

The Observer

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an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1979

ND elects Roche/Vita in landslide

by Dan Letcher
Staff Reporter

The Notre Dame student body overwhelmingly voted the Roche/Vita ticket into office in yesterday's Student Body President-Vice President elections. With 55% of the student body voting, Roche/Vita received 2,342 votes (62.6%).

In other election results yesterday, students voted in favor of the Nestle's boycott and called for the creation of an off-campus commissioner. [See related stories, Pg. 7]

The Roche/Vita ticket defeated both the tickets of Heany/VerBerkmoes and Portman/Wirley. The Heany ticket garnered 836 votes (27.5%) compared to the Portman ticket's 369 votes (9.9%).

'We are pleased
with the results'

The Roche ticket carried every hall on campus, with the exception of Holy Cross and Carroll Halls, which both went for the Heany ticket. Roche garnered his largest number of votes in his home hall of Grace, where 295 of the residents gave him their support. Heany ran second in every hall except Portman's dorm-Flanner-which gave Portman 33% of the vote, good enough for a second place finish there.

"We are very pleased with the results and grateful to all those who helped out in this campaign. We couldn't have done it without them," Roche stated.

"While campaigning, Bill and I were told by many that no matter who is elected, Student Government will be ineffective," Vita commented after the

[continued on page 6]



Bill Roche and Bill Vita celebrate with supporters after their victory in the SBP/SBVP elections.

Byrne upsets Bilandic in Chicago primary

CHICAGO (AP)-Jane Byrne upset Mayor Michael A. Bilandic in the Democratic primary, handing a stunning defeat last night to the man who fired her from city government and to the party machine once considered the nation's strongest.

"We are going to get the city working again," Mrs. Byrne told cheering supporters late yesterday. "We are going to get it moving again."

With 2,990 out of 3,100 precincts reporting, or 96 percent, Mrs. Byrne had 398,742

votes, or 50.96 percent, and Bilandic had 383,715 votes, or 49.03 percent.

Bilandic came near conceding defeat earlier when he went before his followers.

"If the present trend continues it appears that Mrs. Byrne will be the nominee of the Democratic Party, and Heather (his wife) and I extend our congratulations," he said.

"It's looking like victory," said Don Rose, Mrs. Byrne's campaign manager. "But it's not definitive yet. The size of this margin is so small that it could be whisked away at any moment ... You never know what happens in the midnight hours of a Chicago election."

Rose said Mrs. Byrne would not claim victory until all the votes had been tallied and said he asked the state's attorney's office to check for possible fraud.

Chicagoans went to the polls in about average numbers under blue skies and above-freezing temperatures. The weather was in stark contrast to a bitter winter that helped shape the issues in a spirited campaign some observers believed could put the vaunted political machine of long-time Mayor Richard J. Daley to a real test.

The number of complaints of vote fraud and election irregu-

larities were running about 25 percent ahead of the 1977 mayoral campaign, the Chicago Board of Election Commissioners said.

Four people were arrested, including a precinct captain who was charged with tampering with a voting machine, voting more than once and disregarding the election code, police said.

The Board of Election Commissioners estimated about 49 percent, or 697,000, of the city's 1.4 million registered voters cast ballots.

A small minority of the voters took Republican ballots. Wallace Johnson, an investment banker who was the endorsed GOP candidate, took an early 7-to-1 lead over Ray Wardingly, a taxi driver running on a minimal budget.

Bilandic, 56, a lawyer, businessman, and alderman from Daley's Bridgeport neighborhood, was appointed interim mayor at Daley's death and easily won a special primary in 1977 to fill out his term.

Mrs. Byrne, 43, was a member of Daley's and Bilandic's Cabinets before she was fired last year after accusing Bilandic of illegally facilitating taxi cab fare increases. A federal grand jury, which investigated her allegations, returned no indictments.

650 evacuated

Stalled train leaks toxic gas

by Michael Onufrak

Toxic gas, leaking from a loose unloading valve on a railroad tank car stalled above the corner of Bronson Ave. and Michigan St., caused the evacuation of approximately 650 people just south of downtown South Bend last night.

The Conrail freight train, enroute from Pine, In. to Elkhart, rolled to a halt at 6:11 p.m. when railroad officials stopped to check the train's brakes. As soon as the train was stopped officials discovered the leak.

According to police, no one was injured as a result of the leak and residents were allowed to return to their homes once the train began moving again. The train resumed its journey at 7:57 p.m.

James A. Hanna, owner of the Ramrod, a local tavern, situated a block and a half from the leaking tank car, said police and fire department officials notified him to "lock up and get every body out at about 6:45 p.m."

"I just grabbed my coat and got out," Hanna

said, adding that he feared an explosion was possible and that, "Half the city could have gone up."

Hanna then assisted the movement of evacuees from the nearby Plaza Hotel to the County City Building. Evacuated citizens had congregated at the Plaza, located next door to Hanna's establishment, north of the halted train on Michigan St. The evacuation proceeded in an orderly manner, according to witnesses.

Police identified the leaking gas as naphthalene, a white, crystalline, aromatic hydrocarbon used in the manufacture of certain dye and moth repellents. Officials emphasized that it was a highly toxic gas.

Evacuees remained away from their homes and businesses and the area remained closed until approximately 8 p.m.

The evacuation included the residential area and small business district bounded by Taylor St., Webster Ave., Sample St., and River St. Also included in the area was a senior citizen high rise apartment building.

By 9:30 p.m., traffic was flowing and the area returned to its usual Tuesday night routine.

'Roots II' achieves second highest rating ever

NEW YORK (AP)-Nearly one-third of the homes in the nation with TV watched at least part of "Roots: The Next Generations," and the miniseries helped ABC to the second-highest weekly rating on record, figures released yesterday by the A.C. Nielson Co. show. ABC's research department estimated 110 million people saw all or part of "Roots II," as the sequel to the network's record-setting miniseries was called. The estimated audience for "Roots," broadcast Jan. 23-30, 1977, was 130 million. "Roots II" delivered an average rating of 30.1 for seven episodes. The original registered an average rating of 44.9 for eight chapters, with a high of 51.1 for the conclusion. Nielsen says that means of all the homes in the country with TV, and average of 30.1 percent saw all or part of "Roots II."

Small crowds mark "dead" Mardi Gras in New Orleans

NEW ORLEANS (AP)-One of the smallest crowds in years celebrated Mardi Gras in the French Quarter yesterday as a 12-day-old police strike that stripped the holiday of its elaborate parades sent thousands of revelers to the suburbs. While some revelers held a mock jazz funeral for Mardi Gras in front of St. Louis Cathedral, National Guardsmen and state police, many of them seeing the holiday for the first time, patrolled the area in the absence of the striking city officers. "I hereby declare Mardi Gras 1979 to be officially dead," shouted New Orleans Coroner Frank Minyard, standing atop a coffin labeled Bad Spirits. "And I officially open Mardi Gras 1980 now." It was a brash moment of Carnival in the midst of the annual boozy street part in the French Quarter.

Ship catches fire off North Carolina coast

PORTSMOUTH, Va. (AP)-the merchant ship St. Chris, with 40 men aboard, caught fire in the Atlantic off the North Carolina coast yesterday, but the fire was extinguished, the Coast Guard reported. A Coast Guard spokesman said one man aboard the 720-foot bulk ore carrier was reported missing and two other ships were standing by to evacuate the rest of the crew, if necessary. The cargo ship Trinity and the tanker El Paso Southern were reported standing by at the scene, 300 miles southeast of Cape Hatteras. The Trinity was searching for the missing crewman, who was presumed to have fallen overboard, the Coast Guard said.

Weather

Increasing cloudiness with a slight chance of light rain today. Highs around 40. Cloudy with periods of light rain tonight. Lows in the mid 30s. Thursday periods of rain becoming mixed with and changing to show. Highs in the mid to upper 30s.

Campus

11:30 am -- MASS, ash wednesday services, SACRED HEART CHURCH

12:15 pm -- MASS, fr. robert griffin, LAFORTUNE BALLROOM

12:15 pm -- SEMINAR, "the oncolytic effects of very low density lipoprotein (vldl)" dr. sham-yuen chan, nd. GALVIN AUD.

3:25 pm -- SEMINAR, "a thermodynamics approach to the design of heat exchange networks," prof. lowell koppel, purdue u., 269 CHEM. ENGR. BLDG.

5 pm -- MASS, ash wednesday services, SACRED HEART CHURCH

5:15 pm -- FASTER'S MASS, WALSH CHAPEL

6:30 pm -- MEETING, sailing club, 204 O'SHAG

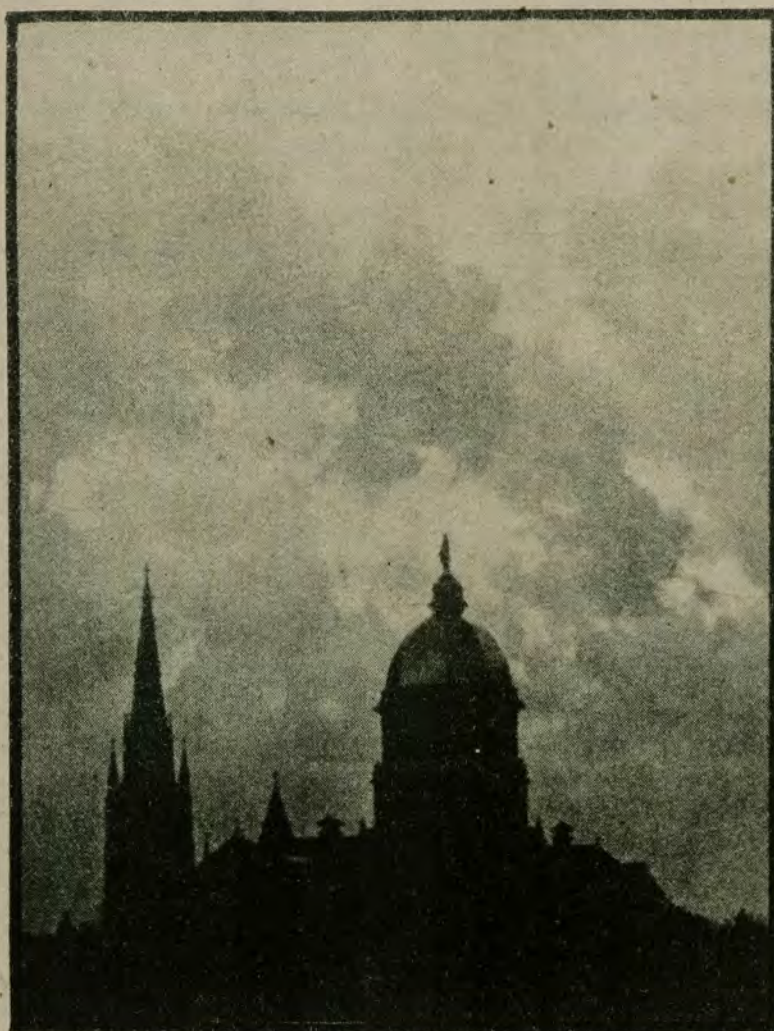
7 & 10 pm -- MOVIE, "the godfather," ENGR. AUD., sponsored by the sophomore class

7 pm -- BLACK CULTURAL ARTS FESTIVAL, "politics: the state of the african revolution," HAYES HEALY AUD.

7:30 pm -- AMERICAN SCENE CULTURAL SERIES, "the modern presidency," doris kearns, harvard ul, CARROLL HALL SMC

8 pm -- LECTURE, "the concept of thinking," norman malcolm, cornell u., GALVIN AUD.

10:30 pm -- MASS, ash wednesday service, BULLA SHED



Taxpayer uses cents to get even with IRS

NARRAGANSETT, R.I. (AP) -Ever want to give tax collectors a penny for your thoughts? Paul A. Southland did. He paid his tax bill with 12,016 pennies.

The collector, Thomas Moon, refused to take Southland's personal check for \$120.16 last week. Monday, Southland brought in an 80-pound bucket of pennies to get even.

Moon didn't know what to do about a receipt. But Town Manager Donald J. Martin made out a receipt for "One pail of pennies...not counted by the town at this time."

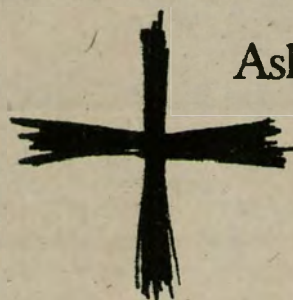
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Hamilton appointed

The appointment of Robert L. Hamilton, Jr., president of Du-more Company, Racine, Wis., to the advisory council of the College of Business Administration at the University of Notre Dame has been announced by Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., president. He will serve a three-year term.

Pope recieves skiers

VATICAN CITY (AP)- Pope John Paul II, an enthusiastic skier himself until he became pontiff last year, received the national team of boy skiers from his native Poland on Tuesday, the vatican announced.



Ash Wednesday Services

Sacred Heart Church

11:30 am

Fr. John Gerber, c.s.c.

5:00 pm

Fr. Bill Toohey, c.s.c.

(Please note time change)

Check hall bulletinboards for times of Masses in dorms.



The Observer

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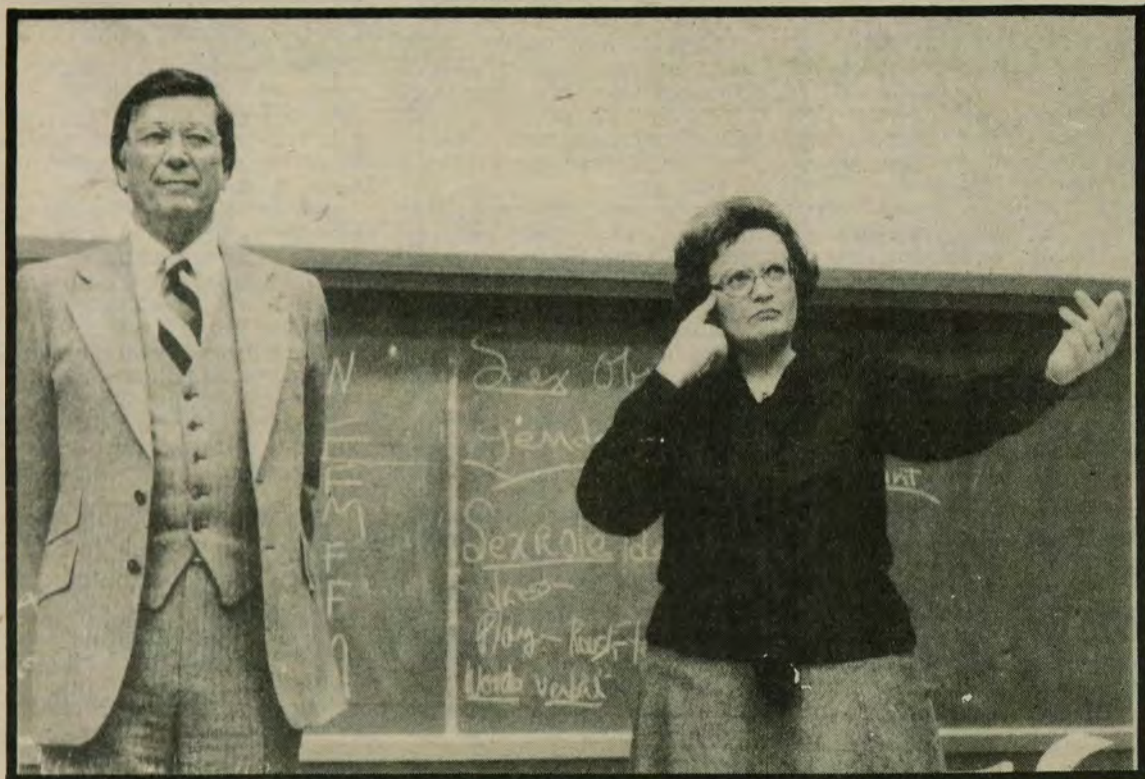
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Richard Hey and Juanita Evans Leonard discussed human sexuality last night in the Architecture Auditorium [photo by Cate Magennis]

Forum presents discussion on human sexual behavior

by John McGrath
Senior Staff Reporter

Two marriage and family experts discussed human sexuality last night before an overflow crowd in the Architecture Building Auditorium.

"Sexual behavior does not even have a language," observed Richard Hey, professor and head of Family Social Science at the University of Minnesota. "We can talk about it (sexuality) in terms of dirty words, in clinical terms, or jokingly, but we don't have many real ways of talking about our sexuality."

Juanita Evans Leonard, a

marriage and family counselor from Indianapolis, agreed with Hey, and joined with him in an opening, free-wheeling 40 minute discussion of topics that included sex roles and a field of study known as "sex object preference identity."

Hey acknowledged that sexual preferences are known to be influenced by such factors as psychoanalysis, hormones, and socialization, but he admitted that there is no definitive scientific explanation of all sexual behavior.

"We do not really know the bottom line in why we choose to be homosexual or heterosexual," Hey remarked. "There

are still a lot of questions."

He concluded, however, that culture plays a large part in determining human sexual preferences. "Social taboos are really prohibitive against being anything other than heterosexual."

Leonard added that there has been a recent relaxation in the rigid norms of which Hey spoke of, however.

"Now, as adults, we still have choices (in our sexual preferences)," Leonard observed. "We're still not in those boxes (rigidly-enforced sex roles)--we're able to form the kind of relationships that we want."

After the initial discussion, Leonard and Hey opened the floor for questions from the audience.

One audience member asked the experts to indicate their professional position on premarital sex, inquiring what criteria they thought should be examined before making a decision.

"I could not make that decision apart from a value system," Hey responded. He listed several factors that can influence such decisions, including educational goals, the meaning of sex to each partner, religious background, masculinity and femininity, and each partner's ability to handle the feelings that are inherent in such a relationship.

The two experts also responded to a question about sex education. "Sex education is a very important thing to be done in groups--but it should come before you get so hot that you can't do anything (control your behavior)," Hey commented.

However, a large portion of sexual behavior depends on individual experience, Leonard added.

"Sexual behavior is the only human behavior that is not imitated," she remarked.

One of the last questions addressed to Leonard and Hey concerned the effects of the women's liberation movement on society's sexual norms. When questioned whether in some cases, the movement had gone too far in changing society's ideas, Leonard responded, "I think that some 'super females' have gone overboard, but as we go on, I think we'll find a new balance in sex roles."

Carter, Begin to meet

WASHINGTON [AP]—President Carter said yesterday that Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin has decided to come here for "a frank discussion of all the issues" in the stalled peace treaty talks.

Carter told a news conference that after he sees Begin, who is due here tomorrow evening, he will consider asking Egyptian President Anwar Sadat or Prime Minister Mustafa Khalil here as well.

'Begin refused to attend talks because Sadat decided not to'

The announcement followed Begin's refusal to attend a Camp David summit with Carter and Khalil. The Israeli Cabinet turned down that invitation on a 14-2 vote. [see related story page 4]

Carter said he talked by telephone after the Cabinet action with both Begin and Sadat. He stressed the importance of completing a treaty and

China shows no easing of border conflict

BANGKOK, Thailand (AP) — China reported yesterday that Vietnamese troops launched several counter-invasions into Chinese territory in the previous few days, but were driven back each time.

Intelligence sources here said China appears to show no intention of withdrawing from Vietnam and has even moved to reinforce its troops along Vietnam's northeastern front; where some of the Vietnamese incursions reportedly took place.

In his bluntest comment on the 10-day conflict, President Carter asked China yesterday to undertake "a speedy withdrawal" from Vietnam. The request was in a message given to top Chinese leaders by Treasury Secretary W. Michael Blumenthal, who is visiting Peking.

In Washington, Carter said at a news conference that he has made known to the Chinese his "firm disapproval" of their invasion but said it would be counterproductive to terminate the newfound bilateral relations with Peking.

The Vietnamese, meanwhile, claimed that they wiped out 2000 Chinese soldiers in four days, 800 of them Monday in clashes along the northeastern coastal front.

In the northwest, Vietnam reported its troops were locked in combat with the Chinese 15 miles inside Vietnam along the banks of the Red River, the vital water corridor to the capital of

Hanoi.

The official Chinese news agency Ksinhua reported Tuesday from Peking that a battalion of Vietnamese troops attacked a commune on the Khangsi border Sunday, but Chinese soldiers and militiamen fought back, wiping out some of the invading troops and driving the rest back across the border.

This was the first time during the border war that Hsiwhur reported a Vietnamese invasion of Chinese territory. The official agency has carried only a few items about the war, mostly accounts of Chinese soldiers described in heroic terms. It has carried no detailed accounts of fighting, and no Chinese casualty figures.

Western reporters have been barred from covering the war on the various fronts. Most information comes from Chinese and Vietnamese broadcasts.

Hanoi claims to have killed more than 16,000 Chinese since Peking invaded Feb. 17. Intelligence sources consider that figure inflated.

China has not given casualty figures, but in Tokyo, Japan's Kyoso News Service reported classified Chinese reports list about 17,000 Vietnamese "wiped out" in the first week of fighting. The news service attributed its information to Chinese sources in Peking.

The official voice of Vietnam Radio said the most concen-

[continued on page 10]

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Israel balks at Mideast summit

JERUSALEM (AP) - Israel's cabinet rejected President Carter's call for a Mideast summit yesterday and accused Egypt of stiffening terms for a treaty. The action plunged the peace process to a low point since Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's historic trip to Jerusalem 15 months ago.

Egypt and Israel indicated the next move is up to the United States. An administration spokesman in Washington said initial White House reaction was one "of grave concern about what the decision means for the peace process" but withheld elaboration pending more information.

The scuttled Camp David summit would have involved Carter,

Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin and Egyptian Prime Minister Mustafa Khalil.

A message from Begin detailing the Cabinet action arrived in Washington for Carter later yesterday. The contents were not disclosed but an administration official said the message "would give us a better sense of what it means."

Several Israeli ministers reportedly were unhappy that Sadat picked Khalil to negotiate for him, but no mention of that was in the Cabinet statement read by a somber-faced Begin.

Begin later said the Sadat-Khalil controversy was "an issue" but not the decisive factor in the Cabinet decision. "I would forego this issue of

prestige for the sake of peace," he said.

The Cabinet statement said five days of ministerial-level talks at Camp David last week produced "no progress" and that Khalil made new proposals that "nullify the meaning of a peace treaty."

Insiders said Begin argued at the six-hour Cabinet meeting that the Egyptian stand made a summit pointless. They said that only Dayan and Defense Minister Ezer Weizman favored the invitation. Fourteen members, including Begin, voted against it.

The Cabinet decided that the prime minister is not in a position to accept the proposed meeting with Dr. Khalil, Begin told a throng of reporters.

It is now evident to the Cabinet that in those talks no progress was made..., Begin said. "On the contrary a more extreme position was presented by the Egyptian delegation."

The Cabinet said Begin would meet Carter "at any time" to discuss issues blocking an agreement or U.S.-Israeli problems.

Later, after Begin met with Sen. Lowell P. Weicker, R-Conn., Begin said, "There will be a next step. Believe me, there will be peace."

Israeli officials said the next move must come from Wash-

ington, but said it was difficult to see how the stalemate could be broken.

The armed forces radio, however, quoted unidentified Cabinet officers as saying they believed the decision would force Egypt to back down on some of its demands.

In Cairo, Khalil said the problem now is between Carter and Begin. "Is it I who extended the invitation? Let him who extended the invitation talk to (Begin)," Khalil said.

Israeli officials said the "linkage" question of how the treaty should relate to Palestinian self-rule in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip remained a major obstacle but they refused to elaborate.

Begin said the new Egyptian proposals contradicted the Camp David accords of last September, the result of the first Carter-Begin-Sadat summit, which outlined the peace treaty and a plan for Palestinian autonomy.

Khalil denied Egypt had toughened its stand. "Egypt's position has not changed, we did not present any new proposal," he said. "Egypt held to its position. We discussed this for hours and hours. They asked for rephrasing. We made rephrasing. We talked and talked as I tried to persuade them," he said.

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All tape prices are discounted by the same amounts during the sale and anyone bringing in this ad will get another 2% off all prices.

Come in and Save!!

Carter reveals standby fuel rationing plan

WASHINGTON (AP)-President Carter revealed a standby gasoline rationing plan yesterday as a last-resort emergency measure and other fuel-saving actions, stating that he has no present intention of putting them into effect.

Carter said at a news conference he does not want to impose stringent restraints on fuel use which could impose economic hardships and higher

unemployment on the nation, but that it is wise to have the plans ready just in case they are ever needed.

The president said he would send Congress, early next month, proposals for additional measures, presumably less stringent, which he might use to ease the impact of shortages resulting from the current loss of Iranian oil production.

The plan is to be submitted formally on Thursday to Congress, which then has 60 days to approve or disapprove them. They would not take effect unless the president declared a national energy emergency, and they could be blocked by a negative vote of either house of Congress.

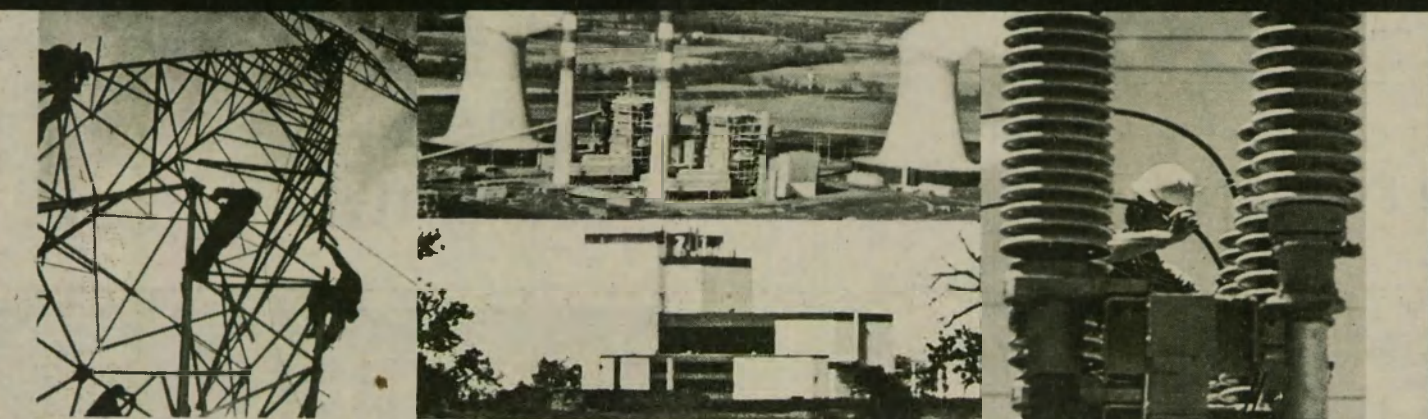
Under the proposed standby plan, gasoline would, if necessary, be rationed by mailing gasoline allotment "checks" to owners of registered vehicles, to be "cashed in" for ration coupons at banks or other institutions.

"Countries" conference registration

All students who wish to participate in the Less Developed Countries Conference this coming weekend must register today or tomorrow in the student government offices in the second floor of LaFortune. A \$3 fee is required.

ADAPT needs volunteers

The Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention and Treatment Program (ADAPT) of the Mental Health Center of St. Joseph County is in need of volunteers for its prevention program. Individuals interested in helping adolescents in small groups improve their communication skills and decision making abilities can contact the ADAPT office at 234-6011, ext. 327, for information regarding the program and its volunteer training schedule.



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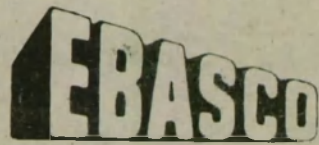
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Yesterday's unseasonal sunshine provided this window in Sacred Heart Church with a vividness suggestive of brighter days to come. [photo by Mark Ricca]

In last night's meeting HPC avoids parietals issue

by Robert Powers
Staff Reporter

The Hall Presidents' Council (APC) voted unanimously last night to change the name of the Rockne Trophy to the Andy Sowder Trophy, in memory of the Cavanaugh senior who died last week of meningitis.

The Rockne Trophy is awarded periodically to commend a particular hall for its activities.

Neither the parietals nor the month old Carroll Hall parietals abolition movement were discussed during the meeting.

HPC Chairman Chuck Del Grande said in an interview after the meeting, "We are not really sure of the general student opinion as a result of the survey. "Del Grande pointed out that only 65% of the students on campus participated in the survey, and that although 86% expressed some dissatisfaction with parietals, the results of the survey did not reflect the extent to which the consensus of students were willing to change parietals.

Carroll Hall resident Tim Coonan said Carroll residents will wait until the hall council elections before submitting a proposal on parietals to the HPC. Meanwhile, Carroll residents have been voicing their opposition to parietals through non-official channels. At a Saturday night dinner in Stepan Center Carroll residents handed junior parents a letter

denouncing the administration for its violation of student rights. Other announcements made at the meeting included:

-The Board of Commissioners recommended a scholarship of \$500 be given in the name of Andy Sowder. The possibility is being discussed at present with the Admissions Office.

-This year, \$100, along with the James E. Brogan Award, will be given to the hall or organization which shows the most

interest in An Tostal.

-Zahm Hall won first place in the snow sculpture contest, with Keenan taking second, and Sorin in third place.

-Students may speak over break in their high schools to hometown prospective Notre Dame students as part of the admissions program. Interested students should contact Rick Govvic, Student Government Academic Commissioner at 7757.

Cleveland voters give city boost

(AP)-Cleveland voters gave their financially pressed city a boost by overwhelmingly approving an increase in the city payroll tax. Voters followed the recommendations of Mayor Dennis J. Kucinich, however, and rejected a proposal to sell the city-owned electric utility.

In Kansas City, Mo., early returns showed Mayor Charles B. Wheeler trailing two city councilmen in his bid for an unprecedented third term.

Wallace Johnson, an investment banker, had a 7-to-1 lead over Ray Wardingly, a taxi driver, in the Chicago Republican primary.

Tabulations from 500 of Cleveland's 645 precincts gave the proposal to increase the

city's payroll tax from 1 percent to 1.5 percent a 58,703-26,844 lead. The proposal to sell the Municipal Electric Light System trailed 55,492 to 29,316.

Kucinich and many of his political foes supported the tax increase to help the city stave off bankruptcy, but the mayor bitterly opposed selling the utility.

In Kansas City, with 12 percent of the precincts reporting, Bruce Watkins took the lead in the non-partisan primary with 33 percent of the votes counted. Richard L. Berkley was second with 25 percent and Wheeler had 19 percent. The two top vote-getters in the six-person race are to meet in a runoff March 27.

Humanities fellowship open

The Indiana Committee for the Humanities (ICH) announces an open competition for a six month to one year fellowship in humanities, science and technology. A non-profit organization established to support humanities programs, ICH is asking for applicants who have a master's degree or doctorate in the humanities or sciences, an interdisciplinary background and experience in public discussion or teaching.

The fellowship will support an individual who will travel throughout the state presenting public humanities programs on scientific or technological development. Programs should begin between June 1 and October 31 this year. All preliminary applications must be postmarked by February 23.

Applicants are asked to submit a detailed resume and a letter explaining ideas about the content or format of programs which could be developed to: Humanities/Science Fellowship The Indiana Committee for the Humanities 4200 Northwestern Avenue Indianapolis, Indiana 46208

Semi-finalists will be notified by March 15 and a final decision will be announced by mid-May.

The maximum award for salary and fringes will be \$18,000. Stipends will be based on current salary, fringes, training and experience and on the proposed project's length. Supplemental funds will be available for travel, printing and office expenses.

For more information contact ICH at the previously mentioned address or call (317) 925-5316.

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Student body accepts Nestle boycott referendum

by Michael Lewis
News Editor

After a year of debate and planning, the World Hunger Coalition-sponsored boycott of Nestle's products was accepted yesterday by the Notre Dame student body. The vote in yesterday's Student Body Presidential election would ban Nestle's products and those of its subsidiaries from University dining halls and vending machines.

Maria Garvey, WHC Coordinator, said, "I have a great amount of faith in the student body." She thanked students both in and out of the WHC for their support.

"Financially, this isn't going to have that much effect on the Nestle Corporation, but it's going to hurt their image. Their reputation is at stake; that's what is going to suffer," she explained.

'I have a great amount of faith in the student body.'

The referendum was affirmed at all polling stations, with 2,504 students, or 72%, voting to boycott.

Fr. John VanWolfe, vice-president for Student Affairs, indicated this month the University will accept and try to implement the boycott if the student body supports it.

However, Bro. Kieran Ryan, assistant vice-president for Business Affairs, said yesterday afternoon that the boycott will be a "policy decision," probably reaching University President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh. He said several administrators would discuss the matter.

"The students are asking Notre Dame to adopt an official, public position. I think Fr. Hesburgh should be consulted; he's the one who will have to answer to the business world when he travels outside the university."

The controversy centers on Nestle's distribution of infant formula in less developed countries. The formula is not made or distributed in the U.S., but it is produced and sold by Nestle's parents company, the Swiss-based Nestle S.A. The formula is distributed in Europe, Asia, Africa, Australia and Latin America. Consumer groups and the WHC charge that the formula is expensive and hard to use, taking advantage of the poverty and lower education level of these countries. These groups also claim that Nestle promotes the products through medical programs and clinics, linking the formula with the medical profession.

Nestle, however, asserts that the formula instructions are simple and clear, and that the company employs qualified nurses and midwives to assist health officials in holding clinics on the importance of breast

feeding and the proper use of formula products. The company also claims that no advertising of formula products is done in less developed countries.

Robert Robinson, senior food service director, said he had no information as of yesterday concerning the boycott. He stated he would wait for a decision from the administration before initiating any action.

"I'm going to respond to University dictates in this matter, but if the boycott is on an individual basis, I'll get with those students to identify the products and set up an arrangement," he said.

Robinson pointed out that he had talked with John Dunbar, WHC co-coordinator, about the boycott and its implementation. "I told John if I got the go ahead from the administration he should come in and we would pick a target date for reasonable compliance," Robinson said.

Both Ryan and Robinson said the dining halls would use their present supply of Nestle products regardless of the out-

[continued on page 7]

[continued from page 1] election. "I strongly disagree with this attitude and we will do everything possible to alter this feeling."

According to Roche and Vita, one of their first steps will include meeting with each hall council and dorm members to "clarify our goals. We want to start producing results and to do this we need to set up an efficient structure," Roche continued.

Presidential hopeful Mike (Hymie) Heany, who ran second in the race, said "the election was decisive. The students clearly showed they want Bill Roche." Hymie noted that his campaign was apparently too liberal for the conservative Notre Dame student body. He asked all those who voted for him "to give Bill a chance to succeed by supporting him."

"Though our approaches and attitudes differ, we owe Bill the chance to succeed," Heany said. "I offer my support and congratulations to the Roche/Vita ticket."

Heany said he intends to return to a fun-oriented life-

style while quoting Adlai Stevenson: "I feel like an adolescent body on a date who stubbed his toe--he didn't want to cry in front of her, but it hurt too much to not do anything."

The other presidential aspirant, Portman, commented that "I don't think the University was ready for me." He said he was disappointed. "I was hoping that the students were ready for something different," Portman continued.

"When entering something like this, one has to have a sense of humor, and I guess the joke was on me," Portman added. "I loved the campaign; it was a good time and what else can I say except congratulations to the winner and say that as long as some students supported us it seems worthwhile," Portman concluded.

The Roche/Vita ticket will start putting together a new cabinet in the upcoming weeks, according to the president-elect. He said he hopes to "get a lot of people involved in his government" but hopes to avoid getting tied down in bureaucratic red tape.

[continued on page 9]

Off-campus referendum passes

by Tom Jackman
Staff Reporter

As expected, the referendum proposing an amendment to the Student Government Constitution which will add an off campus representative to the Board of Commissioners passed overwhelmingly yesterday on the Student Body President ballot. The final margin was by far the largest of the three issues on the ballot, 3582 to 84, a 97.7% majority.

Of 102 off-campus voters, only one voted against the referendum. Three women's halls voted unanimously in favor of the amendment, Badin, Lyons and Walsh, and no hall cast more than nine negative votes.

The amendment, which shall take effect immediately, will provide for an "Off Campus Commissioner (who) shall be a member of the Board of Commissioners, with powers and duties equal to the other voting members of the Board of Commissioners." Off campus students, who number over 2,400 (including graduate students) this year, were previously represented on the Board only by an appointed, non-voting member, this year's Off-Campus Coordinator, John Fitzpatrick.

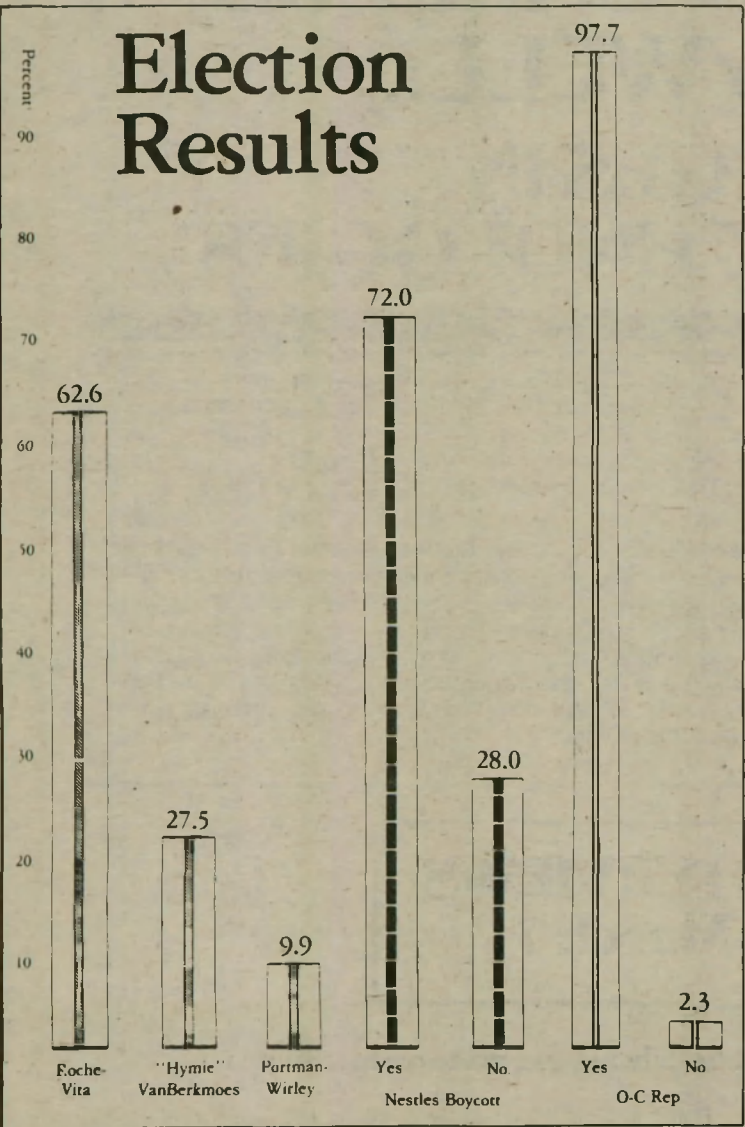
The new amendment provides that a Commissioner be elected each spring by a majority vote of the undergraduate off-campus student body, ex-

cept for the first Commissioner, who will be appointed by a special committee composed of Student Government officials. The initial Commissioner will then select the first Off Cam-

pus Council, which will draft by-laws to govern the Council in the future.

According to the amendment, the Commissioner "shall be responsible for the represen-

[continued on page 7]



The Observer

Box Q Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration

of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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9:00-10:00pm

Jamie Goodrich

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10:00-close



Starts at 9:00pm

Starts at 9:30pm

Show starts at 9:30

...Off-campus

[continued from page 6]

tation of off campus student concerns and help to translate those concerns into effective policy," and he or she will also "have the power to appoint special committees," being "responsible for the operation and maintenance of any facilities for off campus students sponsored by the Off Campus Council."

Two of the more specific planks in the platform of President-elect Bill Roche were "to increase O-C representation by placing representatives on the Board of Commissioners and the HPC" and to "create an operative O-C council." Roche said last night that "with seven on campus representatives on

the Board, we're not going to take into consideration the view of off campus students. Now with this amendment, we'll have somebody who has a better perspective of off campus problems."

Regarding the HPC, Roche hopes to have the Council functioning "as a Senate, debating issues," and wants to have an off campus representative at these meetings to present their viewpoints in the discussions.

Leslie Melander, an Off-Campus commissioner on the voluntary council that exists at present, helped get the referendum on the ballot, and was very pleased that it passed by such a large margin. She pointed out that "now we have a representative who is pretty much on his own, who doesn't have to answer to the president." She also noted that the amendment "officially the council we have now," and added that "it has to improve off campus input."

Supervisor of off campus housing Dan D'Antonio echoed Melander's feeling that an appointed representative cannot be quite as effective as one who has been chosen by an electorate, and said that "now off campus students have a representative who they have elected and can go to with their views and problems."

Director of Student Activities John Reid pointed out that "it's now up to them to form a solid Off Campus Council," and agreed that the amendment does "give them a more focused, stronger voice." Reid feels that the amendment was a result of "increased concern over the plight of off campus students," but did say that "It's been my opinion that off campus students have been well represented this year by (Andy) McKenna's administration. I would disagree with the people who say they aren't, and I think John Fitzpatrick has been doing a good job."

...boycott

[continued from page 6]

come.

"I'll be the one to sit down and pick out the Nestle products," Robinson said, "but I haven't done that yet. Everything's still up in the air."

Earlier this semester, Van Wolvlear presented the WHC with a list of conditions that had to be met before the University would accept the boycott. With yesterday's vote, the WHC met all of those conditions.

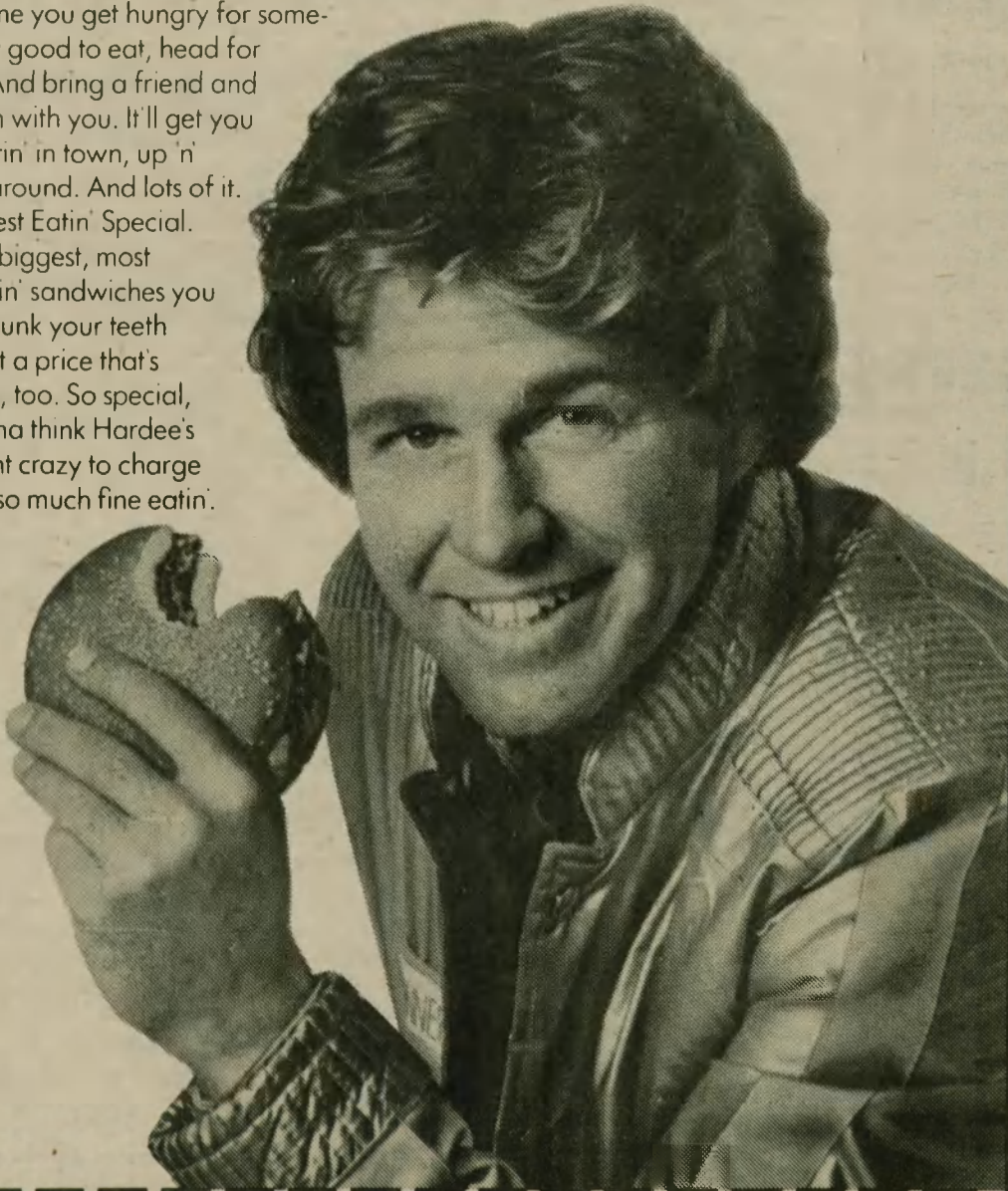
The WHC now must make guidelines for the boycott. "We have to establish some kind of guidelines for renewing the boycott, and continuing it in the future," Dunbar said. He said some rules for reviewing Nestle's procedures and products would probably be established to periodically determine whether the boycott should continue.

Garvey said the WHC would continue its work in other aspects of the boycott. "We have to make Nestle aware of what we are doing," she said. "At least we know the student body is backing us," she said.

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SMC elections begin Sunday

by Pam Degnan

Campaigns for Saint Mary's Student Body President, Vice President of Student Affairs and Vice President of Academic Affairs will begin Sunday, at 12 midnight and end one week later on Sunday, March 11 at midnight. The following campaign rules will be strictly enforced and any violations will be dealt with appropriately, according to Student Body president, Gail Darragh.

With the exception of the Mad-

eleva day lounge, no posters will be allowed in Madeleva, Science Building, Moreau and the classroom section of Regina.

Each ticket or candidate may display one poster in the library and one in LeMans lobby. Posters must not exceed 2 by 3 feet.

Since platforms will be on display in the dining hall, no posters will be allowed on the stair wells and the upper level of the dining hall.

Students may not display signs or sheets outside any buildings (including the dining hall, Madeleva and the Residence halls).

No campaign shirts, hats or buttons may be worn on election day. The Student Body President has the ultimate word concerning violations of campaign rules and election procedures.

Candidates who wish to have an open forum must contact the election commissioners at least five days in advance.

Elections will be held on Monday, March 12, in LeMans lobby from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. and in the dining hall from 5 p.m. to 6 p.m.

Absentee ballots can be acquired by contacting election commissioners, Noreen Bracken (5419) or Cari Trousdale (5307).

Nominations due tomorrow

Nominations for the Education for Justice committee for the 1979-80 academic year are due tomorrow. If interested, contact the Center for Experiential Learning, 1110 Memorial Library, phone 2788.



RIKKI TOLEDERBOUM shows surprise upon hearing his appointment as chairman of the Ancient Western Civilization Dept. [photo by Cate Magennis]

Iraq refuses to take advantage of Iranian oil situation

(AP)—Iraq, the world's no. 2 petroleum exporter, and Mexico joined Saudi Arabia on Tuesday in refusing to increase crude oil prices to take advantage of the halt in Iran's oil production. Iran said it will resume exports and auction its oil to the highest bidder.

In Washington, President Carter said in a broadcast news conference that "the situation with supply and pricing is serious, but not critical." The Carter administration made public on Tuesday standby plans to limit gasoline use through possible rationing and

other conservation measures. But, Carter said, "We don't have any present intention of implementing any of those measures."

The conservation plans, which will be sent to Congress on Thursday and which could be used only in an energy emergency, include calls for limiting service-station hours on weekends, restricting temperatures in commercial buildings and cutting unnecessary advertising lighting.

In Baghdad, Tayeh Abdul Karim, the Iraqi oil minister, said that while his government "is against freezing oil prices in normal conditions and seeks fair price increases, it is opposed to the imposition of extraordinary rises in extraordinary conditions."

Iraq supplies about 4.9 percent of the non-communist world's oil and is second only to Saudi Arabia as an oil exporter. It is seen as a radical among members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

And Mexico, which is not an OPEC member, but is becoming a major oil producer, said it would not match the independent OPEC increases.

"We are maintaining our contracts and the prices specified in them and it is well known that Mexico's export production for this year and next has already been sold," Juan Aizpuru, a spokesman for Pemex, the Mexican national oil company, said in Mexico City.

Saudi Arabia confirmed Tuesday it would not increase the price of oil before an April 1 boost already scheduled by OPEC. The OPEC base price is \$13.35 a barrel.

But several other members of OPEC have taken steps to raise prices and take advantage of the supply squeeze caused by the cutoff of Iranian supply.

And Iran, which says it may soon have production back up to 3 million barrels a day, about half the pre-revolution total, said it would sell the oil to the highest bidder rather than

through the consortium of companies that used to buy it.

Several nations have raised their crude oil prices 5 to 10 percent above that level, however, including Kuwait, Qatar, Venezuela, Libya and the United Arab Emirates.

In addition, the Venezuelans have added 15 percent to the price of heavy fuel oil exported primarily to the U.S. East Coast.

Mobil Corp., the nation's second largest oil company, said Tuesday it would limit gasoline sales to dealers in March to the same amounts as last year. Also in short supply is jet fuel with Trans World Airlines and National Airlines canceling dome flights Tuesday.

Two set flight record

RICHMOND, British Columbia (AP)—Two businessmen from this Vancouver suburb are each \$7,000 poorer, but they now claim the record for flying around the world on commercial airlines.

Orst Perry, 44, and Adolf Schiel, 42, say they flew 23,204 miles around the globe in 36 hours, 50 minutes flying time and 54 hours, 42 minutes overall, going from Vancouver to San Francisco, London, Bahrain, Singapore, Hong Kong, Tokyo, Honolulu and back to Vancouver.

The mark listed in the Guinness Book of World Records was established by David Shore and Roger Matheson, two Canadians who completed the global trip in 43 hours, 10 minutes of flight time and 63 hours, eight minutes overall.

The men said the first time they set out on their venture, they had to turn back midway because they couldn't make connections. They said Sunday their first-class seats had cost about \$3,500 apiece for each of the two trips.

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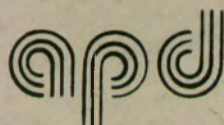
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Sponsors drop bill to nullify amendment ratification

INDIANAPOLIS (AP)—Sensing defeat in committee, House sponsors abandoned a Senate resolution yesterday to nullify Indiana's ratification of the Equal Rights Amendment.

"Why go into something and get your head knocked off?" asked Rep. Don Nelson, R-Indianapolis, the chief House sponsor of the proposal.

In a tandem action, Rep. John Donaldson, chairman of the House Judiciary Committee, canceled hearing on the resolution, Donaldson said he did so at the request of India-

napolis Republican Joan M. Gubbins, who sponsored the resolution in the Senate.

The issue, Mrs. Gubbins said, is "dead for this session and next, as far as I'm concerned."

Indiana ratified the ERA in 1977, Mrs. Gubbins' resolution would have made the approval null and void unless the amendment became a part of the U.S. Constitution by March 22—the original deadline for ratification. Last year, Congress extended that time limit by 39 months.

"We realized there was no possibility of passing the resolution with that committee," Nelson said. "It was our strong feeling that to continue further with this would not produce a positive result."

An Associated Press poll of the committee last week showed there were enough votes to defeat the resolution. With 12 of the 13 members questioned, four said they

would vote for the resolution, seven indicated they would vote against it and one was undecided. A check of the full committee on Tuesday showed the tally would have been 8-5 against the resolution.

A co-sponsor of the resolution, Rep. Richard Dellinger, R-Noblesville, said he withdrew to avoid giving ERA supporters a public forum to present their views.

"The bill was obviously going down the tubes, so why bother?" he asked.

Mrs. Gubbins said that she thought the resolution would be assigned to the House Rules

Committee.

"We had been working on members of the Rules Committee for some time," she said, "Instead, it went into Judiciary which was a very unfriendly committee."

She said that about 1,500 people had planned to come down for the hearing and once she found out that the measure was dead "I sent a note to Donaldson and asked him not to hold the hearing."

Mrs. Gubbins said that after she learned of the measure's fate, she asked Speaker Kermit O. Burrous, R-Peru, to reassign it to Rules, but he refused.

U.S. Geological Survey celebrates centennial

WASHINGTON (AP)—How much oil is under the Atlantic or how much silver in Montana?

What is the danger of earthquakes in the city where I plan to move?

Will that new industry be able to get enough waters from the ground or the rivers?

Is there any danger from that long-quiet volcano?

These and other challenges face the U.S. Geological Survey as it heads into its second hundred years on Saturday.

Today the survey can answer most of these questions with authority. And others too, that hadn't even been thought of in 1879 when President Rutherford B. Hayes signed the law creating the agency.

The survey will celebrate its centennial Friday and Saturday with an open house at its headquarters, marking what Director H. William Menard termed "a time for re-dedication and recommitment to the goal of those who preceded us—the pursuit of earth science knowledge in the public interest."

Menard is the 10th director of the geological survey, following in a line that included the famous explorer John Wesley Powell.

In its first century the survey has grown to a staff of 13,000 scientists, engineers, technicians and others. For fiscal 1979 its appropriation totals \$640 million. In 1879 it was \$106,000.

It is headquartered in Reston, Va., and operates facilities in Denver; Menlo Park, Calif.; Sioux Falls, S.D.; Flagstaff, Ariz.; Hilo, Hawaii; and Bay St. Louis, Miss.

Much of the survey's growth can be traced to the director-

ship of Powell, who in 1869 completed the dangerous exploration of the canyons of the Green and Colorado rivers.

Powell, who had lost his right forearm in the Civil War, opened the last unknown part of the continental United States with this trip, an adventure which historians say brought to a climax the era of western expansion.

The work of Powell and his mule-riding companions in Colorado, like that of Ferdinand Vandiveer Hayden in Yellowstone, helped fill in blank spaces on maps, still one of the survey's primary functions.

The geological survey is mapmaker to the nation, producing topographic maps of the entire country. Today it uses aerial photography and satellites in this work.

The millions of maps available at the survey's National Cartographic Information Center show political boundaries, define land use, indicate topographic features, disclose locations of minerals and other natural resources, and even delineate the nation's flood-prone areas.

The techniques may have improved, but mapmaking remains just as important as it was when the survey was created to merge the work of the Geological and Geographical Survey of the Territories, the Geographical and Geological Survey of the Rocky Mountain Region, The General Land Office, The Geographical Surveys West of the 100th Meridian and the Geological Exploration of the Fortieth Parallel.

While it was originally charged with classifying the public lands and surveying for natural resources, duties of the survey have also grown to include determining the potential for earth-related disasters.

It engages in volcano and earthquake research, determining hazard areas and trying to learn how to predict and control tremors.

The nation's water resources are also catalogued by the survey, which keeps track of ground water supplies and monitors the flow in the nation's rivers and streams.

This information is used both in flood-control programs and in aiding agriculture and business.

Essentially it is information made available to the public that is the business of the geological survey.

And, as such, the survey's work can be a report on rocks brought back from the moon, a report on the availability of ground water on Long Island, a survey of the mineral wealth hidden underground in Wyoming—or just a map carried by hunters and backpackers enjoying their leisure time.

... Roche

[continued from page 6]

"Lots of things need to be done and we just want to get started on them," Roche declared. When questioned about the stereotype tag accredited to his ticket, Roche stated that, "We want to start producing results. We are not concerned with the image of 'traditional' or 'conventional'—only action."

Ombudsman election chairman Marc Woodward expressed pleasure with the candidate's campaigns. "Everything went smoothly, we had no problems and all the candidates did an excellent job," he stated.



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Fr. John Gallen lectures on Lent

Fr. John Gallen, S.J., one of America's outstanding liturgists, will present a lecture entitled "The Meaning of Lent" tomorrow evening at 7:00 p.m. in Howard Hall.

The lecture, which is being sponsored by the Howard Hall Religious Commission, is open to the public.

Throughout the course of Lent a special series of cultural and religious events will also be presented each Wednesday night in Howard.

This special series will include traditional Lenten devotions such as a Penance Service and Stations of the Cross as well as a forum on economic justice and a presentation of the film classic, "The Robe." Specific information regarding this series will be made public as Lent progresses.



One great glass of beer.

The Daily Crossword

ACROSS

1 Back talk

5 Eats

10 Geological ridges

14 Butterine

15 Combine

16 Soft palates

17 Without regard for numero uno

20 Rubbish

21 Surprised sounds

22 Name in a song

23 Study hard

25 Ending for rhyme or tip

26 Bustle

28 Cager's goals

32 Corn unit

35 Liquor

37 Tunic of old Rome

38 Festive

39 Flower

40 "— Bulba"

41 Actor Bates

42 "Child of the Sun"

43 Steadies

44 Rickey item

45 Waikiki wreath

46 Lubricated

48 Playwright Akins

49 Wood sorrels

51 Mrs. Helmer

53 City in England

55 Zoo ham

58 Proportion

61 Operate autonomously

64 Proficient

65 Rhone port

66 Raced

67 Milland and others

68 Exasperates

69 Snick or —

18 Unwanted fat

19 Waller or Domino

24 Golf tournament

25 Politician Harold

26 Rainy period

27 Lorna

29 Barrel part

30 Inchon's land

31 Vital spirits

33 Texas shrine

34 Shah's spouse

36 Verily

38 Lass, familiarly

46 Old British pokey

47 Leader of a rebellion

50 Indians

52 Carries on

53 Ski lift

54 Midianite king

55 Indian city

56 Canvass

57 Knievel

59 Concerning

60 Curved molding

62 Weary

63 Letter

DOWN

1 Tolerable

2 Hebrew letter

3 In a timid way

4 Until now

5 Twosome

6 Nested boxes

7 Close

8 Soissons summers

9 Drama's decor

10 Immature seed

11 Fulfillment of one's potential

12 "— want for Christmas..."

13 Comedienne Martha

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:

ABET STASH TAPA

LATH TAMPA ALAS

LIAR URIAL KITH

ALLOW FOR FLESHY

WAFIT EMIT

HOMINY SLOPOVER

ALONE LIDO OISE

TITO DOZEN NOTE

EVEN AVER DELED

DESERTED ROSARY

SUED BACH

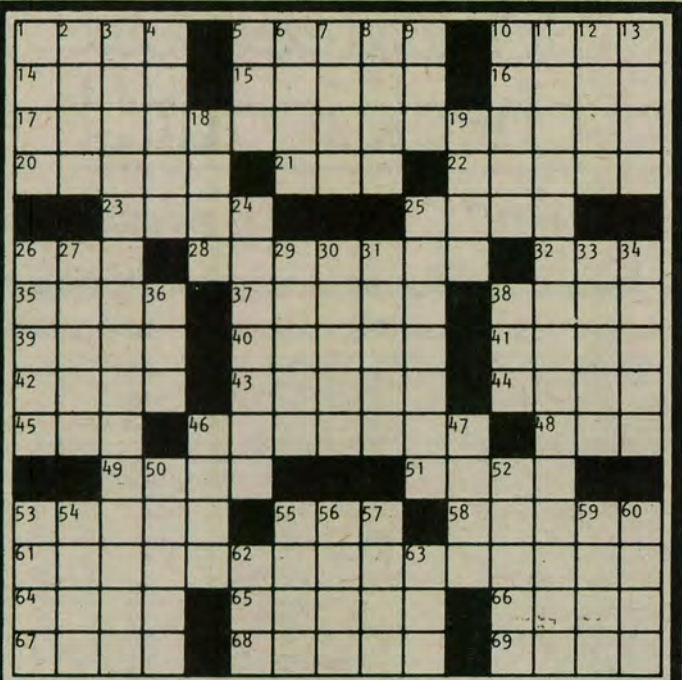
BUSHFEL PICKEREL

ARIA ERASE FURE

YARN SAVOR LIMA

SLED SPANS SNAP

2/28/79



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...Conflict

[continued from page 3]

trated fighting was in the Cam Duong province along the northern reaches of the Red River corridor, the vital river, rail and road link that runs from the northwestern frontier to Hanoi, the capital.

The broadcast, monitored here, said two Chinese companies were wiped out in Lang Son province, northeast of Hanoi, on Monday.

It said another 250 Chinese soldiers were killed or wounded in the past two days in Phong Tho district of Lai Chau province. Phong Tho is 15 miles inside Vietnam and 190 miles northwest of Hanoi.

In Moscow, Soviet Politburo member Andre P. Kirilenko said their Vietnamese allies were "rebuffing" the Chinese invasion on their own, but he repeated the pledge that they also "have reliable friends," if need be.

Kirilenko closely adhered to the wording of a nine-day-old Kremlin statement which warned China to "stop before it is too late." He gave no hint of what might happen if the fighting continues.

"The Soviet Communist party is firmly convinced that a world war can and must be averted, and is using the might of the Soviet Union, its influence and authority" to avert this possibility, Kirilenko said.

At the United Nations, the Security Council postponed debate on the hostilities until Tuesday night. No official reason was given, but apparently the time was needed by delegates seeking to draft a resolution calling for an end to the fighting.

Radio Hanoi said the Vietnamese had dug in and withstood a three-pronged Chinese armored and infantry attack in the Cam Duong region, south of the provincial capital of Lao Cai.

Cam Duong and Lao Cai here reported captured by the Chinese last week, and both are in the Red River Valley.



Fed up with the pressure of mid-term exams, this adventurous student decided to begin his spring break early

WSU students continue Monopoly marathon

PULLMAN, Wash. (AP)—A group of Washington State University students has laid claim to a rather unusual world record - the longest-running Monopoly game on an elevator.

They say the previous mark

was 14 days, but that apparently fell by the way at 12:10 p.m. Monday as the game in the Orton Hall dormitory elevator edged into its third week.

Players said they intended to continue for at least a few more days.

The marathon was organized by Cindee Gopen, president of the co-ed dorm. She said she wanted to put Orton Hall on the campus map.

About 90 students have been involved in the assault on the record, playing in two-and four-hour shifts as the dorm elevator goes up and down. A witness has been ever-present to make sure the game doesn't stop.

At the end of the game, a log will be sent to Parker Bros., which manufactures the game.

Michael Molinelli



Molarity



Doonesbury



Circus tix on sale at ACC

Tickets for performances March 30th through April 1st of the Festival International du Cirque de Monte Carlo Spectacular, presented under the high patronage of His Serene Highness Prince Rainier III and produced by Irvin Feld and Kenneth Feld of Ringling Bros. and Barnum & Bailey Circus, went on sale Monday at the Notre Dame A.C.C. ticket office, Robertson's, First Bank, St. Joe Bank, and Elkhart Truth.

Group sales information and tickets are available by contacting the Notre Dame A.C.C.

Garry Trudeau

....Griffies

[continued from page 12]

I really got interested in it originally. But as an instructor, once you know your students are in there to stay, you then have to work on the mental discipline."

And, yes, as much as Griffies is reluctant to talk about it, he can break bricks, and five or six boards put together, etcetera... and, year, he could kill a person quite easily if he had to. But that, according to Griffies, is not what karate is all about.

"Karate should stress both physical and mental development, and at the same time, it should develop well-rounded people...it should build confidence in the individual. After karate, a person shouldn't have to fear coming across something new...he shouldn't have to fear that he will fail at anything."

And Mark Griffies should know.

AP Top 20

The Top Twenty teams in The Associated Press college basketball poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, season records and total points. Points based on 20-19-18-17-16-15-14-13-12-11-10-9-8-7-6-5-4-3-2-1:

1. Indiana St. (51)	26-0	1,192
2. Notre Dame [7]	22-3	1,150
3. UCLA (2)	21-4	1,060
4. Michigan St. (1)	20-5	988
5. Duke	20-6	914
6. Syracuse	24-2	897
7. North Carolina	21-5	879
8. Louisiana St.	22-4	851
9. Arkansas	21-4	712
10. Marquette	19-5	521
11. Iowa	19-6	488
12. Temple	22-3	441
13. Louisville	23-6	437
14. Texas	20-6	415
15. DePaul	20-4	394
16. Georgetown	22-4	361
17. Ohio St.	17-8	216
18. Detroit	21-5	186
19. Purdue	21-7	181
20. San Francisco	21-6	73



Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m., two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

Notices

Contact Lens Wearers. Save on brand name hard or soft lens supplies. Send for free illustrated catalog. Contact Lens Supplies, Box 7453, Phoenix, Arizona 85011.

Save your Saturday afternoon for the Alumnae Seminar, March 3 1-3 pm in the Library Auditorium. Stimulating discussion about life after Notre Dame with Women who've experienced it.

ATTENTION SENIORS:

The Senior Arts Festival is looking for aspiring photographers who wish to exhibit their work during festival week. Submit photographs to Bernadette Young 317 Badin or Kevin Pritchett 124 Keenan.

ATTENTION ALL LOGAN VOLUNTEERS AND INTERESTED STUDENTS!!

This Friday Night, March 2nd from 7:30-10:00 p.m., is the very first star wars dance at Logan Center! The dance is held in the cafeteria, with a great live band, fantastic munchies, and a good time for all. So come Friday night and help the mentally handicapped enjoy the dance, and boogie down.

Volunteers needed at 11:45 a.m. Saturday, March 3rd, to help keep score and time at the Indiana State Special Olympic Basketball Tournament to be held at the ACC. Help the kids in the basketball tournament have good and fun games!

Saturday rec Saturday 9:00-11:30 a.m. Logan Center. Bowling Friday afternoon-3:20 p.m. ND Library Circle. Questions call Mike 1371 or Sue 41-4832.

Lost & Found

Lost: at Gesepie's, Sat. night- 1. an open, tie at neck, off-white sweater & off white pair of mittens. 2. a SMC key chain with a SMC ID and 2 keys on it.

If found, please call Cathy Perreault at (219)284-5168 (LeMans) \$5 reward!

Lost: My green rugby jacket at Giuseppe's last Saturday. Please if you've found it return it. I need it for the Ireland trip. Tim 1445-Reward

Lost: one crutch outside of the Library about a week and a half ago. If you've seen this crutch alive, call Mike at 1678.

Found: Gold high-school class ring-outside rock. Says Blue Ash on it. Call 7883 to identify.

Found: a calculator, between Flanner and Grace call 1641 to identify.

Lost: Brother lost gold Michigan State class Ring last Saturday night at hockey game at ACC. Ring was for class '76 with green stone. It has sentimental value. Call 8410.

Lost: Would the person who picked up my Lido ski sweater in the library for me, but doesn't know who I am, please call 1219. Reward-no questions asked.

Found: One cream colored knit hat outside of Lyons. Call 7962 to claim.

For Rent

Need really big sound for your next party? Two Peavey loudspeakers with 300w mixer/amp. Adapts to any system for great sound magnification. Call Bob 3634.

Furnished four bedroom house for rent for next school year, couple blocks from campus 277-3604.

Walk to campus. 6-bedroom house for rent this fall. Furnished. Nice call 272-1729 after 7:00.

House for Rent, 3 blocks golf course \$75 mo., fireplace available Sept. 233-1329.

Wanted

I'm looking for someone to play folk guitar with me sometime. Call Patty 4-5208.

Need ride close to Bronx and back for Break. Call Irene:6733.

Help! Need ride to Lawrence, Mass. for break can leave Wed. Mar. 14. will share expenses. Tony 1423.

Need ride to Chicago this Friday Call Mark 1863.

Need ride to/from east coast Fla.-Vero Beach area or more south. Can leave 3/16, return 3/24, 25, 26. Will share driving expenses. Maryann. 6859.

I MISS MINNESOTA and I won't see St. Paul again unless some kind soul gives me a ride for Spring Break. Will share driving expenses-Aileen, 3749.

Need a ride to the west coast of Florida for Spring Break. I want to go home! Call 7962 or 4603 Please!

Need ride to Fort Lauderdale over break. Will share driving and expenses. Call Perry 1409.

CINCINNATI If you're going in that direction March 2 and coming back March 4, We'd like to go with you. We'll share driving expenses and provide witty conversation. Call Mo, 6369, or Jean 8148, so we can be there for our friends wedding.

OVERSEAS JOBS Summer/year round. Europe, S. America, Australia, Asia, Etc. All fields, \$500-\$1,200 monthly. Expenses paid. Sightseeing. Free info. Write: IJC Box 4490-14, Berkeley, CA 94704.

Need ride to U. of Michigan on March 2 and ride back after the game of the 4th. If you can help call Mike 3889.

Need ride for 2 to Ft. in Ters Florida over break. Can leave Wed. Call Brian 1423.

WANTED: Need ride to Hartford, Ct. area for Spring break. Want to leave Wed afternoon, but will accept most anything. Please call Marybeth. 288-9049.

Wanted: Ride to Chicago this weekend. Will share expenses. Call Adrienne 289-1572.

Need ride to Long Island for spring break. Will share in expenses. Call John at 3507.

Need ride to Dallas for spring break. Call Mary Meg at 8037.

Need ride to Buffalo or Niagara Falls for spring break. Will share in all expenses. Call Jean at 8037.

Need history of US Foreign Policy Textbook. Call Tim, 1003.

Desperately need ride to Florida for one or two. Call 41-5121.

Need ride to Chicago March 2nd will share expenses Call SMC 4389 or 5132.

For Sale

For Sale: Gas stove \$25. 289-1820. Functional.

For Sale: Canon at-1, with 1.8, excellent condition, warantee. Call John, 8534.

1978 Ford Supervan. Regular gas. Captains chairs, western mirrors, rear & side door glass. Ready for conversion. \$6500 or best offer. Chris, 277-4292 or 287-7272.

Notre Dame at Michigan basketball tickets for sale, Sunday March 4, \$2., Mike, (313) 663-3011.

Used Book Shop. Wed., Sat., Sun. 9-7 Ralph Casperson. 1303 Buchanan Road Niles. 683-2888.

Tickets

Desperately need DePaul Tix Call Mark 1863.

Personals

Need ride to Florida? Bus leaving Friday of break for Fort Lauderdale. \$75 Call Harry 8922.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY SHEILA DINER!

Renew, Inc. needs volunteers for just a few hours for the next few weekends (painting and minor repairs on homes in the ND neighborhood). Take an active interest in your neighbors. Call Volunteer Services, 7308.

Hey Tall Cutey: From one shy person to another-Hi! the new madhatter

Al, War is hell. For your sake leave Sandy and the Nile Queen out of it.

Mark Spitz Good luck in your meet-will mis you March 2.

Virginia

Joe, You're 'Michigan's' greatest temporary asset. Doo's, Chicago, Captain A's, and you. I'll be back. G.S.!

Kid Time sure does fly when you're having fun. But I must say your ice cream and cookies stop was perfect. Love you. Bean

Foxy Roxy is finally 21. Happy Hunting and Happy Birthday. Diane & Kelly (She'll collect kisses at Senior Bar tonight.)

For a rare lesson on incredible guitar playing: Jerry Garcia and Bob Weir-Friday at Senior Bar.

St. Sue Happy Anniversary! Let's hope the next six months are as good as the first.

Love, the Night Clerk

Do you know someone who's face has gotten in the way of... a) a flying puck? b) a line drive? c) an Orlando Stuff? If so, they're UMOC material.

Kel, The days slip by. As the seasons do but after three years my love's growing strong for you.

Always, JJK

Sally and Sheila, Good luck to you both! Between Augusta and senior bar I'll be out every Thur. night. Love, Carl.

Adolf Dort man on Von Werbel's Gadfly: Black Socrates: "Sehr Gut. Am Besten."

Celebrate the first Sunday of Lent at Regina Chapel 3/3 7:00 p.m. in a mass to be given in French. Everyone welcome.

Pat and Ollie, Happy Birthday! I hope you stay standing until midnight...

Love, Teresita

Michael, Thanks for your attentive ear, understanding and Cutty Sark. An irresponsible Reporter P.S. You make Mondays liveable!

Bear, Thanks muchly for the use of your car Sunday night. It was appreciated.

Sleeping Beauty

P.S. Your parents are wonderful!

Nick Scheeman, Just as I promised, you're very own personal. Lots of luck with your campaign. A strong supporter P.S. Wish I could vote!

Colleen, Happy Birthday! (Kinky or What?!) Just because you're 19, don't think you can go out and break your

Love, Bonnie, Maryann and M.B. (SHG)

Trish S. J'ai tant pense de toi.

Tom Ami

Coming Friday-Fritz Von Werbel's Blockbuster best seller-Gadfly: Black Socrates Don't miss it.

Gadfly: Black Socrates: "Bad conceptual modern philosophy. Yet intriguing. Also charming. Reminds me of Spinoza. Makes no sense whatsoever. Valid, but not sound. But to me, nothing is sound." Beethoven

Brian Sullivan- Are you really shy? (I think not) I'll be over bright & Early Saturday morning! Get ready!! P.S. Make sure the shower is hot!

-You can Guess Who

Donna Sunda, Besos Y Flores! Feliz Cumpeanos! Tom

Bruce Flowers-I liked your style at the LaSalle game. I've always liked it. An admirer from Purdue.

Dan Meuleman on Von Werbel's Gadfly: Black Socrates: "Positively Baroque. Really Roccoco."

Miss Surreptitious, My Dad's told me about older women, but I like to learn things for myself.

Anxiously Awaiting

Marybeth and Jean- Thank You! Nobody has ever done that for me before. I owe you both one.

Love, Mark

P.S. Can we do it again next year?

Radical, Sanfratellos doesn't conform to my rigorous training schedule, but skiing does-how about it?

ABA-JIT

Donna Sebastian--Happy 22nd! Have a great day. MW

Hey! I'm writing myself a personal. What should I say? (Why don't you ask who the Freshman Copy Reader is on Monday Nights?) Hey, good ideal-I think his name is Rahji or something. All I know is that he's foreign. (Foreign with red hair?) Yeh.. That's what he told me anyway. (Don't believe him.) Yeh, that's right, he's the same one that sold me tickets to the JIM HENDRIX concert next week. (C'mon, you're not that dumb!) No, its gonna be a great concert huh? I'm really lookin forward to it! (Another victim!!!)

Attention Iran and Vietnam Exchange Students: Don't let the current tribulations in these beautiful countries deter you from enrolling in ar program! So what if you get blown away? Lots of people get blown away here on weekends -but they don't have that foreign experience. So get cracking-call Panama Red, director of Foreign Suicide Exchange Program, and find out abo the pre-departure weapons training course that is being offered. Get fired up in preparation for exotic Hanoi and Haiphong, as well as historic Teheran!

Jeannine and Kathy Thanks so much for helping me out this weekend. Really sorry about the late 'light! Thanks again. You gals are great!

Trish

Dominic J. Napolitano: trouble is, they don't make enough of 'em

By Leo Latz
Sports Writer

"The strong fight so that the weak may be nourished," says Dominic J. "Nappy" Napolitano as he stands in the center of the boxing room eyeing the eighty aspiring boxers who are religiously training for the upcoming Bengal Bouts (Sunday, March 4, 2:00 p.m. at the ACC). "I think that statement tells the true meaning about the Bengal Bouts, for last year we gave \$20,000 to the missions in Bangladesh and over \$300,000 since the fights began." The small, white-haired man seems to fit in perfectly against the walls which displayed hundreds of past Bengal photographs as he tell of the Bouts and their boxers.

This is a special year for both Nappy and the Bengal Bouts. It is special for "Nappy" because last week he retired from his position as the university's director of non-varsity sports. It is special for Nappy's Bouts because NBC-TV plans to televise the 49th edition of this boxing extravaganza on its Sportsworld program.

"I'm retiring from my position in the athletic department but I'll certainly be around for the 50th anniversary of the Bengal Bouts next year," emphasizes

Napolitano. "I'm going to be around Notre Dame for another year anyway as a consultant. This will enable me to handle the boxing for another year."

"Nappy" is the Bengals and without him they just wouldn't be the same. The boxing instructor has been with the Bengals program since its humble beginning as a smoker in 1931. "Nappy" came to Notre Dame as a student in 1928 and within two years he was a physical education instructor as an undergraduate.

"I couldn't afford to attend school here so a priest, Fr. Mooney, offered me a job in the athletic department because of my background in boxing," explains Napolitano. "I've never thought of leaving either."

As everyone who works here has had offers to go elsewhere, so have I. But I want to spend my whole life at Notre Dame."

"I used to train all the football players for nearly 45 years," reminisces Napolitano. "We used to have some great ones too, especially during the years when Frank Leahy was the coach. He was a big fan of the Bengals. We had such players as Gus Cifelli, 'Jungle' Jim Martin, Terry Brennan and Red Mack."

The Bengals also have attracted many famous names from the professional boxing

world to come as honorary referees. Next to one of the heavy punching bags in the boxing room is an autographed photo of the famous Dempsey-Willard fight that reads, "To Nappy...Lots of Luck, your Pal Jack Dempsey." Other outstanding champions who came to the Bouts as referees were Carmen Basile, Kid Gavilan, Rocky Marciano and Tony Zale.

"Nappy" opens his file cabinet and pulls out stacks of letters from his appreciative students of the past. Letters dated from 1943 to the present attest to the fact that "Nappy is more than a coach. He points out that he never had any children of his own, so he took more than just a coaching interest in the boxers."

"The most rewarding thing for me in the 49 years that I have been here is the young men that I have taught and coached," smiles Nappy. "Most of them are very successful...doctors, lawyers, priests and engineers...and they are among the best in their respective fields."

Chicago Sun-Times sports-writer Jack Griffin said it best in 1968, "Nappy has touched more than 10,000 boys in the last 37 years. Trouble is, they just don't make enough Nappy's."



Dominic J. Napolitano and "friend," Rocky Marciano. (Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information).

Leading scorer Larry Bird had to be told to shoot more

FRENCH LICK, Ind. (AP) - Imagine anyone having to tell Larry Bird to shoot the ball? But that's just what Gary Holland his coach at Springs Valley High School, had to do. "He definitely was the best player I ever coached," Holland said of the 6-foot-9 All-American, now a senior at Indiana State with a three-year college scoring average of better than 30 points a game.

"He was very confident in high school and conscious of his teammates. You can see that now with his unselfish play and passing," Holland said.

"We had trouble getting him to shoot enough. Still, he shot

so well, he scored a lot of points. He should have been shooting more instead of passing off."

Bird, whose Sycamores were paired against West Texas State in the first round of the Missouri Valley Conference tournament Tuesday night, has been among the nation's leading scorers each of his three years at Indiana State. He was picked on the first round of the National Basketball Association draft by the Boston Celtics last year but elected to stay in school for his final year of eligibility.

His career-high 49 points on Sunday boosted his season average to 29.3.

Dillon, Lyons take IH swimming meet

by Mike Ortman
Sports Writer

The "Big Red" men from Dillon Hall won the interhall swim meet last night, defeating second place Zahm by just five points. Dillon won only one event en route to victory, but took six second places along the way.

In the women's meet, Lyons clobbered Walsh, Lewis and Breen-Phillips in winning six of the ten events, including the top five spots in the fifty yard freestyle. Lyons tallied 63 points, outscoring second place Walsh by 32.

An estimated 75 swimmers took part in the meet, representing twelve dorms (eight

men, four women).

For both Lyons and Dillon Halls, this year's victories represented their second consecutive swimming titles.

Meet coordinator and varsity swimming coach Dennis Stark said, "This is the best turnout in a number of years. We've had meets like this before but it was a long time ago."



Mark Griffies, president of Notre Dame's Karate Club, wears his black belt with pride and class. (photo by Cate Magennis).

Mark Griffies: an all-American guy in an ancient oriental sport -karate

by Gregory Solman
Assistant Sports Editor

Mark Griffies presides over his karate club like a drill sergeant over his troops...with minor variations, of course.

The commands are in Korean; the exercises demand work from muscle groups many people have yet to discover; and the intent is to imbue students with the mental discipline and physical ability to defend themselves where the biggest war in the world is currently being fought: in the street.

"In the past few years, there have been students assaulted, injured, and raped," Griffies remarks. "And people are coming to find answers."

And Griffies is quick to point out, the answers are not found in "three week crash courses." Neither does Griffies play the role of the inscrutable fuma-chued master, expecting the more than sixty students in his club to be "little grasshoppers."

"I think the average American

still sees karate as some form of esoteric magic, where a man skilled in karate can defend himself against lions and tigers..."

"...And bears, perhaps? Oh, my!"

"After a year of karate training," Griffies asserts the real reason, "a person should ideally have enough confidence in himself to be able to use his technique should he need it in the street."

And, evidently, students are finding Griffies' philosophy a appealing. Three years ago, when the senior from Tacoma, Washington took over the club, there were only twenty five members, and virtually no higher belts. Now, the club is alive and flourishing, and looking forward to holding their own tournament here in April.

For Griffies, the tournament could mean yet another victory for seventh year student of the sport who has a string of them under his black belt. While a brown belt (he earned his black belt over three and a half years ago) he won more than a few

tournaments in Washington and Oregon, for his forms-a series of prearranged moves, similar to shadow boxing against a theoretical attack. Most recently, he captured second place in a tournament at Penn. State.

At 5'8" and a rock-hard 155 pounds, the blond haired, blue eyed Griffies is an all-American looking guy at one of the most ancient and foreign arts in the world: Tae Kwon Do. And Griffies plans to continue to improve at his sport, even after he enters dental school this fall at the University of Washington. Evidently, Griffies has opted to fix teeth rather than kick them out.

"Many institutions stress the fantastics of karate: 'Hey, look what you can do in just one month!'" warns Griffies. "They try to draw people in by showing a karate expert whit tling down a thousand pound block of ice, and that kind of stuff. To be honest, that's how

(continued on page 11)