



The Observer

Vol. XII, No. 104

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

Thursday, March 16, 1978

Howard fire rouses three dorms



Firemen climb to the top floor of Howard Hall to fight the blaze which reportedly began early this morning in an elevator shaft. [Photo by Ken McAlpine]

Bender appoints committee to evaluate The Observer

by Michael Lewis
Senior Staff Reporter

Student Body President Dave Bender has appointed an **Observer** Evaluation Committee to "examine the effectiveness of the paper as a service to the community."

The committee members include: Fr. Dave Schlaver, former director of Student Activities and now assistant to the Dean of the Business College; Ted Howard, president of Holy Cross Hall; Ronald Zoroamski, a junior accounting major; Anne Thompson, Student Government commissioner for co-education; Tony Pace, newly elected editor-in-chief of **The Observer**; and a faculty member to be named later. Bender will chair the committee.

"The scope of the evaluation will include all departments of the paper, its editorial policy, managerial and decision-making practices, organizational structure, and financial accountability," he explained.

He also stated that the committee was formed "not so much to set policy as such, but to try to clarify" **The Observer's** effectiveness.

Bender said, "Because the paper is financed primarily by student fees, it is necessary that there be an ongoing review to ensure that it is responsible to the students."

The committee, Bender stated, would make suggestions to **The Observer** on possible improvements, pointing out "what parts are strong, and what parts are

weak and need to be eliminated or firmed up." He added that the evaluation would primarily cover this year's performance.

Bender said that he personally would like the committee to operate on a tight time schedule, possibly within two weeks. He also stated, "I'd like to see the committee interview the editorial board members from this year to find their perceptions of their jobs."

"It's also important to go over financial records and accounts. It's students' money that's being spent," he added, referring to the \$6 **Observer** student fee.

The committee should also hold some public forums, he said, "to give students a chance to express their conceptions and perceptions about what **The Observer** has been and what it should be."

A report would then be compiled by the committee, which would include an evaluation, the perceptions of the committee members concerning **The Observer's** effectiveness, and suggestions on improvements, according to Bender.

Zoroamski commented, "We're the ones who are basically subsidizing the paper" and noted that the paper should print some kind of financial statement at least once a year. He added that he believed the paper "did a reasonable job" but said several areas needed improvement.

Also commenting was Howard, who said he was hesitant to judge a student organization because of the dual responsibilities involved. "Maybe the **Observer** isn't as responsible as it should be with the information it has," he said, "but I think they do the best they can."

"I don't want the evaluation to be carried out in the atmosphere of a witch hunt. If it's carried out in a

[Continued on page 10]

by Rosemary Mills
Senior Staff Reporter

A fire in the elevator shaft of Howard Hall forced the evacuation of residents early this morning. Howard, Morrissey and Lyons residents were forced to leave their rooms at approximately 3 a.m. because of heavy smoke.

Although no information has been released, students speculated that the fire accidentally started in the elevator shaft. Smoke quickly spread throughout the building, they said, and residents were awakened by alert resident assistants and fellow students.

"Everyone reacted in an admirable and noble fashion," said Fr. Gorski, Howard Hall rector.

Most students related that they had been awakened by either the smell of smoke, or someone who yelled or banged on the door of the room. "I had just gone to bed a little while ago," Tim Nickels related. Nickels reported that he woke when he smelled smoke. "I looked at the elevator shaft and it was bright orange. You could see fire pouring out," he continued. Nickels also reported that everyone was out of the dorm in a short time.

According to one third floor student, the Notre Dame Fire Department arrived about 3:35

a.m. The South Bend Fire Department arrived about ten minutes later.

The smoke spread through the underground steam tunnels to Morrissey and Lyons, according to SR. Kathleen Rossman, rector of Walsh. Students in these halls were also evacuated, but were able to return to their rooms by 4 a.m.

Students rumored that the fire became worse after the fire departments arrived. "There weren't any flames visible from outside before they arrived," one student remarked. "but since they got here the flames have shot through the roof."

At approximately 4:30 a.m. students living on the first, second and third floors of Howard were allowed back to their rooms. There was no estimate of damage, but the rug on the first floor was soaked with water. Firemen were still working on the roof near the shaft.

During the time they were forced to remain out of the hall, Howard residents milled around in various stages and fashions of dress. Some went to campus ministry on the ground floor of Badin Hall, while others huddled in groups. Some people discussed the effect their disturbed sleep would have on tests scheduled for 8 a.m.



Students wear coats over nightgowns and shorts as they watch the fire which forced them to evacuate their dorms. [Photo by Ken McAlpine]

No extended break for Saint Mary's

by Jean Powley
Saint Mary's Editor

Saint Mary's will reopen for classes on Tuesday, March 28 as scheduled. Dr. William A. Hickey, vice president and dean of faculty, announced in a letter to students last night.

However, because unexpected problems with Indiana and Michigan Electric Company's coal supply could arise, Saint Mary's students have been given toll-free telephone numbers to call for information on the College's reopening.

"It appears as though Indiana and Michigan Electric Company presently has a coal supply which should not reach the 30-day level until April 16, at the earliest," the letter said.

"In addition, a tentative agreement was reached yesterday on the major issues which have separated union and company negotiators. This event suggests possible settlement of the coal strike within the next several weeks," the letter

added.

"Since, however, it is possible that unexpected events might occur during the next few weeks, we have installed several toll free telephone lines which will be in service beginning Thursday, March 23. This service will provide you with up to date information on the reopening of school," it concluded.

The numbers which the college advises students to use daily to avoid any misinformation are 800-342-5672 for students in Indiana and 800-348-5154 for students out of state.

The announcement was made by Hickey because college president John M. Duggan is, at present, in Rome.

Notre Dame's Acting Provost Fr. Ferdinand L. Brown told the **Observer** that the University has no plans to close the week after spring break. If Saint Mary's is forced to close, some arrangement will be made for Saint Mary's students taking classes at Notre Dame, Brown promised.



Today's issue of **The Observer** is the last before break. **The Observer** will resume publishing March 29.

News Briefs

National

Flynt in critical condition

ATLANTA -- Hustler magazine owner Larry Flynt's condition is deteriorating because of infection and pneumonia, doctors say. He slipped from serious to critical condition yesterday and doctors at Emory University Hospital placed him on a respirator. However, Flynt's vital signs remain stable, a hospital spokesman said.

U of O offers humor course

DES MOINES, Iowa -- The University of Okoboju offers one course--on humor--and school t-shirts proclaim "In God We Trust--everyone Else Cash." It's all in jest because the school doesn't exist, but state senator Kevin Kelly says it should come under the jurisdiction of the Iowa Board of Regents anyway. "Its high degree of professionalism could do nothing but add prestige to the Board of Regents," he said.

Atmospheric possibilities

South Bend weather, for those who care: Mostly cloudy through tonight with a 30 percent chance of snow showers. Decreasing cloudiness and cooler tomorrow with a few snow flurries. Highs today in the low to mid 30s. Lows tonight in the upper teens. Highs tomorrow mid to upper 20s. For those who don't care: It was 82 degrees yesterday in Houston, 70 in Los Angeles, and 80 degrees was the high in Miami, Florida.

On Campus Today

- 3:30 pm open forum, with wade mc cree, solicitor general of the u.s., sponsored by white ctr. at law school, law school lounge.
 - 4 pm seminar, "studies of potential energy transfer," by dr. daniel h. winicur, sponsored by radiation lab, rad. lab. conference rm., public invited.
 - 4:30 pm seminar, "comparative limnology & ecosystem analysis of carolina bay ponds in south carolina," by john schallis, emory univ., sponsored by biology dept., 101 galvin, public invited.
 - 5 pm meeting, sigma xi annual business meeting, all members invited, univ. club.
 - 7 pm lecture, "renaissance bronzes," by william wixom, curator of cleveland museum of art, sponsored by art gallery, nd art gallery.
 - 7 & 10 pm film series, "kwaidan," sponsored by college of arts & letters and medieval institute, eng. aud., admission free.
 - 7:30 pm lecture, "symbols of the passover seder II: elijah; and illuminated manuscripts," by a. hoffman, mem. lib. aud.
 - 8:15 pm faculty recital, beethoven sonatas, by deborah davis-cello & william cerny-piano, sponsored by music dept., crowley music hall.
- friday
- 10:10 am lecture, "contemporary american seder liturgies."
 - 12:15 pm biology travel series, "early cultures of central america," by dr. bernard waldman, 278 galvin, public invited.
 - 12:15 pm seminar, "man's role in changing patterns of arbovirus infections," by dr. stanley, u of western australia, spon. by dept. of microbiology, 102 galvin sci. ctr.
 - 3 pm art talk/film series, "sol lewitt," spon. by art gallery, art gallery.
 - 3:25 pm seminar, "transient diffusion-reaction applied to the measurement of diffusion reaction & mass transfer coefficients in slurry reactors," by cornelius ivory, princeton univ. spon. by chem. engr. dept. 269 chem. engr. bldg.
 - 8 pm lions club travelogue, "sweden - a midsummer dream," by ric dougherty, o'laughlin aud. tickets, \$2 at door.

march 18 thru monday, march 27 - spring break

saturday

- 8 am test, graduate management admission test, engr. aud.
- 12 noon trade show, cavalcade of wheels, acc. (also sunday, march 19, 9am to 9 pm.)

sunday

- 2 pm concert, indiana accordion assoc. prize winners performing, o'laughlin aud. no tickets required.

Hours to change for break

The Notre Dame dining halls, Huddle, Memorial Library, Rockne Memorial and ACC have announced their hours for next week for students who will remain on campus over break.

Tomorrow the North Dining Hall will close after lunch and the South Dining Hall will close after dinner. Both dining halls will reopen for dinner on Monday, March 27.

The public cafeteria will be open from 9 a.m. to 7 p.m. daily, except for Easter Sunday. On Easter it will be open from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 4 to 7 p.m.

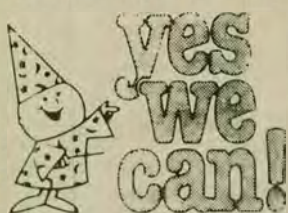
The Huddle will be closed on Saturday and Sunday, March 18 and 19, and on Good Friday and Easter Sunday. It will be open from 7:30 to 7 p.m. tomorrow and from 8 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. on Monday, March 27. Hours for Monday through Thursday, March 20 to 23 will be 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. The hours will return to normal on Tuesday, March 28.

The Memorial Library will be open tomorrow and Saturday from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. on the first and second floors, but the tower will be open from 1 to 10 p.m.

Monday through Thursday, March 20 through 23, and on Saturday, March 25, the first two floors of the library will be open from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. and the tower will be open from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. The library will be closed on Friday and Sunday, March 24 and 26. On Monday, March 27, regular hours will be resumed.

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The Rockne Memorial will be open from 8 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Monday through Thursday, and from noon to 5:30 p.m., Monday on Friday and Saturday during break. The pool will be open from 2 to 5 p.m., Monday through Saturday. The Rockne Memorial will be

closed Easter Sunday.

The ACC will be closed this Saturday and Sunday, Good Friday and Easter Sunday. Monday through Thursday, March 20 and 23, it will be open from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. on Saturday and Monday, March 25 and 27.

*The Observer



Beware the Ides of March!

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Et tu, Dave?

HOLY WEEK SERVICES AT SACRED HEART CHURCH

Palm Sunday

- 9:15 a.m. Mass-Celebrant: Rev. Edward Malloy, C.S.C.
 - 10:15 a.m. Procession and Mass Celebrant: Rev. Thomas E. Blantz, C.S.C.
 - 12:15 p.m. Mass-Celebrant: Rev. Andrew Ciferni, O. Praem
 - 7:15 p.m. Vespers
- Wednesday of Holy Week
- 7:15 p.m. Tenebrae Rev. Chester A. Soleta, C.S.C.

Holy Thursday

- 9:00 a.m. Morning Prayer
- 5:00 p.m. Mass of the Lord's Supper Celebrant: Rev. William M. Lewers, C.S.C.
- 6:00 p.m. Night Vigil and Adoration

Good Friday

- 9:00 a.m. Morning Prayer
- 3:00 p.m. Celebration of the Lord's Passion Rev. James T. Burtchaell, C.S.C.

Holy Saturday

- 9:00 a.m. Morning Prayer
- 11:00 p.m. Easter Vigil Celebrant: Rev. Eugene Gorski, C.S.C.

Easter Sunday

- 9:30 a.m. Mass-Celebrant: Rev. John Cimino, O. Praem.
- 10:45 a.m. Mass-Celebrate: Rev. John C. Gerber, C.S.C.
- 12:15 p.m. Mass-Celebrant: Rev. William Toohey, C.S.C.
- 7:15 p.m. Vespers-Celebrant: Rev. John C. Gerber, C.S.C.

CONFESSIONS during Holy Week at Sacred Heart Church are at 11:15 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday. Confessions will be at 7:00 p.m. in the Confessional Room on Monday and Tuesday; at 8:00 p.m. (after Tenebrae) on Wednesday, and at 7:00 p.m. on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday.

Israel vows to hold captured land

JERUSALEM (AP) - Israel said yesterday its land, sea and air forces had completed the takeover of southern Lebanon aimed at establishing a guerrilla-free zone, and vowed to hold the area until it has Arab guarantees the Palestinian commandos will never return.

Prime Minister Menachem Begin told a news conference here that the army "was not sent into southern Lebanon for the purpose of staying there," and that Israel would seek guarantees that "in all those places...from which the murderers have been ejected they should not return."

Witnesses in Lebanon reported Israeli forces had routed Palestinians from guerrilla strongholds in the south and rocketed refugee camps as far north as Beirut, killed Palestinians and Lebanese.

An Israeli military spokesman denied jets attacked civilians in refugee camps. He said they hit "only military targets of the terrorists." All aircraft returned safely, he said.

Reports of civilian casualties mounted into the scores. Palestinians claimed they had killed or wounded 300 troops of the Israeli task force, which the

guerrillas estimated at more than 25,000 soldiers.

The Palestinians and their leftist Lebanese allies are believed to have a southern force of about 10,000 to 12,000 fighters.

Egypt and Saudi Arabia called for big power intervention to halt the invasion. The United States and Egypt expressed fears the action would hinder efforts toward Middle East peace, but Begin disagreed.

A communique issued as columns of troops and tanks plunged across the border just after midnight Tuesday said the attack was not aimed at "the Arab population, the Lebanese army, or the inter-Arab peacekeeping force but only the terrorists and their helpers."

"Mopping up operations"

It called the assault a "mopping-up operation," not merely retaliation for last Saturday's Palestinian terrorist attack in which 34 Israelis were killed.

Israel gave no count of its own casualties.

Palestinian guerrillas said they unleashed a massive rocket retaliation against the northern Israeli

town of Kiryat Shmona.

Israeli chief of staff Lt. Gen. Mordechai Gur said Israeli ground forces had moved six miles inside Lebanon along the 49-mile-long Israeli frontier. Gur said the operation was aimed at creating a five-mile-deep guerrilla-free zone along the border.

Begin did not say with whom Israel hoped to reach agreement to keep guerrillas away from the border, but said he would negotiate with the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), which claimed responsibility for the attack on Saturday on two buses along the Tel Aviv-Haifa road. Nine of the 11 guerrillas involved were killed.

Begin, asked if the raid would hamper peace talks, said that if "Egypt seriously wants negotiations...all the events of the past few days will not present a serious obstacle."

In Washington, Israeli Ambassador Simcha Dinitz met with State Department officials for 90 minutes yesterday evening and began discussion on "arrangements" to keep Palestinian terrorists from returning to southern Lebanon.

Israel says the raiders came by sea from Lebanon.

In a letter to the United Nations,

Lebanon denied responsibility for the guerrilla attack and protested Israel's "naked aggression." It did not ask for a meeting of the Security Council.

Begin said the attack "was in the fullest sense of the word, the use of the inherent right of legitimate self-defense."

PLO statement issued

A PLO statement issued in Beirut said Begin "simply wants to grab south Lebanon for Israel... Wednesday's invasion is the first step toward realizing this annexation."

Syrian peacekeeping forces said their anti-aircraft positions in the coastal town of Damur hit one of the Israeli planes attacking refugee camps. There was no sign of further involvement by the Syrians, who make up the bulk of the 30,000 troops sent to keep the peace after the 19-month Lebanese civil war ended in 1976.

The Lebanese government condemned the assault as "unjustified aggression." The Lebanese command of the Arab peacekeeping force asked Syria for "air defense means" to repulse further air attacks, and Syria complied.

In Washington, Secretary of State Cyrus Vance told reporters

the Israeli raid and the Palestinian attack that preceded it "are impediments to the peace process," and that the United States was following developments "with care."

In Cairo, an Egyptian Foreign Ministry statement said Israel's "killing of Palestinians because they are Palestinians is but organized genocide." In Moscow, government controlled Soviet media condemned the Israeli raid as a "bandit sally."

Lebanese and Palestinians had suffered numerous reprisal strikes in the past, but the massiveness of the predawn attack seemed to catch this tiny country off-guard and, according to witnesses, wreaked havoc among civilians who had remained in southern areas.

Israeli naval destroyers combined with border artillery and jet fighters to pummel the guerrilla controlled port city of Tyre, and the Rashidiyah Palestinian camp on its southern outskirts.

An American television crew witnessed a house blown up by a rocket and a woman emerge wailing "Where can I go?" She said her entire family was wiped out.

Angry guerrillas forced drivers at gunpoint on the coastal road to carry fleeing refugees north.

CLC acts on social space

by Kathleen Connelly
Senior Staff Reporter

The Campus Life Council (CLC) voted to pass a proposal on social space, and discussed student faculty relationships and a job description for the position of Vice-President of Student Affairs at a meeting held last night in Keenan Basement.

The proposal on social space is the result of efforts by Student Body President, Dave Bender, Executive Co-ordinator Joe Gill, Rick Pinkowski, Fr. Richard Conyers, rector of Keenan, Ed Andrie, vice-president of Stanford and Tim Nickels vice-president of Howard.

Under the proposal guidelines, Morrissey, Howard, Fisher, Sorin and Pangborn Halls would undergo renovations involving expenditures of \$6,200. The plan also involved the relocation of 29 students (incoming freshmen) to Carroll Hall or Holy Cross Hall.

In Fisher, according to the report, the game room is in a basement hallway and the food sales room is located in a storage closet. Fisher is listed as fourth worst among the five halls selected for remodeling.

Committee members visited all halls on campus and computed social space per person presently available. Holy Cross has the most with 112 square feet and Howard the least with 1.5 square feet.

Plans for renovations on the construction of lounges by eliminating partitions between presently existing rooms. The \$6,200 figure does not include furnishings for the the projected lounges.

According to the report, there is a shortage of social space in the halls because it was simply not provided for in the original building plans or overcrowding made it necessary to reconvert social space into residential rooms.

At the meeting last night, Pinkowski said that all rectors and hall staffs were very enthusiastic about the plans.

A second concern of the proposal is the relocation of students to Carroll and Holy Cross. In Carroll, this would involve the conversion of a music room, a study lounge and a main's lounge into residential space. The alterations would cost \$2,000 and the rooms created would accommodate 30 students.

The report also strongly recommends that an intensive study be made on the efficiency of use of residential space in Holy Cross. The report suggests that between 20 and 30 students could be located in Holy Cross, but Nickels com-

[Continued on page 10]



Pinkowski, Gill and Bender discuss the social space proposal at the CLC meeting last night. [Photo by Ken McAlpine]

-----The Social Commission Presents-----
Miller-Orest for UMOG
 Carnival Night
7 - ? Tonight at the Library

4 - 7	10¢ green beer
75¢ pina coladas & strawberry dacquiries	12:00 - 12:30 am
50¢ pitchers of Miller - 30 min	Carnival Special
	10¢ chance to win records, stuffed animals
	Grand Drawing
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1978 - 79 Cheerleading Tryouts

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All Notre Dame and St. Mary's students interested in trying out for a Cheerleader or Leprechaun position:

Sign up this week in the Student Activities Office.

Any questions call 7308

Tryouts will be held the week of April 2nd

Family policy seminar held in CCE

by Alleen Lavin

The Notre Dame International Family Policy Seminar is being held Friday at the Center for Continuing Education (CCE) in preparation for the White House Conference on Families, tentatively scheduled for December 1979.

Twelve experts in family policy from the United States and Europe will discuss the role of the federal government in actively encouraging family stability.

Dr. Joan Aldous, Kenan Professor of Sociology and a respected family sociologist, is the director of the Family Policy Seminar.

She feels it is important to bring governmental and legislative representatives as well as social scientists to the seminar. Needs for a government family policy must be discussed in the light of what Congressional legislation

would be possible, she said. "At the Notre Dame meeting, Americans will be attempting to draw upon the experiences Europeans have already had with legislation specifically designed to contribute to the economic well-being of families," Aldous said.

American and European policy-makers and family researchers will discuss governmental policies that are desirable as well as possible to implement.

The researchers will be joined by two members of Congressional committee staffs, Joseph R. Humphreys, a professional staff member of Louisiana Sen. Russell Long's Committee on Finance, and Allen C. Jensen, professional assistant, House Subcommittee on Public Assistance and Unemployment Compensation.

Fr. James T. Burtchaell, professor of theology and former provost

at Notre Dame, greeted the seminar participants at the opening session this morning. He recently edited a book on Christian marriage.

The first presentation this morning was "The Rationale and Social context of Family Policy in Western Europe" by Pierre de Bie, professor at the Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, and former president of the International Committee of Family Organizations.

Dr. Mary Jo Bane, associate professor of education at the Harvard Graduate School of Education and research associate at the Wellesley Center for Women, followed with her presentation, "An Assessment of Existing U.S. Family Policy."

The seminar will continue this afternoon at 2 p.m. with "An Evaluation of the Effects of European Family Policies" by J.B.M. Peters. Peters is the head of the Division of General Family Policy of the Ministry of Culture, Recreation and Social Welfare, The Netherlands.

Bjorn Kjellin, head of the Commission on Family Law Reform, and Bernard Lory, architect of family policy for the sixth governmental plan in France under Charles de Gaulle, will speak at 3

p.m. on "New Trends and Changes in European Family Policies."

Tomorrow at 9 a.m., Dr. Laurence Lynn will present "Organizational and Fiscal Constraints on U.S. Family Policy."

Former assistant secretary for planning and evaluation at HEW, Lynn is professor of public policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard. He also is chairman of the Committee on Child Development Research and Public Policy of the National Aca-

demy of Sciences.

The final presentation tomorrow at 2 p.m. is "Implications of the European Family Policy Experiences for the U.S." by Aldous and Dr. Wilfried Dumon. Dumon directs the Sociological Research Institute at the Catholic University of Leuven.

There will be an open question and answer session from 11 a.m. to 12 noon tomorrow at the CCE, Room 202. This is the only open session during the seminar.

Attacks continue in Ft. Wayne violence

FORT WAYNE* Ind. [AP] - A group calling itself the "Black Jesses" renewed threats of violence in Fort Wayne yesterday and angrily warned it is being underestimated by city officials.

In letters to the Fort Wayne News Sentinel the group previously claimed responsibility for the beatings of several white persons, saying they were revenge for mistreatment of blacks.

The first letter was accompanied by a wallet belonging to one of the beating victims. Police also said the group might have been invol-

ved in three fires in the city about two weeks ago.

Fort Wayne Mayor Robert Armstrong has questioned whether the group is composed of blacks and has called it an "exceedingly small group of disturbed individuals."

In a third letter, delivered to the News Sentinel late Tuesday afternoon, the group boasted of bolstering its forces, having a jet available for bombing attacks and threatening to dynamite city structures, including the downtown city county building. It also threatened to blow up several churches.

Senators predict treaty ratification

WASHINGTON [AP] - Senate leaders are cautiously predicting that the first of two Panama Canal treaties will be ratified today. "I think the votes will be there," Majority Leader Robert C. Byrd (D-W. Va.) said yesterday.

The prediction came as four previously opposed or undeclared senators announced that they would support the pact and as top White House officials launched an intensive, last-gasp lobbying campaign on Capitol Hill.

The White House committed its biggest names, including Vice President Walter Mondale, White House aide Hamilton Jordan, troubleshooter Robert Strauss and top Pentagon officials, to the lobbying effort on the eve of the first vote. President Carter also met with several uncommitted senators at the White House.

Unofficial counts continued to show both sides about three votes short of the totals needed - 67 to approve the pacts and 34 to reject them if all 100 members are present.

It is expected that all will be on hand for today's climactic vote, and Senate leaders think that one or two senators will reveal their decisions with the actual vote.

One consideration for proponents in their quest for support was finding a way to keep a politically-vulnerable member from being the one to cast the decisive 67th vote.

Conservative political strategists say that if the treaty wins, an extra commitment will be made to thwarting the re-election bid of the man with the vote that did it.

Republican Sen. Edward Brooke (R-Mass.) and Democratic Sens. Russell Long of Louisiana, Dennis

DeConcini of Arizona and Don Riegle of Michigan formally announced their support for the first of the two pacts, which guarantees U.S. rights to defend and use the canal after the year 2000.

Several others who were undeclared also were to disclose their decisions, but two of them - Wendell Ford (D-Ky.) and Charles Mathias (R-Md.) - changed their minds.

Mathias is regarded by both sides as favoring the pacts although he has never discussed it publicly. Sources close to Ford, who is regarded as a probable no vote, said Mondale asked him to hold off his announcement.

The DeConcini and Brooks declarations left Sens. Jennings Randolph (D-W. Va.), Paul C. Hatfield (D-Mont.), Henry Belmon (R-Okla.), and Edward Zorinsky (D-Neb.) and Ford in the role of mystery men.

Belmon in recent days has been claimed by both sides. Hatfield was termed a probable no, but said yesterday he hadn't made up his mind. Zorinsky, who has jumped from one side to the other and is now uncommitted, was tentatively scheduled to see Carter. Randolph, in a tough reelection fight, is seen as a probable no unless his vote is desperately needed by Carter.

DeConcini announced his switch to the proponents' side after gaining Carter's approval for an amendment to the resolution of ratification - not the treaty itself - to give the United States a unilateral right to act to keep the canal open if it were closed by official act of Panama or by a strike.

China detonates test weapon

WASHINGTON [AP] - The People's Republic of China detonated a nuclear explosion in the atmosphere at its Lop Nor test site in northwestern China at midnight (EST) Tuesday, the Department of Energy reported yesterday.

The test, the first reported since last Sept. 17, was in the yield range of less than 20 kilotons, the department said.

The Environmental Protection Agency said it was activating its environmental monitoring system to detect and measure radioactive debris that might be carried over the U.S. mainland.

The Sept. 17 explosion also was estimated to have a yield of less than 20 kilotons. Radioactive debris subsequently crossed over the United States in an air mass at 30,000 to 40,000 feet, but little residual effect was reported at ground level.

sophomores

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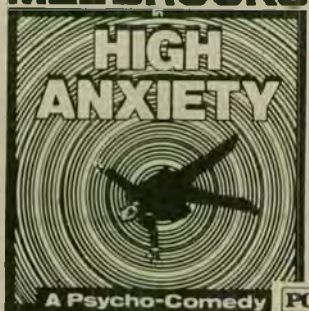
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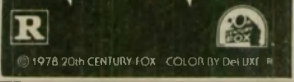
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Advisory councils recommended as an aid to class officers

by Anne Bachle
Staff Reporter

In recent years, Notre Dame class officers have turned to advisory councils for getting ideas from and planning activities for their fellow classmates.

Although class officers may choose whether or not they wish to have an advisory council, each class for at least the last three years has opted to have one. "I encourage officers to use that pool of talent," explained Student Activities Assistant Director John Reid, who advises the class officers.

Each class's advisory council is made up of approximately 30 class members, usually consisting of one student from each hall and sometimes with two representative from the more populous dorms on campus.

The advisory council may function in any capacity the class officers wish, from merely offering suggestions to making decisions and implementing them. Reid said he would like to see the advisory councils become more formalized, with set rules and procedures. He added that he is optimistic about the councils because he sees them becoming increasingly effective in terms of getting more people involved, as well as getting more input from class members.

"Our student advisory council is very, very necessary," emphasized Sophomore Class President Andy Herring. "We just couldn't function without it."

"The advisory council gives us input from the halls, but it's also a working body," explained Herring, who followed the suggestion of the previous sophomore class officers in setting up an advisory council.

Sophomore class officers have met weekly this semester with their advisory council. "We talk about problems with the council, and get ideas from them," Herring related.

"The officers make the final decision, but the input comes from the council."

"Almost all the work on class activities is done by council members, or they get students from their hall to help, which we like to see," he continued, citing as examples the ski trip and the happy hours. The only exception he noted was the Sophomore Class Formal, which is being run by the class vice-president. "but, again, council members are helping," he said.

"Our campaign was based on communication," Herring pointed out. "So we ask council members to go door to door distributing newsletters and other information, so they can talk with all the students."

Junior Class President and Student Body President-elect Andy

McKenna noted that the advisory council is "a good vehicle for communicating, getting people involved and implementing activities." He admitted that the class officers were not as good at delegating responsibilities to the council last semester as they have been this semester, but stated, "Now we let people decide what level of involvement they want to assume."

McKenna said that the junior class now asks for volunteers for most projects, although Junior Parents Weekend and the Senior Class Trip were two exceptions.

"We made a commitment to reserve planes for a Southern Cal trip on the basis of a unanimous decision from the advisory council," he explained. "The advisory council had a week to gather feedback on this before they made a final decision. We also mentioned this in the class newsletter. If next year's class officers decide they want to go somewhere else, they can. We just reserved the planes in case they do decide to go to Southern Cal," McKenna stated, adding that no money was involved in the arrangements.

"In terms of actual feedback the council may not be too effective, but we've had good people and it's been really important for us."

[Continued on page 12]

Thursday, March 16, 1978

the observer 5



Deanna Sokolowski speaks on Women's Lib. [Photo by Ken McAlpine]

Prof speaks on Libbers

"Libber or Feminist" was the title of a discussion in Stapleton Lounge last night conducted by Deanna Sokolowski, assistant professor of English at Saint Mary's.

The discussion was the final part in a Women's Awareness Series and explored the misconceptions of the Women's liberation movement and some of the reactions to the movement.

Sokolowski and the students present discussed questions on how to describe a "women's liber," how the women's liberation movement affects people personally, and liberated women and marriage.

The discussion was a preview to the Women's Opportunities Week to be held April 3-8.

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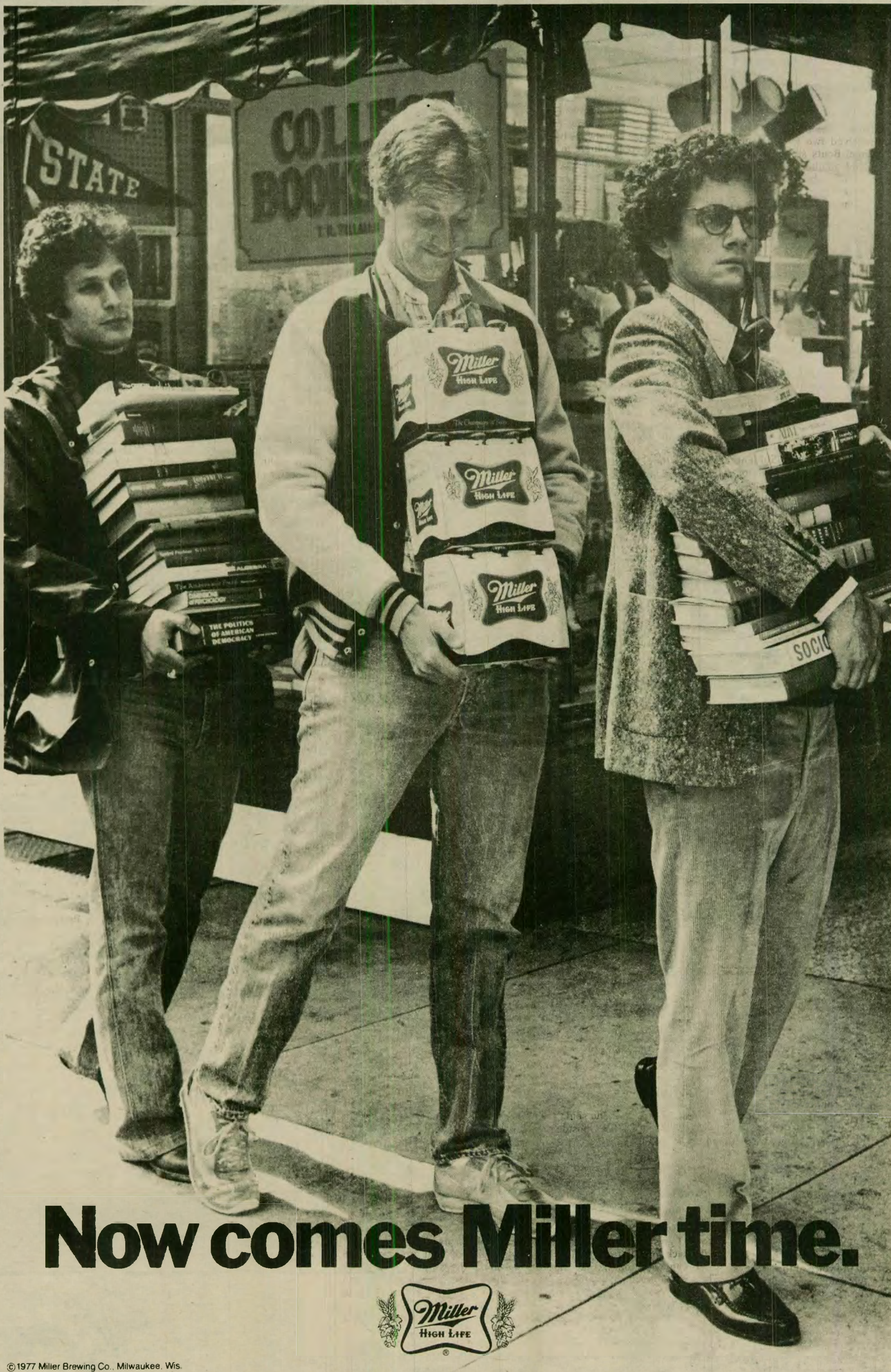
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Identify, please

Editor's Note: The *Observer* has recently received two letters, one on the Bengal Bouts signed "DR, JB, TC" and another on tuition increases caused by fuel costs signed "Mark (Last name illegible)." If the authors of these letters will call *The Observer* to identify their letters, we will be happy to print them.

Something to be said for quiet

Dear Editor:

I am writing in reference to a letter in Tuesday's *Observer* entitled, "Where's Your Spirit?" In this letter, Messrs. DeFazio and DelGreco, in what is now becoming monotonous redundancy again reprimand the "No. 1 Student Body" for a lack of spirit or misplaced spirit at the America -- Michael Murphy concert. In point, the authors contend the audience was not efficient because they were content to listen, enjoy, and applaud rather than raucously display their emotions by constant

deafening noise levels, and physical 'jumping up-and-down.' Unfortunately, not all share their opinion.

One of the more enjoyable aspects of the concert for me was being able to see the performers, as well as hear them from my 12th row seat. This has not always been possible when people adhere to the concert behavior you suggest. It is interesting to note that before the rock group Jethro Tull will perform their announcer will ask everyone to be seated and remain so throughout the concert. Perhaps it is a greater compliment to rock performers, especially of America's style, if we acknowledge them as professionals and enjoy them as such, rather than if we are wrapped up in our own physical expressions and altered states.

In the seats where I was sitting, immediately adjacent to those of Messrs. DeFazio and DelGreco, it seemed a general consensus that the concert was quite enjoyable, and worth the \$8.50 (\$17.00) most spent to attend. Many people enjoy sharing a concert with the people or person they are with, instead of worrying about the performers' impression of the audience they are members of. Perhaps if we stop concerning ourselves with the "image" of being the "No. 1 Student Body," we will start reacting with more respect for each other, and concurrently, be able to express our emotions also.

Gary S. Aumiller

'...that awful comic in The Observer'

Dear Editor:

The edition of the comic "lobotomy" in the March 14 issue of *The Observer* was certainly all but comical. Pat Byrnes' distasteful play on the words, "and he has his father's eyes," is similar to the sick humor (a very loose application of the word "humor") found in many adult magazines. When in a mood for such fourth class jokes, I will gladly purchase of these magazines.

Hopefully, however, the editors of *The Observer* will see fit to let us buy these magazines for whatever enjoyment they may bring, and keep such purposeless cartoons off the pages of our daily newspaper.

It is a shame that with warmer weather, NCAA's, Florida trips, etc., the topic of so many conversations on campus is "that awful comic in *The Observer*." Let the overwhelming negative reaction by so many students be a lesson to both the editors and Pat Byrnes.

Mark Krcmaric

Library 'Pit' is really the pits

Dear Editor:

I hesitate to complain about the little ills that we opulent Americans suffer when those ills are only with great difficulty remedied. However, when a regard for reasonable cleanliness is the source of one of our many daily trials and when that regard is repeatedly ignored, someone must raise a voice in protest.

The "Pit" of the Memorial Library is, for many serious students, the only logical and convenient place to take a meal

during a long day of work. And a "pit" it so often is! Tonight, Sunday night, the students who eat there suffer microwave ovens truly reeking with the garbage-like smell of old spills, a total absence of any napkins or paper towels, filth on every table and on every waste container -- more than a day's accumulation, and three vending machines that don't work! They eat in a windowless room plastered with signs that assume their functional illiteracy, and drink (if they were lucky enough to get a cup) soda that pours no carbon water, only syrup.

I can honestly say I do better by my dog. How can a person fail to become nauseated by his food when he attempts to eat in these miserable conditions of filth and foul smells? I cannot believe a university of this size and of this resources cannot afford to hire someone to daily at least replace the napkins so generous students can clean up after themselves! Is this the face of Notre Dame we are trying to hide? Indeed, we should!

Vicky Dill

slow down; I haven't been to classes in a week for fear of getting drenched.

Rich Hohman

Fords' letter reflects others' views

Dear Editor:

The letter written by Mr. and Mrs. Bob Ford in the Feb. 23 issue of *The Observer* reflects the views of the Arabian American Oil Company in Saudi Arabia. Let us not camouflage the issue. If we seek reasons to disruptive economic and social crises, look to that oil company with their tremendous profits acquired at the expense of the industrial, as well as the underdeveloped, countries of the world.

The views expressed by Mr. and Mrs. Ford are shocking, because they repeat the writings of the infamous and discredited racists of history. Surprisingly, they coincide with the recent official dictates of the Soviet Union regarding dissidents. The writers exemplify the anti-Semites who hate Jews more than is absolutely necessary.

Morris Pollard
Professor of Microbiology

Something the matter with splatterers

Dear Editor:

I realize that driving to school and back is boring for some people, but to make a game of trying to spray muddy water all over people walking along the sides of Notre Dame Ave. is going too far. Please

Lobotomy

by Pat Byrnes



art buchwald

Washington--"I saw my first robin the other day--it was dead."

This sentence has been in my typewriter for two weeks. I was hoping that, like winter, it would go away. But it wouldn't. I read it to my secretary, Jeannie, who told me it would be a mistake to use it. She said I'd only be contributing to the depression the country is already in because of the weather.

"You should write about spring," she told me.

"What's spring?" I asked her.

"You know, when the buds show up on the trees and the grass turns green, and people throw off their overcoats and start mulching their lawns."

I think I remember it," I said. "Isn't that the time when windows are opened and girls and boys fall in love, and the voice of the turtle is heard in the land?"

"And birds sing," she said, "and dogs romp, and children daydream, and they pick up the garbage on the days they're supposed to."

"It's coming back to me," I said excitedly as I sat at the typewriter. "I can almost smell it. I can smell...wait...I can smell cherry blossoms."

"Of course you can. And you also can smell roses and hyacinths and clover."

"Clover," I cried. "How could I

have forgotten the smell of clover?"

"It's been a long time," she said. "Anyone who has lived through this winter would have forgotten the smell of clover."

"Quiet," I said, playing my fingers across the typewriter. "I think I hear the sound of a babbling brook."

"You do, you do," she said. "It is a babbling brook beside a waterfall."

"Are my ears deceiving me? Is that the buzz of a bee?"

"Of course it's a bee. A beautiful honeybee alighting on a flower. Close your eyes for a moment and think back, back."

"It's so hazy. How far back should I go?"

Go back to last April."

"I can't go back that far. There's too much slush and ice."

"Concentrate. Concentrate on last April."

"The ice and slush are melting. Yes, I see a bush."

"What kind of bush?"

"A lilac bush--a white lilac bush."

"Write it down before you forget it."

I typed it out. Then I said, "There's dew on the hedges. Silver droplets of fresh morning dew."

"Are the dogwoods in bloom?"

she asked me.

"What color are dogwoods?"

"White, pink and red. Don't forget the dandelions."

"It's all there. It's coming back to me. I see virgin forests wearing their new spring colors. And over there is a host of daffodils."

"That's spring," Jeannie said. "You haven't lost it. You've still got it in your breast."

"There's more," I told her. "I see girls in skirts and blouses strutting in high heels and silk stockings along the nation's byways."

"That's lust, but it's also spring," she said.

"Can I write it down?" I begged.

"Yes," she said, "because it goes with spring."

I finally opened my eyes and looked out the window. Wet globs of snow were falling outside, and the cold wind was whipping them around in a whirling dervish.

It was Washington's tenth snowfall of the year.

The spell was broken. I ripped out the paper from my machine, put in a fresh piece and started out all over again. The first sentence came out automatically.

"I saw my first robin today--it was dead."

[c] 1978

Los Angeles Times Syndicate

* Observer Editorials

seriously, folks

If this is March, it must be Winter

Letters to a Lonely God

Zip Code for Bethlehem



Reverend Robert Griffin

Nothing is as useless as a broken zipper. In the last two days, I have been to Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, to see the Moravian Brethren, and back again, leaving a trail of broken zippers behind me.

During World War II, people used to ask each other how Hitler should be punished. May I suggest: they should have made him a fat priest, and then broken all his zippers.

They should have left him in airports without a working zipper to his name. They should have left him to the cruelties of the Unzippered Zipperer (He Who Zippers, but is not Himself Zippered). Then they should also have cut off his buttons.

At the South Bend airport Tuesday morning, the hireling who does security checks on the luggage managed, in closing my suitcase, to lock my grundies into the track of the bag's zipper. He couldn't budge the zipper. I couldn't budge the zipper. Somebody's mother whom we invited to help couldn't budge the zipper. Then Digger Phelps came along and offered a hand, and I would have thought that zipper would have given up those grundies out of sheer embarrassment at the attention it was getting; but Digger Phelps couldn't budge the zipper either. I got on the plane, zipper still jammed, carrying the bag in my arms, protecting its openness as you would protect the lighted side of a birthday cake, muttering to

myself: "Ara could have done it. Ara could have bugged the zipper."

On the plane, with the help of the young student sitting next to me, I persuaded the zipper to give up the grundies. The zipper got even, like a bad-tempered sport, by breaking itself beyond hope of repair. Nothing, I say again, is as useless as a broken zipper. Or as stupid. Or as inconvenient.

In Cleveland, the zipper on my trousers broke. I don't want to talk about it. I just want to ask you: did you ever sit in the Cleveland airport in an over-heated waiting room, wearing a heavy coat buttoned up practically the whole way because your zipper was broken? Did you ever, while so buttoned into helplessness, get approached by one of the crazy people? This crazy old man gave me his theories. I didn't want to hear his theories, but he gave them to me anyway; and with a broken zipper, you don't dare to move unnecessarily, even to hide in a restroom. God, said the old man, had had Jesus assassinated. Why? Because God was jealous that Jesus was better-liked than God. The Russians, said the old man, are not really people. They are animals sent in a space ship from another planet, and they're only pretending to be people. The only good Russians, the old man said, are dead Russians and unborn Russians. The parting of the Red Sea was possible, the

old man said, because the Jews have bigger noses than other people. The Jews used to have regular noses like everybody else until one day, when they had sinned, God struck their noses with lightning. That's when their noses got bigger. When they were faced with the waters of the Red Sea, Moses just said to the Jews standing on the shore: "Snuffle!" With all that updraft, the old man said, something was bound to happen to the Red Sea. Archangels, the old man said, are appointed as God's foremen, because God couldn't possibly have the time to answer a million people all praying at once. But the archangels are stupid in doing their jobs, the old man said, and that is why the world is in such a mess today.

I wondered, as the old man rambled on with his craziness, whether there is an archangel in charge of broken zippers? I wondered whether that archangel hated me, giving me a bag that had to be carried like a lighted birthday cake while wearing a heavy coat buttoned as a defense against the broken zipper of my pants. I hated listening to the old man, but I was glad I had been patient. As he was leaving, he said: "You have a good face, and you have kind eyes." I was glad he liked my face; it pleased me that he complimented my eyes. I was just glad that he couldn't see my zippers.

I finally got to Bethlehem yesterday to

see the Moravian Brothers. Moravians don't know much about Catholics. They don't know whether Catholics come zippered or not, like monks who may not wear shoes. Maybe they thought broken zippers was something I was doing for Lent. they didn't ask questions; I didn't feel like making explanations. I just got busy with a needle and thread.

This morning, in Bethlehem, my pants zipper broke again as I was leaving the hotel room. I still don't want to talk about it. On the plane, the flight attendant kept wanting to hang up my coat. I hinted there were secret documents sewn in the lining, stolen from the Moravians to give to the Pope. I think she suspected something was wrong. I was only afraid she would have me arrested in Cleveland as a flasher.

I am home now, broken zippers and all. By the time you read these words, I will be traveling again, moving South with the Glee Club. Yesterday, I was in Bethlehem; in three days, I will be in Atlanta. All of the miles, I think, and all the nights in a thousand cities, are simply the pitstops we make in a longer journey. When we arrive at our Father's house, we will have more than zippers in need of mending.

I will pray for you as you travel on your journey. I hope you will pray for me as I also move along the roads.

Happy Easter. Darby and I never said we didn't love you.

O'Molarity

by michael o'molinelli



The Grande Finale

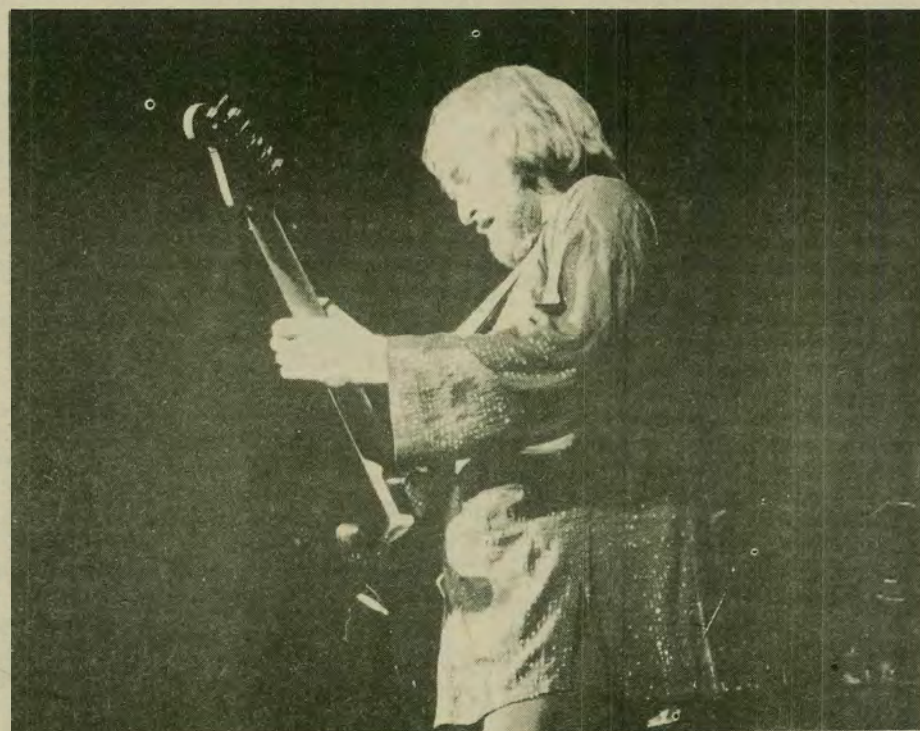
by tony pace

The last night of any concert tour is usually the night of the best concert. Last evening, Bob Welch and Dave Mason wound up a five week concert tour with a performance at the ACC. It was a dandy. The show began about twenty minutes after it was scheduled to start. But then

and not paying attention to the present still ring true. "Hypnotized" was first released in 1973 and it is a personal favorite. The oft-repeated lyrics "Seems like a dream, you've got me hypnotized" can put you in a trance. The slow, mellow guitar work



Bob Welch (left) and Dave Mason (right and below)



conversations with the crowd, and some of his side-stage theatrics. (These included climbing in front of the speakers and trying to incite the crowd. While these tactics were only mildly successful, Welch seemed to be enjoying himself.)

About twenty minutes after Welch departed, Dave Mason took the stage. He started with what he described as "a blast from the past." This blast consisted of two old Traffic songs "Feelin' Alright" and "Pearly Queen". Mason exhibited some of the guitar prowess he was to develop later.

He then switched to some current music and played the title cut from "Let It Flow", his most recent album. If the crowd was not in good concert mood before this song it certainly was once it had been played. The next two songs, "Shouldn't Have Took More Than You Gave" and "We Just Disagree" were also flawless and the crowd rose in anticipation. The guitar jams became more serious and the crowd was "so high it got me movin'".

Mason then broke into what may be his best song, "All Along the Watchtower." His rendition of this song was as good, if not better, than his rendition of it on the "Certified Live" lp. The guitar work in this song is just overwhelming. Some of the band members seem to perform as if they were possessed.

Mason concluded his opening set with "So Glad We Made It." I got the sense throughout this song that Mason was singing this from the heart, he was glad the tour was ending. As he sang "Gimme, gimme some love" he turned and looked at the groupies who were ensconced to the left of the stage. This song lasted about twelve minutes. The reason it was so long was that each of the musicians in Mason's band had the opportunity to showcase his talents individually during this song. Each musician used his solo time well. By the time Mason got to the final verses of the song the crowd was in ecstasy.

Did it end there? No, Mason came back for his first encore and played "Only You Know and I Know". The frenzied crowd screamed for more. So he came back for a second encore. Mason announced that he was going to play a new song, one that is to be included on his upcoming album (scheduled March or April release). A new song should have quieted the crowd, right? Wrong; "Share Your Love" was greeted and sung by the crowd as if it were an old favorite. In fact, Welch and his band even returned to the stage for this song. It was a dramatic ending to a superb concert. Even though many in the audience were yelling for more when the lights came on, those in attendance had to be satisfied with what they had witnessed.

I'm sure no one was expecting a 7:30 opening. Even if they were, it was well worth the short wait. Opening act Welch was great. Since last night was the final tour stop, it may well have been the last time that Welch will open for anyone. On his next tour he should be the headliner. Last night he played an engaging, hour long set that was spiced with songs from his days with Fleetwood Mac. Although the older material from which Welch was choosing is not as popular as the new Fleetwood music, it is, nonetheless, very good and Welch played it well.

The song "Future Games," from the album of the same name, was one of the tunes which Welch revived. This song was originally recorded in 1971, but its lyrics about people looking too much to the future

added to the song's hypnotic effect. In fact, the instrumental part of this was longer than the album cut and it certainly hypnotized the crowd.

Welch re-released "Sentimental Lady" with his solo album "French Kiss" and he gave a solid rendition of it last night. This song's easy smooth melody illustrates Welch's musical versatility. After playing several hard-driving songs, he had to shift musical gears to perform "Sentimental Lady." He made the transition effortlessly.

Welch closed with his new hit single "Ebony Eyes", a crowd favorite. The vocals on this song did not come through quite as strong as they do on the album, but the song was still good. This song was lengthened by guitar jams, Welch's

*Observer Features



photos by ken mcalpine

Bowen supports nuclear power

INDIANAPOLIS (AP)- Giving his strongest endorsement yet for nuclear power, Gov. Otis R. Bowen said. "To do that, he said, we will need oil, natural gas, coal and nuclear power - especially in the coming years until commercially applied solar technology and hardware becomes more widespread and until we achieve the necessary breakthroughs in hydrogen and fusion."

The remarks came at a meeting on the Marbel Hill nuclear power project to be located on the Ohio River downstream from Madison in southwestern Indiana.

The meeting, held here, was sponsored by Indiana's rural electric cooperatives and Public Service Indiana, which is building the plant.

"Nuclear energy is essential. The public supports it," Bowen said. "Its record of safety has been proved in 60 operating reactors in this nation, another 140 in other countries and more than 100 in the United States Navy."

"Critics would argue that there some uncertainties about nuclear power and that we should not move forward until all of them are resolved," the governor said. "I would suggest that even if we were to end all the uncertainties, these critics would still oppose atomic power."

"There are uncertainties about all fuel. For that matter, this week coal is the most uncertain and unreliable fuel of all."

Bowen said augmenting coal with nuclear power "is a necessary undertaking" to balance generating systems.

"Natural gas is not available for power generation. To increase our utilization of oil for power generation would increase our dependence upon (OPEC) (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.)"

Bowen said federal studies show there are enough domestic uranium reserves available to accommodate at least 200 conventional sizes nuclear reactors during their operating lifetime. And he said even more nuclear fuel could be made available through reprocessing or the use of breeder reactors.

Nuclear wastes could be safely disposed in geologic formations under ownership and management of the federal government, Bowen said.

"I do not intend to downplay the role of coal," Bowen said. "It is Indiana's most available energy resource. It will continue to be the primary source of electric power for Hoosier utilities."

However, the governor said the nation cannot expect to become energy independent simply by relying on coal.

Evaluation Committee

[Continued from page 1]

an objective manner, it could be constructive for the paper and the students," he stated.

Pace agreed, "If the committee's attitude is constructive, I think their suggestions could be of use to the paper. I believe it can be valuable. The reason students should have input into the paper is because **The Observer** is the only student paper; it has a monopoly," he continued.

Howard pointed out, "I don't know how we could have more input. Granted our input is limited, but I don't know how much it should be. I don't know of any campuses that have more than one student newspaper."

Observer Editor-in-Chief Marti Hogan commented, "The **Observer** is not financed primarily by student fees. Advertising pays for over half of the production costs. I think we are responsive to the students. There are **Observer** representatives in the office almost every hour of the day."



Workmen yesterday began spring repairs on the gutter of Sorin Hall. Will the potholes on Ho-Chi-Min be fixed next? [Photo by Ken McAlpine]

CLC discusses space

[Continued from page 3]

mented that "this is a conservative estimate. I would guess that room for as many as 50 students could be created."

The report calls Holy Cross "the key to relocating students from other from other dormitories" to eliminate overcrowding.

Fr. Thomas Tallarida rector of Zahn, suggested that the funding for the renovation projects come from the halls. A majority of the other council members agreed.

Members also focused on other ways to more efficiently use space in the halls. One member of the social space committee said that 5,000 square feet of space in Stanford is being used as "dead storage" for unsold books from the University of Notre Dame Press, and an equal amount of space is vacant in Keenan.

Conyers also brought up the problem of athletic space, mentioning that Carroll Hall has a hardwood floor gym that is unused because its lacks heating. He added that Holy Cross has basketball and handball courts and fully equipped locker rooms and shower facilities that are being used for storage space.

Also on the agenda was a report on student-faculty relationships by Mark Huard, Hall Presidents Council representative to the CLC. Huard reported on proposals made Tuesday night by the Faculty Senate. A major proposal being considered by the Senate is that four meals tickets be allocated to each faculty member so that they can eat with students at the dining halls. It was pointed out that the plan was used 10 years ago and was very successful.

Huard stated that the aim of this and similar proposals is to normalize relationships between faculty and students.

Another possible project is the

establishment of off-campus households headed by professors. In this plan, professors and their families would live with student residents in a rented house.

"Notre Dame is in business to serve students and one important area is to get faculty and students to interact," Conyers asserted.

The council also discussed the drafting of a jobdescription for the position of Vice-President for Student Affairs. Conyers suggested that the vice-president be a Holy Cross priest, stating that the position is a pastoral ministry. "The vice-president of Student Affairs should have residential life as the primary focus of his job," he added.

Gill suggested that the position be filled by someone who has been around the University for a number of years so they would be familiar with the University and its problems.

An ability to coordinate and voice the interests of students was cited by Sr. Vivian Whitehead, rector of Breen-Phillips as a valuable qualification for the job.

Rector evaluations were also discussed briefly. Fr. Eugene Gorski, rector of Howard, maintained that the evaluation should be conducted by the Office of Student Affairs, but Tallarida disagreed. He said that students in Zahn initiated a rector evaluation last year. He said he found it very useful because students selected the areas of concentration that were important to them.

The CLC's next working session will be Wednesday, March 29 in Keenan Basement. Meetings are open to the public.

SMC award to honor prof

Saint Mary's is seeking potential candidates for its annual Spes Unica award. The award is given each year to a faculty member for excellence in teaching and dedicated service to the college.

Anyone wishing to submit a nomination should write a one-page typed letter stating the nominee's qualifications for the award and turn it in to 130 LeMans by Monday, April 3. The nominations will then be presented to the Academic Affairs Council where the final selection will be made.

Presentation of the award will be made at the Honors Convocation on May 8.

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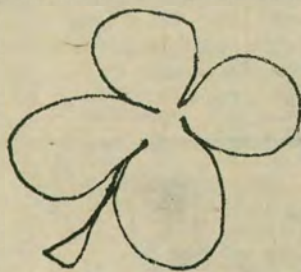
Campus Briefs

Hesburgh on TV

Fr. Theodore M. Hesburgh, University president, will be a guest twice this month on "John Callaway Interviews" on WTTW, Channel 11, Chicago's public television.

The two half-hour programs, which were taped March 9 at the University will be broadcast Tuesday and Thursday, March 28 and 30, at 7 p.m.

The first interview features a discussion of "the necessity of idealism in our lives, the self-interest of moral content in what we do and what we make, and the necessity for global interdependence." During the second conversation, Hesburgh talks about Notre Dame and about higher education in the United States.



New Dome editor

Applications for Editor-in-Chief of **Dome** '79 will be accepted until 5 p.m. Tuesday, March 29. Anyone interested in the position must submit a resume and personal statement at the **Dome** office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before that time.

Applicants should possess leadership qualities and a good knowledge of the University, according to Greg Young, current editor of the yearbook.

Each applicant will be interviewed by the **Dome** editorial board. The decision will be announced later in the week. Previous experience on the **Dome** is not a requirement for consideration.

For further information on the position, call Young at 232-3455.

SLF grant

The highly acclaimed Sophomore Literary Festival, bringing noted authors, poets and other literary figures to Notre Dame each year,

has received a grant for partial funding from the Indiana Arts Commission and the National Endowment for the Arts. The weeklong presentation ran from February 12 to February 18 this year.

Each year for the past decade, established literary figures with Pulitzer, Nobel and other prestigious awards to their credit share a stage with young writers on their way up. All participants in the festival present one major talk or reading open to the public and many voluntarily extend their stay to a full week of discussions with students in classroom and informal settings.

Guests in past years have included Tennessee Williams, Norman Mailer, Kurt Vonnegut, William Buckley, George Plimpton, Joyce Carol Oates, Gwendolyn Brooks, Chaim Potok, Arthur Miller, Jerzy Kozinski, Tony Bill and others.

The student-managed festival began in 1967 with a four-day symposium on novelist William Faulkner. All literary forms were represented during the succeeding years as organizers planned to celebrate the endurance of literature and its creators.

The Indiana Arts Commission is a state agency created by the General Assembly in 1969 to encourage and stimulate the arts, cultural resources and artistic freedom in Indiana.

Chess club

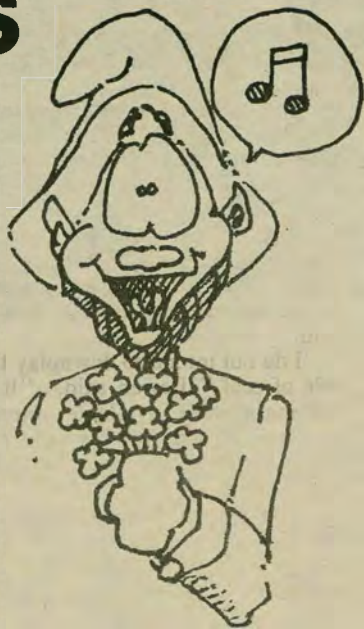
The Notre Dame chess club recently lost to the Indianapolis chess club, 19 to 17. The match, held in Peru, IN, was the first match ever held between the two teams.

Mark McLamarrah and Ian Carmichael each won two games to score two points each for Notre Dame. Ian Jardine, Paul Rooney and John Skarha each scored one and one-half (one win and one draw).

The chess club meets each Wednesday at 7 p.m. in Room 326 of the Computing Center and Mathematic Building. The club's next tournament will be held in the same room this Saturday at 9 a.m.

Carnival booths

Any group interested in running a booth for the An Tostal carnival should call Bob Morin at 1003, or leave a message with the Student Government secretary at 6413 today or tomorrow.

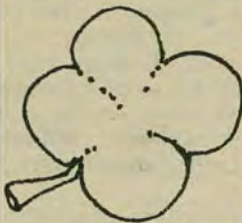


SG posts open

The McKenna-Roohan student government administration-elect will be taking applications for Student Government cabinet and executive post positions from today until Friday, March 31. All interested students can pick up an application at the Student Government offices on the second floor of LaFortune. All applications will be followed with an interview.

ABC's Reynolds

ABC correspondent Frank Reynolds will speak on Saturday at 8 p.m. at Century Center. Reynolds, who has recently covered stories on the coal strike and Begin-Sadat talks, will speak on current events.



Smoking clinic

The American Cancer Society of St. Joseph County will sponsor a "Stop-Smoking" Clinic beginning March 28 through April 20. The "Stop-Smoking" program is an educational effort by the American Cancer Society (ACS) to inform people of the health hazards of smoking and to provide an opportunity to learn about the process of quitting cigarettes.

Kay Stark, facilitator for the program and ex-smoker, has been professionally trained by the American Cancer Society in their stop-smoking program.

Stark stated, "An individual must make up his own mind about smoking, but first he needs the facts. In our program we examine smoking patterns, share ways of cutting down and stopping, and a no-scare, positive up-beat approach is used."

She also states that "as many as 60 percent of the smokers who enroll in these clinics are still off cigarettes a year later."

The "Stop-Smoking" Clinic will meet every Tuesday and Thursday, 7-9 p.m., for four weeks, March 28 through April 20, at the American National Bank branch office, 1345 N. Michigan. The program is opened to the public free of charge. Enrollment is limited and people are encouraged to make reservations by calling American Cancer Society, 234-4097.

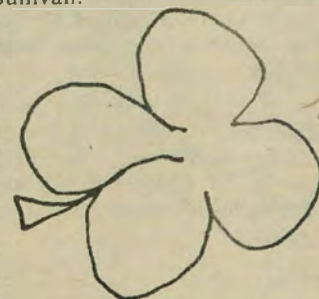
Gymnasts win

The Notre Dame Gymnastic Club won their first intercollegiate meet, defeating St. Joe College, 66.41 to 55.30, last Saturday. This co-educational organization is only in its second year of existence and operates without a coach. Therefore, much credit must be given to the combined persistent efforts of Joan Jacobsen and John

Paulik who have been responsible for opening the door for gymnasts at Notre Dame.

The Irish started slowly in the vaulting exercises due mainly to a lack of available facilities at Notre Dame. However, Notre Dame moved into the lead to stay in the uneven parallel bars event, outdistancing St. Joe's by a substantial margin. This trend continued as the gymnasts outperformed their counterparts in the balance beam and floor exercises.

Since St. Joe's only had females on their gymnastic squad, the men's squad performed solely for their own personal benefit. Fine performances were turned in by Joan Jacobsen, Amy Olan, Lori Nolan, Donna Finney, Tracy Keating, Quinn Zuker and Mary-Ellen Perce. Finally, none of this would have been possible without the sponsorship of Mr. Noel O. Sullivan.



Check your attic

Students are asked to check their attics at home over break for any old toys (e.g., hula hoops, tricycles, kick balls, jump ropes, jacks, marbles, wagons) that could be donated to An Tostal for Recess 104.

For more information, call Paul-ette at 1337.

Paper recycling

Newspaper will not be recycled from the dormitories on Sunday, March 19 or 26, due to Spring Break. Collections will resume Sunday April 2.

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SOUTH BEND INDIANA

InPIRG conducts pricing survey

by Rita Leard

InPIRG (Indiana Public Interest Research Group) recently conducted a pricing survey at 15 local grocery stores to offer students a listing of comparative grocery prices.

The selected stores are either within walking distance of the campus or are located on nearby main routes travelled by students. Approximately 40 items, comprising an average shopping basket, were priced at each store.

The accompanying chart shows the results of this survey. Stores are listed in the order of lowest to highest overall price. The store with the lowest dollar price in each category was taken to be the zero point and all other figures in that column indicate the percentage above this base price.

Letters H and L on the chart indicate the highest and lowest percentage difference in each category. All figures include the sale prices for the week the survey was taken.

InPIRG plans to repeat the survey shortly after break in order to observe price fluctuations and to compare results after a set period of time.

Anyone desiring further information about the survey or interested in working on the next one should call the InPIRG office at 6413.

Percentage Cost Difference Relative To The Lowest Priced Store For The Model Shopping Basket
Stores Surveyed: March 4, 1978

Stores	Overall	Meats and Poultry	Produce	Dairy	Processed Foods	Bakery, Cereals, and Staples	Non-Food
Martin's 1302 Elwood	0.0 (L)	4.0	2.0	3.1	0.0 (L)	0.0 (L)	0.0 (L)
Kroger's 188537 Sr 23	8.1	7.9	65	2.9	10.5	9.1	20.6
Kroger's 2411 S. Main St.	8.9	1.1	65	0.0 (L)	12.4	8.7	20.9
Kroger's 2572 Miracle	10.0	5.0	75	2.9	13.4	4.8	17.4
Van Buren 1013 Portage	10.4	3.1	0	9.9	10.4	14.9	39.9
Cira's 2904 Michigan	10.6	7.9	34	9.2	14.4	8.7	16.4
Kroger's 1217 Ireland	11.1	9.1	72	1.8	10.3	8.7	26.4
Wilt's 2320 Miracle	11.7	9.4	87	10.5	12.0	0.0 (L)	19.3
Russell's 2930 McKinley	12.2	7.2	42	6.5	15.3	8.4	32.5
T-Mart 501 N. Hickory	12.2	2.5	89	13.0	10.8	5.8	26.4
T-Mart 17970 SR 23	12.9	16.1 (H)	31	9.0	16.8	3.2	27.0
Lincolnway Foods 736 Lincolnway W.	13.3	0.0 (L)	19	16.8	17.0	15.6	33.1
E & L Super Howard St.	13.5	6.2	55	19.3	11.6	13.6	19.9
Chapman's Super S. Michigan St.	15.6	12.9	22	20.4	16.1	15.1	26.0
Heraid's 2321 Lincolnway W.	19.4 (H)	14.8	7	21.3 (H)	22.2 (H)	16.7 (H)	45.0 (H)

Course studies education abroad

A college course comparing and contrasting educational approaches in England, Holland and Germany will be conducted in those countries this summer by Indiana University at South Bend.

The course, "Comparative Study of Selected Educational Systems in Europe," will include visits in England to study the open-plan primary school system in nursery, infant and junior schools in and around London. Visits are planned also to representative samples of British Teacher Centers.

Rotterdam and Delft, Holland,

will provide opportunities for visiting public schools which have incorporated the Montessori methods as part of their curriculum. In Holland, the group also will visit a Jena-Plan school and a Dutch Teacher Center.

In Germany, the group will visit Hamburg and the School in the Green. These are schools designed on the assumption that the grounds surrounding a school are part of the total learning environment. Elementary and secondary students at these schools have gardens on these landscaped campuses.

The program is designed especially for graduate students, but is not restricted to persons in the field of education. Proficiency in German and Dutch languages is not essential. Dr. J. Vincent Peterson, associate professor of education at IUSB, will lead the group.

Basic cost of the program, which will run from June 11 to July 7, is about \$900. Additional costs for a week of independent touring will be extra.

For more information, call or write Peterson at IUSB. Applications and a \$25 deposit must be received by April 10 to receive a place in the course.

Councils: 'very important'

[Continued from page 51]

A spokesman for the senior class agreed, commenting that the advisory council has been "very, very important" for the functioning of senior class activities.

Members for this year's advisory councils were chosen last spring on the basis of essays written by all interested applicants. McKenna said his class received two applications per position.

Reid state that the interest shown by students in the council was not surprising. "The officers are frequently pleased and excited to discover so much interest and

talent among their class," he remarked.

Bruce Martin, who served on the Junior Class advisory council last year, said he felt the advisory council was "good because it gets students involved. The class officers have the last word, but they go through all the ideas suggested and decide what's worth doing and what's not."

"The key to the advisory council is its very name" Reid pointed out. "At the bottom line, how effective the advisory council is depends on how effective the class itself is."

Ban set on aerosols to protect ozone layer

WASHINGTON [AP] - The government announced yesterday a ban on the manufacture of nearly all aerosol products containing chlorofluorocarbons starting Dec. 15 because of fears they are damaging the earth's atmosphere.

The ban will affect 97 to 98 percent of all aerosols using chlorofluorocarbons as propellants, including deodorants, hair sprays, household cleaners and some pesticides.

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Administrator Douglas M. Costle said the ban should work no hardship on consumers. Most of the products will continue to be available "with mechanical sprayers or other propellants such as carbon dioxide or hydrocarbons," he said.

The EPA, the Food and Drug Administration and the Consumer Product Safety Commission agreed in 1976 to seek elimination of all non-essential uses of chlorofluorocarbons as aerosol propellants. The agencies already require warning labels that say the aerosols "may harm the public health and environment by reducing ozone in

the upper atmosphere."

Scientists say the gases from the aerosol cans are rising into the atmosphere and depleting the ozone, which protects the earth from the sun's harmful ultraviolet rays. This could lead to more human skin cancers and cause damage to plant and animal life, some researchers fear.

Industries already have cut back sharply on production of chlorofluorocarbon propellants, with sales down 40 percent in the past three years.

Exempt from the ban will be aerosol products "from which no acceptable substitutes exist," according to the joint announcement. These exempt products include contraceptive vaginal foams, drugs used in inhalation therapy, certain electric cleaning sprays, aircraft maintenance products and some insecticides.

The action does not affect chlorofluorocarbons used as coolants in refrigerators and air conditioners and to produce plastic foams. But the federal agencies still are considering regulations for these non-aerosol uses of chlorofluorocarbons.

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Screenplay by JOHN FARRIS Based upon his novel

Music JOHN WILLIAMS Soundtrack Album on ARISTA RECORDS & TAPES

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FCC investigates calls

WASHINGTON [AP] - The Federal Communications Commission (FCC) decided yesterday to look into what the federal government can do to restrict unsolicited "junk" telephone calls.

The FCC said it was inviting public comments on how unsolicited telephone calls invade privacy, compared with highway billboards, mobile loud speakers, radio and TV ads, newspaper and magazine ads, "junk mail" and door to door sales calls.

The commission staff also will research the legal question of what the FCC can do to police this area.

Philip V. Permut, deputy chief of the FCC's Common Carrier Bureau, told the commission that if the bureau finds legislation is needed, it will come back quickly before the commission to recommend it.

He said the FCC has received more than 1,000 replies to its Sept. 13 request for comment on a petition by Citizens Communications Center, a public interest law firm, calling for FCC action. Permut said most of the letters supported the petition.

The commission also has been asked by five members of Congress to act, including Rep. Les Aspin (D-Wis.) the chief sponsor among 84 other House members of a bill to regulate unsolicited phone calls. Sen. Wendell Anderson (D-Minn.) has introduced a similar bill in the Senate.

The FCC plans to look into person-to-person phone calls and automated phone calls which are dialed automatically and involve tape-recorded messages.

The commission said it will seek to find out if it has jurisdiction to regulate the calls if they do not cross state lines.

On this point, Commissioner Joseph R. Fogerty said the commission should consider whether this might be solved by setting up a joint federal state board.

Commissioner Tyrone Brown wanted the inquiry to include whether the telephone company charges more when a firm makes thousands of calls a day "compared with the two a day at my house" even though Permut said this is up to state regulatory agencies.



"Parting is such sweet sorrow," but the Senior Observerites don't seem ready to part as they gather for their final night on the job. On March 29, the new Observer staff will go into action. [Photo by Ken McAlpine]



"I've got Pabst Blue Ribbon on my mind."

PLACEMENT BUREAU

Main Building

INTERVIEWS SCHEDULED FOR MARCH 29, 30 and 31

Interviews are for seniors and graduate students. Sign-up schedules are in Room 213, Main Building. Interview times must be signed for in person. The sign-up period at the Placement Bureau will be from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday.

Mar. 29 Boar's Head Restaurant
WED All BBA.
 Campbell Sales Co
 B in Lib. Arts and Bus. Admin.
 Equitable Life Assurance Society
 B in AL and BA
 General Foods Corp. Pet Foods Div
 B in ChE, ME, MEIO. B in Acct or Fin. MBA with
 Acct or Fin bkgd or concentration
 Kellogg Company
 B in Acct. MBA with Acct bkgd or conctrn

Mar. 30
THURS

ITT Telecommunications
Cancelled

IBM World Trade Corp
MBA Foreign Nationals who want to return to their
home countries

Johnson & Johnson. Baby Products Div
B in AL or BA.

Prudential Insurance Co
B in AL and BA

Winters National Bank & Trust Co
B in Econ, Engl, Math. All BBA. MBA.

The Boeing Company
BM in AE/ME. CE (Struc), EE/Engr Sci, Comp Sci.

Mar. 31
FRI

Anaconda Co. Wire & Cable Div
B in Acct. B in ME, EE, ChE, MEIO
Carrier Corporation
B in Acct
A. M. Castle & Company
All BBA for Operations Manager; BA or BBA for Metals
Sales; B in Math or Comp Sci for Data Processing
Kelsey-Hayes. Subsidiary of Fruehauf Corp
B in Bus. Ad. or Engr for Production Mgt; All BBA
for Direct Industrial Sales; BM in ME for Product
Engr; B in Met for Met Engr on staff level.
Toledo Edison Company
B in EE. ME. MENO

Boy allowed to die at parents' insistence

CHICAGO | AP - Doctors have complied with parents' wishes and pulled the plug on a machine which kept a badly beaten 15 year-old boy alive. He died 14 minutes later.

Now, state prosecutors must decide whether to press murder charges against another youth accused in the beating.

Craig Sieck, 15, Chicago, was kept alive since last week by the life-support system, which his parents pleaded for doctors to remove. "He's dead, he's dead," sobbed Mrs Sieck before doctors pulled the plug Tuesday. "We've bought the casket. We've planned the funeral. Why don't they let him go?"

Doctors at Loyola Medical Center in west suburban Maywood decided to remove the machine after an encephalogram Tuesday morning "showed brain death" said Joann Lesniak, assistant director of public relations at the hospital.

She said the life-support system was removed at 10:16 am and the youth "was pronounced dead" at 10:30 am.

His parents were not present at the hospital.

James M. Sticka, 17, of suburban

Fisher captures IH volleyball

On Tuesday night, March 14, Fisher Hall defeated Flanner Tower to capture the Interhall Volleyball championship. Flanner, who had already lost once in the double elimination tournament, had to beat Fisher twice to take the title.

The teams played two matches, with each match consisting of the best of three games. Flanner captured the opening match, but Fisher came back to win the second and claim the title. Fisher won the championship match by scores of 15-6, 9-15 and 15-8.

The championship Fisher squad consisted of captain Tony Crudele, Joe Casey, Jim Budde, Bill Millman, Rick Thiesen, Jay Rafter and Dave Wagner.

UMW council approves contract

WASHINGTON [AP] - The United Mine Workers' (UMW) bargaining council approved a new tentative contract last night and sent it to the coalfields for miners to ratify and end their 100-day coal strike.

The vote was 22-17, according to a bargaining council member. A union spokesman said he understood that the ratification vote would be held on a single day, a week from Friday.

Earlier, UMW President Arnold Miller predicted that the union's 160,000 members would approve the contract offer, which he said contained "vast improvements" over one rejected ten days ago.

Miller said he "just couldn't imagine the rank-and-file turning it down this time."

However, the vote of the 39-member council was closer than its 25-13 vote in favor of the previous contract proposal which was defeated by a more than 2-1 vote of the membership.

The closer council vote raises doubts about the potential success of the new pact when it is sent to the union rank-and-file for ratification.

"A 21-15 vote in the bargaining council would not help me sleep very well," said one Carter administration official who has followed the strike closely.

The council, which discussed the contract proposal for several hours before voting, was to have met at the union's headquarters but the meeting was abruptly moved to the Labor Department after several dozen striking miners began picketing the union building.

The tentative contract, the third one between the union and the Bituminous Coal Operators Association (BCOA) in the prolonged strike, contains key industry concessions in the areas of health benefits and anti-wild-cat strike provisions.

The administration was not directly involved in the talks that produced the agreement. But one official said there have been discussions with union leaders to alter the ratification procedure so that all the miners vote on the same day.

Balloting took three days in the first ratification vote and opponents of the pact piled up a large early lead. Officials said the psychological impact of the early rejection might have changed the minds of some union members who might

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During the Game
Ballentine or McSorley's Ale
50¢ each

Irish cagers face Utah in Lawrence

by Tim Bourret
Sports Writer

Notre Dame has one of the most powerful frontlines in the country. According to Houston coach Guy Lewis, "I was told that Notre Dame was big, strong and slow. Those people were wrong. The Irish are big strong and fast." That Notre Dame frontcourt contingent will be severely tested by Utah's quick sharpshooting triumvirate of forwards this Friday evening when they face the Utes at Kansas University's Phog Allen Fieldhouse at 10:36 EST.

Jerry Pimm's team starts three forwards that have shooting percentages over 54.5 percent. Jeff Judkins, Buster Matheney and Danny Vranes all interchange between the outside and inside offensive and defensive assignments for the 23-5 Utes. Pimm's starting guards both have over 110 assists so it is apparent where most of the scoring comes from.

One of the reasons Utah has won nine in a row and 18 of its last 20 is the play of Jeff Judkins. The 6-6 senior is in his third year as a starter and during his career the Utes are 64-19. He led the WAC in scoring his sophomore and junior seasons and has a consistent 18.6 average this year. One of the nation's finest pure shooters

Tom Desmond

from inside or out, he has a 55 percent career field goal average.

Judkins had a relatively off game against Missouri in the first round of the Midwest regional last Sunday, but Buster Matheney picked up the slack by scoring a career high 36 points on a 17 of 28 shooting performance. He was especially valuable in the clutch as evidenced by his 10 points in the second overtime of the Utes 86-79 victory over the Big Eight Champions. Like Judkins, Matheney is a 55 percent shooter for his four-year career. He averaged 18.5 points per game this year and pace the club in rebounds with 7.2 caroms per game. He is also an 87 percent foul shooter, an unusual accomplishment for a strong 6-8 forward.

Judkins and Matheney are considered the greatest scoring tandem in Ute history. Between them they have accumulated 3,201 points in their varsity careers. Judkins is fourth on the all-time scoring list and Matheney sixth.

Another player who is destined to rank among the Utes' scoring leaders is 6-7 freshman Danny Vranes. He contributed 17 points in last Sunday's victory to raise his scoring average to 12.2. Blessed with astounding leaping ability, he is the first Ute player in the modern era to start every game of his rookie

season. A cousin of Judkins, he has been a reliable performer in key games. His best effort was a 27 point outburst against WAC champion New Mexico.

The backcourt will not score as much but they are also loaded with experienced talent. Jeff Jonas ran the Utah offense last year and recorded 309 assists, the highest single-season assist total in the history of college basketball. When he graduated Pimm was faced with finding a reliable quarterback. Eight games into the season he finally settled on 6-0 senior Michael Grey. After his entrance into the starting lineup the Utes won five in a row and 18 out of 20. He runs the show but will pop from the outside once in a while. He averaged 6.1 points per game and scored on 51.4 percent of his field goal attempts.

The other backcourt starter is Earl Williams. The 6-5 junior is a defensive specialist and he will undoubtedly shadow Notre Dame's Don Williams most of the night. He contributed over 110 assists, scored five points a game and committed the fewest amount of turnovers among the starters. Greg Deane, who was a starter before Grey became a fixture, has taken on the sixth man role and responded with eight points per game and a 53 percent shooting percentage. Tom Chambers, a 6-9 center, will also see action off the bench.

Although it is a lot to ask, Notre Dame will almost have to duplicate its excellent performance of last Sunday if the Irish are to advance to their first regional final since 1958. Notre Dame conducted a clinic in the 100-77 victory over Houston. They shot 58 percent, played excellent team offense and defense and committed only 12 turnovers, many in the game's meaningless final minutes.

Duck Williams will have to continue his fine performance. Duck is a streak shooter and he has been known to be streaky at Allen



Duck Williams played one of his best games of the season last Sunday against Houston, scoring 19 points. The Irish will need a comparable performance from him if they hope to advance into the regional finals. [Photo by Doug Christian]

Fieldhouse. In the only two games at Kansas during his career he has been the key player in the latter stages of the game. He scored 14 points in the second half of Notre Dame's 72-64 victory over the Jayhawks at Phog Allen Fieldhouse in 1975. In the NCAA playoffs later that year the 6-3 senior scored 22 points, six in the last 1:50 to help Notre Dame to a 79-78 victory over Cincinnati. After the Cincinnati game that year he was quoted as saying, "I love to play at Kansas because the rims are soft". For his career Williams has connected on 18 of 28 shots through the "mushy metal".

The other key to victory will be Notre Dame's defense. The Irish defense has gotten much publicity this season but the opponents are averaging only 67.8 points per

game, the lowest total in 18 years. Houston, the fifth highest scoring team in the nation, was held 15 points under its average by Notre Dame's switching defenses.

IRISH ITEMS: Look for Tracy Jackson to see much action against the smaller Utes. He missed last Sunday's game because of the flu bug...Notre Dame is 1-1 on St. Patrick's Day. They beat USC in the first round of the NIT in 1973, 69-65, and lost last year on the Irish holiday to North Carolina, 79-77... Bruce Flowers has a 71.4 career field goal percentage in NCAA play...Don Williams and Dave Batton will be playing in their ninth NCAA tournament game for Notre Dame. This ties Bill Paterno's record for appearances in NCAA playoff competition...Notre Dame

[Continued on page 15]

Strategy

Six-Pointers

For the first time in four years Digger Phelps will be spared the kiss of death from the Thursday-night jinx. Back in December, when the *Observer* printed its Christmas list, Digger's gift was "a calendar without Thursdays in March." For you see, in each of the last four NCAA tournaments the Irish have been conquerors in the first round but were vanquished in the regional semi-finals traditionally held on Thursdays.

Thanks to the NCAA shifting the midwest and east regionals to Friday-Sunday, the Thursday jinx will not rear its head this year.

A new champion will be crowned come Easter Monday in St. Louis due to the rash of upsets last weekend. After tonight's battle in the west and midwest and tomorrow's clashes in the other two regionals their will be but eight. From here it looks as though seven of those eight will be: Duke, Villanova, Kentucky, Michigan State, Louisville, UCLA and San Francisco. The eighth squad will be determined in the 10:30 EST game between the 23-5 Utah Utes and the 21-6 Irish. This is how the regional semi-final shapes up as Digger tries to get to a regional final for the first time in his career:

The Utes on offense: A rarity this year, Notre Dame will find itself up against a team that owns a shooting percentage as lofty as their own. Utah hits on 52 percent of their shots and like the Houston Cougars they get a lot of mileage out of their frontcourt.

The words "guard, forward and center" are not in the coaching vocabulary of Jerry Pimm, the head man of Utah basketball. His players positions are either "inside" or "outside."

Collectively the three "inside" starters account for 50 points per game led by senior Jeff Judkins at 18.6. Buster Matheney doubled his scoring average last Sunday in the double overtime win against Missouri with 36 points scoring 10 in the final period. The other frontcourt starter is 6-7 Danny Vranes. Vranes is the first freshman in Utah history to start every contest in his initial season. Vranes is a leaper scoring a dozen points and gathering seven rebounds per game.

But, lack of height and high-scoring frontcourtmen are the only similarities between the Utah attack and that of Houston. The Utes operate out of an organized and disciplined offense that the over 200 assists of the starting guards indicates. Michael Gray, a six-foot point guard, and Earl Williams, a 6-6 defensive specialist, each are over the century mark in assists yet combine for only 11 points per contest. Greg Dene, a starter on the "outside" at the beginning of the year is now occupying the sixth-man role to the tune of 8.6 points per contest occasionally taking his 6-6 frame "inside."

Defensively, the Irish will benefit from facing, at least, a physically similar team to the one they battled last week. The key to stopping a good shooting team is to limit their opportunities, something the Irish did a week ago in controlling the defensive boards.

The Irish offensively: If one is looking for explanations to up-and-down performances in sport there are many hypothesis to why a player is at his peak one day and immersed in the depths the next. In considering Sunday's performance it would appear that Duck Williams and Bill Laimbeer paid particularly close attention to Sunday's gospel. Nothing more fitting than the inscription on the floor courtside at Oral Roberts, "Expect a Miracle" could have been more fitting for Williams and Laimbeer produced 33 more points than they had in their previous outing as the two certainly played the "Lazarus" role in Sunday's win. With five players in double figures, a scanty 12 turnovers and 100 points without the services of Tracy Jackson and Jeff Carpenter the Irish offense as a whole fit the script of Sunday's reading. Underneath or outfront the Irish utilized the patented Digger passing game to control the tempo and dominate play.

With Branning and Williams controlling things both as catalysts and scorers in the backcourt, the potent Irish frontline becomes doubly effective. The Utah defense will find that same problem that the Cougar defense encountered. When in the man-to-man the Cougars could not match-up with the Irish and quarterback Branning methodically destroyed the impotent Houston zones, leaving Utah with no bread-and-butter defense.

[Continued on page 15]

Golfers await southern tour

by Tom Desmond
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame golf team will open the 1978 campaign with its annual southern trip next week. Under the tutelage of Noel O'Sullivan, the Irish golfers will compete in the University of Miami Invitational during the spring break.

"The Miami tournament is a good one," cites O'Sullivan who is entering his fifth year as the head man of the golf program. "And, with the format change this year, it becomes even a better tournament with which to open our season."

The format change is one that will cause the tournament to be played at four different sites during the course of the 72 holes. "Using four different courses gives us even more early season exposure and provides the opportunity practice gearing ourselves for changing courses and conditions, something we will have to do throughout the campaign."

The Irish will be at a handicap due to the snows that have rendered any outdoor practice or play an impossibility. "We will have time to get in some practice rounds before the tournament," observes O'Sullivan, "and we will be ready when we start playing 'for a score'."

The team that will tackle this year's slate that includes four dual meets and six invitational tournaments in a five week period following break, is a young one. The team's lone senior is captain Rich Knee. The Wilmington, Delaware, native is a three-time monogram winner and captained the team last year. A steady performer, he was the Delaware Open's low amateur last summer as he captured runner-up honors.

Tim Saur, possessor of the lowest scoring average on the squad in both the spring and fall of 1977, is the only junior in O'Sullivan's top six. Saur, a native of Pekin, Illinois, turned in the finest performance of the fall season this year in finishing second at the Indiana Intercollegiate Championships pacing the Irish to a third place finish.

A pair of sophomore monogram winners form part of the youthful nucleus. Dave Knee and John Lundgren both enjoyed fine freshman campaigns a year ago and will play a pivotal role in the team's success. Knee, brother of the Irish captain, captured the first Noel O'Sullivan Award last spring for the low competitive round in posting an even-par 71 at Purdue's South Course - a course that will host two stops on the Irish invitational tour this spring. Lundgren, a multi-sport all-Minnesota performer in high school,

opened his career with a bang in winning the Notre Dame Invitational a year ago, will be looked to repeat his consistent performance of last spring.

A duo of freshmen, Tim Sachek and Tom McCarthy, round out the top six. Sachek is a local product and captured the South Bend City Championship last summer. McCarthy, a West Allis, Wisconsin resident, is the current Wisconsin junior titleholder.

There are two other accomplished players in Noel O'Sullivan's stable, junior Biv Wadden and newcomer Bill McGuinness. These alternates are competition tested. Wadden a two-time monogram winner and McGuinness a member of the Philadelphia Golf Association's junior team: either one of these players could aptly fill-in should the call come from Coach O'Sullivan as the future looks promising for the Notre Dame golf program.

Tracksters eye 'Bama

The Notre Dame Track Team will shift into high gear for the next ten days in preparation for their upcoming trip to Alabama. The Irish tracksters will head for warm weather and the Alabama Invitational on March 25 and while Coach Joe Paine is looking forward to the sunshine, he realizes the competition at the meet will be treacherous.

"To say it will be a tough meet would be an understatement," Paine commented. "The field is stacked with the best runners in the nation. It will be very difficult we welcome the challenge."

Participating in the meet will be top-notch programs such as the

University of Alabama, who Paine calls "excellent in all areas," and Memphis State, a school that sports a fine group of distance runners.

Besides the Irish, northern representation will include Austin Peay, Indiana State University and Indiana University.

This past weekend, freshman distance runner Chuck Aragon represented Notre Dame in the NCAA Championship Meet at Cobo Hall in Detroit. Aragon was entered in the 880-yard dash but failed to qualify for the final heat. He finished the preliminary race with a time of 1:52.1.

Notre Dame

Observer

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Wednesday, March 29, 1978

New SU board appointed by Roche

by Tim Sullivan

Chosen by newly appointed Student Union (SU) Director Bill Roche, the new SU board is preparing to take office Friday. Roche described the new board as "an extremely talented group with a great amount of experience with the Union."

Gene Woloshyn, a junior from Toledo, Oh, will assume the post of Associate Director. He served this year as Executive Coordinator of the Social Commission. Woloshyn stated that he will be coordinating SU events with the Hall Presidents Council and other campus organizations, as well as overseeing the commissions within the Union.

Filling the office of Social Commissioner is John Bonacci, a junior from Rochester, MI, who worked in the commission this year and helped with the concert commission as well.

Earning his position by helping to coordinate the Sophomore Literary Festival last year and by working with the Cultural Arts Commission this year, Jerry Perez, a junior from East Canton, OH, will take the post of Cultural Arts Commissioner. "The Cultural Arts Commission will be redefined and

given a new purpose this year," Roche stated. "Rather than concentrate on a few events, we will look at different ways to enhance the overall academic atmosphere as well."

A junior from Bethel Park, PA, Gary Luchini, will become the new Services Commissioner. He oversaw the poster distribution for the commission this year and has also worked with the Campus Life Council.

Concerts Commissioner Director for the past two years, junior Jim Speier will maintain his post this year. Betty Sommers, a Lake Forest, IL junior, will assume the position of Movies Commissioner. She has worked in that commission for the past two years.

After serving as an assistant director in the Academic Commission this year, John Kuluz, a sophomore from Pascagoula, MS, will become the new director of that commission.

Curt Hensch, a sophomore from Defiance, OH, will become the new Executive Staff Coordinator. He was an executive aide this year in SU. "Curt will be coordinating at-large projects within the union, and working to these special projects, he will be devoting his

time to an analysis of SU operations.

Mary Ann Moore, a junior from Phenix, AR, will assume the Publicity Director post, after supervising the Calendar Office this year. The new Calendar Office Coordinator will be Rosanne Pozsgai, a junior from South Bend who worked in the office this year.

Joe Lacosta, a junior from Shrewsbury, NJ, will maintain his post as the ticket office manager.

Maureen Carney, the new Head Comptroller, defined the position as "making sure the various commissions stay within their

monetary allocation, preparing all financial statements, paying bills, and providing financial information to the directors to help them decide what projects are feasible."

Two comptrollers have been assigned to the social commission. Sophomore Rick Pinkowski will manage Darby's Place, the Nazz, and homecoming expenses, and Donna Ziemba will handle all other projects.

The Services Comptroller will be Sandy Rogaski, and the cultural arts comptroller will be Adam Szczepanski. Hank Baaj, Anne

Molnar, and Terry Gerth will take the academics, movies, and Concerts Comptrollers positions respectively.

"There hasn't been as much communication between the comptrollers and the commissions in the past," commented Carney. "and we hope to place more emphasis on a greater accessibility to solve this problem." Roche stated that all the commissions are now looking for assistants and other volunteer staff members to work on various projects. Those who wish to offer their services should contact him by calling the SU office at 7757.



Pictured above is the newly appointed SU board. From left they are: Back row-

Jerry Perez, Cultural Commissioner; Betty Sommers, Movies Commissioner; Jim Speier, Concert Commissioner; Gary Luchini, Services Commissioner; Curt Hensch, Executive Staff Coordinator; John Kuluz, Academic Commissioner; Mary Ann Moore, Publicity Coordinator; Roseanne Pozsgai, Calendar Coordinator; Joe LaCosta, Ticket Office Manager; Front- Gene Woloshyn, Assistant Director; John Bonacci, Social Commissioner; Joanne Dowd, Calendar Coordinator. [photo by Dave Rumbach]

Venezuelan speech 'welcome gesture'

CARACAS*Venezuela [AP]-Jimmy Carter, the most popular U.S. president in Latin America since John F. Kennedy, told Venezuelans yesterday that Senate approval of his Panama Canal treaties "will be a cause of celebration."

Carter spoke in fluent Spanish during his arrival ceremony, surprising many on his first state visit to America's southern neighbors. He learned Spanish as a midshipman at the U.S. Naval Academy, and he made only a few small grammatical errors in his remarks.

It was a welcome gesture in this Spanish-speaking nation. It also avoided repetition of embarrassing translation errors that plagued his visit earlier this year to Poland.

Carter, his wife Rosalynn, 10 year old daughter Amy and top American officials including Secretary of State Cyrus R. Vance and national security advisor Zbigniew Brzezinski, arrived shortly after noon EST aboard Air Force One, the blue and silver presidential jet.

They will fly to Brazil today, then ride Air Force One across the Atlantic where Carter will become the first American chief executive to make a state visit to black Africa. He will visit Nigeria and Liberia. The president and his party will return to Washington early next week.

After his arrival at the Caracas airport, named for national hero Simon Bolivar, Carter drove past shanty towns, or "ranchitos," where the poor of Venezuela live, to Bolivar's tomb. He placed a wreath near Bolivar's remains in the nave of the National Ranthoon, a century-old Spanish renaissance style church dedicated to the Holy Trinity.

He spoke again in Spanish, saying Bolivar's dreams were the same as those held by George Washington, Argentine independence hero Jose San Martin and "all those who struggle today for human liberty." The president ended the speech with a cry: "Viva Venezuela."

A crowd of 2,000, the largest he encountered on his first day here, waved paper U.S. and Venezuelan flags and cheered. The president waded into the crowd, shaking hands, including those of some American tourists. One of them, Carrie Miznitzer, 22, of Boston, burst in tears and shouted: "Hello Jimmy. That's great!"

The reception and comparatively discreet security measures were in sharp contrast to a 1958 visit by then Vice-President Richard M. Nixon and a 1961 visit by President Kennedy. Nixon was spit upon and his car nearly overturned. The army mobilized 40,000 troops for Kennedy's visit.

Later, Carter and President Carlos Andres Perez set aside more than two hours for talks about U.S.-Venezuelan relations. Topics included energy and economic cooperation, human rights, curbing the spread of nuclear weapons and restraints on arms trade.

International topics on the Carter Perez agenda included the impact of oil prices on the world economy and politics in Africa. Venezuela provides much of the U.S. oil supply. Carter will visit Africa before returning to Washington next week.

American officials who asked not to be identified reported that three accords will be signed during

[continued on page 3]

Hesburgh awarded honorary degree by Universite Laval

by Jim Coyne

University President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh was awarded an honorary degree last December by Universite Laval in Canada. The presentation came during a week-long series of events held to commemorate the 125th anniversary of the school's charter by Queen Victoria.

Hesburgh's address, given in French, dealt with the role of the university in a rapidly changing society and offered a possible route to survival. According to him the central challenge now facing universities is whether they will be able to adapt themselves quickly enough to survive in the midst of the changes they have created.

In Hesburgh's opinion, the major dilemmas that the university must come to terms with are:

remaining relevant to the problems of society while at the same time retaining the good traditions of the university;

concerning itself with contemporary problems and solutions and acting as an independent critic of society; and

maintaining its traditional commitment to excellence while providing equality of opportunity in higher education.

Hesburgh noted that the modern university must find its mission and ultimate meaning in a world of change. He stressed that at the same time there must be some constants, such as an unfailing faith in God, man, truth, the good,

or some combination of these. He suggested that the university is the only place where such a combination has been found in the past and that "there is no other place to expect anything better intellectually for the future."

Hesburgh insisted that the ultimate relevance of the university is to focus on "man, human like, the vision and perspectives, successes and failures of human history, which are so well dramatized in our literature, art, and cultural heritage."

Hesburgh noted that "in educating students to live today and tomorrow, universities cannot forget to educate them for the long future that is theirs on this planet or elsewhere."

News Briefs

National

Deaf juror files suit

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. - Theresa Eckstein, excused from jury duty because she is deaf, has filed suit against a Circuit Court judge and the state of Arkansas saying her constitutional rights were violated. Eckstein, 29, alleges in the court action that Circuit Judge William J. Kirby excused her from federal jury duty after he learned she would need an interpreter while serving on the jury. The suit filed in federal court asks that a section of the Arkansas constitution be declared unconstitutional. The section authorizes judges to excuse potential jurors whose eyesight or hearing is substantially impaired.

Satellite launched

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. - The Broadcasting Satellite designed to conduct research aimed at transmitting high-quality color television signals, will be launched April 7 from Kennedy space center, space agency officials announced yesterday. The satellite will be launched into stationary orbit 22,300 miles from Earth over the Equator south of Japan.

Local

Penn Central gets grant

INDIANAPOLIS - The Indiana Public Service Commission has been given a \$833,490 federal grant to improve three rail freight lines in the state, Sen. Birch Bayh, D-IN, has announced. The funds from the Federal Railway Administration will be used for the Penn Central freight lines which run between Auburn and Auburn Junction, Decatur and Portland and North Vernon and Madison.

New system installed

INDIANAPOLIS - The Postal Service has announced plans to install a computerized mail forwarding system at the main post office here. Indianapolis is one of 50 metropolitan areas that will receive the equipment, which is expected to arrive in August. It allows clerks to retrieve new addresses rapidly and attach mailing labels with the use of a video screen and a typewriter keyboard. Tests have shown that the system can reduce the cost of processing change-of-address mail by almost three cents per letter.

WEATHER

Clear and cool nights and mostly sunny and mild days today and tomorrow. Highs today in the low 50s. Lows tonight in the low 30s. Highs tomorrow in the upper 50s to low 60s.

On Campus Today

- | | |
|----------|--|
| 12:15 pm | colloquium: "housing assistance supply experiment: a change in the approach to housing policy," dr. douglas scott, rand corp. 509 mem. lib., sponsored by center for study of man in contemporary society. |
| 4:30 pm | colloquium: "molecular orbital radiation," dr. randolph peterson, n. texas st. univ., 118 nieuwland, sponsored by physics dept. |
| 6:30 pm | meeting, sailing club, 204 engr. bldg. |
| 6:30 pm | judo & self defense classes, nd judo club. accwrestling pit, all present members should attend, beginners welcome. |
| 7 pm | career workshop: "information gathering and job research," betsy twitchell, mcdandless piano rm., sponsored by smc career development ctr. |
| 7:30 pm | lecture: "sex and mathematics," american scene cultural series, mary gray, american univ. d.c., carroll hall smc. |
| 8:15 pm | concert, scott tennant, mem. lib. aud. sponsored by music dept. & south bend classical guitar society. \$1. |

*The Observer

GRAND OPENING

Night Editor: Rosemary Mills
Asst. Night Editor: Tom Behney
Sayout Staff: Anne Bever, Lenore Koczon, Sue Johnston, Mike Jackson
Editorial Layout: Kathy Mills
Sports Layout: Greg Solman and Paul Mullaney
Typists: Mark Rust, Beth Rizzo, Rich Clarizio

Early Morning Typist: Me
Day Editor: Kathy Connelly
Copy Reader: Jerry Perez, Reed King
Ad Layout: Norman and Disaster Zone

Photographer: Dave Rumbach

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Consumer price index rises; economists fear sharp increase

WASHINGTON [AP] - Prices of beef and other foods increased substantially in February, pushing overall consumer prices up 0.6 percent and adding to fears that inflation may be worse than expected in 1978, government figures showed yesterday.

Sever winter weather was partly to blame for a 1.2 percent increase in food costs, the same as in January, the government said. Grocery prices rose by 1.3 percent, with beef prices up 4.1 percent and pork up 2.6 percent.

If that rate were to continue through the whole year, food costs alone would increase more than 18 percent this year. Although no one expects food prices to keep rising as fast as that, the Carter administration has been caught off guard by the size of the increase so far.

Besides beef and pork, other food prices also increased. Poultry rose 1.6 percent, and there were increases for cereal and bakery products, dairy products and processed fruits and vegetables. Prices of fresh fruits and vegetables and fish declined.

Economists say the sharp increase in beef prices was due partly to the weather, which made it more difficult to move cattle to market, and partly to a trend by cattlemen toward keeping smaller herds because of what they consider low prices.

Except for food, February inflation was not as bad as in January, when overall consumer prices increased 0.8 percent. Clothing prices declined in February and housing costs rose, but not as rapidly.

Nevertheless, the pace of

Police chief has real 'Angels'

[AP] - Police Chief Leo Callahan has two "Angels" of his own, but unlike TV's Charlie, Callahan is not likely to send his winsome officers flitting off on perilous adventures.

Carole, a shapely 24-year-old brunette, and Viki, a perky 18-year-old blonde, just happen to be Callahan's daughters.

Carole, a former dispatcher for the Broward County Sheriff's office is now on regular patrol, and her sister is assigned to the fingerprint lab.

"I catch a lot of ribbing about them being my angels," Callahan says. "particularly that one's a blonde and one's a brunette. And they are good-looking."

"They say, 'Dad, don't call us your angels.' But it can't be stopped."

Callahan, who has been chief since 1973, has mixed emotions about his daughters following in his gumshoes.

"They're adults," he said with a sigh. "I neither encouraged them nor discouraged them. Obviously, I'm proud of them. But having been a police officer for 22 years I know what they really face in the field."

But Callahan can only blame himself for the career aspirations of his only two children.

They grew up in a house stocked with police scanners and radios that blared 24 hours a day; Christmas presents were likely to be fingerprint kits; Carole's cat was dubbed "Signal 20."

"Daddy always saved the best homicide pictures for dinner, and we grew up with gory pictures at the table because that's when we were all together," Carole said.

Carole remembers her first date when she was 15 years old. When the young man arrived, Callahan greeted him with, "Your picture was taken as you entered the door. Now if you will just step over to the table so I can take your fingerprints..."

"We never saw him again," Viki said with a chuckle.

inflation in the past two months has led many administration economists to conclude that prices will increase this year faster than the official forecast of 6.1 percent.

William A. Cox, deputy chief economist at the Commerce Department, said consumer prices may increase as much as 6.6 percent. Others expect it will be near 7 percent.

"Unless we come into some unforeseen luck, it will be hard to break even at 6 percent this year," Cox said. Consumer prices increased 6.9 percent last year, and the administration has been hoping to shave at least 0.5 percent from the inflation rate in 1978.

The Labor Department said its consumer price index for February stood at 188.4 of the 1967 average

of 100, meaning goods that cost \$100 eleven years ago, were priced at \$188.40 last month.

The consumer price index is not a cost of living report, however, since it does not measure increases in taxes, such as this year's Social Security tax rise.

Taxes, however, do affect the buying power of workers' paychecks, which declined in February for the third consecutive month, the Labor Department said in a separate report.

It said workers' purchasing power declined 0.2 percent. Although that was an improvement over a record 3.1 percent drop in January, it left workers with a scant 1 percent more in purchasing power in February than they had a year earlier.

'Cleats' is Coming

Tonite: 9:00
Jazz In The Nazz
featuring

the 3 o'clock jazz combo:

Greg Caraboolad, drums

Jim Tucci, trumpet

Steve Burbidge, bass

John Flaherty, guitar

David Kosidowski, piano

JUGGLER

Notre Dame's Journal of the Arts,

Now accepting for publication: poetry, fiction essays, artwork.

Send manuscripts to:

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Deadline: April 3

Notre Dame Concert Band Spring Concert

Thursday, March 30 8:15pm.

Athletic and Convocation Center
University of Notre Dame



Admission Free

At Hayes - Healy

Gurley lectures on Marx and Third World

by Phil Wildenhain

John Gurley, professor of economics at Stanford University, lectured last night before a crowd of 70 in Hayes-Healy Auditorium. His topic: A Marxian view of Third World development.

Gurley, a noted author and lecturer, traced the evolution of the world from the capitalistic society of the early twentieth century to the three world divisions we know today. Quoting frequently from Marx, Gurley spoke critically of capitalism and stated, "The Bolshevik uprising of 1917 was the first successful Marxist assault on the capitalistic citadel."

Gurley centered his talk around the inequality of wealth distribution in Third World countries. He

also criticized the inequality of wealth among capitalist nations stating, "The economic inequality among these nations is becoming ever larger."

Although he acknowledged that some third world countries have made considerable progress under the capitalist system, Gurley stated that this progress aids only a certain portion of the population. He said, "The rapid development of Third World countries is of no help at all to one-third of the population."

Gurley also pointed out that this rapid development occurs in a U-shaped form. He referred to the initial decrease in per capita income and employment that occurs before this rapid increase in economic development. He added that this development produces both

"equilibrium and inequilibrium" in society. He concluded, "Development cannot be an interrupted growth process protected from external antagonists, for antagonists exist within the capitalist system itself."

Gurley also criticized capitalism because "the capitalist mold builds on efficiency which is often contradictory to equality." He believed that cheating and subversion are rewarded in a capitalist economic system.

Gurley did not refute capitalists' explanations of the inequality of wealth in Third World nations. He believed present information was inconclusive. But he did add that these nations are often treated like "children with childhood ills that must be worked out." He also stated that the inefficiency and ineptness of underdeveloped countries are often beneficial to advanced capitalist nations.

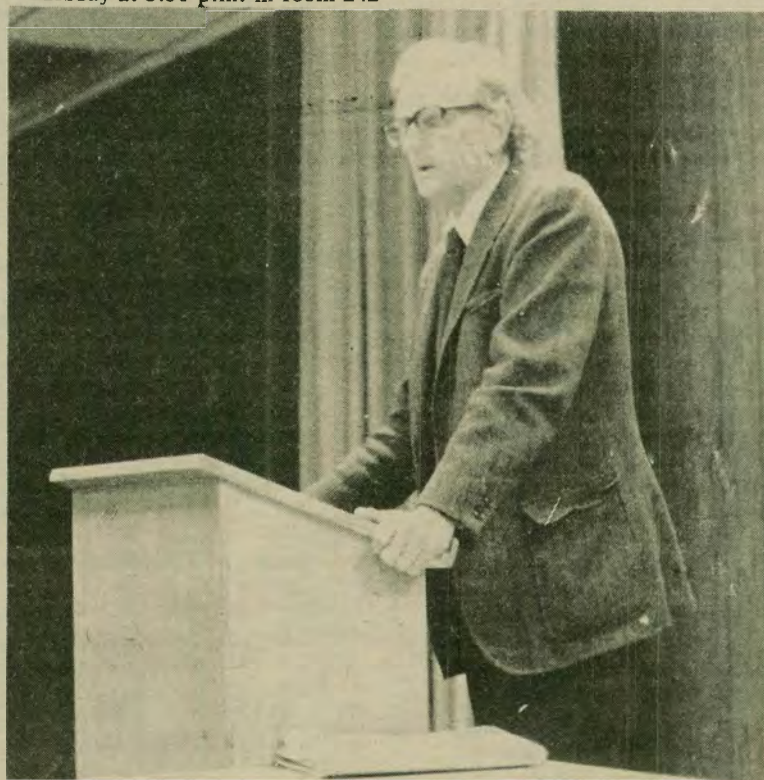
Surprisingly, Gurley was not above criticizing Marxists. He believed they should examine the capitalists' views although he thought they should question them.

He suggested that Marxists examine the situations surrounding Third World countries that have become successes as capitalists. "Marxists are trained to be highly suspicious," stated Gurley, "They greatly mistrust surface data."

Gurley concluded his presentation by stating that capitalist development caused the inefficiencies of underdeveloped nations because these inefficiencies are beneficial to developed capitalist countries. Gurley added, "This development creates the revolutionary condition required to overthrow capitalism."

The results of such successful revolutions will be the topic of John Gurley's next presentation to be held Thursday at 3:30 p.m. in room 242

O'Shaughnessy. He will give a Marxist's view of Socialist development.



Gurley lectured last night on "A Marxian view of Third World Development." [photo by Dave Rumbach]



John Gurley, professor of economics at Stanford University. [photo by Dave Rumbach]

Commission views Radio City as possible landmark

NEW YORK [AP] - Radio City Music Hall, scheduled to be closed April 12, should be designated an "interior historic landmark," the City Landmark Preservation Commission said yesterday. Such a designation prohibits alterations of the art deco interior but not demolition of the building.

The commission's recommendation, which goes to the city's Board of Estimate for action, would not permanently save Radio City, but a commission staff member said it would result in a delay of at least a year of any move toward demolition.

Rockefeller Center Inc., which owns Radio City, has not disclosed what it plans to do with the hall after it is closed. Rockefeller Center president Alton Marshall has threatened to challenge the city's landmark designation law in court.

Lt. Gov. Mary Anne Krupsak, who has been leading the fight to save the hall, said in a statement after the commission's vote: "I am absolutely overjoyed and convinced that Radio City Music Hall will be saved."

In announcing last January that the home of the world-famed, high-kicking Rockettes would close after the Easter Show, Marshall cited dwindling attendance and revenues, and projected the hall's 1978 losses would be more than \$3.5 million.

Attendance at the 45-year-old theater averaged about 5 million yearly until 1967. After that year, attendance at the 6,200-seat theater gradually dropped to less than 2 million last year.

But after it was announced that the hall would close, attendance began picking up.

Hours announced

The Angela Athletic Facility will remain open until 11 p.m. every night, resuming the operating hours it observed before a series of campus-wide energy cutbacks.

Carter's speech 'welcome gesture' to Venezuelans

[continued from page 1]

Carter's visit to Caracas. One will establish Caribbean fishing boundaries between the two nations and another will pledge joint efforts to curb illegal traffic in narcotics.

But the most important agreement they said, will deal with cooperation in the areas of science and technology. Perez is a leader in efforts to promote Latin American economic development.

Bergin participates in conference

Thomas P. Bergin, dean of continuing education at Notre Dame, was a participant this week in the annual conference of the National Art Education Association in Houston. He presented a talk, "Arts in Education," and was a member of a panel discussing "Government Effect on Art Education Programs."

Bergin was recently named to the National Advisory Committee on the Arts, a group organized to formulate policy for overall quality programming in maintaining national and international interest in the arts and aesthetic education.

Lemans Academy interview sign-up

Sign-ups for interviews with Lemans Academy will be this week at the Placement Bureau. Interviews will be conducted Tuesday.

Lemans Academy is a private military academy for students 9-15 years of age and is located in Rollin Prairie, IN, 20 miles from South Bend.

The position available is that of dormitory supervisor. For details and to sign up for an interview, contact the Placement Bureau in Room 213 of the Administration Building.

1978 - 79 Cheerleading Tryouts



All Notre Dame and St. Mary's students interested in trying out for a Cheerleader or Leprechaun position:

Sign up this week in the Student Activities Office.

Any questions call 7308

Tryouts will be held the week of April 2nd

Concerts West Presents

JACKSON BROWNE
JACKSON BROWNE
JACKSON BROWNE
JACKSON BROWNE
JACKSON BROWNE



Monday April 10 8:00 pm

Notre Dame ACC

All Seats Reserved \$8.00 & \$7.00

Tickets now on sale
at Student Union Ticket Office
and ACC Box Office

It's Coming...

Light. But not too light.

Notre Dame accepts 2 million in research grants for February

Notre Dame has accepted \$2,297,321 in awards for the month of February to support individual faculty research projects, facilities and equipment, and innovative educational and service programs, according to Robert E. Gordon, vice president for Advanced Studies.

Awards for research totaled \$2,138,938 and included:

--\$1,670,000 from the Department of Energy for study of the effects of radiation on matter by the Radiation Laboratory, directed by Robert H. Schuler.

--\$135,213 from the National Science Foundation (NSF) for study of earthquake response and aseismic design of underground piping systems by Teoman Ariman, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

--\$92,729 from the National Institutes of Health (NIH) for development of parasitic worms in the laboratory by Paul P. Weinstein, professor of biology.

--\$74,572 from NIH for study of colo-rectal carcinogenesis in germ-free rats by Morris Pollard, chairman and professor of microbiology and director of Lobund Laboratory, and Tomoaki Asano, associate professor of microbiology.

--\$64,574 from NIH for structure

and function studies on plasminogen and plasmin by Francis J. Castellino, professor of chemistry.

--\$50,000 from NSF for study of quadratic forms and group theory by O. Timothy O'Meara, Kenna Professor of Mathematics.

--\$30,000 from NSF for experimental research in high energy elementary particle physics by a team of physics professors including Nripendra N. Biswas, Neal M. Cason, V. Paul Kenny and William D. Shepherd.

--\$10,000 from the American Chemical Society for study of the generation and reactions of a-halo ketone enolate anions by Conrad J. Kowalski, assistant professor of chemistry.

--\$9,850 from the U.S. Army for study of the feasibility of using a wind tunnel to study models by Robert C. Nelson and William B. Roberts, assistant professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

--\$2,000 from the Tyler Refrigeration Division, Clark Equipment Co., for coil optimization for volume and performance by K.T. Yang, chairman and professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

Awards for educational pro-

grams totaled \$9,120 and included:

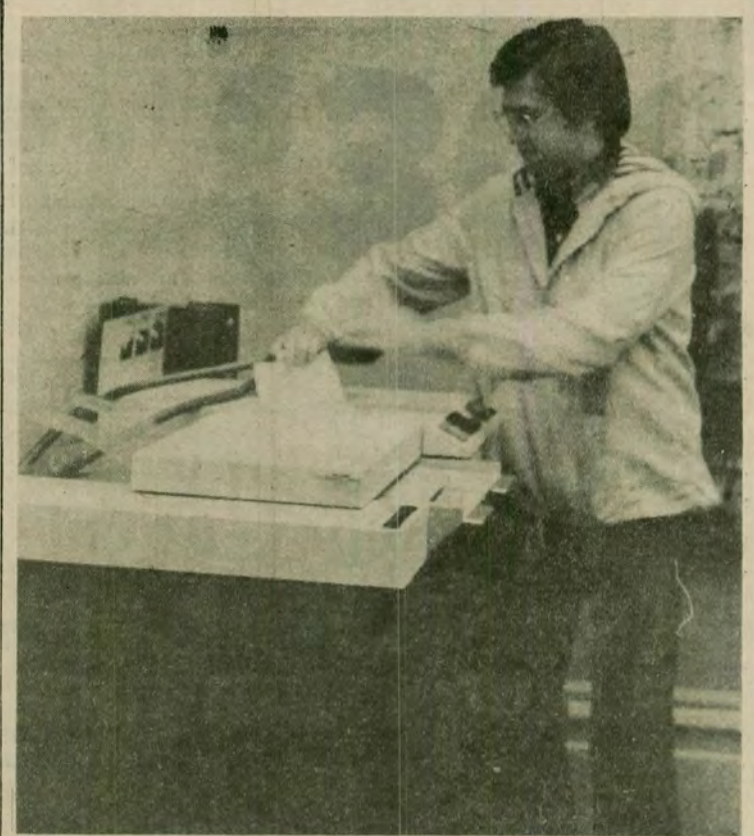
--\$2,460 from the Council for International Exchange of Scholars for a Distinguished Lectureship Series directed by Charles K. Wilber, chairman and professor of economics.

--\$850 from the Indiana Arts commission for the Sophomore Literary Festival administered by Bro. John Benesh, director of student activities.

--\$810 from the National Endowment for the Arts for a visiting artist and lecture program directed by Moira M. Geoffrion, assistant professor of art.

Notre Dame also received \$19,263 for service programs in the Center for Pastoral and Social Ministry, including \$7,779 for the Notre Dame Institute for Clergy Education directed by Fr. Robert S. Pelton, \$7,617 for a needs assessment program in the Center for Human Development directed by Fr. Vincent Dwyer, and \$3,867 for the Notre Dame Center for Pastoral Liturgy directed by Fr. John Galen.

The Department of Energy awarded \$130,000 to the Radiation Laboratory for facilities and equipment.



A new Xerox copier was installed in LaFortune over spring break.

Supreme Court declares judges free from lawsuits

WASHINGTON [AP] - The Supreme Court, despite angry disagreement by three members, said yesterday that judges virtually are immune from lawsuits by women they have ordered sterilized - even when such orders are mistakes.

Voting 5-3 in a major decision on judicial immunity, the court said an Indiana judge who approved a mother's request that her unsuspecting teen-aged daughter be sterilized was not subject to damages.

Judges cannot be sued for damages unless they act in "a clear absence of all jurisdiction," the court said in adhering to a judicial immunity doctrine fashioned in an 1871 Supreme Court decision.

Judges' mistakes - even malicious mistakes - are shielded by immunity, that doctrine says, so judges facing difficult decisions remain uninfluenced by fear of personal consequences.

Yesterday's decision reversed a federal appeals court's ruling that LeKalb County, Ind. Circuit Judge Harold D. Stump could be sued for his sterilization order.

The 7th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals had ruled that Stump's order was not a judicial act "because of his failure to comply with elementary principles" of constitutional law.

An opinion by Justice Byron R. White said that Stump had the authority to issue the order so any possible misuse of authority is beyond legal challenge.

Justice Potter Stewart, Thurgood Marshall and Lewis F. Powell Jr. dissented, calling Stump's order "lawless conduct."

"I think what Judge Stump did on July 9, 1971, was beyond the pale of anything that could sensibly be called a judicial act," Stewart said in an opinion for the three.

Taking the rarely used privilege of reading his dissent from the bench, Stewart said, "A judge is not free, like a loose cannon, to inflict indiscriminate damage whenever he announces that he is acting in his judicial capacity."

"A judge's approval of a mother's petition to lock her daughter in the attic would hardly be a judicial act simply because the mother had submitted her petition to the judge in his official capacity," Stewart said.

Linda Kay and Leo Sparkman of Kendallville, Ind., sued in 1975 seeking damages for the tubal ligation performed on Mrs. Sparkman four years previously.

Then Linda Kay Spittler of

Auburn, Ind., Mrs. Sparkman was 15 when her mother decided she had to undergo the operation.

In Indiana, Mrs. Sparkman said she is considering lawsuits against her mother, doctors and the hospital where the operation was conducted, but added, "I don't know if I can go through with any more."

"It really hurt me since we lost. It hurt me really bad," she said.

Mrs. Sparkman's mother, Ora Spittler McFarlin, presented a legal document to Judge Stump seeking permission for the sterilization.

The mother claimed her teen-aged daughter had begun dating and staying overnight with older youths and men. She said her daughter was somewhat retarded.

Judge Stump approved the mother's request without holding a hearing or informing the teen-ager of his action.

Mrs. Sparkman was told she was to have her appendix removed. She did not learn of her tubal ligation until two years after her 1973 marriage. She is now 22.

She sued, charging she had been denied her constitutional rights to due process, that her privacy had been invaded and that she was subjected to cruel and unusual punishment.

A federal trial judge ruled that Stump was protected by the judicial immunity doctrine "may...appear to have been premised on an erroneous view of the law."

The 7th Circuit overturned that ruling, but in turn was reversed by the Supreme Court.

"We cannot agree that there was a clear absence of all jurisdiction... Judge Stump performed the type of act normally performed by judges..." said White's opinion.

Joining White were Chief Justice Warren E. Burger and Justices Harry A. Blackmun, William H. Rehnquist and John Paul Stevens.

Justice William J. Brennan Jr. was ill when the court held a hearing on the case and took no part in deciding it.

"I certainly am grateful for the finding of the majority of the court," said Stump Tuesday. "It is a great relief personally and from the communications I receive from judges throughout the country. I'm sure it will be a relief to them also."

He said the ruling will make it easier for courts to act more effectively in cases involving juveniles.

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From Revolt To Submission

randy cashiola

What I proffer here is merely an opinion, admittedly based upon severe generalizations.

When I think about the youth of the sixties, it is hard for me not to be romantic. Theirs was a generation trapped by the stupidity of their elders' decisions. They were forced to fight in a war which they neither started, nor wished to continue. It was fundamentally a mismanaged war, a mistake: utilitarian-thought-made-actual through spilled blood.

There was in that generation a unique art, their music: The Beatles, the Grateful Dead, the Allman Brothers, Jimi Hendrix, Neil Young, Janice Joplin, Bob Dylan, Stephen Stills.... This was the music they grew up with, and which likewise grew up with that generation. Timeless music, expressive of some sort of fever. It was excellent music, and remains so.

Then there were demonstrations. There was Kent State, and Woodstock. Violations of civil rights begot ghetto riots. There was Haight-Ashbury, Ken Kesey, and Timothy Leary...LSD, speed, heroin, pot, cocaine, mescaline, and Day-glo paint... Beatniks, hippies, yuppies, and straights. God was dead, but Billy Graham was laughing all the way to the bank. There was a sexual revolution, a space-age revolution, and Star Trek. There was, in all of this, energy. Not just in oil, but in people.

But, of course, that generation has passed. It trailed a little into the seventies, and few of its remnants linger. As this decade moves through its denouement, maybe it is worthwhile to compare

this generation of youth with that of the sixties.

We claim a special sort of music, also. It is called Disco. It is very expressive and meaningful, positing impressionistic statements such as: "Shake your boooooody" and "I'm a brick house." The timelessness of this music is pellucidly apparent: Merely observe how long "Disco Duck" has remained on the charts. As a matter of fact, everytime I see people dancing or listening to this music, I'm overcome with this anticipation that we are all going to jump up and each scream: "I'm glad I'm a conformist!"

There is a fighting spirit in this generation: I'm not trying to sell it short. History will record it as being responsible for the most famous peaceful attack ever: millions of us pouring to McDonald's to buy Big Macs. Maybe there is just nothing to fight for, or against, anymore. To remedy this want of spunk and vigor, we have cut our hair, shaved our beards, hooked up our bras, and decided to sit through college so we can fight each other for jobs when we graduate.

Campus unrest still bubbles occasionally. At Notre Dame, a disheartened youth might lodge a complaint about the social life: they say the school is co-ed, but remains predominately male. No one thinks, or tries, to initiate any sort of student role in admission. Instead, we succumb to a basically fascist President and his band of Trustees. The administrators hold that students here do not want to take on such responsibilities. And they are probably right. So the processional of mediocrity continues, with the same kind of students

being admitted with the same passive characters.

I do not wish to go into a tirade about the ills of Notre Dame. Ask Dean Roemer what priority student interests hold in administrative policy. Ask a rape victim next time you pay for a parking violation. Ponder what a student is considered when his or her education is labeled: "a comparative bargain." Under that philosophy, we seem to have become basement-bargain commodities—packaged and ready for use in four or five years, depending upon equipment ordered.

This generation and our student body is probably not weak and gullible. Yet, we do accept a lot that we should not have to. Ten years ago, a word became a reality for an intensified generation, revolution. The word carried both meaning and energy: it powered the youth clean out of an atmosphere steeped in trivialities, and into a libertine stratosphere of pure feeling.

Today we shy away from it, perhaps, because, it's too radical, too extreme. It demands responsibility and the onus of freedom. Or maybe this generation doesn't want to be bothered by such thoughts at all. Besides, energy is not so abundant anymore. Might as well just play it out like the driver who is "running on empty."

I would never back a revolution, though. Revolt derives from reason and might. Some folks trust in these, but as for me, they seem to last only as long as people are willing to adhere to them. Then again, the only emotion I feel for submissiveness is pity.

The Observer

an independent newspaper serving the notre dame and saint mary's community

The Observer is published by students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space if available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Wednesday, March 29, 1978

seriously, folks

Disneyland Is Not Enough

art buchwald

Washington--Hardly a week goes by when some head of state doesn't visit Washington. In the old days if they saw Disneyland while they were in the United States they went home happy.

But things have changed. Most heads of state now come to Washington to see how much military aid they can get out of the United States.

Several weeks ago the president of Zemululu arrived in Washington for a State visit. The Zemululan ambassador to the United States met him at the plane, as did the American secretary of state and an honor guard from the U.S. Army, U.S. Marines and U.S. Air force.

The Zemululan ambassador whispered to the president, "The first thing you must do is review the honor guard."

The president said, "Those are nice rifles they're carrying. Can I have them?"

"No," said the ambassador, "not yet. First we have to take a helicopter to the White House where President Carter will greet you."

After reviewing the troops the president of Zemululu got into the helicopter. "Should I ask the secretary of state for 24 of these?"

"It's too early in your visit. We have to go through formalities."

The president looked very disappointed.

The helicopter landed on the White House Lawn where President and Mrs. Carter were waiting to meet the party. President Carter made his opening remarks calling Zemululu one of the great countries of the world and a friend the United States could not do without.

The Zemululan ambassador said out of the side of his mouth, "It is now your turn to respond."

"Good, I'll ask him for two squadrons of F-15s and three squadrons of F-16s."

"Wait. It's not the time. You never ask for military equipment in the Rose Garden. It's against protocol."

"What should I say?"

"Just say the ties between Zemululu and the United States are stronger than they have ever been, and the admiration for America as the preserver of peace is something every Zemululan cherishes."

"All right, but I think we're wasting a lot of time. I have only two days here."

The Zemululan president made his remarks which were followed by a 21-gun salute.

The Zemululan president took out a notebook, "I almost forgot the cannons. How many 105-mm cannons should I ask for?"

The ambassador replied, "I think they said they'd give us five."

"Five? My generals told me to come back with no less than 50."

"We'll talk about it later. We have to go into lunch."

The Zemululan president said, "When can we go to the Pentagon and see the stuff?"

"We have to lunch with the President and Mrs. Carter first. After that we have to place a wreath at the Lincoln Memorial."

"That will blow the whole afternoon," the Zemululan president complained.

"The Pentagon is just over the bridge from the memorial, Mr. President. We can go there after the wreathlaying."

"How late do they stay open?"

"Five o'clock."

"Five o'clock? I won't even have time to pick up any gunboats for our navy."

"We'll go back the next morning."

"Suppose all the F-15s are gone by then?"

"The Pentagon always keeps a dozen in the stockroom for its special friends. Oh, by the way, there is a State dinner tonight and Beverly Sills is going to sing."

"That's nice. Maybe I can talk President Carter out of some cruise missiles during Madame Butterfly."

Los Angeles Times Syndicate

P. O. BOX Q

Bradley 'impressive'

Dear Editor,

On the night of March 13, I was fortunate to attend the talk given by Bill Bradley. Though not anticipating the political forum that ensued, I was thoroughly pleased with the sequence of events that unfolded. An exuberant and satisfied audience watched as Mr. Bradley, with an ease, confidence and congeniality that I have never before witnessed in a public speaker, fielded a variety of questions covering such topics as cancer research and solar energy; to judicial and social welfare reform; the Panama Canal Treaty and the sale of arms abroad. So impressive was Mr. Bradley's knowledge of every topic and question raised that not once did he hesitate in giving an answer, all of which were direct and to the point.

Many distinguished and interesting speakers have appeared at Notre Dame this year, but Mr. Bradley was without question the most fascinating. The casual, informal atmosphere of the Library lounge only added to the pleasant evening. The Young Democrats made a very wise choice in selecting Bill Bradley to speak to the students, and I hope they will continue to search for comparable speakers in the future.

William A. Hickey

Change in LaFortune

Dear Editor:

I was surprised after break to discover that one of the Library Xerox machines had asexually reproduced itself and its off-spring

had found its way over to the LaFortune student center. This new addition to LaFortune's facilities completes the great LaFortune-Library transformation process. Notre Dame can now claim to be the only school in the world where the library sounds like a social center and the social center sounds like a library.

This transformation never bothered me, in its early stages because LaFortune has a better atmosphere for studying than the library anyway. But adding a Xerox machine was too much; LaFortune will now provide even the sterile sounds of copy machines usually associated with libraries and post-offices. I don't have anything against Xerox machines themselves; for I too am an ardent disciple of the recent copy cult. I even like the idea of having a Xerox machine located in LaFortune. It would be nice, however, if it could be moved to a more secluded corner of the building.

LaFortune Student Center didn't have much to offer in the way of atmosphere before break, but this latest addition can only further detract from the casual, friendly atmosphere that LaFortune was originally meant to provide.

Observer commended

Dear Editor,

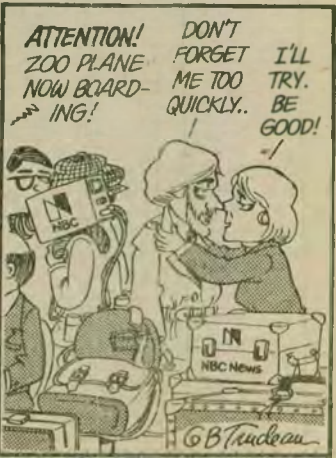
I agree with Mr. Bender's proposal to upgrade **The Observer**. After all, he was elected because **The Observer** failed to mention his ineffectiveness. It is no one's fault but Mr. Bender's for failure to followup on the letter.

Regarding the proposal for a commission to "evaluate" **The Observer**, I ask, what does the Student Body President, Campus Life Council Member and a Hall President know about the workings of a newspaper? I profess not to be very knowledgeable about journalism but I do know **The Observer** has "financial accountability" and "effectiveness." An advisory board keeps a watchful eye over the newspaper but more importantly it is up to the students to examine any **Observer** inefficiencies. The students agreed to the six dollar raise and have in the past protested when they are not satisfied. There is no need for another watchdog on **The Observer**.

Marti Hogan and her staff are doing an excellent job reporting the news. After all, Mr. Bender, they kept you and cohort Tom Gryp on your toes.

John Carpenter

Drew Danik



DOONESBURY
by Garry Trudeau



After spring break comes spring fever. Students in these pictures display various symptoms in spite of the remaining evidence of winter. Another thought to keep in mind is pre-registration (see below).

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Campus Briefs

History Contest

The Committee on the History of the University has announced that it will again award a prize of \$50 for the best historical study of any aspect of Notre Dame life. Entries typed and double-spaced, must be sent by April 7 to Fr. Thomas E. Blantz, C.S.C., University archivist and committee chairman. All undergraduates and graduate students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's are eligible.

Halfway House Funds Needed

A three month fundraising effort was begun recently for Phoenix House, a new halfway house for alcoholic woman in Michiana. The fundraising drive has as its goal a total of \$150,000 to cover the operation of Phoenix House for the next three years. A non-profit corporation has been formed to operate the facility, which is located at the former Saint Mary's Academy on Miami Road in South Bend.

Phoenix House will offer a much needed service, providing food, shelter, and a homelike, non-drinking environment for recovering alcoholic women in the South Bend area. Contributions to Phoenix House may be sent to P.O. Box 1222, South Bend, In 46624. For further information call 291-2757.

ND Band Spring Concert

Notre Dame Concert Band will present its annual Spring Concert at the ACC on Thursday at 8:15 p.m.

The concert will be the last in a series that has taken the band through Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Missouri, Oklahoma, Tennessee and Texas.

Faculty Concert

Carol S. Dzikowski, soprano, and Jeffrey Noonan, guitar and lute, will present a Faculty Duo Concert in the Little Theatre at Saint Mary's College on Thursday at 8:00 p.m.

Dzikowski earned a bachelor of music degree in education at Saint Mary's and a master of music degree from Western Michigan University.

Noonan earned a bachelor of arts degree from the University of Notre Dame and a bachelor of Music degree from Hartt College of Music. He is also on the faculty of Indiana University at Fort Wayne.

Summer Study in England

Eastern Michigan University is offering a summer foreign study program in England for students who elect to take one or both of the program's two courses. Students can earn three hours of graduate or undergraduate credit each for "The State of English in Two Cultures" and "Film: The Human Document."

The first course, which is a comparative study of methods of teaching English in British and American schools, will run from June 24 to July 14. It will be taught by Frank Ross, professor of English at Eastern, and Thomas P. Pietras of the Ann Arbor Public Schools.

The film course begins July 15 and will continue through Aug. 4. A study of several films, primarily British, the course is aimed at developing critical insights into the art of cinema and seeing it as an important means of recording human experience. The instructor will be Paul D. McGlynn, professor of English at Eastern, who has offered the course in the past.

The cost of each course is \$525, which includes 21 nights in University housing and breakfast each day. Air fare is not included.

A deposit of \$100 is required with each application. For information or an application, write the Office of International Studies, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Mich. 48197, or call (313) 487-2424.

Professor-Author Speaks on History

Fr. Stanley L. Jaki will present an address entitled "On Whose Side is History? Reflections of a Historian of Science" on Thursday at 8 p.m. in the Library Auditorium. Jaki is one of only six Americans ever selected to give Edinburgh's famous Gifford lectures, the others being William James, John Dewey, Josiah Royce, Paul Tillich and Reinhold Niebuhr.

Distinguished University Professor at Seton Hall University, Jaki holds doctorates in both physics and theology. He is the author of seven books, including *The Relevance of Physics* and *The Road of Science and the Ways of God*.

Ethics-Energy Conference

A conference on Christian ethics and energy will be held at Notre Dame from March 31 to April 1. Participants will consider the distinctive contributions of Christian ethics to energy-related problems in contemporary society, focusing on the ethics of energy production, decision making, consumption and conservation.

The meeting is cosponsored by Notre Dame's Center for Pastoral and Social Ministry and Center for the Study of Man in Contemporary Society in cooperation with the National Conference of Catholic Bishops' Committee for Human Values.

Most of the speakers are from the University's faculty. Bishops and Church people from Indiana and neighboring states have also been invited. The conference is open to the public, especially those involved in the energy industry. Reservations should be made with Mrs. Norma Davitt, Center for the Study of Man in Contemporary Society, 283-7212.

Sessions will be held in the Hayes-Healy Auditorium. College of Business Administration, beginning at 8 p.m. Friday. Each session will offer one or more presentations plus an ethical critique or theological reflection. Topics will include: "Can There Be A Christian Ethics About Energy?" (8p.m. Friday, and on Saturday "The Ethics of Production" (9 a.m.), "The Ethics of Decision Making" (10:45 a.m.), "The Ethics of Consumption conservation" (2 p.m.), and a summary session at 3:45 p.m.

SMC Summer Art Workshop

Saint Mary's art department, for the third year, is offering a two week summer program at Redbud Rail Camp in Buchanan, MI. The workshop, which is open to any college student, will run from May 22 through June 3.

The four intensive workshop sessions, for which three credits will be given, are in raku ceramics, printmaking and drawing, and photography. The cost of \$310.00 covers tuition, room and board for the full two weeks. Also included is transportation from the Saint Mary's campus to the Redbud Trail Retreat and back.

Raku ceramics will be taught by

James Paradis; painting and drawing by Sr. Cecelia Ann Kelly; printmaking by Carol Ann Carter and photography by Douglas Tyler. There is a \$15.00 additional fee for the ceramics and photography and a \$20.00 fee for the printmaking. The working day will be 8:30 a.m. - 12 noon and 1 - 4:30 p.m. with an additional hour in the evening for guest lecturers, discussions and films.

Enrollment for each class will be limited to ten and applicants will be accepted in order of registration. Interested students should send a \$25.00 deposit by Sunday to Gallery Director Michele Fricke at Saint Mary's. She is the coordinator of the workshop and can be reached by phone at 284-5717 or 284-4074.

The Redbud Trail workshop

offers the student a unique opportunity for broadening one's understanding of the concept of nature in relation to work in a chosen area. It affords students and faculty and opportunity to live together in close harmony with nature. All workshops are structured to provide maximum use of exposure to the immediate natural environment.

Fuller elected new Dome Editor

Bill Fuller was elected editor-in-chief of the 1979 edition of the *Dome*, the Notre Dame yearbook. Fuller, a junior from Warren, Ohio, was elected last night by a majority vote of this year's *Dome* editorial board.

Fuller explained that, like the yearbooks of the past two years, the 1979 *DOME* will again carry a theme and will be organized in sections. He maintains, however, that he will work for a slight redefining of the organization of the sections, "in order to provide a more creative and expressive book." In addition, Fuller hopes to carry a more magazine-like format in the written areas of the book.

Fuller plans to work in conjunction with the Observer and Scholastic in areas such as the sharing of photos. He has worked on the yearbook for three years and has served as student life editor and sports editor.



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By construction workers

Nine Indiana coal mines shut down

CHANDLER, Ind. [AP] - With no support from their local president and very little money, Patrick Johns and his fellow construction miners have managed to shut down nine of Indiana's largest coal operations.

Although the United Mine Workers have ratified a new contract with the nation's soft coal operators, the construction miners have not. And until they do, Johns says they are relying on the support of the UMW members who honor their picket lines to keep the mines closed.

Since midnight Sunday, more than 1,800 miners have been unable to return to work in southwestern Indiana surface mines because of the pickets.

For the second straight day, pickets closed Amax Coal Co.'s Ayrcoe, Ayrshire and Wright Mines; both Old Ben Coal Co. mines; and Peabody Coal Co.'s Squaw Creek, Spur and Lynnville mines. Yankeetown Dock, a shipping operation jointly operated by Amax and Peabody, also was idled by construction pickets.

They also shut down the Lemmons mine at Loogootee, prompting mine operator Frank Foltz to lay off the 36 UMW members there, according to Lloyd Kinder, president of Local 1955.

"They said we could sign up for unemployment," Kinder said. "We won't be going back until at least Tuesday, or whenever the construction miners get a contract."

The Four Rivers mine at Lynnville was not scheduled to reopen until April 1, said Danny McKinney, president of Local 2080, which represents 23 UMW members there.

"Our backs are to the wall, but I believe in what we're doing," said Johns, a member of Local 1891. "The bottom line is that we're broke, the bank owns my car and we don't have a contract. It's shabby, damn shabby that we're in this situation."

Johns said the construction miners' strategy went into play Saturday night after the contract sending production miners back to work was signed by UMW President Arnold Miller.

"We don't understand why we're in this situation," Johns said in a telephone interview. "We've been out 111 days now and don't have a contract offer."

Even the news of a tentative settlement wasn't enough to make him drop his plans to picket. Johns pledged he would be out at the mines "until we have a signed contract."

"My needs are simple, I want to make a living and provide a home for my family. But our national leadership hasn't even produced a contract offer we can consider in 3½ months."

One reason could be that five of our nine negotiators in Washington are not construction miners," he said. "We don't like production miners deciding our fate. But, that's been the policy with our union. Our contracts have been based on the production miners' contract."

Winds, high seas hamper navy demolition crews

BREST* France [AP] - Gale-force winds and high seas prevented navy demolition crews yesterday from blowing holes in the wrecked supertanker Amoco Cadiz to release the last of its cargo into the sea.

French authorities want to release an estimated 5.88 million gallons of oil from the holds to avoid the threat of months of leakage across the polluted Brittany coast. The Amoco Cadiz, which sailed under Liberian registry with an Italian captain carried about 64.7 million gallons of oil when it went aground, making the accident the worst spill in history.

contract.

"Our problems and needs are different. We're a traveling union with members going to many mines. We are concerned with travel pay and per diem," he adds. "Those are the things that have contributed to our deciding to picket."

Johns and other members of his 500-member local have been operating without the approval of their local president, Melvin Whitson,

who has said he's been telling members not to picket. But they are proceeding, nonetheless, with plans to station men at each mine for each of the three shifts.

"We didn't close them all Monday, but that's our goal until we get a contract. However, it takes a lot of time and money for phone calls and gas," he remarked. "And money is something we don't have."

Officials called off efforts to winch down frogmen from helicopters onto the steep, oil-slick bow section of the American-owned vessel. It broke in two after running onto a shoal off France's northwest coast March 17 when the steering failed.

Continuing heavy swells made it impossible for the navy experts to try and dynamite the ship's holds from the sea.

Demolition plans call for the navy vessels to work at low tide, fixing timed plastic charges along

the hull. These would explode at high tide, permitting water to flow in and force out oil still trapped in the holds.

The chief of the demolition team said the deck was too slick and steep and the weather too severe for his men to work safely.

SPRING

University Alumni Association elects six new directors

Six new directors of the University Alumni Association have been elected by members of the nationwide organization. They will serve three-year terms and attend a spring meeting on the campus May 3 to 7.

Named to represent the alumni in the central states was Thomas J. McCusker, a 1965 graduate residing in Omaha and former resident of South Bend. The son of Professor Emeritus and Mrs. Patrick A. McCusker, McCusker is an attorney engaged in estate planning, tax and corporate practices with an Omaha law firm. He is president of the Notre Dame Club of Omaha-Council Bluffs, a director of College World Series and the Brandeis Foundation. His father was a member of the chemistry faculty at Notre Dame for 33 years.

Robert F. Chickey of St. Louis, president and chief executive officer of Schroeder & Curry, Inc., has been named to represent alumni in the Missouri-Iowa area. He is a member of the Missouri Governor's Advisory Council, a former president of the Notre Dame Club of St. Louis and recipient of its Man of the Year Award in 1969.

The new director for New England states is George D. Williams of Norwell, Mass., president of a commercial real estate firm. He has been active in Notre Dame activities in the Boston area where he serves as a member of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority advisory council and as a selectman for his community.

Anthony Mileto, a 1961 graduate residing in Baltimore, will represent the Mid-Atlantic states. President of Professional Design Associates, he has served as senior architect with a consulting firm designing the Baltimore Rapid Transit System. He is also a former president of the Notre Dame Club and recipient of the Man of the Year Award in Baltimore.

Frank T. Callahan, Jr. of Tampa, Fla. will represent the Southeast area. The 1950 graduate is president of Greiner Engineering Sciences and has been active with the Easter Seal Society, Jesuit High School Foundation, Florida Engineering Society and Junior Achievement. He is a former president of the Notre Dame Club of West Florida.

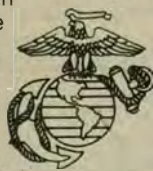
Named to an At-Large Position on the board, a post restricted to alumni who have graduated in the last five years, was Gregory K. Erickson, a public accountant with the Arthur Young and Company firm in Indianapolis. He has

coordinated several activities for his Notre Dame club, including career night, Universal Notre Dame Night and tours to the campus. He has also been active in programs of Cathedral High School in Indianapolis.



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Authorities say

Dorm fire apparent arson

VINCENNES, Ind. [AP] - A fire which destroyed the top floor of a Vincennes University residence hall apparently was the work of arsonists, authorities said yesterday.

The State Fire Marshall's office was called in to investigate the blaze that broke out around 3:30 a.m. yesterday on the third floor of George Rogers Clark Hall. The exact cause of the fire and the extent of damages have not been determined.

But students noted that there had been several trash can fires in the dorm earlier in the week. In addition, police Chief James Dalton disclosed that his office received a call Monday warning that a bomb would go off in the dorm at 6 a.m. yesterday.

Two dorm residents, John Krieter, 20, of Tippecanoe, and Brian Heck, 18, of Edinburg, suffered smoke inhalation but were treated and released.

As thick smoke billowed through the hall, the dormitory staff made a room-to-room search to make sure all of the residents were evacuated.

The dormitory has a capacity of 510, but only 460 students were registered as currently living there.

Classes were scheduled to resume yesterday following the spring break, and it was uncertain

if all the dorm residents had returned from vacation.

Fire Chief William Rose said the fire started in the center of the hall and quickly spread to both ends, gutting the top floor and burning through the roof. The first and second floors sustained extensive water damage, said Barbara DeBoer, university public relations director.

"We don't know if the building is a total loss," she said. "It will depend on whether it is structurally sound."

The displaced students were moved to available rooms in nearby dorms and to temporary living quarters set up at the gymnasium and physical education complex.

DeBoer said the university made arrangements for the dorm residents to call their parents to advise them of their safety. In addition, she said, the college bookstore and the library have placed needed texts on reserve for affected students and the university has arranged to make copies of class notes for them.

"After all, we're only five weeks away from the end of school," she said.

Distribution points have been set up for clothes donated by the university community for the fire victims, she stated.

George Rogers Clark Hall was built in 1968 at a cost of more than \$1.25 million.

Officers elected

The Notre Dame Judo Club recently elected officers for next year. Serving as president and head instructor of the club will be Curt Hench. Mark Cassidy will act as vice-president and assistant instructor. Jim Clayton and Kim Rodler will fill the offices of treasurer and secretary, respectively. Tom Loughran will continue as the club's technical advisor.

During March, Jim Clayton, Joe Kaput and Steve Mangine completed instruction for the first belt rank, the yellow belt, and were promoted. 24 members of the class are continuing to work for their first promotion within the next couple of weeks, while trainers are working to achieve their next rank, the orange belt.

Beginners are still welcome, and anyone interested should call Curt Hench at 8711 for further information.

Carter asked to declare 2 counties disaster area

INDIANAPOLIS [AP] - Citing almost \$35 million in damage during the past two weeks, Gov. Otis R. Bowen asked President Carter yesterday to declare flood-ravaged Allen and Adams counties in northeastern Indiana a federal disaster area.

Bowen's request came just one day after he announced that he had declared the two counties a state disaster area.

If Carter grants the request, the two counties will be eligible for low-interest federal loans for property owners and federal money for repairs and replacement of uninsured public facilities.

"This state has experienced serious and substantial damage as a result of flooding of the Maumee, St. Joseph and St. Mary's rivers in Allen and Adams counties," Bowen said in a letter to Carter. "This flooding began on March 15, 1978, and has continued through the present date, although the flood waters are slowly receding."

The letter, along with a survey of the flood damage prepared by federal, state and local engineers, was electronically transmitted to Washington.

State Civil Defense Director Milton M. Mitnick said it may be as long as two weeks before federal officials respond.

"It could be tonight, it could be tomorrow," Mitnick said. "I've seen them take two weeks and then not give the declaration. But sometimes they grant it within a couple of hours."

Bowen told Carter the flood

March 28 - March 31
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INTERVIEWS	NAME	DATE	MAJOR DESIRED
	Winters National Bank & Trust	Fri. March 31	Business/Acct./English/Math
	* Walgreen Company	Mon. April 3	All Majors
	* Veterans Administration Hospital	Tues. April 4	All Majors
	* Clark Equipment	Wed. April 5	Business/Computer Science
	* GAB Business Services	Wed. April 5	All Majors
	* McDonald's Corporation	Thurs. April 6	All Majors
	Action/Peace Corps/Vista	Tues. April 25	All Majors

* Sign-up starts Tuesday, March 28, 1978

WORKSHOPS	TITLE	DATE	TIME	INSTRUCTOR	LOCATION
	Information Gathering & Job Search	Wed. 3/28	7-9 p.m.	Betsy Twitchell	McCandless Plance Room
	Skill Identification & Resume Clinic	Thurs. 3/30	7-9 p.m.	Leslie Wilson Mary Ann Daly	Holy Cross Parlor

Open to all Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students. Please sign up for all interviews at the CDC, Student Affairs Wing, 275 LeMans Hall. Call the CDC for the latest information on postponements and cancellations.

More food stamps given; UMW strike, layoffs blamed

INDIANAPOLIS [AP] - The United Mine Workers strike, coupled with related layoffs and seasonal unemployment, forced an additional 7,300 Hoosiers into the Federal Food Stamp program last month, state welfare officials said yesterday.

State Welfare Director Wayne A. Stanton said many counties ran low on stamps and federal officials had to make an emergency shipment of almost \$9 million in food stamps last month.

The value of the February stamp issue was \$7.8 million, an increase of more than \$515,000 over January 1978 figures, according to welfare statistics. But Stanton said the total number of persons in the program is still more than 14 percent less than in February of last year, when 216,033 persons in the program collected stamps valued at \$8.6 million.

About 870 striking miners participated in the program in

February, when strike-related electrical curtailments and unemployment reached a peak in Indiana, according to Allen Greene, director of the State Welfare Department's Food Stamp Division. Including the miners, 2,000 additional households joined the stamp program in February.

"But we only had about 400 mining families in the food stamp program," Greene said. "It basically was a seasonal increase rather than increase because of the strike. We usually have a seasonal increase this time of year."

Gibson County, in the heart of the southern Indiana coal company, alone reported an extra 90-100 households into the program last month, Green said.

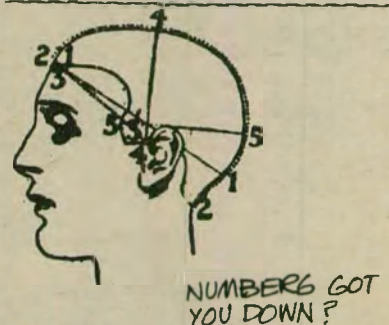
Among other Hoosier mining counties, Vermillion reported an extra 30-35 persons added to the program last month; Dubois had three while Pike had 50.

waters crested in Adams County on Thursday at 8.7 feet above flood stage and in Allen county the next day at 7.75 feet above flood stage.

He listed damage at \$9.94 million to public facilities, \$24.5 million to private property and \$230,000 in agricultural losses. The two counties already have spent more than \$1 million to cope with the flood, Bowen said, including about \$260,000 in state aid.

The two counties need federal money to restore public facilities, remove debris and assist in temporary housing and repair of uninsured residences, as well as extra food stamp coupons and unemployment assistance.

Community disaster, Small Business Administration and Farmers Home Administration loans may also be needed, the governor said.



Molarity by Michael Molinelli

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Irish fencers repeat Championship

by Paul Mullaney
Sports Writer

KENOSHA, Wis. - The Notre Dame fencers' second national title wasn't as long in the offing as the first—but the victory tasted just as sweet—perhaps more. Coach Mike DeCicco's Irish swordsmen captured their second NCAA crown in as many years at the 1978 finals held at Wisconsin-Parkside on March 18.

Although Irish fencing dates back to 1934, it wasn't until last year that Notre Dame won its first collegiate championship. After tying NYU in the 1977 title competition, the Irish finally achieved the long-awaited distinction by winning a fence-off against the Eastern power.

This year, however, there was no need to worry about a fence-off to determine the team championship. DeCicco's squad had clinched the title well before the end was near. The Irish finished with 121 points, a safe 11 ahead of runnerup Pennsylvania. Wayne State, Notre Dame's toughest opponent of the regular season, finished third with 105, while Clemson had 98. NYU, Maryland and Cleveland State tied for fifth with 97 points.

The Irish, who had the title "in the bag" according to a few of their loyal followers, had such a secure lead that all the attention focussed upon the individual accomplishments of the three du Lac entries.

Notre Dame's representatives included two defending gold medalists, sabreman Mike Sullivan and foilist Pat Gerard, and epeeist Bjorne Vaggo, who was ranked tenth nationally in Sweden before transferring to Notre Dame this semester. All three were expected to have excellent shots at earning gold medals in their respective weapons.

Those opportunities were so excellent, in fact, that the Irish came within one touch from making a clean sweep of the medals. After Gerard had fought from behind to tie Wayne State's Ernie Simon for the foil lead with 19 wins each, the senior from Norridge, Ill., suffered a 5-4 setback to Simon in a fence-off bout and settled for second place.

Sullivan and Vaggo had already captured gold medals, giving Gerard the chance to make Notre Dame the first team to ever win all three medals, according to former Irish fencing coach Walter Langford.

Vaggo won with a heart stopping performance. The competition ended with Vaggo, Penn's Chris Hanson and San Jose State's Peter Schiffrin knotted at 19 bouts apiece. A tense fence-off followed to determine the gold medalist. The overtime bouts were caused by Vaggo's 5-4 loss to Hanson in the final encounter of the regular competition.

Schiffrin and Hanson began the fence-off, with the Penn epeeist capturing the very active bout, 4-5. Vaggo then took to the strip against Schiffrin in what turned out to be the longest and most pressure-packed bout of the tournament.

The Swedish transfer masterfully laid back, trying to lull Schiffrin out of his vigilant stance. The normal time allotment had long expired before either fencer showed any sign of aggression. Finally, with the audience intently stifled after what seemed to be at least ten minutes of anxiety, Vaggo moved in for the first and final touch to win the bout.

Both swordmen having defeated Schiffrin, Vaggo and Hanson tangled in the final fence-off bout, with the winner receiving the gold medal. Although Vaggo seemed to be applying the same delay strategy in the early moments of the fight, action picked up as the intensity grew. With the count tied at 4-4 after regulation time, Vaggo put the final touch on Hanson, avenging the loss which made the entire fence-off necessary.

From the outset, there was little doubt that Sullivan was going to walk away with the sabre gold

medal. In his undefeated performance of 23 bouts, he served more as a clinician than a competitor. The three-time All-American was also honored by receiving the Michigan State Memorial trophy, given annually to the top sabre performer.

Many spectators watched in awe as the junior from Peabody, Mass., known as "the machine" by Irish fencing loyalists, disposed of one foe after another.

"He absolutely dominated the weapon," noted DeCicco of Sullivan's performance. "He beat the top of the field, every All-American in sight. It was the best fencing I've seen since Peter Westbrook (NYU, 1973) went undefeated in the finals."

Because of Sullivan's accomplishments, DeCicco credits his

Frank LaGrotta

assistant coach, Ed DeVivo, for being the top coach in the country. DeVivo works strictly with the sabre team.

"You can't argue with results like that," said DeCicco, the 17-year mentor who triples as a Professor of Mechanical Engineering and the athletic academic counselor. "Sully's record has to say something about Ed's coaching." Sullivan finished the regular season with a 41-0 mark, making him Notre Dame's all-time top fencer with a career mark of 141-2.

Believe it or not, DeVivo, in his last year at Notre Dame's Law School, received five votes in the Coach of the Year balloting, which was won by Penn's David Micahnik.

Sullivan insists naturally, that it is not the end of Notre Dame's

sword regime. "Winning it two years in a row is a lot better than winning it once," enthused Sullivan. "But my goal is to make it three straight."

"I'm amazed that I went through the finals without a loss. My best bout was against (Clemson's Steve) Renshaw. I was down 3-1 in that one."

DeCicco puts it right on the line when he says, "The only competition decent for Mike might be in Moscow." Sullivan's ultimate goal is to make the United States Olympic fencing squad in 1980.

"Last year we were lucky to win the national title," submitted DeCicco. "But all three of our entries proved to everyone that there was little luck involved this time around. They were outstanding in the tourney. All

three fenced magnificently, and mirrored that talent which we had on the whole team."

DeCicco was especially proud of Gerard, who entered the last of three days of action in third place, and surged to gain a tie for first. "Gerard was most impressive today," said DeCicco at a post-tourney celebration. "Only one touch caused him from winning the gold medal. He fenced with determination, and I couldn't be too disappointed with him for not winning the medal."

DeCicco won't be disappointed too many times in the future if his fencers display the same type of determination that was exhibited here at Parkside. That determination just may be enough for the start of a fencing dynasty.

Some Things I Think

cont.

[continued from p. 12]

their game with Arkansas and a few of us missed the team bus to the Checkerdome. We finally convinced the hotel car to take us to the arena for a small fee and when we arrived we were greeted by two burly security guards who informed us that no one could get into practice without a pass.

Two of us showed our press passes and were allowed to go through the gate but the other three people (none of whom had passes) were told that "God himself wasn't going through that gate without a pass." Assurances from the team managers that the three were members of the official party did no good and it appeared that they weren't going to get in until Digger himself noticed the commotion and walked over. He calmly explained that we were all members of the party and we had permission from the NCAA to watch practice. If you can believe it, the security guard still refused to let them in.

Well, the guard finally yielded but the whole incident struck me as rather funny. You just don't expect people who enjoy throwing their weight around to be associated with something as prestigious as the NCAA Basketball Tournament.

I think all the people who call Notre Dame fans obnoxious should take note of Kentucky fans who wear obscene tee-shirts and throw things on the court. I have been to many Notre Dame basketball games, both home and away, and I have yet to see an Irish fan throw something on the court while the game is in progress to protest a bad call by the official. And while we're on the subject...

I think the NCAA should do a better job selecting officials for their championship tournament. When I say this I am in no way suggesting that Notre Dame lost because of the referees whistle. I am not making excuses. I do think, however, in a game where the national championship is on the line that the officiating should be more consistent than what I say last weekend.

I think Notre Dame can be proud of their performance in St. Louis. It's not easy to lose. If you were disappointed on Saturday, imagine how 14 players felt. They bust their guts for seven months and lose in squeaker. I was there and I didn't envy any one of them. And what about the coaches? Some people thought Digger was satisfied to be in the Final Four - that he didn't care about winning the title.

If you saw his office lights burning past midnight every night last week

you'd think he cared.

If you'd have seen his face when the buzzer sounded on Saturday, you'd have no doubt.

Still, there were no excuses, no complaints...nothing but praise - praise for the winners and for his own team.

"Duke played with the intensity that we lacked," Digger admitted afterwards. "They have a great ball team. As for us, I am not ashamed of the way we played. I am not ashamed of the way we lost."

Notre Dame, on balance, played good basketball in St. Louis. Good enough, in most cases to win a ball game or two. But things didn't quite turn out that way.

But, like I said, Notre Dame has a lot to be proud of.

As I stood outside the locker room after the loss to Duke I overheard a reporter comment, "You'll never find a group of guys classier than Notre Dame and you'll never find a coach classier than Digger Phelps."

I think that speaks well for all of us ... for what we try to accomplish at Notre Dame.

Certain scenes reflect the class Notre Dame exhibited in St. Louis; -Randy Haefner pushing his way past another security guard to wish the Duke players good luck...

-Digger Phelps joking with Arkansas guard Ron Brewer at the press conference after Brewer's at-the-buzzer shot sent Digger home with two losses in two games ...

-Duck Williams, who just saw his last chance to win an NCAA title fade away, standing before 200 reporters and tell them "Duke has a great ball club...we have no excuses, you can't take anything away from them."

Clearly, Notre Dame, despite an illustrious winning tradition, knows how to lose, more so, perhaps, than some teams know how to win.

I think that says a lot.

Sports

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PERSONALS

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Happy birthday to the best "Scoutmaster" around!! I love you.

Ted Twardzik,
Thanks for making our TV debut such a smashing success. We especially liked the pants and the tea. For the rest of the Rutles, we wish you cheese and onions always. Ruttily,

Stig and Nasty

Renee and Joan,
Thanks for the gourmet dinner. You two are the greatest. Love peace and granole,
Frank

Lisa Campagna -
I love you ots, cutie! Forever,
Chris Squire

He-She who squeezes Saturday, squeezes best.

Killer Bob,
I missed you at Easter. Can I still be your bunny? You can play with my cotton tail while I nibble at your carrot. I love you.
A.G.

Bill Janice and Sue -
Thanks for the good time in Atlanta Signed,
A'ronk

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FOUND: One gold earring for non-pierced ear between Arch. Building and Sorin before break. Call 1161.

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LOST: One Texas Instruments calculator in or near LaFortune on the Wednesday before spring break. Reward offered... call 233-7213.

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Digger's dream ends at Final Four

by Paul Stevenson
Sports Writer

ST. LOUIS-Missouri - "It's a coach's dream to get to the final four, and thanks to 14 great kids, that dream has come true," Notre Dame Head Coach Digger Phelps commented, after his Irish cagers had thrashed DePaul in the Midwest Regional Championship Game.

That victory over the Blue Demons sent Notre Dame to the final four for the first time in the history of the University.

Yes, the Irish established several records during their 1977-78 campaign and reaching St. Louis was just another landmark. After Notre Dame dominated Houston in the opening round of the tournament, the Irish looked to be one of the hottest teams in the NCAA. But, they still had to get by the infamous second game, something Phelps had never before accomplished as a head coach.

Thus, on St. Patrick's Day in Lawrence, Kansas, the Irish broke their streak of four straight second round losses, defeating the University of Utah, 69-56. The Irish were not as flashy as they were in the opening round, but they performed consistently en route to victory.

The Irish shot 50 percent from the field in the contest, while the Utes found the range on 43 percent of their shots. Kelly Tripucka and Dave Batton lead Notre Dame with 20 and 15 points, respectively. Jeff Judkins paced the Utes with 16 markers while Danny Vranes added 14.

"At the start of the season we had three goals," Phelps recalled. "First, we wanted to get everybody through the first semester academically. Second, we wanted to receive a bid to the NCAA tournament and third, we wanted to go farther in the tournament than we ever had before. We've achieved all three of those goals now and I told the players, whatever else we do from here on is just gravy."

Yes, Notre Dame had escaped the second round jinx, but they were not finished. There was more "Gravy" to come. The Irish had a rematch with DePaul, the team that dealt Notre Dame their only home loss of the season, a 69-68 thriller in overtime.

But, this time around, the Irish would not be outdone. Notre Dame only shot 46 percent from the field, but the Irish dominated the boards and completely shut down DePaul's big man, Dave Corzine. The contest was close for the entire first half, but a Tripucka tip-in at the buzzer gave Notre Dame a 37-33 lead at intermission. The Demons threatened throughout the second half, but consistent play and excellent free throw shooting earned Notre Dame a 84-64 triumph and

their first trip to the prestigious Final Four.

Tripucka, Branning, Corzine, Rick Wilson and Gary Garland were named to the 1978 Midwest Regional All-Tournament Team after the contest. In addition, Tripucka was named Most Valuable Player for his efforts in the first three games.

But, from that point on, the Irish's fortunes were to fall apart. In the semi-final contest in the Checkerdome, a national television audience watched the Duke Blue Devils down the Irish on Holy Saturday, 90-86.

The contest saw-sawed back and forth for the first 15 minutes, but in the final five minutes before intermission, the Blue Devils out-scored the Irish 16-4. The previous games in the tournament, the Irish used their depth to their advantage and padded their lead towards the end of both periods, but this time, the situation was reversed. Mike Gminski's Rebuke goal at the buzzer gave Duke a commanding 43-29 advantage at halftime.

The Irish had their work cut out for them, but many Notre Dame enthusiasts were hopeful that another Marquette comeback was in the making. Although there was a late surge, that event never occurred.

Notre Dame kept trying to chip away at the lead, but Duke would keep coming back. Finally with 3:55 remaining in the game and Duke leading 80-66, the Irish made a last ditch attempt.

The Irish maintained their aggressiveness and some fancy shooting by Duck Williams and Tracy Jackson brought the Irish within two, 88-86, with 20 seconds left in the game. Notre Dame then called for a time. Play resumed and on the inbound pass, Stan Wilcox and Williams combined for a steal and Williams took a wide open 22 foot shot from the left wing that would not fall with 18 seconds remaining. Duke hauled down the rebound and with nine seconds left Branning fouled John Harrell, who sand both ends of a one and one to give Duke their final 90-86 margin of victory.

In the contest, Notre Dame shot 47 percent from the field, compared to 55 percent for the Blue Devils. The Irish out-rebounded Duke 37-34 and hit seven more field goals, but the difference in the game was at the gift line. The Blue



A host of Irish and Razorback players wait for a rebound. The final bounce went to Arkansas, 71-69.

[photo by Brother Charles McBride]

Devils, the highest percentage free throw shooting team in the country, hit 32 of 37 free throws in the contest. The Irish had only 17 shots from the charity stripe and connected on 14.

"Obviously, we are disappointed in losing, but we are not disappointed in the way we lost," Phelps stressed. "Duke showed why they belonged in the Final Four. They played with a lot of intensity and enthusiasm in the first half. This is a great moment for them, one the Duke players can be proud of."

"We did a lot of good things, we just did them too late. I thought we played well."

Duke Head Coach Bill Foster was certainly not dissatisfied in the final score, but the ultimate goal took a long time to achieve.

"I'd like to give Notre Dame credit for stopping the clock at the end," Foster commented. They stopped the clock so much I was about ready to send for a mechanic. It wouldn't move for us and they would score all the time. We were playing a little bit nervous, but the clock ran out just about the right time for us."

After that defeat, all of Notre Dame's preparation had come to an end. The National Championship

could only be looked at for next year. Yet, there was still one more game to play, the consolation matchup against Arkansas.

The first half was mostly Notre Dame, with the Irish enjoying as much as a ten point bulge. However, a surge by the Razorbacks broke intermission, in which the Hogs out-scored Notre Dame 18-4, put Arkansas up at Halftime, 40-36.

Notre Dame was unable to gain the lead again but tied the contest at 69 with 14 seconds left in the game when Jackson hit a 16 foot shot from the right side.

The Irish then called time out to set up some defensive strategy, but in the final ten seconds, Ron Brewer took the ball down court for the Hogs. With time running out, Brewer hit a 30 foot shot to give Arkansas the game.

"They won it with one of the toughest shots in basketball," Phelps remarked. "They had ten seconds and he was guarded by Hanzlik. He hit a million dollar shot. It's like Jack Nicklaus needing an eagle to win, and pulling out a seven iron hooking it around the trees and putting it in the cup."

Although the game had some excitement, it did not have a

purpose. Both teams were eliminated from the tournament, so why have them participate in another game, a contest most would like not to play.

"Win or lose, I just don't like a consolation game," Phelps emphasized. "It isn't fair to the kids or the teams. It you're Notre Dame you're opponent isn't just playing a consolation game, their juiced up because they're playing Notre Dame."

Yes, for a season that was so successful, it's sad to see it end with two defeats. But one must be proud of the fact that of the 216 Division I teams competing for those final positions, Notre Dame was one of the Final Four.

"It's been the greatest year in the history of Notre Dame basketball," Phelps stated. "Years from now when people are in a bar talking about who went to the final four, these kids will have a lot of stories to tell. Our kids have made a great contribution to Notre Dame Basketball."

While it's tough to be knocked out in the end, the experience of the whole affair is invaluable. In addition, this year's basketball team achieved something that Notre Dame cage teams have been striving for for 80 years.

Frank LaGrotta

Some Things I Think

St. Louis

I sat in front of my typewriter for hours last night and tried to come up with a clever way to say a few things I think should be said. I guess I wasn't feeling very clever. So, without being cute, and at the risk of sounding like I'm eating sour grapes, (which I can assure you I'm not) here are some things I think:

I think the NCAA Tournament is a bit overrated.

When I was a little younger and a lot more impressionable, I would watch the championship game on television every year. (I believe they called it "The Johnny Wooden Show" then.) Boy, those games sure looked exciting with the bands, banners, cheerleaders and arenas full of screaming fans. I guess that's one reason I looked forward to going to St. Louis last weekend. After all, I had a great time at the regionals in Lawrence, Kansas the weekend before and I thought if you can have a great time in Lawrence, Kansas... well, what would St. Louis be like? Maybe I expected too much; something like the Super Bowl or a World Championship Fight... something unique.

Sorry, folks, but the NCAA let me down.

I think whoever assigns teams to hotels should be forced to spend a night at the Rodeway Inn Downtown where the Notre Dame team stayed. The NCAA assigns the winning teams from each of the four regions to a different hotel and while Midwest-Champion Kentucky enjoyed plush surroundings (complete with indoor fountains) at Stouffers, the Notre Dame party suffered with cold showers, broken heaters and hard mattresses.

I think some of the people associated with the tournament should take a quickie course in common courtesy. Never before have I encountered so many people who seem to go out of their way to give others a hard time. Case in point:

Notre Dame was scheduled to practice at 1 p.m. Sunday afternoon for

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Kentucky celebrates NCAA title with 13,000 Wildcat supporters

LEXINGTON, Ky. [AP] - An estimated 13,000 fans packed into Memorial Coliseum here and hundreds more clamored outside as Kentucky's NCAA basketball champions were feted with cheers, chants and official proclamations Tuesday night.

"This is the prettiest sight I've ever seen," said athletic director Cliff Hagan, who, as a member of Kentucky's 1951 national champions, enjoyed a similar reception in the same arena.

"This basketball team will remember this for the rest of their lives," Hagan said. "I would like to welcome you to the basketball capital of the world and home of the 1978 NCAA champions."

A huge paper banner reading "NCAA Champions 1978" hung from the ceiling. It was modeled after four permanent blue felt banners hanging in the coliseum and in Rupp Arena, where the Wildcats now play their home games, to mark Kentucky's previous championships.

"We didn't have much time to

get that ready," Hagan said, pointing to the banner, "but it's gonna look awfully good hanging in Rupp Arena."

Gov. Julian M. Carroll led a parade of dignitaries reading resolutions and proclamations.

"Today, we declared this day as Thanksgiving Day," Carroll said. "Where else would a team arrive at an airport at four in the morning and be greeted by 10,000 fans?"

He then proclaimed March 28 to April 4 as Wildcat Week in Kentucky.

Coach Joe Hall remarked a standing ovation as he reviewed on the tournament in St. Louis, where the Wildcats defeated Duke, 94-88, the night before.

"There are two things that make me very happy," Hall said. "We won that national championship on Indiana's floor. And then I learned that it's Wildcat Day in Louisville."

He was referring to the Checker-dome floor, which was shipped from Assembly Hall at Indiana University, one of Kentucky's bitterest rivals in recent years, and

the war of words between proponents and opponents of a Kentucky-Louisville basketball series.

"It's been tremendous working with these young guys," Hall said, before introducing each of the 14 players. "You know what they are on the floor, but I know they're even better off the floor."

"If you've grown up in Kentucky and know what Kentucky basketball is, you can understand the pressures," he said.

He then took a parting shot at sportswriters who covered the St. Louis tournament.

"The sports media in St. Louis questioned us on whether we have fun," Hall said. "Notre Dame which lost both its final games had fun in St. Louis. I was a Kentucky fan before I was a coach and I wouldn't have tolerated a team representing my state that wanted to have fun instead of winning."

"I was also asked if the pressures might cause me to resign if we won the championship. And I said I might blow my mind and resign and become a sports writer."