need for special diversification of "scientists and engineers who 'generally don't come out of their laboratories.'" He added that this diversification would best come from the students themselves who are not "as tied to the department as the faculty."

Gordon charged both faculty and students with "no real commitment to scholarship" because of lack of interest in other fields. He suggested an "interdisciplinary seminar" on a topic of combined interest among departments such as the "Sociology of Walt Whitman."

Gordon said that the initial response to such activity might be sparse but that it will grow because, "to use the Gilbert's system, one man tells another"

## world

## briefs

(c) 1972 New York Times

Washington—After a last-minute defiance of President Nixon, the 92nd Congress moved toward adjournment. It was expected to be one of its last acts, the Democratic-controlled Congress rejected the President's request for authority to cut the budget to \$250 billion this fiscal year. In addition, both the House and Senate overrode the Presidential veto of a \$24 billion Water Pollution Bill, which Nixon had called "needless overspending."

Saigon—Henry A. Kissinger and the Army Chief of Staff, General Creighton W. Abrams, arrived in Saigon for consultations with President Thieu amid unofficial speculation that connected their visits with reports of progress in the peace negotiations.

Washington—Sen. George McGovern added a new dimension to his repeated challenges to debate President Nixon on television: he offered to pay for any such encounters between the two nominees by offering several of the half-hour programs he plans to buy before the election. The offer was made in a telegram sent to the President, requesting the answer within 48 hours.

## on campus today

- 1:15--lecture, dr. dennis dugan and dr. william leahy, rm. 109 wenninger-kirsch.
- 2:00--talk, gary wills on witches in shakespeare's time, library auditorium.
- 3:25--lecture, polymer reactors, non-isothermal addition, rm. 269 chem-engineering hall.
- 3:30--film, civilization series, engineering auditorium.
- 7:00-9:00-11:00--movie, all quiet on the western front, engineering auditorium, \$1.00.
- 7:30--meeting, spanish majors, rm. 168 regina hall.
- 8:00--talk, gary wills on the loss of the american tradition, library auditorium.
- 8:15--concert, sicilian puppets in don quixote, washington hall.
- 9:00--meeting, charismatic jayer, holy cross hall.

## Congress overrides Nixon water bill veto

by E.W. Kenworthy  
(c) 1972 New York Times

Washington, Oct. 18 -- The Senate and House of Representatives, as expected, overrode today President Nixon's veto of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act of 1972, which authorized appropriations of 24.6 billion over three years to clean up the nation's lakes and rivers.

The Senate vote to override, 52 to 12, came at 1:30 this morning, only two hours after the President had sent up a veto message saying that the price tag on the bill was "unconscionable" and "budget-wrecking."

The President had delayed his message until 40 minutes before the Bill would have become law without his signature. He had apparently delayed the message to see whether the Congress would accede to his request for a spending limit this fiscal year of 250 billion.

The House vote to override, 247 to 23 came at 1:20 p.m. today.

In overriding by such decisive margins, members of both parties ignored the president's warning that those who did so were "charge

account congressmen" who were voting for inflation and higher taxes.

Anticipating the action of Congress, Nixon said that "even if the Congress defaults its obligation to the taxpayers, I shall not default mine." Nothing that the bill gives him discretion in spending the funds authorized, he said, "I mean to use those provisions to put the brakes on budget-wrecking expenditures as much as possible."

This was taken here as warning that he would not spend all the sums authorized and particularly not those to pay the federal share of waste treatment plants.

Following the refusal of Congress to sustain the veto, Sen. George McGovern, the Democratic Presidential candidate, said that the Congress "had acted with great wisdom and courage."

"The Presidential veto," McGovern said, "reveals the Nixon Administration's record on behalf of the environment for what it is -- hypocritical platitudes coupled with spineless inaction."

Nixon based his veto solely on what he called the "staggering" 24.6 billion in the bill.

Of this amount, 18 billion would be for the Federal share -- 75 percent -- of the cost of waste treatment works. The states and municipalities would pay the remainder.

In addition, 2.75 billion would be earmarked to reimburse states and cities for the federal share on projects already completed or under construction that the federal government has not paid and that the states and cities have paid themselves in expectation of federal reimbursement.

Of this amount, 2 billion would be for reimbursement for projects between 1967 and 1972 -- an amount that the environmental protection agency agrees the government owes and should pay. The remaining 750 million is for

projects from 1957 to 1966, which E. P. A. insists the government does not owe since "no significant federal assistance program existed during this period and there was thus a lack of federal commitments."

In his veto message, Nixon said that his proposed 6 billion was "enough to continue and accelerate the momentum toward that high standard of cleanliness which all of us want in America's waters."

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## 50 football tickets needed to reach exchange quota

The Missouri Ticket Exchange program is about 50 football tickets short, with two days left before the Notre Dame - Missouri football game this Saturday.

Coordinator B. J. Bingle said last night that the second floor ticket window will be kept open today from 9 am to 4 pm so that students who have not yet had the chance to contribute will get the chance.

Bingle said, "We will leave the ticket windows open till game time if we have to. I don't want to tell any child he can't go to the game

because the students here didn't come through."

Also needed are drivers to get the children from home to the game. Anyone who can help should come to a meeting at 7 pm in the LaFortune Ballroom.

Students driving the children in the program to the game will park in the Stepan Center lot during the game.

Anyone who wants to help in any way but cannot be at the meeting should call B.J. Bingle at 3448 or Tom Long at 3636.

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## OBSERVER

## NEWS MEETING

## REORGANIZATION OF NEWS STAFF

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# Fr. Ryan says U.S. Mideast policy distorted

Is U.S. foreign policy in the Middle East based on myth?

In a speech, "American Responsibility in the Middle East," last night, Rev. Joseph L. Ryan declared, "Americans must face the reality of the situation in the Middle East. We must make our own Middle East policy in Washington rather than letting the Israelis make it for us in Tel Aviv."



Ryan: Americans must face reality...

Ryan, who is currently with the Institute of Religious and Cultural Change in Lebanon, cited an Israeli general's recent statements on the "dangerous position" of Israel prior to the 1967 Middle East war as the main myth in the mind of most Americans.

"The bluff born and bred after the 1967 war according to General Matituahe Peled was that Israel was facing annihilation at the hands of the Arab countries,"

power of disuasion, and to halt the Soviet Union's attempt to upset the status quo in the Middle East according to Pelec," Ryan said.

Ryan asserted that this fear of Arab "genocide" and the spread of Soviet influence was used by the Israelis to win American support of Israel during the Six-Day War.

Quoting statements made by three Israeli generals after the war, Ryan deduced, "The Israeli government exploited the fear of the people and by confusing statements of motivation, tried to rationalize the annexation of Arab lands." Stressing the importance of learning to recognize myths, said that the U.S. could become "tragically involved in the Middle East, as we are in Vietnam" if we are unable to see "through the clouds of propoganda surrounding these myths."

Ryan pointed to a recent statement by Senator J. W. Fulbright who said, "When it

comes to anti-communism the U.S. is as susceptible as a drug addict and the world is full of ideological pushers." He claimed that the fear of communism emphasized by Israel influenced the formulation of U.S. foreign policy in the Middle East.

The notion of a public hearing

giving oth sides equal time and equa representation was suggested by Ryan. "I am astonished at how many people go to the Middle East, visit only Israel and come back, bisit only Israel in the situation. What is worse, they are unaware they have seen only one side," he observed.

## Phone directory still unfinished

by Tom Drape

A breakdown in contract communications and a lack of cooperation from University clubs and organizations are the reasons that the University Telephone Directory remains unfinished according to Assistant services Director, Bob Alden.

The Student Union Services Commission handles preparation of the directory.

The directory was contracted to a new publisher this year with schedules, clubs, and organizations added to the format of the telephone listings of Notre Dame and St. Mary's students.

According to Alden, a misunderstanding between two university administrators, Walt Schwartz, director of the Services

Commission, and Alden himself concerning the lack of the preparation of the directory untouched well into 3 weeks of this year

"Even if we were ready to enter the final stage of publication, it would be impossible to anticipate its arrival," said Alden.

The clubs and organizations which failed to correspond to telephone information requests mailed over the summer left that research to be done this year. This has also slowed publication, according to Alden.

The new contract called for the first draft submitted to one printer and then on to a second publisher.

Most of the material is now at the second publisher.

Alden was quick to offer an apology, not in his name, but for the Directory itself to the ROTC students who man the directory assistance number. "Knowing the tremendous inconvenience Walt and I are sorry and are trying to get this thing out as soon as we can," said Alden, who has spent considerable time this semester on the directory.

Not wishing to identify the administrators involved, Alden added that he and Schwartz felt that the Directory itself should be an University responsibility.

## Law school expansion starts

Ground clearing operations in advance of construction of a \$1.6 million addition to Notre Dame's Law School has begun on the site of the 103-year-old campus department. Classes and faculty offices have been temporarily located in Wenninger-Kirsch Hall, the former

biology building, until construction is completed in the fall of 1973.

The Kresge Foundation of Birmingham, Mich., has given \$250,000 to the project, with indications that a supplemental gift of \$500,000 will be considered next year. The construction and

renovation will double the building's usable space, and funds are being sought to increase annual book purchases from 50,000 to 150,000 volumes.

## Decorated army chaplain to speak on WNDU-TV

Father Maurice E. Powers, former Mauryc Chaplain and Colonel, who served in 11 battle campaigns on three continents during WW II and the Korean Conflict, and was decorated five times for valor, will be the speaker on the WNDU-TV morning program at 6:55 a.m. and over WNDU - Radio at 9:30 a.m. from October 23rd to the 28th.

Father Powers is a graduate from the University of Notre Dame, and he won the Breen Medal for oratory while a student there before going on to graduate and theological studies. Just recently his patriotic theme, "The Stranger Who Is My Brother" was nominated for one of the high awards by the Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania.

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**DUKE UNIVERSITY**  
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 A member of the faculty of Duke University School of Law will be on campus on Tuesday, October 24 to interview prospective applicants. Please contact the Placement office for an appointment.  
 Information may also be obtained from Associate Dean Frank T. Read, Duke University, School of Law, Durham, North Carolina 27706.

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COLD BEER \$1 <sup>24</sup> <sub>fifth</sub>	MD 20-20 \$1 <sup>32</sup> <sub>fifth</sub>	Boone's Farm APPLE AND STRAWBERRY \$1 <sup>03</sup> <sub>fifth</sub>
LANCER'S ROSE \$4 <sup>13</sup> <sub>fifth</sub>		

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# THE OBSERVER

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Thursday, October 19, 1972

## Miles To Go... A snowball's chance in... Notre Dame butch ward



There was something very ordinary in awakening on a Wednesday morning in mid-October and finding snow falling from grey Indiana skies. The feeling of resignation permeated my still groggy frame as become all too familiar in these last few weeks. Even the weather is against me. Doesn't anyone understand?

And yet I shouldn't totally discredit the unpleasant climate here in South Bend, for what other facet of student life has provided such ample means for us to release our frustrations. After all, there are no issues this year with which students need concern themselves, for the Trustees have been kind enough to refrain from issuing any edicts to the student body this fall. And really we are quite lost without the traditional battles of "the Bottle" and the "Open Dorm." We really depended upon the Trustees to deprive us in some area, thus alerting us to that area as definitely integral to student life. And they let us down.

The Student Body, in general, is incapable of acting positively. Although we find it elementary to react verbally when our toes are stepped upon, we are indifferent and mute when asked to work towards a positive end. Negative action, or reaction, is a process that requires little more than a fair grasp of the country's native tongue. But action that is unmotivated by resentment of administration reprisal requires insight, imagination, patience, and guts, so far in 1972, we have used all four attributes in an excellent evaluation of yesterday's snow.

It is indeed a tragedy that factions of the student body resent the efforts of concerned members of student government and hall governments to inform them of areas in which Notre Dame, as a community, could move in an effort to improve our condition. The accusation that these people invent issues for their personal edification is one that reflects a lack of understanding as to what responsible solutions before it becomes necessary to simply react to edicts. The responsible leader cannot, in good conscience, allow his constituents to be victims; he gives them the opportunity to alter their own destiny. The responsible leader acts positively. Surely the student body at Notre Dame cannot testify to their ignorance by asserting that our total commitment to coeducation is not a real issue. Surely they will not be so naive as to think that overcrowding will alleviate itself, that people will be allowed a free choice as to whether or not they will move off-campus next spring. The fact is that unless an unprecedented number of students volunteer to move, there will be some form of coercion enacted. Surely we are not that blind.

But there is another aspect of the responsible leader at Notre Dame that is seldom realized. He becomes realistic to the point of extreme frustration. Aware of the fact that most of the claims to community here are but myths, he is faced with the task of attempting solutions virtually unsupported by his fellow students. The talent that is squandered yearly by disinterested students would be sufficient to account for significant change in this campus. Coeducation would progress by leaps and bounds, and alternative residence halls could be reality. The responsible leader, in absence of his constituency, may well still perform the miracle of change.

The decision is now ours. The student body at Notre Dame is, not great, but it has potential to be great. Responsible leaders can only attempt change; active students can enact change.

My congratulations to those who completed this article and felt a tinge of resentment, for they realize that their anger is caused by something in the column that touched on a sore spot. They are most likely to attempt positive action.

Unfortunately, the majority of those for whom the column was written do not bother to read it; they have completed the Classified Ads and the Sports, and are now reading the weather.

Jerry Lutkus

Editor:

I am writing this letter in order to express my thanks to Bruce and Han Callner (Co-Chairmen of the Young Voters for the President). I thank them for finally admitting what they did in connection with the presidential poll they released last week. I made the accusation that they did not record the McGovern supporters' sympathies when they were in the process of taking their poll, and that they merely dreamt up the 36 per cent figure they attributed to the McGovern support. Not once in the letter did they refute this.

In fact they came right out and said that "if the respondent indicated a preference for Senator McGovern, the interview would be concluded". Indeed it was concluded without even a mark on the poll. I thank you for admitting this, but you better watch out. If you continue to improve your credibility, you may be dumped from the Nixon team. We McGovern people will forgive and forget. So why don't you come over to our side.

Looking forward to your switch,

Dennis McCabe  
107 Dillon Hall

## Congress overrides

Yesterday Congress spoke for mom, apple pie, the American way, and anti-pollution measures. They overrode the veto of President Richard Nixon on the Federal Water Pollution Act of 1972 -- a bill and an issue which has increasingly been identified with all that is good, proper, and just in America.

### Quite a price tag

Now it is up to Congress to see that the monies that they voted for are actually used in the cleaning up of America's lakes and streams. The bill calls for 24.6 billion in contrast to the 6 billion that Nixon asked for. The price tag is quite large, yet necessary.

It is this kind of monetary commitment to the environment that we desperately need. In this area alone, the St. Joe River looks murkier and murkier and the shores of Lake Michigan aren't as clean as they once were. Pollution of the water cannot be stopped overnight, nor can it be halted without this monetary commitment by the Federal Government. Now it is up to the Congress to police these appropriations.

### Nixon says no

The President has already vowed that he will limit the funds used for water treatment plants -- 18 billion. In fact, he claimed that he will not spend all the funds available. Congress must use all their powers available to see that Nixon does not do this. It is an issue and a necessity that the money be spent on the environment.

William Ruckelhaus, Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency and seemingly the nation's expert on the matter, called for Nixon to sign the bill. He claimed that many in this country would begin to doubt the credibility of the Nixon Administration's commitment to cleaning up the environment. Ruckelhaus was right-- it does present a problem in credibility... particularly because of the manner in which the veto occurred.

### 40 minute to go

Nixon vetoed the bill 40 minutes before it was to become law. Political analysts have claimed that he delayed his decision

waiting to see if Congress would approve his proposed 250 billion spending ceiling. They rejected the ceiling and minutes later, Nixon rejected the anti-pollution bill.

The only conclusion that is obvious is that the President is playing political games with an issue that cannot allow itself to be dragged into the dregs of politics.

Nixon's veto message attempted to emphasize that environmental protection was one of his highest concerns, but the message rang hollow following the veto.

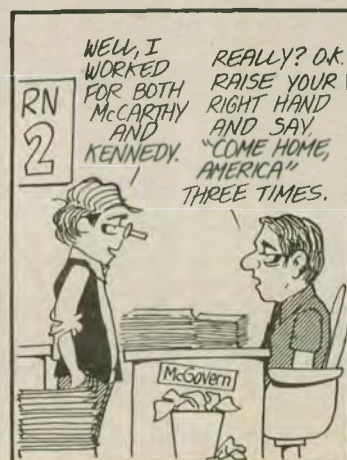
### The override

The veto was overridden by huge margins in both the House and Senate -- the two votes coming within ten minutes of each other. Bill sponsors in their jubilation recognized that the price was high and the American people must be prepared to pay it.

The price is high and it appears that the American people are going to have to pay it. But that price will reap rewards, rewards that far outweigh the problems that Nixon has raised. The environment must be cleaned up. This bill won't completely accomplish this goal, but it will begin to do it and we must start somewhere. The override of the President's veto was necessary and Congress responded. Now the burden lies upon Congress to find the bill in the amount allocated. They must go beyond a pledge of mere allegiance for mom, apple pie, the American way, and anti-pollution measures.

## Letters...

### doonesbury



### garry Trudeau

### the observer

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# Candidates' economic issues explored

(continued from page 1)

Loneragan claimed that under a second Nixon administration there would be "nonew taxes, property tax relief for the aged, "continuing effort to pass welfare reform" and "continuing real growth in wages and GNP and increasing non-defense employment."

## Nostalgia for the '50's

Jameson, whose speech immediately followed Houck's, charged the Nixon administration with "nostalgia for the 1950's." During this decade the US economy suffered three recessions.

Eisenhower and Nixon "got their first one (recession) going by July 1953, and it only took

Nixon 'til November 1969 to get his first recession," Jameson claimed.

The economics professor said that the upswing in the economy during the last year of the Nixon administration was the result of "Jameson's first law."

## The roller coaster effect

"Jameson's first law of the economy emphatically states that the US economy is like a roller coaster-- if from a peak you take it down far enough, it is bound to come back up for a while.

So Nixon knows how to ride a roller coaster, but that hardly consoles me," Jameson said adding that "the only problem is that Nixon took about an extra year to get the economy to turn back up."

Jameson argued that Nixon has not made public his proposed programs for the next four years. He claimed that only the President's advisors make any public statements about upcoming programs.

He contrasted this with what he called "McGovern's carefully specified steps." In supporting the Democratic candidate's tax proposals, Jameson said "McGovern will reform the tax system and close the loopholes to generate 22 billion in additional revenue. He will also cut expenditures, not surreptitiously but in the fat of the defense budget. So at least we know where McGovern stands, and his stand is economically sound."

## International issues

Rakowski, whose specialty is international economics, defended Nixon's moves in the international sector. Nothing that many

economists have favored allowing currency to respond to market pressures, Rakowski said that the chief impediment of devaluation of the dollar has been "sensitivity to political repercussions."

"Recall the repugnance with which devaluation was treated a few years back. But Nixon managed to pull off a devaluation with hardly a murmur among the population. Practically the only voice I heard which seemed to emanate from those dark voids of economic ignorance was that of Sargeant Shriver at the Democratic National Convention," Rakowski said.

In addition, he praised Nixon's record in international trade pointing to an expansion of American trade from 66.5 billion in 1968 to 90.4 billion in 1971. "The momentum of world policy seems to be turned toward freer trade," Rakowski said, adding that "the

alternative which Nixon fortunately rejected was export taxes, which would have been a step in the wrong direction."

## Policies vs. rhetoric

Rakowski began his speech claiming that he intended to defend Nixon's economic "policies" not his "economic rhetoric or his economic priorities."

"Nixon has made promises which he has not kept and could not have been expected to keep. But I doubt that Nixon has sinned worse in this respect than the average presidential candidate," he noted.

The two McGovern speeches were presented first, followed by the Nixon speeches then each speaker gave a five minute rebuttal. After the debate members asked questions for over an hour.

Dr. Dennis Dugan, chairman of the economics department, moderated the session.

# Joint spaceflight planned

by Theodore Shabad  
(C) 1972 New York Times

Astronauts of the United States and the Soviet Union were disclosed today to have taken part for the first time in preparatory talks for a Joint Manned Space Mission scheduled for 1975.

Space officials of the two countries also indicated at the end of a 10-day planning meeting that the men for the mission would probably be selected next spring to allow for two years' training for the complex enterprise.

Speaking at a news conference at the headquarters of the Soviet Academy of Sciences, Boris N. Petrov, a Soviet Space Official, said:

"the discussions have reached a stage where the participation of astronauts is both useful and necessary."

Brig. Gen. Thomas R. Stafford, an astronaut who came here Oct. 9 as part of a 27-member United States Planning Group, said he had

discussed training techniques and the proposed flight plan for the joint mission with two Soviet astronauts.

The two, Maj. Gen. Andrian G. Nikolayev and Aleksei S. Yeliseyev, who is a civilian engineer, were also present at the press briefing, together with Konstantin D. Bushuyev, the Soviet manager for the joint mission.

However, both the Soviet space team and Glynn S. Lunney, manager for the American side, declined to discuss specific decisions reached at the latest meeting, their first since their discussions in Houston in July.

Lunney said the decisions involving technical details of spacecraft operation and the minute-by-minute schedules for the mission, had to be approved by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration before being made public.

The joint mission was provided for in an agreement signed by

President Nixon during his visit to Moscow in May. The project, involving the docking of a Soviet Soyuz Spacecraft and an American Apollo in earth orbit, is designed to test equipment that would permit cooperative scientific missions and international rescues of spacecraft crews in emergencies.

At the meeting in Houston, Soviet and United States planning groups had agreed on a preliminary flight plan, in which a Soyuz spacecraft carrying two men would blast off from within the Soviet Union, to be followed into orbit from Cape Kennedy by three Americans aboard an Apollo. The two craft would dock and the crews would exchange visits.

In contrast to a large, informative news conference after their meeting in Houston, the two working groups were skimpy with information at today's briefing, which was limited to three American newsmen, working as a pool, and to at least six Russian reporters.

## First band wedding

Marching band and wedding band announcements combined this year at Notre Dame when one of the first eight women added to the famed "Band of the Fighting Irish" became the bride of last year's band president, Gregory A. Cannata.

The former Lucy A. Eberhardt of Allentown, Pa., gained membership on the Notre Dame concert band roster last year as a student

at neighboring Saint Mary's College. With Notre Dame opening its doors to 365 undergraduate women students this year, she became eligible to join the formerly all male marching band and topped this honor with her marriage to Cannata, a 1972 graduate who is now serving in the U.S. Army.

Now a junior at Notre Dame, Lucy is pursuing a major in music.

## Erie appointed at SMC

Elroy Edmund Erie has been appointed Director of Foundation and Government Relations for Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame, Indiana. He will report to Sister M. Basil Anthony, C.S.C., Vice President for Development. Erie's specialty in this newly created position will be Program Planning.

Previous to this appointment, Erie was the Executive Director of

a regional Crime Commission at St. John's University, Collegeville, Minnesota.

Erie is a native of St. Cloud, Minnesota, where he graduated from St. Cloud State College as a Geography major. He is a member of Gamma Theta Upsilon, the national honor society for geographers, he also served in St. Cloud as REsearch Assistant to that city's mayor.

# U. S. and Soviet Union sign trade agreements

by Goerge Sherman

(c) 1972 Washington Star-News

Washington, Oct. 18 - The United States and Soviet Union signed today two major agreements setting out a broad new trade relationship between the two countries.

The White House announced that agreement has been reached on a settlement of Russia's 2.6 billion dollar Lend-Lease Debt owed from World War II. Also, an accompanying new trade pact, including tariff treatment for Russia imports into the United States, is to be signed.

The announcement climaxed negotiations that had begun in earnest with President Nixon's summit meetings in Moscow last May. It also indicated the end of a 24 year impasse over the Soviet Lend-Lease debt. Observers considered the pact to be a major breakthrough toward normal trade with the Soviet Communist State.

White House Press Secretary Ronald L. Ziegler gave no details about the amount of the debt settlement or the terms of the new trade agreement.

He said only that Secretary of State William P. Rogers is to sign the Lend-Lease Debt agreement

with Soviet Foreign Trade Minister Nikolai S. Patolichev, and that commerce Secretary Peter G. Peterson is to sign the Trade Pact, also with Patolichev.

Patolichev, who arrived in Washington last Wednesday, was scheduled to be at the White House later today, accompanied by Soviet Ambassador Anatoly F. Dobrynin. A White House aide, Peter M. Flanigan, also is to participate in receiving them.

According to informed sources, the Lend-Lease debt was computed on the basis of the Russians still owing 500 million dollars to the

United States besides interest payments computed over a 30 year period.

The Soviet government it was understood, rejected spelling out how much interest was to be paid.

An over-all figure was expected to be ussd, including the 500 million dollars plus the interest payments, and apportioned into annual payments through the year 2001.

Under the Lend-Lease Agreement, as previously used in the settlement of the British Lend-Lease Debt, it was un-

derstood that the Russians were to be allowed a certain number of postponements of annual payments. The exact number was not given, but it was believed to be three.

Both the Lend-Lease Agreement and the Trade Pact, Ziegler said, would require congressional approval.

Henry A. Kissinger, President Nixon's National Security Adviser, after his trip to Moscow in September, indicated that the administration would ask Congress for enabling legislation early in its next session.

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10-11:30 in the Rathskellar



**The right-in candidate.**

BOONE'S FARM, MODESTO, CALIFORNIA

# ND architect to present paper

Kenneth W. McCandless, a graduate student in Environic Design within the department of Architecture has been invited to present a paper at "Design in the Americas," Congress I, the first hemisphere congress on design, in Mexico City, October 30 through November 1, 1972.

The Congress is being co-sponsored by the Industrial Designers Society of America, the Asociacion Mexicana de Disenadores and the Instituto Nacional para el Desarrollo de la Comunidad Rural y la Vivienda Popular. The theme of the Congress is: "The Effect of Change: The Use and Conservation of the Hemisphere's resources, and the Development of Community through design."

McCandless will give an oral presentation in Spanish with a

slide supplement on the topic of "Geotecture", the use of the earth and the environmental factors contingent upon terranean space.

In his presentation Ken will suggest that a separate discipline, "Geotecture", be identified concerning inner-terranean and sub-terranean construction and selective accomodation. He will show that the world has a precedence for geotectural construction; that the need for such a discipline is now becoming critical with respect to increasing demands upon the surface of the earth; that we now have the technical means for inner-terranean and sub-terranean construction; that such construction is socially, psychologically, and economically feasible; and finally, that the potential of Geotecture has

hemispheric and global significance.

McCandless will be one of twenty-three speakers representing six North and South American countries; the United States, Canada, Mexico, Columbia, Peru, and Argentina.

## March of Dimes needs volunteers for Saturday

The Notre Dame March of Dimes needs student volunteers for the first pre-football game collection, this Saturday, October 21. In each of the past two years, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have collected before the games, and the results of their efforts have been termed "moderately successful" by the organizers of the drive.

One hundred students are needed

for the program. Those interested should pick up collection cans at 10am in LaFortune Student Center, and return the cans with the collections by game time.

Money from the collection will go to the national March of Dimes campaign which supports such activities as patient services, research, health education, and medical service programs.

## Art Curator is appointed

by Mike Baum

Student Government yesterday announced the appointment of Timothy Treanor to the post of Art Curator for Student Government.

Treanor confirmed that his appointment was received Wednesday morning at 10:30, "after the last contribution." Treanor will have authority over the art collection of Student Government. "I am to glorify the King (SBP Robert Kersten) in all the art that comes in. I have absolute power over what is art and what is the outpouring of rabble," Treanor said.

Presently, the Student Government Art collection consists of two scrolls of composite crayon drawings, on newsprint paper, presented to Kersten by the children of the Happy Day Care Center. The children's drawings, emphasizing the themes of courtly love and animals, were inspired by stories the children had heard of Kersten and his monarchical administration.

Treanor announced that he "is, will and always has been" soliciting art contributions from students. The two crayon scrolls may be viewed by interested students in the offices of Student Government in LaFortune Student Center.

Students for McGovern

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7-9-11 pm  
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Engineering Aud.  
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St. Mary's Snack Bar  
Friday, October 20th 9-1  
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# CLASSIFIED ADS

### WANTED

4 gen. ad. tickets needed for Miami. Will pay reasonable prices - 1796.

Need 4 gen. admission tickets for Missouri game. Call Jim 7864.

Need two general admission tix for Missouri game - Frank 8610.

Room-mate wanted, call 232-4545.

Faculty - ND community, young girl, who works in South Bend and Notre Dame, wishes to rent extra bedroom in your home - Call 283-7401.

WILL TRADE 2 TCU TICKETS FOR 2 MISSOURI TICKETS 4388.

Need 2 GA Missouri tix, call 1824.

Need 4 general admission tickets for TCU. Need not be together. Call John 1605.

I need a roommate. 2 headed, anything. 233-1329. Private. Gorgeous, keep trying.

Desperately need 4 TCU tickets. Phone 287-6010.

Wanted: 4 general admission tix for Miami game. Call 8038.

Need one Missouri gen. ad. ticket. Name your price. Call Jim 7858.

Desperately need two gen. adm. tickets to TCU. Call 6701.

Need ride to Pittsburgh and back weekend of Oct. 20. Will pay. Mark 1952.

Need ride to Davenport, Iowa on Oct. 20th, call 1600.

Need 3 gen. ad. tickets for Miami, call 1487, Hawkeye.

Riders wanted to Kent, Ohio Friday Oct. 20. Ken 8810.

Dire need of 2 TCU gen. adm. tix, Call Jim at 1918, or 234-8759.

Need ride Oct. 20th to Bowling Green, Ohio or tollway east. Call Bruce at 1374.

Need ride to ERIE or Cleveland Oct. 20th - Gary 1101.

Desperately need two gen. adm. TCU tickets. Will pay. Call 3254.

Need ride to Philly for Navy game. Will share expenses & driving. Can leave anytime after 3:00 on Wed. Call Dave 3679.

Needed: 2 (two) gen. admission tix to any home game, preferably TCU. Andrea, 8156.

Need 4 G.A. tickets to Missouri game. Call 4978.

Need 4 Miami tickets gen adm. call 232-3542.

4 Miami, 1 TCU gen. admission tix. Call John 8786.

Need 3 general admission Missouri tix, preferably together, call 6936.

Help!!! Desperately need total of 6 gen. adm. tix for Missouri game... combination of 4 adjacent seats and 2 adjacent seats. Call Mary Beth 4391.

HELP! Need 4 Gen. Ad. TCU tickets, trixia 4184.

2 student or 3 gen. adm. tix needed for TCU game. Lisa - 4556.

Ride needed to Phila. N.Y. or East on 80. Navy wkend, can leave Nov. 1 or after. Paul 7861.

Two girls need ride this Sunday to NYC - N.J. area. Will share s. Please call 5333.

Desperately need 2-3 gen. ad. tix to Missouri - Pam 8118.

### FOR SALE

New Westinghouse Compact Refrigerators. Spacious 4.4 cu. ft. capacity, factory warranty, immediate delivery. Call Now! 234-0578 or 232-2618.

1963 MGB. Tape player, new tires. Call Stephen M. Buente 232-2849.

For Sale 1971 Suzuki 500 with 2 helmets - \$600 or best offer. Call Tom 232-0659.

CILA Christmas cards now on sale. Support our summer projects. For more info call Mike at 1509.

Misc. for sale: Kitchen set (table & 4 chairs) 35"X47" \$28.00, 2 end tables & coffee table \$27.00, 120 lb. wt. set \$17.00, mens golf shoes size 8 like new \$5.00, davenport & matching chair \$85.00, size 15" goodyear surbunite snow tires like new \$50.00. (\$140.00 value new). Call 291-4063.

1969 Opel station wagon, good condition, automatic. Call Sally 234-9535.

### NOTICES

Does your club or organization need cheap transportation in the Michiana area?? Ride the "Blue Beasty." Call Crew Club, 6309 or 8825. "We have no limits."

Morrissey Loan Fund. Borrow up to \$150. LaFortune Basement. Open 11:15-12:15. Monday thru Friday.

HELP the helpless unborn, with time, money, or both. Right to Life, Inc. 233-4295.

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St. Mary's Study Tour, England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Dec. 27- Jan 16, 2 History credits available, open to St. Mary's and Notre Dame students. For details contact professor Black 4948 or 2723726.

Piano lessons: Call Eddie Sears 232-6882; \$5 per hour; \$3 per half hour.

Europe over Christmas Fly with the best - Fly BOAC. Incredibly inexpensive! British Overseas Airways. Call Clark, 283-8810 for details.

McGovern only 8 points behind in Michigan. Detroit area badly needs workers for canvassing and organization. Food and place to stay provided. Contact Ray Seraffin (ND 1970) 313-729-3550.

Attention all you rockers! Do your feet itch? Absorbine Jr.! But if you want to dance come to the Regina North Lobby Sat. Oct. 21 from 9-12 pm. Admission only 75 cents each. Featured band is the Promenade.

GSU meeting this Friday at noon in 127 N.S.H. PLEASE BRING housing survey results.

Typing: Essay-term paper- Thesis-desertation-technical or research report - we do them professionally, efficiently, and reasonably. Expert Secretarial Service. 233-9466 or 233-3257.

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Accepting Applications for cooks, bartenders, waiters, waitresses, cashiers, dishwashers, dining room work. We'll be hiring about 60 full and part time people for our opening crew. An excellent opportunity for a "fun" and interesting job. FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR AND SUMMER. Please apply in person at the Boar's Head  
31 North - Next to Howard Johnson's Restaurant  
9 am to 6 pm. Ask for Henry or Bill

Seniors! What are you doing with your future? Marist Lay Volunteers opens opportunities for you in teaching and other areas. Want to know more? Stapleton Lounge in LeMans St. Mary's at 7:30 Sunday night.

Words	1da	2da	3da	4da	5da
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21-25	1.70	2.55	3.20	3.85	4.45
26-30	2.10	3.15	3.95	4.75	5.45
31-35	2.45	3.65	4.45	5.25	6.15
36-40	2.80	4.20	5.25	6.75	7.75
41-45	3.15	4.70	5.90	7.10	8.20
46-50	3.55	5.30	6.50	7.80	8.95

# Casper--doing well everywhere

If there's such a thing as a healthy schizophrenic, Dave Casper probably comes closest to fitting the definition.

Casper not only is a very good offensive tackle for Notre Dame, but he's a good tight end or guard or center or maybe even a defensive lineman or linebacker.

"I've been told I could play any of the offensive line positions," says Casper, who is listed as the No. 2 tight end behind Mike Creaney. "Coach (Joe) Yonto kids me that I could play the defensive line, and I think I could play linebacker, too."

As cocky as that may sound, it's all probably quite true -- Casper is the most versatile athlete on the squad. Right now, however, he's an offensive tackle -- and he's quite happy about it.

"I don't mind playing where I am," says Casper, who admits tight end might be more glamorous. "It's not as bad as people think. There is a lot of satisfaction at the position, and you have some tough things to do."

"When you catch a pass, the fans may know about it, but when you make a good block, your teammates know about it. That's much more important."

"The offensive line is funny. When the quarterback throws a bad pass, he can forget and just throw another one. But when the defensive lineman opposite you beats you, he has an important psychological advantage. It's very much like a split end with man-to-man coverage. You have to go right back to the line against the same guy play after play."

Against Northwestern, the

psychological advantage was mostly Casper and his teammates' as the Irish dominated the line of scrimmage.

"As a whole, the line is very good," Casper says with understated modesty. "We've learned to play together, but when everyone does his own assignment well, it makes the whole line look good."

Offensive backs like to give the line credit when they perform well, but Casper hands some of the credit back.

"We have two outstanding fullbacks," Casper says of Andy Huff and John Cieszkowski, "but the added part this year is a fast back (Eric Penick) and a quick back (Darryll Dewan). When you give them a hole, they hit it quick -- they don't hesitate to put their head into it. It gives a lineman a real advantage because his man doesn't have time to get off the block."

As serious as Casper is about his performance and efficiency, he rarely fits the serious-player image.

"To be a good football player," he says, "I don't think you have to maintain a serious image. There's always time to have a little fun. I can't take the game so seriously that there's no time to joke around. I don't take football so seriously that it becomes a job. When it does, I think I will have lost the battle."

As well as Casper conforms to discipline of his position, he is a definite non-conformist off the field.

Casper, whose hair has ranged

from very long during the summer to the bald-look just before practice. I don't like to look the same as everyone else. Personally, I like long hair, but I don't like it styled. When you cut it all off, it grows in fine. I'd just like to see how it grows out naturally."

Casper also believes that campus life is more natural now that Notre Dame has begun a co-educational program.

"When there were very few girls around," he says, "the tendency was not to look at them as girls. That perverted the atmosphere and did not simulate a real-life situation. The closer the ratio draws, the better the campus will be."

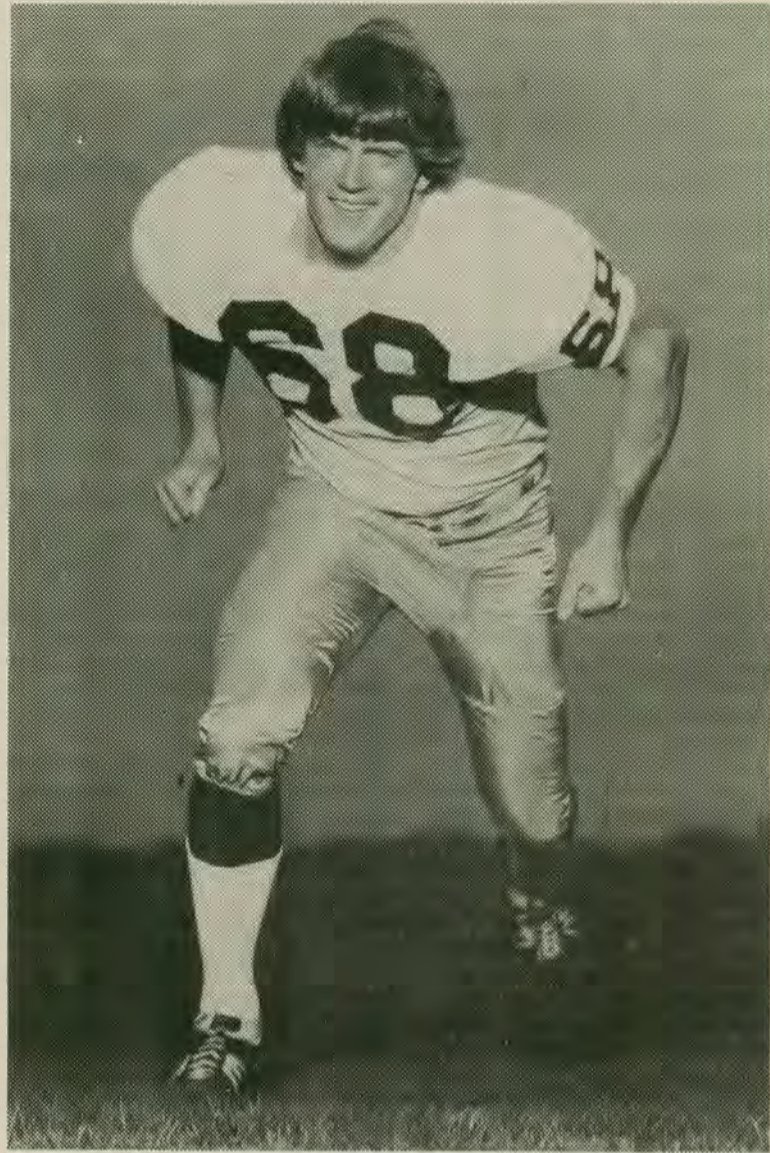
"Once they complete their co-educational program, this is going to be the finest campus in the country. I've always said that the only thing the campus didn't have was girls."

Casper, who is majoring in economics and has a 3.31 grade point average, admits that school and football leave little time for anything else.

"Football takes up a few hours of my day," he says. "But I play football here to get an education and take the economic pressure off my father. It's a good deal. And as long as I'm playing, I might as well play the best I can."

"If I didn't have football, I'd probably find something else to replace it. But if I got into three things, all three would suffer. I'd rather do an excellent job at two."

Taking his football performance and grade point together, Casper can take pride in doing an excellent job at two.



Dave Casper, ND's versatile lineman

Jim Donaldson

## The Irish Eye

### Sports Shorts

Missouri will be making its first appearance in Notre Dame Stadium Saturday afternoon. The Tigers and the Irish have met just once before, in Columbia, Mo., in 1970 and what was then the largest crowd in Missouri sports history watched Notre Dame, led by Joe Theismann and Ed Gulyas, come from behind to whip Missouri, 24-7.

The way things are going this week, the Irish may have trouble fielding 22 healthy ballplayers against Mizzou. Freshman defensive tackle Steve Niehaus became the latest addition to Notre Dame's casualty list Wednesday afternoon when he was carried off the practice field with a knee injury sustained in a pass rush drill. The extent of the damage was not immediately determined.

Willie Townsend has yet to fully recover from the knee injury he sustained in the Michigan State game. Adding to the receiving corps' problems, Bobby Washington may not be available Saturday, after injuring a shoulder while diving for a fumble in Tuesday's workout, and Jim Roof has an injured finger.

Eric Penick is also temporarily sidelined with a banged-up shoulder and his status for the Missouri game has yet to be determined.

Notre Dame is ranked among the top ten nationally in several categories in this week's NCAA statistics.

The Irish are fourth in the country in rushing with a 320.8 yards per game average (Oklahoma leads with 435.3 ypg) and stand fifth in total offense, with 447.3 ypg (Oklahoma is on top in that category too, with 534 ypg).

Defensively, Notre Dame leads the nation in pass defense, allowing just 46 ypg, and their average of yielding just 182 ypg in total offense is good enough to put the Irish in the top ten in that category.

If those statistics are an accurate measurement, Missouri may have trouble passing the ball against the Irish. The Tigers have averaged a mere 76 yards per game through the air, while rushing for 222 ypg in their five games this season.

Question But No Answers Dep't: This week's wire service polls again ranked Michigan ahead of Notre Dame. The Wolverines have a 5-0 record, compared with Notre Dame's 4-0 mark, but the teams have played two common opponents -- Northwestern and Michigan North western and Michigan State.

Michigan played both the Wildcats and Spartans in Ann Arbor, winning by scores of 7-0 and 10-0 respectively. Notre Dame met Northwestern in Evanston, and drubbed the Wildcats, 37-0. The Irish also beat MSU, 16-0, on its home territory, Spartan Stadium. But Michigan is ranked ahead of the Irish. It just doesn't seem to make sense.

What's for Sale Section: The Notre Dame Fanatics, that hockey-crazy bunch of students who terrorized visiting ice teams from section 6 at the tail-end of last season are already getting "psyched" for the home hockey opener November 5 against Bowling Green. The latest in distasteful hockey apparel are "Fanatics" tee-shirts, on sale at the pro shop of the ACC for \$1.75. The tee-shirts are white with green trim around the neck and sleeves, Notre Dame in green and gold letters across the chest and the Fighting Irish hockey leprechaun skating across your beer belly, with "Fanatics" in green letters underneath.

### Interhall slates tournament dates

The Interhall Athletics office has announced an October 27th sign-up deadline for its double-elimination handball tournament.

Play in the singles tournament will be held in three divisions, open, intermediate, and novice.

Also announced was a volleyball elimination tourney which will be played by "co-rec" teams.

The teams are to have six players--three men and three women--and the entry deadline for this tourney is October 24th.

For further information on either event contact office C-4 in the A.C.C. or call 6100.

### NCAA Stats

TOTAL OFFENSE				
	G	Plays	Yds.	Avg.
Oklahoma	4	336	2,136	534.0
Arizona St.	5	391	2,435	457.0
Southern Cal.	6	474	2,828	471.3
Nebraska	5	415	2,354	470.8
Notre Dame	4	327	1,789	447.3
Texas Tech	5	378	2,191	438.2
Air Force	5	396	2,161	432.2
Oklahoma St.	5	393	2,156	431.2
N. Carolina St.	6	446	2,582	430.3
Florida St.	6	462	2,577	429.5
RUSHING				
	G	Rushes	Yds.	Avg.
Oklahoma	4	285	1,741	435.3
Oklahoma St.	5	350	1,879	375.8
UCLA	6	369	2,140	356.7
Notre Dame	4	252	1,283	320.8
Ohio State	4	258	1,250	312.5
Texas Tech	5	294	1,541	308.2
West Texas St.	5	312	1,539	307.8
Arizona St.	5	269	1,518	303.6
New Mexico	5	321	1,503	300.6
Michigan	5	326	1,500	300.0

PASSING				
	Att.	Com.	Pct.	Yds.
Virginia Tech	199	107	53.8	1,505
Florida St.	215	117	54.4	1,712
Texas-El Ps.	158	97	61.4	1,351
Kansas	162	87	53.7	1,222
Rice	137	72	52.6	921
Stanford	175	100	57.1	1,145
N. Carolina St.	141	77	54.6	1,360
Southern Cl.	156	87	55.8	1,360
Nebraska	116	70	60.3	1,128
Utah State	192	106	55.2	1,354

TOTAL OFFENSE					
	G	Yds.	Yd.	Pg	
Strock, Va. Tech	5	199	107	1,505	21.4
Huff, Fla. St.	6	123	115	1,656	19.2
Keithley, UT EP	5	146	93	1,300	18.6
Fouts, Oregon	6	222	108	1,279	18.0
Gadd, Rice	4	134	71	887	17.8
Boryla, Stanf	5	150	88	1,015	17.6
Adams, Utah St.	6	182	104	1,263	17.3
Jaynes, Kansas	5	151	84	1,204	16.8
Pisarcuk, N.M. St.	6	214	100	1,085	16.7
Shobert, Temple	5	146	78	884	15.6

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