

No one completely satisfied

Veto brought no opposition

by Jim Eder
Contributing Editor

Fr. Hesburgh's veto of the revised rule on sexuality proposed by the Student Life Council has brought forth no strong opposition from former council members.

The proposal which had been passed by a narrow 11-to-8 margin with two abstentions, was a compromise measure between those who favored the current rule specifying no limitations on the University's power of disciplinary action and those who sought to have the sex rule totally abolished.

Inadequate proposals

Comments made last night by several members of last year's council indicate that not even those who voted in favor of the revision were satisfied with its proposal that those students violating the university's policy regarding premarital sex be forced to live off campus.

"We did not have adequate proposals to choose from," explained Fr. Carl Ebey. "It was near the end of the school year and the council was pressed for time."

'lesser of two evils'

Frank Flanagan, a student representative on the SLC last year, pointed out that he had voted in favor of the proposed revision "only because it was the lesser of two evils."

"Limiting the University's discipline to forcing the violators off campus was at least better than not limiting it at all," he explained. "I really would have liked to see the sex rule abolished," Flanagan continued. "I do not believe in legislating morals."

Last May, when the SLC was reviewing all University rules, its Chairman Fred Syburg appointed a special four-man committee to write a revision of the sexuality rule, which had been heavily criticized for its vagueness.

The committee consisted of Dean of Students John Macheca, Director of Student Activities Fr. David Schlaver, Student Body Vice President Mike Geisinger and Pat McLaughlin (SBP-elect substituting for Student Body President Dennis Etienne.)

No specific penalties

According to McLaughlin, Macheca and Schlaver advocated a rule similar to the current one. "They wanted no specific penalties to be listed," McLaughlin explained. "Geisinger and I, on the other hand, wanted to abolish the rule altogether," he continued.

After two sessions and six hours of debate, the committee developed a compromise revision. This proposal stated that those students who engage in premarital sex "can expect to be challenged and may be asked to leave the on-campus community."

Not clear enough

"I felt that the students sacrificed a lot by accepting this proposal, and I still believe that a person's sexual activity is their own business," said McLaughlin. "But at least this rule would define and limit the maximum penalty to being forced off campus."

McLaughlin emphasized the need for students to "Know where they stand" when rules are violated. "Clauses saying the University can take disciplinary action" are not clear enough.

The committee presented its compromise proposal to the entire SLC at its last meeting of the year. Schlaver, however, also presented his own proposal, which according to McLaughlin was "still open-ended and not much different from the present rule."

Compromise passed

The council first defeated Schlaver's proposal and then passed the compromise revision by an 11-to-8 vote.

"It was the first time in my years on the council that a vote has been that close," commented Dr. Robert Ackerman, director of staff development. "This may have influenced Fr. Hesburgh's decision," he also noted.

Ackerman explained that he had voted against the proposed revision because of its use of sending people off campus as a penalty. "This places a stigma on those already living off campus," he said.

Present rule vague

Schlaver who agreed that off-campus living should not be used as a penalty, said, "The University either stands for a morality or it doesn't. We can't compromise our philosophy by saying 'do what you want off-campus.'"

Schlaver also noted, "I suppose the present rule is a little vague, but there are good points to vagueness as well as bad. Anytime you try to specify you run into trouble."

Can't override veto

The SLC cannot override Hesburgh's veto, even if it unanimously supported the proposed revision, consequently, it has decided to ask its rules committee to come up with a new revision proposal.

The committee will hold an organizational meeting this week to decide how and when it will confront this task. If and when the rules committee writes another proposal, it will be put before the entire council for another vote.

"The ball is back in our court," said Ackerman, who predicted some kind of further compromise in which violators will be subject to disciplinary action.

HPC unanimously endorses calendar change

by Bob Radziewicz
Staff Reporter

Dissatisfaction with Fr. James Burtchaell's remarks concerning the academic calendar dominated discussion at the Hall Presidents Council meeting last night.

Referring to Monday's *Observer* interview with the Provost, Chairman Bob Howl expressed his particular displeasure at Burtchaell's reply that the results of the *Observer*'s Registration Day poll was 'insignificant.'

"It just seemed to me that the opinion of 90 percent of the student body who favored reconsideration of the pre-Labor Day start, was important enough to warrant a review by Fr. Burtchaell," Howl mentioned. "A substantial figure like 90 percent just shouldn't be disregarded."

Rich Morton, Fisher Hall president, proposed drafting a letter that asserted the H.P.C.'s position in favor of calendar revision. Following unanimous endorsement for the letter, Morton added, "The students must organize in support of a calendar change now."

Following its call for action, Howl proposed a meeting with members of the Academic Council to seek support for calendar revision. He then announced plans for having Academic Council representative Jim Ambrose sit in

at next Tuesday's meeting.

"I think we must exercise all avenues in approaching a calendar revision. We have to take the time now to really look into this situation and get some solid support for revision," said Howl.

Other means for supplementing the H.P.C. position were discussed. Ivan Brown, Holy Cross president, suggested that more polls should be taken to check student interest on the present controversial calendar as the year goes on.

"If student interest remains as high in opposition to the pre-Labor Day start as it is now, we can use these polls as a supporting argument when next year's calendar review is taken up," Brown stated. By publicizing the results, we can draw attention not only to the Administration, but to the alumni as well," he proposed to the hall presidents.

Howl tabled further debate until next week's meeting. He appointed Morton to organize a committee for drafting the H.P.C. stand on the calendar situation.

The H.P.C. chairman further announced that information concerning meal co-exchange with St. Mary's will be given next week. Howl also reminded the hall presidents that any questions regarding property confiscated in residence halls over the summer should be directed to Bill McLain, student ombudsman.



Tom Porter, vice-chairman, and Bob Howl, chairman of the Hall President's Council compare points before last night's meeting of the HPC (Photo by Ed Brower)

world briefs

BOSTON (UPI) - A crowd protesting a desegregation order for Boston schools threw eggs and tomatoes at Sen. Edward Kennedy when he showed up at the rally Monday. The demonstrators hissed, turned their backs on the Massachusetts Democrat and sang 'God Bless America.'

KATAMANDU, NEPAL (UPI) - Fourteen persons were killed when they were swept away by landslides and swollen rivers in an area about 25 miles south of here, the national news agency reported Tuesday.

DECATUR, GA. (UPI) - A baby boy, dumped into a garbage truck by his 15 year old mother an hour after hish, was reported in excellent condition Tuesday after being rescued by two garbage collectors.

MIAMI (UPI) - Gov. Reubin Askew became the second Florida governor ever to win renomination without a runoff Tuesday night and it appeared his percentage of the vote might be the highest in state Democratic primary history.

on campus today

10am-12pm: seminar: metropolitan life insurance co.: cce
12pm-9pm: art show: sarita levin 'drawings and paintings': little theater gallery
12pm-9pm: photo show: faye serio 'recent photographs': moreau photo gallery
12pm-5pm: art show: tom scarff 'neon and drawings': moreau main gallery
6:30pm: meeting & movie: nd sailing club with movie, 'dueling the wind': engineering rm 303
7:30pm: lecture: 'why pre-cana?' smc american scene cultural series: carroll hall
7:30pm: meeting: faculty senate: cce
8:15pm: concert: goodman harp ensemble: library aud.: \$1.00

Marketing Club opens with picnic

The Notre Dame Marketing Club will open its 1974-75 schedule of activities with a free picnic for all Marketing majors or Sophomores Marketing Intents. The picnic will be held on the Main Quad beside the Business Administration Building Thursday, September 12, from 12:15 to 1:00 p.m.

Scheduled activities this year include smokers, the Gilbert Lecture series, field trips and a symposium. Dues have been reduced from \$3.00 to \$2.00 per year. Anyone interested in joining the club may do so at the Marketing Picnic.

Renowned harpist performs tonight

Renowned harpist Gerald Goodman will perform in the Library Auditorium tonight at 8:15. Admission will cost one dollar.

Sponsored by the Office of Student Affairs, Goodman will perform a variety of songs, ranging from ancient ballads to symphonies to modern songs and Broadway show tunes. Music Department Chairman William Cerny will provide piano accompaniment.

Goodman, who also sings well, has toured over two hundred college campuses as well as playing at numerous resorts and events throughout the country.

A Cleveland native, he began his professional career in New York, playing his harp for ten funerals a day.

Volunteers needed

On-campus blood drive begins

by Mary Janca
St. Mary's Editor

The first phase of a new on-campus blood drive program, a blood donor drive, is currently underway in all residence halls and dining halls and will continue through September 20.

The former recruitment deadline of September 15 has been extended to allow students to become more aware of the program and to give them more time to volunteer, explained Colleen O'Rourke, drive chairperson.

According to the new program, the Red Cross Blood mobiles which came to the campus in the past will no longer be used. Instead, students will donate blood on a rotating hall basis at the Central Blood Bank downtown.

Each hall has been assigned one Tuesday or Thursday during the semester in which it has been asked to send 20-25 student donors to the blood bank.

The blood bank is a member of the American Association of Blood Banks, which announced that it would receive only volunteer donors by 1975. This increased the need for volunteers.

However, the county blood program is very young and cannot afford to sponsor mobile blood units on-campus, added Heisler. Therefore, the campus council developed its system of taking students to the Central Blood

Bank.

Not all students can donate, though, continued Heisler. No one who has had infectious hepatitis, diabetes, chronic kidney disease, or infectious mononucleosis within the past year, may donate.

Volunteers who at the time of donation have a cold or flu, are asked to postpone their donation, until symptoms have subsided. Consumption of diet pills, aspirin, contraceptives, or antihistamines will not disqualify a donor. After eight weeks, a donor is eligible to donate again.

Persons between the ages of 17 and 65 may donate. Females must weigh at least 110 pounds; males, 125. All persons with anemia will not be accepted as donors.

Above all else, Heisler urged all prospective donors to have a good night's rest and to have eaten within six hours of donation.

Hall recruiters and drivers to provide transportation between the blood bank and campus are still needed, said Heisler. To volunteer or for more information contact Colleen O'Rourke, 5261, or Al Cllahan, 1642.

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-Roger Ebert, Sun-Times

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outside the Dining Halls

In Lyons Hall

Gartland is first resident chaplain

by Ellen Syburg
Staff Reporter

Lyons Hall has the distinction of being the first women's dorm at Notre Dame to have a chaplain in residence. Although the post is new, the man who fills it has been a member of the Notre Dame community at various times during the last 46 years.

Fr. Frank Gartland, the new chaplain, discussed his thoughts about the new job in an interview yesterday. "To help inspire

development of the human person and to foster the growth of a Christian community", are his two main goals as a member of the Campus Ministry staff. He feels that a Christian has a duty to serve others and hopes that through his role he can challenge the students to do so.

Gartland has had extensive experience in this type of work, most recently at King's College, Pa. There he helped to develop a "viable experiment in Christian community and the sharing of our human lives" in which

students and campus ministers designed their own housing situation with these specific goals in mind.

The chaplain joked about his situation as the only male in a woman's dorm. He noted, "One of my friends told me I was really fulfilling the scripture of 'blessed art thou amongst women' ". He stated that while the position is unique on this campus that he sees "not just young man or young woman but the common denominator of person" and thus his role as minister remains unchanged.

While Gartland adjusts to his new position he has also had the pleasure of greeting old friends that he made in his previous years here. He first came to Notre Dame as an undergraduate in 1928, was ordained in 1937 and took the post of Prefect of Religion, a job he held for two years. One of his duties during that time was the publishing of the Notre Dame Bulletin, a one-page daily. This experience began his career in writing and journalism that has occupied much of his time since.

Gartland then moved to the Our Sunday Visitor and was the editor of the youth section of that magazine. As this was during the war years, he recalls corresponding with many GI's who would write to him at the paper for guidance while overseas.

In 1948 he returned to Notre Dame to edit and publish Catholic



Fr. Frank Gartland hopes "to help inspire development of the human person" as chaplain of Lyons.

(Photo by Ed Brower)

Boy Magazine and held a similar post with Catholic Miss from 1960-62.

After turning over the magazines to Fr. Tom McNally (rector of Grace Hall), Gartland went east where he has been since. Besides the five years he

spent at King's College, he also held a campus ministry post at Stonehill College, Mass. for five years.

All in all, Gartland says he is "happy to be back" and looks forward to working with the women of Lyons Hall.

Action
Express

Where is the best place to roller skate? The cracks in the sidewalks are not only wearing down my skates, but driving me a little crazy. Isn't there a sidewalk with fewer cracks in it?

After several hours of careful measuring we came to the conclusion that all the cracks in the sidewalk are a standard size, due to the constant expansion and contraction with fluctuations in the weather. So if sidewalk skating is what you want, you are doomed, forever, to ride with the cracks. However, if you are willing to skate in an enclosed area Stepan Center is the best place on campus to skate.

When can I register my bicycle?

You can register your bike at the Security Office any time between 9:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. There is a small fee of \$1.00.

A girl friend of mine is coming to visit me one of these weekends, I don't know any girls on campus who she could stay with, is there any place where she can stay?

She can stay at the Farley Motel. As far as we know the cost will be minimal if any, for further information you can contact Jeanne Earley at 7180.

Du Lac handbooks
report student viewBy Mary Reher
Staff Reporter

This year, for the first time, students can turn to a handbook called Du Lac written from a student's viewpoint by other students.

Previously, there was a separate pamphlet for academic codes, student manual, traffic information, etc. Through a cooperative effort of students and the administration, a single guidebook was created which would not be easily lost and which students would be inclined to read.

Several students wrote sections, but the major planners and contributors were John Macheca, Dean of Students, and Ann McCarry and Fred Baranowski, co-editors. Although Du Lac contains much vital information, "the idea was not to tell you everything," according to McCarry. "It leaves things to find out, like legends or secrets."

In choosing a title, McCarry felt that Du Lac (French for "of the lake") was appropriate since the official name of the university is Notre Dame Du Lac.

The handbooks are being distributed this week by residence hall staffs.

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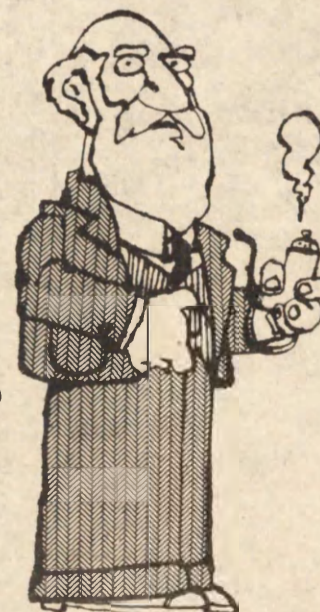
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The black experience

james stewart

Supersound?

Editor,

It's not easy to ruin a film as good as Jesus Christ Superstar, but the Student Union's bungling projectionists destroyed it with an amazing show of incompetence. They set up the projector in the back row of Washington Hall, making the picture fill about one-third of the screen and look like a home movie. When the starting time rolled around and the audience was all ready to be taken in by a good film, the boys in charged decided to play a few minutes from each reel and adjust the sound and focus. As if this wasn't enough, they then ran the same parts backwards. I realize this was the first showing, at 7:00 Friday, but any reasonably intelligent adult knows that all the adjustments should be made before the audience arrives. Maybe those in charge thought they were giving little "sneak previews," but their ignorance resulted in destroying the whole "magic" and believability that a motion picture must have. About half-way through the film, the projector broke down and the audience groaned and complained for five minutes while the highly trained projectionists tried to figure out what they had done wrong.

I'll have to admit that the blame for the butchery of this film does not fall entirely on the people in command. The equipment they were using was outdated and in rotten condition, and its uselessness went hand in hand with their ineptitude. The single speaker that they used sounded like it had been shot full of holes, and it crackled and buzzed on any sound above a whisper. Since the film was a musical, you can imagine how this magnificent sound system added to the total

effect. A few nice touches such as a torn screen and house lights that weren't turned down enough complemented the other problems.

I've never seen more worthless beat-up equipment or more amateurish, blundering projectionists in my life.

This whole mess points to the even larger problem of the lack of any decent well-equipped place to show films on the N.D. campus. The engineering auditorium is not only much too small, but the chairs there are so uncomfortable that you keep hoping the film will end so you can stand up and relieve your agony. The K of C Hall is also too small and is ingeniously set up so that the person's head in front of you fills the entire middle of the screen. I think that Washington Hall would be the best spot if new equipment was installed and it was run by people of intelligence and experience. There is so little entertainment on this campus that what we do have, namely films, can be greatly improved by Pat McLaughlin and student government.

Richard Cronin

apart by their men's decisions. Not only did they suffer the internal pains but in many cases they became the target of community disdain.

When these men return to the United States it will be extremely difficult, perhaps impossible for them to return to their old home towns. They too will have to rebuild their lives from scratch.

Mr. Nixon could never receive a fair trial.

The same applies to these men. The response by the VFW to the President's recent suggestion of limited amnesty should be evidence enough that emotions are still running too high for an unbiased jury to be found.

People argue that by granting unconditional amnesty to the draft evaders it would allow them to never have to admit committing a crime or moral wrongdoing. Mr. Nixon did neither.

If the United States can forgive Mr. Nixon, American citizen, it must do the same for the thousands of citizens with the same set of circumstances. If she can't, there can never be "...justice, for all."

Stephen J. Vamos

Amnesty to all?

Dear Editor,

President Ford's decision to grant Richard Nixon amnesty leaves Mr. Ford no other alternative but to also grant unconditional amnesty to all draft evaders and deserters. The same arguments used to justify Nixon's amnesty can also be applied to these men.

Mr. Nixon and his family have gone through enough agony and his life can never be the same again.

The families of the draft resisters and deserters were torn

Relief volunteered

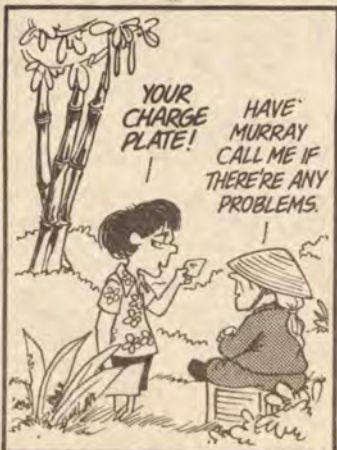
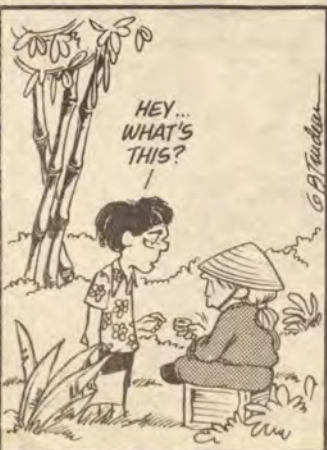
To the Editor:

In his interview Monday with the Observer, Father Burtchael termed the actual setting of the school calendar as one of his most unpleasant responsibilities, adding that "anybody else is welcome to it."

I, for one, would be most delighted to relieve our Provost of this most wearisome burden.

Andrew J. Schilling, '76

DOONESBURY by Garry Trudeau



the observer

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Calendar of Upcoming Activities

Wednesday, September 11: Black Graduate Student Union Meeting, 7:30, Black Cultural Arts Center, LaFortune.

Saturday, September 14: Black 'FFaculty-Student softball game, 2:00-4:00 p.m. Dinner and rap session 5:00-9:00 p.m. Diamond South of ACC.

Column space on this page is open to any member of the university community. Regular and or occasional contributions are welcome on any topic, in any style. If interested please contact Ann McCarry at the Observer Office, 283-8661, for further information.

The Observer welcomes all comments and opinions submitted in the form of letters.

All letters should be submitted to The Observer, Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana, 46556, or brought to The Observer offices in the south wing on the 3rd floor of LaFortune Student Center. They must be typewritten, double-spaced and signed. Names will be withheld on request, however.

The Observer reserves the right to edit letters when spatial limitations deem necessary. Length of letters are asked to be no more than two pages.

foreign notes

the genius of mad ludwig

tim o'reiley

The "Fairy Tale King" grew to be a more appropriate title as time passed, since his dream castle served as the model for the Disneyland Castle. Ludwig II, the King of Bavaria (1864-1886), tried though never succeeded in overcoming his shyness and craving for solitude. He was raised friendless and died friendless, having only his fertile imagination as company for most of his life. This dreaming would ultimately build his greatest monument and destroy his lonely life.

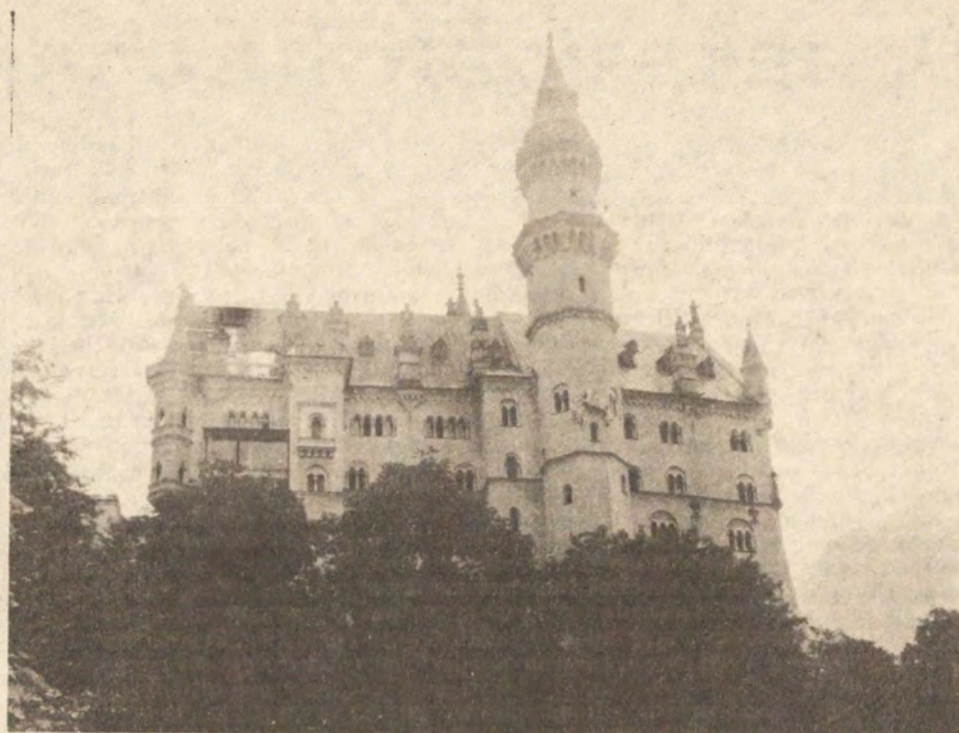
Born August 25, 1845, he was raised in the Hohenschangau Castle, a medieval palace perched on a hill that gives it a commanding view of the surrounding Bavarian countryside. Here Ludwig enjoyed the company of only his mother and servants, with very few exceptions. Roaming the nearby forests and valleys alone became a passion of his at an early age. His tutors often were no match for his active mind, and his father, the Crown Prince Maximilian, raised him in a strict way that did not prepare him for the outside world or his later assumption of the throne. The narrow atmosphere turned the young prince toward an idealism that would divorce him from the profane world, through romantic paintings on the castle walls, the literature of Frederick von Schiller, and Richard Wagner's operas. At the age of eighteen, this solitary dreamer assumed the throne on the death of his father.

Unexpectedly the now King Ludwig worked hard at the daily affairs of state, striving mightily to improve the educational

level of his people. Schools, colleges, the Institute of Technology in Munich were established in his time. The Red Cross gained its first royal supporter in Ludwig, and soon spread throughout the German state. Bavarian arts and crafts had a great friend in the king, who also sponsored Wagner until political pressures forced him to cancel that support. Two wars marred his reign, though he resisted them until external forces became irresistible. The shy Ludwig even made attempts to ride through the country side to meet his people, and allow them to see their king.

Increasingly, however, Ludwig sought to avoid human contact as much as possible. Long, lonely wanderings through the Alps helped him escape what he called "this coarse world." Though he took advice on many problems, he would seclude himself and follow his own counsel when making decisions. Female companionship was sparse; his only engagement to his cousin, Princess Sophie of Bavaria was abruptly terminated after ten months, and he never considered marriage again. And at a time when other monarchs were building great Baroque palaces, Ludwig turned a large amount of his energies to constructing medieval castles: the Linderhof, Herrenchiemsee, and other planned castles, plus his magnificent obsession, Neuschwanstein.

On a mountain a few hundred meters from his childhood Hohenschangau, lay the ruins of the ancient Vorderhohenschangau. Here Ludwig decided to rebuild it "in the style of the ancient German knights castles...The place is one of the nicest ever found."



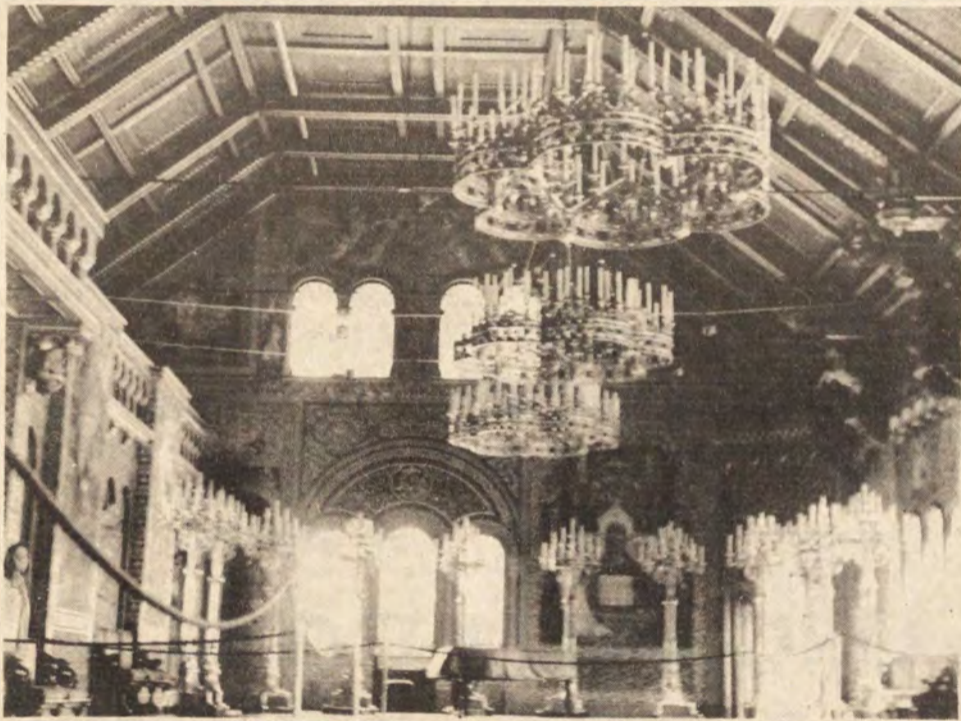
Though seventeen years of construction failed to complete the dream, the entire exterior was completed, along with enough of the interior to demonstrate Ludwig's romantic, if misdirected genius.

The walls of all his rooms are decorated profusely with tapestries, frescoes of his favorite Wagner operas, or completely knot-free wood paneling. His nine foot bed has a carving of the resurrection of Christ at its foot, and wood reproductions of all the great churches in Europe on the canopy; the room took fourteen sculptors four and a half years to complete. A stone mosaic of two million pieces on the floor of the throne hall was laid to symbolize all the plants and animals in the world, though the actual throne was never built. One hall is an artificial grotto, using bronze lizards as door handles - here was his retreat. Central heating and air conditioning, plus hot and cold running water, and a tank for keeping fish were designed for the highly advanced kitchen. A 150-foot waterfall fell into the Poellat Gorge, the King's "backyard." Almost every architectural style and innovation was incorporated into Neuschwanstein, but Ludwig lived there only 102 days.

As the castle took time from the affairs of state, so did it money from the treasury. The King's closest advisors feared that he would spend in his lifetime a royal fortune that required 800 years to accumulate. To insure a bloodless coup

d'etat, the counsellors arranged for doctors, who never personally examined the king, to have him declared insane. After a short, half-hearted resistance, he surrendered on June 12, 1886, remaining cool and calm while being transferred to Hohenschangau, now remade into a mental prison. He pled innocent to charges against him, ranging from building castle prisons, to commissioning the construction of an airplane, while steadfastly declaring his sanity. This protest was short-lived, for on June 13, he took a walk with only his doctor, and both were found drowned in a nearby lake the next day, the circumstances of which are still amystery.

A souvenir booklet on "mad" Ludwig, copyright 1974, suggests that more time is needed for history to pass judgment on the king, now dead for 88 years. It is clear that he was a man misplaced in history: an idealist having to cope with the dominance of Bismarck's Realpolitik, an introvert cast in a role that requires the outgoing, a knight in armor riding during the machine age. While attempting to help his subjects, he was betrayed by his highest advisors and his own heritage. The King's flights of fantasy to escape this reality ran a ruinous cost on the treasury, forcing the drastic steps to remove him. Yet Bavarians today admire the "Fairy Tale King" because he tried to improve and beautify "this coarse world." They also pity him as a man who charged after a target he could never find.



south bend movies

THEATER	SHOW	TIMES
Avon	The Groove Tube	7:30, 9:30
Boiler House	American Grafitti	7:30, 9:45
	Dirty Mary and Crazy Larry	7:30, 9:30
Cinema Art	Call Theater for shows and times	
Colfax	Dr. Zhivago	7:30
Michigan	Call theater for shows and times	
Ready	Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid	7:10, 9:10 (Niles Time)
Riverpark	California Split	7:15, 9:15
State	Death Wish	1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45, 9:45
Town and Country	Animal Crackers	1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45, 9:45
Scottsdale	That's Entertainment	1:45, 4:15, 6:45, 9:45

squirrels in academia

by clytemestra von der vogelweide

There are some of us on this campus who have done --in default of a better preoccupation-- some serious thinking about squirrels --Notre Dame squirrels to be exact. (It's high time someone did in this era of general detente.) Our observations although necessarily limited have been concentrated not to say intense and notwithstanding our inability to comprehend a single syllable of squirrelish (although this writer speaks very fluent cat) we are still on the basis of observation and a thorough understanding of comparative academics been able to present the following conclusions which while startling are nevertheless easily verifiable by selected data and are above all logical and consistant.

First it has been ascertained that Notre Dame is a "Center of Advanced Human Studies for Squirrels". This was first conjectured when a rather large squirrel with bloodshot eyes was discovered frantically drawing diagrams now believed to be genetics charts under a pine tree in front of Brownson Hall. The tree in question is frequented by a number of perpetually frazzled young adult squirrels - obviously a seminar class.

The squirrels appear to be investigating three major areas of la condition humaine; social customs, physiology and genetics. The vast majority of squirrel sociologists favour the hypothesis that humans are intelligent if largely unintelligible beings. This supposition is based on the sociologists' not infrequent observations of an autumnal rite of obviously religious significance and attended with great fervour where an

almond idol is passed back and forth by the celebrants often to the detriment of their persons. Likewise all squirrels agree that human culture is nevertheless strictly limited as can be seen in their inability to adapt themselves to trees which are as every night thinking squirrel knows the only acceptable abode of civilized beings.

Physiology is to a large extent a theoretical science because few immature humans are seen -- in fact some squirrels argue that little humans are not of the same species at all but are rather a second species who occasionally keep the first as pets -- it is often maintained by the eminent authorities that humans are born just as they are seen at the Center. One young radical has suggested that the age of humans is directly proportionate to their height and concluded that as compared to his control group most of the humans are painful immature. How he came to use the basketball team as his control has not yet been ascertained.

Genetics is the most frustrating of squirrels' studies due to the wide spread human practice of changing their "pelts" daily. The Bronson squirrel (see above) was so frustrated that his diagrams had trailed off into meaningless doodles even though he had successfully proved that the gene for blue is dominant in the lower pelt, while he himself ran aimlessly around the tree trunk. Some squirrels have even postulated that humans have the chameleon-like ability to change coat color at will, this change representing a reflection of their mental state. (It is not known yet what the ducks' opinions are.)

Dorms establish Community Service Director

By Valerie Zurblis
Staff Reporter

Do you want to help retarded children or work with disabled or elderly persons or help raise money for a worthy cause and don't know where to turn? There is a person right in your dorm you can go to -- your Hall Director of Community Services.

The Community Service Director establishes an easy contact basis with persons interested in working in community services. Interested students can talk to their hall director and get extra information on other charitable groups. The director also

Shakespeare films to be shown again

By Pat Flynn
Staff Reporter

This Thursday night, a five year tradition at Notre Dame will be continued as a series of Shakespeare films, sponsored by the Cultural Arts Commission, will open with the *Taming of the Shrew*.

The Franco Zeffirelli production starring Richard Burton and Elizabeth Taylor will be shown at 7 and 10 p.m. at the Engineering Auditorium.

Other films in the series are *Romeo and Juliet* on Sept. 16, also produced by Zeffirelli; Tony Richardson's *Hamlet*, Oct. 7; and Roman Polanski's *Macbeth* on Dec. 2.

The tradition of Shakespeare films held on campus was begun principally through the efforts of Professor Paul Rathburn of the English Department. Rathburn rented the films with his own money, and showed them to students and visitors in his classes. When asked about the early days, Rathburn stated, "By showing one or two films in a semester, I hoped to enrich my teaching."

Rathburn continued, "about three years ago, with the help of the Knights of Columbus, we held a campus-wide series to raise money for Sr. Maritas Day Care Center in South Bend. 'The project raised \$400 and I decided there was a ripe market for a semester-long series.'"

Last year the series put on nine films and attracted twelve thousand people. A similar series held this summer put on five films, each of which were attended by over 500 people. These programs, financed by the College of Arts and Letters, were shown to the public for free.

This semester Rathburn has transferred control of the Shakespeare films to Bill Wylie and Tom McGinty of the Cultural Arts Commission.

Due to a lack of funds, a 25-cent admission fee will be charged at this Thursday's showing. Wylie and McGinty have asked that students attending Thursday's showing bring quarters to avoid change shortages and keep order in the auditorium so that as many students as possible can be admitted for the showings.

Rathburn has also started a Shakespeare radio program on WSND this semester. Records of famous Shakespeare performances are played, before which Professor Rathburn gives a short commentary.

maintains an awareness in the hall for the need of community service.

The directors of all the halls meet on a regular basis and decide which community projects to undertake. These projects originate through Campus Ministry or Fr. Thomas Stella, director of volunteer services.

The group did a variety of things since its organization last January. Volunteers helped renovate a home for the elderly, helped in the blood drive, collected money for the American Cancer Society, and organized a clothing drive to help last year's tornado victims.

This year the service group is working through clearing agents. Jerry Richardson of Morrissey, Ed Fritzen of Howard, and Stanford's Bill Chidichimo will get the facts on possible projects and bring them up at the meetings. Melanie Connell of Breen Phillips is in charge of going through the registration cards to find students interested in community service. She is also checking halls without directors.

Pat Sheehan, director in Walsh, explained some of the future goals of the group. "We want to try and establish community service directors in the dorms at St. Mary's College", she said. "This will improve relations between the two schools and there's a storehouse of people there."

"We also want to try and get each hall involved in their own projects, such as being

responsible for one charity or group from South Bend," Sheehan added. "This will improve our relations with the South Bend community."

Mike Davis, the spokesman for the organization, has high hopes this year and thinks it will be better because of last year's experience. "We learned a few lessons of what kind of projects to take on and how the hall-to-hall set-up could be best implemented," Davis noted. "This year we want to get each director to develop a project for the hall."

There are already organizations on campus that use students and this group wants to be more creative in our projects, added Davis. "We have to use our imaginations and come up with more projects that need to be done and less that are already being done," he said.

Of the group itself, Davis said "This is one of the best groups I've ever been associated with. Everybody is outgoing and friendly and they have a great desire to help people."

Brother Joseph McTaggart, advisor of the group, said that the purpose of the service directors is to "create an atmosphere in each hall where people would become interested in and concerned about the varied activities that are on campus."

McTaggart continued, "I'm very pleased with the way things have gone. So far we have 95 per cent participation."

There is still a need for service directors in some halls. Farley, Dillon, Alumni and Lyons need

directors and off-campus students need someone to represent them. The present directors are: Steve Cabir, Holy Cross; Chris Conley, Cavanaugh; Tom Day, St. Ed's; Steve Goett, Grace; Jim Kelleher, Fisher;

Judy Temmerman, Badin; and Jack Hanzel, Zahm.

Keenan has two directors -- Bill Shanabrough and Larry Lambers. Don Longanoms Glanner and Mike Smith of Pangborn are the other directors.

SCIENCE MAJORS AND INTENTS!

Any student in the College of Science or any freshman with a science intent wishing to be considered for the post of **Student Representative** to the Academic Council must submit a letter of intent to that effect to Dr. Darwin Mead, 229 Niewland, no later than **noon on Monday, Sept. 16**

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Student Government Budget must pick
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The form must be completed
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Feelings vary over pardon

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Republicans and Democrats in Congress spoke out quickly Tuesday against the prospect of presidential pardons for Watergate defendants.

Democrats denounced the idea as "a mockery of equal justice" and "the cover-up of cover-ups". Republicans dissented in softer terms. But none at first spoke in favor of the idea.

White House spokesmen announced at a noon news briefing that Ford, in a follow-up to his controversial Nixon pardon, had taken "under study" the question of pardons for Watergate defendants.

"I can't imagine that he would make such a mockery of equal justice under the law by pardoning men who undertook to steal from the American people the right of a free election," said Sen. Sam Ervin, D-N.C., head of the Senate committee that investigated Watergate in televised hearings a year ago.

"If it's a trial balloon, it's a bad one," said Sen. Robert Byrd, D-W.Va. "Where do we stop...It merely compounds one mistake. It would complete the cover-up of cover-ups."

Sen. Jacob Javits, R-N.Y., said, "I thought it was a mistake about the Nixon pardon and I feel similarly about the others."

Sen. Robert Stafford, R-Vt., said he hoped Ford "will decide not to do it" and Sen. Robert Taft, R-Ohio, said that while Ford probably had to consider the possibility, "I would not go along."

Brooke urges cessation of violence

By DAVID M. ROSEN
BOSTON (UPI) — Sen. Edward W. Brooke, R-Mass., Tuesday labeled abuse directed at Sen. Edward M. Kennedy at an antibusing rally "a disgrace," and appealed for calm at the start of forced busing in Boston.

Brooke's plea for the people to "put their emotions behind them" followed a television appeal by Mayor Kevin White for "undivided cooperation and common purpose" in implementation of a federal school desegregation order to bus 18,000 students when schools open Thursday.

He warned that the city will "pursue and prosecute" all persons who forcibly stop children from going to school.

The mayor took a softer line on a proposed school boycott saying, "To those of you who do not believe in violence, but who choose to keep your sons and daughters at home—that is your decision."

Brooke, the only black member of the U.S. Senate, said of Monday's anti-busing demonstration at which Kennedy was booed and had missiles thrown at him:

"I regret what happened. It was a disgrace. I think he deserves an apology."

"Everyone is entitled to their beliefs, but to throw eggs and tomatoes is a disgrace."

Brooke said, "I don't believe busing is a panacea, but it is a constitutional tool to bring about integration."

Violence, he said, "will never solve our problems in Boston or anywhere else."

Like Byrd, Sen. Lowell P. Weicker, R-Conn., focused on the issue of where, in principle, such extensions of pardon might lead.

"My definition of equal justice is not restricted to those involved in Watergate and Vietnam draft dodgers," Weicker said. "There's no end."

Sen. Daniel K. Inouye, D-Hawaii, reacted similarly: "Are they going to empty out the prisons now?"

Senate Democratic leader Mike Mansfield of Montana declined comment after the White House announcement. But before the news came out, Mansfield had told reporters he thought impending Watergate prosecutions should "go ahead" despite the Nixon pardon and its implications.

Democratic Sens. Alan Cranston of California and Warren Magnuson of Washington said general Watergate pardons would be premature at this time.

Other Democrats seemed incredulous. Sen. Philip A. Hart, D-Mich., said Ford should be thinking about revoking the Nixon pardon instead of extending pardons further. Sen. Frank Moss, D-Utah, said he found it "hard to believe" that Watergate pardons would be under consideration.

Sen. John Tower of Texas, the Republican Policy Committee chairman, declined to say what he thought of the new pardon prospect. "In the light of the President's pardon, he said, 'it was probably a natural consequence that these other cases would be considered.'"

Before he had heard of the White House announcement, Senate Republican Leader Hugh Scott of Pennsylvania said he would not want "anything said or done that would interfere with the pending trials," although Ford might properly consider pardons when the trials had run their course.

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FOR MAIL ORDER: State number & price of tickets desired. Make check or money order payable to N.D. Van Morrison. Send to J. Geils Band Show A.C.C. ticket office, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556. Enclose self-addressed stamped envelope.

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Army ROTC uniform and equipment - great shape. Reasonable price. 289-8029.

1969 Olds 442 convt (blue). \$1100. Contact 283-6162 or 272-5498 (after 4 pm).

NOTICES

Take the Greyhound from Notre Dame to Chicago every Friday at 4:40. Call Tom Boyer, 272-1807.

Money? Morrissey Loan Fund can lend you up to \$150. Basement of LaFortune, daily, 11:15 - 12:15.

Navajo squash blossoms, made out of Merencit turquoise. Call 234-5646.

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Bilbo's Birthday - Sept 22. Organizing now for suitable celebration. Call 6246, 11 - midnight.

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Richard Brautigan's latest novel, *Hawline Monster*, now in stock at Pandora's Books. 602 N. St. Louis Blvd.

Residents of Stoneridge and Campus View: if you are interested in playing on our interhall hockey team this year, call Cliff or Pete at 272-9895, or stop by 18155 Stoneridge South Drive, Apt. A (after 6:00), by Thursday, Sept 12.

PERSONALS

Father T:
We have your name and 9 signs. Escape is out. The Keenan Exiles

Come one, come all, to the fabulous FARLEY SORIN SQUARE DANCE. Friday 13, Bookstore basketball courts.

COME AND PRANCE IN YOUR FANCY PANTS AT FRIDAY'S SQUARE DANCE.

Candace Bergen:
Keep smiling. Very pretty. JLS.

The fetal pigs of America wish to commend Tom Klein on his switch from pre-med to accounting. Better you should butcher someone's financial statements than us.

LOST AND FOUND

Lost: one make-up bag. Gray paisley canvas with red leather binding. Initials N.M.S. Reward \$20. Call 6294.

Reward for return of green spiral notebook and Computer Data Processing book "accidentally" taken from South Dining Hall Sept 5. Please give back - no questions asked. 235 Walsh, 8093.

Lost Sept 2nd weekend. Keys on green painted chain in vicinity of Alumni or Wash. Call Maura, 4697.

Lost: somewhere between US 31 and the Architecture bldg on the road to St. Mary's. Prescription glasses, wire rim, in a lime case. Reward. Call 272-1451.

Lost: one econ text and 2 notebooks from South Dining Hall, lunch Thurs. Very important to get them back. Contact Peggy, 8145.

WANTED

Desperately need 2 GA tix for Purdue game. Call Trace at 283-1889.

Need 2 GA tix for Purdue game. Call Bob, 283-1889.

Need home for a male malamute pup, 2 1/2 months old, until May 1974. Will pay for food and expenses. Call Ken, 272-8879 or 283-3797.

Desperately need 4 GA tix to Purdue. Call 6816.

Wanted: one ticket to Purdue game. Call Bob at 8627.

Must have one Purdue ticket, GA or student. Call Joe, 1132.

Need 2 GA Purdue tix. Call Bob, 3374.

Wanted: 2 GA tix for Purdue. Call Larry, 288-7375.

Need 4 GA Rice tix. Dave, 6818.

Wanted: Purdue tix - 2, 4, or 6 GA. Call Bob, 6931.

Need 4 to 6 GA tickets for Pitt or Miami. 288-2613.

Need ride to Dayton, Ohio, this weekend. Will share costs. Suzanne, 4919.

Need 3 Purdue tickets, GA. Call 1548 evenings.

Desperately need Purdue tix, GA or student. Call Joe, 3663.

Wanted: roommate to share 2 bedroom apt at Turtle Creek. 272-1239.

Elvis Presley concert tickets for trade: We have 2 tickets, first row, main floor, Oct. show. Will trade for 2 tickets, rows 1 - 10, main floor, Sept show. Call 288-8435 or 234-7316.

Wanted: 3 or 4 tickets to Elvis Presley concert (either night). Tickets must be together. Call Marty at 289-3751.

Need 4 Miami GA tickets. Also tickets for any other home game. Chuck, 1592.

Need 6 GA tickets for Purdue - \$110. Call 8164.

Ride needed from Mich City to ND, 5 days a week. Call Jerry evenings at 874-6324.

Need ride to Detroit suburb weekend of Sept 21. Can leave Sept 19, 20, 21. Please call Jean, 5384.

Desperately need two GA tickets for Rice. Will pay top dollar. Call Bill after 7 pm, 8533.

Women athletes attaining club status in three sports

by Mary Fran Hayes

Notre Dame women are seeking recognition of their athletic abilities by establishing basketball, tennis and fencing as official Notre Dame club sports.

Sally Smith, Lyons Hall senior, and Mary Clemency, Farley Hall junior, last year felt that the enthusiasm for women's interhall basketball was strong enough to attempt its establishment as a club sport. Smith and Clemency, after corresponding with Napolitano, director of club sports, learned that Jeanne Earley, a graduate student, was interested in participating in women's sports at Notre Dame. Earley has a physical education degree from Indiana University.

As a result of the work of Clemency, Early and Smith, the basketball club seems to be well under way. Sunday, Sept. 15 at 8 P.M. in Farley Hall Chapel, an

organizational meeting will be held for all women interested in the basketball team. Earley expects that 100 women will attend the meeting. "I would like to keep as many women as possible. I would break the group into as many teams as facilities would allow. Since this is our first year I do not want to overextend ourselves. Therefore I wish to schedule six or eight games with the schools in Indiana, Michigan, and Illinois." Earley tentatively sets tryouts for December and the games for February and March. "Practices should be five days a week from 4:30 p.m. to 6:00 p.m." anticipates Earley. "I would like to see a Sport's Day, similar to the one at Indiana University. Four or five schools would come to Notre Dame and would play short games. I feel that a Sport's Day would get the basketball team known," adds Earley.

After proving last Spring that

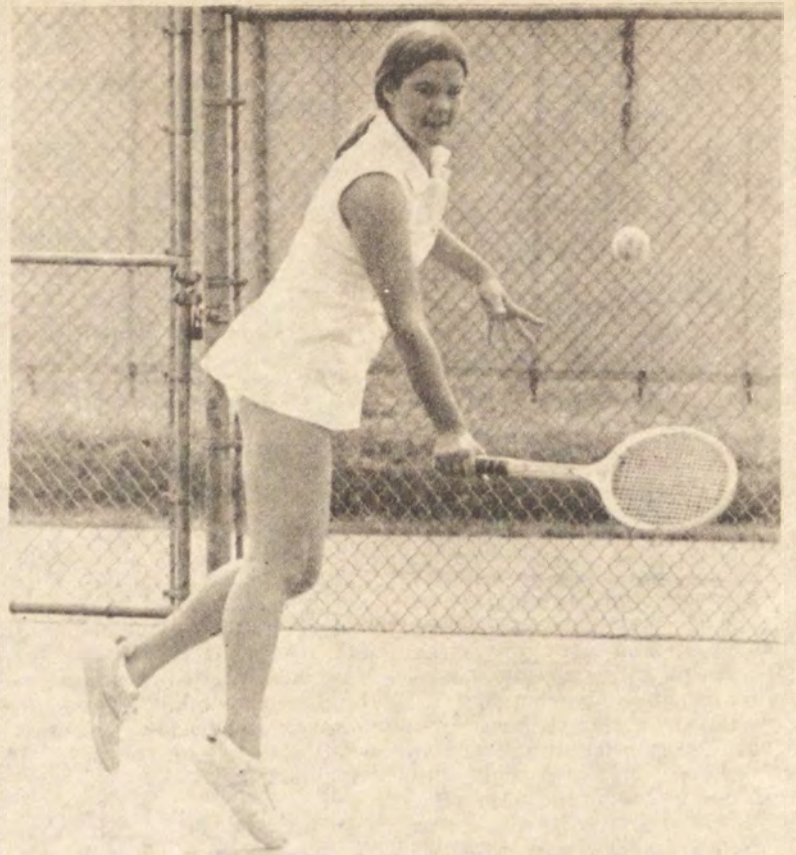
Notre Dame Women could support a tennis team, Notre Dame students, Betsy Fallon and Jane Lammers with Professor Carole Moore, this year established tennis as an official club sport.

The Women's Tennis Team with Ms. Moore as coach, held tryouts

on Saturday and Sunday, Sept. 8 & 9. 33 Women participated in the tournament with a consolation round. From this Tournament 13 women were chosen for the Club; Betsy Fallon, Jane Lammers, Pam Leary, Marianne Murphy, Carol Guckert, Carol Simons, Ann Colbert, Mary Kay Baty, Ann Gardiner, Sue Grace, Debbie Grady, Carolyn Schiffelf, Carmel Burke. The team has two assistant coaches, John Donahue and Tom Haywood, as well as a team manager, Andrea Smith.

Practices are held Monday thru Friday from 5:45 to 6:45 p.m. The season opener is an away match against Purdue on Sept. 21. Other opponents will be Northwestern, DePauw, Ball State, Valparaiso and St. Mary's.

The women's fencing team, a club sport for four years, has their schedule ready for the new season. Practices began Monday, Sept. 9 and the season opens against Tri State on Jan. 17. Other teams will be from Michigan, Indiana and Ohio with possible the addition of



Jane Lammers showing her backhand form at the recent Women's Tournament.

an East Coast team. The women's practices are held with the male varsity practice, with coaches DeCicio, Hosinski and Tayler sharing the coaching duties. Practices are five days a week from 4 to 6 p.m. Three home matches are anticipated this year.

The team members are: Cindy Rebholz (Captain), Sally Fisher, Kathy Valdiserri, Jone Bonivert,

Sue Krakora and Ann Werner, from both St. Mary's and Notre Dame.

All three teams have been assured of the same treatment as the male club sports and all three teams hope to eventually attain varsity status. Carole Moore feels that the University will eventually accept about five women teams as varsity teams in order to complete their coeducation.

Piane arrives on ND cross-country scene

by Bob Kissel

It was before most people were awake that a group of varsity cross-country runners finished their daily seven mile morning run. Not all in the group were student-athletes, for one runner was new assistant cross-country and track coach Joe Piane.

Coach Piane attended Loras College in Dubuque, Iowa where he received his bachelor's degree in business administration. When not studying and enjoying college life, Piane found enough time to run cross-country in the fall and the half-mile in the spring.

"When I was a freshman at Loras, my running career was greatly influenced by Coach Faley," remarked Coach Piane. "Faley, then head track coach at Loras, told me he did not want me running unless I could handle the studies while out for the team."

Joe Piane went on to a successful collegiate running career, captaining the Loras cross-country team his senior year. His times did not put in world class level, but he was consistently a strong, competitive runner, the type of runner that many times becomes a good coach.

There is much more to Joe Piane than his running excellence. Following graduation from Loras, Joe Piane spent the next three years in the Peace Corps. "The Peace Corps seemed to me to be an interesting way to do my small part in helping humanity," explained Piane.

"Notre Dame is an amazing campus in its amount of friendship. There always seems to be people who are ready to sit down and talk. I also find the atmosphere around here electric, and this along with the friendliness is a real plus to anyone."

"Notre Dame's athletic department has always had a fine reputation," remarked Coach Piane. "Although track and cross-country are minor sports here at Notre Dame and in the Midwest, I believe they have great potential to become stronger now that we have two coaches to split the duties."

Coach Joe Piane is one of those individuals who make Notre Dame a special place, but rarely heard about. Whether as a coach or as a human being, Joe Piane always

has plenty of time to sit down and talk. One can't help but respect and work for a man like Joe Piane.

"My first year was in Peru where I managed the business end of agricultural co-ops," added Coach Piane. "My assignment in the second and third years was coaching track in Morocco on the regional and national levels. The two years in Morocco gave me a chance to try out the coaching end of athletics. I was pleased that several of my runners competed in the Munich Olympics and the World International Cross-Country meet for Morocco."

Joe's Peace Corps experiences have been enlightening to his personal outlook. "Many of the people in Morocco had no concept of what or where the U.S. is," remarked Piane. "When I was leaving for home after my three years, some of the people asked if I was taking a train home. Generally, the people in Peace Corps have good relations with the native people, even in a strong Arab state like Morocco."

Piane's first year in Peru was a time of realization how much athletics, especially running meant to him. "I was away from running for almost a year in Peru," commented the new coach, "and it was there that I decided to eventually pursue a master's degree in physical education and also hopefully in coaching."

"Coach Faley had a great positive influence on me, in terms of running, coaching, and my master's degree from Western Illinois. My coaching philosophy is much like Faley's, the individual should be dedicated to the point of self-discipline and self-motivation. A kid who runs 90-100 miles per week has got motivation, whether it's from a desire to run well, peer recognition, or scholarship."

"I believe the only way to approach an athlete is as an individual. In this way the coach-athlete distinction is more like two people working together for one common goal," explained Piane.

Although Coach Piane is a relative newcomer to Notre Dame, he has heard of the legends of du Lac. "I came through Catholic education in grammar and high school in the Chicago area—so ND is hardly foreign," added Piane.

Sailors meet

The Notre Dame Sailing Team, the oldest minor sport on campus, is in its 27th year of operation. Last spring, the team was one of the best in the Midwest. The team finished second in the Midwest Championships, obtaining the right to represent the Midwest in the North American Dinghy Championships, held in Boston.

By having both a club and a team structure, the needs of not only those who like to race but those who also like to pleasure sail are being fulfilled. Lessons are given for the new sailors on every available day, at their own convenience. This is a very important point because you do not have to know how to sail to join, club members will gladly teach you. The team is scheduled for many intercollegiate regattas this fall, and everyone is invited to attend them. Sailing is a co-ed sport and there are no limitations on freshman or girls being able to sail.

The present fleet includes 9 thirteen foot high performance sloops known as Flying Juniors. The boats are available to members and guests on weekdays and weekends on St. Joe's Lake and lessons will always be available. This Wednesday is the newcomers meeting and all are invited, just come and visit. Find out what sailing is all about. The meeting will be held in Rm. 204 of the Engineering Building at 6:30 p.m.. All faculty and students of Notre Dame and St. Mary's are invited to attend.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ROAM	CABIN	ROMP
URSA	OPERE	EVIL
FAHRENHEIT	HERO	
FLECTIONS	BERET	
ONER	HULAS	
IMP	ASIF	BURLAP
READ	SUPERSEDE	
ETTE	SMEAR	EELS
NERVOUSLY	SPAT	
GRIEVE	SMEW	SIS
CLERK	ATOM	
ORION	INSCRIBED	
HEAP	TOETHELING	
MATE	ATREE	ANON
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|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ACROSS | 50 Gravies | 22 Quizzes |
| 1 Body in orbit | 54 Leading force | 24 Killed |
| 6 Former prize fighter | 58 Breathing pore in plants | 27 Arab asset |
| 10 Skillful | 59 Nutmeg state: Abbr. | 29 Turkey's neighbor: Var. |
| 14 Circumvent | 60 Birds of prey | 30 Farm enclosure |
| 15 Arm bone | 61 Useful kitchen device | 31 Recognized |
| 16 Tortosa's river | 62 —were (so to speak) | 32 Parts of trains |
| 17 Monkey's cousin | 63 Very soft mineral | 33 Encourage |
| 18 Lease | 64 Swedish island | 34 Snack |
| 19 Before long | 65 Challenge | 36 Liquid measures |
| 20 Haul up and secure with small rope: Naut. | 66 Court cry | 38 Security or pledge |
| 21 Ave and aloha | 67 Nourishes | 39 Knight's covering |
| 23 Spirited horses | | 40 Came in contact with |
| 25 Hoffmann's works | DOWN | 42 French explorer |
| 26 Performed alone | 1 Gauls, Britons, etc. | 45 Allowable margin |
| 28 Adhere | 2 Open to view | 46 "— Eden" |
| 32 Covered part of a truck | 3 Mrs. Eisenhower | 47 Lustrous, dark-red mineral |
| 35 Help | 4 Draws out | 49 Camera product |
| 36 Feather: Greek | 5 Mollusk that bores into wood | 51 Blurs of light around an image |
| 37 One of the Adamses | 6 Town: Colloq. | 52 Make corrections |
| 40 Make a certain common error | 7 Gave warning | 53 Orange-red stones |
| 41 Yield | 8 Group of nine | 54 Mackerel's relative |
| 42 Man's nickname | 9 Badgerlike animal | 55 Affectation |
| 43 Suburb of London | 10 Stopped | 56 Star in Pegasus |
| 44 Vapor | 11 Dark | 57 U.S. Army awards |
| 45 — Day saint | 12 Fairy tale prince, at times | |
| 48 Ring barriers | 13 Heavy weight | |

