

## ND campus responds to elections

by Andy Praschak  
Staff Reporter

The Notre Dame community proved its electoral power Tuesday in a crucial test of the massive campus registration drive held prior to this year's election.

Most sources agree that votes from the Notre Dame campus, Portage Township number one, proved decisive in some of the local races. Slightly under 1000 students voted out of the 1800 registered, electing the Democrat in every race but one. Votes are still unofficial pending completion of the official canvass.

### Overwhelming Support for Kovach

In the race for State Senator, District eleven, Democratic candidate Robert Kovach received 83 percent of the Notre Dame vote, over his Republican opponent, William Bontrager. Kovach received 722 votes compared to 151 for Bontrager. These figures are contrary to District-wide totals which show Kovach narrowly defeating his opponent with 53 percent of the vote.

"I deeply appreciate the support from the Notre Dame students," commented Kovach after the election. Kovach, who supports lowering the drinking age, passage of the ERA and reduction of penalties for first time marijuana law offenders, promised to honor his campaign commitments and maintain an open door policy to all Notre Dame students.

Kovach attributed his victory at Notre Dame mainly to his stand on the age of majority and the endorsement he received from Pat McLaughlin, student body president. The percentage of votes Kovach received in this precinct was the largest given to one candidate in any race. It is also the largest majority he received in any precinct, including his own.

### U.S. Senate Race

Birch Bayh, democratic candidate for U.S. Senate, received 58 percent of the campus vote with Richard Lugar, Republican candidate receiving 42 percent. Don Lee of the American Party received well under one per cent of the total vote.

Statewide, Bayh defeated Lugar by the narrow margin of 52 percent. Estimates of



Birch Bayh and John Brademas won their respective elections statewide as well as at N.D.

the final tally show Bayh winning reelection by 40,000 votes. During this academic year, Lugar campaigned on campus twice while Bayh made only one appearance.

Rich O'Connor, campus campaign manager for Bayh, expressed disappointment at the number of students who turned out to vote. "We're pleased with the victory here," O'Connor said. "However, we were expecting to get 60 percent of the vote."

O'Connor pointed out that Bayh spent no actual funds on the Notre Dame campus. "The campaign was carried out by a lot of volunteers with literature from the main headquarters," he said.

On the other hand, O'Connor cited the fact that the Lugar campaign on campus is guilty of illegal campaign practices, concerning the spending of funds. According to O'Connor, some Lugar campus advertising attributed to student organizations was actually paid for by the Lugar organization down state.

### Brademas defeats Black

John Brademas, incumbent Democrat, received 68 percent of the Notre Dame vote in his bid for reelection to the U.S. House of Representatives in the Third



District, defeating his Republican opponent, Virginia Black. Black, a South Bend school teacher who campaigned strongly on the anti-abortion issue received 292 votes to Brademas's 628.

In the entire Third District, Brademas received 64 percent of the vote or 175,616 to Black's 100,380. Brademas is now serving his eighth term as representative of the Third District of Indiana. Black commented Tuesday that she had done all she could in the campaign and spent the entire day baking oatmeal cookies.

### One Republican Victory

Notre Dame joined in the effort to elect Robert DuComb, the sole Republican victor, to the position of State Representative from the Ninth District. DuComb's campaign included a last minute deluge of the campus with leaflets expressing his support for the ERA and lowering of the drinking age.

In the same race, where two candidates were elected, the only democratic candidate defeated, Virginia Bauer, also failed to place in the top two at Notre

Richard Bodine, Democrat in the same race, received the most votes of the four candidates, following his endorsement by Pat McLaughlin. Bodine also expressed a

desire to reduce the age of majority.

Campus-wide, the totals in the State Representative race are as follows: Richard Bodine (D)-598; Robert DuComb (R)-462; Elizabeth Bauer (D)-371; Richard Lindsey (R)-326.

### Democrats Win State Posts

In the four races for state offices, Democrats were elected by the state populous as well as Notre Dame. Larry Conrad, Democratic candidate for Secretary of State, defeated his Republican opponent, William Allen, with 61 percent of the Notre Dame vote.

Notre Dame votes chose Mary Currie over Jean Merritt for State Auditor. Currie, the Democratic candidate, received 68 percent of the vote.

Jack New received 67 percent of the Notre Dame vote, defeating Randall Miller for State Treasurer.

The position of Clerk went to Billie McCullough, who defeated Pat Yoho with 74 percent of the campus vote.

### County Sheriff Race

In the race for County Sheriff, the Democrat was chosen by the country and by Notre Dame. Dean Bolerjack, a Notre Dame graduate, received 70 percent of the campus vote over his Republican opponent, Nester P. Stachowicz and an Independent candidate, Harold Morgan, who received less than one percent.

In the race for Prosecuting Attorney pitting two Notre Dame graduates, William Voor defeated his Republican opponent Wilfred Mayette and carried his alma mater with 65 percent of the vote.

Richard L. Larrison who vowed to "bring the government back to the people," defeated the Republican, Jack Ellis for the post of County Commissioner in the First District.

Voting took place on Tuesday, from 6 a.m. to 6 p.m. in the basement of LaFortune. Students voting after 11 a.m. were faced with a half hour wait in line to vote on one of the two voting machines supplied by the county. A request has been filed to have more machines available for the next election, as the long lines may have deterred some registered students from voting.

## Senior Club holds grand opening

by Norman F. Bower  
Staff Reporter

Amid bow-tied, bell-ringing bartenders and comfortable cushions, the renovated Alumni-Senior Club opened the season with a guitar group and approximately 880 patrons.

The club's first night was a success, according to General Manager William "Butch" Smith. He said, "It's not wall-to-wall, and that's the way we would like it to be. It couldn't be a better crowd and I couldn't be happier."

### Diversified Atmosphere

The old senior bar is now the newly organized, directed and decorated Alumni-Senior Club of the University of Notre Dame. The cracked walls and beer-stained

floors have been replaced by what was called the "diversified atmosphere" of the new club by Senior Class Vice President Bob Spann.

A number of eye-catching new features have been included in the renovation which are bound to surprise anyone who ever saw the old arrangement. New flooring, wall coverings, paintings, paneling, lighting and a music system help create an almost country club atmosphere.

The three areas on the first floor include a room length bar, a billiards and dance room, and a game room with assorted pinball diversions.

The upstairs, formerly known for its 'dirt-ball decor', has now been turned into two very different areas, a tavern and a coffeehouse room. The new carpeting on the stairway is a tip-off that some

improvements have been made which provide a very subdued atmosphere.

The tavern has tables and seating plus piped-in music. The bar in that room serves wine, dark beer and malt liquor with cheese and crackers.

A new concept in student bars has been set up in the dimly lit coffeehouse room which features couches and floor cushions for the clientele to rest upon, while being entertained by student musicians every night.

### Happy Hours

From now on there will be activity at the club four nights a week. On Monday and Thursday, the hours will be 5 p.m. to 2 a.m. Friday and Saturday will feature

(Continued on page 6)



Students celebrate the long-awaited Senior Club opening.



## world briefs

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The NNEW Congress will have a number of families represented by more than a single member. Colorado's new Senator is Gary Hart, and his sister-in-law, Mrs. Martha Keys, will be a member of the Kansas Congressional delegation.

DARMSTADT, Germany (UPI) - American soldiers in central Germany have been warned about "a dangerous mixture of heroin" that may have been responsible for the weekend deaths of two teenaged GIs, the U.S. Army said Wednesday.

THE HAGUE (UPI) - A Benedictine monk confessed Wednesday to smuggling two pistols to the four convicts who held 22 persons hostage in the takeover of Scheveningen prison in the Netherlands last week.

HOUSTON (UPI) - A Texas prosecutor said Wednesday the state would move quickly in its murder case against a father charged with mixing cyanide in trick-or-treat candy that killed his 8-year-old son.

Ronald Clark O'Bryan, 30, an optician, was charged Tuesday with murdering his son by allegedly mixing cyanide granules in a candy-filled straw and placing it in his Halloween sack.

## on campus today

9:00am-5:00pm--basketball ticket sales, for sophomores at acc ticket office in 2 floor

2:45pm--address, John Henske, president of oil corporations talks on "deconglomeration." rm. 122, Hays-Healy

4:00pm--seminar, "collision cross section studies on selected transitions" by prof. Edwin Lassettre, rad. lab. conf. rm.

7:30pm--hockey, Notre Dame vs. Bowling Green, acc

7:30pm--seminar, "the day they stopped the air war: Feb. 27, 1962" by Robert Kerby, lib. lounge

8:00pm--recital, duo-piano and harpsichord recital by keyboard faculty of St. Mary's College: Little Theatre, Moreau Hall

# Gilligan discusses defeat

By LEE LEONARD

COLUMBUS (UPI) — Gov. John J. Gilligan Wednesday said his election defeat by former Gov. James A. Rhodes was "a repudiation of me personally," adding he does not believe a recount will change the results.

The governor held his overflow news conference less than 12 hours after Rhodes passed him in the early-morning counting and went on to an 11,000-vote victory in the race for governor.

Gilligan, appearing composed, all but conceded the election results, which could be changed by a recount after the official canvass is made within the next three weeks.

The governor said he would change very little about the campaign he waged except "maybe I would try to be less arrogant."

"I regard the election as a repudiation of me personally."

Gilligan said he sent Rhodes a telegram conceding that the preliminary vote showed the former GOP governor as the winner.

Gilligan refused to second-guess his campaign, based, he said, on his accomplishments in the areas of tax reform, mental health care, school support and environmental controls.

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"I feel that the people in fact ratified these programs as shown by the vote for Democratic candidates for the House and Senate who ran on this platform," the governor said.

The governor said he has "no inclination" to ask for a recount unless it is shown that

there are large discrepancies in the election statistics. He said the probability of this is "absolutely negligible."

Gilligan acknowledged that his "arrogance" might have played a part in his defeat but "you see standing before you today one of the least arrogant men in the human race."

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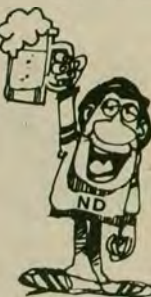
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## Starts over Christmas break

## CCUM schedules live-in urban study class

by Patrick T. Flynn  
Staff Reporter

A one credit, 48 hour, "live-in" course is being offered by the Theology department over the semester break this January. The course, which is being offered in conjunction with the Student Activities office will send Notre Dame and St. Mary's students to centers of the Catholic Council on Urban Ministry (CCUM) in 11 American cities.

The course was announced yesterday by the Student Activities office, who ask students interested in the course to contact them before this Friday. Student Activities will interview all students interested in the course and select a maximum of 50.

CCUM is a seven year-old organization focused on social ministry within the church, especially in the poverty and minority-group related activity. The group is international, but its membership is most extensively from American urban areas.

Students enrolled in the course will arrange to spend two days at a CCUM center in one of the 11 cities, sometime between January 1 and January 11. The students will keep a journal before and during the two-day stay at the center, and turn in an evaluation of the center at the beginning of the spring semester.

Students will be expected to pay for all travel expenses to and from the CCUM centers.

The cities in which the CCUM course will be offered are: Baltimore, Washington, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Boston, Chicago, Houston, Memphis, and Greeley (Colorado). The course may also be offered in Portland and Milwaukee. Arrangements with these last two cities have not yet been finalized.

"Each city center has one person who will 'connect' the students to the people working in the neighborhood, and also explain his own work in the neighborhood," said Prof. Jay Dolan of the History Department, who is assisting with the course.

Dolan explained that the cities were chosen because of the type of work going on in each of the local communities. "The type of work each of the centers is engaged in varies from community organizing to locating housing to assisting senior citizens," Dolan said.

"The idea behind the course is experiential learning," stated Fr. Tom Stella, director of Student Affairs. "The course will give students an opportunity to be in the middle of the traffic; to meet and live with the people serving and being served at a center of urban ministry."

"The initiating idea for the program was the experiences of Cila (International Council for the Lay Apostolate) members working in summer projects with catholic social ministers," said Fr. Don McNeil, faculty adviser to CILA and author of the course.

"It is my hope that through this course the same type of intercultural experiences which CILA members have had on summer projects, can be made available to the university community at large," Mc Neil said.

CILA is a student volunteer-service organization at Notre

Dame, which sends teams of students to work in impoverished areas of South America and the United States during the summer. It provides services for the South Bend community during the school year.

Students will be selected for the course by Student Activities by

Nov. 10, 1974. They will attend a lecture that evening, "It is not an Option: A Mandate for Social Change". Students taking the course will meet with Jay Dolan of the History Department for a short history of social action and change in the United States. The students will also meet with Dolan when at the beginning of the Spring

preparation will be made

Stella, who will in conjunction with Student Activities handle the interviews selecting students for the course, explained that the interviews would serve two purposes. "We hope first to give the student some expectation of what the course will entail," stated

Stella. "Secondly, we hope to help the person sort out his own goals and motives for wanting to take the course."

Students interested in taking the course should call Fr. Tom Stella, office 7308, residence 8753. For further information Prof. Jay Dolan may be reached at 288-0211.

## Independent Longley wins Maine

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Independent James Longley, who made political history by winning the governorship of Maine, was the most successful of a handful of independent and third party candidates in Tuesday's elections.

Longley won a slim 40 per cent plurality over George Mitchell, the favored Democrat, with 37 per cent and three-time loser James Erwin, the Republican, with 23 per cent.

Longley, a 50-year-old insurance executive, promised he would run the state like a business and retain his political

independence. "The hundreds which turned into thousands which turned into Longley's Legion is the real victory," he said.

Elsewhere the independents were not so successful:

—In the North Dakota Senate race, environmentalist James R. Jungroth's 3 per cent could have been the winning margin for either GOP Sen. Milton Young or former Democratic Gov. William Guy. With 98 per cent of the vote counted, Young had 49 per cent to Guy's 48 per cent.

—Democrat Richard Stone

won the Florida Senate seat against Republican Jack Eckerd by one percentage point. American Party candidate John Grady's 15 per cent vote kept the outcome in doubt all the way.

—In Michigan, Zoltan Fereny's Human Rights party took only 1 per cent but complicated Democrat Sander M. Levin's


second bid against GOP Gov. William Milliken who won 51 to 48 per cent.

—New York Conservative candidate Barbara Keating took 16 per cent of the Senate vote, with incumbent Republican Sen. Jacob Javits gathering 45 per cent to Democrat Ramsey Clark's 39 per cent.

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When will I be able to advance register for my classes in the spring semester?

Advanced registration for the spring semester 1974-75 begins on Thursday, November 14 and lasts through Thursday, November 21.

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Indianapolis, Indiana 46204

When will I be able to get an exam schedule so I can verify my reservations to get home for the Christmas break?

Exam schedules for the fall semester are now available in the Registrar's Office (room 2155) in the Administration Building.

NOTE: Ombudsman Service is offering its services to the Notre Dame Community weekdays 9:30 to 5:00 and Monday through Thursday evenings 10:00 to midnight. "No problem is too big or too small for us to handle."

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# Government profs react to recent elections

by Fred Herbst  
Staff Reporter

While there seemed to be little surprise in the widespread Democratic victory in Tuesday's elections, a survey of Notre Dame professors' opinions concerning the reasons for the Democratic win and the impact of the election varied.

Professor of Government and International Studies Paul Bartholomew and Associate Professor of Government and International Studies Michael Francis said the Watergate Scandal was the major reason for the heavy Republican losses.

Disagreement arose from Professor of History Matthew Fitzsimons and Professor of Government and International Studies Donald Kommers who acknowledged the influence of Watergate, but cited the economy as the major issue.

Stating that he couldn't pinpoint the major issue of the election, Assistant Professor of Government Peter Moody Jr. noted that Watergate "created an atmosphere that greatly influenced the election."

All of the professors saw the election as a judgment of the current Ford Administration.

Francis said the election results show a "lack of faith" in the current administration by the public.

Stating that the results could stem from a "resentment" of President Ford campaigning for various Republican candidates, Bartholomew observed that Tuesday's results reflect a lack of influence on the part of the President.

The amount of damage suffered by the Republican Party was also disagreed upon by the professors.

"damage can be overestimated," said Kommers. "Normally the out party gains in a

non-presidential election."

Fitzsimmons added that the G.O.P. "is damaged, but don't see it turning over and dying."

Admitting that he isn't one to predict, Bartholomew said the Republicans will win the 1976 Presidential race.

Offering an opposing view, Francis stated that the G.O.P. "are in big trouble for 1976."

The professors agreed that the length of time before the Republican Party returns to "full strength" depends on the ability of the Democratic Party to keep the public satisfied.

For the G.O.P. to regain its lost strength, Bartholomew allowed that President Ford must put the blame for the nation's problems on the Democratic Congress.

The formation of a strong Democratic Congress capable of overriding a presidential veto was viewed as unlikely by the professors.

Historically the Democratic Party is known for dissension from within. The professors stated that this dissension will continue and

prevent the formation of an exceptionally strong Congress.

Bartholomew noted that this dissension is a result of the failure of the party to produce a single leader.

While none of the professors claimed to have voted a straight party ticket, they did give their political views.

Francis voted "mostly Democratic" due to the fact that he feels "the Republicans are so bad, not because the Democrats are so good."

Kommers "tended to vote Democratic, mainly on economic grounds but not always."

Fitzsimmons primarily voted Democratic due to the strong impressions made on him by Franklin D. Roosevelt. Fitzsimmons said he has had these impressions confirmed since

Roosevelt's time.

Moody voted Democratic because his family always has.

Only Bartholomew voted Republican. He did so since he feels the Republican fits his moderately conservative character.

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## Student leaders meet at CCE

by John DeCoursey  
Staff Reporter

The Notre Dame Chapter of the International Student Leadership Institute, ISLI, will hold its annual conference this weekend in the Center for Continuing Education. The highlights of the conference will be a series of group workshops and speeches by Father Robert Griffin, University chaplain, and Professor John Broderick of the Law School.

Eighty to eighty-five high school students will participate, according to Tim Puntarelli, Chairman of the ND chapter. The meetings are scheduled for Friday night, all day Saturday and Sunday morning.

The ISLI is an organization run for high school students in the United States and Canada. The workshops, which are organized by Notre Dame students, try to establish self-awareness in individuals. They also help the students understand the responsibilities of a leadership position, explained Puntarelli.

The ISLI was started at Notre Dame in 1966 by Father Thomas Chambers, C.S.C., rector of Morrissey. Since then, the organization has spread, and chapters have been set up on the campuses of Stonehill College in Massachusetts, Clarke College in Iowa and Notre Dame College in Vancouver, Canada.

The Notre Dame chapter has 40 members on campus. Besides sponsoring the conference, chapter representatives travel to high

schools throughout the country to conduct smaller sessions.

Commenting on the ISLI, Puntarelli said, "It's an organization that leans toward student

leadership and is brought about by task orientation. We try to develop self-awareness and a better self-perception in the students through positive reinforcement."

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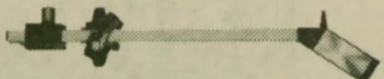


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## Nixon makes slow recovery

By ROBERTA GOOTMAN  
LONG BEACH, Calif. (UPI) — Former President Richard Nixon has pneumonia in a small area of the lung, it was disclosed today.

A medical bulletin referred to the condition as "pneumonitis" but hospital spokesman Norm Nager said that was a synonym for pneumonia.

Nixon's physician said, however, that the fluid in the 61-year-old Nixon's lungs was diminishing and that he is making "slow but gradual improvement."



## Not a moral problem

# Alcoholism is a social disease

"Alcoholism is a disease, not a moral problem," Sally Szucs, Junior League volunteer for the Alcohol Information Center, explained at an alcoholism seminar at McCandless Tuesday night.

The seminar was the first of a series on alcoholism to be sponsored by the Saint Mary's Office of Student Affairs and the Counseling Center.

The Alcohol Information Center is a part of the Alcoholism Council and is located at 624 South Main. The Alcoholism Council is made up of people from all walks of life who are concerned about alcoholism. The Information Center provides educational programs about alcoholism.

Szucs defined alcoholism as an "illness that causes its victims to be dependent on alcohol."

"Alcoholism is a disease because it is related to many other disorders," Szucs continued. Alcohol damages brain cells and nerves

and tends to enlarge the heart and make it flabby, she noted.

Szucs considers alcoholism to be the "biggest drug problem we have." She observed that alcohol is considered a drug and is treated as a drug because people can become addicted to it.

According to Szucs, 100 million people in the United States drink. Of these people, 10 million, or 1 out of 10 persons, is an alcoholic. Szucs feels that the main problem in combating alcoholism is the denial of a drinking problem.

Psychological, physical, and environmental factors all contribute to alcoholism, Szucs said. Contrary to the popular stereotype of an alcoholic, Szucs emphasized that most alcoholics come from the middle class.

Szucs added that only 5 percent or less of the alcoholics are "skid row bums."

Szucs explained that the alcoholic uses alcohol to relax, to relieve tensions as an escape

mechanism. Some feel that alcohol will make them less inhibited and use alcohol as a substitute for courage and maturity.

Szucs also outlined the symptoms of alcoholism.

The early stage is characterized by a loss of control over drinking.

Szucs said that willpower is not involved because the alcoholic has no control over his drinking.

In this early stage, the alcoholic develops an increased tolerance for drinking. He increases his drinking to relieve depression. Blackouts also occur.

Blackouts do not mean "passing out," Szucs noted. During a blackout, the alcoholic can walk and talk, but he does not remember what happened the night before, she observed.

The middle stage of alcoholism is also referred to as the "alibi stage." The alcoholic makes excuses for the time he spends drinking. More and more of his time is spent drinking. He drinks alone and minimizes the amount of alcohol he has taken in, Szucs said.

Guilt feelings and a decrease in tolerance levels characterize the final stages of alcoholism.

The alcoholic feels guilty about drinking; nevertheless, he drinks heavily to try to rid himself of his

guilt feelings. He loses interest in everything except alcohol. He neglects food. He suffers from hallucinations and frequently, malnutrition. The drinking problem can lead to death, Szucs noted.

Szucs noted that a person can become an alcoholic even if he only drinks beer or wine.

"Alcoholism cannot be cured, it can only be arrested," Szucs continued. She added that alcoholism can be arrested at any stage.

According to Szucs, the only way to get rid of alcohol is by "oxidation through the bloodstream." A ½ ounce of alcohol takes one hour to be oxidized.

Phyllis, a recovered alcoholic, was also present at the seminar. She has been a social drinker since she was twenty years old. She found transactional analysis to be very helpful to her. She is a volunteer worker at Memorial Hospital and gives lectures on the progressive stages of alcoholism.

In her work, Phyllis has noticed that women alcoholics are often addicted to pills. "Women who are addicted to pills often turn to alcohol because alcohol is easier to obtain," Phyllis explained.

Phyllis added that passivity and compliance is common among

alcoholics.

"Alcoholics are unable to make decisions. They do what they think others want them to," Phyllis explained. The inability to make decisions leads to feelings of inferiority, she added.

Treatment centers for the alcoholic in the South Bend-Mishawaka area include:

Alcoholics' Anonymous, a fellowship of men and women who help each other to stay sober,

Memorial Hospital, which provides a detoxification center and a two week series of lectures,

Alanon, comprised mainly of spouses and relatives of alcoholics;

Alatine, which provides group therapy for teens twelve to twenty years of age;

The Salvation Army, which takes care of "transient alcoholics," people who do not know where their homes are and do not have enough money to get from one place to the next.

The office of Student Affairs and the Counseling Center will sponsor other alcoholism seminars at Saint Mary's on November 13 in LeMans, November 18 in Regina, and November 21 in Holy Cross. All lectures start at 7:30 p.m.

At press time, the speakers from the Alcoholism Council were not announced.

## Christmas seal drive starts on Notre Dame campus

by Bill Brink  
Senior Night Editor

Notre Dame students will receive sheets of Christmas seals in the mail within the next several weeks, according to Marilyn Sellers, Public Information Director of the American Lung Association of North Central Indiana.

The Christmas seal drive is a yearly ritual sponsored by the lung association and aimed at raising funds for education and research in the area of lung diseases. Notre Dame contributions have been very helpful in the past, according to Sellers.

"I know money's tight with college students, but we just want them to know we appreciate it, and what the money is doing," said Sellers.

She stated that the funds raised, after taking care of expenses, are funneled into the two main areas of education and research.

"We're doing so much more now, we're out educating constantly," said Sellers. She pointed out that the association helps provide films and literature to schools in the area, and even offers health education as a regular part of the South Bend fifth grade curriculum.

It also sponsors a \$1000 scholarship for senior medical students in college, hoping to get them to continue working in the field of lung diseases.

The association channels a good deal of the remaining funds into researching lung disease, contributing to several Indiana research foundations and helping to sponsor research seminars. The research covers mainly the lung diseases of emphysema, asthma, bronchitis and pneumonia.

The association is the former Tuberculosis League, but has branched off to cover all lung diseases because of the increasing medical control of TB. It covers the four Northern Indiana counties of St. Joseph, Elkhart, Kosciusko and Marshall, with the main office located in South Bend.

There is a Board of Directors made up of volunteers, with representatives from all four counties, and four salaried employees, including Sellers.

## HELP!

**DUNKIN' DONUTS JUST INTRODUCED BIG DUTCH PRETZELS AND WE NEED AN AD FOR THE NOTRE DAME OBSERVER. THE WINNER GETS A YEAR'S SUPPLY OF BIG DUTCH PRETZELS.★ SUBMIT ENTRIES TO THE DUNKIN' DONUTS SHOP AT 529 MCKINLEY, MSHAWAKA OR 602 LINCOLN WAY EAST, SOUTH BEND, BY NOVEMBER 26, 1974. THE WINNING AD SHOULD APPEAR IN THIS PAPER AT A LATER DATE.**

**DUNKIN'  
DONUTS**



★ **A Pretzel a  
Day for a Year**



(Continued from page 1)

## Senior Club

happy hours from 3 to 5 p.m. with specially priced drinks and free pretzels. On these nights the club will remain open until 2 a.m.

The managers wish to maintain this as a primarily senior and alumni establishment, but guests will be permitted at the rate of one guest per club member. All guests will be charged 50 cents and must show appropriate 21 identification.

There has been a changeover in the organization of what was formerly the "the senior bar." Last year it was run by a group of managers and under the direction of the Alumni Association. Now it is controlled by the senior class, and the Student Affairs Department in conjunction with the Alumni Association.

### Volunteer Organization and Labor

This fall reorganization began in mid-September when the senior class officers took the initiative and held a meeting with the Department of Student Affairs. At that time, Spann was named coordinator of the restoration project. Ray Capp was made chairman of renovation. A group of volunteers was organized to enact the plans drawn up after the meeting.

An estimated 2000 man hours were given in the effort to rejuvenate the building. Capp, Burt Orr, Dan Swift, Taco Salazar, Steve Wymel and Augie Grace devoted a huge amount of time to the work, as did John Vannie, Bill Rienke, Tom Elli, Terry Auda, Lynn Larkin, Mary Kabbes and John Way.

As work progressed on the building, the screening for management was begun. In mid-October, Smith was designated manager with Jim Sweedyk his assistant and Jim Shanahan as business manager.

### University Assistance

A great amount of cooperation was shown by some University staff members also. Student Affairs administrators Robert Ackerman, John Macheca, Fr. Terry Lally and Brother Just Paczesny were instrumental in the development. Ed Lyon of Maintenance along with Bob Watkins and Jerry Sechowski of the Purchasing Department joined the students in the re-creation of the club



Butch Smith, manager of the Senior Club, chats with distributors on opening night.

The renovation was financed with the \$1500 balance left from the previous year's bar savings. This money was used solely for supplies. All the work which did not absolutely require professional skills was performed by the volunteer students.

In Spann's words, "The students work saved us a lot of money. They took time to do good work, and they've established a nice place."

Grand Opening Nov. 13

This "nice place" will have its grand opening next Wednesday, November 13. Those who wish to frequent the club may take the opportunity to purchase a \$5 club card at the door which when presented with a senior ID will gain entrance for the owner. Before the opening, 350 cards were sold, but the management hopes to sell 1000.

Senior activities such as the death marches will be carried on at the club because of its connection with the class officers. Also, a number of specials are tentatively planned for the week preceding the senior trip to the Southern Cal game.

**Night Editor:** Mike Strickroth  
**Asst. Night Editor:** Joseph A. Kanabrocki  
**Layout:** Teresa Susan Lane, Martha Fanning  
**Day Editor:** Gregg Bangs  
**Copy Editor:** Pat Hanifin, Jeanne Murphy, Ken Bradford  
**Sports:** Pete McHugh  
**Compugraphic:** Tim Murphy  
**Night Controller:** JR  
**Typists:** T. Modglin, J. Landis, C. Arrieh

Mike, what happened to Wednesday night sunrises?

**100 Center**  
Mishawaka



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LEATHER GOODS & ACCESSORIES

**10% off on belts**  
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## California Originals

**The Original California Topless Waitress:** In 1961, George "Could-you-come-a-little-closer" Roth (a near-sighted but talented customer), mistook the strings of waitress Julia Burke's blouse for large strands of spaghetti, and speared them. As her blouse began to open, Julia walked away from the table, and into history. After staring for several minutes, George's only comment was, "OK, make that two glasses of milk."

**Burgie Beer:** Burgie is original California beer. The first great, light beer brewed in California, over 100 years ago. The original light, golden beer, brewed with a true Western taste. And if you don't believe me, well, just read our label. (Or better yet, try some.)

### Burgie Original California Beer



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## VAN HEUSEN® 417

fits your  
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The body-fitting solid color 417 shirts by Van Heusen will add dash to your lifestyle on campus and off. Let the color of your choice and the superb tapered fit reflect your personality in doing your own thing in your own way.



# Ford views G.O.P. defeats optimistically

By R. H. GROWALD  
WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Ford sees the congressional elections as no defeat for himself nor his policies and asks the victorious Democrats to join him in beating inflation, the chief White House spokesman said Wednesday.

"The President said to me he expects Congress to act responsibly; we will act responsibly; we will meet them half way," News Secretary Ron Nessen said. "He doesn't consider the economy to be a partisan issue."

"The President is holding out a hand and saying let's work together because this problem is too important to play politics."

Nessen said there is "no

gloom, no depression" in the White House.

"It wasn't a very good day for Republicans and it wasn't a very good day for Republicans he campaigned for," Nessen said. He rejected any idea the Democratic tide was a rejection of the President or his policies although Ford campaigned for 47 candidates as Vice President and following his taking office Aug. 9, barnstormed across the nation for the GOP.

"Nobody here feels yesterday's election was a vote of no confidence in the President's economic program," Nessen said.

Although Ford called inflation the No. 1 campaign issue, Nessen said that "we wouldn't disagree that it was a

referendum on Watergate."

Ford is pushing for the lame duck Congress to enact his program—including economic action and confirming Nelson A. Rockefeller as vice president—and Wednesday beginning work on a hold-the-line 1976 budget.

Ford stayed up until 1:30 a.m. monitoring results and telephoning congratulations to Republican survivors including governors-elect James Rhodes of Ohio and William Milliken of

Michigan plus Sen. Robert Dole of Kansas.

Nessen said Mrs. Ford sat beside her husband but watched a television movie and not election results.

In the outer offices of the White House Tuesday night if there was no gloom, there also was no joy. Wednesday Nessen bounded onto the platform in front of newsmen and opening his briefing with a smile and saying, "Well, it was only an election. It was not as if Ohio

State beat Michigan." Nessen said the President has been laughing and is in good humor.

"The President has been in politics 26 years: this has been one of the bad years," he said.

Nessen said Ford wants to work with the new Congress and feels the Congress wants to work with him. He said Congress as well as the President is now responsible for defeating inflation and other economic ills.

## New Congress waits anxiously in wings

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A younger, greener, more energetic and more liberal Congress stands waiting in the wings. When it takes power in January, the Senate may no longer find itself less conservative than the House.

Even the GOP felt the leftward swing of Tuesday's elections. Republicans who lost re-election bids or retired tended to be the older ones. In the new 94th Congress, the GOP House membership will be younger and more liberal than that which Gerald R. Ford used to lead.

The elections tended to weed out mossbacks from both parties in the House. Nearly one member in four will be a new face, and once-dictatorial committee chairmen will have to share power—or risk losing it.

Death, retirements, resignations, losses in the primaries—plus defeats of incumbents Tuesday—brought the number of new faces in Congress to about 100 in the House and at least 11 in the Senate.

Despite all the changes and the Democratic landslide in the House, it would be inaccurate to label the new Congress "veto-proof."

Vetoes historically are overridden by coalitions which form and dissolve according to outside pressures Congress feels on specific issues. And there also is a tendency among Democrats, when they become numerous, to divide into warring factions.

In addition, the new Congress was voted into office in large measure on the inflation issue, and new members know a "big spender" tag could hurt two years hence.

Budget demands are so severe there will be little left for new spending, big or small, as congressmen face the problems of the '70s—food shortages, inflation, recession, the weight of petro-billions abroad, and demands for institutional reform in Congress and throughout government.

In the Senate, Democrats won or were leading in races for 24 seats and Republicans won in 10 races. Democrats were

expected to hold a 62-38 advantage, a gain of four seats.

In the House, Democrats won 49 seats previously held by the GOP while Republicans gained five former Democratic seats and were leading in another. The new House would be comprised of 292 Democrats and 143 Republicans.

Many of the pressures to which Congress reacts come from the nation's statehouses.

In the gubernatorial races, 27 Democrats were elected while Republicans won six races and were leading in another. Combined with holdovers, Democrats would control 36 governorships and Republicans would hold 13. In one state, Maine, an independent was elected governor.

## Faculty Board to accept bowl bid

by Jim Donathen  
Staff Reporter

The Faculty Board in Control of Athletics yesterday decided to accept a bowl bid if one is offered, announced Rev. Edmund P. Joyce, university executive vice president and chairman of the faculty group. "The faculty committee discussed the possibility of a bowl bid and decided that if one is forthcoming, we will be free to accept," said Joyce.

Joyce said the Faculty Board had not received an official bowl bid. Their decision was a response to the football coaching staff and players who indicated the desire to accept a bowl bid.

Official announcement of bowl invitations is not expected until Nov. 16, the date the major bowl committees have voluntarily agreed upon. Yet, the Faculty Board's decision paves the way for a rumored rematch with Alabama in the Orange Bowl.

## JUNIOR CLASS SEMI-FORMAL

Tickets on Sale This Week  
Student Union Ticket Office  
\$5.00 per couple

## THE DOOBIE BROTHERS

IN CONCERT

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 23

8:30 P.M.

NOTRE DAME ATHLETIC AND CONVOCAION CENTER

TICKETS: \$7.00, \$6.50, \$6.00

NOTE: THE STUDENT UNION TICKETS GO ON SALE TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 2ND FLOOR LAFORTUNE

TICKETS ALSO NOW ON SALE AT THE STATE TICKET OFFICE

TICKETS NOW ON SALE

## CLASSIFIED ADS

### WANTED

Need ride to Chicago Fri, Nov. 8th after 4 pm. Call after 4, 4347.

Ride wanted to Hartford, Connecticut for Thanksgiving. Will share expenses. Call Paul, 8923.

Need 1 student ticket for Pitt game. Call Chuck, 1877.

Need a ride? Ask Nancy - she got her license over break.

Need 2 GA Pitt tix. Call Michelle, 3665.

Need 6 Pitt GA tix. Call Bob, 1059.

Wanted: used upright piano for reasonable price. Call Mike, 1248.

Riders needed to Chicago this weekend. Call Paul, 8854.

Wanted: 4 good GA Pitt tickets. Will buy 4 together or pair. Call Terry, 3462.

Need Pitt GA tix. Call Chuck, 206 Grace, 1592.

Need ride to Detroit this weekend. Call Maggie, 4337, or Sue, 4704.

Two need ride to Chicago Fri. Call Cathy, 5435.

Full or part-time waiters. Will train. Perkins Pancake and Steak House. 2900 Cassopolis. One block south of Toll Road, Elkhart, Ind., exit 9.

Desperately need 5 GA Pitt tickets. Call 234-6405.

Waitresses - waiters - cooks needed part-time. New bar-restaurant. Fat Wally's. 2046 S. Bend. 277-0570.

I need two GA Pitt tickets. Call Larry, 3376.

Need 4-6 GA tix for Pitt. Call Dave, 1464.

Wanted: driver to drive U-Haul truck round trip to Harrisburg, Pa., this weekend. Call S. B. Racquet Club and ask for Rick. 277-0711.

Need 2 GA tix for Pitt. Call Tom, 8398.

Desperately need 2 or 3 Pitt GA tix. Call Ron 3543.

### NOTICES

N.Y. Times daily and on Sunday at Pandora's Books, Washington Post on Sundays.

Tune-ups by experienced mechanics, N.D. students. \$10 plus parts. Call John, 1604, and Pete, 272-1279.

These '75 calendars at Pandora's Books: Tolkein, Hesse, Sierra Club, Winnie the Pooh, Escher, Picasso, and more!

ARE YOU INTERESTED IN BUYING A NEW CAR? FORD, LINCOLN-MERCURY, PONTIAC, OR A.M.C. AVAILABLE. CALL 272-4736 EVENINGS BETWEEN 7:00 AND 9:00 AND ASK FOR SLICK SAM'S SALES. SERIOUSLY, GOOD PRICES ON ALL MAKES. CALL NOW TO BEAT THE THANKSGIVING RUSH.

Will do typing of any kind. Call 233-4484.

Jennifer's - 1919 W. Colfax. Fantastic sale. Tops, skirts, long and short dresses. 288-3355.

Jennifer's - 1919 W. Colfax. Men's shirts. California and India imports. Sale ends Sat.

Typing - experienced in term papers and dissertations. Reasonable, accurate. 232-5715.

Chess Sets! I'm leaving for Mexico Nov. 11. I can bring you back a hand-crafted onyx chess set for a fraction of their retail price. Call Candy, 283-6922.

Ski Aspen: lodging 7 days, 4 area lift tickets 6 days, breakfast - only \$130. Last call Nov. 8 for \$50.00 deposit. Call 6856 or 341 Farley.

Come to the Hop! Walsh girls are having a dance Fri. in LaFortune. \$5.00 admission for all the drink, munchies, and dancing. So darn your socks, comb your locks, for music that rocks!

For information on the lowest-priced diamonds in the area, and personalized service, call a student who knows! Pat, 1149.

### FOR SALE

Used Nikon equipment for sale. 2 Nikon F bodies, 1 motor drive, 5 lenses (300, 200, 135, 50, 35). Call Zenon after midnight at 233-2352 or 8003.

For sale: 4 YES tickets. Call Chuck, 1877.

Canon Model 7. Huge 50 mm - F.1.2 lens, built-in light meter, many other features. \$110. Call Kline, 6706.

Three pirahna fish and tank. \$150 complete. Real bargain. Phone 272-3973.

Bose 901 spekaers, \$450.00. Dual 1229 turntable, \$175.00. All like new, call 255-5414.

1974 - Scuba pro diving tank and boat. Call 8253.

Will sell YES ticket. Good seat on the floor. Call Gregg at 1612.

I'll sell one YES ticket, located on the floor. Call Mark at 1612.

### FOR RENT

Room, \$40 week. Near rides. Privacy, kitchen. 233-1329.

### PERSONALS

Dear World:  
I got a 675. I'm in, I'm in!  
Oink

Anyone who knows Camille, Sue, Amy, Kathy, Ann, Mary Anne, Anabel, etc. - We're having a party - if you want to come be sure to call us - 4904, 4988, 5165.

To A:  
Thank you. I'm very appreciative of your thoughtfulness. Could we talk sometime? PLEASE.  
Friend

Tom Roehl B.  
It's about time! Happy 20th - false.  
Signed, 306, 307

Does anybody know if they are letting airmail into France? Must contact Avignon.  
God

Happy Birthday "Beaner" Best wishes from Latch, (mi)2, Wop, Dingbat.



# Irish look to improve against BG

by Bob Kissel

The young Fighting Irish hockey team hosts the Falcons of Bowling Green tonight beginning a non-WCHA two game series. Both games, tonight and tomorrow, start at 7:30 p.m. at the ACC, with ND hoping to improve their 1-3 record.

Notre Dame has had some problems in their first four league contests against Wisconsin and Colorado College. "We made a few serious mental errors, like changing on the fly before the puck was deep in Colorado's zone or the defense carrying the puck too far without dumping it in," explained Coach Lefty Smith. "Colorado was there to capitalize on the mistakes."

In preparation for the series against the Falcons, Lefty has made some lineup changes. Pat Conroy will center for Don Jackson and Kevin 'Frankie' Nugent; Brian Walsh at center, Alex Pirus at right wing, and Clark Hamilton at left wing are reunited; Mark Olive has moved from right wing to center between Al Karsnia and a healthy Ray Johnson; and frosh Don Fairholm will sub for the injured Geoff Collier as the pivot man for Jim Augustine and Tim Byers.

On defense Coach Smith maintains the blueline duos of Les Larson and Roger Bourque, Jack Brownschidle and Paul Clarke, while pairing Lew Curry and knee-injury recovered Dave Bossy. Dan Byers and Dick Howe may see action in Friday's game.

In goal Smith will start Len Moher Thursday night and John Peterson Friday night. Both Moher and Peterson have played well so far this season, a position Lefty Smith can smile about.

"Both goaltenders, Len (Moher) and John (Peterson), have come up with many big saves when they were tested on good shots," remarked Smith. "These two kids have kept all the games close, both here and in Madison."

"Winning both games is very important to our young club," noted Smith, "we have to go on out and get some momentum. Practice this week has been good and lively—the guys don't feel as if the season is over because of the Colorado series."

Bowling Green is a very experienced club at all positions, forward, defense, and in goal. Three of their four top scorers are back, Bob Dobek (44 goals-42 assists), Doug Ross (31 goals-35 assists), and Rich Nagai (26 goals-35 assists). Both goaltenders return from last year (Mike Luit and Al Sarachman) with a year of experience under their belts.

"The Falcons' level of hockey is as good a taste of competition as we'll have all year," commented Smith. "Bowling Green will be up for the series because it is their first of the year and also a couple of wins could help their chances of getting an NCAA tournament bid."

Tuesday night Coach Smith spent a few hours in Chicago's International Amphitheatre watching with great delight one of his former proteges—Larry Israelson. Israelson was called up to the WHA Vancouver Blazers from their Tulsa farm outfit to go against the Cougars.

Larry made the best of his chance with the big team, assisting on the tying goal and scoring the winning goal.

Smith was pleased, to say the least, with Israelson's progress from the collegiate ranks to the pros. His exuberance from the Blazers' game was reflected in yesterday's energetic practice.

If the attitude at Wednesday's practice was any indication of things to come, the Irish are golden. And with a few goals, the long faces around the ACC ice arena should change considerably.



Sophomore center Brian Walsh scores penalty shot against Colorado College in action last weekend. Walsh and his teammates hope for more of the same tonight against Bowling Green.

## Dillon stops Morrissey 6-0 in annual Interhall thriller

by John Higgins

A freewheeling 63-yard run by Joe Riepenhoff and a successful goalline stand in the closing seconds were the main ingredients which propelled perennial champion Dillon to a thrilling 6-0 win over previously-unbeaten Morrissey on the Wednesday before midsemester break.

It was a typical meeting between the rival halls - a hard-hitting exciting game with a large gathering of vocal spectators, and a crucial contest for both teams with the outcome in doubt till the end.

But this year's game, with the division title, as usual, on the line, added a surprising new feature to the series and Interhall football in general. Morrissey, looking ahead to this matchup with its bitter rival in the last game of the year, had carefully scouted Dillon throughout the year and used this data to gain an added advantage.

Utilizing the university computer system, Morrissey programmed the Dillon offense to arrive at statistics on what plays would most likely be run and by whom in certain situations and from specific formations. This is a practice that is widespread in college (including Notre Dame) and professional football.

From the beginning of the game, the Dillon players knew something strange was happening. When the offense lined up to run a play, the Morrissey defenders called out signals and shifted to meet the ensuing action. More often than not, the defense guessed right to hold the Big Red in check.

As Dillon coach Mike Bireley pointed out after the game, however, such a situation can backfire. "The computer can be beaten by a mistake, a broken play, or a change in formation and strategy," Bireley noted. "That's what happened on Riepenhoff's run. I think this (using a computer) is carrying the situation a little too far, although it did help Morrissey tonight."

Riepenhoff's TD dash was run from a double-slot formation out of which Dillon had previously only thrown a screen pass, and by relying on the computer data, the Morrissey defenders were anticipating the screen. What actually ensued was a fullback dive,

and when "Riep" found the middle blocked up, he instinctively broke to the outside. Picking up a block by tight end Bob Mouch, Riepenhoff raced untouched for the game's only score.

The Dillon offense moved the ball relatively well throughout the evening reaching the Morrissey 15 once only to lose 14 yards on the next two plays and end its most sustained drive. The Big Red defense, though, saved the game for the defending league champions. Led by defensive backs Tom Faiver, Mike Gleason, and Wayne Schaefer, Dillon had blunted the Morrissey attack up until the final minutes.

Morrissey, however, took advantage of a Dillon fumble and rallied for one last drive. Chewing up large hunks of yardage on the ground, masterful quarterback Jeff Burda led the Marauders 60 yards to the one-foot line with four downs to hit paydirt. Here Bireley used his one time out to hopefully stop Morrissey's momentum and to reorganize his defense, sending in Pat Prendergast and Jim Hogerty to man the right side of the defensive line.

With deadly placekicker Brooks Humphreys waiting on the sidelines to kick the game-winning extra point, Morrissey first tried the middle of the Dillon front wall but fell just short. The Marauders then went three straight times at the newcomers, Prendergast and Hogerty, who turned back the thrusts to keep the Dillon "D" unscored on this year, and Dillon took over as the clock ran out on Morrissey's chances for the title.

Sorin, regarded by many as possibly the most talented team in the league despite being out of the championship picture, reached back into the Dark Ages of football and pulled out the old single wing in its 6-0 conquest of Howard in the aftermath of the Dillon-Morrissey affair.

Sorin, which accounted for the only blemish on Dillon's record this year (a 0-0 tie) but lost 6-0 to Morrissey which knocked them out of the race, moved effectively all night on the running of Ken Sitkowski and the pass-catching of Mike Chute but could not dent the end zone until the final 30 seconds. On a last ditch scoring attempt, quarterback John Lonsberg hit Chute on a 40-yard bomb to the 2,

then Lonsberg snuk over for the winning TD to give Sorin its third win.

In the opening game of the evening's tripleheader, tailenders Alumni and St. Joe struggled to a 0-0 deadlock in a rugged defensive battle. Both teams missed medium-range field goal tries, Alumni's coming from the 2-yard line on a bad angle in the final moments of the contest after a St. Joe punt was blocked seconds earlier. Alumni's offense moved well at times, but fumbles kept them out of scoring range while St. Joe was hampered by penalties throughout.

The South Quad concludes its regular season play this Sunday at Cartier Field. The key game of the day pits league-leading Dillon against its cross-courtyard rival Alumni at 2 p.m., with the Big Red needing a win to secure a berth in the league championship contest against the North Quad titleist. Morrissey, having finished its season, will nonetheless be watching this matchup anxiously, for an Alumni upset would hand the division crown to the once-beaten Marauders.

In other Sunday games, Howard takes on Sorin at one o'clock, while Pangborn-Fisher and St. Joe square off at 3. The North Quad will remain on the sidelines until Wednesday, November 13, when unbeaten Holy Cross hopes to wrap up the championship against powerful Stanford. A Stanford victory would necessitate a playoff rematch between the two teams later in the week to decide the division winner.

The current standings:

South	
Dillon	4-0-1
Morrissey	5-1-0
Sorin	3-1-1
Pangborn	1-3-1
Alumni	1-3-1
Howard	1-3-1
St. Joe	0-4-1
North	
Holy Cross	5-0-0
Stanford	4-1-0
Flanner	3-2-0
Grace	2-2-1
Keenan	2-3-0
Zahn	1-4-1
Cavanaugh	0-5-0

## OBSERVER SPORTS

### Charles Regatta ends crew team season

Midsemester break meant a week of preparation for the football team for Navy, but for the Irish Crew, a trip to the Head of the Charles Regatta at the Charles River in Boston provided a good ending for the team's fall schedule.

The Regatta, considered the largest in the world, had 2557 competitors in 570 boats, for the race. The Irish had two boats entered in the race, and the final results indicated that both the men's and women's boats did well against powers the likes of Harvard, Navy, Penn and Yale.

The men's boat, with Bill Landuyt, Dave Robinson, Paul McEvily, Ed Tagge and coxswain Jose Santellano finished 27th out of the 43 men's teams, with a time of 20 minutes, 23.4 seconds over the three-mile Charles course. "We all thought that we had rowed well," said Coach Clete Graham. "We had enough practice this fall for the regatta, and although we're lighter than many of the crews we were up against, 27th really wasn't bad at all."

The women's crew, only in their second year of existence, highlighted their trip to the Regatta by finished 15th out of 42 crews. The women, led by captain Marilyn Crimmins and Mary Fitzsimons, finished the race in 20:52.2, nipping Radcliffe in the final 100 yards. "The girls really made the whole trip worth it," said Graham. "It was a tremendous race for them, and the entire group has come a phenomenally long way in two short years. They've been dedicated and determined all fall, and their finish proved that."

The Charles Regatta concluded the fall season for the Crew, but winter conditioning has already begun. "We've just started our conditioning this week, with a daily three-mile run and a workout with the weights," noted Graham. "We feel that conditioning will make us even better and more competitive in the spring meets, when we'll be meeting some really big powerhouses. With practice, though, we should turn out all right."