

# The Observer

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an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 28, 1979

## Reid discusses vending of non - food items

by Aileen Lavin  
Staff Reporter

John Reid, director of Student Activities, met with HPC last night at Pangborn to discuss the selling of certain non-food products as a service to students at Food Sales.

Reid began by defining Food Sales as "an exception to any merchandising deal on campus because it does not require an application. It's the selling of food and non-alcoholic beverages."

After a report done on food sales by *The Observer*, Reid became aware that certain dorms were selling such products as magazines and toiletries and sent a letter to the rectors explaining that this was against the merchandising policy of the University. Food Sales can only sell products other than food and non-alcoholic beverages by submitting an application for approval "through the normal channels," Reid said.

'To say yes to anything other than non - alcoholic beverages and food was to say yes to anything'

Flanner Hall went through these channels to try and get permission to sell magazines but was turned down.

"My rationale largely was that to say yes to anything other

than non-alcoholic beverages and food was to say yes to anything," explained Reid regarding Student Activities' response to the Flanner request.

Reid was worried that allowing Food Sales to expand its product line might result in a "mini grocery store."

Reid was questioned as to whether one of the problems with such an expansion was the possible competition it would cause for the Huddle and the Bookstore.

"This question would have to be asked, but it is not what I have been concerned about," replied Reid. If a Food Sales wanted to sell any product already sold by either of these operations they would have to get their approval, according to Reid.

There will be a meeting for all Food Sales managers at 7 p.m. this Thursday in the Flanner pit to discuss the problem further.

Reid also announced a Leadership Workshop sponsored by Student Activities to be held on Sunday, April 8 from 3 to 5 p.m. in the Hayes Healy Auditorium and followed by a dinner in the Faculty Dining Hall. The Workshop is designed "to help new people get to know each other" according to Reid.



More good times and happy faces from Senior Bar - this time as a result of an An Tostal Smoker. [Photo by Mark Muench]

## For next year

## Roche adds positions to cabinet

Dan Letcher  
Senior Staff Reporter

Student Body President-elect Bill Roche stated yesterday that three positions would be added to his cabinet next year in order to "make the cabinet more workable."

The three new coordinators will be part of a "group which can help me formulate policy," Roche said.

The Ombudsman director, off-campus commissioner and publicity director, along with Bill Vita, Student-Body Vice-President-elect, will round out policy making group.

"Right now there is no effective way for any cabinet member to have a voice in policy," Roche noted. The new coordinators will work closely on policy with Roche but will also help coordinate other cabinet duties.

Roche stated that one of the new coordinators would be responsible for housing, security, and academics; a second will deal with social life, social concerns, inter-racial problems,

and coeducation; while a third position will be concerned with communication with alumni groups, board of trustees, board of commissioners, CLC, and HPC.

Each of the 2 cabinet members will deal in some way with one of these coordinators according to Roche. He hopes that "important discussion and interaction will take place among group members" and any new ideas will eventually find their way to Roche during policy making meetings.

Roche sees this new structure as helping his administration get away from three people formulating the entire student government policy while the 22 other cabinet members perform little jobs or act as go-fors.

[Continued on page 9]

## OPEC announces price hike, authorizes addition of surcharges

GENEVA, Switzerland (AP) - The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries raised crude oil prices by 9 percent yesterday to \$14.54 a barrel and authorized members to tack on any surcharges they think the market will bear.

The increase, taking effect Sunday, should raise American retail gasoline prices by about two cents a gallon and increase the American bill for foreign oil by at least \$4 billion over last year's total of \$43 billion. Surcharges could push the bill higher, analysts say.

In Washington, Sen. Henry M. Jackson, D-Wash., chairman of the Senate Energy Committee, called the increase "greed and a punitive doctrine" and said it is "bad news for Western institutions."

State Department spokesman Hodding Carter called it "untimely and unjustified" and said it points up the need for strict conservation measures.

Algeria, Venezuela and Libya immediately said their countries would add surcharges to the basic rate and oil ministers here predicted other members of the 13-nation cartel would do likewise.

The base increase alone is expected to enrich OPEC nations by an additional \$13.5 billion this year, analysts here say.

OPEC President Saeed Al Utaiba of the United Arab Emirates said the next OPEC meeting, scheduled here in June, could decide

on yet another hike.

He said the UAE, Saudi Arabia and other Arab "moderates" opposed the even stiffer increases proposed by some countries and would continue to do so in the future. He said Ecuador joined the fight to keep the increase low.

Militant members such as Iraq, Iran and Libya lobbied hard for larger increases. Iran said it favored an increase of 29 percent in the base price.

Most OPEC members added a surcharge of about \$1.20 a barrel, roughly the amount of yesterday's base price increase, onto the previous OPEC price of \$13.35 when the revolution in Iran caused a shortage of crude on the world market.

The earlier surcharges were approved by OPEC as a response to what the cartel saw as profiteering by oil companies getting upwards of \$20 a barrel on the short-term, or "spot" market because of the temporary loss of Iranian production.

Yesterday, Algeria announced an increase of "about \$4" per 42-gallon barrel over the base price, upping the price of Algerian crude by a total of more than 30 percent. Venezuela announced a surcharge of \$1.20, and Libya said it would raise prices by \$1.66.

The effect of the surcharges on American [Continued on page 7]

## Sadat, Begin meet Congress

WASHINGTON (AP) - Egyptian President Anwar Sadat told Congress yesterday that Israel should be persuaded to solve the lingering problem of Palestinian Arabs. Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin pledged to resolve the Palestinian issue.

Both Sadat and Begin met with members of Congress in an effort to build support for the U.S. aid provisions of the treaty they signed in a White House ceremony Monday.

But both addressed the long-standing problem of what to do about the Palestinians, a point of contention that has separated

Israel from its Arab neighbors for a generation.

Sadat, in a meeting with members of the House of Representatives, did not repeat his long-stated position that the Palestinians should have a state of their own.

But he left no doubt that his goal for the Palestinians differs widely from that of Begin.

Both leaders are clearly competing for the support of President Carter, who has urged the Palestinians to join talks between Egypt and Israel, scheduled to begin in about six weeks. Sadat said the talks will

[Continued on page 3]

## Army destroys landmines containing nerve agent

DUGWAY PROVING GROUND, Utah (AP)--The Army blew up 26 landmines believed to contain a liquid nerve agent on an isolated part of this desert testing post yesterday and the base commander declared: "There was no widespread contamination." Gov. Scott Matheson, who expressed anger on learning of the plans last week, said through a spokesman that he was glad the destruction of the canisters went without incident - and he was glad it was over. The operation involved destroying mines found in January by an Army patrol. The mines, which had evidently been discarded and forgotten during a period of open-air testing in 1963, were now deteriorating. Their destruction was twice delayed by tricky winds before it finally was accomplished yesterday.

## Stolen military missile seriously injures teen

TRAFALGAR, Ind. (AP)--Five young souvenir hunters had to walk two miles and climb four fences to take several anti-tank rockets from a restricted firing area at a southern Indiana army base, officials said. One of the rockets exploded Saturday in a private garage, seriously injuring a 16-year-old boy. Authorities now are searching for other military missiles that might have been taken from the area.

## Huey Newton stands trial for murder charges

OAKLAND Calif. (AP)--Black Panther Leader Huey Newton was ordered yesterday to stand trial a second time on charges of killing an Oakland prostitute five years ago. The first trial ended in a mistrial Saturday. Alameda County Superior Court Judge John Cooper set a tentative trial date of May 7. He also ordered a hearing April 17 on defense motions to have the charges dropped. Minutes earlier, in a separate courtroom, Newton was sentenced to five days in jail for refusing to answer questions at his first trial about his flight to Cuba shortly after Kathleen Smith, 17, was shot on Aug. 6, 1974 on an Oakland street corner.

## Weather

Becoming cloudy today, chance of some light rain by late afternoon. Highs near 50. Periods of rain likely tonight. Lows in the low 40s. Partly sunny tomorrow. Chance of late afternoon thunderstorms. Highs in the mid to upper 50s.

## Campus

12:15 pm - SEMINAR, "drug-induced enhancement of hepatic neoplasia," dr. carl peraino, GALVIN AUD.

12:15 pm - TENNIS, nd men vs. michigan

2:30 pm - SEMINAR, "stability & flutter of oscillating airfoils in cascade," dr. terrence akai, nd, 303 ENGR. BLDG.

4:20 pm - COLLOQUIUM, "the new particles," prof. don lichtenberg, indiana u., 118 NIEUWLAND

5:15 pm - FASTER'S MASS, WALSH CHAPEL

6:30 pm - MEETING, sailing club, 204 O'SHAG

7 pm - MASS, during lent, STANFORD HALL

7 pm - LECTURE, "is there a new american foreign policy?" hans morganthau, LIB. AUD.

7 pm - LECTURE, "foreign (migrant) workers in europe: some legal problems in a social context," prof. tugral ansay, u. of ankara, turkey, 103 LAW SCHOOL

7 pm - TALK, provost timothy o'meara, ST. ED'S GAMEROOM

7 & 11 pm - FILM, "something beautiful for god," HAYES-HEALY, RM. 122

7:30 pm - CONCERT, "boston," ACC.

7:30 pm - FILM\* "la strada," A/V THEATRE C.C.E.

7:30 pm - SENIOR ARTS FESTIVAL, photography opening, ISIS GALLERY

8:30 pm - DISCUSSION\* edy kaufman member of amnesty international, GRACE BASEMENT

9 pm - SENIOR ARTS FESTIVAL, four short plays, THE NAZZ

11 pm - SENIOR ARTS FESTIVAL, music at THE NAZZ

## Seminar speakers to commentate on 'Alternatives to Nuclear War'

"Alternatives to Nuclear War" will be the topic of a seminar to be held Saturday at 9 a.m. in the Hayes-Healy auditorium. The program is being co-sponsored by the United Nations Association of St. Joseph County and the United Religious Community, under the auspices of the Indiana Council of Churches.

Speakers at the seminar include: Dr. Charles H. Winslow, professor of political science at Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis; Dr.

Barry Schnieder, of the US Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, Washington, D.C.; and Rev. George Hunsinger, theologian in Residence at the Riverside Church Disarmament Project, New York.

Resource commentator for the program is Michael J. Francis, Director of the Institute for International Studies at Notre Dame. The program chairman is Rev. Lester H. Bill, president

of the local United Nations Association.

A noon lunch will be held at the Morris Inn, followed by the closing session from 1-2 p.m. Tickets for the seminar and lunch are \$6.00 and may be purchased from Donald Utterback, 234-8384 or the URC office, 282-2397. Deadline for reservations is today. Tickets for the seminar are only \$3.00 and are available at the door.

## ... South

[Continued from page 5]

The South Shore has sponsored trips for Notre Dame students and other South Bend residents to jazz concerts, Shakespearean plays, and baseball games in addition to trips to the Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore.

It also provides easy access for Notre Dame students on any day of the week to sporting events and museums in Chicago. Commuters from north-west Indiana regularly use the South Shore to get to their jobs in Chicago.

## Erratum

In yesterday's edition, *The Observer* mistakenly reported that the Joe Camarada benefit held at Lee's Grill and Barbeque last month netted \$100 for Camarada's medical expenses. The actual figure should have been \$1000. *The Observer* regrets this error.

## The Observer

Night Editor: Beth Huffman  
Asst. Night Editor: Patsy Campbell

Copy Readers: Tim Joyce,  
Mike Onufrak

Layout Staff: Ann Monaghan

Editorial Layout: Ann Gales,  
Greg Hedges

Sports Layout: Mark Perry,  
Mr. Bill

Typists: Tricia Meehan,  
Nancy Morris, Betsy Masana, Katie Brehl

Night Controller: Mardi

Day Editor: Keith Melaragno

Ad Layout: Flo O'Connell,  
Dave Wood

Photographer: Mark Muench

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## ATTENTION SOPHOMORES:

Anyone interested in being a part of next years Junior Advisory Council is urged to sign up this week in Student Activities

All other information can be obtained at Student Activities Office or call Tom 1138.

Don't be a fool... GRAB a date and come to

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# Three Saint Mary's juniors receive nominations for internships

by Mary Beth Connor

Three Saint Mary's juniors have been nominated by their major departments for the 1979 Federal Summer Intern Program.

Martha Estrada, a double major in Government and Spanish, and Karen Duncan, and Education major from Utica, MI have been nominated for positons with the Office of the Secretary of Transportation in Washington, D.C. Elizabeth Rooney, also an education major, has been nominated for a job with the Department of Agriculture. Rooney if from Riverside, IL.

Each year, the program selects a small number of outstanding undergraduate and graduate students nominated by their colleges, for summer internship positions with various government agencies.

The program relates the internships to administrative, professional, or technical career

fields for which a college degree is the usual means of qualifying at the entrance level. Nominees are required to have completed 60 semester hours, be in the upper one-third of their class, and have demonstrated leadership ability. The three nominees will be notified as to whether they have received the internships in the near future.

# Notre Dame will replace Nestle dispensers

by Tom Hay

Hot chocolate and iced tea, removed from the dining halls as part of the Nestle boycott, will be replaced as soon as proper substitutes are found according to Robert Robinson, Food Service director.

The main difficulty with the substitution effort thus far lies in the dispensing equipment.

"We are looking for other brands," said Robinson, "but we want to avoid the capital investment in new machines if we can." He pointed out that the present dispensers are set for Nestle's products only and will not convert easily to other brands.

Robinson said that he was testing new brands in the machines, but that there were some delays. Texture, moistness, and flavor strength of the different products were cited by Robinson as problem areas. "It's not a complex problem,"

he said, "but when each machine is used about 1,000 times a day, we want it adjusted right." "We are trying to make it happen as soon as possible," he added.

The boycott of Nestle products in the dining halls is scheduled to last one year.

# Council holds interview

Any sophomore interested in being on next year's Junior Advisory Council is urged to sign up this week in the Student Activities office on the first floor of LaFortune.

Interviews will be held next week from Monday to Wednesday and voting in each hall will be held the following week from Monday to Wednesday. If you have any questions, please call Tom at 1138.



The approaching Bookstore Basketball tournament has many Domers taking to the courts for practice despite the cool spring air. [Photo by Mark Muench]

# ... Sadat, Begin

[Continued from page 1]

be a test of Israel's good faith and that success is in the best interests of the United States.

"You can use your influence to moderate the position of the Israelis," Sadat said.

Begin has flatly ruled out the creation of a Palestinian state in proposing a limited form of autonomy for the 1.1 million Palestinian Arabs living in the West Bank and Gaza.

In a meeting with members of the Senate, Begin pledged that Israel will solve its problem with the Palestinians in a manner that will retain Israel's rights to protect its own security. "Security," he said, "means life itself to the Jewish nation."

"I have an appeal to make to you," Begin told the senators. "Don't doubt us. Don't doubt our intentions. Don't doubt our resolve to live in peace with all our neighbors."

And, he added: "We want to solve in a humane way the problem of the Palestinian Arabs."

Both Begin and Sadat urged Congress to look favorably on continued U.S. aid promised as part of their treaty of peace. Congress will be asked to authorize a \$4.5 billion package of grants and loans for Israel and Egypt.

Meanwhile, Defense Secretary Harold Brown made public letters of agreement providing the aid package to the two countries.

The letters confirmed previous official and unofficial reports of the arrangement under which Israel will get \$3 billion and Egypt \$1.5 billion. Defense officials have said the larger amount to Israel is attributable to the expense of withdrawing forces from the Sinai and for construction of two airbases to replace bases being turned over the Egypt in the withdrawal agreement.

"The American taxpayer will be asked to provide \$800 million," Brown said. That is the

amount of an outright grant to Israel. The rest of the money will be provided as loans, repayable over a 30-year period.

Begin, referring to his country as the only stable democracy in the Middle East, warned of growing Soviet influence and said the Russians are using proxy wars to endanger liberty around the world.

He said recent fighting between U.S.-backed North Yemen and Marxist South Yemen was a Soviet-engineered test of Western will.

At least twice Begin used the phrase "liberty is in danger." And he said that in the past two years the Soviet Union "took over by proxy" Vietnam, Cambodia, South Yemen, Afghanistan, Ethiopia and Mozambique.

"Now we must say that the deterrent the great powers have is, under the circumstances absolutely necessary," he said, adding: "Saudi Arabia and all its oil "can also become a victim."

Sadat, in his appeal for U.S. aid, said the United States must help Egypt guard the Middle East and Africa against

"foreign interests and military adventures."

He added: "Much has been said about the United States paying the price of Peace. We do view the matter in these terms. Peace is too precious to be an object of bargaining."

Monday night, both Begin and Sadat proposed that President Carter receive the Nobel Peace Prize.

The Israeli prime minister broached the Nobel prize idea at a gala dinner in a tent set up behind the White House Monday night. The Egyptian president rose quickly to support the idea.

Nine hours earlier, they had signed a treaty ending 30 years of hostility between their two nations, a treaty nurtured by President Carter.

Responding to the suggestion, Carter, at least partially serious, declared:

"If the next nine months of negotiations (on implementing the treaty) are completely harmonious, ... then I might consider accepting their nomination. But otherwise, they've made their toasts in vain."



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## Senate to vote on South Shore funding

by Joe Slovinic  
Staff Reporter

The Indiana Senate will vote this week on Senate Bill 1192 which would provide an operating subsidy that the South Shore Railroad desperately needs to keep its service in existence. Senate Bill 1192 is scheduled for a third and final reading today.

The South Shore Railroad is one of the most frequently used means of transportation for Notre Dame students traveling back and forth from Chicago to South Bend at a round trip fare of \$6.10.

The Indiana House of Representatives passed a bill to provide an operating subsidy of over \$1 million per year to the South Shore by a margin of 82 to 9 on February 22. The subsidy would come from an already existing property tax on rail cars which is now deposited in the general revenue fund.

The subsidy would go from a special commuter railroad fund to the Northern Indiana Commuter District responsible for operating the South Shore Railroad Passenger Service. Governor Otis Bown has indicated that he will sign Senate Bill 1192 into law if the Senate passes it.

A \$31,000,000 grant from the U.S. Department of Transportation to the South Shore Railroad for new passenger cars is contingent on the passage of Senat Bill 1192. This grant only goes to railroads with operating subsidies.

"Without this bill, the South Shore will probably cease to operate by the end of this year," the South Shore Rider News told commuters.

The South Shore Railroad encourages Notre Dame students and other South Shore passengers to contact the two

State Senators from St. Joseph's County, Senator Douglas Hunt (Dem.) and Senator Daniel Manion (Rep.).

All the Senators may be reached at a toll-free number (800-382-9491) or by mail at the Senate Post Office, Indianapolis, Indiana 46204.

Notre Dame students who are residents of LaPorte County, Indiana, are encouraged to contact Senator Robert Garton (Rep.), the majority caucus chairman, and Senator Louis Mahern. Notre Dame students who live in Porter County, Indiana, should contact Senator John Larson.

All the Lake County, Indiana, senators are supporting Senate Bill 1192, including the two sponsors from Lake County, Senate President Pro Tempore Martin Edwards and Senate Budget Committee Chairman John Mutz.

All students should contact Senate Majority Floor Leader John Guy and Senate Minority Floor Leader Frank O'Bannon.

South Shore passenger Tim Koch, a junior from Dillon Hall, explained the benefits of the South Shore Railroad as he said, "I ride it about twice a month. Every time I come back from Chicago on Sunday night, there are at least 20 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students. I've seen over 50 students coming back from break."

Koch added the South Shore is the "cheapest transportation to Chicago, even including driving when you take into account gasoline and tolls."

The 50-year-old South Shore passenger cars had frequent problems operating in the severe weather of the past winter. As a result, service has been cut from three trains a day to one train a day from Chicago to South Bend. The South Shore needs the subsidy to offset the huge losses of operating its passenger service.

South Shore passenger Jack Brankin said, "I would recommend it as a viable means of transportation to Chicago that many people don't know about."

[Continued on page 2]



Dr. Leon Lass delivered a lecture entitled "The end of medicine and the pursuit of health" in the Library Auditorium last night. [Photo by Mark Muench]

## ... Alcoholism

[Continued from page 9]  
television and radio.

SWEDEN: Parliament decided in 1976 to lower the voting age from 20 to 18 but kept the age at which youngsters can buy hard liquor, wine and strong beer at 20. The state liquor monopoly runs a

wide-spread publicity campaign warning of the dangers of drink. Stockholm schoolchildren interviewed in a poll this

month said they had no difficulty getting older persons to

buy them drink and the poll showed nine out of ten 15-year-olds drank regularly.

WEST GERMANY: It is illegal to sell alcohol to those under 18 and those between 16 and 18 can be served drink in bars and restaurants only when with an adult, but the laws are

widely disobeyed. A TV and press campaign to reduce the social prestige youngsters attach to alcohol has been running since 1975. The federal government allocated \$1.8 million last year for the treatment of young alcohol and drug abusers.

## Prof. lunch program becomes permanent

Because of a successful trial period and strong student support during the first semester, the "Have Lunch With a Prof" program will continue on a permanent basis.

Under the program, 25 free guest passes are made available each week so that students can take professors to lunch at either the North or South dining halls.

So far, approximately 100 professors have taken part in the program.

Tickets are available in the student government offices, on

the second floor of LaFortune, but are good only for the dates of the week stamped on them.

Off-campus students may also take part in the program. Two O-C students each week may receive guest passes for their own use as well as the professor's. If the O-C students are paying for their own ticket, however, anyone may receive a free ticket for the guest professor.

For further information, contact Mike Flynn, program chairman, at 1678, or Bruce Boivin, ND co-ex commissioner, at 1881 or 7668.

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## For Mardi Gras fund

## Reid lists group criteria

by James McConnell

John Reid, director of Student Activities, said yesterday he urges any student who is aware of a charitable organization that may be eligible to receive funding from Mardi Gras proceeds to contact him immediately.

Reid stressed the importance

## NWS predicts good and bad weather

The National Weather Service has some good news and some bad news for the South Bend area for the next 2 weeks.

The good news is that it is going to get warmer. Temperatures next week should be way above normal, possibly in the upper 60's or low 70's. But the bad news is that it will probably rain. Next week's precipitation will also be above normal.

As for the rest of this week, WNDU-TV weatherman Dick Addis deemed it 'stinko.' He said that the present cooling trend will continue until the weekend, with the added threat of rain or even snow.

If it is any consolation, Florida has also been hit by a cold spell. Ft. Lauderdale posted a high of only 68 degrees yesterday.

## Cheerleaders to hold tryout clinics

The tryout schedule for male and female cheerleaders has been announced. The first clinic will be held Tuesday, Apr. 3 from 7:30 to 10:30 p.m. in the ACC pit. The first cut session is Wednesday, Apr. 4 from 6 to 11 p.m.

Interviews for remaining candidates will be held Thursday, Apr. 5 between 2:30 and 5:30 and the second clinic will be held that same day from 7:30 to 10:30 p.m.

The final cut session will be held on Friday, Apr. 6 between 6 and 11 p.m.

The public is invited to all of the sessions. Students interested in trying out can sign up at the Student Activities office or by calling Amy Olin at 8132 or Steve Muething at 3301.

of prompt response, citing that the April 15 deadline for receipt of all funding applications is only slightly more than two weeks away.

Three types of charities are eligible for funding: on campus organizations groups situated in the greater South Bend area; and any organization world-wide, that provides what Reid termed "a direct people service."

Those groups that fall into the third category are the ones most in need of student input. Once Reid has been made aware of a potentially eligible charity's existence, he will forward them an application immediately. In this way, worthy organizations that would have been unaware of the potential for assistance might still receive monies.

Those knowing of organizations which may be eligible for Mardi Gras monies, are asked to contact Reid in the Student Activities office on the first floor of LaFortune or by calling 7308.

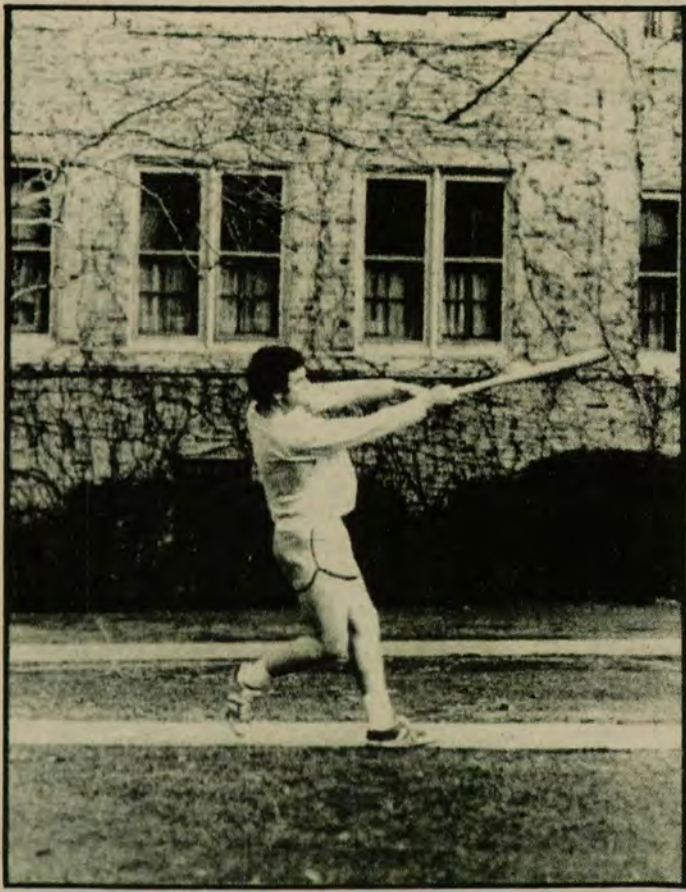
Participants must find their own jobs but will have the help of cooperating student travel organizations in each country. In France they may work during the summer; in Great Britain they may work at any time of the year for up to six months; in Ireland they may work at any time of the year for up to four months; in New Zealand they may work for up to six months if they arrive between May 1 and October 31.

The jobs are usually unskilled - in factories, department stores, hotels, etc. Salaries are low, but students generally earn enough to pay for their room and board while they work. A typical job would be that of chambermaid in a hotel in London's West End. But last summer an enterprising student found work as an apprentice jockey for one of Ireland's racing stables.

To qualify for CIEE's program, students must be between the ages of 18 and 30 and must be able to prove their student status. To work in France, they must be able to speak and understand French.

For more information and application forms, contact CIEE, Dept. PR-WA, 777 United Nations Plaza, New York, New York 10017; or 236 North Santa Cruz #314, Los Gatos, California 95030.

Hundreds of U.S. students will find jobs in France, Ireland, Great Britain and New Zealand this summer through the *Work Abroad* program sponsored by the council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE). For the past 10 years, this popular program has provided students with the direct experience of living and working in another country and, at the same time, helped them reduce the cost of their trip. The *Work Abroad* program virtually eliminates the red tape that students faced in the past when they wanted to work overseas.



Along with spring comes the traditional opening day of baseball in many cities and across the campus. [Photo by Mark Muench]

## Court bars 'random' police searches

WASHINGTON (AP) - The Supreme Court ruled yesterday that police officers may not stop motorists' automobiles at random to check drivers' licenses and car registration.

The justices said random stops of motorists who are not suspected of breaking any law violate the Constitution's protection from unreasonable search and seizure.

The 8-1 decision struck down a Delaware law that had given individual police officers broad discretion in choosing cars for the routine checks. Many states allow similar police practices, which will now have to be changed.

"An individual operating or traveling in an automobile does not lose all expectation of privacy simply because the automobile and its use are subject to government regulation," Justice Byron R. White wrote for the majority.

White stressed, however, that the ruling does not bar Delaware and other states from "developing methods for spot checks that involve less intrusion or that do not involve unconstrained exercise of discretion."

White suggested that questioning all oncoming traffic at roadblock-type stops could be an alternative. Two other justices, in a concurring opinion suggested that police could make "not purely random stops such as every 10th car to pass a given point."

The sole dissenter was the court's other leading conser-

vative, Justice William H. Rehnquist.

Noting that the court is willing to allow police to stop groups of motorists but not a single car at random, Rehnquist said, "The court thus elevates the adage 'misery loves company' to a novel role in Fourth Amendment jurisprudence."

The Delaware police case stemmed from a 1976 stop which led to an arrest for marijuana possession.

The criminal defendant successfully barred police from introducing the seized marijuana as evidence at his trial when state courts ruled that the drug was seized during an unconstitutional detention.

In separate decisions yesterday the court also declined to decide, in what could have been a critically important race-relations case from Los Angeles, whether persons who sue under an 1866 civil rights law have to prove "discriminatory intent."

That proof is necessary for bias suits based on the Constitution. By a 5-4 vote, the justices ruled that the case involving hiring practices by the Los Angeles County Fire Department is no longer a live controversy.

The court's action leaves intact a court-ordered racial quota system requiring the recruiting of one black and one Hispanic for every three whites recruited.

## Senior Bar opens 'Irish Pub'

Guinness and Harp beer will highlight the opening of the newly redecorated "Irish Pub" tonight at 9 p.m. at the Senior Bar.

The basement of the bar now plays Irish music and offers backgammon boards.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY  
MARCH 30-31

Tickets on sale now at:  
Vegetable Buddies  
River City Records  
US 31 North and Belleville Plaza  
Just For The Record  
Boogie Records  
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Elkhart

**Vegetable buddies**  
234-1431  
129 NORTH MICHIGAN STREET  
ON RIVER BEND PLAZA DOWNTOWN SOUTH BEND

## Cheerleading tryouts for the 1979-80 Squad

First clinic will be held Tuesday  
April 3 7:30 - 10:30 pm  
A.C.C. pit

mandatory for all those who wish to tryout



## Sunshine Promotions Presents

**Tonight!**  
7:30 PM  
Notre Dame

and special guest  
**Sammy Hagar**

**Festival Seating \$8.50**  
**Reserved Seats \$8.50 \$7.50**

On sale now at  
ACC Box Office and all  
usual Ticket Outlets

## In opposition to deficit spending

*Editor's Note: The following column was submitted before break, but was not printed due to space limitations. The author, a first year law student, refers to Greg Hedges' column, "On behalf of national debt," which appeared in the March 8 edition of The Observer.*

The March 8 article on behalf of the national debt appears somewhat reminiscent of Swift's "Modest Proposal"—except maybe that Swift understood the role of economics and justice in our society. To appreciate the Hedges article one must stand back far enough to put it in perspective, say around objective reality, and read it in the same light as the "Modest Proposal."

Hedges' sense of justice is equalled only by his penetrating insight. He flaunts an extraordinary capacity for detail by reminding us that future generations inherit the government bonds as well as the debt. Just who inherits the depressed bonds (with interest), and who pays for the bonds (a la taxes) is unimportant, since distributive justice plays no role in his scheme of things.

Hedges' definition of bankruptcy would make Abe Beam proud, along with that clutch of New York City mayors and comptrollers who manage each year to proffer a balanced budget (as the state constitution requires) while simultaneously accumulating a \$14 billion debt. But not to worry says Hedges, "The federal government has the eternal power to create money...and to tax." "Consequently, the issue of bankruptcy is not relevant to the case of federal government debt." After all, says Hedges, "The debt exists to stimulate the economy, to insure growth and to curb unemployment."

The more mature Selvaggio view (appearing in the Monday, March 12, 1979 issue), points to Hedges' shortcomings but still falls dangerously short of objective reality. Selvaggio advances the notion that most of ND/SMC is predominantly upper middle class and that they are the hardest hit by the national debt. The Selvaggio view is dealing with the issue but not very objectively.

In reality the national debt is both the government's and big business's incentive for inflation - it tends to stimulate the economy for those well off, insures growth for those who can afford to invest large sums, and keeps those in power in power.

National debt actually tends to curb growth and spur unemployment. Whenever the cost of employing a worker goes up (i.e. minimum wage, taxes, social security contributions),

the ability to hire that worker goes down. Thus, unemployment for the poor and unskilled goes up while their selfworth and opportunity for self determination goes down. Not bad if you're middle class and need to feel that you're better than others, and not just different. It's no real coincidence that John Rawls talks of a need for a veil of ignorance when selecting the fairest means of distribution of goods and services. With the Hedges/Selvaggio assumed right to just desert one could expect the middle class, especially the upper middle class (ND/SMC crowd) to be the major recipients of goods and services.

Hedges concludes his treatise with one final word of wisdom, the "convention should carefully balance the desirable employment results of the debt against the inflationary impact of financing it." He doesn't seem concerned with whose interest will reign in deciding this balance but instead seems to feel comfortable with whatever the technocrats should agree upon. And if the technocrats should somehow give birth to the idea that it is more rational to keep a certain group (i.e. the unemployed, poor, or minorities) unemployed in the name of efficiency, who then, will question them? Certainly not Mr. Hedges.

And what will we do with the poor, depressed, and unskilled?

What will we do with them when it becomes more rational to deny them self worth or self determination, than to let them be equals? Maybe we ought not take Swift's proposal so lightly.

George Sarris

## Editorial policy

The Observer welcomes comments from its readers. All letters must be typed, double spaced; the name, address and signature of the author must be included. The Observer reserves the right to edit all material for grammar, length and libelous statements.

## Dispelling myths about the gay lifestyle

*Editor's Note: The following is the second in a series of four columns dealing with the issue of gay life. The author is a member of the Gay Students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College (GSND-SMC).*

The whole issue of gay life is so utterly complex, that I'm sure I will be ignoring pertinent issues in these articles. At best, I hope to stir up some discussion on the topic by revealing relevant facts and posing interesting opinions. For the sake of clarity, I will try to confine this article to dispelling certain myths about gay life and gay people. A question/answer format should work well here. Most of these questions have been asked of me or other members of the group at one time or another. The others I have formulated.

**Q. What is the percentage of gay people to straight people?**

**A.** The figures are somewhat confusing, but some generalities can be made. With Dr. Clark's definition of gay, as described in the last article, i.e. gay means an acknowledged sexual orientation that is not limited by gender, the figure should be well over 50 percent. Most of this percentage would have a heterosexual preference, however. As far as strict homosexual/heterosexual differences go, only 2 percent of the population are strictly, in all senses of the word, homosexual, and only 2 percent are strictly heterosexual. The other 96 percent are bisexual in the broadest sense of the word, i.e. that the possibility for sexual arousal may come from either gender. In compiling all different reports on sex, such as the Kinsey Report and studies from Masters and Johnson, it seems that a fair estimate of those persons with a homosexual orientation would be anywhere from 6 to 10 percent. This means that here in the ND-SMC community, including students and faculty, there is an average of about 900 people with a homosexual orientation.

**Q. What is the percentage of "closet gays" to gays that have "come out" here at ND-SMC?**

**A.** Again this is hard to estimate. Even though there is a gay students group on the

campuses, there must be many students that have come out to their friends but who have not joined the group officially. But, even so, the figures are startling. At present, there are less than thirty members in the GSND-SMC. One of them is a woman. A couple are from other colleges. One is a faculty member. The rest are spread out over all the different colleges including the graduate school. With an average of 900 homosexually-oriented people on the campuses, you can begin to understand what the pressures of coming out are like at these schools. At George Washington University, the largest organization on campus is the Gay Society.

**Q. How does a person get to be gay?**

**A.** Who knows? An immediate reaction might be to say that it really doesn't matter, that it happens and we have to deal with the fact and not the cause. But it is valuable, I believe, to delve into the question. Of course, Dr. Clark says all people are born gay, meaning, in most people's terms, bisexual. It is the manner in which we are brought up, the doors that are opened and closed to us, that produce homosexual or heterosexual tendencies within us. Whatever the case, it is no longer believed by educated thinkers that one becomes gay and/or homosexually oriented by psychological damage in childhood or adolescence.

What is believed by many is that, like all aspects of one's adult life, our sexual preference is cultivated and nurtured by our experiences and relationships. The fact that I may be interested in law probably had something to do with my psychological make up as a human individual and my experiences in growing up. The fact that I may like blondes stems from the same thing. And so it is with sexual preference.

**Q. Isn't it "unnatural" to be homosexual? Isn't homosexual sex "unnatural?" Doesn't the Catholic Church tell us this?**

**A.** First a question to answer the question: Unnatural according to whom? According to the cosmos, the world order?

Not any more than masturbation I would say. Granted, homosexual sex does not lead to procreation, but neither does oral sex between a man and a woman. According to those that don't engage in homosexual sex? Probably so. But heterosexual sex is just as unnatural to the strict homosexual. According to gay people themselves? Perhaps, but only due to the guilt laid on by prejudiced attitudes. Homosexual sex is natural for the homosexually oriented whose consciences haven't been tampered with. It's as simple as that. Since homosexuality is not an evil thing in itself and is natural for some people to participate in, why does anyone question it?

As far as the Catholic/biblical objections go, there are volumes written on the matter. If you are truly interested, check out the book *Human Sexuality* commissioned by the Catholic Theological Society of America. The chapter on homosexuality deals with the scripture passages referring to homosexuality and with the Church's stagnant and unhealthy view on the matter. It is very enlightening reading. The conclusion of the chapter is as follows:

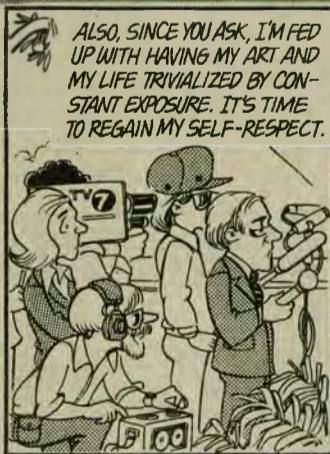
"Eliminating discrimination on the basis of race and religion should extend logically to eliminating discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation...As a group that has suffered more than its share of oppression and contempt, the homosexual community has particular claim upon the concern of the Church and its leaders. Homosexuals have a right to enlightened and effective pastoral care from pastoral ministers who are properly trained to meet their particular needs."

It is this kind of open minded, unprejudiced thinking that can raise the controversy of homosexuality out of the muck and place it eventually where it belongs, in the minds and hearts of the individuals involved. Gay people are not trying to hurt anyone. They are only trying to live their own lives in peace.

Mark Amenta

Doonesbury

by Garry Trudeau



## The Observer

Box Q Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the

administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Notre Dame and Saint Mary's may have seen the last of snow for a while, but the campuses continue to be plagued by wet grounds - a major handicap to the many jogging fans. [Photo by Ron Szot]

## OPEC decision causes increase in retail gasoline prices by 9%

NEW YORK (AP) - The decision by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries to raise crude oil prices by 9 percent April 1 will mean a retail gasoline price increase of at least 2 cents a gallon by mid-May and will further complicate the fight against inflation, analysts said yesterday.

U.S. consumer prices rose 9 percent last year, and jumped 1.2 percent between January and February alone. But the future impact of the latest OPEC move on the American economy is hard to gauge because of the long distance between foreign oil pumps and U.S. industries and consumers.

According to Leon Taub, an economist at the consulting firm of Chase Econometrics Inc., the April OPEC increase could raise American inflation by 0.2 percent this year. If OPEC were to raise prices 5 percent in October, inflation would receive a 0.4 percent boost in 1979 and another 0.4 percent boost in 1980, he said.

Analysts said the OPEC boost also will increase the U.S. bill for foreign oil by at least \$4 billion from 1978's \$43 billion, possibly putting new pressure on the dollar on foreign exchange markets.

But the analysts said the import tally could go higher when producers' surcharges and possible additional OPEC increases are included.

"This year, we're going to go over \$50 billion by a significant

margin," said Theodore R. Eck, chief economist at Standard Oil Company of Indiana. Taub, meanwhile, estimated that another OPEC increase and surcharges could raise the 1979 import bill to \$50 billion to \$53 billion.

The latest producers' action sets the price of Arabian light crude oil - the reference point for other grades of oil - at \$14.54 a barrel, 708 percent above the base price for a 42-gallon barrel when OPEC was formed nearly 19 years ago.

But OPEC also is allowing members to continue adding surcharges to posted ceiling prices, meaning many customers may be paying substantially above "official" rates.

The surcharges became wide-spread in the wake of a 69-day shutdown of petroleum production in Iran.

The Iranian shutdown helped to turn last year's crude oil glut into a shortage, with oil-hungry consumers scrambling for shrinking supplies and bidding up prices well above posted levels.

The crude oil squeeze, along with a change in federal price rules allowing refiners to pass increasing processing costs to customers, has been felt at the gasoline pump in recent months.

According to the Lundberg Letter, a newsletter that covers the industry, the average retail price of a gallon of regular

gasoline at a full-service station jumped 3.68 cents between February and March to 73.25 cents.

Most major oil companies have limited deliveries to dealers because of tight crude oil supplies. The latest to announce a cutback was Texaco Inc., which said yesterday that dealers next month will receive 85 percent of the gasoline they sold in April 1978.

## ... OPEC

[Continued from page 1]

retail prices will depend on which countries impose surcharges and on what size they are. American pump prices rise about a cent a gallon for every 5 percent increase in the price of crude.

The \$14.54 price to take effect Sunday was not to have gone into effect until October under a four-step series of increases OPEC approved in December.

When OPEC was founded in 1960, crude sold for \$1.80 a barrel. Prices started rising sharply in 1973, going from \$2.59 at the first of that year to \$11.46 a year later.

Grand Opening  
of

**IRISH PUB**

(in basement of bar)

We will have

★ GUINNESS

★ HARP

★ IRISH COFFEE

Specials on all 3

**TONIGHT**

**Wednesday, March 28**

**SENIOR BAR**

Thurs. through Sat.

**Circus Week at bar**



**Thurs:** give away of 50 tickets (value \$7 and \$5)

**Fri:** Specials for those with circus ticket stubs.

**Sat:** Specials for those in circus costume  
Beer & mixed drinks  
half priced

On Thurs. there will be a make-up man available to dress up lucky customers.

## Placement Bureau

DATE	AL	BA	EC	SC	LM	MBA	
Apr. 2 Mon.		X			X	X	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S. Life Insurance, Group Insurance, Investments. All BBA. MBA, Law. For: Sales leading to Management. Location: South Bend, Ind. Perm. Res. Visa required.
Apr. 2/3 Mon/Tues.	X	X					Campbell Sales Co. B in Lib. Arts and Bus. Ad.
		X	X				Federated Investors Inc. Investments. B in Lib. Arts and Bus. Ad. For: Administrative positions. Location: Pittsburgh. Citizenship required.
Apr. 3 Tues.			X				Archison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway Transportation. B in CE, ME and EE. For: Engr. Aide and Engr. Asst. Location: Midwest. Citizenship required.
		X					Scott Paper Co. All BBA for consumer sales representative.
	X	X	X				State Mutual of America (Rescheduled from Mar. 13) B in Lib. Arts, Bus. Ad. and Engr. for Insurance Broker Trainee.
Apr. 4 Wed.	X	X	X	X			University of Illinois at Chicago Circle Open to all majors on undergraduate and graduate levels. For: Master of Administrative Science Program.
			X			X	Stellite Division-Cabot Corporation Cancelled.
		X				X	North American Car Corp. Lease Railcars. MBA for Management Trainee. BBA for Marketing Rep and Sales Trainee. Location: Chicago, IL. Perm. Res. Visa required.
			X				California Department of Transportation Transportation System. BM in CE. For: Junior Civil Engr. Planning, Designing, Construction, Maintenance of Transportation System. Location: Throughout State of California. Perm. Res. Visa required.
Apr. 5 Thurs.	X						Hallmark Cards Greeting Cards, Home Decorations, Partyware and Gift Products. BM in Art. Portfolio should show ability in: Illustration, Calligraphy and Hand Lettering. Package Design, Graphic Design, Clever and Humorous Illustration and Objective and Realistic Fine Art Painting and Drawing. Would like to see a great deal of color. Location: Kansas City, MO. Citizenship required.
		X					Moore Business Forms All BBA.
	X	X					Prudential Insurance Co. Insurance Sales. B in Lib. Arts and Bus. Ad. Insurance Sales - Life, Health, Group, Casualty, Pensions, Estate Planning. Southern and Western Suburbs of Chicago. Perm. Res. Visa required.
Apr. 6 Fri.	X	X	X	X			Indiana University. School of Public and Environ. Affairs All undergraduate disciplines.
		X					Kimberly-Clark Corporation Paper Products. BM in ME and EE. Design of Customer and Service Production Equipment; To work in production facilities on design modification of equipment for improved production, cost, safety, and all technical problem solving. Nationwide. Perm. Res. Visa required.

## Theaters hire guards

# City blames film for violence

LOS ANGELES (AP) - "Boulevard Nights," another movie about brutal street gangs, has been blamed for violence that has left 10 persons injured in shootings and stabbings and forced theaters to hire armed guards to protect their patrons.

Though a box office hit, it also has sent some theater managers scurrying to lawyers to cancel contracts for the film.

It all sounds like a rerun of the events surrounding the showing of another film of the same genre, "The Warriors,"

which allegedly incited two gang-related shootings that resulted in at least two deaths a few weeks back.

A third street gang film, "Walk Proud," will be released in May.

The mayor of San Francisco, Dianne Feinstein, has personally asked that a theater in that city stop showing "Boulevard Nights." She also is seeking legal means to halt screening of all films that could incite gang violence.

Warner Bros. Studios, "extraordinarily happy" at the

box office success of Boulevard Nights, disclaims any blame for the violence.

The movie, about Mexican-American gangs in East Los Angeles, opened Friday at 103 theaters in California, the Southwest and New York City. In its first three days, it earned \$832,384, said Warner Bros. spokesman Bill Stern.

"The film earned approximately \$65,000 per day at each theater, which in the industry is considered extremely strong," Stern said.

Although disclaiming responsibility for violence, Warner Bros. has agreed to pick up the tab to hire armed guards to protect moviegoers.

In addition, the studio did not resist when theater managers in San Francisco and Montclair, a Los Angeles suburb, cancelled their contracts for the film.

The most serious violence occurred in San Francisco, where a clash between Mexican-American and Chinese gangs left four persons shot and one stabbed on Saturday.

In Southern California, one youth was shot and two were stabbed at a Montclair drive-in on the film's opening night, and two youths were stabbed at a San Juan Capistrano drive-in in what police said was a clash between two rival gangs.

The violence surrounding "Boulevard Nights" comes only a month after Paramount's film about New York street gangs, "The Warriors," was blamed for touching off a rash of incidents in which two Southern California youths were killed and New York City subway riders were assaulted by a gang of youths who had just seen the film.

Paramount said "The Warriors" - which some film critics praised as a work of art - earned \$4.7 million in its first six weeks.

A third gang movie, "Walk Proud," is due to be released in May by Universal Studios and a spokesman said the producer is planning no special precautions because of the violence.

Universal spokesman Frank Wright said the studio considers its PG-rated film a love story with gang activity submerged in the background, not in the same category as "The Warriors" or "Boulevard Nights."

## Dome board selects Dreyer as 1980 editor

Al Dreyer, a junior from Indianapolis, IN, was elected editor of the 1980 DOME last night by a majority vote of the 1979 DOME editorial board along with John Reid, Director of Student Activities. Bill Fuller, 1979 DOME editor, reported that Dreyer won over one other candidate "in the tightest editor race in recent years."

Dreyer said that he plans to utilize a larger editorial board and a variation of the traditional yearbook format. "More and more college yearbooks are turning to a magazine-style format," he said. "Our yearbook has been leaning toward

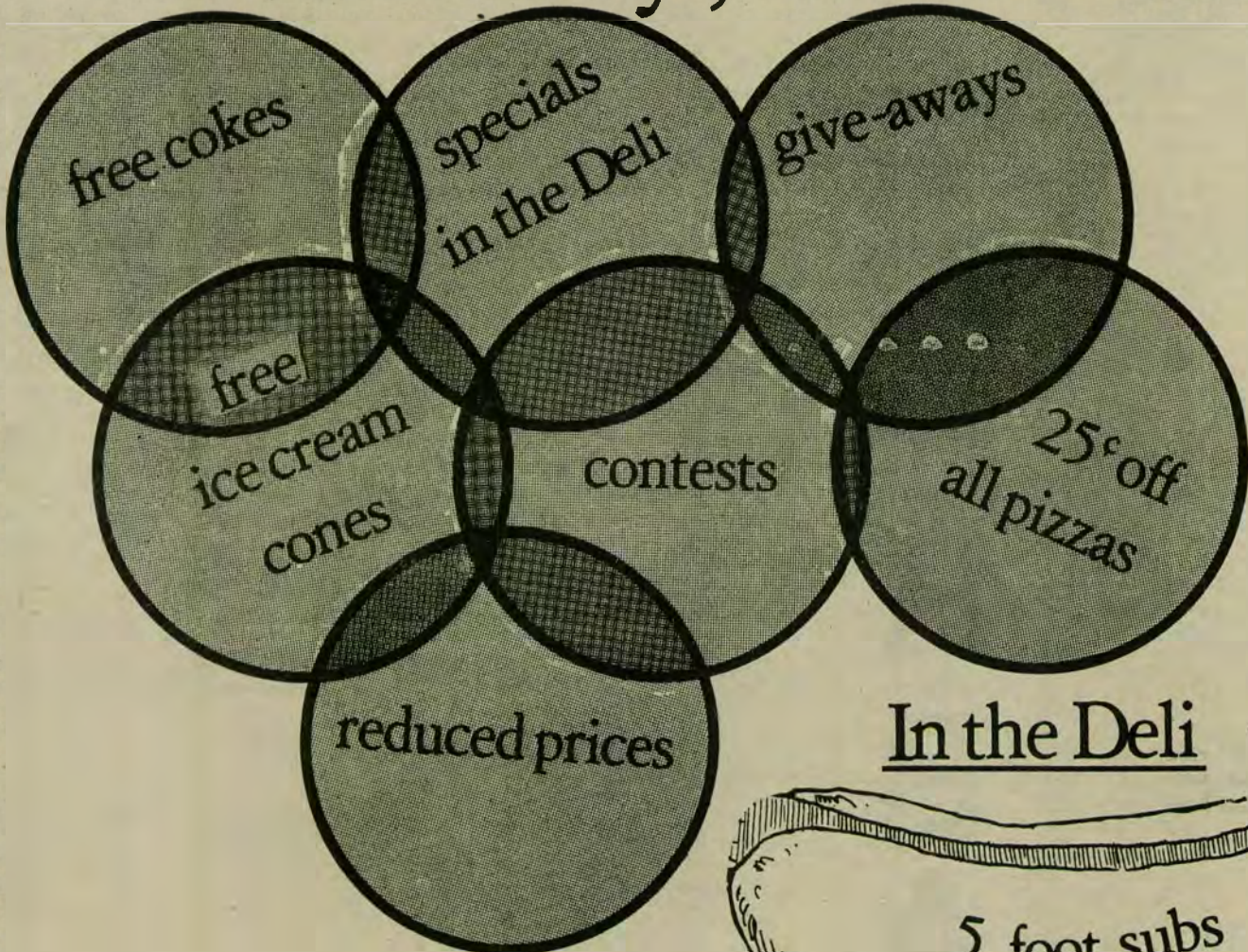
that, but we've never used the style to its potential."

Dreyer also plans to continue many of the innovations that will be seen in this year's DOME, such as more color and an emphasis on graphics.

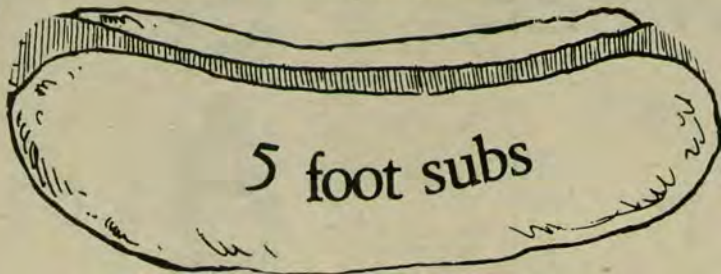
This year's DOME editor Bill Fuller revealed that if all goes well, the 1979 yearbook should arrive about the end of April. "I think people will like the changes we've made in the book's structure," he said.

"We have redefined the sections so that the book fits life at Notre Dame better. That's very important for a yearbook to do."

# Huddle Spectacular Thursday, March 29



## In the Deli



Buy them by the inch while they last

## SU explains short delay in album sale

The Student Union is experiencing a delay in filling back-ordered albums from the recent record sale. According to the Student Union, the albums will be in next week. In addition, all defective albums and refunds will be accepted today from 3-5 p.m. and tomorrow from 2-4 p.m. at the SU ticket office. Please bring duplicate order forms to the ticket office when requesting each.

Student Union would also like to remind those students who have not picked up their albums that they will not be eligible for any back orders. These albums must be picked up today from 3-5 p.m.



Student Body President-elect Bill Roche announced the additional three positions to his cabinet to "make the cabinet more workable." [Photo by Mark Muench]

## Alcoholism affects teenagers in many European countries

LONDON (AP) - Some Soviet kids start hitting the vodka before they're 10. In Britain there are almost twice as many teen-age drunks as 12 years ago, and in West Germany laws banning booze sales to those under 16 are widely ignored.

An Associated Press survey shows many European countries are now deeply worried by the ravages of alcohol among their young people and are spending millions of dollars trying to do something about it.

The experience is similar to that of the United States where drinking ages were lowered at the time voting ages were several years ago, but many states have now raised drinking ages again.

Some European countries claim to be making progress in the battle against teen-age drunkenness and some say the problem is not as serious as believed to be behind the upsurge of pupils' attacks on teachers.

It also said the nation had 300,000 alcoholics of all ages in a population of 56 million and that Britons of all ages are drinking almost twice as much as 30 years ago. Dr. Griffith Edwards of the Institute of Psychiatry said major factors behind increased drinking were "less job satisfaction and more money."

The Church of Scotland said 98 percent of boys and 96 percent of girls in Glasgow, hard-drinking Scotland's largest city, regularly drink at age 17. The law, as throughout Britain, prohibits sale of alcohol to those under 18, but it is widely flouted.

Jenny Crick of the Independent Broadcasting Authority said law limits booze ads on British television, but an estimated \$132 million is spent each year publicizing alcohol on TV and elsewhere.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA: A law to be enacted shortly will ban advertising of alcohol and allow removal of drink displays from shop windows. It will also prohibit sales of all alcohol at youth-only events and allow only beer and wine to be served at mixed-age events, and only

low-alcohol beer at sports events and in factories and office canteens. The present law bans sale of alcohol to persons under 18.

Prague has an anti-alcohol center for youths where doctors speak on the dangers of drink and primary schools run classes on the subject.

DENMARK: The Danes have few restrictions on drinking except a ban on sales to those under 18. However, a police spokesman said violations of the law probably run to "thousands every day." The country runs an information campaign on alcohol problems.

FRANCE: A government committee on alcoholism said drinking among youngsters declined in 1960-1968 but now appears to be increasing. But a spokesman commented: "Young people do not seem to be drinking more than in previous generations." The committee organizes lectures on alcoholism and has banned serving at school lunches to those under 15. The move raised eyebrows in wine-drinking France.

IRELAND: Hard-drinking Ireland last year banned all advertising of alcoholic drinks on its state-run radio and television.

NORWAY: From 1974 to 1975 the government spent \$2 million on anti-alcohol campaigns, much of it in the form of newspaper ads.

SOVIET UNION: Soviet officials have expressed concern in recent years about heavy drinking by teen-agers. The Education Ministry's newspaper said last year that 90 percent of Soviet alcoholics had their first drink before age 15 and one-third before age 10. It said a 5 percent rise in alcohol consumption was largely attributable to youngsters at schools and technical colleges. TV and newspapers regularly appeal to parents to set a good example by moderating their own drinking.

SWITZERLAND: Education on the dangers of alcohol is part of the everyday curriculum in Swiss schools. Advertising for hard liquor is banned from

[Continued on page 4]

## SMC sponsors fourth annual art workshop

The fourth annual Redbud Trail Camp art workshops will take place May 21-June 2 at the nature area located near Buchanan, MI. The three intensive courses offered are taught by faculty members of the Saint Mary's art department and are open to any interested persons.

Three credits will be given for each of the workshops, which include printmaking, photography, and painting and drawing. The \$325 fee covers tuition, room and board, and round trip transportation from Saint Mary's to Redbud Trail Camp.

Painting and drawing will be taught by Sister Cecelia Kelly, printmaking by Carol Carter and photography by Doug Tyler. There is a charge of \$15.00

for the photography workshop and \$20.00 for printmaking.

The workshops will follow a full schedule, meeting from 8:30 a.m. - noon and 1-4:30 p.m., with an additional hour from 7:30-8:30 p.m. for guest lecturers, discussions and films. One day will be set aside for a field trip to the Michigan dunes.

Enrollment for each workshop is limited to ten (10) and applicants will be accepted in order of registration. Registration deposits of \$25.00 will be accepted beginning today. Inquiries should be directed to the workshop coordinator: Michele Fricke, Art Department, Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame, IN 46556, 284-5717 or 284-4074.

## ... Roche

[Continued from page 1]

Cabinet members will be selected by April 14 and anyone interested in the posts may submit applications to the Student Union office Friday. Interviews will begin April 2 according to Roche.

Roche stated that right now he is looking into setting up the new CLC and "seeing what we can do to make it more successful and a voice which will not be ignored."

He stated that he is interested in finding out what the CLC has been doing right, as well as

wrong, and what direction it should be taking. "I would also like to look into possible changes in the structure of the CLC," Roche said.

Roche commented that he is also also interested in looking into some alternative living arrangements for people on campus. He indicated an interest in a possible situation such as Keenan-Stanford with women in one wing and men in the other wing.

He concluded by stating he hopes to submit a new record store proposal for next year.

## Morgenthau to speak on political science

Prof. Hans J. Morgenthau, one of America's most respected political scientists, will speak at 7:00 p.m. tonight in the Library Auditorium.

Morgenthau is the author of numerous publications, including *Politics Among Nations*, an authoritative textbook on international relations which has been translated into 9 languages.

During his distinguished career, Professor Morgenthau has served as a consultant to the Departments of State and Defense, a Senior Research Fellow for the Council on Foreign Relations, and a distinguished Service Professor of Political Science and Modern History at the University of Chicago. He is currently a University Professor of Political Science at the New School for Social Research in New York.

Following his lecture tonight, entitled "Is There a New American Foreign Policy?," Professor Morgenthau will entertain questions from the audience. The public is also invited to a reception in the Library Lounge immediately after the question

period.

This event is co-sponsored by the Student Union Academic Commission, the Institute for International Studies, the Department of Government, and the National German Honorary Society.



Professor Morgenthau

## CORBY'S

Wed. March 28

2 cans of Lite

8pm till closing

Applications Now Available  
for 1979-80

Judicial Council  
Executive Staff

at Student Govt. Offices

submit by April 2

questions or suggestions call

Judicial Coordinator Jim O'Hare

6413 or 1694

# Cancer expert suggests healthy diet

DAYTONA BEACH, Fla. (AP) - A government cancer expert says American should try to eat more fruits, vegetables and natural grains in light of recent reports linking colon cancer to a low-fiber diet.

Dr. Guy Newell, director of the National Cancer Institute's program on nutrition and cancer, said the evidence suggesting a cancer link was too inconclusive to set a formal policy now.

But he said people should use "common sense" in trying to eat more foods with natural fiber and limit their intake of animal fat.

"I've not found anybody who says there's a risk from higher fiber, so in terms of risk-benefit, there's no known risk

and a possible benefit," Newell, deputy director of the cancer institute, told an American Cancer Society seminar Tuesday.

Cancer of the large intestine or rectum is the second-leading cancer killer in the United States, with 112,000 new cases and 52,000 deaths expected this year.

Some epidemiologists have said colon cancer is less frequent in those parts of the world where people eat a diet rich in fibrous foods such as fruits, vegetables, soybeans and bread made from unrefined grains.

Other studies have found a possible association between diets rich in animal fat and

colorectal cancer.

One recent study suggested that fiber helped protect the lining of the large intestine from ammonia that was a by-product of body wastes. Ammonia can introduce random changes in the genetic content of cells, changes that are thought to predispose cells to cancer.

## Gallup poll reveals driving habits

WASHINGTON (AP) - A Gallup Organization poll showed yesterday that 71 percent of owners of family automobiles would change their driving habits if they could buy gasoline only on certain days

and the price rose to \$1 a gallon.

Twenty-seven percent of those responding to the survey said their driving habits would be affected "not very much" or "not at all." Two percent had

no opinion.

The survey was commissioned and released by the Highway Users Federation, a national coalition of business, industry and highway user organizations. Gallup between March 2 and March 12 interviewed 1,541 adults, its standard scientific sampling of the entire U.S. population.

Of the respondents who said they would change, 36 percent replied a "great deal" and 35 percent said "somewhat."

Twenty percent said they would join a car pool, 11 percent would take public transportation and 12 percent said they would walk or ride a bicycle.

## ... Golfers

[Continued from page 12]

score, a 318, to climb from sixth to fourth in the team standings.

The third round was contested over the demanding Fountainebleau Golf Course, which O'Sullivan described as "monstrous". The Irish coach added, "That was the turning point for us. The course was very taxing, both physically and mentally, and we were able to throw some beautiful scores. After that, we just played for pride and to keep our team position."

Notre Dame, which narrowly missed a bid to last spring's NCAA tournament, begins the Northern portion of its schedule Monday when the Irish travel to Muncie, Ind., for the Ball State Invitational. The meet will include the top teams in the state and on the strength of last fall's first place finish in the Indiana Intercollegiate Championship, Notre Dame should be one of the favorites, along with the host school and Purdue. The Boilermakers won the Notre Dame Invitational in October.

The strong showing in Florida will have a beneficial effect on the team for the remainder of its season, according to O'Sullivan. "Thinking about what we accomplished will give us a little added incentive," promised O'Sullivan. "We have now what I would call a quiet confidence--the coach does the talking and the players talk with their sticks."

The Irish should also be buoyed by a recent editorial of Golf World magazine, which accorded Notre Dame honorable mention recognition in its pre-season Top Ten poll. "That's the first time that's ever happened at Notre Dame, and I think it's an indication of what we can do."

ACROSS

1 Sultan of —

5 At the lim-

10 Girder

14 Odd, in

15 Sheeplike

16 Pianist

17 Reverses

19 Dank

20 Area of

21 Insect-

23 Rogers or

24 Tree trim-

25 Tibia

27 Robin or

28 Even the

32 Actress

33 Secondhand,

34 Lady of

35 Nights or

37 Make moon-

38 Bank em-

39 "Act One"

40 Profit

41 Short-lived

42 Secure

43 "— deal!"

44 Arrival

46 Eye, to

47 Waterfront

50 Lay down —

53 Lover of

54 Ardent

56 Bedews

57 Poppy

58 Son of Seth

59 Russian

60 Actress

61 Comedy

9 Nuisances

10 Far from

11 Sweetheart

12 "— and the

13 Clothesline

18 Make an

22 Most bare

24 Actor Rip

25 Agenda

26 Took on

27 Rime

29 Very direct

30 Rhone city

31 Crimean

33 Manageable

34 Progenitor

36 Maximally

37 Loony

39 Submits

42 Mexican

43 Dunne and

45 Steam

46 Exclamation

47 Aurora

48 Listen to

49 Mention

50 Part of

51 Yours: Fr.

52 Occident

55 Ms. Lyon

DOWN

1 Blubbers

2 Evening

3 Harvard and

4 Engage

5 Front part

6 Stowe

7 Speech

8 Harsh

14 Lard

15 Sahara

16 Agony

17 Car

18 Riss

19 Onehorse

20 Pips

21 Horsefeathers

22 Gawk

23 Ales

24 Dor

25 Talf

26 Taff

27 Hoie

28 Font

29 Manta

30 Meat

31 Orca

32 Stalkinghorse

33 Epee

34 Caresse

35 Lane

36 Thew

37 Hound

38 Ora

39 Ossa

40 Stein

41 Pauses

42 Wasp

43 Malt

44 Alate

45 Yoke

46 Seml

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:

TALC

TAFIT

HOIE

ALIAS

IDLE

FONT

MANTA

MEAT

ORCA

STALKINGHORSE

LARD

EPEE

SAHARA

CARESSES

AGONY

LANE

THEW

CAR

HOUND

ORA

RISS

OSSA

STEIN

ONEHORSE

PAUSES

PIPS

WASP

HORSEFEATHERS

GAWK

MALT

ALATE

ALES

ERSE

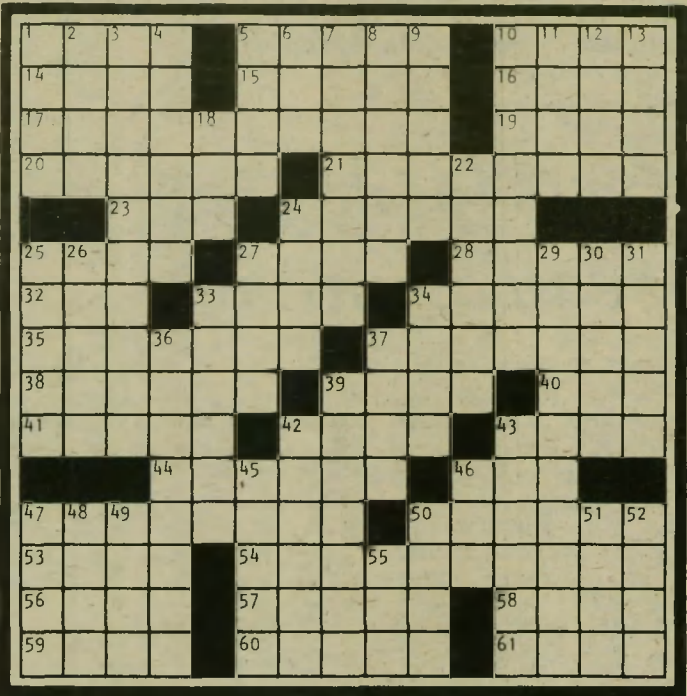
YOKEL

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## The Daily Crossword



## Molarity



Sports Wrapup

The Observer looking for sports writers

So you want to be a sportswriter! Here is your chance to become the Red Smith, Dick Young, or Rick Talley of the future. *The Observer* is looking for new talent so that the Fighting Irish and Belles can get their best coverage ever. If this sounds like the job for you, come up to *The Observer* office tomorrow (Thursday) at 8 p.m. and sign up! The office is located on the third floor of the LaFortune Student Center. Everyone is welcome, and all those who are currently on the staff are also asked to attend.

Home opener for tennis team today

The Irish tennis team, fresh from its California Spring trip, faces a challenging home opener this week when it confronts the #1 and #2 favorites for the 1979 Big 10 title.

Michigan squad contains 3 of the top 50 favorites for selection on the N.C.A.A. All-American team. These are Jeff Etterbeck #6, Mike Leech #20, and Judd Schaufler #33.

The Wolverines face the Irish today at 2:30 p.m. at the Courtney Center Courts.

On Sunday at 11 a.m., the Wisconsin Badgers, who represented the Big 10 at the N.C.A.A. last May, will face the Irish, led by All-American candidate Ken Thomas. Last year Notre Dame dropped a close decision to the Badgers at Madison.

The Domers now stand 4 wins and 5 losses after the Spring trip to California.

Tickets still available for hockey banquet

The annual Notre Dame hockey banquet will be held this Saturday, March 31, in the Monogram Room in the ACC beginning at 7:30 p.m. Emcee for the banquet will be Notre Dame athletic director Edward "Moose" Krause. Tickets are \$9 for Blue Line club members and \$11 for non-members, and can be purchased by calling Thelma Hessling at 234-8279.

[Continued from page 12]  
competing for the number-one spot," Bonk, a native of Park Ridge, Ill., said. "We knew that whoever had a better year would go. Each of our presences motivated one another."

While Bonk grew stronger as the year passed by, a hamstringing pull on the second-to-last weekend of the regular season hampered Salimando's chances for a shot at the medal.

"We both had great desires to go," admitted Bonk, a marketing major. "We both felt that we were good enough to go."

"It would have been very

interesting if Steve didn't get hurt. In the Great Lakes tourney we would probably have been closer in the standings if he were in top form."

In the title competition, Bonk was definitely in top form. He posted a 21-2 mark, and finished above such competition as Ernie Simon, Wayne State's foil stalwart who won the 1978 title and finished ahead of Bonk in the Great Lakes.

And if Bonk has anything to say about it, he'll be back in the title picture a year from now.

"I'd hope I can be back in the

... Bonk

top six next year," the Grace Hall resident modestly forecasted. "Fencing is strange, though, in that one off day can ruin your overall chances. All the conditions have to be right."

While the conditions were nearly perfect for Bonk this year, they weren't quite the same for the Irish team. For the first time in three years, Notre Dame finished as low as second in the national picture, 11 points behind the favored Wayne State team.

"Actually, we were happy to place second," said Bonk.

"We were returning Mike Sullivan (two-time gold medalist) in sabre, but we went in with two fencers who never had national championship experience."

"It's a pressure tournament. We would have had to fence out of our minds to win it all. Well, I don't know--maybe I did fence out of my mind."

And the oddsmakers, if they every try their luck with fencing, will remember Andy Bonk next year.

... ND bats

[Continued from page 12]

chipped in with four hits.

Simendinger was the main Irish weapon during the week, cracking the ball at a .454 clip. Catcher Jim Montagano batted .304 and reached base 12 times in 23 trips, while Pullano and Jamieson each scored eight times during the week. Meanwhile, Bobinski and Bartlett gave indication that they will be

big winners for Notre Dame this spring.

Since it was a little too cold to play yesterday against Bethel, the Irish get their first taste of regular season action when they travel to St. Joseph's for a doubleheader Saturday.

... Strike

[Continued from page 12]

Mills speaks for all his colleagues when he says, "the umps are getting screwed. They get \$35 per diem money, which is pretty meager in some cities, and hardly get to see their families all season. But, for many of us it's the opportunity we've waited for, and so far the players have been very friendly and cooperative. And, the brand of ball makes it easier than working a college game."

Steve Garvey notes, "These guys have really

been busting their tails, and the difference isn't really noticeable. Anyway, its the same for everybody." Maybe so, but when the bell rings and a few legitimate mistakes are made by the non-professionals (as they inevitably will be) it will set some of the more volatile players, managers, owners and fans to howling. Baseball owes it to its hordes of followers to rectify the situation and loosen its purse strings a bit, and let the umpires stick in their hands and grovel for some of the loose change.

Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m. two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

Notices

Celi Popovich is the proud great-Aunt of twin boys (Timothy and Jonathan) born on March 27, 1979. Mother, Father, babies, and great-aunt doing fine!!!!

Why Pay More? FLANNER RECORDS has all \$7.98 LP's for only \$4.99. Flanner Records 603 Flanner Phone 4256 Hours Monday-Thursday 4:00-5:00, 6:30-8:00. Why spend more off campus?%

ATTENTION ALL LOGAN CENTER VOLUNTEERS AND INTERESTED STUDENTS!

Help a Mentally handicapped child enjoy the world famous Monte Carlo Circus this saturday at the ACC. Lots of kids are going, so come and help them have a great time. Remember, Saturday March 31st, 9:00 a.m.-2:30 p.m. Meet at logan center at 9:00 a.m. Questions call Mike 1371 or Sue 41-4832.

Lost & Found

Lost: Gold Selko Womans watch. Please return reward. Call 289-6711 or 232-6486 after 6 pm. and ask for Candy.

Lost: 1944 St. Xavier high school ring. If found, please call 3820.

Lost before break: One black and brown tape box containing 10-12 8-track tapes. Call George at 1535 after 11:30 p.m.

For Rent

House for rent, summer only, close to campus, excellent condition, will accomo-

date one to five students. For information call 287-5361 evenings.

Room for rent with option to share house. Graduate student preferred. References required. Rent is negotiable. 289-0103 nights.

Rooms for rent, \$40.00 each. Fireplace rides to school. 3 blocks from golf course. 233-1329 Sept. or June.

Wanted

Need ride to Chicago Friday March 30 after 3:30. Please call John 1373 or Paul 1374.

Ride needed to Lansing-Mt. Pleasant area. Weekend of March 31. Will share expenses. Please call Dusty at 4-1-5183.

TENNIS PROS WANTED--Excellent Summer seasonal and year-round positions available; good playing and teaching background required. Call (301) 654-3770, or send 2 complete resumes, pictures to: K.J. Belknap, W.T.S., 8401 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 1011, Chevy Chase, MD 20015.

For Sale

Used Book Shop. Wed., Sat., Sun. 9-7 Ralph Casperson. 1303 Buchanan Road Niles. 683-2888.

For Sale: 1973 Mazda RX3, good condition, \$500 or best offer. Call Terry Dunne at 283-8393.

1977 MGB Roadster, 8000 miles, Green, am/FM, perfect condition. 289-1482.

Tickets

Tickets for tonight's BOSTON concert for sale. Call 8627.

Personals

I need Graduation tix!! Will trade soul or \$\$\$ Call Don at 255-6071 or drop line to P.O. Box 481 H.D.

Unknown talent? Outrageous comedy? Audition for the 2nd annual Gong Show-March 30 9:30-? at Guiseppes. Call Marte 41-4814 or Debby 41-4833 to sign up acts.

Dave, Duff, Tush, Connie, Hipple, Space, Mike, Pat, Betsy, and Drug Van: Thanks for the excellent road trip. Looking forward to seeing ya'll at the first annual JIZ Jamboree!

The Sun Sisters

Come at the Bemis- Appearing this week "Club" The Bemis Inn, LongBranch N.J.

TJJ: Would you like to dance until dawn? Converse, have a drink, eat a prawn? Seven o'clock Saturday to Walsh Hall make your way for a jaunt not matched in Ceylon!

BJK

Tickets for "Spirit in the Night" the sophomore Class formal, are now available (and going quickly) at the dining halls.

Ahoy Sailors!!

Join the N.D. Sailing Club Learn to sail travel with the racing team meetings Wed. 6:30 204 O'Shag.

Do it on the Water  
Join the N.D. Sailing Club

Jimbo,  
Hope this B-Day finds you at Cagney level. Remember St. A's?! You gave me a lot of good memories. Looking forward to more of the same, especially now that you're at the magic number 24. See ya soon.

Little Bro

Saturday night's Jersey Shore night at THE CLUBS

Don't miss the Sorin-Badln Spring fever party at Guiseppes Saturday, March 31, 8:30-? \$2.

Mom & Dad,  
Thanks for a wonderful week. The food, drink and company was marvelous.

Love, smc ed.

D.C., KANSAS

Thank you for the relaxing week. Watch for salad, soon to come through the mail, in return for pecan pie.

Michael

Bear,  
You're not a loser!

Love, Ted

Pam  
Don't cry over spilled pens. Pull yourself together in time for next weeks BOG meeting.

Monday night CE

Diane  
Is Cammie in Florida yet?  
The Big Whoppers  
(with a little help from a friend)

Maggie, Happy 19! Have the best should-have-been-legal birthday, Baby!  
A fellow McAuleyite

Bob,  
Seven Months!!!  
S.S.

To Terri, Krls, Laurie, Lisa, Christy, Madeline, Eileen, Patti, Suzie, Judy and Sharon  
Your company and hospitality made Florida paradise. Our most heartfelt thanks Love Jack, Sean, Jim and Greg

To the Legs and the Aardvark of 3rd floor Walsh  
Felicitations on basketball and cheer-leading. France is celebrating with you.  
Bren, MaBelle and LeBoeuf

P.S. Hi Snake

Clair,  
One year is the first step into eternity.  
Love Always, Greg

Jeannine  
Thanks for a great time in Cleveland  
Trish



## ND bats warm up in Florida

by Mike Henry  
Sports Writer

Considering the circumstances, the Notre Dame baseball team did not suffer as badly in Florida as their 2-5 mark would indicate. The Irish were competitive in most contests against clubs already hardened by a spate of games under the warm Florida sun.

The University of Florida was already 16-5 versus tough Southeastern Conference rivals when Notre Dame traveled to Gainesville to be gator bait. Yet, the game was a taut struggle until outfielder Larry Hall deposited one just over the leftfield fence to score three runs and sew up the battle.

Sophomore righthander Bob Bartlett went the distance in that one, and four days later stifled a hard-hitting Central Florida outfit, until two mistakes were turned into back-to-back solo shots by Hal Staats and Jeff Rudolph.

"Central Florida is extremely aggressive at the plate, and you can't afford to make any mis-

takes against them", head coach Tom Kelly noted afterward. They also took the Irish 10-3 in Notre Dame's first game, although it was tied 2-2 in the sixth inning. Senior righty Mike Bobinski looked strong in his first appearance, but came out after having thrown 98 pitches by the middle of the sixth. And the Irish bullpen was unable to hold back the floodgates.

Notre Dame managed to split with a powerful Delaware squad—one that made it to the NCAA tournament last year. The first game against the Blue Hens was an exciting affair in which the Irish fought back from a 5-2 deficit to post an 8-5 triumph. Leftfielder Mike Jamieson keyed a seventh inning uprising, with his single preceding five bases on balls that netted three tallies. Jamieson dented the plate three times in all.

And, the following day, under threatening conditions, the Irish jumped to a 4-0 lead before Delaware's heavy metal asserted itself. A five-run

explosion in the second was helped along by a Leo Fiorilla single that got past center-fielder Greg Rodems and scored three runs. The barrage continued before the game was halted by rain after five innings, just long enough to stamp it as an official contest.

The final game on Notre Dame's spring sojourn was against Stetson, a Division II powerhouse. The game began at 7:00 pm, and when it ended, mercifully, just before midnight, Notre Dame found itself on the front end of a 19-11 margin. The Irish hardly felt like celebrating, however, as the game was marred by twenty-eight walks, seventeen issued by Irish moundsmen.

Despite walking ten men in 6 and 2/3 innings, Bobinski performed admirably as both sides bitterly denounced the home plate umpire. In this second ND win, Ricky Pullano, Jamieson, and Mark Simendinger, the top of the lineup, all crossed home three times, while first baseman Henry Valenzuela

*(Continued on page 11)*



The Notre Dame baseball team, after spending break in Florida, was scheduled to play Bethel yesterday, but cold weather forced the Irish to delay their northern opener.



Junior Andy Bonk, unexperienced in NCAA fencing competition before this year, surprised many by taking first at the national tournament over break.

## Bonk beats odds to take fencing gold

by Paul Mullaney  
Assistant Sports Editor

If oddsmakers paid as much attention to collegiate fencing as they do to football and basketball, Andy Bonk's chances of winning this year's gold medal in foil wouldn't have been given too much optimistic ink—before the season, that is.

Notre Dame's junior foilist spent his first two years fencing in the shadows of gold medalist Pat Gerard and equally-talented Mike McCahey. All reason enough for Bonk to be considered an unknown commodity prior to the season's start.

But there was never any

doubt in the mind of Irish sword coach Mike DeCicco that Bonk could fence with the best of them. While McCahey and Gerard received all the attention, DeCicco watched Bonk quietly accumulate a two-year mark of 42-6, good enough for third on the all-time Irish foil list.

"It was just a matter of Andy getting the opportunity that long awaited him," said DeCicco, whose fencers have 105 straight and have put four unblemished seasons back-to-back.

And when Bonk had that opportunity this year, he made the most of it. He lost only four of 44 bouts during the regular season, placed second in the Great Lakes Championships and received the nod to represent Notre Dame's foil squad in the NCAA title bouts.

And, not being able to leave well enough alone, Bonk cashed

in on his first NCAA appearance by winning the gold medal this past weekend at Princeton.

"I knew after going undefeated in the first two days of the competition that I had a good shot at winning the national championship," said Bonk. "And after it was all over, I couldn't believe it. It took a while to sink in."

While winning the gold medal was an accomplishment never to be forgotten, getting the nod to go to the finals was perhaps the toughest accomplishment which Bonk faced this year.

Steve Salimando, the senior foil captain, and Bonk entered the season as a close one-two in the weapon. While both had a trip to the NCAA finals foremost in their goals, their presence remained an asset to one another.

"All during the year we were

*(Continued on page 11)*

## Ump's strike could hurt baseball

Since Goose Gossage recorded the final out of last year's World Series, capping the Phoenix-like rise of the Yankees, fans have counted the days until the return of their heroes to spring training camps in Florida and Arizona. The cognoscenti shake their heads knowingly, even as Pete Rose goes 2-for-26 and Jim Palmer gets shelled in consecutive outings; they know these are aberrations, but such performances give some leather-lunged rooters a chance to wonder aloud whether these superstars are worth the bundle of greenbacks they haul away.

Spring is also a time for someone like Chris Welch, a twenty-one year old who was 4-7 at the University of South Florida last year, to pitch shut-out ball in his first four stints (nine plus innings) with the World Champions. Knowing he has no chance to remain with the big club, his performance engenders hope nevertheless as he packs his bags for Syracuse.

The vignettes of the spring panorama are familiar to us all, whether we gain our impressions through first-hand observation or the reporting of those fortunate enough to have access to the pre-season playground. And, while one spring is as similar to another, something is different this spring, a situation which will cause a great deal of consternation if it carries over into the regular season: the major league umpires refuse to work any games until their contract is renegotiated.

So while agent Richie Phillips haggles with Bowie Kuhn and the owners, trying to squeeze water from a stone, men whose previous experience has been at the college and minor league levels have been called into the breach.

Mike  
Henry



For the most part, they have performed admirably, being motivated by the chance to move up the ladder, or simply to uphold the dignity they feel befits their profession. Still, isolated incidents make one wonder if the establishment dare allow the season to begin without Messrs. Chylak, Springstead, Wendelstadt, et al, in tow.

Ron Cey, for one, believes the difference is noticeable. "How can you expect a bunch of amateurs to live up to major league standards?" he ponders. Johnny Bench jokingly reminded Ken Werner, a young man who has umpired three years in the Class A Florida State League and sees this spring as an opportunity to make the jump to the majors, to "watch out for the curve ball." And, in a recent game against the Mets, Yankee left-hander Tommy John stepped off the mound to chastise an arbiter for failing to invoke the infield fly rule.

Still, most players have voiced few complaints about the job these part-timers are doing. Maybe that's because, as Jerry Mills says, "its spring training, and most of the veterans are just going through the motions, trying to get it over with." Mills is the president of the Sunshine Officials Association, an organization held in high esteem by the sport's hierarchy.

*(Continued on page 11)*

## Irish golfers open spring season with impressive 4th at Miami

by Craig Chval  
Sports Writer

Coach Noel O'Sullivan's golfers returned from the sunny skies and green fairways of Miami with exactly what they had in mind when they left—the lowest four-day total of any Northern school in the prestigious Miami Invitational.

The Irish total of 1255 enabled them to top seven other Northern teams, and finish fourth overall in a field of 15 schools. The University of Miami claimed the championship with a 1205 total. O'Sullivan, who has set as his club's goal an invitation to the NCAA meet was ecstatic about the outcome.

"It was a magnificent production," raved Notre Dame's sixth-year head coach. "The meet was contested over four different courses which were extremely difficult, making our scores all the more valid."

John Lundgren was the top individual performer for the Irish, posting a four-day total of 309, which netted him 11th place out of 96 individuals. Lundgren, a junior hailing from Montevideo, Minn., fired an even-par 71 on the second day, the third best score of the afternoon.

Dave Knee and senior captain Tim Sauris recorded identical totals of 313 to finish in a deadlock for 17th place. "Lundgren, Sauris and Knee deserve the individual accolades," said O'Sullivan, "but what made the week so tremendous was the fact that everybody contributed. Every one of the six players had his score count toward the team total at some point in time during the tournament."

The high point of the event for the squad came during the third round, when the Irish carded the day's third best

*(Continued on page 10)*