



The Observer

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Friday, April 29, 1977

On Human Rights

Hauser speaks at symposium

by Kate Flynn
Staff Reporter

Addressing the topic of the First World ideology of human rights, Rita E. Hauser, former US delegate to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights said, "It is only when the basic political and civil rights are secured that a country should begin to address other needs which are essentially economic and social in nature."

Hauser opened the afternoon session of the Human Rights Symposium which dealt with the conflicting ideologies of human rights in the First, Second and Third Worlds. Rev. Joseph Gremillion of Notre Dame chaired the afternoon session in the Center for Continuing Education.

Hauser cited the first world's emphasis of human rights on liberty of the individual, his rights to physical security and intellectual beliefs as contrasting with the Second World socialistic states' emphasis on social and economic rights. "To assure liberty of the person a state must necessarily be restricted by law, and such states are the hallmark of the First World," said Hauser.

She defined the First World as being essentially the US, Western Europe, Australia, New Zealand and economically advanced countries with liberal governments. Second World countries include the socialistic states of Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union.

It is not acceptable affirmative defense in such instances as the military junta of Greece and the dictatorships of Spain and Portugal to plead that economic or social conditions are advanced under such rule, according to Hauser. "All actions of the states working without the consensus of the governed, no matter how beneficiary they may be in certain realms, are illegitimate and need not be obeyed," she stated.

Hauser said that the trade union movement is an established element of social bargaining between those who afford social and economic security and those who do not. "The Trade union movement has made it an easy leap in the West to demands which only the state can provide, such as disability insurance, unemployment insurance and retirement benefits," said Hauser.

The most difficult problem of the First World according to Hauser is that not all citizens may enjoy protection afforded by law to the same degree. She cited ethnic, racial and religious minorities as often deprived of the full exercise of their rights. She reminded that only in recent years has the US adopted legislation to ensure universal suffrage. In speaking of such state intervention for political freedom Hauser said, "A delicate balance is required between state intervention for political purposes and the assurance to every citizen that his liberty will not be diminished to an unacceptable degree."

Hauser said that human rights in the First World will always be defined by political and civil rights, with economic and social rights as only secondary and derivative. "A developed nation in the economic

and social sense which practices authoritarianism is a suspect member of the First World, its credentials lacking," claimed Hauser.

Hauser used the People's Republic of China as an example of an undemocratic country which is

international agreements concerning human rights, but then to maneuver vigorously to ensure that it is never held to account under any of them."

Reddaway described the loose "umbrella" movement of the art-



Rev. Joseph Gremillion [photo by Leo Hansen]

backwards in many respects, although it has advanced somewhat through the coercion of its citizens. "Freedom," she concluded, "is conducive to human development, and it is in this respect that the First World nations have excelled."

A distinguished attorney, Hauser received her education at Harvard Strausburg University, New York University, and the University of Paris. She has served as the US delegate to the United Nations several times and in 1975 participated in the First Women's conference in Mexico. She served as the League of Women's Voters representative to the Presidential debates in 1976, for which she won the Peabody Award.

Reddaway Speech

Peter B. Reddaway, senior lecturer from the London School of Economics and Political Science, presented a "Second World View" which focused on the Soviet Union to outline the practice of human rights in all the Marxist-Leninist countries.

Speaking of the Soviet Union's attitude toward human rights Reddaway said, "It has been the general policy of the Soviet Union to try to appear liberal in signing

ists, writers, film-makers and historians in the Soviet Union who are concerned with issues like worker's rights, legal rights and law reforms the abuse of psychiatry and with humanitarian aid to prisoners of conscience and their relatives.

He said the most important method used in gaining publicity for these people is the *Chronicle*, an unofficial typescript issued by the new movement since this year has been proclaimed International Human Rights Year by the United Nations. Written appeals to foreign organizations or information given to foreign journalists, Reddaway said, is broadcast back to the Soviet Union where, despite official jamming, it is widely heard.

Freedom of press, speech and association is a prominent issue for the Soviet rights groups, according to Reddaway. The Soviet Constitution which guarantees these freedoms only "in accordance with the interests of the working people and for the purpose of strengthening socialist order," often works against dissenters, noted Reddaway.

In speaking of the freedom of movement for traveling or for emigrating, Reddaway cited the Jewish and the German emigration movements as especially subject to

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SU directors settle Cinema 77 dispute

by Tim Lew
Staff Reporter

Members of the Student Union Board of Directors and members of Cinema 77 met last night and reached tentative agreement on the future of motion pictures on the Notre Dame campus.

Both sides agreed to a plan forwarded by Student Union Comptroller, Colleen McGrath. The basic points of the plan include increasing the number of open dates for campus organizations to show from 12 to 15 movies. The Cinema Series would remain intact, and would offer six free films on Sunday nights, while both the Student Union Services Commission and the Cinema Series would cooperate on the films to be shown on the remaining dates, reserved by the Services Commission.

Under the new Student Union Film Commission, headed by Bon-

nie Bona, all the movies to be shown would be ordered by the film commissioner to overcome the lack of coordination between the different groups.

Student Union Director, Tom Gryp, regretted all the misunderstanding and the emotion that characterized the dispute between the Student Union and the Cinema Series. Basically, he said the problem was a lack of communication between the parties, which was fortunately resolved in the session last night.

It had been announced at a Cinema film on Tuesday night that Gryp was trying to get rid of the Cinema program. Gryp pointed out that this was entirely a misconception on the part of some people who had not been informed of the Student Union's real plans. At the meeting last night the confusion was resolved and the interested parties left satisfied, informed that there definitely will be a Cinema 78 next semester.

Purdue students scalp commencement tickets

by Drew Bauer
Senior Staff Reporter

A situation that may soon be repeated at Notre Dame as senior graduation approaches is sweeping Purdue University. Students everywhere are scalping tickets to the commencement ceremonies.

"People are paying all kinds of money for these tickets," senior Cathy Amato said Tuesday. "I have been fortunate enough to get some extra tickets for free. But there are people who have paid up to \$40 for four of them."

The Purdue student newspaper carries advertisements and campus bulletin boards sprout notices requesting extra tickets. "Desperately need four tickets," said a classified ad. Another listed a long-distance telephone number and asked any senior willing to part with tickets to call collect and negotiate the price."

Ads have yet to appear in *The Observer*, but one student government official expects some ads "will appear soon. There have been some tickets sold at about \$10 each, but I expect that a lot will be sold next week when the tickets are distributed."

One ND senior couldn't believe that some Domers were scalping tickets. "They speak about being good Christians, but they really only care about money. If they weren't hypocrites, they would turn their extra tickets in so that other seniors could use them."

Another senior said that he needed tickets for his parents, four brothers, two sisters, and a grandmother who is "only living so that she can see me graduate from Notre Dame. Who should I decide should stay home?" The senior blamed Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, University President, for the situation, and the student added that he would probably advertise to buy tickets.

The limited amount of Notre Dame commencement tickets resulted from the size of the senior class, 2177, the largest in Notre Dame history, and the increased interest expected because of President Carter's presence.

Several seniors organized a petition drive to move the exercises from the ACC to the football stadium, and presented signatures to Fr. Hesburgh. Hesburgh then turned down the request saying that a change of plans would "probably not be acceptable to the Secret Service" and Carter due to the increased security problems that the stadium would present.

The situation at Purdue stems from the small capacity of Elliot Hall of Music, where the exercises are held. Each senior receives four

free tickets from the University. ND seniors receive five tickets, while post-baccalaureate graduates receive four.

With 6,500 degree candidates alone this year, and only 6,008 seats in Elliot Hall, Purdue has arranged three separate commencement exercises.

"We were embarrassed last year," said Purdue Registrar Nelson Parkhurst, "because several parents and friends of graduates could not get into the hall. Some viewed the ceremony on closed circuit television in another building. Years ago students thought commencement was for the birds," Parkhurst added, "but now more and more of them want to go through with it, many because their parents want to see them graduate."

Students who sell their tickets because they have no need for them do so "on the same principle that ticket scalpers at concerts do," said Purdue student body president Mike Jackson. "If there's a demand for something, it's a way to make a dollar. I don't think the vast majority of students would take advantage of others, but there are some that do."

As far as selling tickets goes, "we let the free enterprise system prevail," commented one Purdue official.

Graduation tickets to be distributed

As announced previously, tickets for the University's 132nd Commencement Ceremony will be distributed to members of the May 1977 graduating class beginning Monday, May 2, and extending through Friday, May 6 from 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. in the Office of the Registrar, Room 215 Administration Building.

Each graduate is entitled to two adjacent, reserved tickets in the arena, with the location of the seats determined by lottery. These tickets will be reserved in each graduate's name. Each graduate must pick up his/her allotment of tickets in person upon presentation of the student ID card. In addition, each graduate will be requested to indicate the number of upper arena seats up to his/her maximum allotment; baccalaureate degree recipient three, advanced degree recipient two. Even though these upper arena tickets do not designate a specific location, seating is assured. Degree recipients who prefer all their tickets in the upper section will be accommodated.

Each graduate is urged to pick up only the actual number of tickets he/she needs so that other gradu-

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On Campus Today

friday, april 29

- 12:15 p.m. **travelogue**, "a botanist in san francisco" by ted crovello, sponsored by the bio. dept., **rm. 278 galvin.**
- 4:30 p.m. **colloquim**, "sylo subgroups of finite groups" by prof. george glauberman, univ. of chicago, sponsored by the math dept., **rm. 226 ccmb.**
- 5:15 p.m. **mass and dinner**, **bullas shed**
- 7 p.m. **bible study**, "how can a loving god permit evil and suffering in the world," by campus crusade for christ, **library lounge**
- 7 p.m. **concert**, classical guitar by jeff noonan, **howard hall.**
- 7, 9:30 & 11:45 p.m. **movie**, "return of the pink panther," starring peter sellers, sponsored by sociology club, **eng. aud.**
- 8 p.m. **musical**, "fiddler on the roof," sponsored by nd-smc theatre, **smc o'laughlin aud.** tix \$2.50, students and staff \$2.
- 8:30 p.m. **sixth annual civil rights lectures**, "the helsinki agreement and human rights" by a.h. robertson, univ. of paris, held in conjunction with the human rights symposium, **cce aud.**
- 11 p.m. **nazz**, brian mchale, jim murray, and paul kruse.

saturday, april 30

- 9 a.m.-12 p.m. **bicycle ride** to barron lake, meet at library circle
- 10 a.m. **parade**, annual rotc awards ceremony and parade, address by radm, albert m. sackett, **adjacent stepan center.**
- 1:30 p.m. **football**, blue and gold game, **stadium.** advance tickets: \$2.50, under 17-\$1. at the gate: \$3, under 17-\$1.50.
- 7, 9:30, & 11:45 p.m. **movie**, "return of the pink panther, starring peter sellers, sponsored by sociology club, **eng. aud.**
- 8 p.m. **musical**, "fiddler on the roof," sponsored by nd-smc theatre, **smc o'laughlin aud.** tix \$2.50, students and staff \$2.

sunday, may 1

- 7:30-4 p.m. **smc spring open house**, tours, ice cream social and art sale, **smc campus.**
- 3 p.m. **recital**, cheryl pesdan, junior voice recital, **smc little theatre.**
- 7 p.m. **may day devotions begin**, rosary and benediction, **grotto.**
- 7 p.m. **meeting**, final general cila meeting of the year, refreshments following, **haggard aud.**
- 7:30 & 10:30 p.m. **movie**, "the seduction of mimi" by lina wertmuller, cinema 77, **eng. aud.**
- 8 p.m. **lecture**, "abortion" by dr. charles e. rice, sponsored by nd-smc life, **library aud.**
- 8 p.m. **foreign film series**, "cleo from 5 to 7" by agnes verda, sponsored by nd-smc theatre, **smc carroll hall.**
- 8:15 p.m. **recital**, graduate percussion recital by james catalano, sponsored by music dept. **crowley recital room.**

Weather Weather Weather

Today will be sunny and cool with a high in the upper 50's. Temperatures tonight will drop into the low 40's. Saturday will be sunny and warmer with a high around 70.

On Human Rights

Symposium continues

[continued from page 1]

Soviet sensitivity. he called Soviet laws and constitution "restrictive" in these cases to prevent direct involvement of foreign governments in applying diplomatic and other pressures.

He said religious freedoms are often denied to citizens in Soviet courts by two vaguely formulated articles of the Criminal Codes. Reddaway listed these freedoms as permission to print or import Bibles free communication with co-religionists abroad and training enough clergy in freely run seminaries.

As for China, Reddaway admitted that outside observers can be sure of very little. He quoted a recent statement of a Chinese official which he considers similar to several Soviet statements: "China is a country where human rights are best observed. Over 95

per cent of the population enjoy human rights, and the other five per cent, if they are receptive to reeducation can also enjoy human rights." Five per cent of the Chinese people approximates forty million people, noted Reddaway.

Reddaway, who specialized in Russian studies, studied at Harvard and the University of Moscow. He has served on the Board of the Study of Religion and Communism and in 1964 served on the Board of Amnesty International. His three books are, *The Human Rights*

Movement in the USSR, Russia's Political Hospitals and An American Version of Psychiatric Terror.

Amin Not a Norm

"True, Amin is said to have ordered the execution of many people; some by having their heads pounded into pulp and others by having pieces of their anatomy cut and cooked. If that is so, that would single Amin out even more from his African peers. Amin and his prac-

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*The Observer

Thursday Night's Last Stand!
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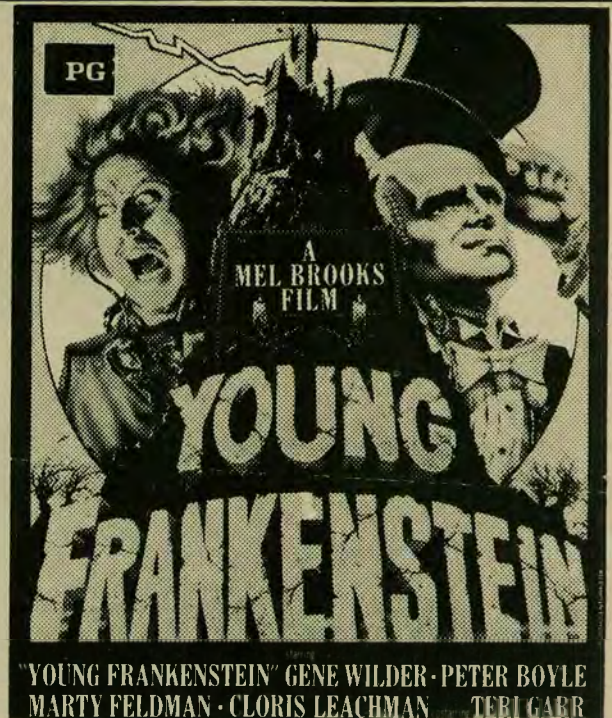
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Graduation tickets to be distributed

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ates needing additional tickets possibly may be accommodated in the fairest manner. Those who wish additional tickets, should they be available, are requested to complete the yellow questionnaire card at the time they pick up their tickets.

Any tickets remaining as of 5 p.m. Friday, May 6 will be assigned by lottery to those who have completed the yellow questionnaire. Those graduates who have been randomly selected will be notified by telephone, or if contact cannot be made, notices will be mailed to their local address no later than Wednesday, May 11.

Additional tickets and the procedure for procuring them will be indicated either in the telephoned or mailed message.

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In Danehy case

Notre Dame attorneys move for dismissal

by Joan Fremean
Senior Staff Reporter

Attorneys Thomas L. Murray and Phillip J. Faccenda, representing the University in the Professor James Danehy retirement case, recently filed a **Response to Plaintiff's Complaint** to the Starke County Circuit Court in Knox, Ind. In the reply, the defendant moved to dismiss the case on the grounds that the plaintiff (Danehy) failed to state a claim, thus failing to comply with an Indiana trial rule of procedure.

The only cause of action not included in the dismissal motion is Danehy's complaint that on or about February 15, 1977, an offer to teach an intensive 10-week course in organic chemistry during this summer, a position which he accepted in Dec. 1976 prior to taking court action, was denied him.

Under the rule of procedure in question it states "A motion to dismiss is the usual and proper method of testing the legal sufficiency of the complaint."

"A (complaint) may be dismissed on the motion if clearly without any merit; and this want of merit may consist in an absence of law to support a claim of the sort made, of facts sufficient to make a good claim, or in the disclosure of some fact which will necessarily defeat the claim," the motion continues.

The document cites a case similar to the Danehy case, **H. Michael Lewis v. Salem Academy and College**, to support its motion.

As in the Salem Case, Danehy, according to the defendant's motion, is "a college professor who enjoyed tenure under a written contract which incorporated as a part thereof a faculty handbook or guide, which instrument contained retirement provisions."

The Salem provisions are "strikingly similar to the retirement provisions of Article III Section 10 of the Notre Dame Faculty Handbook . . . acknowledged by the plaintiff as an integral part of the written contract entered into between him and the University."

The contract states that a professor "ordinarily retires and becomes emeritus" on July first following his 65th birthday, and that active service is continued after that date on a year-to-year appointment.

One of Danehy's complaints maintains that the phrase "ordinarily retires on the first day of July after his 65th birthday" is ambiguous and vague.

To this the University replies that this is an "unwarranted deduction and inference," ignoring the "dictionary definition of the word 'ordinary,' which is defined as: 1. to be expected. Routine. Normal."

"Further," the document continues, "the courts have defined 'ordinarily' as meaning 'according to established order; methodical; regular; customary, as the ordinary

forms of law or justice; common; usual."

The University maintains that the plaintiff "ignores or forgets his own understanding of his coming retirement, pursuant to University policy and his own April 23, 1976 request for his first year-to-year appointment made approximately one year ago, and more than one year before his coming retirement date of July 1, 1977."

The phrasing of Article III Section 5 of the Faculty Handbook is also cause for dispute. Danehy's complaint states "Under the terms of his contract of April 10, 1972, the plaintiff accepted the rank and title of Professor with Tenure, which is defined by and in that contract as permanence of contract in the sense that it may be terminated only for cause."

To this complaint the University submits that Danehy picks up the phrase "permanence of appointment" as a definition of tenure, but "ignores the last sentence of that definition (in the Faculty Handbook) which states: 'Tenure is granted **only in writing, in a contract or letter of appointment.'**"

"That the single word, continuous" the defendant cites from the Lewis case, (permanence in Danehy's complaint), "in the context in which it appeared amounted to an offer of continuous employment on any terms or for any period **beyond that expressly covered by the document in which the word appeared, is an unwarranted conclusion drawn by the plaintiff.** Such a conclusion is not taken as admitted in considering the defendant's motion."

Danehy's complaint that his contract "is of an unspecified expiration date" also ignores Article III Section 10 of the Faculty Handbook and is an "unwarranted conclusion," the motion asserts.

Other Allegations

In the remaining portions of Danehy's complaint, the defense continued, the plaintiff "makes various pleas, insinuations, arguments; and states irrelevancies, unwarranted factual deductions and conclusions of law which ignore the expressly covered terms of the contractual documents, not the least of which is his repeated and unfounded assertion that he is being 'dismissed for serious,' pursuant to Section 6 of Article III of the Faculty Handbook."

This section proposes that the University reserves the right to terminate the services of any faculty member for serious cause, "defined as dismissal for one of the following reasons: dishonesty, professional incompetence or continued neglect of academic duties, regulations, or responsibilities, conviction of a felony, continued serious disrespect or disregard for the Catholic character of this institution, or causing notorious and public scandal."

The plaintiff's complaints which were referred to as irrelevant include Danehy's plea that he "has not been given any notice stating reasons for his termination of employment, nor has (he) been afforded any opportunity to be heard before any impartial forum at [continued on page 10]

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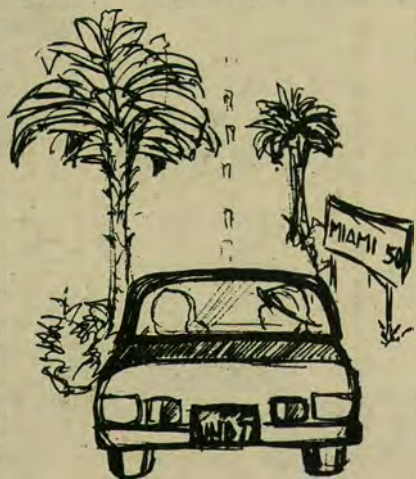
Griff to celebrate mass at Grotto

The University Chaplain, Fr. Robert Griffin will celebrate a mass at the grotto on Monday, May 2 at 7 p.m. The mass will be said to commemorate the beginning of May, the month of Our Lady. The Glee Club will perform and all members of the University are invited.

Student art show to open May 1

Sunday will mark the opening of the biggest student art show of the year at the ISIS Gallery in the old field house. The show will run through May 14.

Five student art majors will be featured in diverse media. The students are William GodelleiReis, Micheal Cantwell, Billy Hassell, Stephen Spretnjak, and Peter Woodhouse Richards. The showing is open to the public free of charge.



Vatican decision on women priests opposed

NEW YORK AP - A growing aggregation of Roman Catholic groups are challenging the Vatican's insistence that only males are eligible for the priesthood and that women must be kept out of it.

In the midst of the rising dissent, the issue once more is before the Church's U.S. bishops.

They're expected to echo the Vatican's position at their meeting in Chicago, May 3-5, rejecting a call from a national Catholic assembly that the bishops support a change allowing ordination of women.

The appeal was among many made by the Church's historic "call to action" conference in Detroit last fall, the first Church-wide gathering of official diocesan delegations. It handed the bishops a raft of proposals.

But the widest discussion focused on the women's issue, a concern

heightened by the Vatican's declaration Jan. 27 that women can't be priests because Jesus was a man and priests must have that "natural resemblance."

In the wake of that declaration, reaffirming the Church's age-old rule against women priests, there have been spreading repercussions of disagreement - in words and actions.

Theologians have dissented. Nuns and other women's groups have protested and demonstrated. Petitions have been relayed to the Pope. Representatives of the country's priests have urged admission of women to their ranks.

In an "open letter" to the Pope's U.S. representative, all but two of the 25-member faculty of the Jesuit School of Theology in Berkeley, Calif., called the Vatican declaration a "serious mistake," misrepresenting Scripture and Church

tradition.

The "sacramental sign necessary" to represent Christ "is to be located within the human person, rather than within masculine or feminine sexuality," the theology professors said.

They added that "exclusion of women from priestly ordination in our day does not reinforce the image of Christ for a growing number of people, but rather symbolizes sexual discrimination within the Church."

The National Federation of Priests' Councils, representing most of the country's priests, also registered disagreement with the Vatican declaration.

At their annual meeting in Louisville, Ky., in March, they urged U.S. bishops and Pope Paul VI to remove the Church laws prohibiting the ordaining of women.

Eight national sister's organizations, involving a big proportion of the country's 131,000 nuns, issued a joint statement calling for further consideration of the matter.

The statement termed the Vatican declaration disappointing, but added, "We are not without hope."

Earlier, the "Women's Ordination conference," carrying on its drive launched in 1975 for admission of women to the priesthood, sponsored prayer vigils and other demonstrations in that cause at cathedrals in several major cities.

"If we cannot represent Christ in

the priesthood, I wonder if we can represent Christ at all," said Sister Rosaria Salerno of Boston.

The conference, which set up offices in Washington, D.C., began a Church-wide survey in April to collect details on Catholic women seeking ordination. An estimated 500 Catholic women now are enrolled in seminaries.

Bishops generally have supported the Vatican declaration, but say it does not foreclose discussion. As for the general Catholic attitudes, surveys indicate only 30% of the laity favors admitting women to the priesthood.

Academic Council to convene

by Jake Morrissey
Staff Reporter

The pass-fail option, evening exams and mid-semester grade reporting are topics which will be discussed at Monday's meeting of the Notre Dame Academic Council, according to the recently-released agenda.

Also listed for consideration are proxies at official meetings, the student leave of absence policy, and policy concerning student transfers from one college to another.

The Academic Council will consider an amendment to the Academic Code on the pass-fail option. The proposed amendment would extend the deadline to take a pass-fail option from ten class days to 20 class days.

There will also be a review of the policy prohibiting evening exams. In "The Final Report of the Faculty

Senate Ad Hoc Committee on the Departmental Examination Question," it was stated that "both groups (faculty and students) prefer evening exams to 8 a.m. Tuesday-Thursday. The concern expressed by the Provost that evening examinations interfere with evening activities is not supported by these results."

A proposal is also slated to be considered. The amendment reads, "if the work of a sophomore, junior or senior in any undergraduate course in the first half of the semester is unsatisfactory, a report of that fact must be made by the instructor to the registrar (who) transmits the mid-semester grade or deficiency notice to the student and his or her financial sponsor."

In a letter attached to the proposed change, Emil T. Hofman, dean of the Freshman Year of Studies, stated that "the change is requested because the current mid-semester deficiency system does not provide adequate guidance for freshmen who generally are unaware of college grading. There is good indication that a formal report of a freshman's academic standing before final grades is an aid."

An amendment from the Faculty Senate to revise the Academic Manual on the subject of proxies is also on the agenda. The Faculty

Senate unanimously passed that faculty members be allowed to "if necessary, be represented by another faculty member appointed as his or her proxy by the elected faculty member."

The last three topics for discussion are student related. A re-examination of the leave of absence policy for students is scheduled to be finalized. According to a letter written to Father James Burtchael, provost of the University, by Richard Sullivan, Notre Dame Registrar, "observations relative to this present policy have generally been favorable and supportive of its continuation. It might be helpful to the students if the conditions under which a leave of absence is granted could be defined more specifically than they are now."

Finally, there are the proposed changes in the Academic Code to revise it concerning transfer of a student from one college to another and college overloads. According to notes taken at the Feb. 16, 1977 Dean's meeting, a student "must be in good academic standing. The accepting dean has discretion about which credits are acceptable toward the degree in the college."

The meeting will be at 3:00 p.m. on May 2 at the Center for Continuing Education. It will be closed to the public.

Brass ensemble concert Monday

On Monday at 8 p.m. the Notre Dame Brass Ensemble will present a concert in Washington Hall.

This concert, "The Splendor of Brass," is the first of an annual series of concerts devoted to music for brass instruments. Featured will be an historical overview of brass music from Des Prez in 1498 through the Renaissance and Classical periods with music of Hassler, Purcell, Mozart and Beethoven down to modern times with two original compositions written this year for the Notre Dame Brass.

Of special interest will be a piece by Massaino for four brass choirs spatially placed around the hall. The program will also contain the first performances of two pieces: "Angstlich" by Robert O'Brien, director of the Notre Dame Bands and "Quintet" by graduate assistant band director, Mark Stoneburner.

The 17 piece ensemble under the direction of Rev. George Wiskirchen, will also perform several selections from the brass band literature of mid-19th century America.

"The Splendor of Brass" is open to the public at no admission charge.

Masters thesis wins award

A masters thesis on the early days of nuclear physics at Notre Dame has been awarded the prize for the best historical study on the University by the Committee on the History of the University.

Bro. William Collins of Portland Oregon, doing his graduate work in the History and Philosophy of Science Program, was the author of the winning work.

The award, which includes a \$50 cash prize, was established last year by the Committee

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What will my major be?
Whom will I room with next year?
What will I do after graduation?

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Observer Insight:

Northeast neighborhood council fights litter

by Chris Datzman
Senior Staff Reporter

Noise, litter and other nuisance problems during the past semester have strained relations between the students, bar owners and Northeast Neighborhood Council. The problem are not only bad in themselves, but in the opinion of many concerned Southbend citizens, may result in even greater problems of a more serious nature.

John Roos, Notre Dame government professor and a member of the council explained the situation.

"The northeast neighborhood is an older one, with some decay and a high degree of heterogeneity," he said. "A large percentage of the citizens are elderly, low income or young families. This makes the neighborhood subject to stress and decay."

Included in those who will feel the effects of this urban decay are the Notre Dame students living in this neighborhood. High rents and high crime rates are only two of the possible outgrowths.

To prevent these and to preserve the community, citizens joined together to form the Northeast Neighborhood Council. One of the main concerns of the council presently is the litter and noise caused by students frequenting the Corby-Eddy tavern area. Several weeks ago the council met with representatives from the area bars and also

Notre Dame.

The three agreed upon a 30 day short-term proposal which included a clean-up provision. According to the agreement, each of the four bars will pay a weekly contribution to pay for local youths to clean up the area. They also agreed to stop using plastic cups and to prevent patrons from looking into the possibility of a city ordinance to prohibit anyone from leaving a tavern with an open container.

The greater responsibility for the problem lies with the Notre Dame students living on-campus who frequent the bars.

James Roemer, dean of students, commented, "The students contribute to the problem by littering, being noisy and acting irresponsibly. Though these are only a small minority of students, they reflect on the whole student body. I have no sympathy for the way the law will treat them if they are caught breaking the law," he continued. "If that small minority persists in violating the law then the best solution is for the South Bend police to make arrests."

Roemer added that the University will take no action in these cases and that the students should be aware of the laws that they may be violating.

Joe Ungashick, off campus commissioner, provided the **Observer** with the text of the city ordinances that pertain to noise and litter.

Section 16-20, Littering Streets

and Public Ways:

It shall be unlawful for any person to scatter on or litter the city streets and public ways with any materials, things or objects whatsoever.

Section 26-15, Noise:

It shall be unlawful for any person to make, continue, or cause to be made or continued any loud or unnecessary or unusual noise or any noise which either annoys, disturbs, injures or endangers the comfort, repose, health, peace or safety of others within the city. Included in these are phonographs, loud speakers, yelling, shouting, or singing particularly between the hours of 11 pm and 7 am, on public streets.

Roemer stated that the police policy regarding persons violating these laws will be to arrest them or fine them according to the seriousness of the incident. Those arrested will be taken to the police station, put on a recognizance bond and a trial date will be set. Roemer added that he will become involved only in cases where a student is a continual problem for a bar owner, but is not breaking any law.

Roos agreed that it was a minority of students responsible for the problems and that the students just don't realize the disturbance they are creating.

"When the students come to the bars at night, they have to remember that they are in someone's neighborhood," he said. "I'm sure that they wouldn't want this kind of mess and noise in their yards and neither do these people."

Roos noted that most students living in the residential area are not a problem at all except for occasional loud parties. He added that this too can be worked out if the students would notify their neighbors beforehand and agree to clean up afterwards.

"I'm not saying that one party or one kegger will destroy the neighborhood," said Roos. "But they are substantial additional pressures on an already sensitive situation."

"I would hope for their own sakes that the students behave responsibly," said Roemer. "They don't realize the seriousness of having an arrest for public intoxication or disorderly conduct on their record when applying for a job, or school or security clearance. It won't look very good."

Noise and litter can make a neighborhood unpleasant to live in and eventually, encourage residents to move out. Those who move out, however, are the stable middle class families who can afford to. The houses they leave behind may be bought up by "slum lords" who rent them to students or fail to maintain proper upkeep. Since families are a stabilizing factor in the neighborhood, it becomes even more sensitive.

"It's a classic pattern," explained Roos. "Families with resource move to the suburbs leaving behind the elderly, the poor, the powerless, the people who don't have jobs or an education. These people have even less power and ability to fight crime themselves."

Roos stressed that the Neighborhood Council does not want to just emphasize the negative aspects of

the community. The council also has organized a nutrition program, Boy and Girl Scout programs, neighborhood clean ups and an outreach program for the poor.

"The council is also concerned with upgrading the residences and checking for code violations," Roos said, "Here's where the students and the neighbors could unite together against the slumlords and get the city to enforce codes

more."

To better student-neighborhood relations, further the council is planning a program to acquaint the students with the neighborhood.

Roos hopes that this program will be ready to show incoming freshmen next year. Until then, the Notre Dame students can help alleviate the problem by remembering to be responsible when going to and from the bars.

senior bar

weekend happy-hours

friday 3-6 beers - 30 ¢

seven & sevens 50 ¢

saturday 3-6 come over

after the blue-gold game

junior nite is tuesday nite!

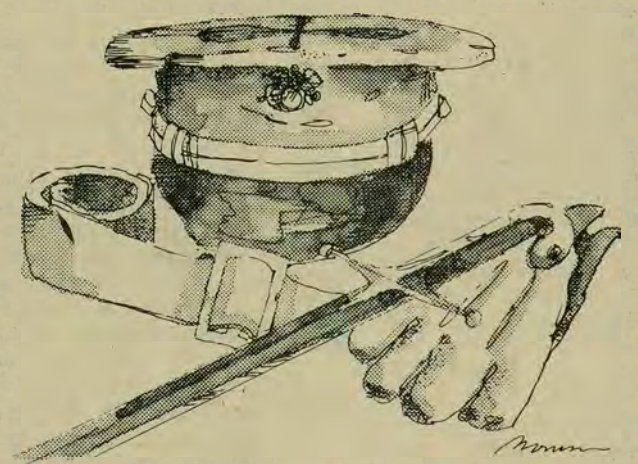
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Ministries to the aging

(continued from page 9)

for healthy, older people, after declining applications for the priesthood closed the seminary. Residents contribute from \$150 to \$400 monthly plus two hours of chores each day.

Many parishes offer transportation assistance and home and yard upkeep service to elderly members. Much of this work is independently organized and run.

Interfaith efforts to aid the aging are springing up across the country. Kansas City's Shepherd's Center, located in Central United Methodist Church, is sponsored by 22 congregations. It provides health screening, "Meals on Wheels," shopping assistance and many other services, as well as education, counseling, legal aid, discount buying and political action opportunities. Programs in Philadelphia and Los Angeles that began as Catholic efforts have

become interfaith efforts.

Continued and increased Church activism in ministry to the elderly would seem to be the trend indicated by Catholic services and by policy statements by groups such as the U.S. bishops.

New York's Cardinal Terence Cooke said in a pastoral letter last fall, "We should consider our attitude toward the aging and our concern for them not only as a fundamental Christian response of love and generosity toward the needy but as a profound duty of respect toward the sacredness of life."

Monday's article will look at the creative approach of Harvest House in South Bend in dealing with needs of the elderly beyond health, housing and food, through a program of self-help and community service on the community level.

Hatch awarded fellowship to study history at Harvard

Nathan O. Hatch, assistant professor of history at Notre Dame, has been awarded a fellowship from the Charles Warren Center for Studies in American History at Harvard University. He will spend the 1977-78 academic year engaged in research on a project entitled "From Revolution to Reaction: The Emergence of Federalist Political Culture in New England, 1776-1790."

One of ten fellowships awarded annually by the Harvard Center the award includes an office, secretarial assistance and all faculty privileges.

Hatch joined the Notre Dame faculty two years ago after receiving a doctoral degree at Washington University of St. Louis and completing a post-doctoral re-

search fellowship at John Hopkins University. His first book, "The Sacred Cause of Liberty: Republican Thought and the Millennial in Revolutionary New England," will be published in September by the Yale University Press.

Uniroyal gives \$5,000 to Seminar

Financial assistance for the Faculty Seminar on the Historical Development of Science and Technology at Notre Dame received a boost this week with the presentation of a \$5,000 check from Uniroyal Corporation. Dr. Michael J. Crowe, professor in the General Program and director of the program accepted the check from John R. Sellers, manager of the Mishawaka plant.

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Graduation Issue Personals
 Friday, May 20, 1977
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 Place them in person at Observer office 9-5.
 Next Week Only!!!

First, The Facts m. flynn

The job of a journalist is frequently that of synthesizing conflicting sets of data and producing a cohesive story. But every so often the data cannot be reconciled, to the frustration of both writer and reader. At that point it becomes impossible for either to determine what is fact, what is half-fact and what is groundless hearsay.

The Student Union's Cinema controversy was just such a situation. The immediate question, the future of the Cinema series, has apparently been settled to the satisfaction of almost everyone. But such an immediate and generally acceptable result could not have been achieved had the parties been as diametrically opposed as their previous statements indicated.

Student Union Director Tom Gryp claims he never intended to abolish the Cinema series. His aim, he says, was to raise the question of the role of the series in the Student Union and as a part of the new Movie Commission pro-

gram. The fact that no proposal was ever explicitly laid out by him was because one never existed, Gryp insists. Last night's meeting between the SU Board of Directors and the Cinema group was scheduled before the controversy started and was designed to work out a mutually-agreeable program, he explains.

Yet those who accused Gryp and Movie Commissioner Bonnie Bona of seeking to abolish the Cinema series believed that the decision had already been made. Statements of personal opinion by Gryp and Bona were cited as future SU policy. Even now some feel that the Cinema program would have suffered greatly but for the publication of the story before last night's meeting.

One of the most striking features of the conflict was the number of people who had not actually spoken with their "opponents": Groundless hearsay and half-truth abounded and distorted the situation.

The restructuring of the Cinema series is not a new issue: It has been presented and discussed for years, and a number of changes have resulted.

The current controversy seems to have arisen from faulty communications within Student Union and a lack of confidence in the director's judgement.

As an outsider, Gryp should expect to meet with guarded acceptance by experienced Student Union workers. These first weeks of his administration are his proving ground and he should be sensitive to the naturally circumspect attitudes of many of his staff. The Student Union staff, on the other hand, must allow Gryp to ask the questions of an outsider trying to find his footing, without over-reacting.

There can be no room for intelligent discussion unless all parties agree on the facts. Then they can begin working towards a synthesis of ideas.

*The Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

The Observer is published by students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and letters are encouraged to promote the free expression of varying opinions on campus.

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Friday, April 29, 1977

opinion

If The Union Wins ...

robert panoff

Enough is enough. In the past few years, due to a number of trivial and short-lived confrontations, we have been lulled into thinking that every problem which faces the University can be neatly classified as an administration power play, a faculty concern, or simply a student issue. Each sector is then supposed to confine its attention to handling the situation in such a way that is own position is bettered. The students especially have been guilty of a hands-off approach to the problems that affect the entire University. We are content to put all effort toward the achievement of such near-sighted goals as a comfortable calendar, an easy exam schedule, or a better "social life." We label all other problems as faculty-

administration matters preferring to expend energy on other "vital issues."

At best we invite the opposing parties to an Observer debate; at worst we go about our business completely oblivious to the problem since its resolution would not affect us anyway.

This may be well and good if indeed the matter at hand is as harmless and distant as we first perceived. But no issue that attacks the integrity of the University will run its course without serious consequences for those who study here now and for those who will do so in the years to come. Such an issue presently threatens the well-being of this institution and that which affects the whole affects the parts. Such an issue is faculty unionization.

In the AAUP bulletins and in the articles published in this paper, we are asked to believe that collective bargaining is an option to be decided solely between the faculty and the administration. We are told that unionization will improve the quality of our education by making Notre Dame a better place to learn and work. We are presented a picture of administration bullying resulting in a starved and oppressed faculty which can only be relieved by collective bargaining, an anthropomorphic deity of neo-messianic purport.

On the contrary, this is an issue that affects us all. If we were to see the unionization drive for what it is, then we could not help but get involved to oppose it. If we were to really take the effort to see the effects it will have on the quality of our education - if we are concerned about that aspect of Notre Dame - then we will be incensed enough to undertake another "irate letter campaign," only this time for something lasting and worthwhile. I can say these things from the deep conviction that if the union wins, we - administration, faculty, and especially students, will lose.

In the first place, unionization must be seen as a real polarizing issue among the faculty and between the faculty and the other sectors of the University. The problem arises from certain faculty members setting their particular interests above any real consideration for the good of the University as a whole. For the most part it is a matter of separating the best interests of the faculty as a single component apart from the best interests of the University; however in some cases, the problem is really that personal interests have been given to priority. Some would claim that what is good for the faculty is in the best interest of the University. I suggest that there has been a reversal of common sense in such an approach: what proves to be good for the University will in fact be what is in the best interest of the faculty.

Polarization, an inevitable by-product of the unionization drive, cannot help but lower the academic tone, and consequently the academic quality - something which affects us all.

If one were to take the time to consider the two main issues at hand, serious problems in the argument for collective bargaining are introduced:

Faculty salaries: The claim is made that Notre Dame salaries do not compare with those of state institutions. While this may be true, this is also Notre Dame, an independent University, not tied to a state assembly able to legislate increases. Any arbitrary salary increase would come about only by decreasing the funding of some other University program. As for collective bargaining as a solution, Dr. Robinson himself makes it clear that "collective bargaining does not create new money." Concerning distribution of funds, this should be viewed in light of administration efforts to raise salaries coupled with the fact that many of these same administrators donate their own salaries to the University. Further, with the Campaign for Notre Dame under-

way and in the open, it becomes clear how ridiculous it is to claim that everything which could be done to effectively raise salaries and benefits is not already being done.

Voice in University Governance: Let us not confuse democracy in governance with the tyranny of the majority. Some have suggested that the faculty has an undeniable right to a voice in the governance of the University in setting its policies and determining its priorities. In viewing the actions of these same persons, however, in the Faculty Senate and in the Academic Council, it becomes strikingly clear that the real goal is not to achieve a voice, an input to the process which they already possess, but to achieve control of the process itself. Those who claim they are only seeking this voice are the same individuals for whom not to agree is the same as not to have listened. From recent lessons in the political arena, it is clear what can happen when such persons (especially if they are primarily interested in bettering their personal situation) are given (or assume) positions of leadership and responsibility for a community. What is needed is the clear understanding that while a faculty may be sufficient for the being of a university, in no way is it sufficient for its well-being.

I am not objecting to the so-called phantoms of collective bargaining, but collective bargaining itself in the University context. While not ignoring the good intentions that can be assumed for many of those involved, I suggest that politics, academics and power plays do not mix well, and we must oppose those who do not hold the University's best interest as their own. As for the students here at Notre Dame, especially since we probably have not done so to date, I would suggest that we spend some time to really understand the issues and ramifications of collective bargaining at Notre Dame, and thereby oppose it. With all due apologies to Burke, all that is needed for the union is for enough good men to do nothing.

P.O. Box Q

Minorities should unite

To Cris de la Torre:

Cris, though I realize the flippancy with which you wrote the letter appearing in the April 27 edition of *The Observer*, I could not agree with your opening suggestion more fervently. Minorities on campus should unite for we are all one in the struggle for equality. However, Cris, I do find fault in the remainder of your letter. You begin by demanding, "Minorities on campus unite!" but, then, you immediately attempt to separate us. You attempt to set one minority against another or, more accurately, you attempt to set all other minorities against Blacks. Don't you realize, Cris, that the worst possible threat to any united body is internal friction? How can minorities unite and at the same time fight among themselves?

If you feel deprived because you (as an ethnic group) are not recognized at Notre Dame, you should not undermine the slow progress other minorities have made. What you should do is state your complaint, make your grievance known. Yes, demand to see Father Hesburgh. Do contact *The Observer* to create publicity. And contact me to support you in your cause. Your gain does not have to be at my expense, nor mine at yours. That's just a myth created by a white capitalistic society. Don't you realize that, Cris? We can all work together for a common good.

By the way, Cris, I personally loved the tact with which you wrote your letter: never once mentioned the word Black. But I didn't miss the point, Cris. And I didn't need a translator. Your letter was directed at (or more correctly against) the

Black students at Notre Dame. May I suggest that your letter personifies the exact racist attitude which we as Black students demonstrated against in the April 21 sit-in?

Really, Cris, there is no need for your "there-are-minorities-and-then-there-are-Blacks" attitude. All oppressed people are brothers; all are held in a common bondage. That is why I have taken the time to write this letter to you; and why, as a member of the Black Cultural Arts Council, I extend to you a sincere invitation to visit the center, "lounge around, read magazines, talk, rap, chew gum and just generally have a good time" and then, find out what really goes on there.

Deborah D. Thomas

*Observer Editorials

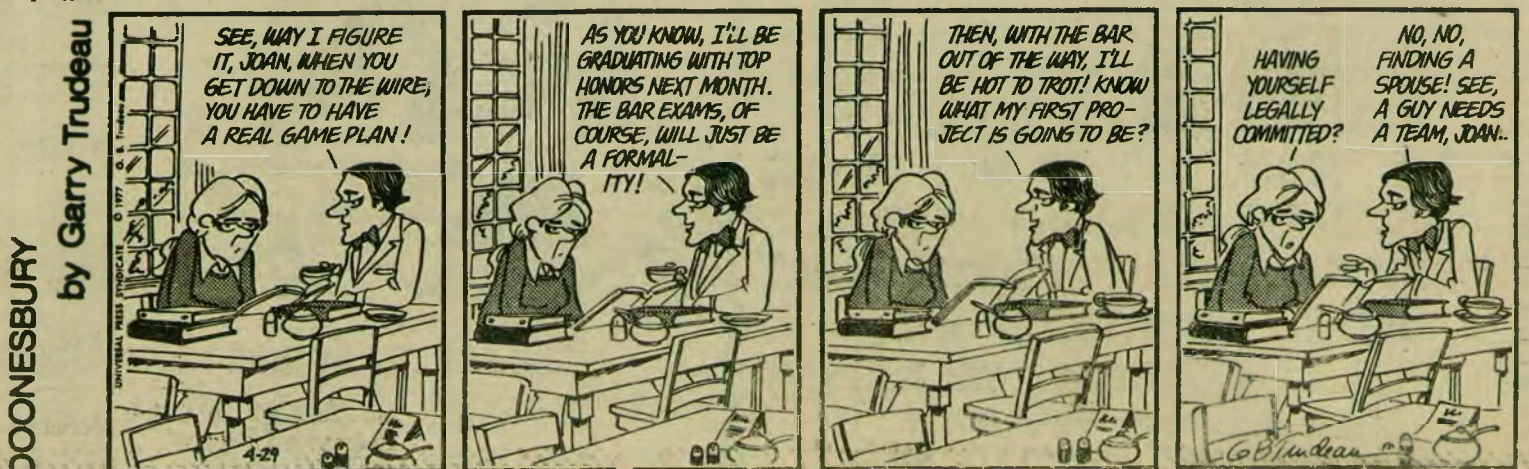
Thank you,
Jean

Dear Editor:

This is a letter of thanks to Jean, South Dining Hall, from the student employees:

Before things get hectic - tests, etc., we student employees of South Dining Hall want to say, "Thanks to you for everything, kindness, being helpful and your little notes on the door every payday. It gave us all a smile. We just want you to know we appreciated it."

Student Employees
South Dining Hall



Letters to a Lonely God

Regrettably, the President's schedule...

Reverend Robert Griffin

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

April 26, 1977

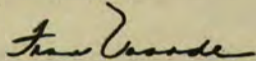
Dear Father Griffin:

It was kind of you to write as you did on April 12 inviting the President to be with you for your children's Mass celebration on Sunday, May 22.

Regrettably, we will not be able to accept your thoughtful invitation in that the President's schedule will allow him to be at Notre Dame only for that time during which the commencement itself is held.

The President has asked me to send you his best wishes and to thank you sincerely for your kind words and especially for remembering him in your prayers.

Sincerely,



Fran Voorde
Director of Scheduling

The Reverend Robert F. Griffin, C.S.C.
University Chaplain
University of Notre Dame
Post Office Box 563
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

couple of friends who, on getting mail from Pennsylvania Avenue, had their letters framed. Of course their letters were signed by the President. If your White House letters are signed by the Director of Scheduling, framing isn't so necessary. Still, I cherish my letter, and any children I may ever have (huh!) are welcome to it as an heirloom, passing it down through the generations until it becomes a collector's item, and its sale will bring in enough money to send their kids to college.

The White House letter was, of course, a reply to an invitation I sent to the President:

I would like to invite you and Mrs. Carter and Amy to attend the Sunday morning Urchins' Mass when you visit Notre Dame for Commencement Day, May 22. The Urchins' Mass, which is attended by moppets, tykes, and gamins, as well as urchins, is a liturgy for the children of the Notre Dame family. We sing "Jesus Loves Me", read the Bible, and celebrate Holy Communion in the Catholic way. Our children, like most other children have never seen a President of the United States, nor a President's wife, nor a President's child. I would like to have you come and read them a Bible story (they've never had a President of the United States read them a Bible story, either; but what child has, unless he goes to Plains Baptist Church?) I'd like to have you and Mrs. Carter and Amy sing "Jesus Loves Me" with our Catholic children at Notre Dame. It would mean the world to them, and the world to me. Our children pray for you; but, since they are not political, they also pray for Mr. Ford and Mr. Nixon as well. I know you don't mind that, since you pray for those ex-Presidents yourself. Whether you are able to come and see us, or not (we understand you will be busy during your time at Notre Dame), we are, all of us, proud you are coming to this campus. We hope the urchins, moppets, tykes, and gamins at the Plains Baptist

Church will think of us sometime if you ever read them a Bible story and sing "Jesus Loves Me" with them as we hope you might do with the Catholic children at Notre Dame.
Regards from all of us to Mrs. Carter and Amy.

Ordinarily, I would never dream of writing a letter to the President of the United States. I would have felt like a fool asking Kennedy, or Ford, or Nixon, to read the Urchins a Bible story. I wouldn't have felt like a fool asking Johnson to sing Sunday school hymns with the children, because I think he might have loved touching faith and matching notes with the sincerest Americans; but I would always have considered him too busy. But with Jimmy Carter, God bless him anything seems possible, if it is decent and human and Christian and American. Invite Jimmy Carter to the Urchins' Mass? Why not? I'm sure he liked being asked, and would have felt at home with our simplicities of worship. Since he is to be in the neighborhood, I invited him trusting Father Hesburgh and the Trustees wouldn't mind; reasoning that the President might be more refreshed by the sight of children at play with their God than he would be by the solemnities with chicken salad served at a Commencement Day lunch.

Presidents have their schedules, and schedules have their directors, and so Urchins don't get to see Jimmy Carter or hear him read them a Bible story. It must be a very lonely job being the President (It ain't no bed of roses either, I've read, being God.) It must be dull sitting around conference tables in the White House scheduled into seeing Arab leaders and studying energy crises. I'm glad Jimmy Carter has Amy (and Mrs. Carter!) to talk to sometimes. I hope he reads them Bible stories. I hope he reads Bible stories to the children at Plains Baptist Church. I hope his Director of Scheduling lets him do it, because it is important to tykes, moppets, gamins, and urchins everywhere in the world for the President to remember that yes, Jesus loves him.

I hope Jimmy Carter remembers that Jesus loves him. I hope that at least occasionally, he has time away from his schedule to hear the children tell him Jesus loves him. The children—in the Urchins' chapel as at the Plains Baptist Church—deliver the message as eloquently as the Bible itself.

I hope it is not impolite to publish a letter mailed to me from the White House. I think the world of the White House, and I'd rather be considered a Republican who voted twice for Nixon than to offend the Family living there now. But, you see, I never got a letter from the White House before. White House letters, written on White House stationery with a stamp cancellation of Smokey the Bear and a return address that says simply The White House, are precious documents. Some people, on getting letters from the White House, have them framed and hung on the wall; afterwards, they are passed down from generation to generation as family heirlooms. I don't think I will have my White House letter framed; but I have a

The Entertainment Week

Randy Gelber

On the Tube

WIDE WORLD OF SPORTS - (Sat. 4 p.m. 28) Auto daredevilers and NCAA wrestling feature the start of the weekend sports. Jim McKay is host.

TENNIS - (Sun. 3 p.m. 28) Telecasting live from Caesar's Palace in Las Vegas in the final round of the Alan King Tennis Classic with a total purse of \$200,000.

AIRPORT - (Sun. 7 p.m. 28) The first in the series of airport dramas based on Arthur Hailey's novel starring Burt Lancaster and an all-star cast.

IN SEARCH OF NOAH'S ARK - (Mon. 7 p.m. 16) A theatre failure adapted for television, this documentary looks into the claims of the discovery of that ancient vessel.

NIXON FOR THE FIRST TIME - (Wed. 6:30 p.m. 34) Exclusive interview with ex-president Richard Nixon by David Frost.

BIG JAKE - (Wed. 8 p.m. 16) John Wayne plays the leading role as a rancher chasing after a bunch of outlaws who kidnapped his grandson.

CHEVY CHASE (Thursday, 9 pm, 16) Chevy Chase is the host of this one hour comedy-variety special.

ALOHA, BOBBY AND ROSE - (Fri. 8 p.m. 28) Two young lovers (Paul LeMat, Dianne Hull) turn into fugitives following an accidental shooting.

On Campus

FIDDLER ON THE ROOF (Fri., Sat. 8 p.m. P'Laughlin Aud. Advanced tickets of students and staff \$2) Musical play by Stein-Bock Harnick.

RETURN OF THE PINK PANTHER - (Fri. 7, 9:30, 11:45 Eng. Aud. \$1) Starring Peter Sellers and Christopher Plummer.

SEDUCTION OF MIMI - (Sat., Sun. 7:30, 10:30 Eng. Aud. \$1) Directed by Lina Wertmuller and starring Giancarlo Gianini.

MAHOGONY - (Tue., Wed. 7, 9, 11 Eng. Aud. \$1) Diana Ross sings and stars in this flick with Billy Dee Williams.

LOVE AND DEATH - (Thur., Fri. 7, 9, 11 Eng. Aud. \$1) Woody Allen and Diane Keaton star in this hilarious comedy.

STICCKS AND BONES - (Fri., Sat., Sun. 8 pm Washington Hall 50 cents) A play presented by St. Ed's Hall.

On the Screen

Boiler House 1: SILVER STREAK Gene Wilder and Jill Clayburgh struggle along admirably in this comedy-romance-adventure, saved regrettably late by the truly funny Richard Pryor. **½

Boiler House 2: NETWORK Paddy Chayefsky's sophisticated screen-play is performed admirably by the likes of Peter Finch, Faye Dunaway and William Holden. The black comedy centers on the commercial television industry, and is disconcerting not in that what it says is true, but in that what it says could very well come true. ****

Forum 1: YOUNG FRANKENSTEIN Mel Brooks' zany rendering of the monster classic is worth a second look if you've seen it already, a must if you haven't yet. Gene Wilder, Marty Feldman, Madeline Kahn, Cloris Leachman and Peter Boyle. ***

Forum 2: SLAP SHOT If you're only out for laughs, this story of a fourth-rate hockey team starring Paul Newman could work if you're willing to overlook its misdirected intentions. **½

Scottsdale: AIRPORT 77, another small step for Hollywood, one giant leap for absurdism on film. **

Town & Country 1: ROCKY Sylvester Stallone's tour de force that focuses on a gutterbum prizefighter who gets a shot at the title is as appealing in its simplicity as it is moving in its realization. ****

Town & Country 2: BLACK SUNDAY A slick contrivance concerning a Black September plot to kill everyone at the Super Bowl. **½

State: DEMON SEED Futuristic flick about a diabolical computer that forces Julie Christie to conceive its child.

River Park: THE LATE SHOW A delightfully unabashed revival of the old privat-eye movies, starring Art Carney and Lily Tomlin. ***

On the Air

SOMEONE YOU SHOULD KNOW: (Tuesday, 10:30 p.m., WSND-FM) Lou Brien's guest this week is Robert E. Lee, head of the Federal Communications Commission.

Magnificent Meals In Michiana

Shirley's

Tim O'Reiley

It's been a long haul from Omaha, with nothing but a lot of gas stations and smokies along the way. The constant roar of the engine and the hiss of the CB make for good company on the road, but it'd be nice to see some flesh and blood before reaching Philly. Time to pull up at this Dometown in Indiana to get some food in the gut and caffeine in the blood before finishing this job.

The Library had another special tonight, and of course there are many takers. As closing time approaches, the number of empty bottles and cans outnumber those that are determined to close the place. Many of these stragglers have partaken too much drink tonight, and, though it might

take three tries to get the key into the door, they are determined to satisfy the post-drinking munchies.

Like a lighthouse beacon guiding ships safely to port, her "Open 24 hours" neon sign attracts the weary, the drunk, the hungry of Michiana. Her stools may wobble, her jukebox music is vintage Indianan, her plates are hopelessly mismatched, her spoons ripple like St. Joseph's Lake, her figure assumes incredible shapes and proportions, yet it is a place nocturnal diners call home. Shirley's (White House #10, 1444 Mishawaka Ave.) can hardly be called just a greasy spoon, but a full-fledged slice of Americana, a constant standing apart from the swirling

sea of an American in change.

Whether Shirley, daughter Sue, or the relatively petit husband wait on a table, don't expect a menu without asking. The most prominent appetizer, without looking, is the bowl of chili (\$1.75), so spicy and beany that special guest gourmet Thera Sullivan proclaimed, "If Mulligan stew tasted like this, the Irish never would have come to America." Though a 3-alarm fire quickly broke out in her heart, she seemed very pleased at the generous portion of crackers coming with every bowl.

Undauntedly, we survived the somewhat slow service to gorge on her omelet (\$1.10), pregnant with ham and cheese, and most delectable at that. Meanwhile, special

guest gourmet John Rooney sampled that legendary breakfast, the Trucker's Special (\$1.63), 2 excellent eggs, 3 superb sausages, 2 slices of tremendous toast (with grape jelly), and a heap of hearty potatoes, that he managed to mumble something about them being "jewels of the Emerald Isle," while in the midst of a typically Irish drunken stupor. Likewise, I thought my Trucker's Special was good enough to get both Catholic and Protestant to eat together. Special guest gourmet (and Italian) Ken Ricci, had no comment.

Completing matters came dessert, chocolate doughnuts covered wit superbly formed finger prints and ripe for dunking in the perky coffee (\$.25). With the chirping of the birds and a slightly bluish tint starting to wash the sky, the customers began to fade away, driving just a little straighter than when they came. The bottom of the morn' was over, and Shirley's had once again held its own special court for the people of the night.

Church provides several ministries for the aging

by Katie Kerwin
News Editor

Editor's note: This is the third article in a five-part series dealing with aging and the Church's ministry to the elderly. Yesterday's article outlined the commitment of the Church, as voiced by the Catholic Bishops of the United States, to recognize and protect the rights and dignity of the elderly. Today's article will cover some of the services offered by the Church to meet the physical and material needs of the elderly, in keeping with this commitment.

Since 1883 when the LaFon home for aging blacks was opened in New Orleans, religious orders have been caring for the old, sick and dying of America. These facilities have expanded and multiplied until today there are 650 Catholic hospitals and 582 Catholic homes for the aging and nursing in the US.

These services have also become so diversified as to include programs for better nutrition, home health care, improved housing, transportation, economic counseling and job training. While religious orders still play a large role in ministry to the elderly, Catholic laity has undertaken a more active part in this service.

Foster Grandparents is the largest student volunteer organization on the Notre Dame campus attempting to serve the needs of the elderly. Over 200 students participate in this eight-year-old program, under the direction of John F. Santos, professor of psychology, director of the Center for Aging: Research, Education and Services, and director of Mental Health Outreach Program for the Elderly.

According to Brian Griffin, co-or-

Free University booklets available in SU

Off-campus students who wish to obtain a Free University booklet can get them in the lobby of LaFortune Student Center starting today. It is asked that only students who will be here next fall take the booklets since there are very few left.

WNDU to feature Nixon interviews

Charles Linster, program director for WNDU Radio, announced that WNDU Radio, 1490 AM has arranged for exclusive area broadcast rights to the conversations between Richard M. Nixon and David Frost.

The conversations will be presented in four 90 minute broadcasts. The first program will be heard Wednesday, May 4, at 6:30 p.m., and is titled "Nixon the Man." The second program is scheduled for Thursday, May 12, at 6:30 p.m., and deals with "Nixon and the World." On Thursday, May 19, at 6:30 p.m., "Nixon and America" will be broadcast. The series concludes on Wednesday, May 25, at 6:30 p.m., with "Nixon on Watergate."

Immediately following each broadcast, a roundtable analysis of the conversations will be conducted by Bob Moore, vice-president of Mutual News. Commentators Jack Anderson and James J. Kilpatrick will be featured in the discussions.

Youth is Our Concern

The priests and brothers of the Piarist Order have educated youth for over 300 years. We work in schools, CCD programs and parishes, across the USA. If you would like further information about our work and lives, write to: Vocation Dir., The Piarists, Devon, Pa. 19333.

The Piarists

dinator of the program, 64 Notre Dame students regularly visit patients in South Bend and Niles nursing homes. The volunteers work with activities directors in the homes and occasionally go with residents to activities outside of the home, such as the Ice Capades, to help prevent the depressing atmosphere of abandonment and loneliness that pervades so many nursing homes.

Foster Grandparents volunteers also visit six nutrition sites and two local hospitals. The organization works in cooperation with Real Services, the Church-affiliated organization serving the elderly of St. Joe County on the nutrition program. Students assist in serving and cleaning up after meals, in addition to conversation and interaction with elderly participants.

One hundred ten students participate in the Telephone Reassurance Program, in which each volunteer agrees to call an elderly person once every day at a specified time and to visit that person once a week.

"This is essentially an adopt-a-grandparent program, where each person assumes a personal responsibility for one elderly person," Griffin said. "Older people living alone are too often shut off from interpersonal contact—they are socially isolated," he explained. Often, an elderly person falls ill and

no one finds out until days later, when it may be too late. By calling every day, the volunteer makes sure their 'grandparent' is all right. If the senior citizen doesn't answer the phone, the volunteer has two contacts who can go to the home immediately to check. In addition, the daily calls and weekly visits "gives the senior citizen a sense of being wanted, and a pipeline to the outside world," Griffin said.

The third aspect of Foster Grandparents is community projects, designed to help elderly citizens in need of small home repair, cleaning and odd jobs. Acting on referrals from other organizations and using money the group has raised by campus and community fund-raising activities, about ten Notre Dame students help senior citizens, often those living on fixed incomes, to make small house repairs. The volunteers do yard work, indoor painting and clean-up and similar jobs. No payment is accepted for this work.

Observer needs deliveryman

The Observer is looking for a part-time deliveryman for the 77-78 school year. This is a salaried position.

Anyone interested should stop by the Observer office, or call Bob at 8362.

St. Mary's to hold annual Open House

by Debbie Dahrling

This Sunday, from 1:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m., St. Mary's will hold their annual Open House for the South Bend community.

Many activities are scheduled for the campus-wide Open House for all interested people. The entire campus, including the bookstore and the Madeleva classroom building, will be open to the public. There will be campus tours available for anyone interested during the afternoon. The Junior Class is sponsoring the tours and tour guides can be contacted in the lobby of LeMans Hall.

Also during this time the St. Mary's art department will conduct an art exhibit and art sale in Moreau Hall. Other activities include an exhibition tennis match by the St. Mary's tennis team and an ice cream social sponsored by student government. The tennis matches will be played on the tennis courts by Regina Hall while the ice cream social will be held in the lobby of LeMans Hall.

At 4:30 p.m., at the conclusion of the Open House activities, a dedication of the new St. Mary's athletic facility will take place in the field next to the dining hall. Although the building will not be completed until July, the dedication date was chosen for the Open House celebration. The Senior

YMCA to hold nutrition seminar

A seminar concerning nutrition and food supplements will be conducted tomorrow at the South Bend YMCA at 2 p.m. and 8 p.m. The YMCA is located at 1201 North Side Blvd. Notre Dame faculty and students are invited. For more information call 232-2128.

Students are recruited mainly from psychology courses for the visitation activities and by dorm recruitment drives for the Telephone Reassurance Program. Griffin estimates that over 1,500 elderly are directly influenced by

Foster Grandparents.

Community service volunteers from CILA go to Portage Manor, a local nursing home, every Tuesday and Saturday. Activities including showing old comedy movies, bingo,

[continued on page 9]

SUNDAY MASSES (Main Church)

5:15 p.m. Sat.	Rev. Robert Griffin, C.S.C.
9:30 a.m. Sun.	Rev. Oliver Williams, C.S.C.
10:45 a.m. Sun.	Rev. Kevin R. Kearney, C.S.C.
12:15 p.m. Sun.	Rev. William Toohey, C.S.C.

Vespers will be at 7:15 p.m. in Lady Chapel.
The celebrant will be
Rev. Kevin R. Kearney, C.S.C.

The Colonial Pancake House

OUR SPECIALTY

OVEN — BAKED
APPLE PANCAKES

You'll be back for more

US 31 (Dixie Way North) in Roseland
(Across from Holiday Inn)



THE LIBRARY

Thanx to all for the success of Michelob night!

Now it's Miller Time!!!

WED. MAY 4

Miller bottles 35cents

3 for \$1.00

plus 5 dozen T-shirts & much more.

St. Mary's Social Commission presents:

'LAST CHANCE' DANCE



SAT., APRIL 30 9pm-1am

Band: "Choice"

Regina North

Admission- 50 cents

Religious orders care for old, sick, and dying

[continued from page 8]

arts and crafts, and sing-along nights. Some volunteers and patients are planning to attend the Blue-Gold football game this weekend and hold a picnic afterward. Between 20 and 25 volunteers participate in the Portage Manor program, according to Mark Heberlein, CILA community service coordinator.

Resources for Enriching Adult Living (REAL) Services is the Catholic agency for assistance to the people of 60 years and older in St. Joe County. It offers an information referral service to direct senior citizens with housing,

health, financial or other problems to services or agencies that may be able to help them. It also provides a "Meals on Wheels" program that deliver hot meals by van to homebound aged, in addition to the nutrition centers, which serve hot meals at noon. Fellowship and the lectures which sometimes follow the meals are further benefits of the nutrition centers, Real organizers say.

Real Services also has a retired Senior Volunteer Program for elderly people who work as volunteers in places such as hospitals. The unpaid volunteers are reimbursed for the expenses they incur.

Real Services participates also in the Foster Grandparent Program (not related to the ND organization), which sponsors elderly who work with handicapped or neglected children.

Employment services to find jobs for the aged, organization of group trips, a crime program and a retirement orientation program are among other services Real maintains. Real Services personnel lecture to groups on programs available to assist the elderly on the state and local level.

The Dollar Ride is Real's transportation service to get those who live the city bus system to such

things as doctors and dental appointments. Real also provides home health care to the elderly and day health care to enable some ill aged to continue living at home with their families. Day health care permits those who need continual care and whose families are not home during the day to come to a center all day and return home in the evening.

Federal funds help to support many of the Church-administered projects, including nutrition centers, "Meals on Wheels", the Foster Grandparent Program and the Retired Seniors Volunteer Program. Catholic Social Services in some locations employ federal money to run homemaker services to provide temporarily disabled elderly with basic meal-cooking and housecleaning services that can make the difference between a person's staying in his own home or going to a nursing home.

Federal financing of Church-sponsored housing can also be seen around the country. Catholic-sponsored projects made up 15 percent of the first round of allocations made under the government's Section 202 Housing Plan. Twenty-two diocese and agencies were involved and more Catholic-sponsored projects are expected to be among new allocations to be soon announced. Government money makes it

possible for church groups to help many more people than would otherwise be possible and the government benefits from the use of already established Church organizations on a local level to reach people with services. But federal funding also raises worries among some the possibility of increasing government influence in Church programs. Determination of activities by available grants and First Amendment conflicts are conceivable they foresee.

There are, of course, many Catholic groups that serve the elderly without any government assistance. Project HEAD (Help Elderly Adults Direct) in Philadelphia serves about 22,000 people a year through a network of 180 senior citizen clubs, most of which are located in parishes, but others located in housing projects and places not affiliated with the Church.

In Green Bay, Wisconsin, the diocese's minor seminary building was put to use as a housing facility [continued on page 5]



The last in the series of Senior Comprehensive Art Shows opens Saturday, April 30, from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. Exhibit artists [left to right] are: Sherry Niemier in relief prints, Marianne Fitzgerald in plaster reliefs, Diane Henderson in silkscreening, and Judy Poklinkowski in ceramics. The shows are open to the public. [photo by Debbie Krilich]

Percussion recital Sunday at 8:15

The Notre Dame Music Department will present a graduate percussion recital by James Catalano, graduate assistant to the University Bands, this Sunday at 8:15 in the Crowley Hall recital room.

The concert will feature contemporary percussion compositions by Creston, Milhead, Carter, Surinach, Musser, and other selections by J.S. Bach and Chic Corea.

Bowen to sign bill for South Shore

by Kathleen Connelly

Governor Bowen is expected to sign an appropriations bill that would provide for funding of the South Shore Railroad which is used by some Notre Dame students. Final legislative approval took place on Tuesday.

The bill would insure funding for the South Shore passenger service regardless of any cuts in the state budget presently being negotiated.

The legislation would make \$30 million of Federal Mass Transit matching funds available on an 80% federal, 20% local basis. Indiana funds would total \$4.8 million with an additional \$1.2 million supplied by Illinois.

The money will be used to purchase new passenger cars to replace the antiquated cars now in use on the line running from South Bend's west side to the Chicago Loop.

Bowen has already signed into law a companion bill enabling St. Joseph, LaPorte, Porter and Lake counties to form a commuter transportation district which would receive the funds and buy the equipment. The new cars would belong to the district, not the railroad.

Sources at the State Capitol say that Bowen can be expected to act on the bill by Saturday.

Wood comes to life.



It begins with the charming and peaceful designs of talented Spanish artist Juan Ferrandiz, famed for

his ability to capture the timeless appeal of children and animals. Then the skilled hands of Anri woodcarvers, working high in the Italian Alps, give life-like dimension to the artist's creation. Carved and painted by hand, the finished figurine is a collector's delight. Come and see the parade of all the Ferrandiz favorites!

schmid ANRI

Notre Dame Bookstore

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You'll save more than a wee bit of the green with these handsome imports! Sparkling clear and generously sprinkled with shamrocks for good luck, they're yours in all the most wanted sizes from the 1 oz. liqueur to the 8 oz. Irish Coffee with the recipe right on it! From the Schmid Collection.

	Box of 6: Reg.	Now
A) 1 oz. liqueur	\$12.00	\$ 9.00
B) 2 oz. shot glass	\$10.00	\$ 7.50
C) 5 oz. cocktail	\$13.00	\$ 9.75
D) 8 oz. old fashion (2 patterns)	\$12.00	\$ 9.00
E) 3 oz. sherry	\$12.00	\$ 9.00
F) 8 oz. brandy (3 patterns)	\$17.50	\$13.10
G) 8 oz. Irish Coffee (with or without recipe)	Box of 6: \$16.50	\$12.35
	Box of 2: \$ 7.20	\$ 5.40
H) 10 oz. Beer Mug	\$ 1.70 ea.	\$ 1.25 ea.



Notre Dame Bookstore

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FAT WALLY'S

Plans considered for St. Mary's "Senior Bar"

by Pat Payne

A proposal to establish a Senior-Faculty Alumnae Club at St. Mary's next year was reacted to favorably by the Academic Council yesterday. The St. Mary's junior class submitted the proposal for the club "To provide a legal and well-managed establishment for socializing and drinking on our campus," stated Nancy Mogab, junior class president.

Although the site is still tentative, the council favored locating the club in the vacant barracks next to the power plant and renovating them. The ultimate decision on the club's establishment and location, however, will be decided on by the President's Council before the end of this year.

Pat Caserio, junior class vice-president, pointed out that the school would probably take the liquor license out on its own name, thereby assuming all liability for the club. Caserio added that St. Mary's wants to finance the renovation project, which would entail the installation of electricity and plumbing, and wall dividers to create an intimate atmosphere. A permanent bar, tables, chairs and

booths will also be put in.

Mogab noted that while the electricity and plumbing will have to be installed professionally, a group of Notre Dame architecture students have volunteered to draw up plans for the inside. Members of the junior class have also offered to help fix up the club over the summer.

Mogab said that the club will be set up and operated very similarly to Notre Dame's Senior-Alumni Club. "It will be open three or four nights a week and membership cards will be available to students 21 and over from both schools," she stated.

Student managers and bartenders will be employed, and a sponsor from the faculty or administration will be appointed to serve as a liaison between the students

and administration. Caserio emphasized that the sponsor will be responsible for seeing that the club is run smoothly and also for regulating the finances.

The proposal originally recommended converting the clubhouse into the club, but the council discarded the idea explaining that it wouldn't be fair to underclassmen and other groups wishing to use it. Mogab mentioned, however, that the club will be available to be rented out to people 21 and over on the nights it is closed.

Mogab cited several advantages to the establishment of a Senior-Faculty-Alumnae Club. "We want to provide a relaxed place on our campus where students can go. Right now everyone goes off campus or to the bars on the weekends." She added that the club will

give faculty members and alumnae an informal gathering place.

The Indiana Beverage Commission was in favor of the idea, Mogab mentioned, because it will help alleviate loitering around the neighborhoods where the bars are located.

Mogab remarked that she is excited about the idea of organizing a senior club and considers it a challenge "that can be successfully accomplished."

"We will proceed as cautiously and responsibly as possible," she concluded.

The Howard Academic-Cult. Comm. presents:

AN EVENING WITH Jeff Noonan

classical guitarist

Friday April 29 Howard Hall 7:00pm

Danehy case may be dismissed

[continued from page 3] which time he could present facts and evidence why he should be retained and could rebut any reasons which might be offered in support of his termination."

Danehy also complains he is being discriminated against, that "more than 20 individual faculty members of (the University) have been retained and have been employed during the past 10 years by the defendant after reaching the age of 65.

Further, submits the plaintiff, the University discriminates against all faculty members "in that it readily permits employees who are not members of the teaching faculty, both salaried and hourly, to arbitrarily remain employed following their 65th birthday."

He says he has good reason to believe "there could be a faculty position available for him after he attained the age of 65, and has relied upon this."

He has given the University "satisfactory service continuously since Sept. 1951, and has performed all of the conditions precedent under the terms of his contract of employment, and is capable of continued performance since he presently enjoys excellent physical and mental health."

He will suffer "great and irreparable injury" to his career if the university deprives him of his position and that these damages will be "lasting and permanent."

Club registration deadline May 6

All clubs and organizations must register with Student Activities by noon Friday, May 6 to be recognized for next year.

Next Friday is also the deadline for any club or organization interested in participating in the lottery for football concession stands. The lottery will be held the afternoon of May 6.

Positions open for judicial boards

Applications are now being accepted for positions on the University Judicial Board, the Appeals Board, and the Board of Traffic and Parking Appeals for the 1977-78 academic year.

Positions are open to all students from any major. Application forms are available in the student government offices. All applications must be turned in by 5 p.m. on Wednesday.



Now comes Miller time.

Michiana Beverages

142 S. Olive Street



Miller Party Time Phone Number - 234-6075

Human Rights Symposium continues at CCE

[continued from page 2

tices, represent a mutation, an aberration, not a norm," said Eddison Jonas Mudadirwa Zvobgo in speaking of the "Third World View of the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights."

Zvobgo, born in Rhodesia, is an associate professor of law at Lewis University. His active political career includes serving as Zano Party leader, representing the Zano Party in international meetings, holding the publicity office of the Zano Party and editing the Zano News. From 1964 until 1971 he was

imprisoned in a detention camp for political activities which aided the black majority.

With regard to human rights in the Third World Zvobgo said, "Respect of the senior citizens by the young, of rulers by subjects, preoccupation with maintaining a good name, commitment to family, clan community and country--all these enmesh in the culture of the Third World peoples so thoroughly that their devotion to human rights is self-evident, though they may not be able to point to a Magna Carta, a Bill of Rights, A fourteen

Points or Four Freedoms and enshrine them.

Zvobgo reported that most African and Asian Third World countries have experienced little of the Western movement in the area of human rights on account of culture, history and peculiar socio-economic factors, "sharpened by their new sense of nationalism in the post-colonial era.

Zvobgo said the bulk of Africans and Asians remain culture-bound. To most of them, the concept of man as an autonomous, separate and self-determining factor is as

non-existent as it is absurd.

Zvobgo added that Third World nations have tended to limit their activism to apartheid and decolonization.

Concerning the present United Nations Charter, Zvobgo maintains that since Black Africa's membership is only one third, its moral binding authority to the treaty's other two thirds is questionable. The principle members, he claims, are responsible for the past colonial bondage of Black Africa.

"Can it be seriously argued," asked Zvobgo, "that Malawi or Burundi could make reservations to the Charter? Is the UN Charter not a treaty of adhesion which a new member has to be able to leave as it stands?"

Zvobgo claims that he is convinced that the Universal Declaration of Human Rights draft would be significantly different from the present one if newly drafted, in light of a significant rise in Black Africa's membership. No African leader has challenged the UN Charter according to Zvobgo, for fear that the world would think he is violating human rights and that African states have need for it in their campaign against colonialism, apartheid and imperialism.

Decolonization of Black Africa posed urgent problems such as disease, poor housing, illiteracy, and lack of trained personnel, said Zvobgo. The "realities of independence" "include a tenuous hold of

power for post-colonial governments and the "pre-empting of trouble on the theory that prevention is better than a cure" jeopardizes Western ideas of human rights. In this environment, the potential for the abuse of power is self-evident, according to Zvobgo.

Zvobgo listed the worst violations of human rights in Africa as Rwanda's massacre of the Tutsi people, Burundi's of the Hutu, Uganda's expulsion of the Asians, Amin's campaign of terror, Ghana's expulsion of West African aliens, Zambia's conflict with the Lumpa Church and the Ian Smith (Rhodesia) and John Vorster (South Africa) regimes of terror.

ND Rugby club elects officers

Tony Mediola will replace Leo Ehrline III as president of the Notre Dame Rugby Club for the 1977-78 season. Also reelected to serve the next season were Thomas Byrne as vice president and John O'Connell as secretary. New members elected were Mike Roohan as treasurer, Mark Tovey, Tim Gorie, and Tex Keffler. The ruggers close out their spring season Saturday at home against the Chicago Lions. The "A" game starts at 12:00 noon and will be followed by the "B" and "C" games.



University officials are really cracking down on students walking across the lawns. [photo by Leo Hansen]

NOTICES

FINAL PRE CANA SESSION, Saturday May 17th 9:30 am to 4:30 pm. Anyone who has not signed up for Pre Cana instructions yet, please sign up for this one day conference. Contact Campus Ministry 103 Library-ext. 6536, 8832.

Let John Alden Messages do it! Don't like a bad habit of someone you work with? Want to break off a commitment? Want to phone your family that you're alive & well? Or tell your mother-in-law that you two are going on a vacation alone this year? 9-1 Mon. thru Sat. Proxy phone calls \$5.00. 287-7566.

NEED TYPING? Executary, Inc. Professional Typing Service. 10 typists - various typesets. Term papers: \$8.50 page. Resumes: \$2.00 page. Call 232-0898.

ENGINEERING OPENINGS. Major client has needs for all degrees. New graduates or experienced. All fee paid positions for immediate response. Send resume or call toll free from South Bend. Karl Swank Management Services, 1554 W. Franklin St., Elkhart, Ind. 46514. Ph. 674-5022.

St. Ed's Hall Presents: Sticks and Bones. April 29 & 30 and May 1st at 8 p.m. in Washington Hall. Tickets are \$.50 and available at the door or from a cast member.

Typing-neatly and accurately. 233-0166 after 5 or weekends.

Cooper's Summer Storage. Pick-up and delivery at dorm. Call Mrs. Cooper at 272-3004.

Niles Auction. 802 Fort St. 684-6954 or 684-4671. Auction every Friday 7:30. We buy and sell furniture, appliances, antiques, and misc. items daily 12:00 p.m. to 6 p.m.

Accurate, fast typing. Mrs. Donoho. 232-0746. Hours: 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.

ENERGY NOW - a high protein food product for those who need more energy-excellent food for athletes. For information: 233-6581.

Wanted: Three of four roommates needed to share a Notre Dame Avenue apartment. Call Drew Bauer at 1715, or 287-3689.

GRADUATING THIS SEMESTER? GOT A JOB? Take more into a job interview than just a transcript of grades. Responsibility, experience, pride, be a proven manager of men, money and material; be an officer of Marines, LaFortune Student Center Today.

TRY SOMETHING DIFFERENT THIS SUMMER. Summer work-management program, see the selection team at LaFortune Student Center. Today 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Attention Logan Volunteers: ND-SMC Council for the Retarded's Annual Picnic to be held this Saturday, April 30, from 1:00 p.m. till 4:30 p.m. Meet at Holy Cross Hall near the lake at 1:00 p.m. for the best picnic of the year! Any questions or comments call Jeanne Conboy 4347 or Art Koebel 8696.

FOR RENT

Furnished 3 bedroom house for summer includes washer-dryer. \$150 per month. Call Mrs. Cooper 272-3004.

Apartment for summer rent. 2 bedrooms utilities paid. \$140 per month. 287-6823.

1 room with kitchen privileges. \$50 per month-near bus line. Call 288-9533 after 5 p.m.

5 bedroom house, real nice, large living room and kitchen, fully furnished, close to campus, has burglar alarm, call Charlie Moore 232-7180.

Summer lease from June 1 to August 25. Near ND-4 bedroom and 5 bedroom furnished houses. 1 bedroom and 3 bedroom furnished apartments. Call 234-2626.

Two bedroom house to rent. Summer and-or school year. 1012 Eddy Street. \$120 mo. plus utilities. Call Oddie Harris at 232-8563.

4 bedrooms, furnished apartment within walking distance of campus. Call William Hill, 232-1724. Summer occupancy only.

Summer rental furnished, four-bedroom house. \$100.00 a month. Phone 277-3604.

For rent next September. Furnished four bedroom house couple blocks from Notre Dame. Phone 277-3604.

3 EXCELLENT HOUSES IN FINE NEIGHBORHOODS. Each ideal for 4-6 students. Cost adjusted to number of students \$225-\$300 plus utilities. Call Mr. Gatto 234-6688.

Apt. for fall in basement. Furnished 3-bedroom, lounge, kitchen, shower private entrance. Clean, excellent neighborhood. Utilities furnished. Call evenings and weekends. 233-4703.

LOST & FOUND

Lost: Gold necklace with single cultured pearl. Great sentimental value. Lost between Walsh and Dillon. Call 8042.

Lost: pair glasses in light brown case somewhere(?) Sat. nite. Campus View Nickies-Library. Call 1208.

Lost: One, non-pierced, gold, hoop earring. Loop one inch in diameter. If found, call 8067.

Lost: 1 dark brown tri-fold wallet packed with very important stuff. Call Bill 3991 between 8 and 5.

Lost: Red Addeda Jogging Jacket during mud bath at Chariot Race. If found call Hank 3327.

Lost: Pair silver, metal frame glasses, Timex quartz watch, and ND class ring. Someone holding them from Sat. at mud pit. Rich 7495.

Lost: gold 1978 Pt. Pleasant H.S. Ring initial Vaikie L. Reward. Call 3857.

Lost: An ID-type bracelet without a nameplate. Sentimental value. Call for Dave 3339.

Lost: Pair of eyeglasses (black wire) in a soft black leather case near Pangborn and Fisher. Reward offered. Call 3059.

Classified Ads

Lost: Yellow and blue reversible raincoat with hood. Lost Thursday night at Nickies. Please call 4184 ask for Ziggy.

Lost: Red binder full of botany handouts. If found, please call Karen at 2110.

A gold charm bracelet with 7 gold hearts engraved with my children's names and birth dates, and one gold heart with a diamond set in it and an engraving of the back in my husband's own hand writing. If found, or have any information concerning it, please call collect 914 834-7675. A liberal reward offered. Ouida N. Bundschuh.

Lost: Two keys on a silver ring at Saint Mary's or Notre Dame. If found call 4-4007.

Lost: 1 pair of Bauer ice skates, in room 419 of the Administration Bldg. Call Tom at 8348. Reward!

Found: Watch between Grace and Library on Monday April 18. Call John 6775.

Lost: Beige cat with white paws and markings. Call 277-1306.

Found: A Cross pen - if yours call 283-3510 to identify.

Lost: Blue dress hat with dk. blue hat band. The type Bogart wore. It's my Uncle's hat. It's important I get it back. If you find it or know where its at please call 3086.

A gold timex watch lost near the mud pit Saturday. Electric with a brown band. Reward! Please call 3746.

Lost: Orange wallet in Bookstore Tuesday. If found, please call 4-4160 no questions asked.

Lost: Minolta Camera Grace Lounge Sat, 4-23-77. Please return to Fr. Huneke's office or 306 Grace. John 1607.

Lost: A gold key chain with about 9 keys on it and with name charm "John" attached. Reward offered. Call 7096.

Lost: 1 navy blue with yellow trim warm-up. Call 8530. Reward.

Found: Pair of glasses. Call Audio Visual office. 6423.\$

Lost: One pair of glasses in a black case. If found, please call Herb Gliese 3455.

WANTED

Wanted: Six tickets to Fiddler on the Roof - Friday May 20. 287-0742.

Desperately need ride to Bloomington or Indianapolis for this weekend. (April 28 or 29) Will pay \$\$. Call Vicki-6781.

Wanted: Three or four roommates needed to share a Notre Dame Avenue apartment. Call Drew Bauer at 1715, or 287-3689.

Need rider who can drive clutch well to OKC or Tulsa. Leave 17, Brian 2136.

Need ride to Syracuse (May 13), or after exams, no bags, will pay. Charlie 1620.

Wanted: Female roommate to share Washington, D.C. townhouse this summer. Call Jennifer at 4-4211.

FOR SALE

For Sale: 1 parachute, cheap. Call Chuck 3303.

Fender tele. for sale with fuzz-watt and mini-amp. Quick sale-will negotiate. Terry 288-3706.

Rare fish for sale very cheap. Call 1631.

Rug, curtains for sale. Call Joe Hughes (1481).

For Sale: Two matching brown and white patchwork quilted bedspreads Excellent condition! Best offer. Call 4-5165.

For sale: Coffee table 60 x 22 x 16. Good construction. Nice. \$70. Also, 4 drawer dresser, \$25. Call Geoff at 1078 or come by 519 Flanner.

ALL NIKON. FTN body. 28, 50, 135, 200mm lenses, cases, filters, etc. Like new. Reply Box K-38 South Bend Tribune.

STEREO: Sansui vacuum tube receiver, 50-50 watts. Teac reel to reel. Garrard turntable with Shure cartridge. Pioneer 3-way speakers. Include tapes, headphones, microphones. \$575. Call 8382.

'73 Monte Carlo, emerald green, black vinyl roof, wire wheel covers, bucket seats, immaculate condition. 350 4-barrel with dual exhaust, air, AM-FM stereo tape. \$2,950 or best offer. Call 272-5550.

Lovable dodo housebroken, intelligent, only \$2.00 ND Bookstore.

For Sale: Bookshelf component stereo system. Good condition. Must sell. 289-2061.

'71 VW bus. Good condition. For details call 277-3517.

PERSONALS

Lost a set of keys at Computing Center about a week ago. Call 283-7728.

NOTRE DAME ROWING CLUB RAFFLE RESULTS: 1) Mike "Max" Volberding, 2) Steve Katz, 3) Tom Tarikas. The crew thanks all for your support.

Hey Shrimp, Oh my, such a C.S.O.C. Whom is home this weekend? Not you. You're wise enough, so good times are in store for sure. Really! Monster

DEAR GALE WARAPIUS: You probably don't remember him, but BOB GRIFFIN (of Chicago trip fame and also a constant gawker) is madly in love with you. How about a little response? **HAPPY BIRTHDAY**

Guys, Lonely? Frustrated? Desperate? So am I. Contact me at 3579. Call early and often. Tony

CYNDI O. Je t'aimerai toujours. Grizzly

Quick quiz for the Math Retard: What is pi square to the fifth power? Your 101 tutors

Lost!!! One spleen in the vicinity of room 9271. but Found!!! 149,000 platelets in the same general area, what an ugly thing to happen!! Glad to hear you are better, Diane!!! Everybody.

Christopher, in commemoration of a weekend to be remembered and cherished always. Here's to a promise made four years back. Always, Becky

Welcome home Mary!!

Happy Birthday Mary O'Meara!!

Please send all gifts (candy, flowers, etc.) to room 311 Breen-Phillips.

Block party Friday. 5 till 5. 801 & 733 St. Louis. Plenty of beer.

Wanted: Three or four roommates needed to share a Notre Dame Avenue apartment. Call Drew Bauer at 1715 or 287-3689.

Party Friday night 10 p.m.-? ND apts. 820-3B Bob, Moon, Tex, & Chip

SMC Students! Save yourself a trip to ND Observer classifieds are now sold in SMC OBSERVER OFFICE + Regina South Basement - MWF 1:30-3:30, and TT 1-3.

Ed-"Favorite Sundae Man", There once was a girl named El Who liked sundaes very well When whipped cream she craved By you she was saved And an empty tummy was filled. EMT and Katie

Wanted: 3 girls need ride to Bloomington or Indianapolis April 29. Will pay \$\$. Call 4-5404.

Grab the dodo before it gets away.

Alone again? ND-SMC Hotline. 4-4311 open nights.

LOOKING FOR COMPETENT TYPISTS FOR NEXT YEAR'S PRODUCTION STAFF. IF INTERESTED PLEASE DROP A NOTE OFF AT THE OBSERVER OFFICE OR GIVE ME A CALL: KAREN 4-5448. THESE ARE PAID POSITIONS.

J.J. Dunne, When can I experience your "good mood" again without you running off? Interested

Disco Queen, Boogie on down to the Library for free drinks from roomies on your 19th. LAMB

Dear Scruggs: It's here, good luck with your recital!!! The assertive (not aggressive) wopman

WATCH THE MELLONHEAD GET PUT ON THE CHOPPING BLOCK! EVERYONE IS INVITED TO ATTEND THE MARTY MELLETT ROAST AT K OF C BASEMENT, SAT. APRIL 30, 7:30 p.m. SEMI-FORMAL ATTIRE REQUIRED!

Dear Ellen, Happy 19th birthday! Too bad the macho picture on the wall isn't R.L. to keep you company on this auspicious occasion! Love, Tricia, Nanc and Kathy, your long-suffering roomies.

Cell, National Secretary's week has come and gone without flowers or fanfare, but we quietly love you and know you're the best.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY TO THE OBSERVER'S OWN MOUSEKETEER! WE LOVE YA, The Staff

Blue-Gold game dates to Rockne

by Ray O'Brien
Sports Writer

This Saturday the Fighting Irish football team will stage their ninth annual Blue-Gold game but the traditional spring classic actually dates back farther to 1929 in the era of Knute Rockne.

The legendary Rockne originated this warm weather extravaganza as a concluding note to spring practice. The game has been played every year since 1929 with the exception of 1930 when Rockne was recuperating in Florida from an illness.

The one major change in the game is that when Rockne was around the contest was called the Old Timers Game because it pitted the football alumni against Rockne's incoming young stallions. According to legend, Rockne started the game with the idea of making the windup of spring practice more interesting. He felt that a game between those graduating and those returning would bring out a better effort on the part of the underclassmen than if just an inter-squad scrimmage was held.

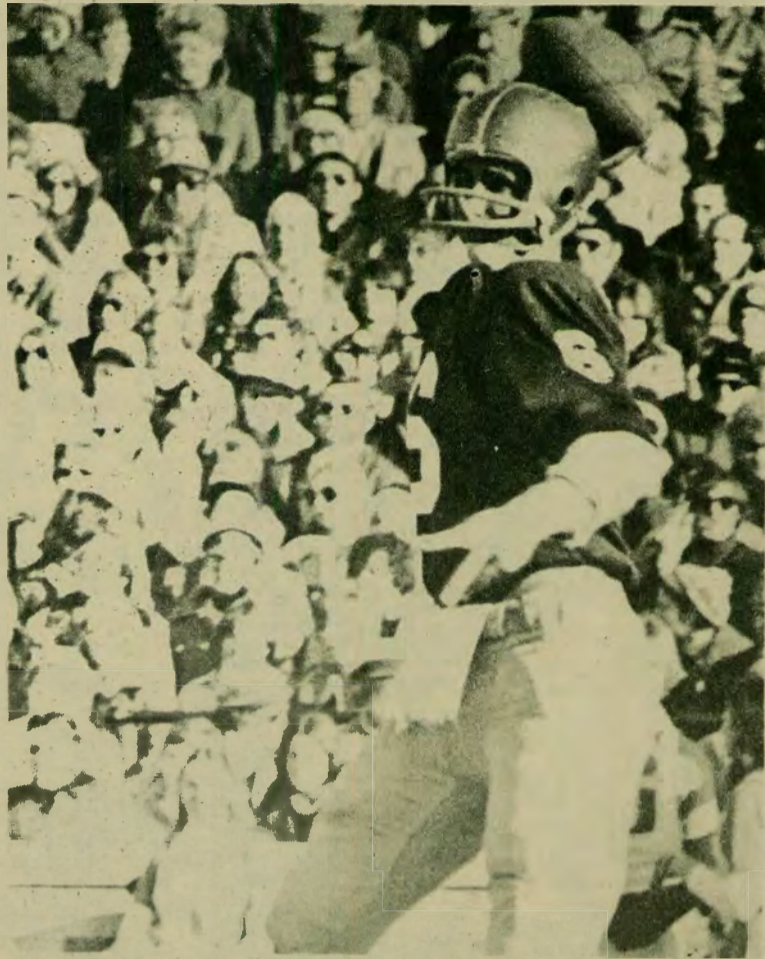
This annual event has quite a history. One of the most memorable games was the 1937 contest. This game, won by the Varsity, 7-0, became the O'Brien Memorial Game. On March 12, 1937, Johnny (One-Play) O'Brien, who had himself been one of the heroes of the 1928 "Win This One For the Gipper" victory over Army, was killed in an automobile accident. At the time of his death, O'Brien

was the ND end coach. With all proceeds going to the O'Brien widow, Notre Dame stars from as far back as the Four Horsemen team of 1924, returned to play for the Old-Timers.

Another monumental game came in 1942 when the two teams deadlocked in a 0-0 tie. The games became such a prestigious affair to some that Gus Cifelli played tackle in the lineup for 19 straight years. Cifelli was an outstanding lineman for the 1949 championship team and served as assistant line coach for Hugh Devore in 1963. In his four seasons of play for the Irish (1946-49), he never played in a losing game. After graduating from Notre Dame in 1950, Cifelli played five years of pro football - three with the Detroit Lions.

In the 38 years that this format existed the Varsity captured 30 of the games while the Old-Timers claimed 7 victories and a tie. The spring benefit became known as the Blue-Gold game in 1968 after the Varsity cruised through the last three games with a 150-0 point spread.

When reviewing the game stories over the past 46 years one realizes that most of the games became boring routs. Still the stories remain of second string players who opened coaches eyes and made the game a stepping stone to the starting lineup. However, these feats are few and far between. The second team has never defeated the number one Blue team in the nine years that the Blue-Gold game has been played.



Rusty Lisch, who is presently listed as the number one signal caller for the Irish, will attempt to continue the Notre Dame tradition of quality quarterbacks in tomorrow's Blue-Gold game.

In fact, one side failed to score a point in 20 of the 46 games played. Theisman showed hints of bril-

liance in the 1970 game running for two touchdowns and passing for Larry Murray. In 1972 Drew Mahlich

and Greg Collins shutout the Gold team totaling 36 tackles between them. The next year these two led the number one defense in the nation as the Irish grabbed the National Championship. In the same game a sophomore named Tom Clements ran 11 times for 95 yards and three touchdowns. He also completed seven of ten passes for over 100 yards including two touchdown tosses.

Al Samuels looked like an All-American in these spring warm-ups but could never break into the starting line-up during the regular season. In two games Samuels carried the ball 26 times for 214 and three touchdowns. In the past two years reserve runningback Steve Schmitz has displayed brilliant performances. The warm weather also seemed to bring out the best in ex-Irish linebacker Tom "Beast" Eastman. Eastman posted double figures for tackles in both the 1975 and 1976 games.

Last year the Blue romped over the Gold by a score of 48-7. Jerome Heavens led the offense with 86 yards in 16 carries. Schmitz hauled in five catches for 115 yards and one score. Rich Slager also put in a stellar performance sewing up a starting job in the process.

This Saturday's game should turn out to be another rout. Some new faces will have a chance to prove themselves as several regulars are injured. The charity benefit begins at 2 p.m. Admission is free for Notre Dame and St. Mary's students.

*Observer Sports

Weightlifting this Sunday

The Notre Dame Weight Club will stage a power lift meet this Sunday at 1:30 pm in the weight room of the ACC. Lifting will be done by weight classes. There is an entry fee of \$1. Further information can be obtained by calling Pete at 1186.

Tony Pace

Finley's Follies

Charlie's gamble

Oakland A's owner Charlie Finley is at it once again. With yesterday's trade of pitcher Mike Torrez to the New York Yankees in exchange for pitcher Dock Ellis, utilityman Marty Perez and minor league outfielder Larry Murray, Finley continued his somewhat mysterious revolving door player policy.

As any sports observer should know, the A's have undergone a dramatic overhaul since the beginning of the 1976 season. Gene Tenace and Rollie Fingers now hang their cleats in San Diego and Joe Rudi and Don Baylor are up the coast in Anaheim. Claudell Washington, Bert Campanaris, and Paul Lindblad now list Texas as their address. Milwaukee boasts Sal Bando at third base. And, Torrez now joins Reggie Jackson, Catfish Hunter and Ken Holtzman in New York.

Though Charlie O. did receive some money in these deals, it does not appear as if the only reason for these transactions was to ameliorate his financial position. Finley's actions have given him an interesting blend of youth and experience. With the aid of manager Jack McKeon, Finley has surveyed the minor leagues and come up with such talented young players as Mitchell "The Rage" Page and Rob Piccolo. Page, in fact, is currently among the league leaders in runs batted in. Finley is also getting mileage out of such retreads as Dick Allen, Manny Sanguillen, and Stan Bahnsen.

The Patchwork Team

Through all of these player movements, Finley seems to be keeping his promise to Bowie Kuhn that he is attempting to rebuild his team without paying huge salaries to any free agents.

While Finley's goal is admirable, it is highly unlikely that the A's situation will stabilize in the near future because the older players will come and go. Both Ellis and Perez have yet to sign contracts and neither is likely to reach any agreement with Finley. Ellis, who is coming off a fine 1976 season, is asking for well over \$100,000 per season and Perez, a journeyman at best, turned down \$85,000 across the bay with the Giants. It is very unlikely that either will be at spring training next year. Allen who has bounced around throughout his major league career, is a day to day player who could bolt the team at any time. Sanguillen, who was obtained from Pittsburgh in that strange trade for manager Chuck Tanner, is a fine hitting catcher, but his talent will not be well paid on Finley's club and he may choose to seek more secure quarters. Bahnsen, a former Yankee and White Sox, has seen his better days and could be sent packing at any time.

Finley's Plan

Finley is biding his time with the present patchwork team hoping that he will be able to discover certain "diamonds in the rough": talented players who have yet to get their chance in the big leagues. These players, goes Finley's reasoning, will be the stars of the future A's. He is getting that talent at bargain basement prices.

Minor leaguer Murray is indicative of Finley's plan. A seeming throw-in for the Yankees, he is probably the key to the trade. The speedster had little future with the talent-laden Yankees but Finley saw that he was a demon on the basepaths and a ballhawk in the outfield. The only thing that has kept him in the minors has been his bat. Finley is going to give him a long look.

The Gamble

If players like Larry Murray produce for the a's, then Finley will be able to sit back and laugh at all of the free-spending owners. If they don't, the only inhabitants of the Oakland Coliseum during the summer will be the seagulls.

Football Recruits

The Fighting Irish add 28 freshmen to their solid 1977 varsity football squad. Quarterbacks seem to be an easy take this year, as Notre Dame landed four of the top ten high school prospects.

Tim Keogel, a 6-4, 185 pound prospect from Cincinnati Moeller, led his team to an unprecedented second consecutive Ohio state football title. Pete Holihan, who completed 156 passes for 2675 yards and 21 touchdowns and Mike Courey from Sioux City, Iowa look to be good draws as well. Rich Beuhner, who also sparkle as a defensive back, completes the list of top quarterbacks.

Tim Huffman is the major recruit as far as linemen. The 6-5, 265 pound recruit from Dallas, Texas will join brother Dave, Notre Dame's starting center. The complete list of the 28 recruits follows

Bob Gagnon	T/G	6-4	235	Regis H.S., Eau Claire, Wisc.
Mark Pulawski	TE/DE	6-3	225	Badin H.S., Hamilton, Ohio
Don Kidd	T/E	6-3	220	Mt. Healthy H.S., Cincinnati, Ohio
Marty Detmer	TE/E	6-3	221	Glenbard West, Glen Ellyn, Ill.
John Hankerd	TE/ML	6-4	225	Lumen Christie H.S., Jackson, Mich.
Steve Lalham	T	6-6	245	Northfield H.S., Mt. Hermon, Ill.
Nick Vehr	TE/OT	6-3	208	St. Xavier H.S., Cincinnati, Ohio
Tim Huffman	OT	6-5	265	Thomas Jefferson H.S., Dallas, Tex.
Steve Grindinger	RG/LB	6-4	212	Jesuit H.S., Dallas, Tex.
Kipp Bedard	TE/S	6-3	175	Capital H.S., Boise, Idaho
Dave Otto	TE/DE	6-4	218	Seattle Prep H.S., Seattle, Wash.
Vince Fairhurst	E/DE	6-3	215	Gonzaga Prep H.S., Spokane, Wash.
Brendan Moynihan	LB/S	6-3	195	St. John H.S., Toledo, Ohio
Bill Acromite	LB/FB	6-3	215	Aquinas H.S., Southgate, Mich.
Dan Haggerty	LB/G	6-4	225	Card. O'Hara H.S., Springfield, Pa.
Bill Siewe	C	6-5	229	Alter H.S., Kettering, Ohio
Dick Boushka	CB/FB	6-4	185	Kaupau-Mt. Carmel, Detroit, Mich.
Tom Gibbons	DB/WR	6-1	185	Ft. Hunt H.S., Alexandria, Va.
Angelo Fassano	S	6-3	190	Kiski Area H.S., Vandergrift, Pa.
Bill Doran	DB	6-1	185	Catholic Central H.S., Detroit, Mich.
Joe Wozneak	TB/S	6-0	210	Warren Area H.S., Warren, Pa.
Dave Condeni	SE	6-1	175	Moeller H.S., Cincinnati, Ohio
Pete Holohan	QB	6-4	200	Liverpool H.S., Liverpool, N.Y.
Tim Keogel	QB	6-4	188	Moeller H.S., Cincinnati, Ohio
Rick Beuhner	QB	6-0	180	St. Xavier H.S., Louisville, Ky.
Greg Knaletic	QB	6-4	185	Premontre H.S., Green Bay, Wisc.
Mike Courey	QB	6-2	180	Heelan H.S., Sioux City, Iowa
Jim Stone	RB	6-1	180	Kennedy H.S., Seattle, Wash.