

The Observer

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THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1983

Produce shortages and violence mark strike

By DAVID I. LANGFORD
Associated Press

Food shipments to some Eastern cities were curtailed yesterday by a truckers strike that has erupted into warfare on the highways with more than 300 trucks damaged, one driver slain and 27 people injured.

"It looks like war out there," said Chief Deputy Edmore Rush in Colleton County, S.C., who was urging sheriffs in surrounding counties to step up patrols of major truck routes. "We don't want this to be a bloodbath."

Officials at the giant Hunts Point Terminal Market in New York City said produce shipments slowed to a trickle after remaining near normal the first two days of the strike by independent truckers.

"Today it's dead," said Tom White, deputy manager of the market.

Mike Pfluger of the U.S. Department of Agriculture station at the market said wholesale prices had jumped as much as 30 percent.

Pfluger said supplies of beans, cauliflower, celery, eggplant, green peppers and tomatoes have dropped. He noted that 70 percent to 75 percent of the area's fruit and produce arrives by truck.

Some trucking companies in Canada have suspended shipments to the United States because of the

violence.

"A load of potatoes is not worth a life," said Gary Hatfield, a potato broker in Hartland, New Brunswick.

But Terry Rodes, president of the New England Produce Center just outside Boston said, "So far, everything is moving on schedule. However, many truckers are now into a daylight-only schedule."

Mike Parkhurst, head of the association which claims to represent 30,000 of the nation's 100,000 independent truckers who own and operate their own rigs, called the strike Monday to protest scheduled increases in fuel taxes in April and highway use fees in 1985.

While the independents represent about a fifth of the nation's truckers, they haul about 90 percent of the produce.

Labor Secretary Raymond Donovan, while visiting a steel plant in Steelton, Pa., yesterday, said the strike will hamper efforts to revive the economy.

"It's tragic," he said. "I hope cooler heads will prevail and they'll take their beef to the Congress and that's really where it should be."

Many drivers were clearly frightened by the violence this week that has seen 155 trucks hit by gunfire, 167 damaged by rocks and bricks, a few trucks torched, tires slashed, nails and glass scattered on

See STRIKE, page 4



Junior Rich Amberg gracefully burdles over one of the many man-made lakes blocking his route to the North Dining Hall. With the recent heavy rains, the puddle problem is widespread on campus. (Photo by Paul Cifarelli)

Senate district 4

Laundry / Student Reps key issues

Editor's Note: The following is the fourth of a five-part series describing the candidates in each of the five Student Senate districts. Today's segment profiles candidates from District 4, which consists of Flanner, Grace, Pasquerilla East, and Pasquerilla West. The series will conclude tomorrow with a discussion of District 5.

By TOM MOWLE
Campus Campaign Reporter

Placing a laundry on the north end of the campus and recommending that a student representative attend administration meetings are two of the issues in the District 4 Senate campaign.

One candidate suggests a laundry located either on the North Quad or in the Towers. That candidate's opponent believes the Senate should have more of a voice in administration decisions. Both candidates stress polling residents of their districts for ideas.

Other issues the candidates con-

sider important include only those who would use Cable TV paying for it, improving or replacing LaFortune, and selling a reduced

Campus Campaign '83

meal plan for those who pay for a greater number of meals per week than they actually eat. The following is a profile of each candidate's position.

Mark Boone wants the Student Senate to gain an influential voice

See CAMPAIGN, page 6

Man / Woman ratio re-evaluated

Equal access admissions sought

By DAN MCCULLOUGH
Staff Reporter

The PACE report has recommended that the proportion of undergraduate men to women at Notre Dame be reevaluated in light of the University's experience with coeducation.

"Equal Access" is the term that Dean of Freshmen Emil T. Hofman used in describing what will be strived for in admissions during the 1980's, with students being admitted "without reference to a sex-based quota." Hofman went on to say that if such a policy is instituted, "the ratio (of men to women) will necessarily increase, though we're not advocating that there will be a particular ratio for which we will strive."

Coeducation has raised the academic level of the student body, but not because the women admitted to the University are any more intelligent, according to Hofman. Rather, since the admissions ceiling was kept at the same level during the switch to coeducation, the lowest grading segment of the male student body was replaced with women.

By admitting students according to their qualifications rather than just meeting gender-quotas, the ratio would shift naturally to a numerically balanced one.

When asked whether it will become more difficult for males to

be admitted to the University in light of this PACE recommendation, Director of Admissions John Goldrick simply replied, "I doubt it."

Dean of Students James Roemer said that coeducation is "absolutely the best thing that has happened on this campus in the last fifty years," but does not advocate increasing the current proportion of women to men. "When Saint Mary's is considered it is a fairly decent ratio."

Although time has eliminated many obstacles there are still some to be overcome in the areas of coeducation, said Roemer. He contested that the "petty attitudes with

The PACE Report

regards to women by men" are still among the most serious.

In terms of the future, Roemer admitted that increased social space is needed, but does not think that is the whole answer. "Stereotypes are still obstacles," he explained. He went on to say that both men and women need to have more courage in terms of asking each other to do things and that they should not be so afraid of rejection.

He added that he does not see coeducational dormitories as a future University tradition.

"It was a lot worse when coeducation first came in, and it was difficult for the staff and faculty to adjust as

well as the guys, but time and experience have eliminated a lot of these problems," he said. "Eventually, coeducation added a style and grace to the place that we didn't have before."

"But we have not completely overcome all of these obstacles. A lot of males still have the tendency to be macho," Roemer continued. "They are not completely appreciative of the women's presence." He said that at some state schools men and women are more likely to be companions and do things together as equals, and voiced a need for a more open attitude in this area for the student body at Notre Dame.

Assistant Director of Admissions Pat Leonardo pointed out that with the PACE recommendation of a threefold endowment increase for undergraduate student aid by 1990, the office of admissions would be able to offer more to applicants in terms of individual aid. Given this, the admissions office hopes that the pool of applicants will not dwindle in spite of the recent decline in private education and high school enrollment.

Although the percentage of minority students has more than doubled in the past ten years, the admissions office would like to have at least 15 percent of the total student body made up of minority students

See PACE, page 6

HPC re-votes to endorse FLOC boycott resolution

By VIC SCIULLI
Assistant News Editor

The Hall President's Council revoted to endorse the Farm Labor Organizing Committee's (FLOC) resolution to boycott the Campbell Soup Company in an emergency meeting last night. HPC President Mike McAuliffe called the meeting because of an error made in the previous night's voting.

The HPC had voted Tuesday night 15-4 with five abstentions on the resolution to boycott the Campbell Company. McAuliffe, uncertain about the proper procedure on endorsements, thought that only a simple majority was needed to pass the resolution and declared that the resolution would be officially endorsed by the HPC.

After checking the HPC constitution, McAuliffe realized that a two-thirds majority, 16 of the 24 hall presidents, was needed to pass the resolution. This meant that the resolution had actually been defeated.

Last night's vote for the resolution was 16-4 with four abstentions.

McAuliffe said it was important that the HPC revote on the resolution because of the influence hall presidents have on their halls. He believes that the outcome of the HPC vote can sway student opinion on the resolution. Students are scheduled to vote on the resolution this Tuesday.

Several hall presidents also admitted that they thought only a simple majority was needed to pass the resolution. McAuliffe, however, said that the simple majority rule has not made a difference in the outcome of HPC voting this year. The resolutions about the hockey team, happy hours and alcohol policy were passed unanimously or near unanimously, he said.

Scott Rombach, who presented Campbell's side of the issue at Tuesday's HPC meeting could not be reached for comment.

By The Observer and The Associated Press

Jewish students and faculty members at Notre Dame are invited to attend a meeting Sunday at 6 p.m. at Wilson Commons. There will be a deli style dinner, on a cost-shared basis. This will be followed by a discussion of the Israeli-Lebanese situation and a social hour. — *The Observer*

Grad students and faculty are reminded that voting on the unilateral Nuclear Freeze Referendum and the Campbell Boycott Referendum will take place next Tuesday from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the main lobby of LaFortune Student Center. You must present a Notre Dame ID to vote. Off-campus students also vote in LaFortune lobby from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. — *The Observer*

A half-dozen tornadoes howled across Florida yesterday, killing one person and blacking out thousands of homes, while a snowstorm billed as the worst of the winter in parts of the Midwest piled up more drifts in a three-day onslaught that has claimed 16 lives. Meanwhile, a new Pacific storm hit water-logged Southern California with moderate rain and gusty winds. Forecasters warned of rock and mudslides in coastal areas battered by devastating storms last week. However, the storm — the fifth to hit California — was not expected to generate the powerful waves that destroyed or damaged thousands of beach homes and piers last week. — *AP*

A U.S. Marine captain climbed aboard one of three Israeli tanks, his pistol drawn and loaded, and told an insistent Israeli commander he would have to roll over his "dead body" to get past an American checkpoint in Beirut yesterday, officials said. The Reagan administration immediately called Israel on the carpet over the "gravity" of the situation. Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger called the Israeli behavior "threatening" and "both unnecessary and basically damaging" to peace prospects. The column of three Israeli tanks backed off after Marine Capt. Charles B. Johnson, of Rock Island, Ill., pulled his weapon and loaded it in front of an Israeli lieutenant colonel, scrambled onto the commander's tank and demanded the withdrawal, officials said. The Israeli officer "insisted they were coming through, the Marine captain said they were not," Weinberger said. Johnson "climbed onto the lead tank, said that if they were coming through they'd have to do it over his dead body," according to Weinberger. — *AP*

A tanker truck loaded with propane gas collided with an automobile just west of Avon Wednesday afternoon, injuring four persons and forcing the evacuation of nearby residents because of leaking liquid propane gas. Deputy James Daugherty of the Hendricks County sheriff's department said there was no explosion or fire and no injuries as a result of the leaking propane. Indiana State Police officer Roger Hangleben said residents of the nearby Avondale Apartments were evacuated as a precautionary measure. Hangleben said he did not know how many people were evacuated but said the complex has between 15 and 20 apartments. Daugherty said the people were expected to be able to return to their apartments around 9:45 p.m. The deputy said the accident occurred when the tanker and automobile collided head-on at about 4 p.m. on Indiana 36 near the junction of Indiana 267 a few miles west of Indianapolis. — *AP*

The Guide Division of General Motors Guide in Anderson, Ind. announced yesterday it is recalling 62 workers on Monday. The 62 laid-off hourly employees will return to their jobs as a result of an increase in production, Guide spokeswoman Pat Hawkins said. This latest recall brings Guide's workforce to more than 3,880, leaving 944 on indefinite layoff. Guide manufactures car, truck and tractor lamps, rear view and visor mirrors, plastic parts and bumper systems. This is the fourth recall since the beginning of the new year, bringing the total recall for 1983 to 250. — *AP*

Giovanni Vigliotto, testifying for a second day in his bigamy and fraud trial, said yesterday he had married 105 women over the past 30 years, some of them twice and at least one three times. And asked whether he would marry any of them again if he were free, he replied: "I'm not free; I don't know what I would do." Court was recessed twice as Vigliotto became upset under cross-examination about allegations he told various women that his father, his mother or other members of his family had been slain by Nazis or Fascists in Italy. "I don't want to talk about my family's death," he said loudly when prosecutor David Stoller raised the question during cross examination in the jammed courtroom. "You're asking for the sake of this audience and the press. We're not here to talk about my family. We're here to talk about me." — *AP*

The local groundhog was hindered from seeing his shadow due to the cloudy South Bend weather yesterday, so winter is almost over. A 70 percent chance of snow, windy and cold today. Temperatures falling into the low 20s by evening. An 80 percent chance of snow tonight. Lows in upper teens. Occasional snow tomorrow diminishing to flurries. High in low to mid 20s. — *AP*

Debating the freeze

The history of the debate over nuclear arms is a clouded one. About the only generalization that can be made about the various opinions is that no one wants to be near a nuclear bomb when it goes off.

Otherwise, things get complex quick. On one side you have those who feel the best way to prevent nuclear war is by nuclear stalemate. Then there are those who feel that the Russians are as scared of nuclear war as the U.S., and would disarm if we set the example.

Things are no better when it comes to arms talks. How much do we give up to the Soviets? Should we reduce arms levels or freeze at the current level? These are questions that few agree on. Public opinion, while divided, was for years very limited in scope. Recently though, anti-nuclear movements have gained strength in Western Europe and the United States.

The most popular and successful approach so far advocates both sides freezing their number of nuclear warheads at present levels. This position has received a lot of influential support lately, including that of the American Catholic Bishops. The simplicity of the proposal stands in contrast to the arguments of its many opponents. They argue that a freeze now would only benefit the Russians, and that verification of the freeze would be difficult.

This argument has come to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. The Two-Campus Freeze Coalition has placed a referendum on the ballot for the upcoming student government elections. It states:

"Shall the United States Government unilaterally freeze the testing, production, and further deployment of all nuclear weapons, missiles, and delivery systems as an essential first step toward mutual disarmament?"

Already much rhetoric concerning the referendum is filling the air. In the interest of clearing the air, and to let opposing sides state their cases, *The Observer* is sponsoring a debate on the Nuclear Freeze Referendum. John Blandford of the Two-Campus Freeze Coalition will be debating Mark Lynch from the Notre Dame College Republicans. They will be answering questions posed by *Observer* editors.

During the course of the debate a number of unfamiliar terms and phrases may be used. What follows is a list of the more common terms.

Zero Option: President Reagan proposed this as a means of outflanking the Soviets. If the Russians get rid of their missiles aimed at Western Europe, we will not deploy missiles in Europe aimed at Moscow and other

Ryan Ver Berkmoes

Managing Editor

Inside Thursday



hamlets.

SS-20: An accurate and deadly missile that can level all parts of Europe from Russia. It also can be transported and launched from a truck.

Pershing II: A U.S. counterpart to the SS-20. If it survives the test phase, plans call for it to be based in West Germany this fall.

Cruise Missile: An accurate missile. NATO plans a fall debut in five European countries.

MX: A new intercontinental ballistic missile (ICBM).

This means that it can reach any part of the U.S.S.R. from the U.S. A search of where to base it continues.

Trident: An ICBM that is based on submarines. Currently, these are considered the most invulnerable to destruction. In wartime, the sub's captain alone makes the decision of whether or not to launch.

MIRV: Multiple Individual Reentry Vehicles. These are separate nuclear warheads perched atop one ICBM; each of the warheads can hit a different target.

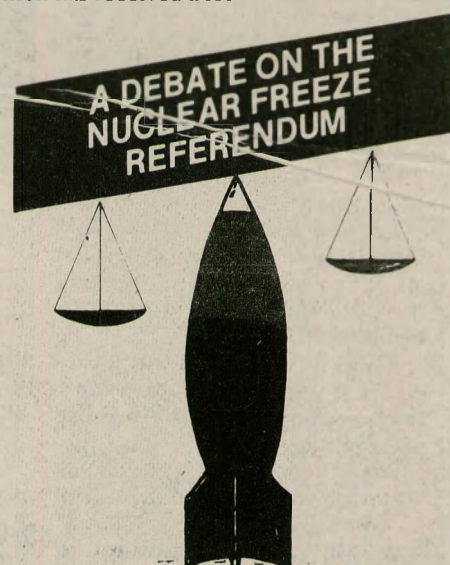
SALT II: Strategic Arms Limitation Talks. The latest proposal was never ratified

by Congress. It would have limited intercontinental missiles, while leaving those the size of the SS-20 unchecked. The Europeans opposed this.

Decoupling: Originally, it was thought that ICBMs in North Dakota would deter the Soviets from attacking Europe. The decoupling theory is that the U.S. would not risk a global nuclear war by launching ICBMs, and thus Europe would be overrun. This is part of the rationale for basing nuclear missiles in Europe.

The nuclear freeze initiative could not come at a time more ripe for controversy. The Kremlin's top priority is to stop new American weapons from crossing the Atlantic. In the meantime, the number of people searching for some way to diminish the nuclear threat has never been greater. Regardless of how Notre Dame votes Tuesday, and Saint Mary's on Thursday, the outcome will receive national attention.

I urge you to attend the debate which will be Sunday at 8 p.m. in Room 127 of Nieuwland Science Building. Then vote.



The Observer

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Veni. Vidi. Vici.

"I came. I saw. I congoed???"

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An Tostal Organizational Meeting



Sunday, February 6

7 pm

LaFortune Little Theatre



All interested students are urged to attend.

Papal encyclical on work

Labor deemed prior to capitalism

By AMY STEPHAN
News Staff

Labor and capitalism are not intrinsically opposed to one another, but labor has priority over capitalism. These are two main principles expressed in Pope John Paul II's Encyclical on Work according to Father Edward O'Connor, Notre Dame professor of theology.

O'Connor offered an "introduction to the Encyclical that will aid in understanding it" in his talk last night, "John Paul II's Encyclical on Work, Laborem Exercens." The talk was sponsored by the Thomas More Society.

Labor is the productive agent which converts goods to products for human use, said O'Connor, while capitalism provides raw materials on which to work. "The laboring man should feel he is working for himself, not being exploited," he said.

The notion that "the most important product of labor is the human man because people are formed through their work," is also expressed in the Encyclical, according to O'Connor.

While upholding woman's right to work, O'Connor pointed out the Pope's stance that "any economic system that obliges the mother of a family to work in order to support

the family is radically wrong."

O'Connor explained that the original conflict caused by the Industrial Revolution was that of capitalism versus labor. This conflict led to the conflicting theories of capitalism and socialism.

The papal position, said O'Connor, consistently has been that neither theory provides an adequate statement of, or a fair solution to, the labor problem.

O'Connor stated that the Pope suggests the importance of unions, profit-sharing, new forms of solidarity and the right of the handicapped to work as possible means by which to implement his theories.

Individual Education Accounts

Russo doubts success of proposal

By VIC SCIULLI
Assistant News Editor

Joseph Russo, Director of Financial Aid, believes that President Reagan faces a difficult battle in Congress over his 1983-84 budget which includes the proposal of individual education accounts as well as the elimination of several financial aid programs.

The Individual Education Accounts would allow families earning less than \$40,000 to set aside up to \$1,000 a year per child for his or her future education in an account earning tax-free interest or dividends.

Reagan has also proposed the elimination of several federal financial aid programs, including the National Direct Student Loan, and the placement of greater eligibility restrictions on Pell Grants.

The proposals are part of a \$13.5 billion budget for elementary, secondary and higher education programs for the 1983-84 school year. This figure, is almost \$1 billion less than this year's figure of \$14.4 billion.

The Individual Education Accounts are similar in concept to the existing Individual Retirement Accounts except that individuals can deposit up to \$2,000 in the I.R.A. annually and deduct that amount from their taxable income.

Families with younger children would benefit most from the proposal because they would have a longer period of tax-free interest than would families with college age children.

Families earning more than \$40,000 will also be eligible in the proposal. The maximum amount, however, will be reduced five percent for each \$1,000 of extra income. A family earning \$60,000 or more, therefore, will not be eligible.

Both the Treasury Department and the Office of Management and Budget have objected strongly to Reagan's proposal because of the loss of revenue it would bring about, estimated by the administration to be \$100 million in 1985 and \$200 million in 1986.

Sen. Charles Mathias (R-Md.) made a similar proposal last year that

would have allowed families to save up to \$2,000 a year for the future education of their children without having to pay taxes on the funds until after the child's graduation. The student would pay the taxes on the money over a 10-year period following graduation. The proposal failed to gain any support.

Russo believes that the financial aid picture is "less discouraging" than a year ago. "The pieces are falling together," he said.

Last year, the financial aid office did not learn how much federal money it would receive for the coming year until April. The office normally knows the amount it will receive by October. The delay caused problems in determining financial aid for students.

Russo believes that Reagan's Individual Education Accounts would be too great of a draw of revenue and has "little chance of taking off in Congress." "It is nothing but a political ploy," he said. He agrees, however, that the increased restric-

See AID, page 4



Theology professor Edward O'Connor explains Pope John Paul II's Encyclical on Work during a lecture last night. See story at right. (Photo by Paul Cifarelli)

Holography medium stimulates creativity

By MARY PAT GOLDEN
News Staff

"For a long time we have been taking sticks and scraping them on cave walls. Now the laser is our stick," said Rosemary Jackson in her second and final lecture on holography yesterday.

The lecture is part of a series of events planned for the Exhibit of Creative Holography, which will continue through February 18 in Moreau Gallery at Saint Mary's.

"Holography (the creation of a three-dimensional picture through the use of laser light) is the only communications medium which can relate to us the real world just as we see it," according to Jackson, director of the New York Museum of Holography.

Jackson said she hopes that people will see holography as more than just a new kind of 'hi-tech' art. "I think we have to think about it a little further than funky three-D images. If we're able to learn so much from two-D, imagine what we can learn from three-D. Like everything else in the world, it's got something to teach us."

Noting the practical applications of holography, Jackson warned

against being "fooled by the fact that these are matted and framed and hanging on a wall."

She contrasted the difficulty in putting a model together according to conventional two-dimensional instructions, to the ease of following holographic instructions. "You just tilt the hologram from left to right and actually see someone in three-D putting the same pieces together. You don't have to keep translating from two-D to three-D and back again, because a hologram can show you the instructions in three-D immediately."

The study of holograms itself is only fifteen years old and there are just 125 holographers in the world. Because holography is a young art form, Jackson says, "there are no rules, no trends. There is a lot of good stuff to play around with."

Rather than judging all holographic creations beautiful, creative, or innovative she urges evaluating each work individually. "People have used this medium well, but you should judge this as harshly and as critically as you would any other medium. Don't let yourself be impressed by its newness."

See HOLOGRAPHY, page 6

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An icy Statue of Liberty adorns a park in Sapporo, Japan during yesterday's opening ceremonies for the 1983 Snow Festival, which features models of famed landmarks and personages carved from ice. Sapporo is located on the Japanese island of Hokkaido, the wintriest of the main islands. (AP Photo)

First Dem. to announce

Cranston plans presidential bid

WASHINGTON (AP) — Calling for an end to "the incredibly dangerous, shamefully expensive arms race," Sen. Alan Cranston yesterday formally became the first 1984 presidential candidate.

Getting a short jump on his better known Democratic rivals, the California senator opened his campaign in the marble-columned Senate Caucus Room before a cheering crowd of supporters. He then flew to Manchester, N.H., to repeat his announcement in the state which will hold 1984's first presidential primary.

The 68-year-old Cranston is regarded as a longshot prospect for the Democratic nomination. Most polls show him trailing Vice President Walter F. Mondale and Sen. John Glenn of Ohio.

Asked how he planned to

overcome the leads of such rivals, Cranston said his strategy consisted of "my message, organization, raising money" and expanding his base in California into other states of the West and the Sun Belt.

The senator's message clearly was that he is the candidate committed to negotiating an end to the nuclear arms race.

"No president has ever given the priority task, of ending the arms race, the attention it demands. I will," he said.

And he tied the arms race to the economic problems of the nation.

"I am convinced that in the long run, we cannot revive our economy — or save our society — until we end the incredibly expensive arms race," he said. He added that the next presidential announcement by a Democrat could come Feb. 9, when

Rep. Morris Udall of Arizona plans to use a speech at the National Press Club to declare whether he will enter the race. Aides describe Udall as still undecided.

Sen. Gary Hart, D-Colo., plans to announce his presidential candidacy on Feb. 17. Mondale's announcement is set for Feb. 21, and former Florida Gov. Reubin Askew's for Feb. 23.

Glenn and Sen. Ernest F. Hollings, D-S.C., also considered certain entrants into the 1984 race, have not said yet when they will officially declare their candidacies. Sen. Dale Bumpers, D-Ark., also is contemplating entering the race.

Possible Republican candidates have been silent, awaiting a decision by President Reagan on whether he will seek a second term.

El Salvador

Battalion prepares for attack

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador (AP) — a government battalion was reported moving into positions on the slopes of Cimarron Hill yesterday, preparing for a counterattack to retake the guerrilla-held city of Berlin atop the hill.

Civilians at the Cuscatlan bridge, ten miles west of Berlin, said they saw six air force helicopters fly more troops into the area 70 miles east of San Salvador. They said an air force attack plane bombed suspected guerrilla positions north of Berlin.

Berlin, a town of 30,000 in Usulután province and a farming center overlooking the Lempa River, is the biggest town taken by the leftist rebels of the Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front in their 39 month-old guerrilla war against the U.S.-supported government.

Its capture facilitated the rebels' campaign of economic sabotage in a

stretch of rich cotton and coffee lands 25 miles long and about ten miles wide from the Pacific coast nearly to the Pan-American Highway.

The town was defended by less than 100 troops, police and militiamen, and rebel snipers apparently had no difficulty turning back two small convoys of reinforcements sent to aid them. After about 500 guerrillas overwhelmed the defenders Monday night, the government moved about 1,500 troops into the area from the north.

Civilians in Mercedes Umana, about 6 miles north of Berlin, reported helicopters flying over late Tuesday, possibly bringing in more troops or supplies.

Although the rebel commander in Berlin indicated that the guerrillas might not try to hold it, the capture of the city demonstrated their

increasing ability to operate on more than one front.

The rebels struck in Usulután while some 6,000 government troops, including the three mobile battalions trained by the United States, were tied down more than 100 miles northeast of San Salvador on an operation in Morazan province.

An officer in Usulután, the provincial capital, said the 2,500-man garrison there had been halved because a battalion was sent to Morazan. He said the local commander did not want to reduce his force further by reinforcing Berlin because he feared a huge guerrilla attack on Usulután.

U.S. assistant Secretary of State Thomas Enders told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee the capture of Berlin was "a significant psychological action... but not a significant military action."

Enders added, however, that the army miscalculated in allowing the rebels to gain momentum in the offensive they began in October. "The army failed to react vigorously with the right tactics," he said.

Some foreign military experts in El Salvador said the fall of Berlin demonstrated that the government could lose the war unless its commanders abandoned the large-scale infantry sweeps that they favor and switched to small-scale, highly mobile counterinsurgency tactics.

... Strike

continued from page 1

highways and other vandalism and sabotage in at least 31 states.

A member of the Teamsters was shot in the neck and killed while driving near Newton Grove, N.C., late Monday night. Another driver was seriously wounded by a gunshot while unloading his truck in Utah and a 14-year-old Pennsylvania girl suffered a fractured skull.

... Aid

continued from page 3

tions on loan and grant eligibility are necessary to screen out applicants who really have no need.

Russo added that submitting the Financial Aid Form (FAF) on time is the single most important thing a student can do to have a chance at aid. He believes that people are often so discouraged that "they'll throw in the towel," and not apply. The College Scholarship Service must receive FAF's by March 1 for Notre Dame students to be eligible for aid.

AEROSPACE ENGINEERING GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Major areas of graduate study and research (M.S. & Ph.D.):

Aerodynamics	Computational Fluid Dynamics
Aeroelasticity	Computer-Aided Design
Bioengineering	Propulsion
Combustion	Structural Dynamics
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Individual Tuition & Fees are \$1,452 per calendar year.

Total financial aid per calendar year:

\$13,452	Center of Excellence in Rotary Wing Aircraft Fellowships
\$14,452	Lockheed/Georgia Tech Research Assistantships
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Economic Update

Federal Reserve Chairman Paul A. Volcker warned Congress today that commercial banks could precipitate a global "financial crisis" if they stop lending to the world's developing nations because of fear they will never recover billions of dollars in loans. In testimony before the House Banking Committee, the nation's chief banking regulator said that the worsening debt problems of economically troubled Third World nations "can be dealt with effectively" by banks and governments in the industrialized world. Numerous developing countries, particularly Mexico, Brazil and Argentina, have been unable to meet tens of billions of dollars in debt payments in the last year because of the severe global recession and decline in international trade. The situation could lead to major defaults on loans, collapses of some major banks and a worsening of the world economic picture, many banking experts fear. —AP

Wall Street Update

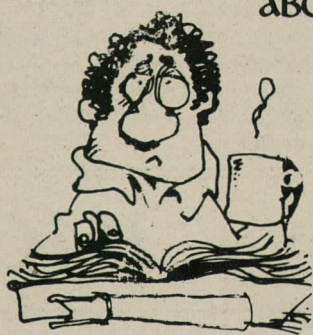
The stock market turned in a mixed showing Wednesday, leveling off after the wide swings of the past two sessions. The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials, up 10.95 Monday and off 15.91 Tuesday, rose 2.85 to 1,062.64. Volume on the Big Board totaled 77.22 million shares, down from 82.75 million in the previous session. Analysts said many investors were convinced that a recovery from the recession was at hand, if not already under way. Appearing before the House Banking Committee, Chairman Paul Volcker of the Federal Reserve said the economy "may be taking a first step" toward recovery. —AP

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Deficit fears

Budget revisions possible

WASHINGTON (AP) — Top Reagan administration officials told Congress yesterday there may be room for compromise in two budget areas — military spending and the 10 percent tax cut. Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan indicated the administration might be willing to compromise with Democrats seeking repeal or delay of the tax cut scheduled to show up in pay checks this summer.

"If you show us your cards, we will show you ours," Regan said under hostile questioning from Democrats on the House Budget Committee.

At the same time, budget director David Stockman hinted at a possible compromise in the administration's proposed \$30 billion increase for defense in fiscal 1984.

Appearing before the Senate Budget Committee, Stockman said, "If you can find things in there that you can persuade the administration aren't needed, I'm sure people will listen."

In contrast, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger said Tuesday on Capitol Hill that no cut was possible in the administration's proposed military budget without endangering national security.

The reduction in withholding scheduled for July is the third under President Reagan's broad tax-reduction measure enacted in 1981. Many Democrats have said they will seek to delay or kill it to reduce the \$208 billion deficit expected this year.

Regan said the tax cut will reduce

revenues by \$27 billion, but is needed to encourage both saving and spending by consumers that will sustain the economic recovery now just beginning.

Democrats say the cut is applied unevenly. And they say the reduction in federal deficits that would result from repeal would do more for economic growth because interest rates would come down, encouraging investments in new business.

Testifying two days after the president sent his fiscal 1984 budget plan to Capitol Hill, Regan was asked repeatedly why the administration refuses to budge on the income tax cut, tax indexing due to take effect in 1985 and proposals for a standby tax to take hold in 1986 if the federal deficit continues to shoot upward.

"Why can't you put it (the tax issues) on the table?" Rep. James Jones, D-Okla., chairman of the budget panel, asked Regan.

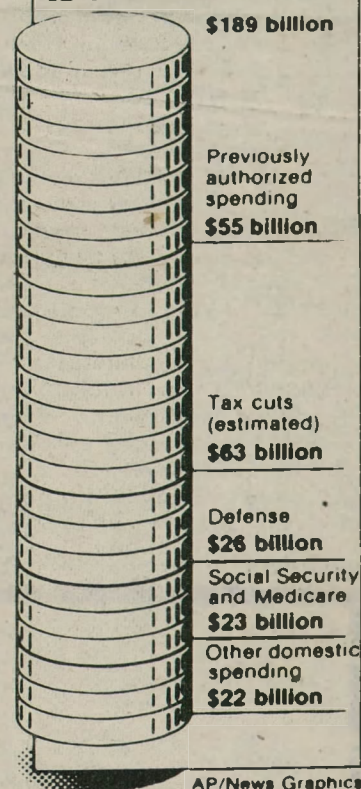
"This is day two of the budget and already you want suggestions that we change it," said Regan.

But he added, "This might be possible when we see what you want to compromise to."

The Treasury official urged Democrats to prepare a tax proposal of their own which might be negotiated for a compromise solution.

The administration also opposes any new big jobs bill, but Republican and Democratic leaders are going ahead with plans for a public works bill to lower the nation's 10.8 percent unemployment rate.

1984 DEFICIT:
It all adds up
to a minus



Reagan administration officials discussed a possible budget compromise for fiscal 1984 with Congress Wednesday amidst fears that the 1984 deficit might swell beyond the projected \$189 billion without revisions.

Greater exposure sought

Profs investigate sports marketing

By PAT SAIN
Staff Reporter

Can traditional marketing techniques be used to "sell" sporting events? The marketing department at Notre Dame has been investigating the possibilities of applying marketing research to spectator sports.

Spectator sports in America is "a multi-billion dollar industry that has been ignored" as a serious marketing possibility, say marketing chairman Mike Etzel and Professor John Gaski. Little is known about why people spend money to watch sporting events, Etzel said.

"We thought it was about time spectator sports received some scholarly attention," Professor Gaski stated. "There has not been a lot of good work done in the field," he continued, noting that he and Etzel have already held one research colloquium on applying marketing technology to spectator sports.

Colloquium, which was sponsored in part by the Los Angeles Dodgers, the Green Bay Packers, the San Diego Padres, and the American Marketing Association, was held at Notre Dame last April.

Etzel has been invited to put together a special session for the national conference of the Marketing Association. He plans to get several marketing practitioners and researchers together and propose the idea of sports marketing to them.

According to Gaski, an important reason for these seminars is to bring exposure to the Notre Dame marketing department. The underlying reason, however, is that sports form a significant part of our economy, and are of social importance.

Sports, he noted, is the only industry in the country which has its

own section in the newspaper, and its own segment on television news broadcasts.

The goal of Etzel's sports marketing research is to determine why people watch sports. "People buy this product called spectator sports because they see that it will provide them with some satisfaction," Gaski stated.

Research in this area could find out what form this satisfaction takes. For some people, sports provides a change of pace, an emotional outlet, or a chance to argue with the

coach's game strategy.

Not all sports have a need for marketing research, however. For example, there is enough demand for football so that it sells itself.

The common factor among successful teams is that they make an effort to find out what the customer wants, which Gaski says, is the basic definition of marketing.

Overall, Etzel said that the concept behind his proposed research is that "What we have learned in selling soap might be useful to those selling tickets."

Coronaries linked to job responsibilities

The harried, deskbound executive who spends his days making tough decisions is an American stereotype. He is the one, most people would predict, who is heading for a heart attack, while the blue-collar worker, free from the pressure of making decisions and kept fit by physical labor, will enjoy robust health until well past retirement.

Not so, according to researchers from Columbia University and Sweden's National Institute for Psychosocial Factors and Health. In reality, they say, the fewer decisions a worker is allowed to make on the job, the greater his chance of developing coronary heart disease.

For three years, the American and Swedish researchers, led by Robert Karasek, a professor of industrial engineering at Columbia, have been studying the relationship between job responsibilities and health in more than 4,000 men in both the

United States and Sweden.

Their main finding: the risk of heart disease is higher for employees who work under pressure and have little say about how a job should be done.

This conclusion coincides with the results of a separate research project in Sweden, which showed that having little control over a heavy workload can trigger hormonal changes that might lead to heart disease.

Although specific high-risk occupations have not yet been identified, Karasek says assembly-line jobs might be typical. So might the jobs of waiter or customer-service representative for the telephone company, because they require coping with an angry public.

The team now hopes to find ways of modifying jobs so that factors threatening the heart are reduced or eliminated.

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Art department moves to new building

By SCOTT HARDEK
Staff Reporter

The specter of a leaking roof and falling plaster should no longer haunt the dreams of art students. Their redemption comes in the form of movement of the Art Department from the fieldhouse to the renovated old Chemistry building.

The building houses seven of the eight curriculums within the Art Department and already is used for classes. The remaining curriculum, Art History, remains in the renovated section of O'Shaughnessy Hall. The Isis Gallery also is now located in the Chemistry building and will sport its first exhibit from its new location, a retrospective show of student work, on Monday.

Professor Frederick Beckman, chair of the Art Department, said

he is extremely pleased with the renovation and "the faculty is ecstatic." He cited the studios and offices available to faculty as major advantages to the new building. Beckman feels that these features will provide a place for the private work and retreat needed in his discipline.

The major structural changes to the building include the addition of skylights and an entrance facing O'Shaughnessy Hall. The renovation will be complete in about ten days when the northern addition, which will house the foundry and ceramic facilities, is finished.

Although there is less room in the renovated building than in the fieldhouse, Beckman explained that the area can be used much more efficiently and is more than adequate.

Lois Kress

Women told to be achievers

By ANNE MONASTYRSKI
Senior Staff Reporter

Despite the many injustices and prejudices against women in the working world, "it's worth hanging in there," said Lois Kress, Director of Personnel for Koopers and Lybrandt, a public accounting firm.

Kress, who addressed prospective business women at Saint Mary's yesterday, said "there's nothing you women can't achieve if you want to."

As for existing injustices, Kress said, "we are going to change them, but it's going to take time." Kress offered these tips to help women get

ahead in the working world since there is "a lot of risk involved."

"Be technically competent, you won't be promoted unless you perform well. Know how to work hard at the right thing. Raise your sights, but set realistic goals. Re-enforce your luck," Kress said.

She added that many people who are in the right place at the right time are not smart enough to take advantage of the opportunity.

Becoming an integral part of the organization for which you work is necessary to "find out about the informal organizational chart," Kress said, adding that within this "informal chart" the new worker

will find a mentor.

Having a mentor is an "important aspect of achieving goals," Kress said. She advised a new worker to use the informal chart "to find out what you need to know and connect with someone."

"Be gutsy," in dealing with businessmen, Kress said. "Make sure they look at you as a colleague, not as a gopher," Kress added.

Kress cautioned women who want to maintain several roles. "You can't be superwoman," Kress said. Becoming a career woman, a wife and a mother is "great, but you can't do everything 100 percent."

... Campaign

continued from page 1

with the administration and the Hall President's Council. Boone, a Flanner sophomore, suggests having a representative of the student body at administration meetings.

The Chemical Engineering major asserts that he would use his "past experience and qualifications," which include serving on hall staff, for "positive motives" in the Senate. He says the students believe the Senate is "all bark and no bite," while

"the administration is stifling" its efforts.

Boone would "seek the students' points of view" on the issues. He supports saving the fieldhouse, improving the parking facilities on campus, initiating a reduced meal plan, installing Cable TV, building a new student center, and putting laundry facilities in men's dorms.

R. Michael Quinn would like to "improve communications on the Quad." If elected, the Flanner sophomore will publish a monthly newsletter and attend a different Hall's Council meeting each week.

One issue the Business major supports is "placing a men's laundry in the North Quad or the Towers." He would also "seek input from the people" he represents.

If Cable TV is installed on campus, Quinn feels it should be "paid for by the people who actually use it, not by an across-the-board tax." He also says "LaFortune is not adequate" as a student center and favors improvements to it or the building of a new center.

... PACE

continued from page 1

in the next few years. Leonardo projects a substantial increase in the recruiting of minority students as a result of the proposed increases in financial aid.

While Leonardo proclaimed the PACE report "tremendously positive" for the admissions office, he also stated that the "fear of making the commitment to private education" may pave a rough road in the future. "People are skeptical of making the sacrifice of sending students to a private University," he added. The PACE report calls for increases in admissions office staff and facilities.

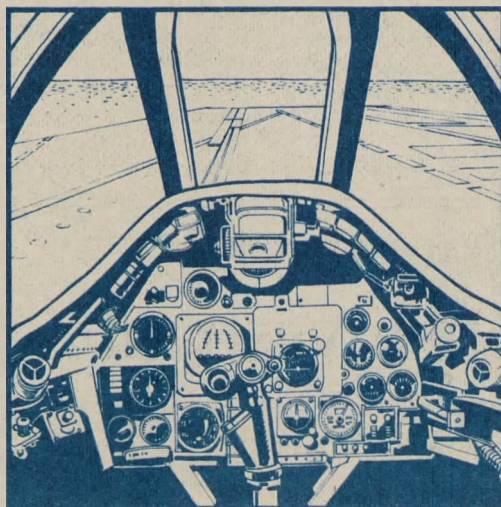
..Holography

continued from page 3

Although holography sounds complicated and scientific, Jackson claims that a six-year old could create a holograph in five minutes. "The hardest part about holography is explaining it." She believes that the artist should not be concerned with how holography works, but with what it creates. "The holographer cannot let his subject control him. He must control his subject."

Jackson also stressed the creative value of holography. "We have finally taken away the conventional pad and paper. Holography deals with the essentials — space and light. If it is good art, it will survive, because good art reaches out and touches us."

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MG 9/82		

Navy Officers Get Responsibility Fast.

The Make-up of a man

This week's article lays the foundation for future development of several ethical issues currently being debated in The Observer, namely, birth control, premarital sex, and homosexuality. For discussion of these or any issues concerning the actions of man, proper consideration must first be given to the very make-up of a man.

John Regalbuto

Attempts at Reason

American society is sick. It is not as healthy as it could be, due to an overwhelming affliction among its citizens or a lack of self-awareness and self-respect. In this country, we are misguided. We do not know our own spirituality.

A priest, taking a graduate psychology course at Notre Dame, once showed me a very nice little diagram of the make-up of man's psyche. It showed three blocks, three com-

ponents stacked one on top of the other. The bottom was a Freudian description of man — his animal or physical side. This block contains man's most instinctive needs, those for food, shelter, and sex. Human science also describes the second level, man's social needs. These have to do with the need to feel accepted, to have one's goodness affirmed by others. We feel security in numbers, excitement around a crowd.

The highest level of this structure is not so amenable to scientific description; this, the ennobling aspect of man, centers around the very powerful but intangible concept of love. It is the spirituality of man that sets him apart from animals. Man has the capacity to be happy, not just safe and full of food. He has the capacity and the need to love. To love — to freely and consciously care for his fellow man.

Spirituality connotes a humble recognition of a loving Deity, implying that there is something more to man than flesh and blood. Spirituality adds true meaning, dignity, and respect to the make-up of man, but since its

qualities are intangible, its acknowledgement can be dispelled.

The acceptance of this notion, then, requires faith.

Without faith shaping our spirituality, what can man become? Too much emphasis on the me, or animal level, creates an arrogant, closed-minded individual. The Macho Man seeks to dominate physically, and the Snobby Intellectual tries to dominate mentally. "Who are you compared to me?" On a broader scale, this country's great relative rate of violent crime might well be evidence of the physical approach to solving problems.

Too much emphasis placed on the social level breeds Joe Cool and Chic Woman, the weak, attention-starved individuals of society. The "Valley Girl Mentality" degrades a man or woman by the "assumming of roles," not catering to their thoughts, but to their guesses of other's thoughts. Might a measure of the inability of Americans to sincerely communicate their thoughts and feelings be the reason behind the national divorce rate of fifty per-

cent?

A healthy person possesses unbalanced respect for his whole make-up, physical, social, and spiritual. A healthy view of human beings also possesses respect for these three aspects. Sadly, and all too often, individual ethical decisions are based on a framework that doesn't give human beings the respect they are due. By exclusion of the spiritual side of man, limiting him to only a physical and social being, abortion can be and is condoned. Premarital sex and promiscuity proliferate. Violent crime and divorce rage.

Society can attempt to treat the symptoms of sickness; we can have the cheapest and quickest divorce courts, the best trained policemen, the most efficient abortion doctors and the smoothest legislation, but the solution to the cause of American sickness could well nigh be impossible. From the scale of the individual, a greater respect for life needs to be established; through faith, a greater perception and fostering of spirituality.

P.O. Box Q

Sports Illustrated misrepresents ND athletics

Dear Editor:

Recently a very flattering article was published in *Sports Illustrated* about the athletic program here at Notre Dame. While philosophers argue that nothing is perfect, the author of this article made an eloquent case that Notre Dame is Utopia for any student-athlete. In many ways the opportunity provided for student-athletes here is far superior to other major universities and we would not trade our experiences here for any other. However, our experiences as varsity athletes and monogram winners tells us that Notre Dame is not as virtuous as the *Sports Illustrated* article contends. This situation needs to be commented on with the hope that a few minor changes will occur either in policy or the facade we present.

According to the *Sports Illustrated* article the University policy regarding athletics is as follows: athletics is one opportunity Notre Dame provides to all its students on an equal basis. Notre Dame is a major University that also has a football team, a basketball team (men's and women's), a golf team, etc. The people who participate in these sports are not simply athletes, they are student-athletes. To achieve the goal of total excellence in a complete education Notre Dame supports all areas of a student's development. Every student on this campus is given equal support and encouragement to obtain an excellent education. Because the administration sees athletics as another area where a person can develop and perfect a skill, they support athletics equally as well. They give student-athletes excellent chemistry labs to study in and excellent facilities and competitions to practice in.

Our concern is with the extent to which the University really adheres to this policy. We would like to present a few examples of actions on the part of the athletic department that we feel are not in accord with their stated policy.

We are all aware of the plight of our hockey team. The hockey team is not operating at a profit and Mr. Corrigan complains that there is a lack of student support for the program. If Mr. Corrigan wants to drop the program because of the lack of student support, then we must question who the program is for? Is it for the student-athlete who wants to develop a skill or is its future dependent upon its entertainment value?

We are quick to admit that we are not aware of the financial situation of the ath-

letic department and this argument could be stronger if we did have statistics to back ourselves up. However, a little common sense seems to lead most people to believe that there is a great deal of money coming into this University. In addition to common sense, a few people inside the athletic department have revealed to us that there is a very unequal distribution of available funds not to mention a gross waste of money. We recognize the importance of the revenue sports to this University, and we have supported them for many years and plan to continue to do so in the future. If the University really believes that all athletic experiences are equally important, they should rejoice in the fact that we have revenue sports. Without these sports many of the other sports would not exist and many student-athletes would not get the opportunity that they presently have. The money they obtain should be shared for the mutual benefit of the entire University.

Another area we would like to point out is the concept of equal opportunities — in this case equal facilities. It follows from the University policy that all athletes should be given facilities to develop their talents. Would the University ever limit the use of the library to students with a 3.4 GPA or students on academic scholarship? Many student-athletes are denied access to a facility that is equally important to their success.

Success in sports today depends on the proper physical development in many areas; conditioning, technique, timing, flexibility, and increased strength. It is clear that the athletic department understands the importance of weight training. They have gone to great trouble and expense to provide an excellent weight training facility and they have hired an excellent weight coach, Gary Weil. The problem is that the facility is used on a very prohibitive basis. The most logical and beneficial time to lift weights is after class and before dinner. Classes are a higher priority and as such the morning and early afternoon is reserved for their attendance. After dinner is also not an acceptable time to lift weights because of the physiological effects of food on performance levels. After eating the physiological capacities are reduced as is the effective aspect of exercise. We doubt there would be any objection to this from the football office. Their actions clearly demonstrate that they understand this, they have demanded the exclusive use

of the weightroom from 3 to 6 p.m. on Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday! We don't believe this is in accord with the University's policy regarding equal opportunities to all student-athletes.

The football team has just finished its competitive season and is now eight months away from the next. We don't mean to imply they can afford to wait until later to begin working. Time spent now would definitely help the team. However, what are the other sports to do now? Men's and women's tennis, hockey, track, golf, baseball, men's and women's swimming, lacrosse, and men's and women's fencing are all now either involved in their seasons or will be very soon. What is the administration's real attitude toward these sports? Is this indicative of their real attitude regarding some student-athletes? Do the 100 football players have priority over the nearly 400 other varsity athletes? In practice this seems to be the case. Somewhere, in practice, their admirable policy is reduced to a simple platitude.

There are several other areas we wish to point out as examples of actions by the athletic department that don't seem to be in accord with their public policy.

The *Sports Illustrated* article states that the football team receives the same food as the rest of the students. This is clearly not the case. First, they receive an entree at dinner and second, they receive a "snack pack" to take home after the meal. The "snack pack" includes a sandwich, chips, fruit, candy, and other assorted items. The players are also privy to protein supplements not available to the rest of the University, not even to other varsity athletes. This policy is common knowledge and no one really objects to it. Its purpose is understood and accepted, so why tell *Sports Illustrated* otherwise?

The section of the ACC which contains the indoor track is shared during the winter and early spring by the track team, the baseball team, and the men's and women's tennis team. This arrangement involves a good deal of flexibility on the part of all these programs. It involves a great deal more patience when the football team decides to have indoor practice and takes the facility for their private use with only minutes notice. In much the same line, the track team has been denied the use of the outdoor track when the football team has closed practices. Here again we must question the athletic department's priorities. Is the goal athletic

excellence or football success? Does the track team really pose such a threat to the football team that it must be denied the facility it requires?

Another blatant case of preferential treatment for one group of athletes is the policy of not publishing the football players' phone numbers. This was done for good reasons no doubt, but why doesn't it apply to all athletes? If the athletic department really feels that there is enough reason to justify not publishing the phone numbers of the football team, shouldn't those same reasons apply to all athletes? One would assume that this was done to benefit the football players and to increase their chances of success. Wouldn't that be something they would want for all the athletes? The way this separates the team from the rest of the student body is another question all together.

There are other areas we would like to see cleared up or addressed. *Sports Illustrated* said that we have no booster club. What are the Quarterback Club and the Tipoff Club? What is the status of the athletic endowment fund and what will be its use? How will the funds be allocated? Why are we building a new swimming complex at enormous cost and cancelling the hockey team at the same time? Are we really holding up the policy regarding academic standards for athletes? According to one source in the athletic department this is one area where the athletic department might be "a bit on the cuff." Does the football team really need a budget of \$400,000 per year for recruiting alone?

If this begins to sound like we are putting down the University, perhaps in a way we are. Credit for that must also go to the University. Among the virtues we have learned here, honesty ranks highly. We have also been taught to stand up for the things we believe in. At the moment, we feel we have to stand up for these issues. As student-athletes, we put a lot of faith in the University policy in the hopes that we will get the opportunity to develop our minds and our bodies to their fullest extent. At the moment we are afraid that the athletic department has lost sight of its position in the Notre Dame community and that many student-athletes are being denied the opportunity to achieve their goal of excellence. All we are asking is that the University put into practice their public policy and support the development of student-athletes equally and honestly.

Over 25 varsity athletes

The Observer

Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters, and the Inside Column depict the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

The Irish swimmers won a meet last night, downing Albion College, 61-35, at the Rockne Memorial Pool. Next dip for Notre Dame is this Saturday against the University of Toledo at The Rock. — *The Observer*

Kelly Tripucka scored 40 points last night to follow up his Sunday night performance of 56 points, but the Indiana Pacers defeated the Detroit Pistons for the first time this year, 141-135, in a National Basketball Association game Wednesday night. The Pacers' Clark Kellogg scored 22 points, and had a career-high 21 rebounds. Detroit, 23-24, cut the gap to five, 85-80, on a Tripucka jump shot with 8:50 remaining in the third quarter. But the Pacers pushed the lead back at the end of three periods, 111-100. Indiana led by as many as 16, 133-117, with 3:20 remaining, but Detroit scored the next 12 in two minutes and six seconds to cut the gap to four on a free throw by Isiah Thomas, 133-129. Marty Byrnes hit a 15-foot baseline jumper with 53 seconds remaining to up the Pacer lead to 135-129. Tripucka hit a three-pointer with 43 seconds remaining to narrow the lead to three but that was the closest the Pistons could come as Indiana hit six of its final eight free throws for a six-point victory. — *AP*

The Notre Dame weightlifting club will hold its first meeting on Sunday, Feb. 6 at 1:00 p.m. in the weightroom on the third floor of the Rockne Memorial. Attendance is very important. Memberships will be taken and special club hours and policies will be explained. Anyone interested in weightlifting, bodybuilding, or powerlifting (no experience necessary) is welcome. If you are interested, but are unable to attend, call Matt at 1581 or Pat at 8677. — *The Observer*

Miami Dolphin fullback Andra Franklin says he's looking optimistically to the future, not regretfully back to Sunday's Super Bowl loss to Washington. "I hope that playing in the Super Bowl will be good experience for us in the future," said Franklin, a member of the American Conference All-Stars for this Sunday's Pro Bowl game. "I was just happy to be in the Super Bowl. It could be a once in a lifetime thing or it might come again . . . soon," he said. "It was something we worked very hard for, and we know now what it takes to get there." Franklin, a powerful 5-10, 225-pounder, carried 16 times for 49 yards in the 27-17 loss to Washington. "Sunday night after the game, I had a real feeling of emptiness," he said, "like something had just slipped away from us. 'We of course wanted very badly to win and we had a chance for it all. But that was washed away by the Redskins. They dominated the game in the second half.' Washington overcame a 17-10 halftime deficit to score 17 straight points. Franklin said being voted into the Pro Bowl by his fellow NFL players and coaches was an unexpected honor. "It's nothing I foresaw happening to me in my career," said Franklin, the AFC's second-leading rusher with 701 yards on 177 carries during the strike-interrupted season. "It's a great honor for me; it's been a good year." — *AP*

Washingtonians by the thousands ignored a noontime downpour yesterday to declare "Hog Love" for their Super Bowl championship football team, the Washington Redskins. Politicians got in the act, too, with a resolution adopted by the city council thanking the team "for bringing to the city a sense of identity and common cause, which the District of Columbia has not enjoyed for a considerable time." About 10,000 fans gathered under umbrellas at the District Building — Washington's city hall — and police said that 30,000 to 40,000 people lined stately Constitution Avenue for a parade to the foot of Capitol Hill. In a ceremony, Redskins coach Joe Gibbs commended the fans for their turnout in the rain and said it was testimony that the city had the greatest fans in the country. Displaying the Super Bowl trophy, he said each of the fans owns a little bit of it. On Sunday, the Redskins beat the Miami Dolphins, 27-17, for their first National Football League championship in 41 years. — *AP*

Notre Dame-Fordham tickets for the Feb. 10 game at the Byrne Meadows Arena are available at half-price to students at the ACC ticket office. The Irish play the second game of a doubleheader with Manhattan taking on Holy Cross in the first game. Student tickets are \$5. — *The Observer*

Any remaining participants in the men's undergrad and men's grad singles racquetball tournaments should call the NVA office at 239-6100 to report results and keep the tournament moving. — *The Observer*

NCAA-VFY volunteers are reminded to pick up their tickets for Saturday's South Carolina game in Steve Orsini's office any time this week. If you have any questions, contact one of the student directors. — *The Observer*

The ND-SMC women's gymnastics club placed third out of four teams last weekend at a meet held at Valparaiso University. Junior Denise McHugh took first place in the all-around competition, while Anne Stubbs and Cheryl Sydow finished third and fourth, respectively. Megan Zillig and Kathy Wolter also made solid contributions to the Irish cause, as Notre Dame captured more individual ribbons than any other team. This weekend, the men's and women's squads both travel to Oxford, Ohio, for the Miami Cup meet at Miami University. The team plays its first home match Saturday, Feb. 12 at Saint Mary's Angela Athletic Facility. — *The Observer*

see BRIEFS, page 10

BASKETBALL

NBA Eastern Conference Atlantic Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Philadelphia	39	6	.867	—
Boston	36	10	.783	3.5
New Jersey	30	17	.638	10
Washington	20	25	.444	19
New York	19	27	.413	20.5

NBA Eastern Conference Central Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Milwaukee	31	17	.646	—
Atlanta	29	23	.558	7.5
Detroit	23	24	.489	7.5
Chicago	16	31	.340	14.5
Indiana	15	30	.333	14.5
Cleveland	9	37	.196	21

NBA Western Conference Midwest Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
San Antonio	29	19	.604	—
Kansas City	24	22	.522	4
Dallas	22	23	.489	5.5
Denver	22	26	.458	7
Utah	18	30	.375	11
Houston	9	37	.196	19

NBA Western Conference Pacific Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Los Angeles	34	10	.773	—
Portland	27	19	.587	8
Phoenix	28	20	.583	8
Seattle	26	20	.565	9
Golden State	19	26	.422	15.5
San Diego	14	33	.298	21.5

Yesterday's Results
 Boston 120, San Diego 110
 Indiana 141, Detroit 135
 New Jersey 118, Cleveland 105
 Kansas City 117, Washington 115
 New York 109, San Antonio 98
 Dallas 122, Los Angeles 120
 Houston 135, Denver 128
 Phoenix 112, Utah 96
 Seattle 117, Milwaukee 114

HOCKEY

PRINCE OF WALES CONFERENCE Adams Division						
	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts
Boston	33	10	8	201	134	74
Montreal	28	14	10	243	184	66
Buffalo	25	17	10	201	167	60
Quebec	25	21	6	229	214	56
Hartford	13	34	6	170	262	32

PRINCE OF WALES CONFERENCE Patrick Division						
	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts
Philadelphia	34	13	7	224	152	75
N.Y. Islanders	28	17	9	199	156	65
Washington	25	16	12	209	184	62
N.Y. Rangers	23	23	7	198	186	53
New Jersey	11	31	11	145	216	33
Pittsburgh	12	33	7	157	246	31

CLARENCE CAMPBELL CONFERENCE Smythe Division						
	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts
Edmonton	29	15	10	289	217	68
Calgary	21	25	8	217	227	50
Winnipeg	20	26	7	200	223	47
Vancouver	17	25	10	187	206	44
Los Angeles	16	27	8	183	238	40

CLARENCE CAMPBELL CONFERENCE Norris Division						
	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts
Chicago	33	14	7	232	187	73
Minnesota	26	14	13	219	190	65
St. Louis	17	28	10	191	214	44
Toronto	13	28	10	191	224	36
Detroit	12	29	12	162	223	36

Yesterday's Results
 Minnesota 2, Buffalo 2
 St. Louis 4, Detroit 3
 Toronto 7, Hartford 1
 Chicago 7, Pittsburgh 4
 Philadelphia 6, Winnipeg 3

Classifieds

The Observer will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. However, classifieds to appear in the next issue must be received by 3 p.m. the business day prior to insertion. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or through the mail.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE. 287-4082

TYPING AVAILABLE. 287-4082

FOR SALE: TEAC A2300SX REEL TO REEL TAPE DECK. EXCELLENT CONDITION. \$250. CALL 272-3634 AFTER 7:00 PM IF YOU ARE A ROMER DOMER 80-81 THEN STOP BY THE VILLA TUESDAY NIGHT FOR A FROLIC

LOST/FOUND

LOST: gold necklace with a initial charm. I probably lost it in or near the Rock. please call ann at 1822.

LOST: A brown winter jacket at Campus View, Apt. 207. If you picked it up by mistake, call Jim at 3632. The jacket was lost at the party on Friday 1/28/83.

LOST: one clean environment. If you CARE, come to the Environmental Concerns Organization meeting tonight (Thursday) at the K of C. 6:30.

HELP! I've lost my heart. Do you know where it is, G.P.A.?

LOST: GOLD SEIKO WATCH LEFT IN LOCKER AT THE ROCK ON 1/24/83. IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL GARY AT x4388. REWARD\$55

FOR RENT

NICE FURNISHED HOMES FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR CLOSE TO ND GOOD AREAS 2773604

TWO ROOMS WITH BATH ALL UTILITIES PAID MALE PREFERRED PRIVATE ENTRANCE 2880955

STUDENT RENTAL 4 BEDROOM HOUSE. CALL 232-4057, 272-7767

WANTED

Need riders to U. of (Champaign) Feb 11-13. CALL 6664 or 4304

DAYTON DAYTON DAYTON Need Riders to Dayton for Feb. 4-6 Call Pat at 1694

NEED 5 GA's for S. Carolina B-Ball game \$\$\$ Call Maria 284-5147

Need ride to CHICAGO on Friday, 4 Feb. Call Mark at 2103

I need a ride to the central Mich area weekend of Feb. 11-13. Please call Maggie 284-4345

RISE NEEDED TO MILWAUKEE THIS WEEKEND—CALL JOHN at 1010 ANYTIME

MAINE, BOSTON, OR PORTSMOUTH I NEED A RIDE THERE FOR BREAK. PLEASE CALL KEITH AT 8857

FOR SALE

HELP! I need a ride to PITTSBURGH area weekend of Feb 11-13 or back on Feb 14! Will share usual. Please call TER-RI x6797

USED OUT-OF-PRINT BOOKS BOUGHT, SOLD, SEARCHED ERASMUS BOOKS 1027 E WAYNE ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF EDDY-JEFFERSON INTERSECTION

FOR SALE: 1 round trip to anywhere that Piedmont Airlines flies S.B. N.Y.C., Denver, Boston, Dallas, Florida and many more spots. Call Mark at 1725

AMPLIFIER FOR ELECTRIC GUITAR OR PIANO 120 WATTS RMS, 2 1/2 INCH SPEAKERS, EXCEL COND. CALL DAN 1849

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TICKETS

HELP! I need some fix HELP! Not just any fix. HELP! I need 3 GA's to the So. Carolina B-Ball game HELP! Tom 288-8004

I miss my parents, and they want to see the S. Carolina game. If you can help me get 2 or more tickets, call Dan at x3578

Need 1 S. Carolina GA, call 6664

NEED TIX: STUDENT OR GA: FOR S.C. GAME SATURDAY, KATIE 8050

Need stud. S.C. tix for brothers Call Dan 1612

Need 2 GA's or student tix to the S. Car game. Will pay big bucks!!! Call Scott 3265

HELP! I need some fix HELP! Not just any fix. HELP! I need 3 GA's for the So. Carolina B-Ball game. Tom 288-8004 HELP!

Need S. Carolina tix Student or G A Call Ed 277-1705

PERSONALS

OPEN HOUSE AT THE CENTER FOR SOCIAL CONCERNS TODAY. ALL NDU STUDENTS, FACULTY AND STAFF ARE CORDIALLY INVITED. 3:30-5:30 P.M.

SENIORS FOR 1983-84 VOLUNTEER WORK WITH HOLY CROSS ASSOCIATES IN SEVERAL US CITIES, APPLICATIONS DUE FEBRUARY 8TH. CALL MARY ANN ROEMER, 7949.

A YEAR OF SERVICE HOLY CROSS ASSOCIATES ONE YEAR POSTGRAD WORK. MANY REWARDS HELPING THOSE WHO NEED YOU. DEADLINE FEBRUARY 8. CALL MARY ANN ROEMER, CENTER FOR SOCIAL CONCERNS, 7949

WANTED: RIDE TO PURDUE WEEKEND OF THE 4TH. CALL x1256

ESCAPE TO MADISON! Wisc. Club bus charter on Feb 11-13. Only \$24. Sign-up Thurs. Feb. 3, 6-7pm. Basement LaFortune. All welcome!

Copies of Michelle and Rita Murphy's parents letter to student body available in Campus Ministry offices: Badin Hall and Library

SR MARY LOU BP WILL SURELY MISS YOU. MAY GOD CONTINUALLY BLESS YOU IN ALL YOUR ENDEAVORS AS YOUR PAST TWO YEARS HAVE BLESSED US.

Okay N/A, now that you have your salad bowl—how about dinner? And/or breakfast. McCARTAH

LOOK FOR THE WOMEN MOVIE WEEK FEB 7-11 SMC CARROLL HALL

EARN MONEY AND EXPERIENCE BY SELLING SCHOLASTIC ADVERTISING. CALL BRIAN AT 1082 OR 239-7569

Job Bank job opening at Computerland in Mishawaka. Part-time work needed in retail and computer sales. For info call John Nelson at 256-5688

MIKE just wanted to thank you for the Revue tix, and Mary wants to thank you for the beverages. All your little sis adopted and legit! Alison, Beth and Mary sometimes!

An Oscar O. personal? NO WAY. I doubt you even read these

Have you lost it yet? Check the LOST AND FOUND

JIM MacLENNAN: Since you're always writing witty and inventive Personals, we thought we'd send YOU one. Isn't it wonderful to see that somebody actually cares?

oh gee

DALEY FOR MAYOR Any student interested in helping the Rich Daley for Mayor campaign, please attend a meeting on the first floor of LaFortune on Saturday, Feb. 5 at 2:00 P.M.

NOBIS! NOBIS! NOBIS!!!

Come see this great band tonight at Senior Bar featuring Bill Hennessey and that Sensual Dancer himself, E. Kevin Rose

Here's what the critics are saying: "There was Elvis, McCartney, Jagger — and now, E. Kevin Rose. — Don Kirschner

Rose is the second coming of Eric Clapton. — Rolling Stone

E. Kevin Rose is the sexiest male ever to grace the stage. — Cosmopolitan Magazine

Be at Senior Bar tonight and witness this great event, as Nobis does its tribute to Nobis, the dearly departed mascot of Sodom and Gomorrah. It will be a memorable night!

Does N/A mean not applicable? Send new card w/return address.

thanks

... Win

continued from page 12

fouls.

"It was a very physical game," stated Ervin. "We played a good strong second half but we couldn't deal with John Paxson."

"Notre Dame handled our press pretty well. Notre Dame definitely is an improved basketball team."

The Irish, thanks a great deal to the first half effort of Kempton and a horrendous 6-of-15 free throw shooting spree by LaSalle, fought off the apparent jet lag. The Explorers' foul-line adventures were blamed by Ervin for the defeat.

... Belles

continued from page 12

though. The 6-0 center appeared completely healed from an early season leg injury as she connected on 13 of 24 shots from the field for 30 points. Van Ort also snared 23 rebounds.

Elaine Suess chipped in 14 points. Betsy Ebert added 10 rebounds.

Teresa McGinnis, who has been on a hot streak lately for the Belles coming off the bench, was held to four points.

"They watched her closely," said Rouse. "It opened up the inside."

Despite the loss, Rouse wasn't totally displeased.

"We played with the intensity we need," said the first-year coach. "We got the effort, but we don't have the experience. We need seasoning as a unit."

Besides seasoning, the Belles need to learn to protect the ball better. Saint Mary's was guilty of 30 turnovers to the host's 17.

"At times it seemed we were passing the ball right into their hands," moaned Rouse.

Compounding the Belles' problems was foul trouble. Starting guard Mary McQuillan fouled out of her third consecutive game while three of teammates had four fouls.

"With the style we play you are going to committ fouls," said Rouse. Saint Mary's may receive an added boost this weekend as Trisha Nolan visits her doctor today. Nolan has seen limited action since Christmas break due to a leg injury.

"I was concerned with this game," said Phelps. "They were beating Villanova with two seconds to go without Black (sidelined with a stress fracture) when (Villanova forward Ed) Pinckney hit the shot at the buzzer to beat them."

"I think Ervin is typical of (Philadelphia) Big Five coaches in that the team is always well prepared and is ready for the big games."

The game marked the introduction of an unusual starting lineup for the Irish. Dan Duff started at guard with Paxson, while freshmen Joseph Price, Jim Dolan and Kempton composed the frontline.

Dolan, making his first start of his career, pulled down a game-high ten rebounds.

IRISH ITEMS — The Irish hit 55 percent from the field. Notre Dame entered the game third in the nation in field goal percentage with a .559 mark. ECAC official James Armstrong gave Phelps headaches all night long. Later Phelps termed Armstrong "LaSalle's sixth man." Dan Duff, though enjoying the feel of the starting lineup again, said "It means a lot just to play." Notre Dame's drive toward the NCAA Tournament will greatly depend on their position among the nation's independents. After beating Marquette, the Irish need wins over South Carolina, Dayton and DePaul. Up until last week, Southwest Louisiana was the top independent. However, Weber State's 85-59 massacre of the Rajin' Cajuns Monday night could influence NCAA bid selectors later. Even though South Carolina was upended by Florida

State last night (90-85 in overtime) the Gamecocks are still regarded highly. "We must win the South Carolina game," says Phelps. Already the Gamecocks have wins over Utah, Purdue, and Idaho. While Phelps feel 18 or 19 Irish wins will put them into the NCAAs, much depends on other conferences' post-season tournaments. If weaker teams win many automatic bids (there are 28), Notre Dame's chances will be drastically hurt.

Yesterday's Results Notre Dame 68, LaSalle 56

	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Lewis	37	5-10	0-3	3	3	10
Butts	39	3-8	4-6	7	4	10
Piotrowski	31	4-8	6-9	7	4	14
Greenberg	27	2-7	0-6	2	0	4
Jones	10	0-1	0-0	0	3	0
Philson	20	3-6	4-4	2	3	10
Tiano	3	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Gilmore	23	3-4	0-0	1	5	6
Kerins	10	1-2	0-0	1	2	2

200 21-46 14-28 23 24 56
FG Pct. - .457 FT Pct. - .500 Team rebounds - 4. Turnovers - 10. Assists - 7 (Lewis, Philson, Gilmore 2). Technicals - None.

Notre Dame (68)

	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Dolan	27	2-7	2-3	10	4	6
Price	20	1-1	0-1	1	2	2
Kempton	31	4-4	11-14	4	3	19
Paxson	40	9-17	6-9	3	2	24
Duff	24	0-0	2-2	1	5	2
Varnier	19	1-4	0-0	6	2	2
Barlow	17	4-6	0-0	3	4	8
Sluby	8	1-2	0-0	0	1	2
Andree	14	1-1	1-2	1	1	3

200 23-42 22-31 29 24 68
FG Pct. - .548 FT Pct. - .710 Team rebounds - 4. Turnovers - 15. Assists - 12 (Dolan 4). Technicals - None.
Halftime - Notre Dame 33, LaSalle 22. Officials - Jim Bain (Big Ten), Ralph Rosser (Big Ten), James Armstrong (ECAC). A - 10,034.



Freshman forward Jimmy Dolan looks for an opening against 7-1 LaSalle behemoth Tom Piotrowski in last night's action. Will Hare's reports begins on the back page. (Photo by Ed Carroll)

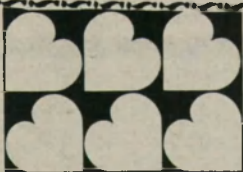


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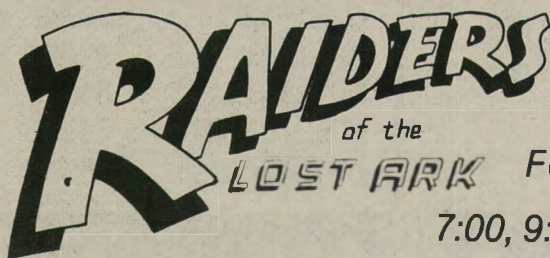


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BASKETBALL

MIDWEST

DePaul 78, Detroit 53

SOUTH

Duke 73, William & Mary 71
Florida St. 90, S. Carolina 85, OT
Louisville 79, Cincinnati 73
N. Carolina St. 74, Georgia Tech 64

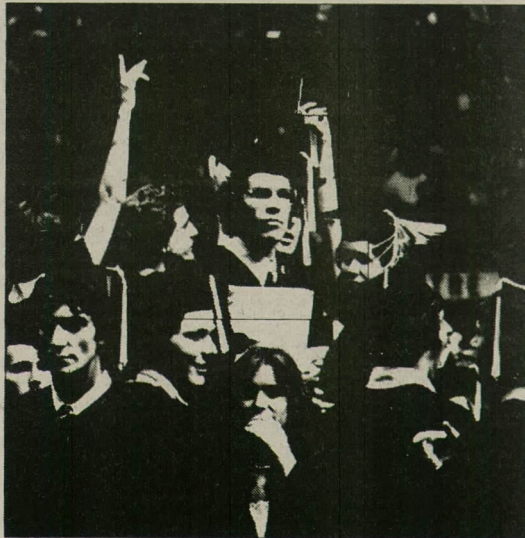
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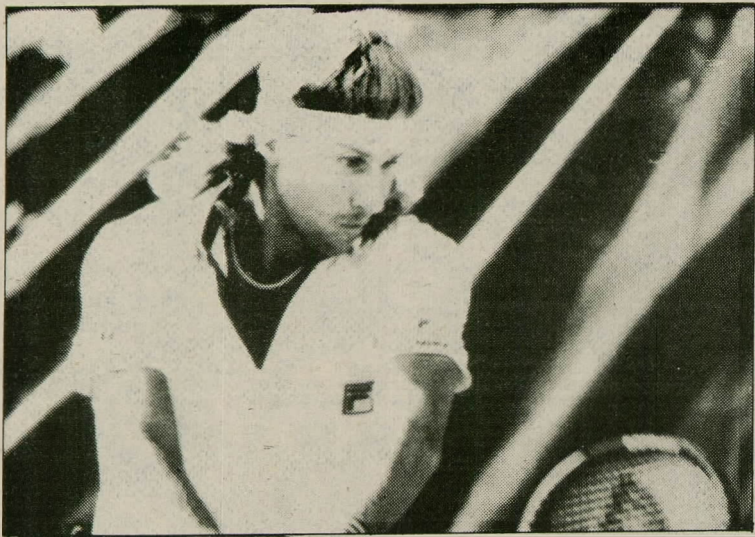
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what tough questions
will you still be facing?**



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Vocation Director
Box 541
Notre Dame, IN 46556
219-239-6385



Five-time Wimbledon champion Bjorn Borg of Sweden has recently announced his retirement from competitive tennis. In a story at right, Borg gives his reasons for leaving the game that many feel he was the best-ever practitioner of. (AP Photo)

Retiring type

Borg says he'll stick to decision

CHARLOTTE, N.C. (AP) — Bjorn Borg says he was hoping that several weeks of practice would make him change his plans about retirement, but it was the practices that convinced him to get out of tennis.

The 26-year-old Swede was in Charlotte yesterday to play Roscoe Tanner in the first of a series of exhibition matches. He told reporters at a news conference that attempts to regain his top-ranking form were fruitless.

"When I started in September, it was very difficult to come back. I really didn't have the motivation," Borg said.

Borg was embroiled in a dispute over having to qualify in certain international tournaments when he refused to play in the mandatory minimum number of events. Eventually, he took five months off in a sort of protest. He said he was hoping the long rest would regenerate his desire for the game.

"I told myself that it's pretty normal that it would be difficult in the beginning," he said. "Actually, it just got worse. I didn't really enjoy it that much."

Borg said he was in Stockholm, Sweden, in preparation for a November exhibition when he made his decision.

"Just one morning, I woke up and I told Mariana (his wife) that I would probably retire from tennis," he said. "She really didn't believe me. She was always trying to convince me to play."

No one was notified of that decision, he said, because he still felt he may return to the courts. The dream finally died last month and it brought to a close an 11-year career that included five Wimbledon titles and six French Opens.

"I have four weeks left now and I

would like to make the best of it," Borg said. "I'm going to go out and try to play my best tennis. I have nothing to prove. I just want to win my matches."

The only jewel Borg never claimed was a U.S. Open. Four times he was runner-up.

"I tried my best. I'm not that disappointed. There's nothing else I could do," he said. "I played great tennis but I could have played better."

Borg's immediate future includes a career in public relations, but he also plans to do things he said he's

"I've been traveling and playing tennis for 11 years. I've been very successful in the sport," he said. "When I didn't play last year, I discovered there's a life outside the tennis tour."

"I was spending a lot of time with Mariana in Monte Carlo, just being by ourselves and living a normal life."

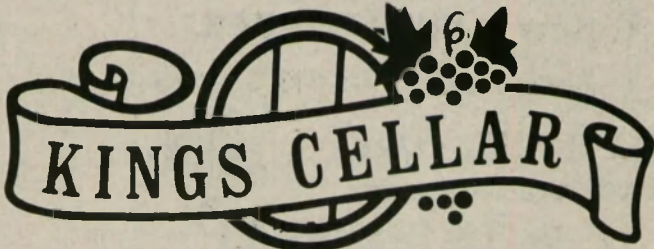
Borg continues his exhibition tour today in Chattanooga, Tenn.; tomorrow in Norfolk, Va.; Saturday in Baton Rouge, La., and Sunday in Providence, R.I.

... Briefs

continued from page 8

Darryl Stingley, paralyzed in a National Football League game in 1978, has survived a brush with death for the second time in 4 1/2 years. The former Purdue and New England Patriot wide receiver was one of 13 persons injured when fire struck a 12-story Chicago apartment building Tuesday night. Two women died in the fire when they leaped from an upper floor as firefighters prepared to raise a ladder, fire officials said. "After the accident, my family was told I was lucky to be alive," said Stingley, who spoke with a reporter as he lay on a stretcher in the Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center emergency room. "This is the second time I'm glad to be alive." He was released later in the evening. Stingley, 31, was paralyzed on Aug. 12, 1978, when he was tackled by Jack Tatum of the Oakland Raiders. Thomas O'Connell, spokesman for the Chicago Fire Department, said the Chicago police bomb and arson squad was investigating the blaze. Stingley, who had lived in the building for nearly a decade, was alone, talking on the telephone in his 11th-floor apartment, when the fire broke out. "The first thing I heard was glass breaking," he said. "There was smoke in the room." He told the caller to telephone for help, and a friend who lived on the fifth floor arrived within minutes. "Five minutes later, it was so smokey that we couldn't see," he said. "Everyone in the building knows I live there. They told the firemen." "I was just worried about blacking out," he said. "I'm a quadriplegic, and I have a slight respiratory problem." Stingley said he told firefighters how to move him. — AP

HOURS:
9 P.M.-10 P.M.—MON.-THURS.
9 P.M.-11 P.M.—FRIDAY &
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CALVERT GIN 1.75 LITER	8 ⁹⁹
LORD CALVERT WHISKEY 1.75 LITER	10 ⁹⁹
SEAGRAM'S 7 CROWN 1.75 LITER	10 ⁹⁹
JACK DANIELS WHISKEY 750 ML	7 ⁹⁹
MACKINTOSH SCOTCH 1.75 Liter	10 ⁹⁹
CANADIAN CLUB WHISKEY 750 ML	6 ⁹⁹
SMIRNOFF VODKA 750 ML	4 ⁹⁹
BOODLE'S GIN 750 ML	7 ⁹⁹
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GLENFIDDICH SCOTCH 750 ML	15 ⁹⁹
SOUTHERN COMFORT 750 ML	5 ⁹⁹



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CASE OF
24
CANS



7²⁹

WINES AND CHAMPAGNE

CARLO ROSSI WINE 4 LITER	4 ⁹⁹
CHRISTIAN BROTHERS WINE 1.5 LITER	2 ⁹⁹
GERMAN LIEBFRAUMLICH 750 ML	2 ⁹⁹
ZELLER SCHWARZE KATZ 750 ML	3 ⁹⁹
CANEI WINES 750 ML	2 ⁹⁹
MARTINI & ROSSI ASTI SPUMANTE 750 ML	7 ⁹⁹
ZONIN ASTI SPUMANTE 750 ML	4 ⁹⁹
J. ROGET SPUMANTE 750 ML	2 ⁹⁹
TAYLOR CHAMPAGNE 750 ML	4 ⁹⁹
CODORNIU 750 ML	5 ⁹⁹
SORIA VERMOUTH 750 ML	1 ⁹⁹



CORDIALS AND BRANDIES

DEKUYPER SCHNAPPS 750 ML	3 ⁹⁹
DEKUYPER FLAVORED BRANDIES 750 ML	4 ⁹⁹
DUCONTE CORDIALS 1.0 LITER	4 ⁹⁹
AMARETTO 750 ML	4 ⁹⁹
CHILA COFFEE LIQUEUR 750 ML	4 ⁹⁹
BAILEY'S IRISH CREAM 750 ML	10 ⁹⁹
FRANGELICO 500 ML	8 ⁹⁹



TRY A DELICIOUS

NUTTY MONK

1 SHOT FRANGELICO

2 SHOTS BAILEY'S

**KINGS CELLAR VALUE
VODKA OR GIN YOUR CHOICE**

3⁹⁹
750 ML.

4⁹⁹
1.0 LITER

7⁹⁹
1.75 LITER

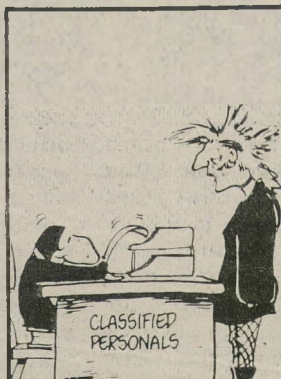
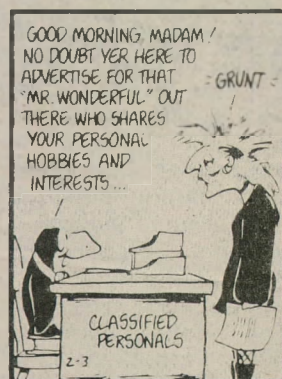
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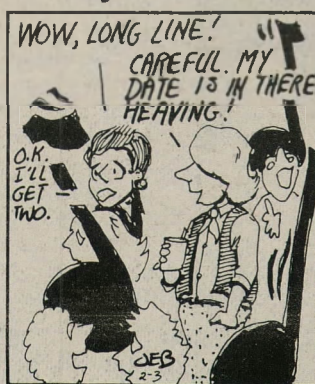
11⁹⁹

CASE OF 24 CANS

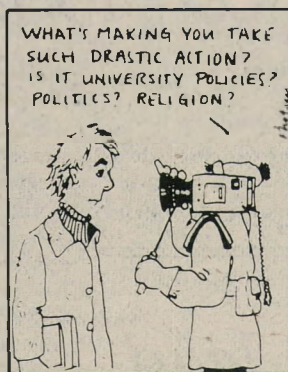
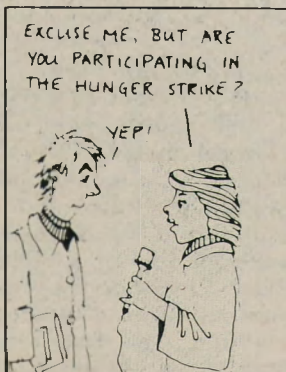
Bloom County



Simon



Fate



Berke Breathed

Jeb Cashin

Photius

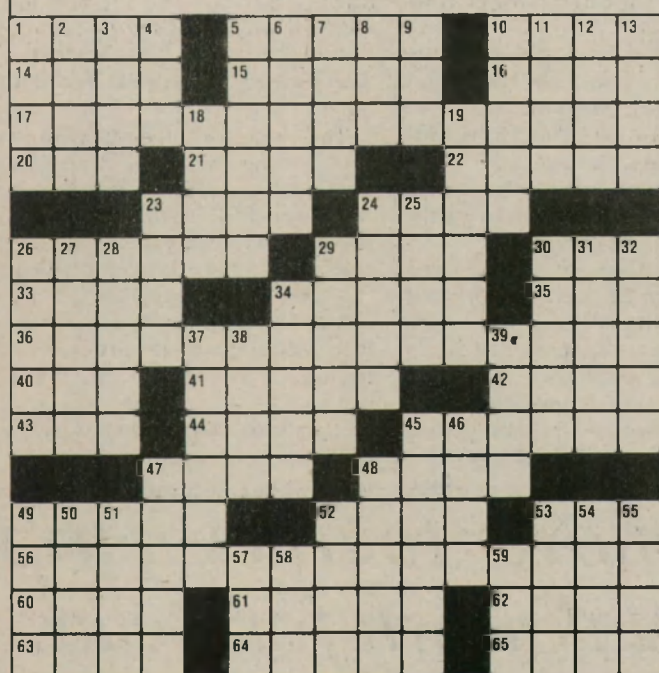
Campus

- 3:30 p.m. — **Open House**, At the Center for Social Concerns, For Faculty and Staff
- 4 p.m. — **Radiation Lab Seminar**, "Hall Effect of Injected Electrons in High Mobility Liquids and the Effect of Traps," Dr. G. Ascarelli, Rad. Lab. Conference Theatre
- 6:30 p.m. — **Meeting for the Environmental Concerns Organization**, K of C Hall
- 7, 9, and 11 p.m. — **Film**, "Yellow Submarine," Chautauqua Coffeehouse, Sponsored by NDSU
- 7:30 and 9:30 p.m. — **Two Films and Discussion**, "War Without Winners," and "The Last Epidemic," The 7:30 showings will be at 241 Madeleva Hall, SMC and the 9:30 showings will be at Hayes Healy Auditorium, ND, Sponsored by Two Campus Nuclear Freeze Coalition
- 8 p.m. — **Theology Dept. Panel Discussion**, "The Faces of Judaism Today," Rabbi Arnold Wolf and Rabbi Yekiel Poupko, Library Auditorium
- 8:15 p.m. — **Senior Recital**, Susan Laing, Trombone, Annenberg Auditorium
- 9-11 p.m. — **Open Stage at the NAZZ**, sponsored by the NAZZ
- 11 p.m. — **Captured Live**, Donnie Iris, WSNDA-M 64

T.V. Tonight

- | | | |
|------------|----|-------------------------------|
| 7 p.m. | 16 | MASH |
| | 22 | Laverne and Shirley |
| | 28 | Joker's Wild |
| | 34 | The MacNeil/Lehrer Report |
| 7:30 p.m. | 16 | All in the Family |
| | 22 | Family Feud |
| | 28 | Tic Tac Dough |
| | 34 | Straight Talk |
| 8 p.m. | 16 | Shogun |
| | 22 | Magnum PI |
| | 28 | Greatest American Hero |
| | 34 | All Creatures Great and Small |
| 9 p.m. | 22 | Simon and Simon |
| | 28 | Too Close For Comfort |
| | 34 | Mystery |
| 9:30 p.m. | 28 | It Takes Two |
| 10 p.m. | 16 | Hill Street Blues |
| | 22 | Knots Landing |
| | 28 | 20/20 |
| | 34 | Sneak Previews |
| 11 p.m. | 16 | NewsCenter 16 |
| | 22 | 22 Eyewitness News |
| | 28 | NewsWatch 28 |
| | 34 | Indiana Lawmakers |
| 11:30 p.m. | 16 | Tonight Show |
| | 22 | Quincy and McCloud |
| | 28 | ABC News Nightline |

The Daily Crossword

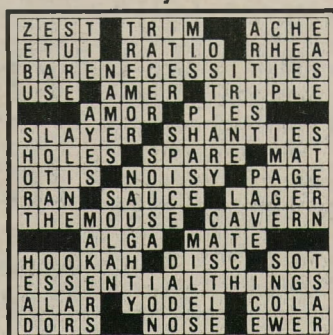


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2/3/83

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| ACROSS | 29 Set | 52 Gossip | 19 Eats away |
| 1 Strike | 30 Table | 53 Tint | 23 Dill, old |
| 5 Work on | 33 Wings | 56 Author of | style |
| 10 Road sign | 34 Delhi garb | "The Scape- | 24 Tote |
| 14 Classic | 35 502 | goat" | 25 Stead |
| villain | 36 Author of | 60 "What — is | 26 Buffalo |
| 15 "Odyssey" | "Has Man a | new?" | athlete |
| author | Future?" | 61 Jazz type | 27 Unsullied |
| 16 "Trail of | 40 "Norma —" | 62 Adano | 28 Kind of |
| the Lone- | 41 A Bronte | feature | seal |
| some —" | 42 Jab | 63 Garish | 29 Soup server |
| 17 Author of | 43 Conclusion | light | 30 "— a Gre- |
| "The Titan" | 44 Author of | 64 Navy | cian Urn" |
| 20 Possessed | "The Coun- | officers | 31 German |
| 21 Wise — owl | terfeiters" | 65 — fixe | poet |
| 22 English | 45 Tipsy | DOWN | 32 Did roofing |
| author | 47 Staff man | 1 Part of | 34 Sarcastic |
| 23 Letter | 48 Rabbit's | GWTW | 37 Area |
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| 26 Play parts | boat | 3 Like good | 39 Blemish |
| | | | 45 Ends |

Wednesday's Solution



2/3/R3

The Far Side



"Neanderthals, Neanderthals! Can't make fire!
Can't make spear! Nyah, nyah, nyah . . .!"

The ND Student Union presents...

The Beatles in the film classic

Yellow Submarine

Admission \$1



Senior Bar

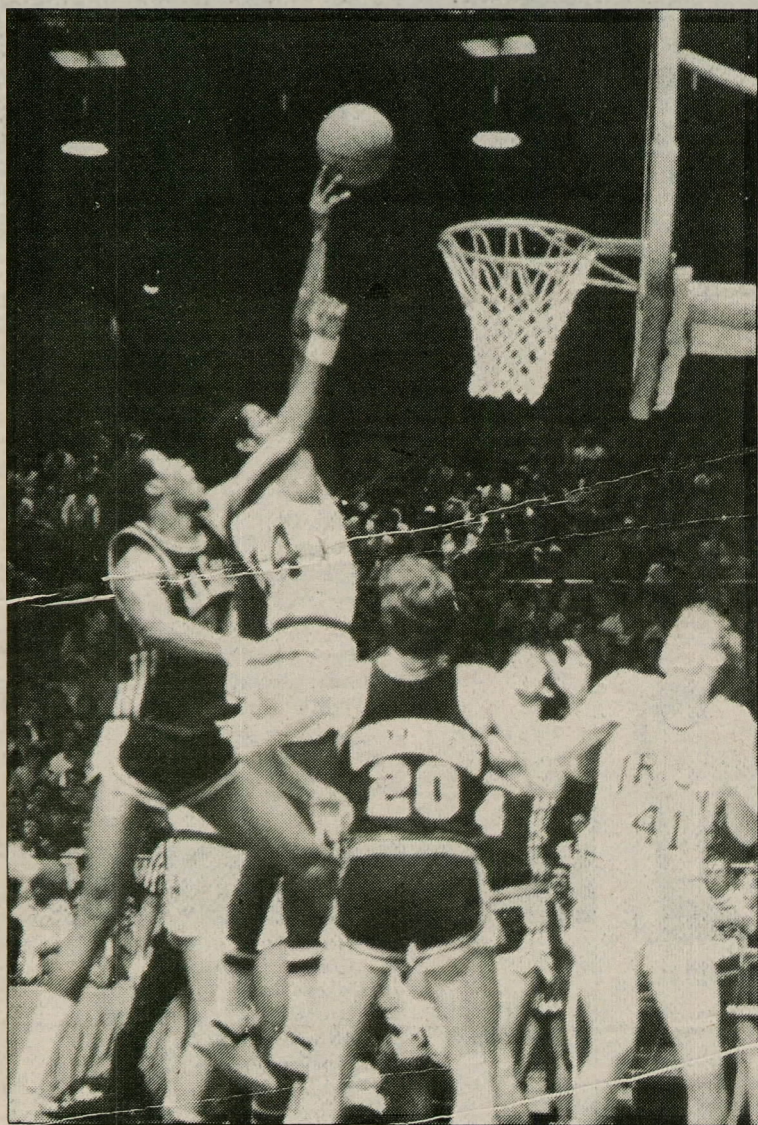
Thurs. Bash
at Senior Bar
2 Bands!!

The Essentials

NOBIS

9:30 - 11:30pm
11:30 - close





Center Kenny Barlow follows up a miss with this tip-in in the first half of last night's 68-56 Notre Dame win over LaSalle. Will Hare details the contest with the Explorers at right. (Photo by Ed Carroll)

Paxson takes charge, again

ND overcomes errors, beats LSC

By WILL HARE
Sports Writer

Chalk up a victory. Even if Digger Phelps' face changed color more times than humanly possible, Notre Dame added a much needed win to their 1982-83 ledger. And, no sir, it wasn't easy.

Overcoming extreme foul difficulties, costly turnovers and questionable officiating, the Irish downed stubborn LaSalle College, 68-56, at the ACC. The triumph moves Notre Dame to 11-7 on the season.

The visiting Explorers, now 9-9, had not lost a game by more than eight points all season. The Irish, though leading 33-22 at intermission, found it difficult to pull away through most of the second half.

Enter John Paxson.

The 6-2 senior took the game into his own hands, shaking a two-year slump against LaSalle, and leading

Notre Dame to victory in All-America fashion. After sinking just 2 of 11 shots in last year's contest at the Palestra and completing an uncharacteristic 2-of-7 first half, Paxson showed doubting Philadelphians just what he can do.

With the Irish ahead 45-40 and 8:30 remaining in the game, Paxson caught fire and scored 17 of the team's last 23 points. In all, he tallied a game-high 24 points.

According to Explorer coach Dave "Lefty" Ervin, Paxson had a "flawless night."

LaSalle, playing without standout guard Steve Black, a slick sophomore who averaged 20 points per game last year, maintained their composure in the second half behind forward Ralph Lewis and center Tom Piotrowski.

Piotrowski, a 7-1 senior, hauled down seven rebounds while scoring a team-high 14 points.

Piotrowski did an outstanding job for LaSalle," said Phelps after-

wards. "He's one of those guys who is going to wind up playing in the NBA for five or six years and everyone will say 'Where is that guy from?'"

"He (Piotrowski) was really strong around the hole," added Irish center Tim Kempton. "Piotrowski and (Albert) Butts are good physical players."

Kempton, starting at center for the first time this season, anchored the frontline and carried the team throughout the first half. Although he played just 11 minutes in the opening session, Kempton compiled 14 points by intermission.

"Kempton got us in the game early," said Phelps. "Once we established the inside game, we can get Paxson in the game."

The Irish, who had lost their last two in a couple of nailbiters on the road, took control of the game in the first half despite picking up 15 team

see WIN, page 9

In Wisconsin meet

Fencers look to extend win skein

By MATT JOHNSON
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame fencing squad ran its consecutive win streak to six last weekend and hopes to extend

that string to ten this Saturday when they take to the road to square off with Tri-State, Wisconsin-Parkside, Lawrence, and Purdue in a five-team meet at Parkside.

The Irish, who sport an impressive 13-1 record, posted convincing victories Saturday en route to their four victories at home in their first four tries. Victims of the Irish onslaught were Ohio State, Cleveland State, Case Western Reserve, and Illinois-Chicago.

Most pleasant for the Irish last week was the effort of Mike Higgs-Coulthard. The Boxford, Mass. freshman demonstrated notched six victories without a defeat on Saturday to raise his untarnished personal record to 10-0.

"Higgs-Coulthard was the most pleasant surprise at the home meets," said Head Coach Mike DeCicco. "He is still undefeated and that's no fluke."

Higgs-Coulthard attributes the success of the Irish thus far to the unity of the 1983 squad.

"Some of the teams we have faced so far have been pretty tough," said Higgs-Coulthard. "But our team spirit has kept us together and even pulled out some bouts."

Also performing impressively for the Irish were seniors Marc DeJong and Rich Daly and freshman Mike

Van der Velden. Both DeJong and Van der Velden posted sparkling 5-0 marks on Saturday while Daly, a 1982 all-America selection, won in three bouts.

The Irish women's fencing team will also battle this weekend at Wisconsin, and will attempt to bounce back despite suffering a setback to Ohio State last weekend. The Irish were without the services of honorable mention all-American Susan Valdiserri, who was out with a sprained ankle.

The emergence of junior Kathy Morrison almost made up for the absence of Valdiserri. Morrison, in her first action of the year, responded by pacing the Irish with a 3-0 mark for the day. Also shining for the women was freshman Charlotte Albertson, who boosted her personal record to 3-4-8.

The women will look to improve their 9-4 team record this weekend.

As for this weekend's men's progression, the Irish head into the meet with a combined all-time record of 63-2 over the competition.

"I don't think anybody on this squad is going to take this as an easy meet," said Higgs-Coulthard, cautioning against overconfidence. "We're just going to go out and fence as if we're fencing (defending national champions) Wayne State."

Beats Ohio State

Minnesota annexes Big Ten lead

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP) — Roland Brooks' four points starting the second overtime gave 17th-ranked Minnesota the lead over Ohio State last night and the Gophers went on to beat the Buckeyes 89-80 to take over the Big Ten conference basketball lead.

Tommy Davis sank two free throws with no time left on the clock after the first overtime to pull the Gophers even at 72-72 and force a second extra five minutes of play.

Minnesota, pushing its league record to 6-2 and its overall mark to 14-3, broke a first-place tie with Indiana. The Hoosiers, 5-2 in the conference, play Wisconsin tonight.

Minnesota was paced by 7-3 Randy Breuer's 26 points.

The Gophers outscored the Buckeyes 17-8 in the second overtime to drop Ohio State's records to 4-4 and 12-6.

Ohio State appeared to have the game won when Troy Taylor hit two free throws with four seconds left. However, Davis, who scored 20 of his 24 points after halftime, was fouled on a three-point field goal attempt just before the buzzer ending the first overtime.

Davis, despite the boos of Ohio State's home crowd, calmly sank both foul shots to force the second overtime.

UNC 84, Clemson 81

CLEMSON, S.C. (AP) — Top-ranked North Carolina, keyed by center Sam Perkins, erased a three-point deficit with less than five minutes remaining to claim an 84-81 Atlantic Coast Conference victory over Clemson last night.

Perkins, the game's high scorer with 30 points, led a Tar Heel rally that took them from 75-72 behind to a 79-75 lead with one minute left to play. Clemson, which had erased a 49-41 halftime deficit and led by up

to five points in the second half, never quite recovered.

The victory was the 15th straight win for the Tar Heels, who started the season No. 1, faded early in the year, then climbed back. They are now 18-4 overall and 7-0 in the ACC. The loss dropped Clemson to 7-14 overall, 1-7 in the league.

Forward Murray Jarman kept the Tigers in the game in the first half and finished with 19 points before fouling out late in the game. But even with his efforts, Clemson fell behind by three points before struggling back in the first half.

Jarman and freshman Warren Wallace, who had 18 points, led Clemson back early in the second half, pacing the Tigers to their first lead in the game, 56-55.

Clemson's lead reached five points, 69-64, when Wallace hit a three-pointer at the 7:39 mark. Then Perkins and Michael Jordan, who had 24 points, led the Tar Heel comeback.

Syracuse 89, UConn 69

SYRACUSE, N.Y. (AP) — An early scoring surge by Erich Santifer and Tony Bruin led 20th-ranked Syracuse to an 89-69 victory last night over Connecticut in Big East Conference basketball.

Santifer's 18 points were high for the game. Bruin had 14. They each scored six points as the Orange assumed a quick 14-4 lead.

Syracuse is now 14-4 and 5-3 in the conference. The Huskies dropped to 9-9 and 2-5.

Connecticut was led by Earl Kelley with 14 points and Bruce Kuczenski with 12.

Arkansas 70, Rice 43

FAYETTEVILLE, Ark. (AP) — Guard Darrell Walker led a balanced

Arkansas attack with 14 points as the ninth-ranked Razorbacks defeated Rice 70-43 in a Southwest Conference basketball game last night.

Center Joe Kleine had 13 points and Leroy Sutton and Alvin Robertson added 10 apiece for Arkansas. Tracy Steele led Rice with 13 points.

Arkansas jumped to a 23-9 lead in the game's first nine minutes and pushed its lead to 38-19 at the half. The Razorbacks' biggest lead of the game was 63-30 with 6:19 left in the game.

With Walker and freshman Keenan DeBose leading the way with seven rebounds each, the Razorbacks took a 51-27 advantage in rebounding.

Houston 88, Baylor 69

HOUSTON (AP) — Houston's Clyde Drexler, hitting 13 of 16 shots from the field, scored 29 points to lead the eighth-ranked Cougars to an 86-69 Southwest Conference basketball victory over Baylor last night.

The Cougars ran their season record to 17-2 and moved to an 8-0 record in conference games while Baylor dropped to 10-9 and 2-8. Houston also extended its winning streak to 12 straight games.

Drexler hit his first 11 shots in a row as the Cougars used a full-court press during a five-minute stretch of the first half to sprint to a 42-31 lead at halftime.

Drexler, Michael Young and substitute Benny Anders led an early second-half spurt that gave the Cougars command of the game for good.

Houston's shot-blocking specialist Akeem Olajuwon scored eight points and rejected nine shots against the outmanned Bears.

Anders scored a season high 17 points for the Cougars.

Hanover tourney a trip to unknown for Belles

By DAVE IRWIN
Sports Writer

Still trying to recover from five straight losses, the Saint Mary's basketball team heads into unknown territory this weekend to compete in the Hanover Tournament.

Two of the teams competing will be from Kentucky and Saint Mary's coach Mike Rouse knows little about them. Hanover, however, is the No. 2 rated team in the state and is considered the favorite by Rouse.

Last year the Belles placed third in the Hanover Tournament.

After five straight defeats, the Belles own a 5-9 record and must rebound in a hurry if they expect to be among the eight teams that will compete in the district tournament.

"We definitely have to win the

Hanover Tournament and beat DePauw," said Rouse.

Saint Mary's is coming off a 72-68 defeat to host Goshen this past Tuesday. The Belles led 27-22 at halftime. The game was tied at 55 with a little over seven minutes remaining before Goshen moved to a two-to-six point advantage the rest of the contest.

"They got into a pressing game," said Rouse of Goshen's 50-point explosion in the second half. "And they started penetrating our defense."

"The crowd started getting into the game. It really affected us. We didn't play with the same confidence."

Sophomore Missy Van Ort didn't have any problems with confidence

see BELLES, page 9