

The Observer

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TUESDAY, MARCH 12, 1985

Meeting ends when quorum dissolved by Domagalski

By MIKE MILLEN
Senior Staff Reporter

Amidst a heated controversy concerning the Student Senate restructuring proposal, last night's senate meeting abruptly ended when a voting member left the room and dissolved the quorum.

Sophomore Class President Jim Domagalski said he walked out because, "The (democratic) process has completely fallen apart." Initially, the quorum was held together only by the irregular process of assigning two non-written proxy votes to two non-voting senate members.

Parliamentarian Brian Holst said this procedure was "hazy," and added it was up to Student Body President Rob Bertino to judge the validity of the votes.

"What was important is that we didn't have a quorum," said Domagalski, discounting the votes.

Bertino, however, considered the proxy votes legitimate. Domagalski explained, "I would not walk out of a meeting that was being run in a fair manner. Tonight was one of the poorest (run) meetings I've ever seen. The current administration has taken this proposal lightly, and the new administration is unprepared."

Kevin McGovern, student activities board manager, said, "I think the class presidents have been acting very irresponsibly. Jim (Domagalski) couldn't have his way, so he just walked out." Duane Lawrence, student body vice president-elect and president of St. Edward's Hall, was not pleased with the proceedings. "It was a quorum until Jim left," he said, and added, "We were prepared. We think personal preferences are getting in the way of student government."

see SENATE, page 3



That sinking feeling

The Observer/Johannes Hacker

Ed Kazmierzak, a supervisor at the Rockne Memorial, was helped into the Rockne pool by the swim team yesterday afternoon. When he got out there was no one on hand to give him a towel.

Politburo's youth to control USSR

Associated Press

MOSCOW - Soviet President Konstantin Chernenko is dead at 73 and his youngest lieutenant, Mikhail Gorbachev, took power yesterday in a lightning shift away from the aged elite that has ruled this huge, secretive nation for two decades.

The Kremlin announced yesterday afternoon that the long-ailing Chernenko, "staunch fighter ... for Communism," had died at 7:20 p.m. Sunday of emphysema and other problems.

Within five hours a second announcement came - the 54-year-old Gorbachev, youngest member of the ruling Politburo, had been chosen to succeed Chernenko in the most important Kremlin post, Communist Party general secretary.

Chernenko was the third Soviet party leader and president since

1982, and his 13-month tenure was the shortest ever for a Kremlin chief.

But, although Gorbachev's accession to the seat of Lenin and Stalin marked a transition to a new generation of leadership, it was not expected to mean major alterations in either Soviet domestic or foreign policy.

In his acceptance speech yesterday, Gorbachev said the policies forged under Chernenko's predecessors, Leonid Brezhnev and Yuri Andropov, "remain unchanged."

Gorbachev is considered a staunch supporter of Andropov's reform-minded economic policies, more so than Chernenko was. Those policies included a crackdown on corruption and inefficiency, and efforts to boost individual initiatives for Soviet workers.

Joanne Richardson named editor-in-chief of yearbook

By LISA M. BOYKIN
News Staff

Joanne Richardson, a junior psychology major, will take over as editor-in-chief of the 1985-1986 Dome in April. Mike Wilkins, a senior American studies major, is the current editor-in-chief.

Richardson, a native of the Virgin Islands, said her experience as editor of the hall life section of the Dome in her sophomore year, and her present position as sports editor has provided the necessary background to oversee this annual project.

Although Richardson said the job will consume much of her time, she said she is proud to be a part of the Dome tradition.

"The Dome is something that we



Joanne Richardson

can all cherish. It is a reflection of our college careers. Something that I hope can evoke pleasant memories of our experiences here at Notre Dame," said Richardson.

Financial controls questioned by some, accepted by others

Editor's Note: This is part two of a series on the financial workings of Notre Dame student government and certain student organizations. It examines the day-to-day financial operations and long-term financial policy of student government. Today's story examines the adequacy of the present system of financial control in student government.

By FRANK LIPO
and BOB MUSSELMAN
Staff Reporters

"Nobody else understands it," said Al Novas, student body treasurer, referring to the realm of student government finances. Nobody else, that is, besides himself, assistant treasurer Eric Parzianello and Louise Nye, bookkeeper for the treasurer's office.

And at least one administrator would like to see more controls on what Novas called "a little business."

Last semester, Novas' office published a comparative report showing student government fin-

ancial activity for the last three fiscal years. According to this report, in 1982 the government lost \$7,862; in 1983, it lost \$47; in 1984, it made \$12,425. Actually, the report shows a 1984 profit of \$425, but Novas said the figure was \$12,000 low because of an accounting error made when examining Irish Gardens.

The University's Internal Auditing Department audited student government for the first time in 1982. Before that, "we used to get C.P.A.s from outside," to do the audit, Novas said.

"We said 'We have our own internal auditing department, why not let them do it for free. They'll probably do a better job because they know exactly what we do,'" Novas said.

Lou Cohen, director of internal auditing, said his department does not look only for errors, but for ways to improve. Areas usually targeted for improvement are overall efficiency, accounting policies and procedures, controls, and organization.

After the 1983 audit, student government was not audited in

1984. Novas said in 1982 and 1983 the audit found only small procedural errors and no fraud. The errors were corrected.

"They didn't audit us in 1984, because they knew what they were going to find," Novas said.

Cohen said they were not audited last year because "we thought it would be redundant to do it three years in a row."

"Once we find something that looks pretty good, we won't go

Taking Care of Business

back for a couple of years," Cohen said, calling student government "a very easy audit." He also said, "we always felt comfortable with them." Student government did a self-audit in 1984 which Cohen said seemed well done.

Cohen attributed student government's efficiency to a system of "strong internal control," and the presence of Nye, who has been

working in her capacity for 18 years.

"Louise Nye is very good. She keeps things under control," said Bill McKinney, assistant director of internal audit.

Part of that control is a mid-term performance report produced by Novas' office at the end of last semester. Among other things, it showed that the musical entertainment commission of the SAB has used up their year's allotment of funds. It, according to Novas, "was closed down."

The performance report "alerts me to problematic areas," Novas said, and is "informational, used to make managerial decisions."

Director of Student Activities Joni Neal said the report "was good information and timely. It helped Al and it helped me," she added.

Any organization or project in student government which has been budgeted does not automatically receive a sum of money. Instead, either an invoice or receipt for goods or services must be presented to the office of student body treasurer.

Before the receipt can be paid, the treasurer's office must examine the receipt and make sure it is for a legitimate purpose. If the receipt is cleared, the check payment must be signed by Novas and co-signed by Neal.

"The word is not 'approve,'" Novas said of Neal's role in the check approval process. "She just makes sure it's proper."

"I personally feel there should be more control between my office and student government," Neal said. It's not that she doesn't trust the students involved, she said, citing two years of good finances.

"The main reason I feel there should be more control is because the student activities fee is not an optional fee, every student must pay it," Neal said. The money is also held in a University account, she said.

Neal said she would "like to see some sort of control factor earlier in the process," referring to the fact that the check shows up on her

see BUSINESS, page 3

In Brief

New stop signs recently have been installed on Saint Mary's main road, near the intersection by Madeleva Hall. College security gave recent traffic problems and accidents as the reason for the new lights. Flares were placed in front of the signs for the first few days to draw attention to them. - *The Observer*

Homosexuality is a gift of God according to an Episcopal priest in San Francisco, who will marry church members of the same sex. Robert Cromey, in a sermon at Trinity Episcopal Church on Sunday, urged Episcopal bishops to endorse homosexual marriages. He noted the church has accepted female priests, divorce and birth control. Cromey said he will perform homosexual marriages only for church members until such relationships receive the blessing of the church hierarchy. - *AP*

The Ventura Freeway in Los Angeles may be the most heavily traveled thoroughfare in the world, according to the state Department of Transportation. The freeway is used by 267,000 vehicles per day, according to department data compiled recently. It surpasses the Santa Monica Freeway, with 240,000 vehicles per day, as the busiest highway in California. The 1985 Guinness Book of World Records lists a stretch of the Dan Ryan Expressway in Chicago as the most heavily traveled road in the world with 254,700 cars per day. - *AP*

"Dynasty," whose sexy, campy soap-opera appeal has made it one of the nation's most popular television series, can count Soviet emigres in Los Angeles and San Francisco among its most avid fans. It is the most popular program broadcast by radio station KMNW, which provides simulcast Russian translations of TV shows. "Dynasty" they like very much," said Efim Tovbin, an immigrant who created the radio network. "If we don't give 'Dynasty,' we get in trouble.... They don't like the cowboys. They don't like movies with pistols that kill everybody." - *AP*

Of Interest

"The Image of Woman in the Old Testament" will be the topic of a lecture by Frederick Greenspahn, assistant professor of Judaic studies at the University of Denver. The lecture will be tonight at 8 in the Memorial Library auditorium. The lecture is sponsored by the Notre Dame department of theology as part of its Crown-Minow Series. - *The Observer*

Lloyd Shefsky, a Chicago attorney currently serving as president of the Sports Lawyer's Association, will speak to Notre Dame Law School students today at 2 in Room 110 of the Law School. The talk is one of a series sponsored by the Entertainment and Sports Law class and is open to the public. Shefsky is the author of several articles concerning accountancy, taxation and sports laws which appeared in major legal publications. - *The Observer*

The Club of Life will give a presentation on the agricultural platforms of the Green Parties of Europe this evening at 7:30. The presentation will be in the LaFortune Little Theatre. - *The Observer*

Weather

Spring break is in the air as temperatures in Northern Indiana still drop below freezing at night and temperatures in Florida climb into the 80s. Temperatures are predicted to decrease this afternoon to lows in the upper 20s tonight. Tomorrow it should be partly sunny and warmer with highs in the low to mid 50s. - *AP*



St. Patrick's Day 1986 will be spent at Notre Dame

Many Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students will be spending this St. Patrick's Day somewhere between Kokomo and Atlanta, as they travel south to sunny beaches. For others, March 17 will be a day of celebration with family and friends back home.

Next year, however, things will be different. Call it the "luck of the Irish," but for the first time in six years, students will celebrate St. Paddy's Day under the dome.

That's right. The approved 1985-86 academic calendar calls for a combined midsemester and Easter break from March 22 to April 1. Because Notre Dame and Saint Mary's have identical break schedules, both campuses will be around to celebrate the holiday that is second only to New Year's Eve in the party agenda of many students.

Why the change? The 1985-86 school year is unique because Easter is about 10 days earlier than usual. To pack the required number of days between the beginning of the semester and commencement weekend and still schedule midterms during the week before spring break, students will have a whopping 11-day vacation. This doesn't happen often, and the schedule will probably return to normal the year after next.

Until now, it has seemed as though the administration deliberately avoids scheduling classes during St. Pat's Day. It could be a valid caution - after all, under a new alcohol policy, why risk the volatile combination of this ethnic and religious holiday and Notre Dame's Irish-Catholic tradition?

One only needs to look at past years' celebrations of St. Paddy's Day on campus to get a true sense of the impact of this holiday. These years have been few and far between, but each has proven memorable in some way.

•*March 17, 1969* - St. Patrick's Day marked the opening of the spring party raid season on the dorms of Saint Mary's College. Approximately 500 male students stormed Holy Cross and LeMans Halls, where they were greeted by bras, panties and other lingerie. Some women got nasty and threw water and hard objects at the wave of mischievous leprechauns.

•*March 17, 1970* - Among the day's shenanigans was a sign reading "Happy St. Pat's Day from Notre Dame Kudos" hanging from the top of the LeMans' bell tower. A group of guys apparently spent a week and a half planning the escapade and received inside help. Saint Mary's security failed to stop the prank. The culprits marched out of LeMans' lobby chanting the "Mission Impossible" theme song and took off in a getaway car.

•*March 17, 1975* - President Gerald Ford addressed a

Chris Bowler

Production Manager



special academic convocation and received an honorary degree from the University. The event was the highlight of a day-long appearance by the President. Meanwhile, throngs of students filled their beer glasses with green brew all day at Five Corners. Corby's opened its doors at 6:30 a.m., and 250 people had already begun celebrating by 7 a.m. That night a group of male students took off their clothes and paraded around at two Five Corners' bars.

By no means do I intend to play down St. Patrick's Day. Some schools are known for raucous celebrations that have become annual events. Halloween at the University of Wisconsin at Madison, Marquette's block party and the Little 500 at Indiana University are only a few examples. It is only natural that the Fighting Irish be recognized for their St. Patrick's Day festivities.

Next March 17 should prove interesting, to say the least. The alcohol policy could weather its most demanding test to date. And chances are today's students 3-17 will live up to past St. Patrick's Day escapades and

plan a few memorable surprises.

Students may spend this St. Patrick's Day somewhere between Lake Michigan and the Gulf Coast, while the nearly empty campus enjoys a tranquil Irish holiday. But next year, the only thing quiet on the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses during St. Patrick's Day could be the empty libraries.

The Observer publishes its official opinion in the form of an unsigned, large-print, wide-column article in the Viewpoint section. These columns represent the opinion of a majority of *The Observer* editorial board. All other columns, on the Viewpoint page or otherwise, are the views of their authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or the staff of *The Observer*.



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8:20 a.m.	8:40 a.m.	10:00 a.m.	12:30 p.m.	3:50 p.m.	4:05 p.m.
10:20 a.m.	10:40 a.m.	12:00 p.m.	2:30 p.m.	5:50 p.m.	6:05 p.m.
12:20 p.m.	12:40 p.m.	2:00 p.m.	4:30 p.m.	7:50 p.m.	8:05 p.m.
2:20 p.m.	2:40 p.m.	4:00 p.m.	6:30 p.m.	9:50 p.m.	10:05 p.m.
4:20 p.m.	4:40 p.m.	6:00 p.m.	8:30 p.m.	11:50 p.m.	12:05 a.m.
6:20 p.m.	6:40 p.m.	8:00 p.m.	10:30 p.m.	1:50 a.m.	2:05 a.m.
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Drive brings in more than \$84,000

By MARY HUFFMAN
News Staff

The 11th annual phone-a-thon for the Saint Mary's Annual Fund easily surpassed its goal of \$75,000 in pledges.

Two hundred volunteers called alumnae of all ages, and received pledges totaling \$84,991.

Julie Strazzabosco, vice president for academic affairs, was the phone-a-thon student coordinator. Strazzabosco was also the coordinator for the fall phone-a-thon. "It was really special this year because we had one in the fall, too," she said.

This is the first year the College held two phone-a-thons for the same purpose in one academic year.

The average contribution was \$51.50.

Before the phone-a-thon, Lisa O'Shea, assistant director of development, anticipated an average donation of approximately \$45.

The South Bend Vending Company and the Coca-Cola Bottling Company provided refreshments for the volunteers.

The volunteers also each received a free five-minute phone call to anywhere in the United States for each one and one-half hour shift they worked.

"It was really special, too, because some people joined the Madeleva Society," said Strazzabosco. Members of the society have donated at least \$1,000. Along with the new members of the society, many previous members renewed their memberships.

More than 2,000 people were contacted and 81.3 percent pledged a donation.

Of those contacted in the class of 1984, 65.3 percent made a contribution.

The phone volunteers filled out pledge cards, some of which were

sent last week. The remainder will be sent this week. The money must be received by May 31, and will be used for the Annual Fund, a budget support fund for the College.

Strazzabosco said this year's response was, "Wonderful! It was a direct reflection of how hard the girls worked."

Regardless of upcoming midterms and papers, she said, "The people this year really stuck it out." Some students stayed for the entire phone-a-thon.

Joanie McKenna, Kim McNamara, Chris Sweeney, Ann Boutton, Therese Ryan, and Sue Naples were captains in charge of each night's production.

The phone-a-thon is part of "EXCEL," a \$25 million campaign to offset the cost of the new planned science building, endowed faculty chairs, major capital projects, operating costs, and scholarships.



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Senate

continued from page 1

Some were in favor of the postponement. Senator Tom Abood said, "We are totally unprepared to vote on this." Joanie Cahill, president of Lyons Hall, was unsure of some of the details of the proposal, such as the presidential appointees who will sit on the various committees.

Although the main motion did not

come to a vote, an amendment was passed which would place nine people on the senate budget committee. Any issue which had a non-unanimous committee vote would come before the senate. This, according to Student Body President-elect Bill Healy, would let them pass routine expenditures "that are so basic that they should be accepted without discussion," such as Transfer Orientation.

Because the main motion did not come to a vote, the senate will take

up the issue the Monday after spring break. The new administration, headed by Healy, is scheduled to take office April 1st. In order to have the restructuring policy passed by the current senate, Bertino said he would urge the senate members to extend their terms for approximately two weeks.

Immediately after the changes are put into the constitution and passed, there would be a new election for hall representatives. This cast some doubt upon the status of the newly elected senators, since the new proposal calls for senators to be elected by dorms rather than districts.

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Business

continued from page 1

desk for approval after the goods have been received.

"When you're dealing with large sums of money, there needs to be more than one control factor," Neal said.

Neal said she has discussed the issue with Father David Tyson, vice president for student affairs, and indicated a change may be in the wings.

Any change would first be discussed with student leaders, said Neal.

"We don't want to create a policy and then dictate it to student government." Instead, she said, she would work with student government to create, "a realistic system from an administrative standpoint."

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MANDATORY MEETING

All students who have applied or who wish to apply for cabinet positions in Student Government (executive coordinators, cabinet members, freshman orientation and transfer orientation) must attend.

**7 p.m.
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**New Orleans
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Kilpatrick named Smith Lecturer

Special to The Observer

Columnist and author James Kilpatrick will visit Notre Dame April 17-18 as the Red Smith Lecturer in Journalism for 1985.

Kilpatrick, the most widely syndicated political columnist in the country, will deliver the Red Smith Lecture at 8 p.m., Wednesday, April 17 in the Memorial Library Auditorium. He will participate in classes on April 18.

The lectureship, which is administered by the department of American studies, honors the late Red Smith, a 1927 graduate of Notre Dame and one of America's greatest and most admired sportswriters.

Made possible by a gift from Coca-Cola USA, the lectureship promotes the teaching of writing and

journalism at Notre Dame and recognizes high journalistic standards in America.

Kilpatrick began writing his column, "A Conservative View," in 1964. His column is distributed three times per week by Universal Press Syndicate, and it appears in more than 450 newspapers. He also writes a weekly column, "The Writer's Art," concerning language and style for Universal Press.

Kilpatrick is the author or editor of 10 books, including "The Writer's Art," which was published in 1984. He appeared as a commentator on the CBS program "60 Minutes" for nine years. He is currently a regular panelist on the nationally-syndicated television program "Agronsky & Company."

Kilpatrick, 64, began his journalism career in 1941 as a reporter for the Richmond (Va.) News Leader. He later became the chief editorial writer and editor of the News Leader before leaving the paper in 1967.

One of only three columnists ever to be honored as a Fellow of Sigma Delta Chi, the Society of Professional Journalists, Kilpatrick holds the University of Missouri medal for distinguished editorial writing and the William Allen White award from the University of Kansas for distinguished service to journalism.

Following Kilpatrick's visit to Notre Dame, his Red Smith Lecture will be printed and distributed by Coca-Cola USA to journalists and educators across the country.

SARG dedicated to more student interaction

By FRANK J. MASTRO
News Staff

The University's Student Alumni Relations Group, dedicated to increasing student-alumni interaction, is celebrating a new image with expanded activities such as an Alumni Association van in Ft. Lauderdale and a picnic for seniors and alumni, said new Alumni Representative Maria Miceli.

SARG works in cooperation with the Alumni Association to foster good relations between students and alumni.

The group has two new members, Miceli and Larry Cunningham, who are alumni representatives of SARG and alumni of the University. Much of their job requires traveling to different alumni clubs across the country as liaisons between the clubs and the Alumni Association.

There is a very positive relationship between the students and the alumni, said Miceli. "They are so interested in everything about student life to the point of reliving past glories. I was amazed at their concern. They're on top of everything," said Miceli.

SARG is sponsoring many activities which give the students a chance to meet alumni. One of the forthcoming services will be an Alumni Association van located in Ft. Lauderdale throughout next week to help students. It will include free long-distance calling and coordinate daytime excursions such as snorkeling, camping and deep-sea fishing.

At the end of April, they will sponsor a Senior Picnic with Alumni. Senators from all 179 alumni clubs will be present to help students with any problems that they may face in their 'homes' after graduation. "The alumni can help students land jobs, make living arrangements and make contacts with their prospective alumni clubs," said Miceli.

"From my own experiences the alumni were really open to me. They helped me make contacts in a new city. This is a great way for the students to meet alumni," said Miceli.

SARG is a 12 person organization that was organized in 1982. Miceli and Cunningham, the alumni representatives, form the link between SARG and the Student Alumni Committee. This committee consists of three members; Chairman Joseph Reich Jr., George Evans and Kathleen Sullivan. They meet with SARG three times a year and work with them throughout the year.

"SARG has a much greater emphasis now, due to the number of clubs," said Miceli. Clubs range in membership from 8,000 in the Chicago club to nine in the Laredo club.

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Viewpoint

Tuesday, March 12, 1985 — page 5

Star wars will not set us free from fear

It is mystery-solving time in Washington. The mystery is Star Wars - where did it come from so fast? How did a president who never troubled himself for years over the details of missilery - who did not know the Russians had

Garry Wills

outrider

most of their force based on land, or that submarine-launched missiles could not be recalled - become such a fan of this future system, which he wants to beat the Russians with by giving it to them? Written in a novel, all this would seem too improbable to get by the editors.

The wonder is that the dream casually mentioned in a president's speech should have shot from the edges of fantasy to the center of debate in less than a year. On March 23, 1984,

Reagan first mentioned his new scheme. At that time, it came as a surprise not only to you and to me - the president's science advisor, George Keyworth II, now one of the principal advocates of the system, had not heard of it until five days before the speech was given.

Even more surprising, the secretaries of state and defense had only learned of the plan about a week before Keyworth. The matter was not developed through their departments, a fact that Keyworth celebrates as a triumph over the bureaucracy, an example of "top-down leadership."

What that means is that Star Wars was shaped by the battle for Ronald Reagan's mind. Robert McFarlane, the national security adviser at the White House, played the key role. He understands that Reagan is a good salesman only if he is selling hope, out there on a smile and a shoeshine. He tends to stay awake only when he is smiling. The only nuclear plan Reagan could get enthusiastic about

is one that would solve literally all problems - make attack impossible, make nuclear weapons useless and make nuclear knowledge absolutely open and shared.

The McFarlane memo offering this bright future, submitted over the name of James Watkins, was significantly titled "Freedom From Fear." This appealed to Reagan's vision of himself as the new Roosevelt - it reaffirmed one of the for freedoms Roosevelt offered as the goal of fighting World War II.

Perhaps no one in the world except Reagan himself believes in all the promises of Star Wars. But Reagan believes in them as he believes that his tax cut is finally going to bring down the deficit, someday, by some miracle of growth.

Others signing on to the Star Wars plan believe or hope in some one of its many prospects - laboratories believe they can do something with research money, armed forces that they can beef up their power from

the expensive adjuncts to the plan, some arms controllers that they can use its scary prospect for bargaining purposes and enemies of arms control that they can use it to torpedo negotiations.

In all these ways, Star Wars is the perfect foreign affairs analogue of the supply-side vision in Reagan's first year as president. Few believed in that, either. But many people joined in the push for a tax cut to accomplish their own smaller purposes. It was forced through by the non-believers, some of whom (by the end) thought it would not work but could not be stopped. The results of the tax cut, contrary to promise, were growth in productivity and in the deficit - a mixed blessing different people weigh on different scales. But the failure of Star Wars, even in part, would take place in a larger arena of danger and consequence. That prospect should not free us from prudent fears at the outset.

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P.O.Box Q

Admire those who have risked their freedom

Dear Editor:

I wish to respond in a small way to Brian McKeon's column concerning Professor Rice's legal defense of the perpetrators of the Florida abortion clinic bombings. McKeon initiates his piece with the statement: "Indifference about abortion is rare." I wonder if that is the case. Sure, opinion runs strong (most of the readers of The Observer would agree that abortion is the taking of human life), but I suggest that this response is one of the indifferences. To hold an opinion on such a vital matter and not to act upon it is like faith without works - it is dead.

I suspect I disagree with Rice on so many issues that they could not be enumerated in a single letter. Nevertheless, I respect the man a great deal. He has seen a wrong in society, and he has acted upon it. He has often risked ridicule for his stance on abortion. His assistance in this case does not, as McKeon states, suggest "tacit approval of the bombings." That connection cannot be borne out logically. Rather, it does suggest that Rice will use a forum to stop the killing of the unborn. The passion he shows in acting as to make his life consonant with his faith is admirable, and he is thus a fine example of what Notre Dame is supposed to represent.

As to the bombers themselves, I must admit I admire them as well. They have risked their freedom to halt the killing of the innocent. I admire the "Plowshares" group, the members of which are now in jail for damaging a nuclear missile section at the GE plant in the King of

Prussia, Pa. Both of these groups of individuals have sought to damage things that damage people. Our government, meanwhile, is building a new bomb that can damage people and not things. In short, I admire those who have the passion to stand for life and even are willing to risk their freedom rather than contravene the law of love.

Brother Benedict, O.S.B.
Doctoral Candidate in Medieval History

Charity ball can rally community for needy

Dear Editor:

I often feel guilty about being blessed with such great material wealth while others in the world starve. I have never lacked food, shelter or clothing. As a member of upper middle-class America, my possession of material wealth seems ordinary. My last need was a new \$80 Sony Walkman. It seems very normal that I should own five pairs of shoes and that I should eat a midnight snack when I study late at night. It is difficult for me to envision a life-style in which I could not eat three meals a day, live in a house with running water or own a pair of shoes.

Yet, I read in the newspapers that there are people who have no food, no shelter and no means to provide for themselves. In far away Ethiopia, a drought has blighted the land. Those people have nothing. They are fleeing their country on foot, searching for relief from their hunger.

My friends and I recognize the radical difference between our lifestyles here at Notre Dame/Saint Mary's and those who starve in Et-

hiopia. We realize we cannot completely erase the effects of a natural disaster with a few thousand dollars, yet we feel compelled to respond to the needs of our fellow world citizens. The Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Charity Ball is our response to the crisis in Ethiopia. We would like it to be a family response.

I hereby invite the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community - fellow students, faculty, staff and administrators, to join together to share the staples of life with those in need. As individuals, it is easy to feel insignificant and powerless in the face of a tremendous crisis. Joined together as a community, we can affect the lives of others. In the past, the members of our Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community have joined together to raise money for other charities, but our participation in this event will not be merely an act of almsgiving.

I hope that the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Charity Ball will be an opportunity for us to recognize our bond to each other as a community with ideals, resolution and perseverance. Please attend.

Leslie V. Gordon
Publicity Chairperson
Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Charity Ball

One out of every ten ND students is ROTC

Dear Editor:

As a fellow member of "our Catholic university," I am humiliated and outraged by Fausto Nolasco's letter of March 6 attacking the Notre Dame ROTC program and on the Irish Ranger Company in particular.

The tone of his letter indicts the ROTC program and the students who support it as an alien presence at Notre Dame when, in fact, one out of every ten students at this Catholic university is enrolled in a ROTC program.

The "obnoxious Army chants and painted faces" that so offended Nolasco on Saturday are legitimate and necessary parts of any basic military training. The exercises Nolasco observed are not designed to insult idle passersby like himself but are used to aid in the instruction of future officers in the U.S. Army.

If pressed on this point Nolasco would probably concede that cadence calling and camouflaged faces are not excessively injurious to his peace of mind and moral security, but he cries out that "carrying guns is going too far." Would he prefer that soldiers train with nothing but sticks? Would he prefer

them to go into battle with water pistols in their hands?

I suspect that Nolasco's true objection to Notre Dame ROTC, though he was unable to articulate it, is that in fact he would prefer a utopian world in which soldiers and weapons do not exist, as would we all. But he fails to recognize that in the face of reality, military preparedness is necessary to preserve peace among nations.

He is incensed that our Catholic streets should be profaned by the feet of these "ROTC folk." So incensed is he that, out of the goodness of his own Catholic heart, he wishes them drowned en masse at the bottom of St. Joseph's Lake.

I suggest to Nolasco that before he endangers his own immortal soul by harboring such a vicious thought, before he writes Father Tyson and urges others to do so, that he first "write a note" to Father Hesburgh. I urge Nolasco to write Father Hesburgh so that he may learn why our Catholic university proudly sponsors one of the highest per capita number of ROTC scholarships of any university in this nation, why Father Hesburgh himself has presided over the annual tri-military review and why over the entrance to Sacred Heart Church are engraved the words "God, Country, Notre Dame."

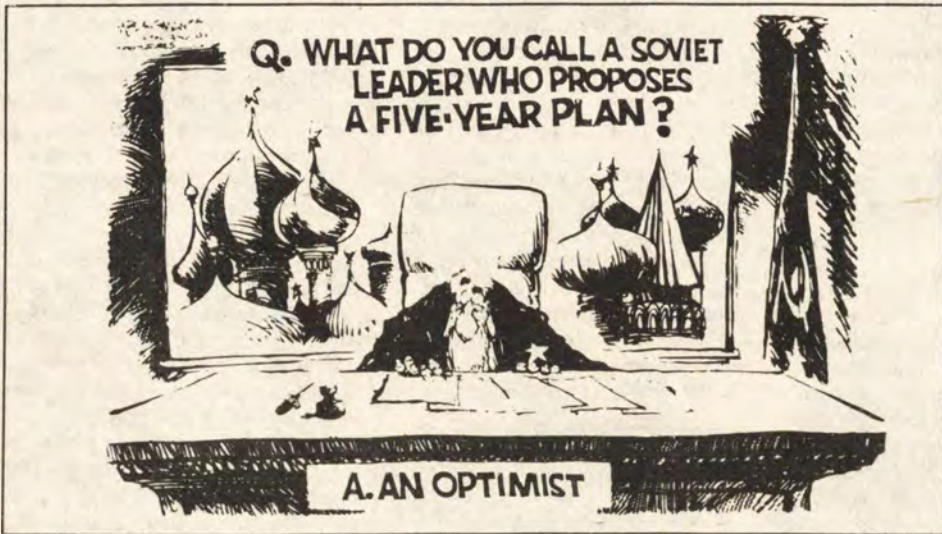
Dena Marino
Eric Frederickson
Notre Dame students

Policy

Viewpoint would like to bear from you. If you would like to respond to something you've read in The Observer, why not write a letter to the editor. Letters should be well-written, typed, no more than 250 words in length and must bear the signature of the author. Letters which are not signed by the author will not be published.

But letters are not the only way to voice your opinion in The Observer. Viewpoint also accepts guest columns. Guest columns should be well-written, typed, no more than 500 words in length and must bear the signature of the author. A guest column, unlike letter to the editor, should not be a direct response to another editorial.

The Observer reserves the right to edit all material submitted to the Viewpoint department for publication.



The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556

(219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

Accent

The art of saying so much

Mary Ellen Harrington
features staff writer

Everyone sends out non-verbal messages: "Hands off." "I'm easy." "I'm available." "I'm depressed."

Rarely is this a conscious act on our part. Our eyes, posture, and various gestures make up the large vocabulary of this non-verbal communication called body language.

Humans have the most complex and highly developed set of facial muscles in the animal kingdom, making possible an almost infinite range of expressions. In fact, it is true that most body language is transmitted, both consciously and unconsciously, through these expressions.

Some of the most obvious forms of non-verbal communication include facial expressions, yes/no signals made by head or hand movements, greetings and dismissals illustrated with raised or lowered eyebrows and outstretched or lowered arms and hands. Most of these gestures are unconscious and involuntary. Some, such as facial expressions, are inborn, as proven by studies of deaf and blind infants.

While we can control our facial expressions to a certain extent to mask what we feel (anger, anxiety, interest), we cannot control our eyes. A wide range of emotions from interest to aggression is communicated through our gazes and glances. Gaze behavior, the complicated series of eye movements in which humans engage for different situations, ranges from fixed stares indicating hostility, to cautious gazes signifying interest, to brief glances indicating boredom or distaste.

In many situations it may be even more telling to gaze deeper into the eye to discover what feelings lie beneath. When someone sees something which interests or pleases them, from a good poker hand to a pretty girl, their pupils dilate. Others, in turn, see as more attractive someone with dilated pupils or large eyes, and theirs will dilate in response. Thus humans naturally signal mutual attraction subconsciously.

This relationship between interest and dilated pupils has been recognized and exploited over the centuries. Hundreds of years ago Italian courtesans used an extract of Deadly Nightshade to dilate their pupils in the hopes of appearing more attractive. The drug was called *belladonna*, meaning literally "beautiful woman." Jade dealers and salesmen in pre-revolutionary China purposely wore dark glasses to prevent their eyes from revealing interest.

Not only the face can reveal what we are thinking. Posture is a big tipoff to those observing others. Friends and even groups will unconsciously mimic each other's gestures and behavior.

This "postural echo" can take the form of echoed body positions, from matching crossed legs to identical rhythms and patterns in speech and head movements. Friends also put themselves more at ease by synchronizing their movements as they talk. It is easy to distinguish who is taking sides in an argument by observing their postures and body rhythms and gestures.

Watching body language can give us a clue as to what mood someone is in. If a person does not want to be bothered, or feels threatened in some way, he or she will put up a

barrier to block themselves from outside forces.

One of the most obvious barriers that people put up is a body-cross. This involves having the hands or arms in contact with one another in front of the body, forming a temporary bar across the trunk. It is not a conscious act and is in fact subconsciously camouflaged to keep it from being too transparent.

Some examples include reaching across the body to straighten a sleeve, or to check a watch. Most of the time the action will be performed when a person is nervous about a greeting or introduction that is about to take place, and is most often done by the person about to be greeted rather than the greeter.

Once initial greetings are over and conversation has started the type of barrier changes from a fleeting body-cross to a more long-lasting one. This is enacted by folding one's arms when standing or by either folding arms or crossing one's legs away from one's companion.

Quite the opposite occurs when a person is not intimidated or trying to close themselves off from others. They display an open body posture and are more free and open with their arm and hand motions.

If they cross their legs, it will be toward the person they are speaking with, not away. Their wrists will be turned outward to invite contact, and they will often tilt their head or lean their body toward their companion.

Authority figures often use body language to influence their underlings. Height and posture are very important considerations when projecting authority. People in higher positions carry themselves better than those with less power or self-confidence. It has also been proved that people who are taller or who have better carriage advance farther in the business world than their shorter, equally-qualified counterparts.

"Humans have the most complex and highly developed set of facial muscles in the animal kingdom."

They also use their eyes to advantage by staring at subordinates until they are intimidated into looking away, especially when they are being reprimanded.

Students do use and read body language to their advantage. It becomes relevant in all types of familiar situations, from dating to job interviews to student-teacher interaction. In fact, according to Prof. Steven Arndt, a statistician and experimental psychologist at Notre Dame, body language can be helpful anytime people interact.

Arndt teaches Applied Consulting, a CAPP class that involves body language to a great extent as it shows students how to effectively communicate in the business world. The class deals with such necessities as how to open and close a conversation and how to ask questions and converse with a client or associate.

The class revolves around a discussion format and Arndt hand-picks the members to keep the size down. He sometimes uses body language in the interview either to place the students at a disadvantage



Jennifer Lyng extends her arms in order to persuade John Gleason.

or to make them feel more comfortable, and then uses the experience later in class discussion.

As a teacher, Arndt says it is useful to have knowledge of how body language works. "You don't always need to have control, but sometimes you need to know how to exert some." He also says that he watches in class to determine his students' interest levels. "If they are writing too much its a sure sign that they aren't really listening for comprehension."

People can project either a positive or negative image through their body language, something that can be very important during a job interview. According to Arndt, positive signals include good posture: a relaxed, yet formal and upright position, and good eye contact.

Showing nervousness and intimidation by glancing away from an interviewer, fidgeting and having a closed and uptight posture, can work to a distinct disadvantage when interviewing. It is also important to keep within a proper role by not appearing too eager or aggressive.

While body language is universal and has many social applications there are both sexual and cultural differences in interpretation. As an example, Arndt cited gaze behavior. Females who use very much eye contact toward males are considered forward, while males who act the same toward females are viewed as being dominant and pushy.

A strong gaze between two males is seen as outright aggression. Arndt also noted that many animals use body language, especially the primates. In fact, if you stare long and hard enough at a chimpanzee or gorilla in the zoo, he will try to attack you through the bars.

Cultural differences can be a problem in business and personal relationships if they are not

recognized. When compared to Americans, the Japanese are much more polite and reserved. They like a larger cushion of space between them, and often find Americans pushy because they are less reserved. Arabs on the other hand, are more intense, and stare deeply into others' eyes. We feel this is pushy behavior and often feel intimidated by them.

Overall, Arndt feels that students can use body language more effectively "just by being aware of it, and by noticing the variety of actions and responses around them." He believes that its use can help in subtle ways, in regards to social skills, jobs and raises.

Arndt said that he sometimes makes students nervous when they know that he can read their behavior, especially in the consulting class where discussion on the subject is such an integral part of the class. However, as he very aptly added, "they are watching me too."

When interviewed around campus, students had various opinions on body language and its use in everyday situations. A Walsh sophomore claims she thinks about it "when someone's talking to me. I think about my posture, whether I'm in a closed or open position."

"While we can control our facial expressions...we cannot control our eyes."

Another sophomore claims she is nervous about other people's abilities to read her, especially her boyfriend. "If I'm ever mad it's bad, I can't hide it from him. (Once) I had my legs crossed away from him and he said something."

She now claims to be more conscious about her behavior, noticing her own fidgeting for example, "In Core class I pull the top on and off



Steve Danco crosses his body showing he wishes

of my pen, so now I am practicing holding (my hands) in my lap."

Dave, a senior with much job interview experience, said that he finds body language to be an important part of an interview. "Don't fidget, hold your hands still, and look straight at the interviewer. But most importantly, be your best self. You are there to sell yourself. Your confidence will show in the way you carry yourself."

He feels comfortable in interviews now and claims they have become almost second nature to him, but he added, "it's only your future, the most they can do is say no."

Dating and meeting people of the opposite sex seems to be an important focus for body language application for students. One girl claims she "knows how to flirt," but also said that she thinks "manipulate" has negative connotations. She also said she has watched people in elevators to see them get nervous. "You can have the advantage of knowing what it's for."

One Alumni sophomore claims that for him eyes play an important part in his social activities. "One of the most crucial looks is the one right before you kiss a girl for the first time. You have to read her eyes and make a snap decision."

Overall, when discussing members of the opposite sex people said that "closer is better," and that body language in general is important for them. Students can use it to give themselves an edge in a variety of situations.

Correction

Because of a production error, the reporters for two of Thursday's radio station stories were inadvertently reversed. Pat Beaudine wrote the story on WMMS and Don Seymour wrote the story on WZZP.

n without saying a word



to be alone with his reading.



Marlene Hauck turns her eyes and face away from the stare of Pat Lorch.

Photos by Pete Laches



While conversing, Linda Teahan and Rick Connell echo each others' positions on the couch.



Laura Plevyak's twinkling eyes and tilted head convey her interest in Paul Dean.

Laterally looking at each side of the body

Mary Ellen Harrington
features staff writer

A great deal of human behavior is asymmetrical. Laterality occurs when the action demands more from one side of the body than the other. We favor one side when we wink, clasp our hands, clap, cock an eyebrow, fold our arms or cross our legs. This is an unconscious and spontaneous act on our part.

About 10 percent of the world's population is left handed, this bias being fixed after a series of preference shifts between birth and 4 years of age. Unfortunately, in many cultures lefthandedness has been ridiculed, discouraged and even punished. Even the words for "left" in many languages have negative connotations.

Gauche in French, means awkward or clumsy; "sinister" is derived from the Latin word for left, *sinistra*; the Italian word *mancino* also means crooked or maimed and the Portuguese *canhoto* means weak or clumsy. And in English, of course, "right" means "correct."

Also inherent to being lefthanded is the difficulty encountered in everyday situations. We all shake hands with our right hands, finding "lefty" tools such as scissors, potato peelers and fountain pens can be a frustrating task. Restaurants always serve as is convenient to right handers, and so many other daily situations cater to those who lean to their right hand.

However, what most people do not realize is that there is more to being righthanded or lefthanded than writing, which is how the preference is normally determined. There are many one-sided actions, but not all of them are performed by the same side. In fact, right/left-biased studies have shown that although people do show a marked preference for one side of the body, this bias in general only covers approximately two-thirds of the actions.

While people stay true-to-bias while performing one-handed actions, such as waving, scratching and writing, and non-handed actions including cocking the head and jutting out a hip, when they perform two-handed actions like threading a needle or

clasping their hands, it is easy to distinguish between the active hand and the passive hand, and the bias becomes less distinct.

If you are interested there is a way you can do to determine just how right-biased or left-biased you are. You know how you write, but, are you right-eyed or left-eyed? Right or left-thumbed? Are you a right-clapper or a left-clapper? Here is a simple test you can do for yourself, just make sure that you are careful, you might get some strange looks if you are in a public place.

- Clasp your hands. Which thumb is on top?
- See a cute person across the room. Wink one eye. Which eye does the winking?
- Pretend Notre Dame is in the NCAA Final Four. Start clapping. Which hand is uppermost?
- Fold your arms. Which forearm is uppermost?
- Pretend to be an accounting major. Count to three on your fingers using the forefinger of your other hand. Which forefinger do you use?
- Tilt your head. Which shoulder does it touch?
- Be domestic. Pretend to thread a needle. Which hand is guiding the thread?
- Feign surprise. Raise one eyebrow. Which eyebrow is it?
- Look at a distant object and point at it. Close one eye. Now change eyes. Which eye was open when the object remained lined up with your finger?
- Stand up and look authoritative. Put your hands behind your back. Which hand is holding the other?

By now you realize that you are not totally devoted to one side of your body. You probably did not answer either "right" or "left" to every question, if you did you are a little more biased than average to one side, but there are things that you do better with the other.

So the next time you are eating and bumping elbows with someone in the dining hall because they are eating with the "wrong" hand, try to have a little empathy and be open-handed about the matter.



BOB NEWHOUSE '85



Sports Briefs

Bookstore Basketball still has a few openings left for this year's tournament. Additional registration will be held **today** on a first-come, first-served basis from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m. in the Antostal office on the second floor of LaFortune. - *The Observer*

The ND/SMC Sailing Club will be meeting **tomorrow** at 6:30 p.m. in O'Shaughnessy room 204. - *The Observer*

The ND Women's Soccer Club will be meeting **tonight** at 7 p.m. in the basement of Breen-Phillips Hall. Anyone who has played indoor or outdoor soccer for the club should attend. For more information, call Karen at 283-1293. - *The Observer*

The NCAA basketball tournament will be the topic of discussion on "Speaking of Sports" when it airs **tonight** at 9 p.m. on WVFI AM-64. Listeners may talk with cohosts Chuck Freeby and Kevin Herbert by calling 239-6400. - *The Observer*

The ND Rowing Club will be meeting **tonight** in room 123 of Nieuwland Science Hall at 8 p.m. Members must pay the balance of trip cost at the meeting. - *The Observer*

NVA spring sports entry deadlines are **tomorrow**. Spring events include men's interhall baseball, men's interhall softball, women's interhall softball, graduate men's softball, women's interhall soccer, men's interhall soccer and men's interhall floor hockey. Team rosters must be registered at the NVA office for all of these events. For more information, contact the NVA office at 239-6100. - *The Observer*

A women's water polo club is now forming. Anyone interested should attend a meeting **tomorrow** at 10 p.m. in the LaFortune lobby. For more information, call Marianne Bailey at 283-3891. - *The Observer*

The MS softball tournament has been rescheduled to March 26-31. Teams of five men and five women may register in the LaFortune lobby **tomorrow** from 7:30 p.m. to 9:30 p.m. The registration fee is \$10, which goes to MS. The winning team will win dinner at Amigo's restaurant. For more information, call Steve at 283-1045. - *The Observer*

Gillen

continued from page 12

says. "You have to be organized, be able to recruit, and get to know the kids, the administrators, and the press. And Digger's very good at doing these things, so I've picked up a lot from him.

"Sometimes great players are great coaches, but other times they don't relate to somebody who doesn't have their great ability. Me, I didn't play much in college," continues the 1968 Fairfield graduate. "I've always loved sports and really enjoy coaching."

It may not be all that long before Gillen gets the opportunity to see if he, too, can be a great coach.

Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. *The Observer* Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggar College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

NOTICES

TYPING CALL CHRIS 234-8997

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

WORDPROCESSING
277-6045

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL
MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

Word Processing/Typing - also copying.
Call Andrea 283-3880 - 9 a.m. to 11:00 p.m.

TYPING
Jackie Boggs
684-8793

BUFFALO BUS leaving for break March 15 at 3:00 p.m. \$45 Round trip. Anyone destined for Cleveland welcome for \$35. Call 4209 for info

all people going on the jeff "FIOCH" trip to florida, must be paid in full by 3/14, 1005 flanner, cash only, we will leave at 4 on 3/15 from the bus stop

Applications are now being accepted for 1985-86 IRISH GARDENS MANAGER. Application forms available at IG--deadline: Wed. 3/13

THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD, "THE LEADER IN ENTERTAINMENT" IS SPONSORING A BUS TO O'HARE. The bus leaves Friday, March 15 at 3pm Indiana time, returns Sunday, March 24 at 6 pm Chicago time. The trip costs \$10 each way. Bring money to the SAB offices.

LOST/FOUND

LOST: Pendant on a silver chain somewhere between South Dining Hall, the Rock, and the ACC Wednesday evening, February 13. Pendant has a rose painted on a black background, with a silver backing. It has great sentimental value. REWARD: Does a pan of brownies and my undying gratitude sound good? If found please call Karen x2145.

LOST: GOLD CHAIN BREACELET BETWEEN (OR IN) CAMPUS MINISTRY, THE GREAT ZAHM HALL & FARLEY. SENTIMENTAL VALUE, PLEASE RETURN IF FOUND FOR REWARD. CALL LAURIE AT 4039.

lost: woman's suit, greenish grey wool skirt and jacket with a beige blouse, lost on Friday, Mar 2. if found please call Kelly-232-0659

LOST: THREE LETTERS ADDRESSED TO INDIANA BELL, AND M.P. SMITH ON OR ABOUT 2/28. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL MIKE AT 277-3828. REWARD

LOST: ONE TATTERED PUMA GYM BAG ON 3/4. I NEED THE LETTER IN THERE YOU CAN KEEP THE TAPES. MIKE 277-3828

HELP!! Did you find my KEYS? I lost them on Sat. March 2 at the Zodiac Club party in St. Mary's Clubhouse. There are 6 keys on a ring with a gold "M" on it. If you found them, please call me. I really need them back. Thanks! Molly x4003

TO WHOEVER TOOK MY BOOKBAG FROM THE BOOKSTORE FRIDAY MORNING--WOULD YOU AT LEAST PUT MY NOTES AND GLASSES BACK SO I CAN READ AGAIN

Lost MY SKI CAP, it's black with several white and grey stripes; could be anywhere. Please call Andy j1176. THANKS!

!!REWARD!! A ten percent reward offered for the return of a Timex men's wristwatch lost on March 1 between Keenan and Cushing Aud. Return it, make yourself feel good, and make a few bucks in the process. Call x3327

Lost: Spalding Executive PITCHING WEDGE. Left on 13th green. REWARD offered: call Erik at 1623.

LOST: Gold earring between Stepan and PW Sat. night. If you happen to have found it, please call 2958 because it wasn't mine and someone is going to be a little upset with me.

LOST: NOTRE DAME HAT IN LOBBY OF SOUTH DINING HALL. CALL TIM 2543 IF YOU HAVE IT.

FOUND: CROSS PEN AND PENCIL IN ROOM 124 NIEULAND SCIENCE BLDG. CALL TIM 2543 TO IDENTIFY.

Found Gold Charm- Call Mary Zo at 2619.

LOST: Green camouflage wallet on Friday. Possibly taken from my room and discarded between Howard Hall and Holy Cross Hall. Anyone who finds wallet or its contents can pick up serious cash flow for break. Call Bob Madden at 2487 if found.

FOR RENT

SUBLET LG 2BR APT APRIL 1ST 232-4355

WANTED

RISE TO NEWARK NEEDED. CAN LEAVE ANY TIME AFTER THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 14. WILL SHARE USUAL. CALL MIKE AT x1745.

RIDERS needed to CINCINNATI for Spring Break, leaving 3/15. Call Dave at 277-3953 evenings for details.

ROOMMATE NEEDED: '84 grad seeks Domer roommate for 2-bdrm apt in Birmingham, MI. Call 272-8617 if relocating in Detroit area.

Need a ride to Rochester, NY for Spring Break. Would like to leave after NCAA game on 3/16. Terry 1888.

Relatives traveling from El Salvador to see beloved president. So, I need many COMMENCEMENT tickets. Call 3811 or you may find a guerilla at your door.

WE ARE DESPERATE! Ride needed for 1 or 2 people TO or NEAR PADRE ISLAND! CALL MICHELLE OR KAREN! 2674

NEED TWO (2) RIDES TO NEW JERSEY FOR SPRING BREAK. CALL SARAH, 1333.

Need ride to Chicago's O'Hare leaving Wed. March 13 around 4:30. Call Mary Zo at 2619.

Ride needed to COLUMBUS, OH for spring break-Eric X2585

RIDERS needed for FT LAUD. real cheap. CALL 232-8617/233-6589

WASHINGTON D.C.
Are You Heading in the Direction of Our Nation's Capital for Spring Break ???? I DESPERATELY need a ride to the D.C., Maryland, No. Vir- ginia area. Can leave anytime. Please call Mitch at 1305. Thanks.

EMERGENCY!! NEED RIDERS TO D.C. CALL 3283

NEED RIDE TO MADISON, WI FOR SPRING BREAK. WILL SHARE USUAL. CALL TOM AT 1503

HELP NEED RIDE FOR TWO TO DENVER WILLING TO SHARE EXPENSES CALL 2187 ANYTIME

NEED RIDE FOR 2 TO DENVER 2187 CALL ANYTIME

TAMPA.....ORLANDO.....KEY WEST
RIDERS WANTED TO ANY OF THESE AREAS. LEAVING IN TWO DAYS (THAT IS WEDNESDAY PM 3/13). TRAVELLING IN A LUXURY R.V. !! THOSE WITH WEAK STOMACHS NEED NOT CALL. OTHERS CALL 232-0739

RIDERS NEEDED to Fort Lauderdale. Leaving Friday only \$70. Call Jack at 1527 or Andy at 1176.

RIDE NEEDED CHARLOTTE, NC OR NEARBY SPRING BREAK WILL SHARE EXPENSES CAN LEAVE TH OR FRI CALL SUSAN 4210

Riders needed to DC area for break. Leaving Sunday morning after NCAA's. Call Billy at 2129.

FOR SALE

Is It True You Can Buy Jeeps for \$44 through the U.S. government? Get the facts today! Call 1-312-742-1142 ext. 7316.

Supersaver tix SB-Boston return 21/3-25/3 Call 232-6085

THE SUN, THE SAND, AND THE SURF SPRING BREAK IS ALMOST HERE AND YOU DON'T HAVE PLANS GET A DISCOUNT ON AN SAB TRIP TO FT. LAUDERDALE CALL 283-3815 AFTER 4 PM

LONG ISLANDERS: YOU NEED A RETURN AIRPLANE TICKET ON SUNDAY 24 FROM L.I. TO SOUTH BEND. I HAVE ONE AND ITS YOURS FOR \$50.00 CALL GERRY AT 4521.

TICKETS

NCAA TIX FOR SALE. 277-8795.

TICKETS FOR NCAA'S round 1 & 2 thur&sat call ROBT. 232-8306

I've got what you want, you've got what M.S. needs 3 NCAA TIX FOR SALE - ND vs. Oregon St. To highest bidder(s) by Wed. at 6:00 p.m. ALL PROCEEDS GO TO M.S. CALL Eric at 1966

NEED 1 NCAA ticket for Sat. games Pete 4325

PLEASE HELP! My friend plays for PURDUE & I really want to see his game Thur. afternoon. Call MARYPAT 284-5419

PERSONALS

PREGNANT? NEED HELP? CALL 234-0363. 24 hour hotline/free pregnancy test available. WOMEN'S CARE CENTER

THE SUN, THE SNOW, THE NIGHTLIFE, THE MOUNTAINS. SKI THE BEST THIS SPRING BREAK--ASPEN, COLORADO. \$397 INCLUDES TRANSPORTATION, 6 DAY LIFT PASS, 7 NIGHTS LODGING RIGHT ON THE SLOPES! CALL MIKE AT 283-3573 FOR INFORMATION OR TO SIGN-UP.

NEED EXTRA \$. SELL YOUR CLASS BOOKS AT PANDORA'S BOOKS. 937 SO BEND AVE. M-F 8/12-4PM. WE ALSO OFFER A 3 DAY SERVICE FOR USED BOOKS

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR, CARRY OUT 'TIL 3 A.M., U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

FREE DRINK WITH YOUR SUB. CALL THE YELLOW SUB FOR DELIVERY AT 272-4453 MO-TH 8-11pm FR-SA 8pm-1am

ND Theology
Meet Your Major
TONIGHT
7:00-8:00 PM
341 O'Shag
Come and discuss the new revised major programs featuring flexibility and choice of specialization.

GUITAR PLAYER LOOKING TO START A BAND OR JOIN AN EXISTING ONE. NEEDS ALL THE HELP HE CAN GET. CALL ANDY 3039

TO ANYBODY INTERESTED IN FORMING A POLO CLUB THERE WILL BE A MEETING AT LAFORTUNE LITTLE THEATRE WEDNESDAY 13 MARCH AT 6:00PM. NO HORSEBACK RIDING EXPERIENCE NECESSARY.

SHIP OUT THE HOMELESS!! I need a ride to O'Hare on Friday, March 15!

If you are Chicago-bound on that day and have some space, Call Hank at 2084. (Will Hare usual)

JIM TABOR CORE COURSE
Player of the week
Mara Cushwa

NEED RIDERS TO LAUDERDALE LEAVING WED 5:00. 277-6740

The Schwertha has lost all control!

I'm going to marry Elaine Robinson.

Need ride to Chicago's O'Hare leaving Wed. March 13 at about 4:00 in the afternoon. Call Mary Zo at 2619.

*It started out so easy
thought we had it made
lost 'em on the tri-state
thank God you wore your shades
We searched the road for hours
put out an APB
never thought you'd make it
that Shmeg amazes me!
That night we lounged at Chuckies
sipping our iced teas
I can't believe that Gandhi
really propositioned me.
Oh no, the brass one, we declared-
It's like an arctic zone!
I guess its much more cozy
than sleeping on the phone
Wasted away the weekend
with Ky and all the boys
Hung out in the bathroom
bought some brand new toys
Lots of fun and laughter
Can't ask for better friends
Waiting for the time
when we can do it once again!*

- T and C

THE GREAT BOOKS-THE GREAT MINDS MEET FACULTY AND STUDENTS OF THE PROGRAM OF LIBERAL STUDIES, TUESDAY, MARCH 12, 7:00 P.M., GRACE PIT.

VOTE VORE FOR VICE

ND MEN VARSITY SWIMMERS..FEEL THE ARMS..FEEL THE LEGS..FEEL THE STUBBLE..

ND MEN VARSITY SWIMMERS..FEEL THE ARMS..FEEL THE LEGS..FEEL THE STUBBLE..

INFORMATIONAL MEETING for all those going on the SAB trips to Ft. Lauderdale and Daytona Beach in the Little Theater of the LaFortune on Wednesday, March 13. All those on bus A must be there at 7 pm. Riders on bus B must be there at 8 pm. Daytona people must be there at 9 pm. If you don't know what bus you are on, call 239-7757.

RIDE NEEDED TO O'HARE 3/15. CALL CLARA 284-5012.

Lost: p. wedge on 13th green. REWARD: Erik 1623.

NAWWW, MAN
MA JAWL HURTS CUZ OF THE SPRING THAW!!

ANARCHY...NOW!!!

IRISH GARDENS
SALE
Roses-\$2.00
SALE
IRISH GARDENS

DEAR STEPANIE, Congrats on your library showcase! Hope you enjoy the weather of South Padre. But most of all THANK YOU for putting up with me these past few months. I know it was difficult at times. Thank you again and enjoy your break. Love your third roommate.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD "THE LEADER IN ENTERTAINMENT" IS SPONSORING A BUS TO O'HARE! The bus leaves Friday, March 15 at 3pm Indiana time, returns on Sunday, March 24 at 6pm Chicago time. The price is \$10 each way. Bring checks made out to SAB to the Student Activities Board offices.

LeMans girls: Nice try at the sock hop on Friday. Throw another one and we'll be there. Paul & Bob

ALBUMS ALBUMS ALBUMS Spring cleaning!!! All Albums in stock on sale for \$7.00 or less, all this week. Only at ROCK du lac on 1st floor LaFortune.

TDK SA90's still on sale at ROCK du lac. Today only!! After 3 PM.

Need Ride to O'Hare!!! Can leave early morning, Friday, 3/15. Will share expenses. Amy 1339

To the H's: This is just to see if you really read the personals. Thanks for a great weekend.

-Pup

Okay, some of us don't have all of our dots connected. So you wanna do something about it?

MEXICAN LUNCH
Center for Social Concerns
Thursday, March 14
11:30-1:30

THURSDAY
Go Mexican!
Lunch 11:30-1:30
Center for Social Concerns
March 14

MEXICAN LUNCH
Thurs. 11:30-1:30
Proceeds to St. Stephan's at CSC

- CARMEN'S BIRTHDAY SERVICES
We specialize in seafood...fresh crabs delivered to our customers daily.

Beef and the barbarian say:
"TOWNIE FEVER... CATCH IT!!!"

HAPPY B-DAY 19! DAVID. Help him PARTY-call this CALIFORNIA SWEETIE 4323. Love, Your Angel, LYNSEY.

Not only is Brian Dorini a solid-gold dancer, he's also a yuppie...

I just can't believe Woodstock is a yuppie!

ATTENTION all students signed up for the SENIOR CLASS TRIP TO DAYTONA A MANDATORY meeting will be held Thursday at 7:00 pm at the LaFortune little theater

MARCO ISLAND PARTY--Anyone interested in attending a party at my house in Marco Island over Spring Break please contact Joe or Scott at 1630 before Thursday night.

Take the party bus to Ft. Laud. \$40 round trip. call Tom 232-0502

L7 DO YOU WANT HIM? OR DO YOU WANT ME? CUZ I WANT YOU P

CEE CEE --- Yes, that's right, YOU! (Williams). That was nice of you to offer Ronnie a helping hand. Washington D.C. will NEVER be

ATTENTION ALL STUDENT GOVERNMENT CABINET APPLICANTS!!! There will be a mandatory meeting for all those that applied for positions in Student Government for 1985-1986 on Weds. night at 7:00p.m. in the New Orleans Room LaFortune. Please attend. Thanks, Bill Healy and Duane Lawrence

KATHY, KAREN, KATHY, AND DORENE--HAVE YOU PURCHASED ALL THAT YOU WILL NEED FOR BREAK? REMEMBER: JUST 3 MORE DAYS AND WE'RE OFF! AND THE PLANE WAITS FOR NO ONE (that means you Dorene, you're packing by Wednesday or else I'm selling your ticket!!!) LISA

Hey dudes (mark, Mike and Mark) Whatever happened to white sheets? Watch out for those curbs, Mark, they'll get you every time. See any drunk cripplars around the Ghetto lately? I think he's with Mike's mom making a movie. Mark, will your car ever be the same? Maybe we should get Vidal to call for a taxi leave Mark and Julie in the back seat Thanks for a great weekend in Dayton guys. See ya. Meg, Liz, Diane, Anna and Diane

To the person who "accidentally" took my jean jacket Sat. nite at the Club House, I want my keys, I.D., and license back. If you want the coat I'll give you \$40 to buy another one, but I want MINE back because my brother gave it to me before he was killed. Please return it, it's very important. Call Cathleen at SMC 5519

Sheila Whalen...B.A.B.A.R.A. Go South, McCandless 5 South!

NEED 2 RIDERS TO CENTRAL FLA. 284-5172 (LATE)

Need ride to NO. NJ, NY area for Spring break. Call Janet at 284-4340.

To the "Big Jill" (Bill) Christian We Love our R.A. You are the boss and our friend Have a happy day

CARRIE LYNCH (I wrote your last name!) No this isn't a tooth chewing ad It's a HAPPY BIRTHDAY ad 19! What a YUCKY year Hope it's great Love Clare

RAH RAH RAH FOR R.R.A. KIM KIM K HAVE A NICE DAY! (CATCHY EH?) LOVE THE GIRLS FROM MCC 3 SO.

'84 Londoners, look here! Let's get together and spend two more hours in London. American Werewolf in London. Tuesday night at 11. (About 90p, the price of a good pint) If you have any questions at all, ask Jenny, she doesn't know anything.

Dave and Rob
Mur. Mur. Mur. Muri
Love ya, The D2 Women

Jackie,

See, I didn't forget.

HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY
(1 day late)
Tricia Bevelock
Bill

Barlow, Rivers catch most awards at last night's basketball banquet

By JEFF BLUMB
Assistant Sports Editor

Bigger things are on the horizon for the Notre Dame basketball team, but last night was a time to sit back and take a look at what the Irish have already accomplished this season. The team held its annual banquet, where awards were given out with a little bit of needling.

To probably no one's surprise, freshman guard David Rivers and junior tri-captain Ken Barlow took home most of the hardware. The only trouble was, Barlow was not present at the affair, a victim of strep throat which team trainer Skip Meyer recommended he rest. Rivers received the Clutch Player of the Year Award, in addition to being honored as Assist Leader. He also shared the MVP Award from the Notre Dame National Monogram

Club with Barlow, whose mother was present to accept the plaque. Barlow also was given the Rebounding Award and the Captain's Award, which he shared with Tim Kempton and Jim Dolan. Kempton earned the Fr. Tom Brennan Award (for best free throw shooting percentage) for the second year in a row. Dolan, meanwhile, was the recipient of Best Defensive Player for a second consecutive year.

Perhaps hinting at what is to come in the future from forward Donald Royal, the sophomore received the identical two awards given to Barlow at last year's banquet, Most Accurate Shooter and Most Improved Player.

The trio of seniors, Dan Duff, Barry Spencer, and Casey Newell, each were given one award. Duff was presented the Attitude Award, while Spencer was honored as Comeback Player of the Year. Newell received the Student-Athlete Award from the Notre Dame Club of St. Joseph Valley for the second straight year.

Backcourt partners of Rivers and Duff, sophomore Scott Hicks and junior Joseph Price, also shared an honor, being named co-winners of the Role Player Award.

The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following positions:

Assistant News Editors
News Copy Editors

Assistant Viewpoint Editor
Viewpoint Copy Editors

Questions should be directed to Keith Harrison or Joe Murphy. Resumes and personal statements are due Thursday, March 14.

The NROTC College Program. \$2,000 Expense Money And A Navy Officer Commission.

The two-year NROTC College Program offers you two years of expense money that's worth up to \$2,000 plus the challenge of becoming a Navy officer with early responsibilities and decision-making authority.

During your last two years in college the Navy pays for uniforms, NROTC textbooks, and an allowance of \$100 a month for up to 20 months. Upon graduation and completion of requirements, you become a Navy officer, with important decision-making responsibilities.

Call your Navy representative for more information on this challenging program.

Stop by the ROTC building on the Notre Dame campus, or dial 239-7274/6442 and ask for LT Wachtl.

Navy Officers Get Responsibility Fast.

Tomorrow's NCAA tournament scheduled practice times

Ohio	12:00-1:00
Purdue	1:00-2:00
Kansas	2:00-3:00
Auburn	3:00-4:00
North Carolina	5:00-6:00
Notre Dame	6:00-7:00
Middle Tennessee	7:00-8:00
Oregon State	8:00-9:00

All practices are open to the public in the ACC Arena

ND jumpers miss final round at NCAA meet

By MIKE SZYMANSKI
Sports Writer

Although neither made the finals at the NCAA Indoor Track Championships, Llyod Constable and James Patterson gained valuable experience at their first national meet. Constable was ranked 12th best high jumper out of 15 in the country going into the meet, and Patterson came in with the ninth best ranking among 21 long jumpers.

Constable did not make the 7-foot opening height "because he did not have solid control of his nervous energy and emotions," said coach Ed Kelly.

Constable said he was not in the right state of mind but added the meet was a very good experience since he studied other jumpers' techniques and learned about the national meet.

Patterson was disappointed with not making the finals after fouling on

a jump that would have qualified him. He felt a different atmosphere at the Carrier Dome in Syracuse and could not consistently set his approach steps. "Patterson gave his best shot, but was unlucky," said Kelly.

Both jumpers feel more comfortable competing outdoors and Patterson will concentrate on maintaining high knee lift to alleviate fouls.

"My best performances have been outdoors and I am looking forward to the outdoor nationals," said Constable.

The qualifying heights of 7'-3 and 1/2" for the high jump and 25'-1 and 1/2" for the long jump underscore the Constable and Patterson's achievements.

Coach Joe Piane said their NCAA experience will pay dividends and added "making the NCAA meet is only a pipe dream for hundreds of jumpers nationwide."

Hoyas keep top spot as Redmen slip

Associated Press

Georgetown, Michigan, St. John's and Oklahoma, the top four seeds in this week's NCAA tournament, finished in that order yesterday in the final Associated Press college basketball poll.

The Hoyas, 30-2 and the top seed in the East Region, were the unanimous choice of the nationwide panel of 63 sports writers and broadcasters, finishing with 1,260 points.

Michigan, the Big Ten champion and top seed in the Southeast Region, improved from third to second with 1,175 points.

St. John's, which was the only other team to hold the top spot in the poll, fell to third with 1,124 points after suffering its third loss of the season, 92-80, to Georgetown in the finals of the Big East tournament.

Top Twenty

1. Georgetown (63)	30-2	1260
2. Michigan	25-3	1175
3. St. John's	27-3	1124
4. Oklahoma	28-5	1061
5. Memphis St.	27-3	1004
6. Georgia Tech	24-7	901
7. North Carolina	24-8	794
8. Louisiana Tech	27-2	737
9. Nev.-Las Vegas	27-3	724
10. Duke	22-7	653
11. Va. Commonwealth	25-5	581
12. Illinois	24-8	518
13. Kansas	25-7	506
14. Loyola	25-5	417
15. Syracuse	21-8	351
16. N. Carolina St.	20-9	262
17. Texas Tech	23-7	222
18. Tulsa	23-7	138
19. Georgia	21-8	132
20. Louisiana St.	19-9	105

AMTRAK FOR SPRING BREAK NEW 40% OFF FARES



CALL 684-5793

(local call)

	PEAK**	OFF-PEAK
Niles to Chicago	\$19.25	\$10.25
Niles to Ann Arbor	27.00	14.50
Niles to Lansing	21.00	11.00
Niles to Detroit	35.00	18.50

**Peak fares are effective between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. Fridays, Sundays and holidays. The reduced off-peak prices apply for all other departure times.

Amtrak is offering these fantastic fares for many other destinations not listed above. These savings can also be combined with family and Senior Citizen discounts. But Amtrak offers more than low fares. On board, you can stretch out in a wide reclining seat and relax. Or stroll to the Amcafe for a hot or cold sandwich and beverage.

The Niles station is located just 10-15 minutes from campus and offers a full range of departure times.

ND men's tennis team welcomes nine new faces to successful line-up

By MARC RAMIREZ
Sports Writer

New faces.

There are quite a few of them on the 1985 edition of the Notre Dame tennis team - nine, to be exact - and Coach Tom Fallon, now in his 29th year at the Irish helm, isn't hesitant to admit that could be a problem. But only in the early going, mind you.

"Our problem is experience," says Fallon, who surpassed the 600-win career mark last season. "Or rather, lack of it. We have a very young bunch of kids this year. Two of them are experienced, maybe three.

"The people we lost were in the lower brackets, so that's where we will be tested. If our younger people come through, though, we could be a very good team."

In order to post their 7th consecutive 20-win campaign, the Irish will have to be good. Twenty-win seasons are a tradition now, and with usual opponents such as Michigan, Western Michigan and Ohio State, as well as the addition of powerhouse Southern California to this year's schedule, Notre Dame's inexperience could be exploited early on as it was in last weekend's 8-1 loss to Ball State.

"We have a good thing going with Ball State," comments Fallon. "They have a nice program over there, a good coach who's doing a good job. We seem to do pretty good when they come over here, and then they seem to handle us down there. It's a good rivalry."

Prior to last weekend's defeat, the Irish had disposed of Iowa, Marquette, St. Ambrose and Wisconsin-Oshkosh to earn a 4-1 record thus far.

But this weekend's trip to the sunny paradise of Southern California, which will lead the Irish through matches with California State, Pierce, Loyola, and Whittier, is most

notably marked by the March 18 date with the Trojans.

"Southern Cal is No. 2 in the country," says Fallon. "They're the toughest single team we'll play. If we can play respectably against them, we can gain a lot of confidence."

The Irish will also be facing Yale and Dartmouth in the Claremont Tournament the weekend of March 22-24.

At the No. 1 and No. 2 positions for the Irish will be two familiar faces, team captain Joe Nelligan and Mike Gibbons, who last year set the Notre Dame record for most victories in a season with 28.

Nelligan posted a 20-17 record last year to reach the 20-win plateau for the first time in his career. The LaGrange Park, Ill., junior also tallied a 28-7 mark in doubles play.

Gibbons, a senior from Miami, Fla., gained a lot of experience at the No. 1 spot last season. Fallon describes Gibbons as "a deceptive player who knows how to win. We need people in our lineup with that kind of experience. He can handle himself against the big hitters, as well as the placement players."

Gibbons notched a 28-11 singles slate in the 1984 campaign, and also played well in doubles, going 22-14 to establish a career doubles record of 53-21.

But then it's in with the new, as four new faces fill the remaining singles spots. At No. 3 is the first transfer in Notre Dame tennis history, senior Dave Obert. Obert played two seasons for St. Leo's College in Florida but had to sit out the '84 Irish season in accordance with NCAA transfer rules.

Dan Walsh, a freshman from Bloomfield Hills, Mich., will be at the No. 4 position. Walsh was named MVP of the Birmingham Brother Rice High School team which won the Michigan state championship his senior year.

Sophomore Tom Grier is playing at No. 5 for the Irish after a one-year stint on the reserve squad. "Tom

worked hard over the summer," notes Fallon, "and it really showed when he came back in the fall. The key thing he has shown is that he knows how to win, and he'll do that a lot before the year is over."

At the No. 6 spot is freshman Paul Daggs, a Lake Park, Fla., native. "He's playing very well at this point," says Fallon. "He's got a good serve-and-volley game, which is good for the sixth position. He doesn't have a lot of experience, but I think he'll do all right."

None of the doubles combinations from a year ago are back, so Fallon has done some experimenting. However, he realizes that this season's teams probably won't be able to equal the 82-33 record posted by last year's. "A good doubles team needs to play together for a while, and with the makeup of this team, that just isn't possible now. We're just going to have to try to find the right combinations and hope those people can do the job."

The premier tandem as of now has been the team of Gibbons and Walsh, who lost a hard-fought battle in three sets at Ball State on Saturday.

Limited playing experience and unfamiliarity will make this year's drive for a 20-win performance a steeper hill to climb, but Fallon remains optimistic. "It's gonna be tough," says Fallon. "But hopefully our kids will get the experience they need. By the time we get back from our spring trip, we should have a good idea of just where we stand."

The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following positions:

Assistant Sports Editor (2) Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Questions about these positions should be directed to Jeff Blumb at the Observer office. Personal statements and resumes are due Friday, March 15, at 5 p.m.

*The Arts & Letters Student Advisory Council
presents*

MEET YOUR MAJOR

DATE	DEPARTMENT	LOCATION	TIME
Tues. March 12	English	210 O' Shag	4:30 - 5:30
	Theology	341 O' Shag	7:00 - 8:00
	Program of Liberal Studies	Grace Hall Pit	7:00 - 8:00
	Anthropology	210 O' Shag	8:00 - 9:00

Everyone is welcome to attend!



Tuesday, March 12

HEINEKEN NIGHT

90¢ Light and Dark Heinekens
Drawings for free Heineken prizes
Special guest DJ - Barney Grant

Wednesday, March 13

75¢ BUD DRAFTS AND MIXED DRINKS

Thursday, March 14

ST. PAT'S PARTY

3 for 1 Buds
Green carnations to first 100 ladies!



AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS

THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION & THEATRE AT NOTRE DAME AND THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION & THEATRE AT SAINT MARY'S ANNOUNCE JOINT AUDITIONS FOR THE FOURTH AND FINAL PRODUCTION OF THE SEASON

WE WON'T PAY!! WE WON'T PAY!!

BY DARIO FO

HILARIOUS CONTEMPORARY ITALIAN COMEDY

2 WOMEN, 4 MEN

TUESDAY, MARCH 12, LITTLE THEATRE, MOREAU HALL (SAINT MARY'S)

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 13, LAB THEATRE, WASHINGTON HALL (NOTRE DAME)

7:00 P.M.

OPEN TO ALL NOTRE DAME/SAINT MARY'S STUDENTS

Notre Dame
Saint Mary's
THEATRE

AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS AUDITIONS

Doonesbury



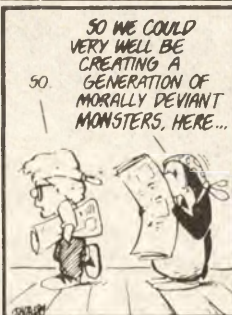
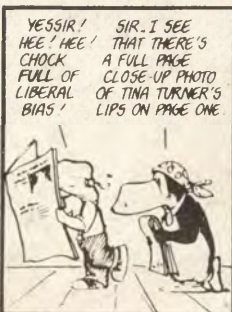
Garry Trudeau

Zeto



Kevin Walsh

Bloom County Berke Breathed



The Far Side



Gary Larson

Campus

•9 a.m. - 2 p.m. - **Social Concerns Information Session**, The Claretian Volunteers, Memorial Library Concourse, Sponsored by Career & Placement Services and the Center for Social Concerns, Free.

•9:45 a.m. - 2 p.m. - **MBA Case Competition**, CCE Auditorium, Sponsored by ND MBA Program, Free.

•12:10 - 12:55 p.m. - **Art Noontalk**, Rev. James Flanagan, C.S.C., O'Shaughnessy Gallery East.

•12:10 - 12:55 p.m. - **Art Noontalk**, Diana Matthias, 18th & 19th Century Gallery.

•4:10 p.m. - **Career Talk**, "Careers for Anthropology and Philosophy Majors," Paul Reynolds, Assistant Director, Career & Placement Services, 103 O'Shaughnessy Hall, Sponsored by Career & Placement Services, Free.

•4:30 p.m. - **Biology Seminar**, "Experimental Carcinogenesis by Dietary Nitrite and Nitrate," Dr. Tomoaki Asano, ND, Room 278 Galvin.

•7, 9 & 11 p.m. - **Film**, "American Werewolf in London," Engineering Auditorium.

•7 p.m. - **Judicial Council Meeting**, Room 222 Hayes Healy.

•7 p.m. - **SOLA General Meeting**, Center for Social Concerns.

•7:30 p.m. - **Faculty Seminar**, "War and Peace - The Nuclear Dilemma and Terrorist Blackmail," Rev. Edward Malloy, C.S.C., CCE Auditorium.

•7:30 & 9:40 p.m. - **Tuesday Night Film Series**, "The Man Who Knew Too Much," Annenberg Auditorium.

•7:30 p.m. - **Presentation and Lecture**, "The Canticles of Alfonso X, the Learned," Prof. John Keller, U. of Kentucky, Carroll Hall.

•7:30 p.m. - **Movie**, "Never Cry Wolf," Center for Social Concerns, Sponsored by CILA, Free, All Are Welcome.

•7:30 p.m. - **Club of Life Meeting**, Little Theater, LaFortune.

•8 p.m. - **Lecture**, "The Image of Women in the Old Testament," Prof. Frederick Greenspahn, U. of Denver, Library Auditorium.

TV Tonight

8:00 p.m.	16	The A-Team
	22	Alice
	28	Three's A Crowd
	34	Nova
8:30 p.m.	22	The Jeffersons
	28	Who's the Boss?
9:00 p.m.	16	Riptide
	22	Movie - Seduced
	28	MacGruder & Loud

The Daily Crossword

ACROSS
1 Agreement
5 Accepted
9 Noted 1920 defendant
14 Celebes beast
15 La Scala stopper
16 Western author Louis L'—

17 Pithily
19 Celebrated
20 Well-versed
21 "Star Wars" role
23 Oath-taker's words
24 Track position
26 Ice pinnacle
28 Year: Sp.
31 Bad mark

33 Leading
35 From soup to nuts
38 To be in Bordeaux
40 Broadway hit
41 Brighton break
42 Home-run king
43 Labor

44 Feeling
46 Torrent
48 Incites a dog
49 Communicator's afterthought
50 Praying figure in art
52 Porgy
54 Beret
56 Mormon State

58 Expunges
62 Close by to poets
64 Proficient
66 Indian
67 Granny for one
68 Where Perry won
69 Choristers
70 Conifers
71 Beatty film

DOWN
1 Tempo
2 Strong as —
3 Free pass for short

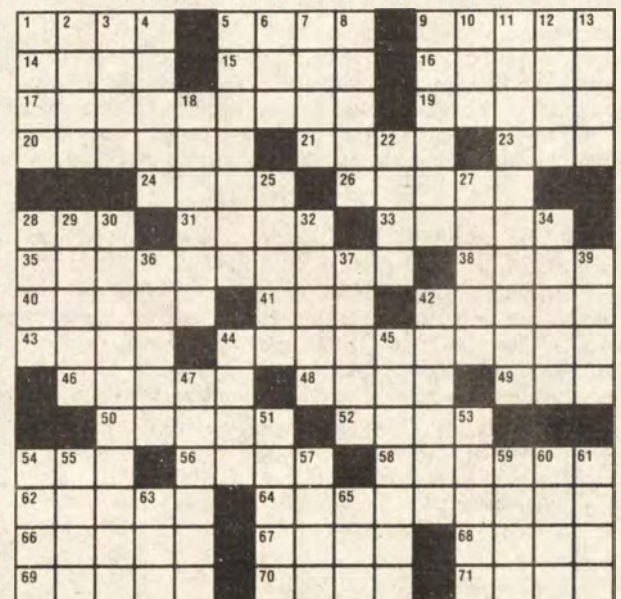
4 Candle
5 Feeling
6 Scrap of food
7 Slick-talking

8 Ring decisions
9 Trek
10 Candlenut tree
11 40 A originally
12 Gave a hint
13 Church calendar
18 Fit for farming
22 Stand up to
25 Gambler's game
27 Sectors
28 "— may look on a king"
29 Taboos
30 All-powerful
32 Pours
34 Scout unit
36 Hemingway heroine
37 — lazuli
39 Danube feeder
42 Convince

44 Piece of change
45 Takes on
47 Zodiac sign
51 Not tasteful
53 Father: Lat.
54 Sunken fence
55 Blue dye
57 Give an edge
59 Saharan
60 Arthurian lady
61 Holy women: abbr.
63 Commotion
65 Barn pile

Monday's Solution

PAGE LETTS SMEW
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ARGON ATTIS KRA
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Irish swimmers duplicate 8th place finish at Midwest championships

By DAVE WILSON
Sports Writer

History does indeed repeat itself. The Notre Dame men's swimming team captured eighth-place in the Midwest Independent Men's Swimming and Diving Championships over the weekend for a second year in a row. Meanwhile, Western Kentucky University also matched its performance of last year with an easy first-place finish.

"I'm content with the way we swam," said head coach Dennis Stark. "You have to remember that we only took nine of our swimmers, and that's a small number for a competition like this."

"I selected the guys for the travelling team based on their performances in the Midwest Conference Championships. We only wanted to take our best swimmers."

Senior co-captains Tim Bohdan

and Brian Casey swam well in their final performances for the Irish. Bohdan anchored a 10th-place finish for the Irish 800-yard freestyle relay team, and contributed to an eighth-place finish in the 400-yard free relay. Bohdan's most outstanding performance came in the 1,650-yard freestyle swim, however, where his time of 16:47.26 was good enough for fifth place, and a new Notre Dame varsity record.

Casey, meanwhile, swam to a fifth-place finish in the 200-yard butterfly with a time of 1:56.54, and teamed with Bohdan in the earlier 400-yard medley relay.

"The team will really miss Casey and Bohdan next year," commented Stark. "In fact, we will lose six senior swimmers this year, all of whom have contributed to a good season. I hope I can count on some swimmers among next year's freshman class."

Senior diver Mike Kennedy also

turned in a commendable performance, as he placed fourth in the three-meter diving competition with 390.70 points, and sixth in the one-meter dive with 375.85 points. The fourth senior to make the squad, Paul Benz, placed 10th in the 100-yard backstroke, and 12th in the 200-yard backstroke.

"I was looking for some solid individual performances, and I think that was our strength," said Stark. "We were already eighth after just one day of competition, and that pointed out the power of our opponents."

To round out the notable swimming, freshman John Koselka just missed a varsity record in the 50-yard freestyle, as he placed sixth with a time of 21.59. Blaise Harding turned in a 14th-place finish in the 400-yard individual relay in 4:18.25, and John Coffey took 15th in the 200-yard backstroke in 2:02.95, just seconds behind teammate Benz.

Notre Dame's recruiting coordinator

Gillen seeks top basketball talent

Editor's Note: Today The Observer begins a series profiling the assistant coaches of the Notre Dame men's basketball team. Fifth-year assistant Pete Gillen kicks off the series, which will continue tomorrow with a look at Gary Brokaw.

By JEFF BLUMB
Assistant Sports Editor

Notre Dame basketball fans sometimes tend to forget that such players as David Rivers, Jim Dolan, and Tim Kempton didn't just decide to come Notre Dame. They had to be recruited, and the one doing most of that recruiting was fifth-year Irish assistant coach Pete Gillen.

Gillen, who coordinates Notre Dame's recruiting, travels all over the country in search of the nation's top talent. But even so, the energetic Gillen faces a number of barriers in that. He must immediately write off about 80 percent of the top 100 players, knowing simply that they have little shot of getting into Notre Dame. Beyond that, Gillen also must battle the intense recruiting efforts of an ever-increasing number of other schools.

Still, the hard-working assistant seems to like what he is doing.

"Recruiting is tough," Gillen says, "but I work at it and I enjoy it because I enjoy relating to people. It's like a rollercoaster; sometimes you get steak, sometimes you get donuts. It's really a hard racket because it's as if you're on a tight rope and trying to balance."

"I think that recruiting is one of the two things that Peter does very well," compliments Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps. "I think each year he's done a lot out East for us in terms of getting some players,

and he did it again this year with Mark Stevenson."

"The second thing he does very well is that he's fundamentally sound as a practice coach. He knows the basic fundamentals of offensive and defensive execution. He's really a good teacher that way."

With Gillen being so well-versed in his coaching ability, Phelps knows that it is only a matter of time before



Pete Gillen

Gillen will move on to become a head coach at another school.

"I think Peter will be a good head coach at the right school," Phelps says. "He's earned the chance. If he goes, he goes. It's all part of being an assistant — you want to be a head coach."

"When he will leave depends a lot on how well we do and on what jobs open up. That's always been the case with our assistants here. When you're successful at both ends of the floor and in post-season play, I think that's when assistants move on."

"I just want a job where you have a chance to succeed," says Gillen, a native of Brooklyn, N.Y. "I think that's the big word — chance. By that I mean, you have to have a commitment, support, be able to get kids into school, have a decent facility to

play in, and you have to have a respectable recruiting budget."

"I really have no preference on where I'd like to be a head coach. I'd be happy in Kansas somewhere in a wheat field if I knew they had a commitment to basketball. You see, in some jobs you're 10 yards behind the starting line before you go because the gym looks like a bomb hit it, they can't get kids in, and they have no money to recruit."

"You have to be superman to win at a place like that," Gillen continues, "and I'm no superman. I'm just an average guy that works hard. That's it. Ideally, I'd like to leave the program on an up-beat, after we've gotten into the NCAA tournament with a nice future ahead."

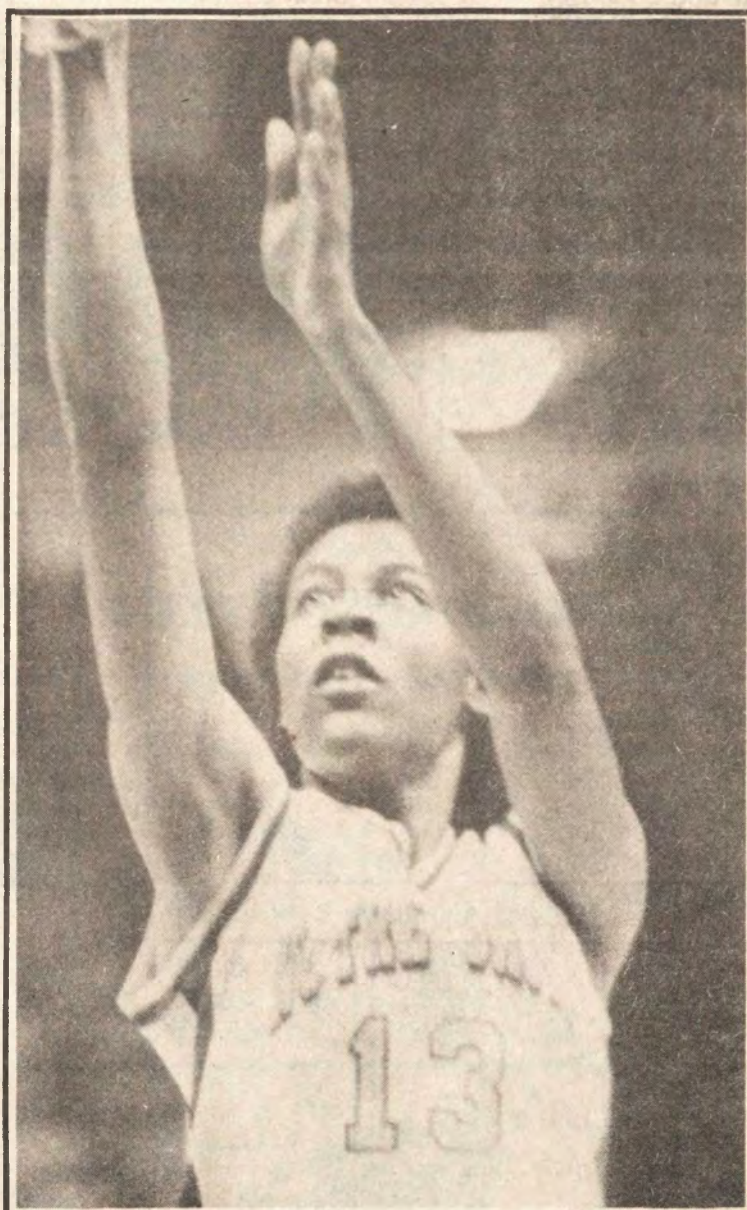
Gillen has had a lot of stops in his 15-year coaching career. After six years as a high school coach, one as a freshman coach and the other five as a head coach, he moved to the college level in 1975 when he accepted an assistant job at Hawaii. After Hawaii's coach was fired at the end of the season, Gillen moved to Virginia Military Institute for the next two years, where the Keydets compiled a 47-11 mark in his time there.

It was then on to Villanova, where the Wildcats were rebuilding. By the end of Gillen's second year at the Philadelphia school, Villanova was 23-8 and back in the NCAA tournament. It was then that Phelps came calling at Gillen's door.

Gillen relishes the time he has spent at Notre Dame, as he has learned a lot of things about being a head coach from Phelps.

"There's a lot to being a head coach other than the x's and o's," he

see GILLEN page 8



The Observer/Phil Deeter

Notre Dame guard Trena Keys was named the North Star Conference's player of the year. Unfortunately, her outstanding play this season was not enough to catapult the 20-8 Irish to this year's National Women's Invitational Tournament. See related story below.

NWIT passes over Irish for invitation

The Notre Dame women's basketball team received some good news and some bad news yesterday. On the good side, junior guard Trena Keys was named North Star Conference player of the year for her role in leading the Irish to the NSC championship. On the bad side, though, Mary DiStanislaio's squad discovered that the National Women's Invitational Tournament had decided not to extend them an invitation to join the eight-team field.

It was the second time in three years that the NWIT, which is held each year in Amarillo, Tex., had passed over the Irish. Two years ago, the NWIT ignored a 20-7 Notre Dame and this year the selection committee decided that a 20-8 record was not good enough to warrant an appearance by the Irish. The committee, which had claimed to try to select a team from each part of the country, decided that West Virginia would be the "Midwest" entrant.

On a happier note, though, was Keys' selection as player of the year. The 6-0 native of Marion, Ind., was among the leading scorers in the conference with her 17.2 points-per-game average. She also pulled down 5.6 rebounds per game, shot 52 percent from the field and 70 percent from the foul line, led the team with 43 blocks, recorded 37 steals, and contributed 67 assists.

Keys also became the fourth Irish player to score 1,000 points in her career when she went over that mark in Saturday's game at Xavier. A school-record streak of 12 straight games in double figures allowed her to set a school-scoring record for a junior with 483 points.

P.E. defeats Farley for interhall basketball title

By MICHAEL FLANNERY
Sports Writer

Every season boils down to one game: the final, the championship, the coup de grace. A special tension accompanies this event; expectations run high among spectators and combatants alike. Every mistake is magnified. Every player suddenly becomes a potential hero or heroine.

The women's interhall basketball season ended on Sunday night with just such a game. Pasquerilla East met Farley to decide the champion-

ship and the two teams put on quite a show. P.E. was the eventual victor, gaining a hard-fought, last second, 33-31 victory.

For three quarters, this game belonged to Farley. It led 9-6 at the end of the first quarter and 18-11 at the half. When Kara England completed a three-point play midway through the third quarter, Farley had its biggest lead, 23-11.

Strangely, Farley built its lead without any points from its standout guard Mary Borkowski. P.E., meanwhile, struggled for every point and seemed ready to roll over and die.

Reggie Richter's free throw left it trailing by ten (24-14) entering the fourth quarter.

"When you're down by nine points in the fourth quarter of a game like this, you really don't expect to win," said P.E. coach Javier Oliva. "We had to do something desperate — you don't give up either."

Indeed, it didn't. P.E. opened the fourth quarter in a full-court, man-to-man defense. The pressure was very effective, as Farley turned the ball over on its first four possessions. P.E. did not waste this opportunity. A Susie Fessler jump shot cut Far-

ley's lead to five. Richter followed suit and cut the lead to three. Borkowski answered with a jumper, but P.E. had gained too much momentum. Baskets by Susan Hayes, Colleen Donnelly, and Richter sandwiched around a Julie Pietras free throw tied the score at 27.

P.E. had stormed back into the game, but it weren't through yet. Fessler buried a jumper, then Richter fed Donnelly for a lay-up to give P.E. a four point lead.

From this point, the game spiralled into a whirlwind finish. Farley regained a tie with one minute

left on a three point play by Borkowski. P.E. then tried to hold the ball, but Borkowski picked Kathy Marnocha's pocket with 40 seconds remaining. Farley also tried to go for the last shot, but Leslie Heineman stole the ball with 12 seconds left. P.E. called time out.

On the ensuing inbounds play, Heineman became the unlikely heroine of the game. Farley left Heineman completely unguarded under the basket; Fessler found her for an easy lay-up. These were Heineman's only two points of the game.