

## Study advises new SMC library

by Jean Powley  
St. Mary's Editor

Another step has recently been taken toward the building of St. Mary's library facilities.

C.F. Murphy, architects of the new Angela Athletic Facility at St. Mary's have completed a feasibility study on an addition, above or below ground, to the present library. Their recommendation to the administration was that it would be more practical and less expensive to build a completely new library, rather than to renovate the old one.

St. Mary's President John M. Duggan emphasized that the archi-

tecs' findings were simply a recommendation. No architect has yet been chosen to design the new library, nor have the study's results been presented to the faculty library committee, the Board of Regents or an all-campus group of students, faculty, administration and staff.

David Kaser, a library consultant from Indiana University in Bloomington, drew up a plan for a new library facility at St. Mary's during the spring of 1975. The college must now translate that plan into a building, according to Duggan.

No decision has yet been made on how St. Mary's will raise the needed funds because the athletic

facility is not yet completely paid for, Duggan explained. A fund-raising campaign similar to Notre Dame's is a possibility, as is the development of an annual capital fund, according to Duggan.

"We can't be deterred from what we have to do by what Notre Dame is doing," Duggan said, when asked how the present Campaign for Notre Dame will affect St. Mary's fund-raising efforts.

Duggan cited the fact that there are many St. Mary's-affiliated families of means who are in the habit of supporting Notre Dame may begin to support St. Mary's too if the college starts its own fund drive and says in effect, "Hey, what about us?"



A team of architects has recommended that St. Mary's build a new library instead of renovating the present facility. The library also has installed a new security system - see page 9. [photo by Jean Powley]

# The Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

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Friday, September 2, 1977

## Bar-related nuisances decline

by Marti Hogan  
Editor-in-Chief

Noise, litter and other tavern-related nuisances which in the past have caused friction between bar owners, patrons and those living in the residential areas surrounding the bars have not been a problem so far this semester.

In a meeting last Tuesday, the Board of Public Safety agreed that "the problem has taken care of itself somewhat," and that it has received cooperation from Notre Dame and the students.

Last spring the Northeast Neighborhood Coalition, the Board of Public Safety, bar owners and Notre Dame student government representatives decided to form a coalition to help remedy the problems that had increased in recent years. The special task force, consisting of a representative from each group to keep the lines of communication open, worked to eliminate or lessen the problems of littering, noise, trespassing and other nuisances in the area of Corby-Eddy Streets.

To keep these problems at a minimum, the members of the task force requested that action be taken early in the semester to remind students of former problems.

The South Bend Police have responded to this request by increasing its manpower in the local bar area, which includes the Library, Nickie's, Corby's and Bridget's.

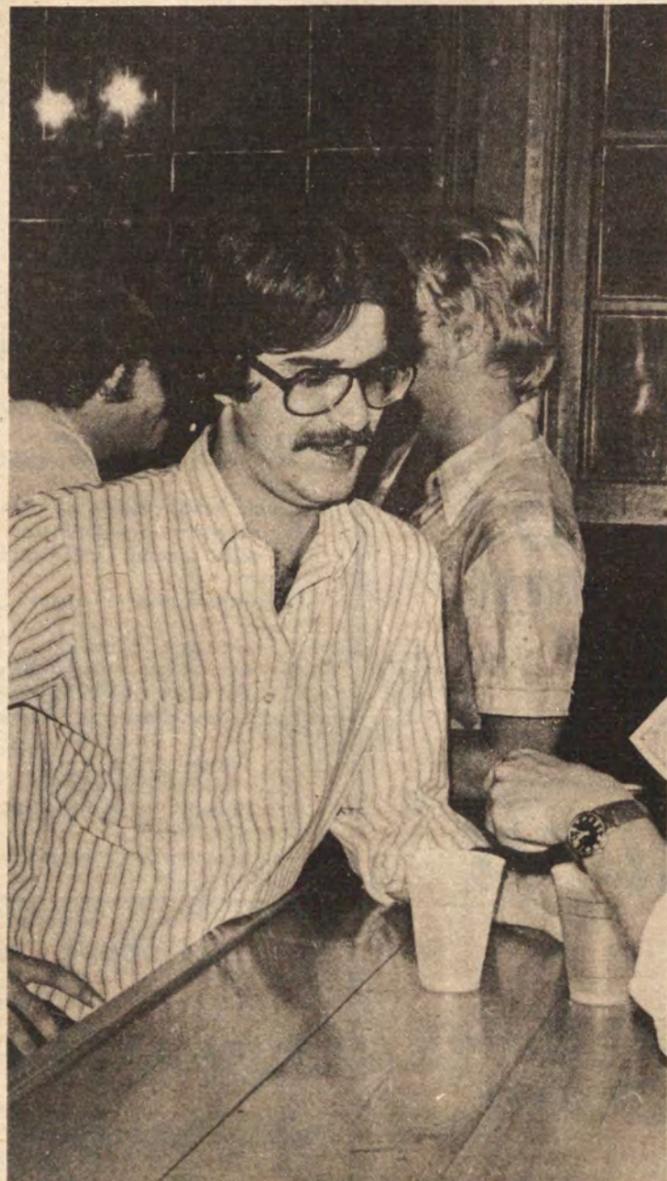
Although additional uniformed policemen were patrolling the area last weekend, no arrests were made, according to Uniform Division Chief Donald Foy. "A few verbal warnings were issued last weekend but they were very minor," Foy said. He added that the policemen patrolling the area were "very pleased" with the response they received from the few students they stopped.

Foy did point out, however, that there was a problem with students congregating outside the front door of the bars.

Apparently the problem stems from area residents driving past the bars who see the students outside and "think its a drunken

brawl," Foy said. He added that some of these students standing outside did have drinks with them. According to the Alcoholic Beverages Commission (ABC), there is a law prohibiting patrons from taking

open containers of alcoholic beverages out of the bars. Foy asked that the students not congregate in large numbers outside of the bars and that they dispose of their drinks before leaving.



To avoid the Corby-Eddy area, seniors can enjoy the convivial atmosphere of the Senior Alumni Club. [photo by Leo Hansen]

The number of policemen patrolling the bar area will increase again this weekend from the usual two since all of the students have returned to campus. These policemen will be in uniform.

In an attempt to forewarn students, Foy announced that plainclothesmen will also be in the bar area starting this weekend and will make periodic checks throughout the year.

"I guarantee you that the South Bend Special Operations Section, including the vice squad will be in the area checking the ages of those inside the bars," he stated. He emphasized that if the vice squad members find minors inside, they will make arrests.

Although the Board was satisfied with the results of the task force coalition, the Neighborhood Committee requested that block or house parties in the area be controlled in some way. Students wishing to hold such parties must, by law request a permit sanctioning the party. "Blocking the streets is a little more complicated than putting up barricades," explained Patricia DeClerq, clerk for the Board of Safety.

Without a permit, students are in violation of the law and the party organizers can be arrested.

"Sometimes the parties are worse than the bars," Foy commented.

Before obtaining a block party permit however, the student must buy insurance which ranges from \$50 to \$250 depending on the insurance company. "Insurance companies don't like to give this type of insurance," DeClerq admitted, "because it is a nuisance for them." She listed Aetna and Travelers Insurance Companies in South Bend as companies who have given this kind of insurance in the past.

After payment, the student receives an insurance certificate. The certificate must then be on file in the Board of Public Safety office before a permit can be issued.

"If there were any accidents or injuries occurring during the party, the city cannot expose itself to any liability," DeClerq stated.

Students may also find that once

they have paid the insurance rates, they will not be reimbursed by selling tickets for the beer. The Board usually issues permits to non-profit groups only, and a request for a party permit where tickets will be sold would go to the Public Safety legal department for review.

The cost of the insurance and the long process involved seems to deter students from attempting to obtain permits, however. Last year the Board of Public Safety did not receive any requests for party permits although they received reports that such parties were held.

### Theft victimizes ND students

by Michael Lewis

Approximately \$2,500 in personal belongings, including a stereo and color television, were stolen from the residence of four Notre Dame students while they registered for classes last Monday.

Michael Hawes, Robert Garza, Rafail Ramirez and Hosea Bedoya returned to their rented house to find the articles missing.

Lt. Mattasits of the South Bend police department said that a neighborhood youth noticed a broken window in the back door of the house and notified the police. According to the police report, the burglar reached through the broken window to unlock the door.

Mattasits said that although fingerprints were taken they may not aid in finding the burglar. Police suspect that a juvenile broke into the house, and fingerprints of juveniles are not kept on record.

Mattasits planned to meet with the owner of the house late last night to discuss possible leads. The owner, who wished to remain unnamed, said that he has rented to students and faculty for years without complications.

"This is the first time I've experienced any trouble with

[continued on page 9]

## On Campus Today

- 5 p.m. picnic, picnic, social and bible study, open to all smc/nd students, library circle of holy cross circle sponsored by the campus crusade for christ.
- 5:15 p.m. mass and dinner, bulla shed.
- 7,9,11 p.m. film, "murder by death," sponsored by the student union. engineering auditorium. admission \$1.

## News Briefs

### National

#### Judge denies Sirhan

LOS ANGELES AP - A judge refused yesterday to allow Sirhan Sirhan, convicted assassin of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy, to return to the scene of the killing.

Superior Court Judge William Hogboom scoffed at suggestions that Sirhan's memory could be refreshed about the shooting he says he cannot remember and said to grant Sirhan's wish would be to operate the court on the basis of "old wives' tales."

#### U.S. delays military aid

WASHINGTON AP - The United States, in a reversal, has decided to hold up military assistance to Somalia and to bar other countries from sending American weapons there.

With the current clash in Ethiopia's Ogaden region "we have decided that providing arms at this time would add fuse to fire we are more interested in putting out," State Department spokesman Hodding Carter said yesterday.

#### Weather

Showers and thunderstorms are likely through tomorrow. There is a 70 per cent chance of rain today with highs in the mid to upper 80s. There is a 60 per cent chance of rain tonight with lows in the low to mid 60s. Highs tomorrow in the low to mid 80s.

# Park advised to stay in Korea; indictment still unconfirmed

WASHINGTON AP - Korean businessman Tongsun Park, reportedly indicted in connection with alleged Korean efforts to buy influence in Congress, so far appears to be safe from efforts to bring him to this country for trial or to be questioned.

Congressional sources said Park is named in a sealed indictment handed down last week by a federal grand jury in Washington and that a warrant has been issued for his arrest. The Justice Department declined to confirm or deny these accounts.

Park's Washington attorney, William Hundley, said yesterday he will advise Park to remain out of the United States for the time being.

"As Park's attorney, I'm telling him to stay put until we find out what is going on," Hundley told reporters.

He said he talked with a Justice Department lawyer involved in the case yesterday and the lawyer, Paul Michel, refused to confirm or deny the reports of the indictment.

But Hundley added, "An indictment is basically a public document. They can't keep it secret forever."

He speculated that the department may have sought the indictment in an effort to "build up more pressure" on Park to testify.

Hundley said the indictment would make it "worthless" for the

House Ethics Committee to offer Park immunity for his testimony there.

The exact charge allegedly lodged against Park was not known.

But the United States has no extradition treaty with South Korea, where Park, who fled this country last fall for London, now is understood to be. Extradition treaties provide for one nation to arrest a suspect at the request of another nation and to transfer the suspect to the requesting nation for trial.

Park has said he will not return voluntarily to the United States and will not submit to questioning even

if committees or other official representatives are sent to Seoul.

The House Ethics Committee is handling the congressional investigation of reports that Park made lavish gifts to members of Congress and others to influence official actions in favor of South Korea.

There was speculation on Capitol

Hill that the reported indictment was kept secret in hopes that Park might return to London, and that the indictment might be used as a bargaining tool to obtain information from Park, if any charges against him were not pressed.

## Israeli parliament brands PLO as 'murderers'

by Arthur Max  
Associated Press Writer

JERUSALEM AP - The Israeli parliament passed two tough resolutions yesterday branding the Palestine Liberation Organization as a "organization of murderers" and excluding it from Middle East peace talks.

In related developments: Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan told parliament he will be taking "a proposal for the text of a peace treaty and its articles" to the United States this month for presentation to Arab ministers during the U.N. General Assembly session.

He gave no details, but he said proposals included security arrangements, "the expression of our national and historic rights" in the West Bank and freedom of navigation through the Suez Canal.

The newspaper Maariv reported that Israeli settlements supervisor Ariel Sharon has drawn up a detailed plan for settling thousands

of Jews in the West Bank, despite U.S. objections that such outposts are an obstacle to peace.

The anti-PLO resolutions followed a statement by Prime Minister Menahem Begin last week that if the Arabs insist on seating the PLO, Israeli will reject reconvening the Geneva peace conference. The seating of the Palestinians has been a major roadblock to reconvening the peace talks, suspended since a brief opening session in 1973.

At the end of a six-hour foreign policy debate, the parliament adopted a resolution sponsored by an opposition party, the centrist Democratic Movement for Change DMC, branding the PLO as a band of killers and saying that the "PLO is not a partner for Israel for negotiations for peace in the Middle East."

Speaking in the debate, Dayan reiterated Israel's intention to maintain military control over the occupied West Bank of the Jordan River and the Gaze Strip. He has indicated previously he would give up parts of the Sinai desert and Golan Heights for peace with Syria and Egypt.

The PLO and its Arab backers have called for establishment of a Palestinian state, possibly in the Gaza Strip and West Bank. Dayan's statement appeared to rule out this possibility.

The report in Maariv, an authoritative Israeli daily, said Sharon, Begin's settlements specialist, envisages settling thousands of Jews in clusters of new cities and surrounding villages in the West Bank.

The Sharon plan calls for new road networks linking Israel to the West Bank and a formal administrative tie between the new cities and others in Israel, Maariv said.

### Catholic alumni group to form

College graduates who are Catholic and single are invited to join the presently forming Catholic Alumni Club of South Bend. Those interested should attend the first meeting of the club, which will be held in the Notre Dame Library Lounge on Fri., Sept. 9 at 8 p.m.

The club sponsors such social, cultural, religious and community events as dances, house parties, theater and dinner parties, discussion groups and Communion breakfasts.

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Asst. Night Editor: Rosemary Mills

Layout Staff: Tracy Herman, Beth Cutter, Michelle Haley  
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# Hurricane Anita roaring toward Mexico

**BROWNSVILLE\* Tex. ap** - Thousands of people along the Texas-Mexico border fled Hurricane Anita's 150 mile-an-hour winds last night, but Anita was roaring down on isolated Mexican villagers who authorities feared hadn't heard of the storm.

The National Weather Service described Anita as a "major, dangerous hurricane." The first hurricane of the Atlantic storm season, pushing 12-foot tides, began buffeting portions of north-

ern Mexico last night with winds in excess of 75 m.p.h.

Near the eye of the storm, winds were blowing at up to 150 m.h. and Al Druemont, Weather Service meteorologist in Brownsville, said the storm was over an area of warm water which could strengthen her winds.

The storm was centered about 100 miles southeast of Brownsville, at latitude 24.9 north and longitude 96.9 west. National Weather Service meteorologists said it was

moving toward land at an average of about 10 m.p.h.

Druemont said if the storm remained on that course, it would strike land early today near San Fernando, Mexico, about 70 miles south of Brownsville.

"This is a sparsely populated area, but some communities are so isolated that it is possible they may not have heard warnings and may not have a chance to get out," said Druemont.

Mexican troops evacuated about

35,000 residents of Matamoros yesterday afternoon. Many were headed to the mountainous areas around Monterrey and Ciudad Victoria, but Druemont said they might be endangered if Anita heads inland.

"It looks like Anita, if she maintains her present course, will burn herself out in the mountains of Mexico," said Druemont. "With mountains you usually get flash flooding and with flash flooding, you usually get fatalities."

In Brownsville, authorities said

more than 2,000 refugees were housed in six shelters.

Rain driven by 50-mile-an-hour winds was pelting the flooded resort area of South Padre Island, where \$60 million worth of fairly recent construction was directly in the storm's path.

Marvin Bartz of the National Weather Service at Brownsville said Anita, first hurricane of the Atlantic storm season, was expected "more or less unofficially" to come ashore just south of Brownsville.

## Havana interest section opened

**HAVANA AP** - The United States and Cuba, separated by only 90 miles of water but 16 years of official hostility, today moved a step closer with the opening of interest sections in each other's capital.

In the Cuban capital, Lyle Laner, a 51 year old career diplomat, is occupying the U.S. ambassador's office. The raising of a Swill flag outside signified that, at least officially, Switzerland still represents American interests in Fidel Castro's Cuba.

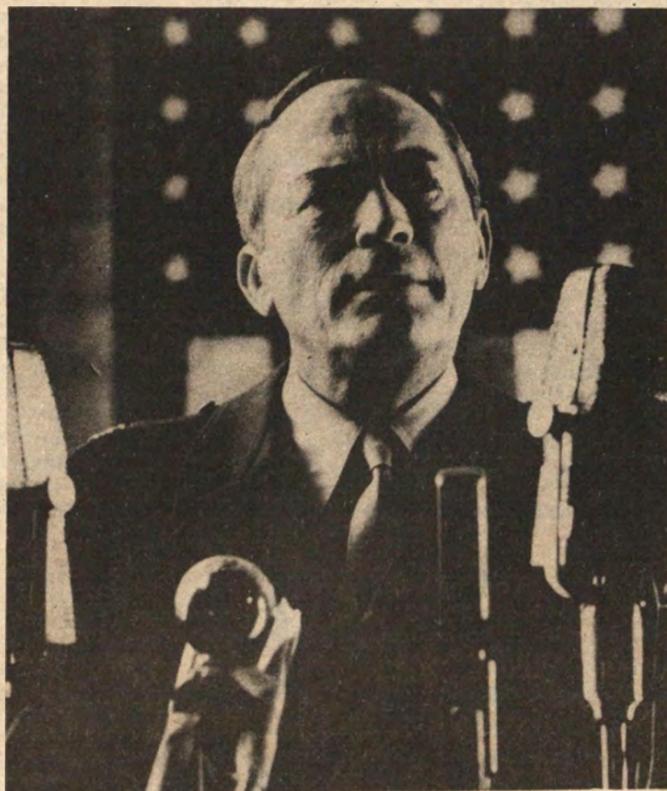
In Washington, Cuban counselor Ramon Sanchez-Parodi opened his country's special interest office, temporarily at the Czech ambassador's residence. Czechoslovakia officially represents Cuban interests in the United States. The office will be moved to the old Cuban embassy when restoration of the building is completed, perhaps in a few days.

At a brief ceremony, Sanchez said the office opens the way for "ending the anomalous situation that for many years has been

impairing the relations between Cuba and the United States. This, we recognize, will be a complicated process."

He said full relations between the two countries will require the elimination of the economic and trade blockade against Cuba.

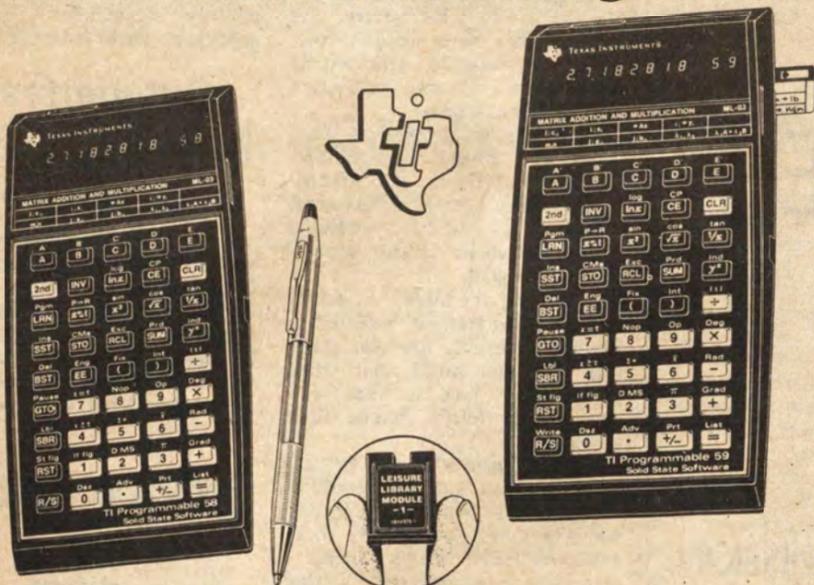
Representing the United States, Under Secretary of State Philip Habib said the offices in Washington and Havana are "not an end but a beginning."



MacArthur [Gregory Peck] delivers his famous "old soldiers never die" speech to Congress. The Film biography of the general is directed by Joseph Sargent.

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# Burtchaell career labeled 'unorthodox'

by Cathy Nolan  
Senior Staff Reporter

Reverend James T. Burtchaell, C.S.C., University provost announced his resignation last week and relinquished his duties as of last Tuesday. Burtchaell, who has served as provost since 1970, will return as a full-time professor in the theology department.

The resignation, announced Thursday, Aug. 25, has created a vacancy which cannot be filled until the Academic Council holds its first meeting. University President Fr. Theodore M. Hesburgh stated the acting provost will be named in the near future. An advisory committee for selection of a permanent successor will consist of five elected faculty members and one of the student members of the Academic Council.

Burtchaell began his career at Notre Dame in 1966 as a faculty member of the theology department. In 1968 he was appointed chairman of that department. In 1970, Burtchaell was appointed to the newly created post of provost. This position placed him directly in charge of all academic affairs and indirectly responsible for supervising student affairs. His post also placed him as the number two man in the administration, the logical successor to Fr. Hesburgh.

At the time of his appointment as provost, Burtchaell was recognized as an outstanding and controversial liberal theologian in the United States. In an article in *The Chicago Sun Times* in 1970, Edmund A. Stephan, director of the Notre Dame Board of Trustee, stated Burtchaell was chosen as provost because of his credentials as an academician as well as his experience and interest in dealing with students.

His job, Stephan continued, was to act as a mediator between the various groups at Notre Dame, namely the students, faculty, administration and trustee. Fr. Burtchaell was quoted in that article as viewing his job as one of "reconciling groups that now too hastily provoke and misjudge one another."

Burtchaell, a specialist in biblical theology, has been labeled by many people, particularly members of the Catholic Church, as radical, unorthodox and left wing. Burtchaell's criticism of the Pope's encyclical banning artificial birth control in 1968 created a stir. Burtchaell criticized the encyclical for its view of women and Christian marriage.

In an article in *Newsweek* magazine in 1971, Burtchaell was interviewed regarding his views on the decline of the Catholic Church. He

commented, "Christian churches can claim no bonded franchise for salvation, no exclusive rights of distributionship for God's grace." This statement drew some criticism toward Burtchaell, as well as toward his views on the priest's annual oath of obedience and celibacy and the priest's uniform.

Burtchaell stated that the celibacy oath was no answer to the problem of agitation within the church for relaxation of celibacy requirements. Regarding the priest's uniform, he commented, "I no longer wear the Roman collar all the time because it is associated with a way of treating priests that suggests pampering."

As University Provost, Burtchaell has had to deal with various troubles on campus, trying to assimilate black students and increase the number of black faculty members, deal with increased student militancy and appease supporting alumni who have resisted changes at Notre Dame.

In an article in *The Chicago Tribune* in 1970, Burtchaell placed the strength of the University in its faculty. He stated, "If the University fails, it has got to be the fault of the faculty."

In a statement drafted by Burtchaell in 1968, he remarked on the role of the Christian college today and noted it is no longer to serve as

"an enclave of orthodoxy to defend the faith of its students against the threats of the world."

"Colleges today," he wrote, "should aim to educate men and women who will honestly criticize their churches and try to reform them."

Burtchaell has served the University in several capacities while acting as provost. In March, 1971, Burtchaell wrote his colleagues, promising that Notre Dame would hire more black faculty members.

In October, 1972, as a member of the Committee on University Priorities, Burtchaell appointed four task forces to study various aspects of Notre Dame as a whole, such as student enrollment, academic disciplines, campus facilities and research related to instruction.

Burtchaell proposed a judicial code that would have given a student board full responsibility for final disciplinary action, but the idea was rejected by the trustees. Burtchaell also recommended the University move away from its rigid "15 minutes of mediation" policy

on student demonstrations. He advocated the use of discretion at the moment of heat.

Burtchaell has spoken out on many other issues concerning Notre Dame while acting as provost. Speaking before a House Subcommittee on Post-secondary Education, Burtchaell argued that independent colleges are institutions founded for the public service and education of the people. He suggested the federal government should assign money to finance students at these universities from the tax purse.

Burtchaell also spoke out on the Affirmative Action hiring policies in 1975. On this issue, Burtchaell stated federal agencies involved in enforcing equal employment opportunity for women and minorities in colleges and universities "have made a mess of their good work." He criticized affirmative action procedures as unreasonable and questioned the use of federal contracts to enforce social policy.

Burtchaell's resignation will be submitted to Notre Dame's Board of Trustees on October

## Smith meets with Young; seeks internal settlement

by John Edlin  
Associated Press Writer

**SALISBURY\* Rhodesia AP** - British and American envoys on Thursday presented Rhodesian Prime Minister Ian Smith with their seven-point blueprint for transition to majority rule in his country. But Smith, with a fresh mandate from his white electorate, indicated he would pursue his own settlement with black moderates.

Smith met for more than three hours with British Foreign Secretary David Owen and Ambassador Andrew Young. Afterwards, Owen confessed he was "not full of optimism" about Smith's acceptance of the plan.

But Young, the black U.S. envoy to the United Nations, referred to Rhodesia's bloody five-year guerrilla war and noted that when people are "face to face with death" they might change their opinions.

Many elements of the British-American plan had been leaked to reporters over the past week, and some portions - particularly those calling for U.N. troops during a transition to majority rule - have been rejected by both Smith and black nationalists.

The document, released simultaneously in Washington, London and Salisbury, called for a British administrator backed by a U.N. peacekeeping force to prepare Rhodesia for elections giving a vote to each Rhodesian adult.

After meeting with Owen and Young, Smith did not reject the plan outright. But he said he would pursue his own "internal settlement as a second string plan - a wise precaution."

He also said that the final arrangement would be an amalgamation of the British - American and his own plan.

But he stressed that Wednesday's general election, in which his Rhodesian Front party won all 50 seats allocated to whites in the 66-member House of Assembly, "has strengthened my quest for a fair internal or external settlement." The other seats are filled by the few blacks allowed to vote and by tribal chiefs.

Smith said he would study the U.S. - British plan overnight and announce the government's reaction today, although Owen said he and Young were not pressing for an immediate decision on the proposals. The Western diplomats left yesterday night for London.

A key condition of the Owen-Young plan is the formation of an army based on the Patriotic Front's "liberation forces" guerrilla

armies fighting against Smith from bases in Zambia and Mozambique. Smith has rejected dismantling of his army or any dealings with the Communist backed front.

But Owen said he believed leaders of the two guerrilla forces in the front could work out a ceasefire with Rhodesia's white military commander "if the politicians would let them."

## Oktoberfest meeting Sunday in Regina

Any St. Mary's or Notre Dame student interested in working on Oktoberfest should attend a meeting Sunday, Sept. 4 at 4 p.m. in the Social Commission room in the basement of Regina Hall. This year Oktoberfest will be held Sept. 29 through Oct. 1.

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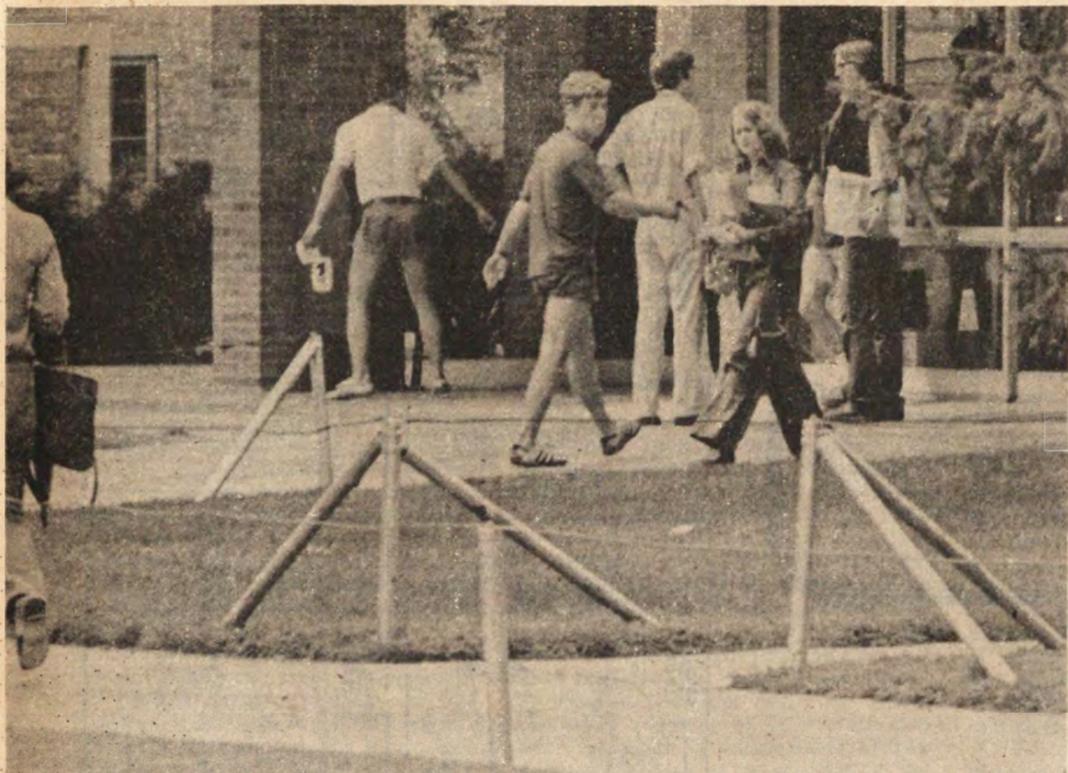
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Students enter the Bookstore empty handed with full pockets, but leave with loaded arms and empty pockets. [photo by Cynthia Florman]

## Bookstores' sales brisk minimal delays reported

by Dave Rumbach  
Staff Reporter

Of the numerous tasks facing Notre Dame and St. Mary's students as they prepare for the '77-78 academic year, finding and buying required textbooks is undoubtedly one of the least pleasant.

Long lines, high prices, and the difficulty in finding some books can make book hunting somewhat of an ordeal.

For St. Mary's students, however, this year's search was made a little easier by the addition of a checkout counter, while the scene at Notre Dame's Hammes Bookstore was described as "heavy only Tuesday afternoon."

"We've been awfully busy but we've been able to handle it pretty well because we added a third register," reported Mrs. Coon, manager of the St. Mary's Bookstore. Mrs. Coon also cited student help as a factor in this year's improved service.

Bro. Moran, manager of Hammes Bookstore, said the store had "no big problems" handling this year's book sales despite an unexpected overcrowding on Tuesday afternoon. The Bookstore had increased its staff from 25 to 55 in anticipation of the opening of the year.

According to Bro. Moran the bookstore was checking out students at the rate of 800 an hour on Tuesday and if business had been more evenly spread out students would have had little or no trouble with long lines.

There are alternatives to the campus bookstores, especially for students seeking paperback novels for literature courses. One way to beat the high costs of books,

especially in the sciences, is the Student Union Book Exchanger.

According to Andrew Cuomo, manager of the Book exchange, the Student Union has had a better than average turnout of students wishing to sell books and has a large variety of books in "all courses and all types."

The Student Union will be selling books in the La Fortune student center from 12 to 5 p.m. today through Sunday.

Students selling books may pick up their money and unsold books on Sept. 6 and 7 from 6 to 10 p.m. According to Cuomo, the Student Union will hold unsold books and money for one week. All unclaimed books and money will be donated to charity.

Two bookstores in the South Bend area buy and sell used books, although both admit to having a minimal supply of non-fiction hard-cover textbooks. Pandora's Books on 937 South Bend Avenue is one such store. According to Kay Monica, a partner in the firm, the store features an extensive supply of paperback novels.

Griffon Bookstores on 121A S. Michigan features a good supply of language and science textbooks as well as novels. According to Ken Peczkowski, store owner and '71 Notre Dame graduate, Griffon Bookstore has done "fairly good" student business in this their first year of operation.

Pandora's buys books all year and will give students 10 per cent in cash or 40 per cent in trade for used books in good shape. Students may return books within about a week after the date of purchase, said Monica. Griffon Bookstore has a similar rate of 10 per cent in cash or 25 to 40 per cent in trade.

### To 'work with the Nazz'

## Keenan to provide entertainment

by Ellen Connelly

"Keenan Cellar" will soon join the ranks of the Nazz, providing live entertainment on campus.

"We hope to work with the Nazz in offering a better social atmosphere for the ND community," coordinator Ron Zoromski commented.

The plans for Keenan Cellar began last year as a result of a hall staff meeting in search for alternatives to alcohol. Keenan will bear the full financial burden for the

project, unlike the University supported Nazz.

Posters are being placed on both the Notre Dame and St. Mary's campuses for entertainment recruiting.

Zoromski stated, "If people want a chance to perform, it will be open to them."

The plans include live entertainment Sundays through Thursdays and possibly special events on the weekends. Keenan Cellar has a piano available. All other in-

struments must be provided.

KeenanCellar is located in the basement of Keenan Hall. Food sales are adjacent to the Cellar, where pizzas of three sizes, sodas and snacks will be sold.

The opening date is tentatively set for Sept. 16, featuring the Klee Brothers. They have appeared in the Keenan Review and performed soft rock concerts at the Nazz.

Anyone interested in performing should call 3313 or 3338.

## Clash mars concert revival hopes

by Hilmi TOROS  
Associated Press Writer

VERONA\* Italy AP - A clash between police and demonstrators protesting high ticket prices outside a rock concert by the American group Chicago has marred hopes for a revival of live rock concerts in Italy.

Police fired tear gas to disperse hundreds of rock and bottle-throwing demonstrators Wednesday night. The concert, attended by 15,000 at Verona's 1,900 year old Amphitheater, was not disrupted. No one was seriously injured and 10 demonstrators were arrested.

But the scuffle marked a setback for efforts by Chicago, a Los Angeles-based group, and Italian promoters to encourage American singers and groups to come to Italy.

The performance had been billed as "The Spirit of Woodstock" and

was to mark the return of live American rock to the nation of "bel canto" and Neapolitan love songs.

It's not that the new music is unpopular. American pop songs - rock, soul or country - are regularly at the top of the Italian charts and constantly played on radio and TV.

The problem is that rock fans feel that the prices are too high and leftists think all culture should be free or at least equally available to rich and poor.

Outside the Verona concert, the demonstrator distributed leaflets against "the commercial exploitation of pop music."

The demonstrators call themselves "autoriduttori," or self-discounters. They think the cost of tickets to rock concerts - the Chicago tickets ranged from \$2.50 to \$6.50 - is exorbitant and unfair.

Bill Graham, manager of rock star Santana, who performs in Verona Thursday night, said: "Everybody should be admitted at the \$2.50 price, otherwise you get

friction and division."

Robert Lamm, singer-songwriter in the Chicago group, said he had to wipe the tears from his eyes to continue performing when tear gas penetrated the amphitheater.

"We were not afraid," Lamm added. "But it's a pity because Italians on the whole understand and appreciate our rock music. Since they don't see us more often, they are hungry for it."

Chicago was the target of demonstrations at their last concert in Italy four years ago, and since then many American bands have avoided Italy.

Since 1974, demonstrators have carried their protests to a number of concerts, including those featuring the Rolling Stones, Frank Zappa and Lou Reed. Demonstration at a Reed concert forced him to halt a Milan performance after two songs. Since then, most rock groups have bypassed Italy during European tours.

## Student Union Plant Sale

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Wed. Sept. 7 1-5

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Jades

Palms

Wandering Jews

Spiders

etc.

### Sunday Masses

(Sacred Heart Church)

|                    |                          |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 5:15 p.m. Saturday | Rev. Robert Griffin, CSC |
| 9:30 a.m. Sunday   | Rev David Schlauer, CSC  |
| 10:45 a.m. Sunday  | Rev John C. Gerber, CSC  |
| 12:15 p.m. Sunday  | Rev Wm Toohy, CSC        |

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serving notre dame and st. mary's

The Observer is published by students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and letters are encouraged to promote the free expression of varying opinions on campus.

Business Manager: Sue Quigley  
Advertising Manager: Steve Bonomo  
Production Manager: Karen Chiamas

Box Q  
Notre Dame  
Ind. 46556

Copy Editor: Barb Langhenry  
Photo Editor: Leo Hansen

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Friday, September 2, 1977

## Local Bars: A Game of Risk

The next 48 hours could alter your life. Within the space of two days, you could see your dreams for a secure and successful future blasted. You could pick up a stigma that will follow you for the rest of your life. Within 48 hours, you could be arrested.

This is the first weekend of the semester—a time for getting together with old friends and catching up on all the news, a time for frequenting old haunts once again. For many students, this means a trip to the local bars. But for the residents of the bar area, the coming of the weekend raises unpleasant memories of rowdy students roaming the streets and dumping litter as they go.

Last year, residents of the bar area organized to protest such infringements on the peace and order of their neighborhood. Both the bar owners and the police department responded to these protests, resulting in tighter control over bar patrons.

To begin with, students can expect the bars to be raided more frequently and with more serious results. South Bend Chief of Police Michael Borkowski has warned that arrests will be made and charges will be pressed against any minors frequenting the bars and anyone littering or causing a disturbance in the area. He means it. Patrols will be heavier and a number of the bars have hired off-duty police officers to check ID's at the door.

Any student under 21 who would visit the bars under these circumstances is asking for a lot more trouble than a few drinks are worth.

Any student over 21 who would litter or cause a disturbance is inconsiderate in any

case and foolhardy as well in these circumstances.

A student with a police record may be denied admission to many graduate programs, including law and medicine. He may be denied certification in many professions, including accountancy. He may never hold a civil service job, and if he is a member of the armed services (that means ROTC), he could be subject to disciplinary action or dishonorable discharge from the service.

Later in life, a person with a police record may be discriminated against when applying for credit, loans, insurance and jobs.

These are only some of the possible consequences of one illicit visit to the bars or one inconsiderate action. And they are just not worth it.

We are not condemning anyone to a weekend of study and trips to the Huddle. This is a weekend to celebrate reunions, to make plans for the semester, to have a really good time before the pressure starts.

But it doesn't have to place students' futures in jeopardy. It doesn't have to result in regret and anxiety and irreparable damage to lives.

So if you're not 21, stay away from the local bars. And if you are 21, just keep a clear head. Remember that there are people who live on those streets and who care how their neighborhood will look the next morning and how well they will sleep that night.

This is not a one-weekend warning, because the risks are always there. The chances of arrest may grow smaller as the semester progresses, but the consequences never will.

## DOONESBURY

by Garry Trudeau



seriously, folks

## Solving the Budget

art buchwald

WASHINGTON - "Mr. President, Bert Lance is here to see you."  
"Send him in. Hello, Bert, how's it going?"

"Well, I wanted to report to you on the budget. We may have a \$60 billion deficit next year."

"Hmnn, that's serious. What do you think I ought to do?"

"First, I don't think we should call it a deficit. People get uptight about the word. Why don't we say it's a \$60 billion 'overdraft'. We'll announce we just wrote out more checks than we had money in the bank."

"That's good thinking, Bert. Even I have had an overdraft at one time or another. What else should we do?"

"We ought to get a loan from a bank to tide us over."

"How do we do that?"  
"Well, what we'll do is deposit a large sum of money from the Treasury in a bank. Then we'll ask the bank to make a personal loan to the country in exchange for getting our business."

"Will a bank do it?"  
"They do it all the time. When I was head of the National Bank of Georgia I opened an account in Manufacturers Hanover and the First National Bank of Chicago in the name of my bank, and they immediately made a personal loan to me of millions of dollars."

"Why?"  
"Because the banks wanted the National Bank of Georgia's account. That's the way banks do things. You scratch their backs and they'll scratch yours."

"That makes sense, Bert. So we borrow \$60 billion from a bank and pay off the deficit. Then what happens?"  
"We have to pay the interest on the loan."

"How do we do that?"  
"By borrowing money from another bank."

"How do we get the money from the second bank?"

"By opening an account with them. We deposit Treasury funds

in their bank, and then we get a personal loan from them because as a client they now trust us. If we didn't have an account we obviously couldn't get the loan."

"All right, Bert, I'm still following you. We now have accounts in two banks and we borrow money from the first to pay the deficit, and we borrow money from the second bank to pay the interest on the loan from the first bank. Where do we get the money to pay the interest on the loan from the second bank?"

"By opening an account with a third bank and then making a personal loan from them."

"How long do we keep doing this, Bert?"

"I don't know. It depends on how many banks there are in the United States. As long as we can open up new accounts with them, we can borrow money from them."  
"But suppose we eventually run out of banks."

"Then we go to overdrafts."  
"Won't the banks get mad if we write overdrafts?"

"What choice do they have? If they complain about the overdrafts we can always threaten to close our account with them."

"Of course, why didn't I think of that?"

"You were never a banker, 'Mr. President.'"

"That's true, Bert. Let me ask a question. Suppose the banks ask collateral for their loans."

"I should hope they would never insult the President of the United States by asking for collateral. After all, you have an impeccable reputation and your signature should be enough for any loan."

"But just in case a bank does raise the question of collateral, what do we do then?"

"It's simple. We put up the U.S. Postal Service to secure the loan."

"Bert, I don't know what I'd do without you."

"Shucks, Mr. President. Any banker from Georgia could do the same thing."



Letters to a Lonely God

# In This Extraordinary Summer



Reverend Robert Griffin

It was an extraordinary summer in New York, and I am happy to say I now own the City. I earned it on the night of the Blackout, as once, one summer years ago, I earned the right to call the George Washington Bridge my own personal property by helping the Bridge police rescue a would-be suicide. From the rooftop of the rectory, five floors up, I watched over Manhattan during the Blackout with a transistor radio as companion, and a candle casting shadows on the high buildings around me. Every few minutes that night a police car with a revolving dome would race through the streets, absorbing my candle's little gleam in fantastic patterns of rushing light. All the darkness long, I listened to the screech of sirens, and watched the night people on the sidewalks and the stars in the heavens above New York, with the people moving as orderly and quietly as the stars.

(There was no looting in Greenwich Village.) At dawn, I was the first person in all the world to know the sunlight had come to chase off the blackness. (The radio announcers couldn't even see the east to know that the morning had come.) At six o'clock on that rooftop, I celebrated the victory of the sun by offering Mass for the City that had lain in darkness. Afterwards, as a reward for having kept the night watch I knew I owned the City. The Rockettes don't own it. Jimmy Breslin doesn't own it, and Mayor Beame will be lucky if he isn't run out of town on a rail. Griffin owns

New York, including the Empire State Building and parts of Westchester and Queens, though the World Trade Center is held in joint ownership with the clown that climbed up its side.

Again and again, as I said Mass this summer, I prayed for Son of Sam and the terrorists who plant bombs and the hijacker who killed people on a bus a Kennedy airport. But in the glory of the sunrise, as I said Mass on that rectory roof on the morning after the Blackout, when I lifted the bread and wine of Christ's life and death in petition for human needs, I felt as though I had invaded the sanctuary of the great God Himself with hands full of gifts that said: "You cannot ignore us. In virtue of your own covenant, you must have mercy on us, and give us grace." I felt as if the words and rituals of redemption were a finely tempered steel matching God's own steel in His infinite will, and fire was struck from God's heart, keeping heaven honest in its promise to love us.

It was indeed an extraordinary summer. Last week, I again made the journey into childhood by returning home to Maine to see my mother. In Maine, only rarely does the wind seem tempered to the shorn lamb. Last Friday, my mother left her ancient farm house with its pastures stretching down to the sea; and having said goodbye to the deer who used to visit her at daybreak, she entered a nursing home.

Even at eighty-two, she is a thoughtful old doll.

"Robert," she said, "if anything happens to me, I want you to have me cremated. It will make it easier for you, and save a lot of fuss and bother."

"Old dear," I said, touched by the kindness, "even if you were cremated, we would still have to have a funeral."

"You would?" she said, in the tones of one who had expected to be allowed to slip off quietly so that we could say quietly to each other, "Well now, Mary's gone", and then be busy with more important chores than attending a mother's wake.

"We don't mind," I said. "We will be happy to give you a nice send-off."

"Well, then," she said, "never mind the cremation. I have a pretty dress hanging up in the closet, and there's a new scarf in the top drawer of the dresser." In my family, you see, we play the heavy scenes as light comedy, whenever possible. It's the only way we know how to survive.

At that point, another Senior lady shuffled by on the walker. "I tried to love your mother," she said. "But she wouldn't let me."

"I told her," my mother said primly, but with a twinkle in her eye, "that we are not that kind of women. I'm eighty-two years old."

"That's all right," the passionate vamp replied, "I'm eighty-six myself. I just wanted to kiss you."

I remembered a poster seen somewhere lately, showing an old lady hugging a teddy

bear, because she had nobody else to love. "Dear God, I prayed, "please help the lonely people."

Strange to me now are the forms I meet  
When I visit the dear old town:  
But the native air is pure and sweet,  
And the trees that o'ershadow each well-known street,

As they balance up and down,  
Are singing the beautiful song,  
Are sighing and whispering still:  
"A boy's will is the wind's will,  
And the thoughts of youth are long, long thoughts."

And Deering's Woods are fresh and fair,  
And with joy that is almost pain  
My heart goes back to wander there,  
And among the dreams of the days that were,

I find my lost youth again...

"Not so, Longfellow," I think, "though you are writing about Portland, Maine, the hometown we share in different centuries." In this extraordinary summer, I must find my revelation --my lost youth-- in extraordinary places. I think Longfellow would feel the same way, if he ever owned New York.

## Observer Features

### Entertainment Week

by randy gelber

on the tube:

**WIDE WORLD OF SPORTS**- Sat. 3:30 (28) - This 2 hour sports special includes The World Cup Track and Field Championship brought to you by satellite from West Germany. Many Olympians will be competing in these tournaments. There will also be Swimming and Diving Competition with the U.S. battling E. Germany.

**NFL FOOTBALL** - Sat. 8:00 (28) - Special exhibition football live at the Oakland Coliseum with the 49ers challenging the Raiders.

**BASEBALL** - Sun. 3:00 (16) - The Cubs vs. the Padres live from San Diego.

**"THE GETAWAY"** - Sun. 8:00 (22) - Steve McQueen and Ali MacGraw star in the Sam Peckinpah thriller as bank robbers being persued not only by the police but also by their partners.

**LAUGH-IN** † Mon. 7:00 (16) - A rebirth of the old comedy variety show with such stars as Rich Little, James Garner, and Bette Davis.

**"THE HINDENBURG"** - Tues. 7:00 (16) The exciting account of the zeppelin which belw up while landing in New Jersey. Stars include George C. Scott and Ann Bancroft.

**"LOGAN'S RUN"** - Tues. 7:30 (22) - This Oscar winning movie for special effects takes place in the 23rd century, a computerized society in which no one lives

past 30. Michael York and Farrah Fawcett-Majors stars.

**WASHINGTON: BEHIND CLOSED DOORS** - Tues. 7:30, Wed. 8:00, Thurs. 8:00, Fri. 8:00 (28); A special based on the novel "The Company" by John Ehrlichman. Starring Jason Robards, Cliff Robertson, Stefanie Powers, Robert Vaughn and others, this political drama probes into Washington behind the scenes. This special shouldn't be missed.

**"ELVIS ON TOUR"** - Wed. 9:00 (16) - This documentary pays tribute to one of America's most famous singer and sex symbol.

on the screen:

**MALL THEATRE † GOOD BYE BRUCE LEE** (6:30, 9:30)

**BODY GUARD** (9:00)

**RIVER PARK THEATRE † ONE ON ONE** (7:30, 9:30)

**SCOTTSDALE THEATRE † THE SPY WHO LOVED ME** (7:00, 9:15)

**STATE THEATRE † GREASED LIGHTNING** (7:30, 9:30)

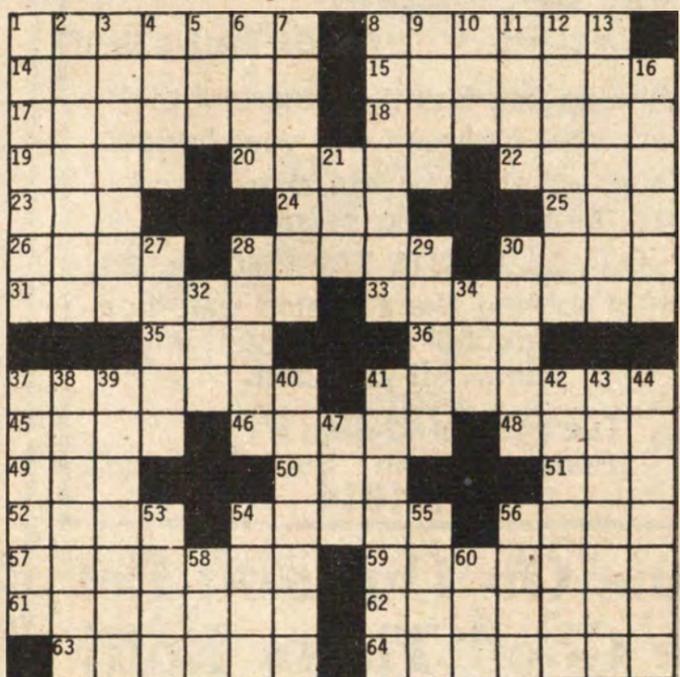
**TOWN AND COUNTRY † LIGHT UP MY LIFE** (7:30, 9:30)

**ISLAND OF DR. MOREAU** (7:45, 9:45)

**FORUM 1 † STAR WARS** (7:00, 9:30)

**FORUM 2 † MAC ARTHUR** (6:45, 9:15)

### collegiate crossword



© Edward Julius, 1977 Collegiate CW76-32

- |                             |                                      |                                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>ACROSS</b>               | 50 Part of USAF                      | 12 Rank above knight              |
| 1 Servile                   | 51 — science                         | 13 Endurance                      |
| 8 Rich or prominent persons | 52 "Aba — Honeymoon"                 | 16 Relatives on the mother's side |
| 14 Frequenter               | 54 Aquatic mammal                    | 21 Garden tool                    |
| 15 Stuffed oneself          | 56 — fide                            | 27 Sky-blue                       |
| 17 Classroom need           | 57 Cotton cloth                      | 28 Gloomy (poet.)                 |
| 18 Experienced person       | 59 Eating place                      | 29 "Valley of the —"              |
| 19 Big bundle               | 61 Certain movie versions            | 30 Relay-race item                |
| 20 Knockout substance       | 62 Howl                              | 32 Common suffix                  |
| 22 Suffix: body             | 63 Most sound                        | 34 Prefix: new                    |
| 23 Basic Latin verb         | 64 Men of Madrid                     | 37 House bug                      |
| 24 Division of time         |                                      | 38 "The — of Penzance"            |
| 25 Insect egg               |                                      | 39 Tuscaloosa's state             |
| 26 Ship of old              | <b>DOWN</b>                          | 40 Most tidy                      |
| 28 Be afraid of             | 1 Affair                             | 41 Agencies                       |
| 30 Nota —                   | 2 Fort or TV western                 | 42 Site of famous observatory     |
| 31 Old men                  | 3 Edible mollusk                     | 43 Come forth                     |
| 33 Musical pieces           | 4 Workshop item                      | 44 Payment returns                |
| 35 Exploit                  | 5 Mineral suffix                     | 47 Computer term                  |
| 36 Tennis term              | 6 With 10-Down, certainty            | 53 " — for All Seasons"           |
| 37 Disciplined and austere  | 7 "Scarlet Letter" character, et al. | 54 Individuals                    |
| 41 Radio or TV muff         | 8 Catholic devotion periods          | 55 Mark with lines                |
| 45 Heap                     | 9 Assert                             | 56 Heavy knife                    |
| 46 Picture game             | 10 See 6-Down                        | 58 Past president                 |
| 48 Designate                | 11 Minerals                          | 60 Wine measure                   |
| 49 Mr. Gershwin             |                                      |                                   |

# Lance to talk to Senate panel Thursday

By Walter R. Mears  
AP Special Correspondent

WASHINGTON AP - For Bert Lance, there are crucial days just ahead as Congress comes back to town, presumably bearing a message from the voters.

That may be the signal that determines whether Lance will go or remain as director of the Office of Management and Budget.

So far, there is no real evidence that the controversy over Lance's personal finances and banking transactions has become a political issue nationally. It has been a central topic in Washington, but that is not the same thing.

And a major phase of the Lance case has been played during the capital's summer doldrums, with Congress away for vacation, politicking and pulse-checking at home.

As a result, congressional commentary on the Lance matter has been scattered and muted. But after Labor Day, school will be in, and there soon will be choruses of comment - pro and con - on Capitol Hill.

Senators and House members tend to do more talking on such issues when they are together than when they are apart. It's contagious.

What one member says, on or off the floor, another seconsa and a third disputes. As that process unfolds, the full impact of the controversy over Lance, and the political cost to President Carter,

may become clearer. Not that the side with the most voices, or the loudest ones, will necessarily get its way. But the depth and duration of the debate cannot go unnoticed at the White House.

For as determined as Carter has been to keep the aide he says has done nothing illegal or even improper, there is a limit to the political capital he can wisely spend defending Lance, whose financial transactions were hardly tidy.

On Wednesday, while Carter signs the new Panama Canal treaty with a burst of diplomatic pomp, the government's chief banking overseer will go before a Senate committee to testify on the Lance case. Lance himself is due before the panel on Thursday.

That is at least a division as the administration heads into a difficult campaign for Senate ratification of

## SMC journalists: man your pencils

A meeting for all St. Mary's Observer reporters and anyone interested in becoming a St. Mary's reporter will be held Wed., Sept. 7, at 6:30 p.m. in the St. Mary's Observer office. The office is located in the basement of Regina South, beneath the language department.

Anyone interested in layout, day editing or copyreading is also welcome.

the treaty. White House Press Secretary Jody Powell has been heavily committed to the defense of Carter's budget director. It has not been an easy role, given the persistent, sometimes repetitious questioning of newsmen and Powell's irritation often shows.

Reporting that the White House mail was running two to one against Lance, Powell added: "I was pleasantly surprised at the amount of support, given the information upon which they had to base their judgement."

That points up the fact that news coverage of the case has become part of the controversy, irking the White House - just as it did when nagging questions were being put to Gerald R. Ford's spokesmen a year or so ago. In those days, the Carter people were on the outside, and what irritated Ford's spokesman often worked to their advantage.

Lance complains that the questions and news stories on his finances keep "bringing up the same thing again and again and again."

He also says that if unfair and unfounded allegations can drive an official out of his job, the American system of government is in trouble.

There's no denying that. Lance said he hasn't considered quitting, despite the controversy and all the talk in Washington. He said he doubts it is much of a topic with the man in the street.

The reconvening members of Congress are supposed to know something about the last point, after their month at home.

# Teacher strikes possible

by Kristie Hill  
Associated Press Writer

INDIANAPOLIS AP - The president of the state's largest teacher union said Thursday his members are so impatient with the slow progress of contract negotiations that strikes are a possibility in all 140 corporations still without settlements.

"One of the major causes of this lack of settlements is the presence of so-called professional ne-

gotiators hired by school boards who don't negotiate," Raymond Gran, president of the Indiana State Teachers Association, told a news conference.

Gran singled out Robbins Associates Management Services of Greenfield, a firm he said will earn a quarter of a million dollars this year "for stalling bargaining in 21 school corporations, including Marion and Lebanon."

Gran conceded that school boards have a right to hire professional negotiators. "What I'm

upset about is their stalling tactics and their lining their own pockets at taxpayer's expense," he said.

Jerry L. Robbins, president of the bargaining firm, dismissed Gran's allegations.

"Obviously, they're putting on a campaign against my firm and against me personally," he said. "We're not stalling bargaining purposely. We're there to get a settlement and we operate under explicit guidelines directly from the board."

## SUMMER STORAGE (couches, chairs, etc.)

### DELIVERY SAT SEPT 3

- 9 am Morris Inn Parking Lot (Alumni & Dillon)
- 12 noon Fisher Loan Loading dock (Fisher & Pangborn)
- 3 pm Lyons Hall (Lyons & Morrissey)
- 6 pm Bookstore (Sorin, Walsh, Howard, Badin)

### SUN SEPT 4

- 9 am Zahm Lot (Zahm & St Ed's)
- 12 noon Infirmary Lot (Stanford & Keenan)
- 3 pm WNDU (Flanner, Grace, Farley, BP, Cavanaugh)

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Wed, Sept 7

IN THE GRADUATE STUDENT UNION LAFORTUNE

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CARE CENTER



Because of the resignation of two squad members, the Notre Dame cheerleaders welcome two new sophomores into their ranks. [photo by Debbie Krilich]

## Two new cheerleaders named

by Maureen Sajbel  
Senior Staff Reporter

Two sophomores were appointed to the 1977-78 Notre Dame Cheerleading Squad following the resignation of co-captain Pat Bergin and squad member Daye Schlaefer. "Bergin and Schlaefer chose not to come back to Notre Dame for personal reasons," explained John Reid, Assistant Director

of Student Activities and the next two highest male students from last year's tryouts were asked to join." The sophomores, Bob Meehan, a mechanical engineering student, and Glenn Gall, an architecture student, were selected for the squad on the merit of their point rankings in the March cheerleading tryouts. Squad members are chosen on the basis of cheerleading skills, gymnastics, dancing, and personal interviews.

Sophomore Paul Adams was elected by the squad, according to the 1977 Notre Dame Cheerleading Tryout Regulations, to replace Bergin as male co-captain. Other members of the 1977-78 Cheerleading Squad include: Ed Hourihan, Dave Lauer, Bill Leicht, Kevin Ryan, Patty Kulik, Michelle Gilson, Lisa Chavez, Loretta Ransom, Stacy Weaver, Phyllis Washington, co-captain Sue Olin, and leprechaun Joe Cosgrove.

## Frost encore interview set; Nixon says why he saved tapes

by Harry F. Rosenthal  
Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON AP - The first question posed to Richard Nixon in his interview with David Frost this year was one that countless others have asked: Why didn't he burn those damning tapes?

Nixon spent 27 minutes on his answer, but it was cut out of the four 90-minute programs shown in May and saved for an encore program that will be televised starting Sunday.

In the fifth show the former president also will give his theory on the cause of the 18½-minute gap in a crucial Watergate tape.

Frost strung together a network of 165 stations for the series in the spring. The fifth show, a collection of outtakes, is being shown by 55 stations between Sunday and the end of September.

The program is a potluck spread of leftovers, ranging from the tapes to John and Martha Mitchell, to the opening of relationships with China and to Nixon's dealings with the press.

The transcript of the interview has not yet been released.

Robert Zelnick, chief researcher for the interviews, said that the first time the cameras rolled, Frost asked the former president why he didn't burn the tapes.

"David wanted to get him talking," Zelnick said. "His response, punctuated by only a couple of proddings, ran 27 minutes."

The existence of a taping system in all of Nixon's major offices was unknown outside a tight White House circle until a one-time Nixon aide, Alexander Butterfield, revealed it to Senate Watergate investigators in July 1973.

The knowledge set off prolonged court fights between prosecutors and Nixon, culminating in a July 1974 Supreme Court ruling that Nixon had to yield the tapes for use as evidence in the Watergate

coverup trial. Afterwards, Nixon disclosed that one of the tapes he was being forced to release contained evidence that he had lied in denying that he tried to derail an early FBI investigation. Three days later, Nixon announced his resignation.

The 18½-minute gap was in the tape of a conversation Nixon had with his chief of staff, H.R. Haldeman, three days after the June 1972 Watergate break-in. A team of court appointed experts

spent months studying the tape, concluding that five to nine consecutive manual erasures caused the gap. Although Watergate prosecutors and a grand jury investigated the matter, no blame ever was fixed.

Nixon was paid \$600,000 plus a share of the profits for the interviews. His contract called for use of up to seven hours air time, enabling Frost to add another program to the originally planned four.

### DOONESBURY



by Garry Trudeau

## SMC Library institutes new security procedure

by Denisa Lynk

According to St. Mary's Head Librarian Sr. Bernice Hollenhorst, a new book system was recently installed at the St. Mary's library "because of the increasing number of losses of books and periodicals."

"These losses," Hollenhorst "are an inconvenience, now only to the library, but also to the students who come here looking for a book that is not here."

Changes in procedure for those using the library are minimal. Patrons must check books out properly and leave the library through the new exit gate. The library books have been chemically treated so that a chime alarm will sound and the exit gate will lock if the books have not been checked out.

The new system eliminates the need for a checker at the door, as used in previous years. However, a library employee must still be present to monitor the security system.

The \$16,000 system, which was manufactured by the 3-M Company of St. Paul, Minn., can be transferred if a new St. Mary's library is built.

Hollenhorst said that she feels confident that the new system will enable the library staff to serve its patrons better.

## Parents Weekend helpers needed

Andy McKenna, Junior Class president, has announced that the 1978 Junior Parents Weekend will be held the weekend of Feb. 24-26. Juniors who would like to serve on the committee for this event should notify the office of Student Activities (7308) by Fri., Sept. 9.

Applications are now being accepted for chairperson of the Junior Parents Weekend Committee. Those interested in this position should submit to the office of Students Affairs, by Fri., Sept. 9, a one page essay stating their interest in the position, ideas they might have for the weekend and any other information which would be helpful in selection.

All applicants will be interviewed by a selection committee consisting of the Junior Class officers, Assistant Director of Student Activities John Reid and Nanette Bufalino, the 1977 Junior Parents Weekend Chairperson.

## Grad Students and Faculty ARE INVITED TO JOIN THE CATHOLIC ALUMNI CLUB

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# At St. Mary's ID replacement fees jump

by Jean Powley  
St. Mary's Editor

St. Mary's has instituted a "get-tough" policy on students who repeatedly lose their identification cards and apply for new ones. New penalty fees that will increase with each successive loss have been established for this year.

"We can understand someone losing their ID card once or even twice, but when someone loses many cards it must be due either to carelessness or to the fact that they are using the cards incorrectly," explained Jason Lindower, St. Mary's controller.

The fee for losing a plastic picture ID card the first time is \$6. A second loss would cost the student \$16. The third replacement will cost \$31. Temporary paper cards issued to freshmen and transfer students will be replaced for \$3 the first time and for \$5 the second time.

There will also be increased enforcement of the rule against

loaning identification cards to friends. Cards will be confiscated if loaned. After a second offense the card will be destroyed, forcing the student to purchase a replacement.

The new, more stringent regulations were caused, in addition to the problem of repeated loss and trading of IDs, by the college's loss of its identification card manufacturer. According to Lindower, shortly after the pictures were taken for this fall's cards, the manufacturer announced that he was going out of business.

Although St. Mary's managed to convince the manufacturer honor his contract and complete this semester's cards, it still left the college "in a bind about what to do during the year when students lose their IDs," Lindower said.

St. Mary's has purchased the students' pictures taken for this year's cards, but the information and picture must now be sent off-campus in order to issue a replacement card. This process

will be much more expensive and time-consuming.

Taking into consideration the fact that during a two-month period last year 500 St. Mary's students lost or forgot their cards, the new fees were agreed upon.

"I hope that the new fees would help the student to realize the value and responsibility involved in possessing an ID card," Charles Flaim, director of SAGA Food Services at St. Mary's said.

Flaim's other concern about this fall's IDs is his new system for evenly distributing students between the three food lines. Residents of McCandless and Regina North Halls must now enter the dining hall through the north entrance, while all others are required to enter from the south.

The purpose of this system is three-fold, according to Flaim. He hopes to reduce the length of time students must wait in line for meals, prevent last year's common practice of sending 100 to 150 students from the south line across the dining hall to the relatively-



I.D. cards will be like gold this year at SMC as replacement fees were hiked to prevent multiple card replacement. [photo by Jean Powley]

empty north line and to make it easier to find students who need to be contacted for some reason. "I've been very, very happy with the results of the first few days," Flaim said.

"My biggest problem now is that we open for lunch at 11 and no one comes until 12:15. If I could get more people to come earlier, it would cut the waiting time by 10 or 15 minutes," he added.

# Food prices show sharp decline for fourth consecutive month

by R. Gregory Nokes  
Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON AP - Wholesale prices rose by a narrow one-tenth of one per cent in August, following two months of decline, but wholesale food prices were down sharply for the fourth consecutive month, the Labor Department said yesterday.

Wholesale prices had declined seven-tenths of one per cent in

June and one-tenth of one per cent in July. Although they were up slightly in August, they still were down seven-tenths of one per cent for the three month period.

Nobody had expected the monthly declines to continue indefinitely, but the favorable price trend of the past few months has given the inflation-weary economy a welcome breathing spell.

Wholesale price trends eventually show up in the retail prices paid by consumers. The sharp declines in farm prices already have been reflected in slightly lower grocery store food prices.

The Labor Department said farm prices were down 4.3 per cent in August while prices of processed foods and feeds were off eight-tenths of one per cent. In the last four months, farm prices have declined 15.2 per cent.

There were lower prices for coffee, cocoa, eggs, livestock, poultry and grains, while prices rose for the second straight month for fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.

Prices of industrial commodities rose five-tenths of one per cent in August, largely because of a 4.1 per cent increase in lumber and

wood products and a nine-tenths of one per cent advance in transportation equipment, especially autos and auto parts.

Prices of fuels and power were up six-tenths of one per cent, although gasoline prices edged down.

While the continuing declines in farm prices are welcome developments for shoppers, they are not so welcome to farmers who have experienced a steady erosion of income as a result.

President Carter's decision this week to support a 20 per cent cut back in wheat acreage was a partial response to their farmers' plight. Prices of grains declined seven per cent in August and are down 31.4 per cent for the 12-month period.

Over-all wholesale prices were 6.6 per cent higher in August than a year earlier, which is just about what the government considers to be the underlying rate of inflation in the economy.

The Labor Department's wholesale price index in August stood at 194.6 per cent, meaning that goods priced at \$100 in 1967 had risen in cost to \$194.60 last month.

The agency's figures were adjusted for seasonal variations.

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ATTENTION  
DOMERS  
The 1977 DOME will be distributed Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday September 5, 6 and 7, at the DOME office, 3rd floor, LaFortune, from 2 to 5 p.m.

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## Senior Trip money due next week

Collection for the remainder of the cost of the Senior Class Trip to San Francisco will be held at the LaFortune Lobby from Sept. 5-9 between noon and 4 p.m. At St. Mary's, money will be collected from Sept 5-8 in the LeMans lobby.

## Ombuds changes number to 'OBUD'

The Ombudsman, a Student Government service which provides information on campus events, has changed its telephone number from 7638 to 6283 (OBUD). According to John Hagale, personnel director of the Ombudsman, students interested in working for the Ombudsman should sign up in Stepan Center on Activities Night, Sept. 12.

## Rugby club starts practice

The Notre Dame Rugby Club will begin fall practice Tuesday, Sept. 6 at 4:15 p.m. behind Stepan Center. New members are encouraged to attend, experience is required. For more information contact John O'Connell at 3634.

Lobby being formed

# Steel industry 'suffering'

PITTSBURGH AP - Allegheny County's officials of 16 steelmaking cities to form a lobby in support of a steel industry they say is in serious trouble.

Commissioners James Flaherty and Thomas Foerster said the domestic steel industry is suffering from increasingly stringent environmental rules and growing imports.

"And I don't think President Carter realizes we are in an urgent

steel crisis," Flaherty said.

"If present federal policies on steel imports and pollution are not changed, it is likely that a major steel works in one or more of our towns could be completely shut down," he added.

A telegram was sent to officials in the other steel areas asking them to meet Sept. 8 in Washington.

"We should combine our efforts to present a national, unified position to the President," Flaherty said.

About 60 per cent of the nation's steel is produced in the 16 metropolitan areas, which include Allegheny County, Bethlehem, Johnstown and Conshohocken in Pennsylvania; Cleveland, Middletown, Youngstown, Lorain, Steubenville and Portsmouth in Ohio; Buffalo and Lackawana, N.Y.; Weirton, W. Va.; Gary, Ind.; Chicago, Ill.; and

Trenton, Mich.

Meanwhile, a spokesman for the Environmental Protection Agency said it will make every effort to preserve an anti-pollution agreement with the U.S. Steel over the company's nearby Clariton Works.

"This agency has spent a lot of time on this agreement and it is important to us, as is to the steel company to preserve it," said Steve Wassersug, of the EPA's office in Philadelphia.

The commissioners said earlier this week they would sue the federal government because recent changes in the Clean Air Act nullified a \$6,000 million agreement reached with U.W. Steel last October after years of litigation.

"We will take the agreement, try to modify it and submit it to the courts for approval," said Wassersug.

## Student house burglarized

[continued from page 1]

theft," he said. "I try to take every precaution I can to avoid this."

The owner stressed the precautions students should take to prevent theft, such as locking all doors and windows. "I'm sure the students took measures against this," he added. "Someone had to know when they would be gone."

Hawes said, "I hope other students will see this as a warning. There's no good way to prevent a break-in if the burglar wants it bad enough, but don't make it easy for him and make sure all your belongings are marked."

# Heating oil supplies sufficient for winter

NEW YORK AP - The petroleum industry, which already is boosting production of heating oil for the

winter, predicts adequate supplies of the fuel even if last year's frigid weather makes a return engagement.

But the outlook is not as good for people who heat their homes with natural gas, and some power companies fear shortages of coal, which is used to generate electricity.

"We would be in better shape than last year for heating oils because of higher inventories on hand and a little more refinery capacity," H.F. Tolar, general manager of product supply for Gulf Oil Co., said yesterday.

"I don't think we're going to have any problem with heating oils," said Joe McMillan, Tolar's counterpart at Exxon Corp. "We look for a 4 per cent increase over last year."

Industry officials say the good fuel oil report is based on large inventories being built up now and a short term glut of crude oil available to refineries. They also say that while prices probably won't go down, they won't go much higher either.

But at the same time, McMillan and other industry and government officials warned of natural gas shortages worse than last winter, when thousands of factories, businesses and schools were temporarily shut down.

"We are predicting a 4.3 per cent decline in natural gas production industrywide this year," McMillan said.

The degree of the shortages will depend on the severity of the weather, the nation's economic

activity and the ability of gas-burning installations to switch to other fuels, officials said.

Meanwhile, inventories of middle distillates were up significantly last week, according to the American Petroleum Institute, and industry group which supports research and collects statistics.

The middle distillates are petroleum products used mainly for home heating, but they also are coming into greater use by industry as factories use less natural gas.

Distillate supplies rose to 223.2 million barrels, compared with 216.7 million barrels last week and 213.1 million barrels a year ago. On the other hand, inventories of gasoline - the other major product refined from oil - were down slightly from a week ago, but still were well above the level of last year.



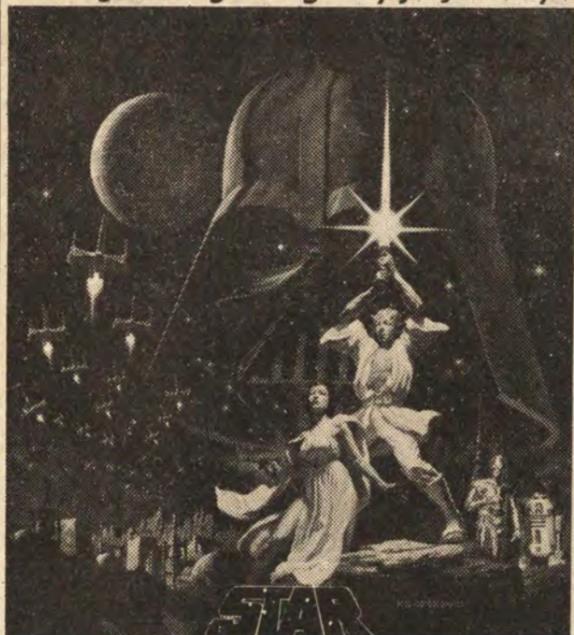
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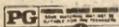


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Any desiring photos of Linda Ronstadt taken in concert Monday, August 29 (color or black and white) please contact John at 8340 or 136 Zahm.

All St. Mary's Reporters for The Observer and anyone interested in becoming a reporter - meeting - Wednesday, Sept 7 at 6:30 p.m. in SMC Observer Office. Basement of Regina South beneath Language Department. Mandatory!

### FOR RENT

Country House For Rent. Located 10 to 12 minutes from Notre Dame. Ideal for 1, 2, or 3 people. Call 277-3604.

### LOST AND FOUND

Lost: One pale yellow garment bag containing a woman's clothes behind Zahm or Keenan. Please call 8350.

Lost - Set of keys on ring, between O'Shag-Ad. Bldg-Huddle-Library on Wednesday, August 31. Leather tab with blue flowers. Teresa, 77345.

Found: On sidewalk. 1976 Holy Cross Preparatory class ring. Call Denise, 4-5402.

### WANTED

Need GA and student football fix to any home game. Call 8051.

Wanted - Two Pitt tickets. Call Bob 8330.

Needed: Musicians interested in being part of group to play for liturgies in halls Sacred Heart. Call 6536 or 8832 between 9:00 a.m. and 5 p.m.

Female exercise instructor wanted. 3:00 - 8:00 p.m. Experience in exercise, physical education, or dance preferred. Apply in person. New Profile Figure Salons, Inc. U.S.31 and Auten Road, South Bend.

## Classified Ads

10 am to 5 pm daily  
Observer office

### Help Wanted

Doc. Pierce's Saloon is hiring full or part-time Bartenders, Cocktail waitresses and Food Servers. Must be 21. Apply in person, September 6-8, from 3 to 6 p.m. 120 North Main Street, Mishawaka.

Wanted: 2 girls to share house. Call Frani, 234-3730.

Wanted: 4 GA tickets for Southern Cal. Will pay good bucks. Call 1423, ask for Mike.

Needed: Up to five tickets for Pitt game. Call Bill, 8772.

Wanted: Michigan State tickets. General admission, preferably. Will pay \$. Call 4-4001 and ask for Jeanne or Mo.

Desperately need up to 5 Pitt tickets. Will pay top dollar. Call George, 8689.

### NEEDED

(1) or (2) Student season's passes. Will pay good \$\$\$ Call: 283-8063.

### Save my jugular!

My parents from Seattle will carry razor blades unless I have two Michigan State tickets. Call Mike, 3510.

### FOR SALE

19" black and white TV. Not quite one year old. \$75. 288-2688.

Heath AR-15 receiver, 50 Watt channel, walnut cabinet. Call 234-1596 on weekends or after 5:30 p.m. Best offer.

'73 Vega 2 door. Inspected. Black and white. \$825. 234-5686.

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GEN PROG-191, 181, 245, 281, 381, 481,

GOVT-280, 343, 407, 420, 421, 641,

HIST-109, 111, 180, 301, 305, 337, 344B, 345 F, 411, 459, 477, 479, 520-526, 653

MODL-180, 190, 430, 433, 441,

PHIL-101, 180, 201, 241, 245, 275, 277, 278, 301, 329, 351, 429

PSYCH-180

SPEECH DRAMA-135, 180, 392,

THEO-200, 247, 255, 336, 353, 364, 373, 421, 425, 441, 454, 555

SOC-114, 346, 369, 371, 503N

### PERSONALS

#### SHORT-STUFF,

Happy birthday cutie-pie.

Love and kisses  
Shultsy

Special thanks to all the people who volunteered their services as typists for The Observer and also those who have chosen to do it again!

Karen

Maureen A. Carney:  
I missed your neck. Welcome back!

Your Spanish Librarian

Dearest Chrissy,  
Happy Birthday. We loves you mucho.

Danny and Rocky

TO CECILIA M. -  
If you're not left for La Roma yet, call me. I am waiting to hear from you.  
Bill 3407.

# Football squad sharp in scrimmage

by Paul Stevenson  
Sports Editor

The Irish gridders made a noticeable improvement over their last scrimmage performance of five days ago as the first team soundly defeated the second squad, 17-0, in a rain-shortened contest.

Tri-captain Terry Eurick returned the opening kickoff 31 yards from the 17, to give the White team excellent field position at the 48. Jerome Heavens then opened the offensive attack with a 12 yard run off tackle.

Seven plays later, the first team began to stall. Dave Reeve was called upon and the Bloomington, IN native connected on his field goal attempt to give the first team a 3-0 lead.

The Blue team was unable to sustain a drive on their initial possession, and after a poor punt, the first squad had ideal field position at the second team's 46.

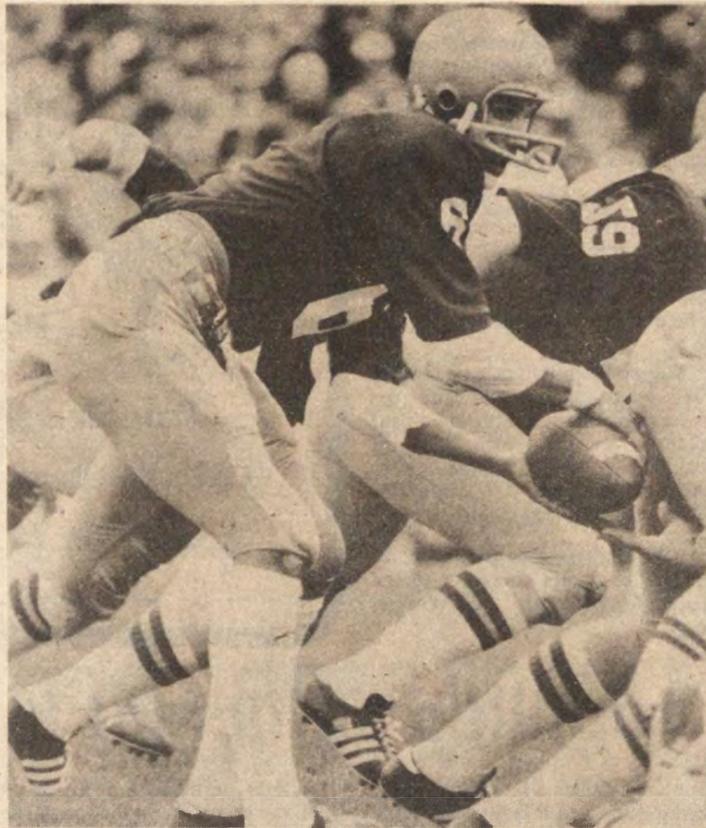
Vagus Ferguson started this scoring drive with a ten yard run outside. Heavens then followed on the option, picking up another eight yards.

Steve Orsini barreled up the middle for three to give the White team a first down on the second squad's 24 yard line. Rusty Lisch then connected with tight end Ken MacAfee for an 11 yard aerial strike.

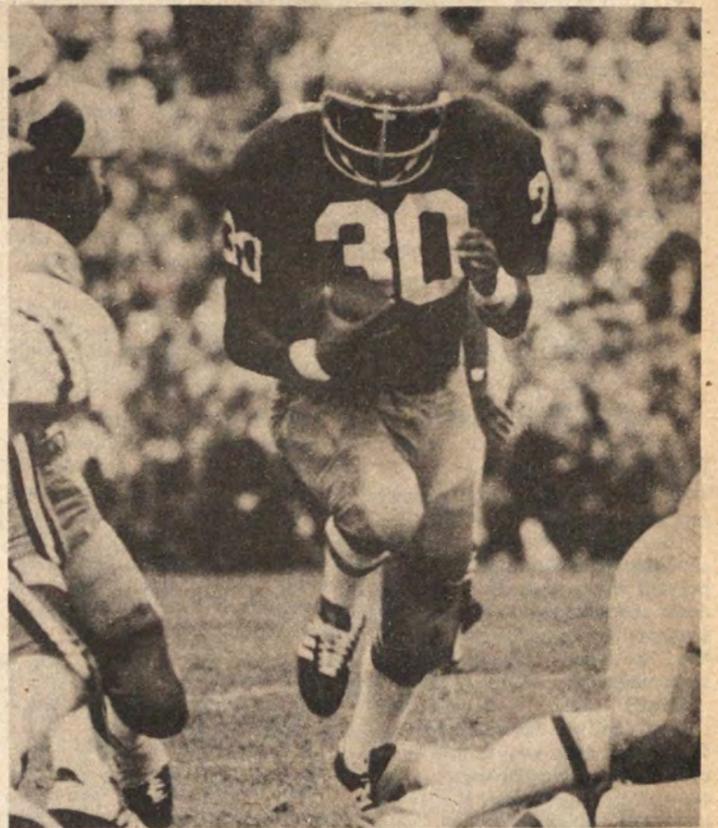
Ferguson gained five yards through the center of the line and then carried the ball eight yards on the following play for the score.

The touchdown with came with 5:36 remaining in the first quarter covered 46 yards in six plays. Reeve's conversion brought the score to 10-0.

The final Irish tally came late in



Rusty Lisch [left] and Jerome Heavens [right] are two of the key players in the 1977 Notre Dame offense.



the scrimmage, when Jim Browner recovered a Rick Buehner pitch on the Blue team's 29 yard line.

The big play of the scoring drive came on the second play as Ferguson swerved off-tackle for 14 yards. Eurick picked up an additional eight yards and Heavens capped off the drive with a nine yard sprint.

With only 6:18 remaining in the

second quarter, the first team had extended their margin to 17-0 via Reeve's point after.

One series of plays later, the scrimmage was concluded because of lightning and threatening rains.

For the afternoon, Lisch completed four out of eight passes for 42 yards, while being intercepted once. Gary Forystek, who played in only one series, and Joe Mon-

tana were scheduled to perform in the second half.

Ferguson rambled for 59 yards in five carries in the competition, claiming top honors. Heavens contributed 35 yards in six carries during his performance. Orsini and Eurick added 16 and 11 yards respectively.

Irish mentor Dan Devine was pleased with the improvement that

his gridders have made. Although there were some mental errors, the offensive and defensive units both have progressed a great amount since starting fall drills.

"Everyone was crisp and excited, including myself," Devine commented. "Because everyone is so keyed up and nervous, you have to play these types of games before the season starts."

## Observer Sports

### Football fix

Student football tickets for the 1977 season will be distributed at the ticket sales window on the second floor of the Athletic and Convocation Center on the following dates:

Seniors: Monday, September 12, 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Juniors, Graduate, Law and all students in their ninth semester or higher: Tuesday, September 13, 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Sophomores: Wednesday September 14, 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Freshmen: Thursday, September 15, 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Since the Navy game will be played on Saturday, October 29, during the fall semester vacation, a ticket for that game is not included in the four-game student season ticket. Tickets will be available for those wanting to attend the game, free of charge for undergraduate students.

No student may present more than four certifications for adjacent seating. If you desire to sit with a St. Mary's student whose is the same as yours and who applied for a student ticket, she must accompany you to the ACC ticket window. All students must bring their blue punched athletic certification card plus their student I.D.

### NBA Basketball

On Friday, Sept., 30, the Notre Dame Athletic and Convocation Center will present an exhibition basketball game between the Cleveland Cavaliers and the Buffalo

## Buffalo Braves clean house, Dantley returns to Indiana

INDIANAPOLIS AP - The Indiana Pacers acquired former Notre Dame All-American Adrian Dantley in a two-for-one trade Thursday which sent Billy Knight to the Buffalo Braves.

Bob Leonard, the Pacers' coach and general manager, said the team also received forward Mike Bantom, who recently signed with Buffalo as a free agent after starting for the New York Nets last season.

"I hated to trade Billy," said Leonard, "but feel we come out ahead in the deal because we received two players who could be starters for us."

Dantley, a 6-foot-5 forward who was named the National Basketball Association's Rookie of the Year last season after skipping his senior year in college, averaged 20.3 points per game for the Braves.

Dantley's 1,564 points broke the Buffalo record for a rookie set in 1971-72 season by Bob McAdoo. Dantley shot 50.2 per cent from the field.

The Braves acquired the NBA's No. 2 scorer of last season. The 6-6 Knight, who averaged 23.8 points per game over three seasons with the Pacers, compiled a 26.6 average last year at both forward and guard.

Bantom 6-9 and 220 pounds, was a first-round draft choice of Phoenix in 1973. Last season, in 33 games with the Nets, he averaged 18.6 points and close to nine rebounds per game. In four seasons with Phoenix, Seattle and New York, he averaged 10.8.

"You win in the NBA with the people you have up front," Leonard said. "And it's no secret we didn't get enough scoring at forward last season. I feel we've tremendously improved our front court."

Leonard said contract problems also contributed to his decision to trade Knight.

"We wanted to renegotiate Billy's contract, which has two years

to run. But his agent put too much pressure on him. He wanted a seven-year contract at \$400,000 per year. We just couldn't enter into a contract like that at this time and didn't want an unhappy player on team," Leonard said.

He said Dantley and Bantom both have four years on their contracts and Buffalo will have to work out compensation with New York for Bantom.

Also on Thursday, the New Jersey Nets announced that they have traded high-scoring guard Nate Archibald to the Buffalo Braves in exchange for center George Johnson and the Braves' No. 1 draft pick in 1979.

### Tony Pace

## Soccer Boom

### Invasion

Soccer...it is the sport of the world. Anyone can play it; all you need is a ball and a goal area. In countries around the world, youngsters can be found playing soccer at almost anytime and in almost anyplace. Out in the streets or in the fields, the kids imitate their national heroes as they imagine scoring the goal which wins the World Cup.

At the spectator level, soccer surpasses all sports in the number of fans it attracts and the frenzy which these fans can reach. Some stadiums, especially in South America, can hold up to 150,000 spectators. It is not uncommon for these stadiums to be filled. Though American fans may occasionally throw things or run on the field, they can not be accused of the insanity which often overcomes soccer fans. To protect players from fans, some European stadiums have waterless moats and barbed wire fences surrounding the field. Also, more than one referee has been assaulted because of a decisive call which he made.

What is the cause of soccer's emergence? With the game's simplicity and international flavor, it was probably inevitable. But the catalyst for this rapid growth has been the importation of foreign stars which has generated publicity for the sport. Pele, George Best, Georgio Chinaglia and Franz Beckenbauer are all acknowledged as the best players in their respective countries. Now they showcase their talents in the United States. It does not take an experienced soccer viewer to appreciate many of their skills. And American youngsters accept them as stars as easily as they accept the stars of other sports.

All of this clearly points to the continued growth of soccer in America. Last Sunday in Portland, the New York Cosmos defeated the Seattle Strikers, 2-1, to win the North American Soccer League championship. If the growth of soccer continues, this championship and the World Cup could someday be regarded by Americans in the same manner which they now regard the World Series and the Super Bowl.

### Sports talk

WSND'S "Speaking of Sports" begins its fifth season Sunday night at 10 p.m. The show, hosted by Ted Robinson and Frenchie Hess, invites all listeners to phone in with their opinions on the sports world. WSND-AM is located at 640 on the AM dial.

### Sports Quiz

I. Who was the last Notre Dame football player to win the Heisman Trophy?

- Tom Clements
- Paul Hornung
- John Huarte
- Joe Theismann

II. Who was the last Notre Dame football player to be selected first in the NFL draft?

- Steve Neihaus
- Alan Page
- Walt Patulski
- Mike Fanning

ANSWERS: I-c, 2-c