

The Observer

VOL XIX, NO. 132

the independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

TUESDAY, APRIL 23, 1985

Sullivan demands use of principles

By DAN McCULLOUGH
News Editor

U.S. companies in South Africa must do more to improve the quality of life outside the factory gates for black workers, said Rev. Leon Sullivan at a Notre Dame lecture yesterday.

Sullivan is the author of the Sullivan principles, a set of guidelines for U.S. companies in South Africa to help contribute to social and political justice for blacks.

"We must use American companies as a lever and a catalyst for the other nations of the world," said Sullivan. "Already this catalyst effect is beginning to show itself."

"The time for the U.S. to play tid-dlywinks with the South African government has ended," he said.

Sullivan, a Philadelphia Baptist minister and a member of General Motors' board of directors, has improved his original Sullivan principles and now calls for a "tightening" of these principles and for companies to "deal with the fundamental problems of political change outside the work place."

According to Sullivan, steps toward this goal should include equal pay for equal work for black workers, free black trade unions, freedom of mobility for blacks in search of jobs, provisions for ade-

quate housing, the establishment of full citizenship for blacks, and a role for blacks in the South African political process.

"In addition, American companies must support and work toward ending all apartheid laws in South Africa," he said. "Any government policies at the expense of exploitation and the oppression of a population are doomed to failure."

American companies must either agree to these new principles, or suffer the wrath of the American public, according to Sullivan.

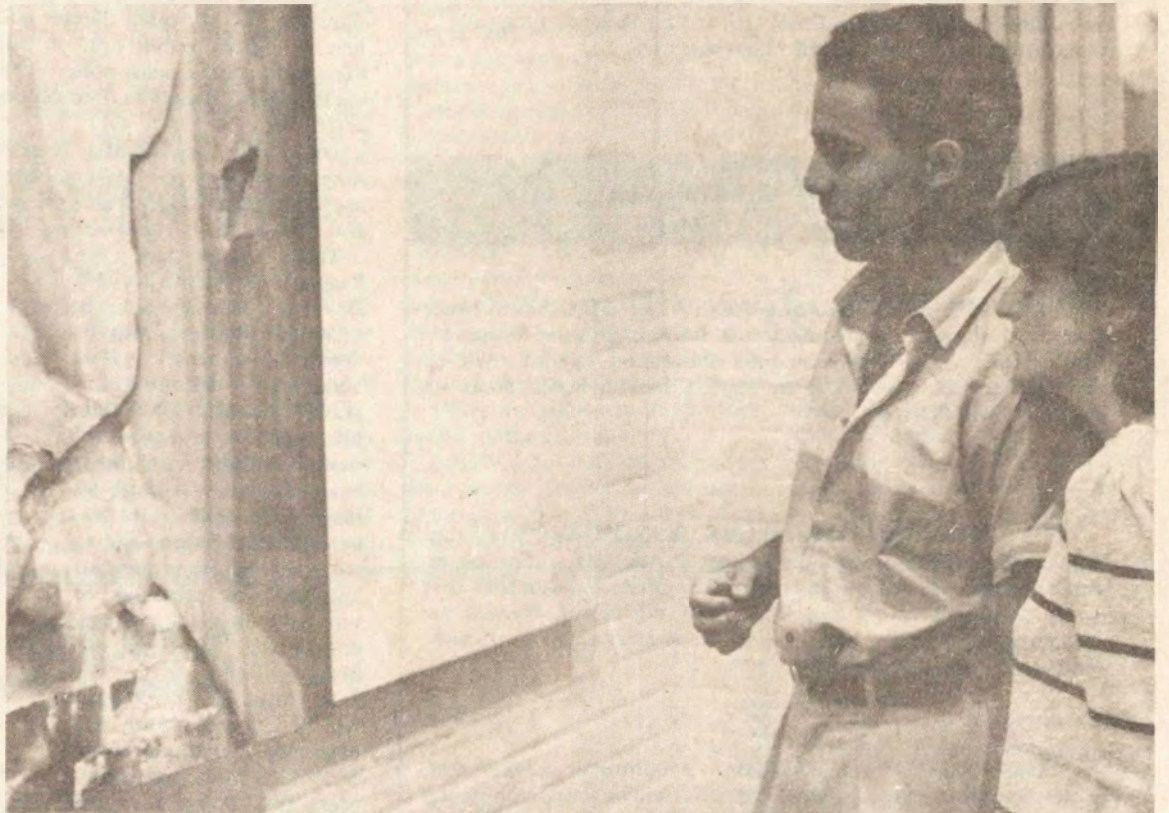
"If these things are not attained in a specified period of time, other action will be needed including the total embargo against South Africa," he told the audience of more than 100 students, faculty and staff gathered for the talk in the Library Auditorium.

Sullivan would not specify how long he would give the American companies to comply to his plan. "There is a time factor in my mind. There will be a time when if what I say has not been done, I will speak in the opposite direction than I do right now," he said.

According to Sullivan, what is needed is "a non-violent liberation of the South African population."

Sullivan said Notre Dame should review its investment policy for

see PRINCIPLES, page 3



The Observer/Chaitanya Panchal

Modern art?

Pablo Iturralde and his friend seem perplexed about a painting displayed at the Riley Art Building. The painting is part of an exhibition dealing

with the exploration of sound in the visual arts. The exhibition will continue under Sunday, April 29 in the Isis Gallery of the Art Building.

Committee to serve as watchdog

Editor's Note: This is part one of a four article series dealing with the problems in South Africa and the relation of this conflict to the Notre Dame community. Today's article focuses on the student government and its reaction to the University's policy of investing in companies with interests in South Africa.

By KURT MAURER
News Staff

It has been said that wise men think before they speak. If that is true, then student government is approaching the issue of Notre Dame's business investments in companies involved in South Africa wisely.

"It's the role of student government to check into such things as University business practices. Students have an interest in these things and we should have an educated opinion," said Student Body President Bill Healy.

South Africa Investments



"Damn it. It's time the University takes the lead on issues like this and have its policies reflect this leadership," said Baccanari.

"It would be real easy for other universities to make a statement and then for Notre Dame to follow suit,"

he said. "But we're striving to be the best university in the country, and it's issues such as this one that demonstrates why we deserve our reputation."

Specifically, Baccanari is concerned with what the University is doing to improve the living conditions and the civil and human rights for blacks in South Africa.

To the new cabinet position that will oversee the Committee for Responsible Business Practices, Healy appointed John Dettling. According to Dettling, student government wanted to create a permanent office that the administration will not be able to casually dismiss.

"Whether the administration recognizes it or not, the students represent a segment of the University's moral conscience. Therefore, we feel obliged to actively par-

see SERIES, page 4

Ruckelshaus to plant views on environmental concerns

By MARY CAROL CREADON
Senior Staff Reporter

The state of the air we breathe and other environmental issues of the 1980s will be addressed by William Ruckelshaus, former administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, during his speech tonight.

Ruckelshaus is scheduled to voice his opinions on the environmental outlook at 8 in Washington Hall as a part of the Student Activities Board lecture series.

A native of Indianapolis, Ruckelshaus was the first administrator of the agency when it was founded in 1970, and was unanimously confirmed by the U.S. Senate when he was asked to return by President Reagan in 1983 as the agency's fifth director.

During the time he was not director of the EPA, the graduate of Princeton University and Harvard Law School was acting director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and later was the deputy attorney general of the U.S. Department of Justice in 1973.

From 1974 to 1976, Ruckelshaus was a senior partner in a Washington law firm, and in

1976, he joined the Weyerhaeuser Company in Tacoma, Wash., as a senior vice president for law and corporate affairs.

Ruckelshaus resigned from his position as administrator of the EPA in December 1984. He said then he would depart with a sense of having completed the job he set out to do in March 1983, which was to rescue the agency from scandal following charges of Ann Burford's mismanagement. Said Ruckelshaus, "The ship called EPA is righted and is now steering a steady course."

Ruckelshaus was praised by the Reagan administration for raising morale, renewing momentum, improving efficiency, and increasing enforcement at the EPA. Even environmentalist William Reilly, president of the Conservation Foundation, was impressed with Ruckelshaus's work at the EPA, saying, "Ruckelshaus has effected the most impressive turn-around that I have seen in my time in Washington."

Environmentalists give Ruckelshaus fair to good marks for his enforcing of clean air and water laws and using the superfund for

see EPA, page 4

Senate approves investment chair

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI
Senior Staff Reporter

Whether it was investments in South Africa or student activities fees, money seemed to be the topic of conversation at last night's Student Senate meeting.

By approving a new cabinet position, the senate put the finishing touches on a committee which will study the University's business practices, including its investments in companies involved in South Africa.

Because University President Father Theodore Hesburgh is so well known, Student Body President Bill Healy said, "Notre Dame can be at the forefront of positive change in the country's policy towards South Africa."

Healy said the senate is not advocating disinvestment or reform in

the University's policy, only in obtaining an informed opinion on the subject.

John Dettling was appointed to the position that will oversee the Committee for Responsible Business Practices, the committee which will study Notre Dame's business practices. Its first action will be to educate the senate on the University's business policies regarding South Africa.

Senate representatives said they would like to meet with the Board of Trustees' investment committee to find out the extent of Notre Dame's involvement in South Africa.

In a press release, the senate stated the committee would try to uncover the obligations of Notre Dame to alumni, students and faculty concerning the disclosure of investments as well as whether or not disinvestment is the best means

to express dissatisfaction with the apartheid policy. Also, the committee will look into the moral responsibility of the University as a Catholic institution concerning South African investments.

Healy said the University does not have any direct investments in South Africa but does invest in multinational corporations that do business in South Africa.

A proposal was also submitted to the senate to increase the student activities fee from the present \$35 to \$50. The proposal also would create a University matching fund that would contribute directly to the student activities office for the purpose of promoting undergraduate club nights.

Lee Broussard, who headed the committee that looked into increas-

see SENATE, page 4

In Brief

The Notre Dame Knights of Columbus

celebrated their 75th anniversary during the weekend with activities attended by national and state officials. The Notre Dame group is the oldest and one of the largest college councils in the nation. Activities began with a reception Friday night for Supreme Knight Virgil Dechant, Notre Dame administrators and knights from several Indiana and midwest councils. "The Catholic Church and the U.S. Economy" was the subject of a panel discussion Saturday. Father Theodore Hesburgh, University president, was the principal celebrant at the Anniversary Mass in Sacred Heart Church. Speakers at the banquet following were Father Hesburgh; Dechant; Notre Dame Grand Knight Joseph J. Creely III; and Eli Shaheen, long-time friend of the Notre Dame council. - *The Observer*

Of Interest

William Ruckelshaus will speak

in Notre Dame's Washington Hall tonight at 8. Ruckelshaus, the former administrator for the Environmental Protection Agency, will be making a speech titled, "On the State of the Environment in the 1980s." - *The Observer*

The College Business Associates

of Saint Mary's, will honor President John Duggan during a May 1 meeting, at which Duggan will address the group. The Business Associates is a group of 80 representatives from local businesses, formed to strengthen the relationship between Saint Mary's and the South Bend community. - *The Observer*

"The Silent Scream,"

a controversial film that depicts the abortion of a 12-week old child, will be shown tonight in the Center for Social Concerns at 9:30. This 30-minute film is narrated by Bernard Nathanson, an abortionist turned pro-lifer. The film is sponsored by the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Right to Life group. - *The Observer*

Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Lab Theater

will present performances each night until May 2 at 7:30 in Washington Hall. The seven plays, directed and acted by students, will be presented two nights each. Students, staff, and faculty are encouraged to attend. - *The Observer*

"God, Country and Notre Dame"

will be the topic of a lecture by Colonel Francis Gabreski, USAF (Ret.), the only living American air ace. The lecture will be tonight at 7 in the Notre Dame Memorial Library Auditorium. Admission is free and the lecture is open to the public. The lecture is sponsored by the Notre Dame Air Force ROTC unit. - *The Observer*

Weather

Nothing lasts forever, not even the sunny days in South Bend, as there is a 70 percent chance of thunderstorms today. The warm temperatures will last, however, as the high again will be 80-85, with southern winds reaching 15-25 mph. The rain likely will continue into tonight as there is an 80 percent chance of thunderstorms with a low of around 55. There is a 50 percent chance of rain tomorrow, mainly in the morning, and it will be cooler with a high of 65-70. - *AP*



The Observer

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday and on home football Saturdays, except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$30 per year (\$20 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Today's issue was produced by:

Design Editor Paul Bruce
Design Assistant Jane Anne Riedford
Layout Staff Melissa Warnke, Alice Kroeger, Becky Gunderman
Typesetters Jennifer Bigott, Tracy Bringardner
News Editor Scott Bearby
Copy Editor Mark Pankowski
Sports Copy Editor Marty Burns
Viewpoint Copy Editor Joe Murphy
Viewpoint Layout Melissa Warnke
Features Layout Catherine Coffey
ND Day Editor Aimee Storin
SMC Day Editor Toni Rutherford
Photographer Chaitanya Panchal

Reagan travel agency recommends itinerary which pleases everyone

Well he's done it again.

Ronald Reagan, king of the bleep, bloop and blunder, has committed yet another faux pas. The controversy surrounding his visit to a German cemetery with the remains of some of Hitler's Nazi troops, and the no-I-won't-yes-I-will concentration camp visit, has focused world-wide attention on presidential p.r. again.

Unfortunately that's all the controversy amounts to - a disaster for the Reagan administration image-makers. It no secret that public relations in the Reagan administration very often dictate policy and plans. The fear of negative public opinion, and in this case, how that could affect crucial votes on Nicaraguan aid coming this week, always has been enough to sway Reagan and his aides.

The latest presidential turnaround came after American Jewish groups and veterans organizations applied tremendous political pressure to the president and close advisors, upon hearing of Reagan's plans.

Those plans call for Reagan next month to visit Bitburg, a German military cemetery, during a trip to West Germany. That cemetery, in addition to the graves of nearly 2,000 German soldiers, contains 47 bodies of Hitler's elite storm troopers. Some of those SS men were members of the 1st Panzer Division, troops who used machine guns to kill American prisoners of war and Belgian civilians during the Battle of the Bulge.

In other words, Reagan will be laying a wreath at a cemetery containing some of Hitler's most prized soldiers, who swore a special oath to the Fuhrer and helped to carry out his plans of annihilating six million Jews during the war.

Despite all his words about "never forgetting the Holocaust," Reagan is giving the opposite message. By refusing to visit the cemetery, he would be giving a clear message that Americans still do not recognize, and will condemn always, the actions of the Nazi party. This also would give the not-so-subtle message needed to the American Nazi Party, recently cooperating and becoming more active with similar hate groups, especially in the South.

Reagan's reason for the visit is to "celebrate the accomplishments of democracy and reconciliation in West Germany" in the years since the war. In other words, he wants to show that we don't hold a grudge anymore. Another great Reagan p.r. line. Anyone could figure out more tactful ways to "celebrate the accomplishments of democracy" besides visiting the

Theresa Guarino

Saint Mary's Executive Editor



graves of Nazi soldiers.

As Chicago Tribune columnist Mike Royko pointed out, there are many other worthy Germans who have made positive contributions to their country, while at the same time enhancing the culture of other countries, like composers and writers. Of all the graves to visit to celebrate German accomplishments since World War II, why those of men who are the reason for Germany's "constant penance" as Reagan referred to the Holocaust? American-German relations can be better solidified by looking to German accomplishments, rather than past destruction.

Reagan said he would not look weak and back down from his visit to the cemetery, despite requests from Jewish groups here and abroad. But that was the only reason he gave. The tough guy image he and his aides try so hard to portray will not be compromised. When Reagan puts a fear of looking wimpy above the wishes of American Jews and veterans still suffering the effects of the Nazis, there is something wrong.

To pacify all involved, Reagan announced Friday he also will be visiting the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp next month. Obviously his aides hope the two visits will balance each other out. But for those whose parents, spouses, and children died at the hands of the SS troops, it just doesn't compensate.

The fact that Reagan had announced in March that no concentration camp visit was planned doesn't help either. It just proves to those concerned that the turnaround only was made to save face, not because the president wants to remember those killed there.

Public relations obviously has become the most important post in Reagan's Kitchen Cabinet. But when humanitarian concerns take a backseat to presidential popularity, it seems time to start rethinking priorities.

Not backing down and laying a wreath down at a cemetery containing some of Hitler's best men may enhance Ronald Reagan's tough cowboy image. But tell that to survivors of the concentration camps who still remember.



Thanks to you...
it works...
for
**ALL
OF US**



United Way

SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE SUMMER SESSION "LINKAGE SYSTEMS: URBAN OPEN SPACES"

Open to students from ANTHROPOLOGY, ARCHITECTURE, COMMUNICATION, ARTS, SOCIOLOGY and related fields.

The proposed study will consider appropriate spacial types in terms of linkage-systems.

Austin, TX; San Antonio, TX; Portland, OR; Toronto, Canada; London, England; etc, and local centers will be used as sites for design proposals.

One week's study may be made at the Environmental Awareness Center, University of Wisconsin, at Madison, on a site adjacent to Taliesen.

A brochure of the collection of individual studies and group conclusions will be the final product of study.

ANNOUNCING OUR NEW OFFICE

1341 PORTAGE AVENUE

Martin's Shopping Center

(219) 234-2400

20% off glasses
with student I.D.



20% off glasses
with student I.D.

**Professional Vision
ASSOCIATES**

Dr. Ronald L. Snyder

1635 N. Ironwood

277-1161

North of McDonald's

Dr. Patrick Albert

1341 Portage

234-2400

Martin's Shopping Ctr.

4612 W. Western

287-5949

Belleville Shopping Ctr.

Dr. Jeffrey Coppes

932 E. Ireland

291-7676

Colony Cleaners Bldg.

B & B STORAGE

3001 S. U.S. 31
Building J
(1/2 mile south of K-Mart -- same side of highway)

Students' Special Group Rates
683-4280 or 684-4880
10 ft x 22.5 ft spaces available

THE EARLY BIRD...

Classes starting May 12

GMAT

Stanley H.
KAPLAN
Educational Center

Call Days Evenings & Weekends

1717 E. So. Bend
272-4135

Cops inflict 'torture'

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Two police officers were arrested last night and charged with inflicting "medieval torture" on an 18-year-old narcotics suspect by using an electric stun gun, a prosecutor said.

Sgt. Richard Pike, 50, of Selden, and Officer Jeffrey Gilbert, 33, of Elmont, were charged with assault in the second degree, a felony, Queens District Attorney John Santucci said.

Acting Police Commissioner Patrick Murphy said both officers were suspended immediately without pay.

Santucci told a news conference that the suspect, Mark Davidson, was burned Wednesday night with a

device shaped like a hand-held tape recorder that had two electronic prongs.

The officers were arrested for "infliction of what you might consider a medieval torture on an 18-year-old individual in custody," the prosecutor said.

"This kind of behavior will not be tolerated," Murphy said. "There is no room in the Police Department for policemen who engage in this kind of behavior."

Murphy said the device, which Santucci described as "a stun gun, a zapper, any number of names," was recovered April 17 - the night of the incident - in a stolen automobile.

Davidson said Sunday that "I was pleading with them to please stop."

Principles

continued from page 1

American companies in South Africa. "They should review their policy in light of the new amplifications of the principles, which takes us outside the work place," he said.

"I urge every university to review the situation in light of the circumstances. These companies that do not adhere to the expanded Sullivan principles with a passing mark

should be the object of a divesting campaign."

Currently, Notre Dame has an investment policy that requires American companies in South Africa in which the University invests to adhere to the original Sullivan principles. The policy, which was passed by the University's board of trustees in 1978, also allows for the periodic review of the policy.

Additionally, Sullivan called for the University to divulge the names of the companies from which Notre Dame divested because the com-

Mr.**Goodbar****clue no. 2**

Here is the second clue hinting at the whereabouts of Antotal's elusive Mr. Goodbar.

The pit is lovely, dark, and deep, but explorers have miles to go before they sleep. Watch your step, don't fall in, or Mr. Goodbar's laughs will begin.

panies refused to adhere adequately to the Sullivan principles. Previously, the Notre Dame administration has stated it would not expose the companies' names because it would embarrass the companies.

The University should let them be embarrassed, said Sullivan. "By all means," he said. "I think the actions should be made public. I have no problem with that. Black people are being embarrassed every day by the apartheid laws of the South African government."

Sullivan said students should support him in his fight for the acceptance of his improved principles. "You must get the administration to support me in what I am trying to do," he said.

Sullivan's talk, titled "The Sullivan Principles: The Use of Corporate Power for Human Welfare in South Africa," was sponsored by the College of Business Administration. Sullivan was on campus to attend a conference on the involvement of multi-national corporations and religious groups.

Confident that his principles have had an impact on the South African government's system of apartheid, or the systematic discrimination of blacks through political and economic means, Sullivan said the United States and the world are beginning to realize the atrocities of the system. "The question is no longer if it will come to an end, but how," he said.

U.S. companies have taken the lead in improving the status of South African blacks, said Sullivan. "Blacks are supervising whites for the first time," he said. "Much is happening to improve the quality of life for black workers. And this is to the credit of American company efforts."

But Sullivan added, "Now the equal rights efforts of these companies must be intensified."

"American companies must set example and take the firmest of positions as never before," he said. "The president of the United States must set aside constructive engagement and use diplomacy to work for the elimination of apartheid policies."

"And America must be followed by the British, the Germans, the French, the Italians, the Israelis and the Japanese," he said.

But the principles alone will not be enough, according to Sullivan. "The ultimate purpose of the principles is to contribute along with other thrusts to eliminate apartheid," he said.

Embargoes are one way in which the U.S. can affect apartheid policies, said Sullivan.

In addition, the United States must use "utmost force" to gain the compliance of its companies, said Sullivan. "In the meantime, American companies and others in the world must mark time in South Africa. They should call for no new expansion of production of facilities, no new bank loans, no sales to the South African military or police, and a halt of the sale of Kruggerand (South African currency made of gold) in the U.S. if they hope to send a clear message that the U.S. means business about its directions."

*Microneews from SPSS***SPSS/PCTM****Statistical and Reporting Software for IBM PC/XT and AT***

SPSS/PC is the most comprehensive statistical package available for performing simple or complex tasks, regardless of data size. It maintains feature and language compatibility with mainframe SPSS®, while optimizing for the PC environment.

Designed to maximize your productivity, SPSS/PC offers three-letter truncation of commands; the ability to batch process commands; save and enter commands in groups; receive on-line help; redirect input and output to screen, disk and/or printers and more.

Statistics range from simple descriptive to complex multivariate, including Multiple Regression, ANOVA, Factor and Cluster analysis. Loglinear and nonparametric procedures are also included.

Simple facilities allow transfer of files between SPSS/PC and programs like Lotus 1-2-3, dBase II and SAS. A complete Report Writer, plotting facilities and communications program for mainframes round out a fully integrated product.

For more information, contact our Marketing Department at:

SPSS Inc., 444 N. Michigan Avenue,
Chicago, IL 60611. 312/329-3500.

In Europe: SPSS Benelux B.V., P.O. Box 115,
4200 AC Gorinchem, The Netherlands.
Phone: + 31183036711. TWX: 21019.

VISA, MasterCard and American Express accepted.

SPSS Inc. PRODUCTIVITY RAISED TO THE HIGHEST POWER*

*SPSS/PC runs on the IBM PC/XT with 320K memory and a hard disk, and IBM PC/AT with hard disk. An 8087 co-processor is recommended. Contact SPSS Inc. for other compatible computers. IBM PC/XT and PC/AT are trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation. dBase II is a trademark of Ashton-Tate. 1-2-3 is a trademark of Lotus Development Corporation. SAS is a registered trademark of SAS Institute, Inc. SPSS and SPSS/PC are trademarks of SPSS Inc. for its proprietary computer software.

© Copyright 1985, SPSS Inc.

Series

continued from page 1

ticipate in the practical applications of that moral conscience."

Emphasizing the need for strong student support, Dettling said, "Student interest will determine how influential this office will be with the administration."

The primary purpose of the new committee, according to Dettling, will be to determine exactly what issues must be addressed and subsequently to gather information on those issues to facilitate an intelligent student opinion. The committee will approach every issue in a non-partisan manner.

As the committee is still in its initial phases, only the subcommittee on South Africa has begun its work, but Dettling said that others are planned for the future.

Other issues the committee intends to confront include the University's investments in nuclear industry and unionization at Notre Dame.

Notre Dame does invest in multinational corporations that do business in South Africa but has no direct investments in that country. The specific questions which Baccanari's subcommittee is addressing include:

- Does the presence of multinational corporations contribute to

or assuage apartheid?

- How does their presence affect the oppressed black population?

- What obligation does the University administration have to the Notre Dame community concerning the disclosure of its investments?

- What are the real effects of shareholder activism on corporate decision-making?

- Is disinvestment the best means to express dissatisfaction with the apartheid policy?

- What is the moral responsibility of the University as a Catholic institution and a national ethical voice concerning South African investments?

Both Healy and Baccanari distinguished between this student government committee and the Anti-Apartheid Network (formerly the South African Network) that is presently forming on campus. The Anti-Apartheid Network is not under the direction of student government, although student government is one of the 15 to 17 groups participating in the Network.

When the subcommittee has concluded its research, according to Baccanari, it will submit a statement to the student body via the Student Senate. Baccanari said the statement will appear sometime next semester.

Aside from the need for student support of which Dettling spoke, Healy and Baccanari emphasized the need for cooperation and open

dialogue if the Notre Dame community is to learn about this issue and take a leading role in ending apartheid. Their pleas were directed primarily toward the administration, and in particular, toward Father Richard Zang, Notre Dame's investment officer.

Zang's failure to appear last Wednesday night at a panel discussion sponsored by the Black and African Studies Programs in cooperation with student government left Healy and Baccanari extremely disappointed.

Said Healy, "The Notre Dame community deserves to know what's going on. By Zang's refusing to appear in public, he violated the Notre Dame community idea that this is a university where we agree to disagree and that there are sometimes shared values and sometimes not."

Referring to the leader of the Anti-Apartheid Network, Peter Walshe, Healy said, "We want to get educated on this issue, and the best way to do that is to get everybody communicating, be it Peter Walshe, be it Father Zang. By refusing to show up, Father Zang refused to represent the administration's side of the issue."

"We aren't looking to get anybody. We are looking to be well informed. That's what this university is about," Healy said, adding, "We have a right, even more so a responsibility, to be informed."



The Observer/Chaitanya Panchal

Churchill lives

Former Notre Dame student Mark Grimsich relives the early days of Sir Winston Churchill during his one man play about the former English prime minister. Grimsich performed last night at Saint Mary's.

Senate

continued from page 1

ing the fee, said, "We need more money." The reasons for the increase, says the proposal, are that Notre Dame needs an improved social life and that in comparison with other schools, Notre Dame's activity fee is much lower.

The proposal concludes, "An increase in the fee is necessary so that Notre Dame social life will continue to increase and insure the University of Notre Dame's continual overall growth."

"I am strongly against any increase," said Jim Domagalski, sophomore class president, "Throwing money at the problem won't solve it."

Domagalski said he would rather see a redistribution of the money presently given to the Student Activities Board. "It's perplexing to give the administration money to plan a social life when we (student government) were elected to do that job," he said.

K. C. Culum, District 2 Senator aged with Domagalski. "We shouldn't be giving money to the University to run our social life," Culum said. "We should vote it down and tell the University to stop throwing money at it and take a look at the real problem," he said.

Broussard said a separate proposal from the administration to the Board of Trustees for an increased student activities fee will probably be passed anyway. By approving the senate's proposal, Broussard said the senate could at least get some say into where the money goes.

The senate eventually decided to table the discussion and continue it at its next meeting.

EPA

continued from page 1

cleaning up hazardous waste dumps. They point out that he had been frustrated in his attempts to secure a program to combat acid rain and in his never-ending battles with the Office of Management and Budget.

Professor Conrad Kellenberg of the Notre Dame Law School agreed that Ruckelshaus restored morale at the EPA during his second term, but said he wasn't sure if what Ruckelshaus failed to accomplish was his fault or was because of pressures "from above." Under the present administration, says Kellenberg, the EPA is not doing the best job it can. He said he fears "environmental degradation could cause serious threats to future generations."

Come see the finals of the:

1st Annual Pizza Hut Special Delivery PIZZA CHALLENGE

Tuesday, April 23, 1985
8:00pm
LaFortune Ballroom

This event will feature teams from:

- | | |
|------------|--------------------|
| 1.) Keenan | 3.) St. Ed's |
| 2.) Sorin | 4.) Pangborn |
| | 5.) Breen-Phillips |

The New ^{and} ZIPP 104

WANTED!

Any person with no sense of humor

WE CAN MAKE YOU LAUGH!

April 27 at 6:00 pm
Engineering Auditorium

**\$25 reward to anyone who
doesn't laugh**

*sign ups at Rock du Lac for those who
wish to participate in the show

\$2.00 per ticket
Tickets at Rock du Lac

We're #1 in Making Student Loans

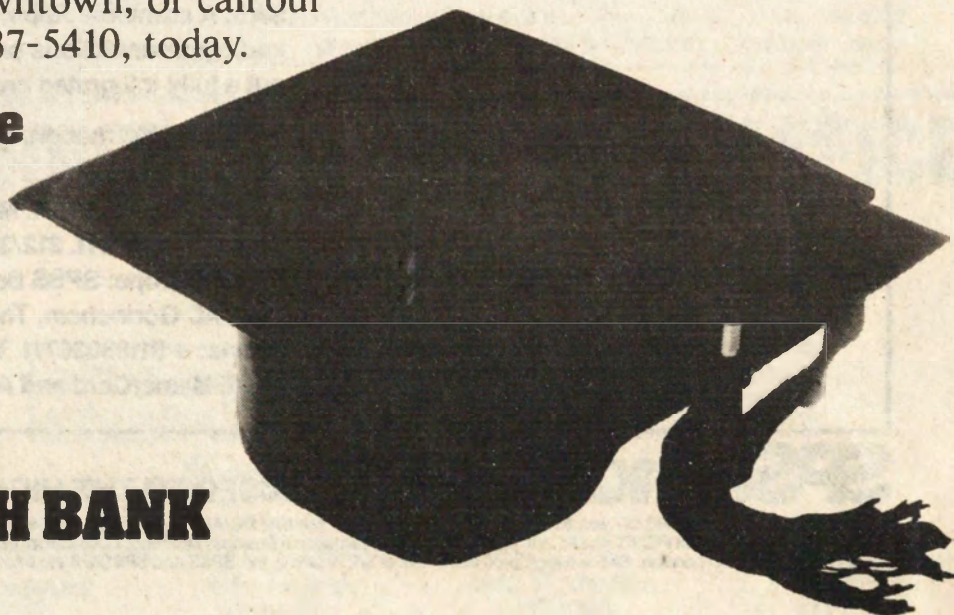
Get cash to cover college expenses without the worry or the hassle.

Visit our main office downtown, or call our student loan experts at 237-5410, today.

**Because We Make
Them Simple.**



ST. JOSEPH BANK
MEMBER FDIC



ND must drop defensive posture on Catholicism

In the PACE report, the document that preports to raise Notre Dame to the status of a major university, the committee takes special pride in the University's Catholic character and is concerned for its continuation.

The document states a caveat, however, to prevent a slavish idolatry to Catholic tradition and teachings. "The responsibility is to re-

Michael Ialacci

guest column

member on the one hand," the committee states, "that great wisdom resides within the Catholic tradition itself and, on the other, that freedom for individuals to inquire and to criticize is essential if the tradition is to grow and be faithful to the Catholic vision of God."

Unfortunately for the University and American Catholicism, Notre Dame as an institution does not provide a forum for dialogue where Catholicism can be legitimately and intellectually critiqued and challenged. Instead, Notre Dame has maintained a defensive posture, shielding Catholic theology from any rebuttals. Does anyone recall a speaker extolling the merits of birth control and contraceptives, defending pro-abortion or speculating on the virtues of women clergy?

Such a forum, however, is necessary.

First, it supplies the University with a liberal atmosphere necessary for education. To remain ignorant of society's liberal currents is to remain uneducated.

Second, it allows debate and argument over

Catholic stands on contemporary issues. A great university must be engaged in the great problems of its day. As a great Catholic university, Notre Dame's mission is to correlate the Kingdom of God with contemporary society, to mold a renewed Catholicism for a changing world with unique problems based on Catholic tradition but not slavishly patronizing cultural anachronisms.

Third, it provides adequate defense for the Catholic viewpoint. If Notre Dame is to defend her views she must do so in a dialogue that allows opposing viewpoints.

Logical defense means not only demonstrating the soundness of one's argument but the weakness of an opponent's argument as well. Let Mario Cuomo's address be a paradigm for future liberal dialogues. His words sparked a dialogue that surpassed his presence.

Perhaps a lecture series should be initiated with liberal viewpoints followed by rebuttal. Such speakers shall revitalize the liberal as well as Catholic character of the University.

It would be a further disservice to the University's students not to be introduced to liberal arguments and persuasions they shall encounter in mainstream society. If students are not exposed to them in the supportive atmosphere of faith, the students will be at a loss to respond later. Notre Dame students, as adults confirmed in the Spirit, are commissioned to restore some of my faith in this University. Students need to know what others believe to be persuasive.

While remaining secluded from contem-

rary liberal currents of thought, Notre Dame remains relatively indifferent to one of contemporary Catholicism's main tenets: ecumenism. Vatican II expressed this spirit in its Decree on Ecumenism, "We must come to understand the outlook of our separated brethren. Study is absolutely required for this, and should be pursued with fidelity to truth and in a spirit of goodwill."

Instead of carrying on an interreligious dialogue, Notre Dame has chosen isolation. Notre Dame does not celebrate a weekly non-denominational service. Notre Dame does not host a continuing dialogue with other Christian religions. While Campus Ministry is supportive of other religions, they remain outside the mainstream of Notre Dame. Notre Dame should be at the vanguard of Vatican II idealism and participate in the spirit of ecumenism.

A continued dialogue within and without the faculty should be instituted. Scholars, clergy, theologians, historians and activists from other Christian religions (as well as other world religions, including Judaism) should be invited to present their theological, pastoral, ethical and liturgical views. Such issues as the sacraments, married clergy, birth control, divorce and papal authority should be discussed.

Dialogue is necessary for a better understanding between faiths, and understanding leads to brotherhood. If students are children of Vatican II, they are to carry out the work of ecumenism in their daily lives. They must be taught to admire and understand other

religions. If Notre Dame does not, she will render a great disservice to her students and wound the ecumenical movement at large.

While participating in these dialogues, Notre Dame must maintain its Catholic character. One way Notre Dame attempts to do this is by virtually inundating the faculty with Catholics. Such a response, however, may be an irrational reaction to a more ecumenical composed faculty.

Notre Dame must maintain a core of dedicated Catholics on the faculty. Yet it would be absurd to have a "faculty in which dedicated and committed Catholics predominate," as the PACE report suggests. It would stultify the inter-university ecumenical dialogue and alienate the Protestant minority. Prominent Protestant (and other non-Catholic) scholars would no longer be attracted here, and those here may leave in disillusion.

Such was the case for Stanley Haurwaus, the prominent Protestant theologian no longer felt comfortable and was wooed by Duke. Notre Dame can not afford to lose such scholarship or make a mockery of the ecumenical spirit.

Notre Dame must maintain its Catholic character, yet she should not be so paranoid to preclude honest and reasonable dialogue with liberal and Protestant ideas. Only then can Notre Dame be a great Catholic university, both Catholic and universal.

Michael Ialacci is a sophomore in the Arts & Letters Science Honors Program at Notre Dame.

P.O. Box Q

Carroll rector last of vanishing breed at ND

Dear Editor:

One of the last of a vanishing breed here at Notre Dame has stepped down.

I do not live in Carroll Hall, but I have been fortunate enough to know Father Steve Gibson. His resignation came as no surprise to me. Under the circumstances, it was only a matter of time. But it is still a tragedy that should not go unnoticed.

Gibson is extremely unorthodox as a rector. He manages to be friendly and fun to be around while still holding a position of respect and authority. He lives with his students, not just among them, as an intimate part of the Carroll community. However, as the heart of this University slowly grows colder, the rector is viewed more as a babysitter - an extension of the long disciplinary arm of the

administration.

It is a sadly narrow, paranoid and, I dare say, un-Christian way of dealing with students that only serves to constantly widen the gap between "us" and "them." Gibson was a breath of fresh air, a rebel from this attitude. He helped to restore some of my faith in this University. I thank him for this. And I hope I graduate before that spirit fades completely.

*Joseph Basque
Sorin Hall*

Campus thanked for its response to charity ball

Dear Editor:

We would like to thank the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's family for all their support in making the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Charity Ball to benefit the people of Ethiopia a success. From the moment of its conception as a dream shared by a few, the ball has

provided impetus for many to give something of themselves to others. The response was what had been hoped - a Family Response to the Crisis in Ethiopia.

Those who worked and gave so much energy to the realization of this dream should be commended as well as those who supported the effort through attendance, donations and prayer. Thank you Notre Dame and St. Mary's! With the charity ball you showed that you cared enough to respond as an entire community to the needs of your brothers and sisters.

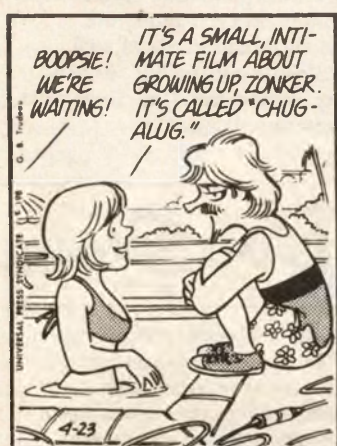
A special thanks should be extended to the residence halls, whose support and enthusiasm was the core of our response. As each family responds to crisis in a particular way, each residence hall responded with donations, banners and special intentions. The money raised by this very special effort will be sent as soon as it has been counted. We hope to have raised well over \$8,000 in direct relief funds for the people of Ethiopia.

A very special thanks must be given to Father Dave Porterfield, our advisor. He guided us from a few students with a dream to a vast network of efficiency and organization. His concern constantly kept us aware of our goals - a family outreach to our brothers and sisters in Ethiopia. Without his continual support and advice the dream shared by many could have merely flickered and been extinguished by our own worries.

Again, a very sincere thanks to the Notre Dame and St. Mary's family. The charity ball was an extravaganza in response to human starvation. It was not a mere material extravaganza, but an extravaganza of people joined together in human concern. Thank you for taking the leap with us to respond in one small way to the spirit of Our Lady's University.

*Danny Harrison, chairman
Anne Marie Finch, executive secretary
Leslie Gordon, publicity chairman*

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"Never in the field of human conflict was so much owed by so many to so few."

Winston Churchill

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556

(219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief: Sarah E. Hamilton
Managing Editor: Amy Stephan
News Editor: Keith Harrison Jr.
News Editor: Dan McCullough
Saint Mary's Executive Editor: Theresa Guarino
Sports Editor: Jeff Blumb
Accent Editor: Mary Healy
Viewpoint Editor: Joe Murphy
Photography Editor: Peter C. Laches
Copy Chief: Frank Lipo

Department Managers

Business Manager: David Stephenitch
Advertising Manager: Anne Culligan
Controller: Bill Highduchuck
Systems Manager: Mark B. Johnson
Production Manager: John A. Mennell

Founded November 3, 1966

Accent

Bon ápetit

Grand Slam isn't the only hit at Denny's

**M.A. Ramirez
and E. M. Sullivan**

Restaurant review



This is the city. South Bend. It's 2:30 a.m., Friday night (morning doesn't start until you wake up). My partner and I are cruising up U.S. 31 for some nutrition. We pass Bob Evans, Naugles, Azar's, Golden. . . ah, never mind. Some people may like them, but we know where we want to go. We want to go where we can find "an outstanding value." We want to go where we have a nice variety of choices. We want to go where the service is usually fast and friendly.

We want to go to Denny's. We've been to the other places, although we did hit Bob Evans during the *day*, and they just don't compare. Of course, each does have its benefits, but if you want to have a decent, sit-down meal with one or more friends, you can't beat the Denny's atmosphere.

They always told us that first impressions are important, so maybe that's why Denny's appealed to us so quickly. You see, one thing we hate is waiting in line, especially with drunk, obnoxious people. Needless to say, we were very impressed when we found that there were few lines. Granted, Friday and Saturday nights can get crowded around 2 a.m., but usually even the largest crowds are seated within five minutes.

No lines are nice, but even we know that if the service and food were bad, then we would be better off spending our already-depleted funds in a better way. This is not the case at Denny's, though.

Take the service, for instance. We've put up with the rude waitress at Golden Bear and the faceless voice at Naugles, so we were really hoping to find a place where we could be waited on by a friendly person. That's why it was so nice to discover Jeff the Waiter. He's in California now, but he was a classic when he was waiting the non-smoking section of the U.S. 31 Denny's.

"Hey, Jeff," said one of our companions one night. "How did they get those pies (that are on display) to stand up on their sides?" You see,

the displayed pies really do look like they're stuck to the cabinet wall.

"We glue them there," cracked Jeff. What a kiddie he was. We found out later that it was an optical illusion. Mirrors and stuff.

Well, once Jeff left, we figured we might have to go elsewhere for our entertainment. But we've learned that most Denny's waiters and waitresses are friendly. There's no Jeff, but Cindy and Georgeanna are pretty close.

We were also amazed at how fast these friendly people got us our food. I don't believe that, once we've ordered, it's ever taken more than 10 minutes to get our order. There have been a couple of times when service was not up to standards, but that's rare. Our only complaint is that, sometimes, our waitress is being so friendly to other tables, that she'll sometimes forget about us after we've gotten our food.

One guy once told us that he and his friends play "Rate the Waitress" by raising and lowering the blinds depending on the waitress' performance. Well, we've formulated our own test, called the "Salad Test." When someone at the table orders salad (more on food later), a good waitress will return with the salad before she returns with the other food. Almost every time we test a Denny's waitress, she passes this test.

Well, we think you can see that the service is usually top rate, so we'll talk to you about the food for a second. We don't need to go into too much detail because almost everything on the menu ranges from "good" to excellent.

Most Denny's discussion begins with the Grand Slam breakfast which consists of pancakes, two eggs, and your choice of bacon, sausage, or a combination of the two (four strips in any combination). My partner likes the Slam because of its "outstanding value," but we'll talk about price later. Anyway, if you like breakfast like my partner, you'll like the variety of

choices ranging from hash browns to western omelets.

On the other hand, if you don't like to eat breakfast before you go to bed (like me), you will be very happy with the choices. You can get a hamburger, a BLT, a club sandwich, a hot beef sandwich, grilled cheese, or just a salad or fries. If you're real hungry, let me recommend the Jumbo Denny's Combo. It's a large hamburger, fries and salad. (The salad is key because you get it to eat it before you get the meal - see "Salad Test.") And if that doesn't fill you up, you can always get dessert (the Brownie Supreme heads the list). Let it suffice to say that the food is even better than the service.

With the good food and good service, it would seem obvious that the atmosphere has to be pretty good. They do play the world's most boring music over the speakers, but at least they turn the volume down.

If you are loud and rude late at night after a few drinks, you probably would be better off going to Naugles or Shirley's. But if you'd like to sit around and shoot the bull with your friends, or if you'd like to salvage something from a bad SYR date, Denny's is it. There probably are a few more townies at Denny's, but they are usually much less obnoxious than are Notre Dame students, and it makes the place look lived in.

Enough said. All right, we know what you're probably saying: "What about the prices? I bet they're high to make up for the good service and food."

Well, you're wrong. The prices, in general, are reasonable. The Grand Slam is indeed "an outstanding value" for \$2.69 and it goes on sale for \$1.99 about every two months. The Jumbo Denny's Combo is \$4.35 and is very filling. The sandwiches are not great, but good, values in the \$3.50 to \$4.50 range. About the most expensive thing you can get late at night is the \$5.95 steak dinner. If you only have a few bucks, you can get the \$2.10 grilled cheese.

Very good service, great food and variety, nice civilized atmosphere, reasonable prices. Now you know why we always want to go to Denny's.

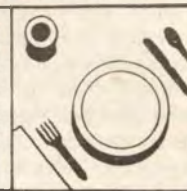
It's too bad we're graduating in less than a month.



Bob Evans in need of some

**Philip H. Wolf
and John A. Mennell**

Restaurant review



If you happen to stroll into Bob Evans Restaurant on U.S. 31 at about 2:15 a.m. on a weekend, you will notice something seriously wrong. There are hardly any people there. No big deal, you say? Oh yes it is. The post-SYR crowd is not there. The county mounties are not there. There is a reason.

If you are going to do the job right you have to go all out.

You cannot be a good, competitive all-night restaurant by being open 24 hours only twice a week as Bob Evans is. The crew just is not used to working the late hours and handling the people who come in because they are doing it only on Friday and Saturday nights.

One of the few advantages to visiting Bob's is that you won't have to wait for a table (although you may have to wait for awhile to be served).

Great, so you're seated right away. It probably won't be much longer before you will want to

leave. The interior is overly spacious and overly cute. Down-on-the-farm red-and-white checked tables and colonial wallpaper may be fine for Sunday brunch, but they're not what most people want to see at 2 a.m.

Bob Evans

The waitresses are courteous, but they are not used to the late-night mentality of students who frequent the after-hours eateries. Of course, it takes a good sense of humor to deal with working the graveyard shift, but it seems these waitresses lack this aptitude.

You may find the menu selections more appealing than the atmosphere (if you can excuse the obnoxious menu cover), and, in fact, the food is palatable.

If you're very hungry, the dinner menu will attract your

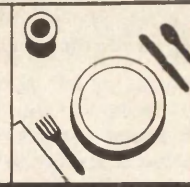


Following an SYR, two couples dine out at Azar's for a late snack.

Smiles, service and sandwiches all at Azar's Big Boy restaurant

**Philip H. Wolf
and John A. Mennell**

Restaurant review



Should he stay or should he go? He should stay.

Big Boy restaurants across the country, including the Azar's Big Boy on U.S. 31 in Roseland are polling customers on whether the company mascot, a 1950s suspenders-clad boy, should hit the unemployment line. Anyone going to the 'Zar's at 3 a.m. would welcome this famous landmark and the quality all-night restaurant that it represents.

Azar's has become a favorite for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students looking for a midnight study break or a post-SYR snack. On a busy Friday or Saturday night you may find yourself waiting for a table along with the rest of the post-SYR crowd. It is a worthwhile wait.

As you approach the door you get a first glimpse of what is on the menu. A large orange and white sign proclaims "Steaks, Shakes, Pancakes."

However, the while-you-wait reading material is not limited to this sign and neither is the menu. A sign on the door clearly outlines the service policy of the restaurant, a refreshing break from the traditional "No shirt, no shoes, no service."

Three major newspapers can be purchased outside, although supplies may be limited by 3 a.m. In the large and comfortable waiting area inside, you will find a map of the greater metropolitan South Bend area. What more could you ask for in the early hours of the morning?

The dining area of the restaurant is a pleasant combination of earthy tones, glass and plants. Lots of real, live plants. Elevator music fills the dining room at a comfortable volume. The tables and booths are

standard family-restaurant issue, but the general atmosphere is clutch.

Chances are good that your waitress will be friendly and competent and she may even be entertaining. Certainly she will be used to dealing with the late-night humor and senseless behavior of college students.

Most menu items will be served at any hour. There is a full line of dinners from \$4.50 to \$6.70. However, most late-night appetites call for sandwiches, breakfast items or desserts.

The menu lists 19 sandwiches, including six hamburgers ranging from the \$1.65 Big Boy Sandwich to the \$2.70 Bacon Burger with Swiss Cheese.

"Chances are good that your waitress will be used to dealing with the late-night humor and senseless behavior of college students."

The sandwiches are both delicious and a terrific value, especially when side orders are thrown in. A large Coke tops off the meal, a huge thirst quencher for only 80 cents.

The highlight of the breakfast menu is the Breakfast and Fruit Bar. Its all-you-care-to-eat fare includes sausage, eggs, bacon, potatoes, gravy, biscuits, pastries and fresh fruit. It opens at 11 p.m. on Friday and Saturday nights and remains open until 2 p.m. on Saturday and

Sunday, but it is open only from 6 a.m. to 11 a.m. on weekdays. At \$3.99, it is a filling deal.

The regular breakfast menu has seven breakfasts with different combinations and prices from \$1.50 for two eggs and toast to \$5.09 for steak and eggs. Azar's Famous Pancakes are fantastic. The orange juice, while sometimes suffering from refrigerator exposure, is the largest amount for the money at \$1.30 for a half liter, the only carafe of orange juice available on "the strip."

**Azar's.
BIG BOY**

The menu lists fresh strawberry pie as "the dessert that made Azar's famous," so much so that sometimes the demand for it exceeds the supply. But don't despair. The hot fudge ice cream cake, a sandwich of devil's food cake and vanilla ice cream smothered in hot fudge, is said to be "mmmmmm," and it is. Several other pies, cheesecake and ice cream round out the tempting dessert menu.

Overall, the menu selections are well-prepared, well-garnished and served promptly with a smile. There are a few drawbacks to eating at the 'Zar's, such as the possibility of having to wait for a table, no bagels on the menu (although they have been spotted on the Breakfast Bar) and the restrooms' questionable cleanliness (not to mention the fact that the elevator music is deafening in there).

But Alex and Dave Azar have established a loyal crowd of frequent late-night customers, including members of the local law enforcement agencies (always excellent judges of all-night eateries). There are many Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students who wouldn't think of going anywhere else after 2 a.m.

It really is no wonder. Where else can you get eight ounces of fried smelt for only \$4.95 at 4 a.m.?



Above: Azar's is a favorite late night study break for many Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students. Left: The breakfast buffet is an excellent choice at Azar's.



Photos by Greg Rashid

southern hospitality

attention with five charbroiled items and six "traditional" dishes, ranging from the \$9.95 full slab of ribs to the \$4.75 Bob Evans sausage steak.

If you're only looking for a sandwich, you may be in the wrong establishment. The menu lists only two hamburgers and

eight other sandwiches. The best deal probably is the \$1.15 grilled cheese sandwich (dill spear included). Hamburgers are not Bob's forte, though. If you like plain hamburgers, you can choose between small (five ounces) or large ("a full half pound"), but don't ask for anything exotic (you know, such as bacon or mushrooms). If you have a sense of adventure, you might want to try "a delicious farm-raised fillet of catfish" sandwich (\$1.95).

If you didn't have enough to drink at your SYR, you're out of luck, here. Most late-night restaurants offer a bargain-size soft drink, but at Bob's, one size fits all (12 ounces for 55 cents).

Okay, so you don't want a sandwich. How 'bout some fried mush? Really. It's on the menu (and you better hope it doesn't make its way onto your plate). This cornmeal concoction is the only extraordinary item on the

breakfast menu. The breakfast fare is good, however, and the restaurant is famous for its three kinds of sausage: patties, links and smoked. The biggest breakfast combination includes two eggs, hash browns, sausage, biscuits and honey for \$3.90 - no savings over the a la carte price.

Now you're finished. It was a pretty good meal, and you want to sit and talk to your companions. You probably don't want to look at your dirty plates, though. Unfortunately, you may be forced to sit with your dirty dishes because your waitress did a disappearing act after serving your meal. If you want dessert (or enough Coke to quench your thirst), you'll have to yell across the dining room or get it from the kitchen yourself.

The desserts, although priced under \$1, are not very exciting. If you crave chocolate, you'll have to hit vendo-land when you get back to campus, because there is none on the menu. Not that you'll get a chance to see the menu again, anyway.

The food, on the whole, is acceptable, and the prices fit most students' budgets. The atmosphere, however, is about as pleasant as sitting in your freezing car in the Naugles parking lot on a cold South Bend morning that reeks of ethanol.



Bob Evans' cozy, country atmosphere exudes from its architecture.

Sports Briefs

The ND Women's Soccer Club will be meeting **tonight** at 7 p.m. in the Breen-Phillips TV lounge. For more information, call Kathy at 283-3605. - *The Observer*

The ND Rowing Club will be meeting **tonight** at 8 p.m. in room 123 of the Nieuwland Science Hall to discuss the Midwest Sprints. An officers meeting will precede the general meeting at 7:30 p.m. - *The Observer*

Gene Corrigan, Notre Dame athletic director, and Donald Barrett of the sociology department will discuss problems in collegiate athletics **tonight** at 9 p.m. on "Speaking of Sports" on WVFI AM-64. Listeners may contribute their comments and questions by calling cohosts Chuck Freeby and Vito Gagliardi at 239-6400. - *The Observer*

The AnTostal golf tournament will be held **today** at 11 a.m. at the Burke Memorial Golf Course. Any pairs who are interested in playing in the tournament should call 283-2021 or 283-2013. An entrance fee of \$1 will be charged, and prizes will be awarded. - *The Observer*

AnTostal mud volleyball schedules are posted for the games to be played **today** and **tomorrow**. Players are reminded to advance their team's name when they win. For more information, call Janet at 277-3967 or Matt at 283-2465. - *The Observer*

The Irish Guard will hold an organizational meeting Thursday at 4 p.m. on Green Field. Anyone who is interested in trying out should attend. For more information, call Chris at 283-1783. - *The Observer*

The ND/SMC Gymnastics Club banquet has been rescheduled for Friday at 6 p.m. All past and current members are invited. For location, call Tim Sennet at 283-3308. - *The Observer*

Men's tennis team finishes third in Midwestern City Conference meet

By **CHUCK FREEBY**
Sports Writer

ST. LOUIS, MO. — For Notre Dame, its third-place finish in last weekend's Midwestern City Conference tennis tournament here at St. Louis University was like staying at a Holiday Inn. There were no unpleasant surprises.

However, the strength of the Irish netters' finish was a pleasant surprise to the team and coach Tom Fallon. Notre Dame finished with 59 points, only 12 points behind champion Oral Roberts and a mere two points behind a strong Oklahoma City club.

"Realistically, we had to expect to finish third, because Oral Roberts and Oklahoma City have such good teams," noted Fallon. "But we were very pleased with the way we played and our finish. We probably should have come in second, but we had a tough break in the doubles semifinals when we lost all three matches in three sets."

Nevertheless, the Irish would never have been in such a position of contention if it were not for some outstanding individual performances. Senior Mike Gibbons, who has been a steady performer throughout his four years at Notre Dame, finally found his reward by taking the title in the number-two singles division. Gibbons did not lose a set

in singles play during his three matches in the tourney, disposing of Oral Roberts' Miguel Olvera in proper straight-set fashion, 7-5, 6-2.

"Mike played well, but he's done that all year," said Fallon of the Miami native, who is now 18-4 on the year. "He was clearly the top player in his field, and he deserved to win."

Meanwhile, freshman Paul Daggs made his presence known in the league by capturing the crown in number-six singles. Daggs had a little more difficulty earning his championship, needing three sets to beat Scott Joiner of Oral Roberts in the title tilt, 5-7, 7-5, 6-3.

"Paul played some very good tennis for us this weekend, and we've been pleased with the job he's done all year at number-six for us," commented Fallon. "He's one of our young players that we were worried about at the start of the season, but he showed this weekend that he has come around."

Senior Dave Obert turned in a solid performance at fourth singles with a second-place finish, while freshman Dan Walsh added to the Irish scoreboard by finishing third. Joe Nelligan and Tom Grier rounded out the scoring in the singles department with fourth-place finishes at first and fifth singles respectively.

While the Irish played well in the doubles, they just didn't play well

enough on some of the key points to boost the team in the standings.

The first tandem of Gibbons and Walsh seemed to be cruising along in their semifinal match with Flanagan and Petrie of Evansville after winning the first set, 6-3. But the pair of Aces came back with victories of 7-6 and 6-4 to take the match.

Nearly the same scenario developed with Notre Dame's second doubles team of Obert and Grier as they jumped out to a 6-4 win in the first set. However, the South African duo of Grant MacQuilken and Leet Sommerfield of Oral Roberts came from behind with a pair of 6-3 victories to win the last two sets.

Nelligan and Daggs, the third Irish pair, engaged themselves in a real battle with the team of Stephenson and Radas of Oklahoma City. Despite a valiant effort, the Irish team fell 7-5, 5-7, 7-6, losing 7-5 in the tiebreaker of the deciding set.

"At the beginning of the year, we were worried about having to put together three new doubles teams, and this weekend shows why," remarks Fallon. "If we would have had a little more experience, like the teams we were playing, we probably could have won those matches. We still played well enough to win, though."

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m. Monday through Friday. *The Observer* Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m. Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

Classifieds

NOTICES

Typing Call Chris 234-8997

WORDPROCESSING - 277-6045.

Word Processing and Typing Resumes, Letters, Papers, Documents Call 234-2380

Typing - Call Andrea - 283-3880

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

Be Smart!! Sell your texts and paperbacks for \$5 before the rush!! M-F 12-4 pm. We also carry a wide assortment of Cliff and Monarch Notes, Pandoras Books, 937 So. Bend Ave., 1 block from Corby's.

ATTENTION!!! ATTENTION!!! Anyone interested in being a part of FRESHMAN ORIENTATION 1985 there will be a mandatory meeting April 24 New Orleans Room, LaFortune 17:00pm. Present committee members must attend.

Bookstore basketball player needed to play for Tequila White Lightning. If haven't played and interested, Call Mike at 2185.

LOST/FOUND

LOST: General Bio text was removed from the far right side of main carrels on the 10th floor of the library Wed. evening. The return of this book is extremely important as I have a test next week! Call 3615 ASAP if found!

Lost navy blue pull-over windbreaker made by Jos. Bank. Lost on Saturday at the tennis courts. If found please call Joe at 3498.

Lost: Blue jean jacket at a off-campus party on 3/29. Please call Jean at 284-5024.

LOST: ... about 4 months ago, 1 pair of glasses with brown rim in a gray case. If found please call 2700.

FOUND: One women's high school class ring with initials MCH inside. Found in McCandless Hall SMC. Call Julie 284-5458.

LOST: BLUE NIKE NYLON RUNNING PANTS AT LYONS B-BALL COURTS ON SUN. APRIL 14, 1985. CALL JOHN 1134.

LOST ONE ND DEEP BLUE JACKET IN NORTH DINING HALL. PLEASE RETURN TO 715 FLANNER. NO 7'S ASKED.

Found: April 5, calico female cat at SMC. Call 277-2367 to claim.

SKI GLASSES LOST...in lawn area between LEMANS HALL and SMC PARKING LOT. Please return 'cause these glasses were not my property!!!! The MIRRORRED SKI GLASSES brand name resembles CELAIS - but I'm not positive.... These SKI GLASSES can be easily identified as BLUE with a little RED and WHITE trim, and twisted wire replacing the small screws next to each eye!!! PLEASE CALL 283-3437 or RETURN THE GLASSES to the LEMANS HALL DESK (or) Notre Dame LOST and FOUND in the Administration Building. Please respond before this weekend!!!! Thank you.

LOST: NAVY BLUE MEN'S SWIMMING WINDBREAKER. LEFT ON COAT RACK IN SOUTH DINING HALL ON 4/18. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL ROLAND AT 2165.

To the three girls who gave me a ride home on Friday night (I was walking on Juniper). Thanks alot!! But, I might need your help again!! Could you please check your car and see if I left my green I.D. holder in it? It has my I.D., credit card, and some other important stuff. Thanks again. My number is 3486.

FOR RENT

Straight male needed for resort apartment near NOTRE DAME. Close to everything. Opening May 1st or thereabouts for summer or longer. Prefer professional, grad student, or medical type. Priced out of this world. Call 233-5853 & ask for TIM.

ROOM MATE WANTED to share ND apt for 85-86. Call Tim. 2546.

Staying in S. Bend for the summer? We are looking for subleasees for June, July, and half of Aug at Turtle Creek. Call Kathleen at 2596 or 2627. Will negotiate price. end ad

WANTED

I NEED GRAD. TIX! Please call Lisa at 3544.

HELP!! NEED 1 OR 2 GRAD TIX, TOGETHER OR SEPARATE. PLEASE CALL MARYA AT 1276 OR 1296; KEEP TRYING!!

SALES ENGINEER, Utility and Industrial Boilers, Fluid Bed Boilers, Co-generation Systems, Waste Incineration, Pulverizers and Stokers-- Riley Stoker Corp., call 312-692-5050

Ride or Riders Needed to Indianapolis 4/26 Call 3880

Part time job! Need help laying sod, \$4.00/h call 277-7660

RIDE NEEDED TO PURDUE UNIVERSITY leave Friday afternoon call Tom x3082

HELP!! I NEED GRAD TIX!! CALL PETE 1856

HOUSE/STUDENT WANTED BY 27 Y.O. GRAD STUDENT FOR THE SUMMER. WILL DO YARD WORK. CALL 277-8549

FOR SALE

Be smart! Sell your class books before the rush. Mon-Fri between 12 and 4. Save \$ on paperbacks. Fri. 3-6. 50% off used. 20% off new. PANDORA'S BOOKS. 937 So Bend Ave. 233-2342

6 UNIT APARTMENT FOR SALE, ND-MEMORIAL AREA, EXCELLENT CONDITION 233-9728 232-4528

Attention: Faculty, Grad-students & Undergraduates House for sale 1 mile away from campus, totally remodeled A great tax deduction for you or the parents. Terms land contract or conventional. Call 287-4107 for appl.

Is It True You Can Buy Jeeps for \$44 through the U.S. government? Get the facts today! Call 1-312-742-1142 Ext. 7316

FOR SALE: couch and rug, a decorators delight!! Must see to appreciate, call Tom or Mike at 1000.

MOVING SALE Desk & Chair, Gold Carpet Remnant, Large TV Stand, Oil Paintings w/Frames, Dishies. Call 239-5476 Days, 234-5624 Evenings 6-10

For Sale: 1973 Ford pick-up, N.R. 6-cylinder Call 284-4221

FOR SALE: 10-Speed bicycle, Schwinn Varsity. Call Steve 3830.

FOR SALE: NYLON JOGGING SWEAT-PANTS AND TOPS, IN BLUE AND RED. CALL MIKE]232-0904 AFTER 6:00 PM. \$20 EA. OR \$35 SET.

TICKETS

HEY SENIORS! NEED GRADUATION DESPARATELY!!!! WILL PAY HUGE BUCKS!! PLEASE CALL MARIA ISERN-4304.

HELP!! NEED 1 OR 2 GRAD TIX, TOGETHER OR SEPARATE. PLEASE CALL MARYA AT 1276 OR 1296; KEEP TRYING!!

GRADUATION TICKETS NEEDED! Five of them. For real money. Call 288-0330. Please.

HELP!! I NEED 1 GRAD TICKET--WILL PAY \$\$!! CALL SUE 3843 PLEASE!!

DESPERATELY NEED GRAD TICKETS PLEASE CALL JJ 1703

HELP!! NEED 2 GRAD TIX'S Call Nancy at 234-7319

PERSONALS

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR, CARRY OUT 'TIL 3 A.M., U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

YOCIUS is Atrocious.

HELP!! NEED 1 OR 2 TIX, TOGETHER OR SEPARATE. PLEASE CALL MARYA AT 1276 OR 1296; KEEP TRYING!!

HELP!! I AM IN DIRE NEED OF ONE MORE GRADUATION TICKET!! PARENTS WILL KILL ME IF I DON'T COME THROUGH WITH THIS DEAL!! PLEASE HELP OUT A POOR FELLOW SENIOR, AND CALL JEFF AT 3859.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY ROBIN JADOWN

We recently found a picture of you in a bed (Not unusual) Although the bed isn't in a SMC dorm. Where could it be? Grace? No that's not a couch. Alumni? No that's not the quad. Maybe the Americana or the Days Inn or even your room this summer. Looks pretty RISKY RJ! Maybe Dillon. No you only have friends there. Were pretty curious. If anyone else is also why don't you give her a call at 284-4457. Why your at it ask her out for a date. She never says no. Love ya RJ.

Dave Robbins Manged Junior MADDOG MADDOG MADDOG The Hideous Saga Goes On

The second annual SMC NIC is coming soon.

GOOD LUCK, FRANCES DEFREITAS Being Band President is almost as exciting as being my roommate.

To my COLOR BLIND MYSTERY EASTER BUNNY-- I don't know who you are, but thanks for the Easter basket. -Sharon E.

ATTENTION SENIORS ONLY PRE-ANTOSTAL BASH

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 24 9-1, SMC CLUBHOUSE \$3 ALL YOU CAN DRINK, 21 ID REQUIRED

SMC-ND SUMMER PROGRAMS - IRELAND, LONDON, PARIS, ROME LIMITED NUMBERS OF OPENINGS AVAILABLE UNTIL MAY 15. FOR INFO CALL PROF. A.R. BLACK - 284-4460 OR 272-3726.

SUMMER HOUSING NEEDED Two guys who like South Bend so much that they've decided they're staying are looking for an inexpensive house or apartment for this summer. If you have one or if you've even heard of such an animal, please call Dan at 1625.

JEFF HERMAN-YOUR TAN'S LOOKING PRETTY GOOD!! HAVE A NICE TIME AT THE PICNIC? Love, Your Secret Admirer

KEVIN PURCELL - wetting the bed is not how it is done

TDK SA 90'S 5 FOR \$10 ALL THIS WEEK ONLY AT ROCK DULAC, FIRST FLOOR LA FORTUNE LIMIT 10

Theo Majors and others interested are invited to An Informal Discussion with Professor William Storey Wednesday, April 24 at 10 pm 341 O'Shag

WE, THE FRIENDS OF MARK E. WORSCHER (A.K.A. MELON-HEAD) ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE HIS PROMOTION FROM CAPT. EXTENSION TO MAJOR EXTENSION CONGRATS, MEL!

Yo South Quad We challenge you to be on the fieldhouse mall at 3:00 pm on Wednesday the 23rd. Prove that you deserve to be called Doners! The Zoo

JIM TABOR CORE COURSE Player of the week: Maureen Bachmann

HELP!! To the three girls who gave me a ride home on Friday night (I was walking on Juniper around 3:30) I lost my green I.D. holder! Could you please check your car and see if it's there? Thanks please check your car and see if it's there? Thanks! 3486.

MARGIE!MARECHY! You better believe it's MIKE HALL'S 21st birthday. Girls, come to 330 Keenan and watch his Big Mac go!

THE DAY YOU HAVE ALL BEEN WAITING FOR HAS ARRIVED!!! Yes, JILL HANSEN (better known as the DATING MACHINE) is 21 today!!! Express birthday wishes to her and you might just get to experience a little of what it is like to have a real date!!! WE LOVE YOU, THE HORNDOGS (better known as CONDEMNERS OF MANKIND!!)

Attention N.D. Band Members: VOTE SUSAN SAKER FOR BAND SECRETARY 1985-1986 Polls open until 8 p.m.

To the Putzes: Now I am your worst nightmare. The King.

OFF CAMPUS STUDENTS can pick up An Tostal Booklets all this week between 3 and 5 p.m. in the An Tostal Office, located within the student offices on the second floor of LaFortune.

Yo CLAIRE ANN WILLIAMS--Happy Birthday!!!!!! This year was great. Hope next year is just as fun!! Luv, Zard.

So, What's that girl's name who fell off her pedestal last weekend?!!

ATTENTION--THIS WEEKEND IS THE VOLUPTUOUS CLAIRE WILLIAMS BIRTHDAY. EVERYONE IS WELCOME TO GIVE HER A KISS ON THIS "HAPPY DAY". Love, 2nd floor Lewis.

Congratulations to Vincenza and Krieg. The match SUITED you both well. Both of you have quite a POOL of talent.

SLAM DUNK CONTEST SLAM DUNK CONTEST

Come watch Notre Dame students impersonate their favorite basketball stars. Wednesday April 24 behind the Bookstore at 2 p.m.

Don't miss the action

HUNGRY? FREE DELIVERY CALL THE YELLOW SUB 272-4453 MO-TH 8-11pm FR-SA 8pm-1am

JOHN ROMNEY YOU ARE NOT A WENCH!!

PAUL WARREN-- HAPPY 22!! LOVE YOU.J.

ARTISTS PAYING JOB!

.1 Farley Hall desires pen and ink. Call Amy 4068 for details.

TESS BABY, WE'RE STILL WATCHING YOU

TO 2 WILD MEN: SALTY DOG AND DAVE S., THANKX FOR A WILD TIME- THE 2 WILD SHREWS-A&K

THANK YOU, ST. JUDE.

One more day to Sweet 16. . .

Bookstore Tournament Fifth Round Today's Games Stepan 1 5:00 - Phi Runna Gunna v. Tofu Vegetables I 6:15 - Byrne's By-Products v. Showtime Stepan 2 5:00 - Uncoachables v. Weethy's Warriors 6:15 - Josephus & the Ethiopian... v. First Source Bank Travelling... Stepan 3 5:00 - Rousseau's Noble Savages v. 4 Gringos & a Stump 6:15 - Armed & Dangerous III v. WBBS Goes Off the Air Stepan 4 5:00 - 4 Fags & a Zahmbie v. The Chairmen of the Boards 6:15 - Revenge of the Fun Bunch v. Mr. Coffey & the Non Dairy Creamers Bookstore 9 5:00 - Pee Wee & the Wee Bees v. Red Barons 6:15 - Let's Go Crazy v. Revenge Factor Bookstore 10 5:00 - Ed Smierciak & 4 Other Guys Better... v. Keenan Inmates 6:15 - 4 Dingleberries & A Kresgiev v. Hawaii Five-O Lyons 11 5:00 - 2 Dillon Sweetwater Dudes & 3 Tools... v. Tequila White Lightning 6:15 - Nutmeggers v. Jimmy G. & the Spots	Lyons 12 5:00 - Dangling Manhood v. 5 Ethiopians Who Hunger To Win 6:15 - Rhythm Method II v. Rhythm Method Fourth Round Yesterday's Results Stepan 1 Phi Runna Gunna over Dribbling Dyx by 7 Rousseau's Noble Savages over Don't Laugh by 7 Byrne's By-Products over Fastest White Guy on Campus & 4 Orange... by 4 Stepan 2 Tofu Vegetables I over Big Black Mac Attack by 10 Gringos & a Stump over 5 Horsemen of the Apocalypse by 16 Josephus & the Ethiopian Shim-Sham over Flankin' Idiots by 5 Stepan 3 The Uncoachables over That's Why They Call Us The Cruisers by 7 4 Fags & a Zahmbie over If It Weren't For Fat Girls We'd Never... by 4 Armed & Dangerous III over Lack of Originality by 8 Stepan 4 Weethy's Warriors over This Is a Dictatorship by 8 The Chairmen of the Boards over Inspector Thomas & the Private Eyes by 3 Revenge of the Fun Bunch over Demented Door-mats by 14 Stepan 5 4 Dingleberries Looking for... over 4 Guys Who Still Wonder Why... by 2 Showtime over Phillips by 7	Stepan 6 Nutmeggers over Gerry's Kids by 3 First Source Bank Travelling All-Stars... over Mixed Company, 22-20 Dangling Manhood over Maladroit by 9 Stepan 7 Rhythm Method over Return of the Queef by 4 WBES Goes Off the Air over Last Minute Entry by 7 Stepan 8 Revenge Factor over Five Architects by 4 Mr. Coffey & the Non-Dairy Creamers over Puddle Goes to Russia by 8 Bookstore 9 Keenan Inmates over Runnin' & Gunnin' Banches by 10 Tequila White Lightning over Peds Pirates by 19 Hawaii Five-O over Slime by 5 Bookstore 10 Red Barons over Chicks Dig Us Now That We Are Seniors by 11 Jimmy G. & the Spots over DSB's Half Again Their Original Size by 10 Lyons 11 FAQ II over Pee Wee & the Wee Bees by 4 2 Dillon Sweetwater Dudes & ... over 4 People & A Short Fat Guy by 3 Rhythm Method II over The Intimidators by 2 Lyons 12 Ed Smierciak & 4 Other Guys Better Than John Paxson over Cubs Lose! by 9 5 Ethiopians Hungry To Win over 6 Shooters by 5 Let's Go Crazy over Yank My Doodle, It's a Dandy by 4
--	--	---

Saint Mary's track team runs well in weekend meet with St. Joseph's

By ANDREA LAFRENIERE
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's track team captured first place in three events yesterday at its second home meet of the season. The Belles, who were originally scheduled to face Indiana University-South Bend and Franklin College as well as St. Joseph College, competed only against St. Joseph because the other two schools could not make the trip.

Even with the reduced field, though, head coach Jean Kerich was still pleased with the results of the meet held at Clay High School.

"We did as well as could be expected," said Kerich. "Franklin College and IUSB didn't show, so it was just us and St. Joe."

Senior Diane Hartwig received first place for her efforts in both the discus and shotput events, while sophomore Megan McMonigle took first place in the javelin.

Barb Blanchette, a junior, took second place in the shotput and third place in the discus. Freshman Karen Walker, meanwhile, captured second place in the discus event and finished in third place in the shotput.

In the 1500-meter race, freshman Cathy Kennedy came in second

place to add to her third-place medal in the long jump, while classmate Julie Novak placed third in the 400-meter. Another freshman, Monique Lemieux, finished third in the 3000-meter race.

Mary Ann VanTassell added her name to the scorecard of success by placing third in the 5000-meter race, and McMonigle turned to the track to finish in third place in both the 100- and 200-meter races.

Finally, Sophomore hurdler Cris Cox took third place in both the 100-meter and 3000-meter hurdle events, and Hartwig placed third in the javelin.

SMC softball team has success on trip

By KELLY PORTOLESE
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Over the weekend, the Saint Mary's softball team traveled to Franklin, Ind., where it took two games from Oakland City, 7-2, and, 6-5, on Saturday before splitting with a strong Franklin College team on Sunday, winning the opener, 7-5, but dropping the nightcap, 6-0.

For the Belles, the weekend was merely an extension of the solid play of the squad lately.

Last Thursday the Belles downed Grace College on the Lancers home field, 15-13, before falling, 6-5, in the second game.

Saint Mary's record now stands at the 13-6 mark.

In the first game on Sunday against fellow NAIA member Franklin, the Belles held a slim 5-4 lead going into the bottom of the sixth inning. This lead dissipated quickly, however, when Franklin's Dawn Privette singled to center to start a rally. This was followed by two consecutive Saint Mary's errors allowing Privette to score and tie up the game.

Saint Mary's, though, came out swinging in the top of the seventh and final inning. Senior Barb Theiss led off with a double and was moved along to third on a sacrifice by senior Elaine Suess. A clutch single by sophomore Janine Adamo then sent Theiss home for the go-ahead run. Senior Trish Nolan followed with a hard-driven single to left to knock in Adamo for the insurance run.

Although Saint Mary's defense had allowed eight errors in the contest, it held tight in the bottom of the seventh for the 7-5 win.

Junior pitcher Cathy Logsdon tallied her eighth win of the season in nine outings, while senior Teresa McGinnis, Nolan and Adamo all finished with two singles apiece.

In game two against the Grizzlies, the Belles continued to have trouble defensively, as they committed four errors. They were also unable to get any runs across, and they fell, 6-0.

Franklin was perfect in stolen-base attempts with five successful thefts, while winning pitcher Red Scott walked one and struck out 15 Saint Mary's batters.

Adamo and Logsdon each managed to slam a double for the Belles, but it was not enough. Saint

Mary's Suess, who issued ten walks, was tagged with the loss.

After this contest, head coach Scott Beisel seemed disappointed in his team's lack of defense.

"We had five hits in the second game, but a combination of walks and mental errors got us into trouble and we were unable to score," said Beisel. "If our pitchers are on, our defense will usually strengthen it."

"We've also had trouble hitting slower pitchers. In the first game we won against their number one pitcher. In the second game we couldn't adjust to the slower pitcher and we flew out."

Against Oakland City on Saturday, the Saint Mary's pitchers were on target.

In game one, Suess displayed much more control on the mound against her opponents, striking out five and allowing only three walks for the 7-2 victory.

Sophomores Lorri White and Marge Reynolds each cracked run-scoring doubles to help the cause.

In game two, freshman pitcher Betty Mihalik also turned in a strong performance. She was backed up by a couple of extra-base hits by McGinnis, and a three-run Belles' rally in the seventh inning.

Still, Saint Mary's found itself down 5-3 going into the bottom of the seventh. Lead-off hitter Theiss got things started once again for the Belles with a single. She was pushed to second when Suess drew a walk, and she scored on sophomore Sue McCrory's single. Nolan then singled to load the bases.

Enter McGinnis.

The centerfielder ripped a triple deep to center to bring home the needed runs for the triumph.

Beisel, happy with the clutch hitting, was even more pleased with the pitching on Saturday.

"We've been working on improving our pitching, and Betty (Mihalik) and Elaine (Logsdon) came through," said Beisel. "They were in control. Both have limited experience. Elaine had never pitched before this season, but she was really on."

Tomorrow the Belles will play host to Manchester College, a team also looking to gain important wins in order to qualify for the state tournament. Action begins at 3:30 p.m.



ALL YOU CAN EAT SPECIALS:

... for Pizza Lovers!
EVERY MON. thru THURS. & SAT. 11 to 2
AND TUESDAY DINNER 4 to 8
All the famous Hand-Tossed Pizza you can eat plus all you can eat Salad Extravaganza Bar, plus Beverage.
\$3.99

... for Beef Lovers!
EVERY MONDAY NIGHT 4 to 8
All the "Hand Carved Roast Beef" (our specialty) you want plus Vegetable, Baked Potato, Roll, and Salad Extravaganza Bar.
\$4.39

... for Fish Lovers!
EVERY FRIDAY Lunch 11 to 2, Dinner 4 to 8
All you can eat Battered Fried Perch, Deep Fried Potatoes, Vegetable, Roll and Salad Extravaganza Bar.
\$3.99

... for Chicken Lovers!
EVERY SUNDAY 3 to 8
All you can eat Country Fried Chicken, Mashed Potatoes, Vegetable, Roll and Salad Extravaganza Bar.
\$3.99

NOW SERVING
Cambridge Inn's European Breakfast
FEATURING OUR BELGIUM WAFFLE.
313 W. McKinley, Mishawaka



After your last exam, what tough questions will you still be facing?



We don't have your answers. But we'll listen to your questions, share some of our own about who we want to become and where we want to journey. For anyone who has considered the path of priesthood, the Holy Cross Fathers' One-Year Candidate Program provides an opportunity to ask and explore the possibilities in community.

Contact:
Rev. Andre Leveille, C.S.C.
Vocation Director
Box 541
Notre Dame, IN 46556
(219) 283-6385

Healthy defensive line expected to use strength, depth to anchor Irish

By ERIC SCHEUERMANN
Sports Writer

While many Notre Dame football players have fallen victim to injuries this spring, one area of the Irish football team has managed to stay almost injury-free - the defensive line. And because of its ability to remain almost totally healthy, the line has had a chance to grow and improve greatly over the past three weeks.

The Irish employ the 3-4 defensive concept, which involves three men on the defensive line. That line consists of one nose tackle, who plays opposite the opposing team's center, surrounded on each side by a defensive tackle.

With the loss of dominant left tackle Mike Gann to graduation, the Irish coaches are now trying to decide on a successor to his starting slot. The leaders in the race so far are familiar faces to Irish fans - juniors Greg Dingens and Eric Dorsey.

Both contributed greatly last year as substitutes and spot starters as injuries took their toll on the line at times. The 6-5, 254 lb. Dingens, basically a finesse player, enters the year improved in the strength department. The 6-5, 265 lb. Dorsey, meanwhile, has never been short in that department, and relies greatly on brute force after working mainly at nose tackle last season.

"Both of them have had a fine spring," says Irish defensive line coach Rick Lantz. "They're really working hard and making steady progress. We're really pleased with them. They've been making very minimal types of mental mistakes. That bodes very well for next fall."

Working behind Dorsey and Dingens is 6-1, 230 lb. sophomore Mike Seasley. "He's also been working very hard," says Lantz, "and he's done a good job."

The Irish appeared set at nose tackle going into spring practice, with 6-4, 254 lb. sophomore Mike Griffin coming back after starting many games at that spot in the fall. But Griffin has suffered through a series of injuries this spring (the only major injuries suffered by the defensive line this year), and has not been able to practice for much more than a week over the spring.

"Mike has been banged up," says Lantz. "He tore something in his thumb at the beginning of spring

practice, and had to have that surgically repaired. He then had one week of practice before he got his knee banged up.

"His injury has probably been the biggest disappointment of spring practice for us."

In Griffin's absence, 6-2, 248 lb. junior Mike Kiernan has filled in admirably. Kiernan lettered last year

Spring Football '85



for the first time, contributing a great deal when injuries sidelined some of Notre Dame's top defensive linemen.

"He's doing very well," says Lantz. "He's making great strides in his technique, and his quickness has improved. He's been a pleasant contributor this spring."

The Irish coaches have tried two new faces at nose tackle in an attempt to develop more depth on the line. For the first two weeks of spring practice, 6-6, 230 lb. freshman Matt Dingens worked at this position, although for the last week he has practiced at right tackle, allowing Jeff Kunz, another 6-6, 230 lb. freshman, to move inside for some work at nose tackle.

"When Matt was working in there (at nose tackle)," says Lantz, "he was doing very well. Nose tackle may be one of the toughest positions to learn, and he was doing very well picking it up."

"Jeff has also come along over the past week. He was at a bit of a disadvantage because he had played out of a right-hand stance over at right tackle, and he had to change that. But right now he looks like he's going to be able to give us some real depth."

At the right tackle spot, the Irish appear to be set with 6-8, 278 lb. sophomore Wally Kleine. Kleine, who came on strong last fall, has continued his rapid improvement this spring. The two-year letterman led all defensive line returnees in minutes played last season, and he will be counted on to lead the defensive charge from his slot on the right side.

"Wally's just having a heck of a spring," says Lantz. "He just keeps getting better and better, and he's not making many mental mistakes, which is good to see. He looks as though he'll be dominant this fall. Overall, he's got a chance to become a great lineman."

Behind Kleine are three men who have split time in practice at backup right tackle. Matt Dingens and Kunz have split time between nose tackle and right tackle. 6-0, 212 lb. Mike Johnson, a South Bend native, has been moved from outside linebacker, and now also works at right tackle. In any case, the Irish will be counting heavily on Kleine.

"With the exception of the injury to Griffin," says Lantz, "this has been an exceptional spring practice. Everyone's worked hard on what we've wanted to put into the defense."

"This should really be a strong line by fall. We expect everyone to remain healthy and keep improving. So there's no reason it shouldn't be a fine year. We have many players who have experience at more than one position on the defensive line, and I look forward to a year of great depth on the line."

And because no defensive line can realistically hope to remain injury-free for an entire season, it may very well be the depth developed this spring that will come to the aid of the Irish in the fall.

Notre Dame Avenue Apartments

NOW RENTING FOR FALL

Completely furnished, balconies, laundry, and off-street parking.

On site management & maintenance, all deluxe features

ASK ABOUT OUR SPECIAL SUMMER RATES
(good deals for Summer Session)

Office at 820 ND Ave
open Mon-Fri 3-6pm
Sat 11-3pm

or call
234-6647

College of Science Student Council
announces the 1985

Dean's Run

Distance: 7km (twice around the lakes)

Date: Sunday, April 28

Time: 12:00 noon

Registration

Fee: \$4.00

* Tee-shirts for all registrants

* Please register by Friday April 26 at 5pm
in the Dean's Office, 229 NSH

Lacrosse

continued from page 12

Denison scored three more unanswered goals early in the third quarter. With 5:05 left in the quarter, though, Irish attackman Joe Franklin took a pass from Bob Trocchi and fired a shot past the Denison goalkeeper.

Bookstore

continued from page 12

Rhythm Method II was winning on Lyons 11. The 21-17 victory sets up a showdown between the two teams with the same name today at 6:15 on Lyons 12. Joe Capuano led Rhythm Method with 7-of-12 shooting.

Pee Wee and the Wee Bees scored a 21-17 victory over FAQ II on Lyons 17 at 4:45. George Hardart hit 7-of-11 for the Wee Bees, while Candler

Franklin's goal seemed to spark the Notre Dame attack. With both teams substituting freely, the Irish chipped at the insurmountable lead, scoring nine of the game's last ten goals. It was much too little, much too late, though.

Now, with powerful Wesleyan lurking on the horizon, O'Leary can only hope that his players were able to get the poor play out of their systems.

Barnett went 6-of-17 for FAQ II.

Red Barons hit 21-of-48 shots to beat Chicks. Dig Us Now That We Are Seniors, 21-9. Bubba Cunningham hit six of his seven shots for the Barons, while John Breen went 4-of-13 for the Seniors.

The sixth round of Bookstore XIV comes to a parking lot near you this afternoon. Eight games will be played on the Stepan courts, four on the Lyons Asphalt and four in the bookstore parking lot. All games begin at 5:00 or 6:15.

Baseball

continued from page 12

triple, another Soos homer, and Loughran's two-run double provided most of the fireworks.

The Titans used four singles to add two runs of their own, but it was to no avail as, once again, they ran out of pitchers and forced the cancellation of the game.

The Irish hope to continue their winning ways as they play host to the Flyers of Lewis University in a doubleheader at Jake Kline Field this afternoon. If the Irish can continue their hard hitting, these games should be full of excitement. To make it even more exciting, though, it also will be Banner Day at Jake Kline Field. Bring a banner, and there will be a parade between games.



WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY LIVE!

All the way from Minneapolis for two nights only...

"THE URBAN GUERILLAS"
(voted Minnesota's Best Band of 1983)

**80¢ Bud drafts and \$1 mixed
drinks both nights**

**Don't miss THE concert event of the year
(next to Tommy Shaw, of course)**

warming them up ...

Local favorites: "The D.S.B.'s"

21 I.D. Required

Bloom County



Berke Breathed

The Far Side

Gary Larson



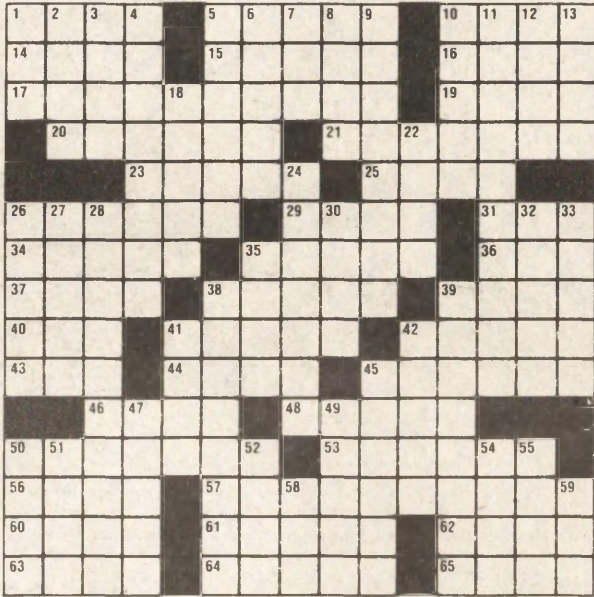
Zeto



Kevin Walsh

The Daily Crossword

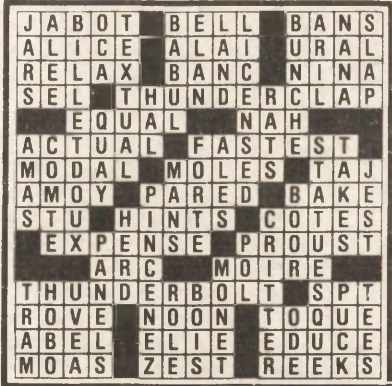
- ACROSS
- 1 Where Jakarta is
 - 5 Where Valletta is
 - 10 Singer Lane
 - 14 Translucent silica
 - 15 Constellation
 - 16 Lack of means
 - 17 Deadly nightshade
 - 19 Pleased
 - 20 King of Persia
 - 21 Apt to vary
 - 23 Cargo ship
 - 25 Plant
 - 26 Gum-yielding trees
 - 29 Solar disk
 - 31 Landon of politics
 - 34 Kitchen appliances
 - 35 Grass used for hay
 - 36 Narrow inlet
 - 37 Stormy
 - 38 — ballerina
 - 39 Headliner
 - 40 Building wing
 - 41 Xebec and dhow
 - 42 Was conspicuous
 - 43 Apprehend
 - 44 Water buffalo
 - 45 Bet
 - 46 Baking chamber
 - 48 Famous
 - 50 One skilled in a trade
 - 53 Woolly
 - 56 Camp beds
 - 57 Campaniles
 - 60 Short jacket
 - 61 "— en Rose" (Piaf song)
 - 62 Settlement in Greenland
 - 63 Eur. capital
 - 64 Indians
 - 65 Valley



© 1985 Tribune Media Services, Inc. All Rights Reserved

4/23/85

Monday's Solution



4/23/85

- DOWN
- 1 Chore
 - 2 Tip
 - 3 Farewell, Brutus
 - 4 In every direction
 - 5 Cover girls
 - 6 Came up
 - 7 — Yutang
 - 8 Very large quantities
 - 9 Curse
 - 10 Wrath
 - 11 Hung. composer
 - 12 Spout of a vessel
 - 13 Whirlpool
 - 18 Angles on branches
 - 22 Lacoste
 - 24 N.J. river
 - 26 US biographer
 - 27 Sp. province
 - 28 Shape of some trousers
 - 30 Selleck and Smothers
 - 32 Forest vine
 - 33 Got along
 - 35 Kind of muffin
 - 38 Easily moved
 - 39 Tailed
 - 41 Low voice
 - 42 Office worker
 - 45 Asseverates
 - 47 Fr. river
 - 49 Kukla's friend
 - 50 Maple genus
 - 51 News section for short
 - 52 — beer
 - 54 Slender bristle
 - 55 Of time
 - 58 56
 - 59 That girl

Campus

- 7:30 p.m. - Meeting & Movie, Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Center for Social Concerns, Everyone Welcome.
- 8 p.m. - Lecture, "The State of the Environment in the 1980's," William Ruckelshaus, Former Administrator of the EPA, Washington Hall, Sponsored by Student Activities Board, Free.

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame Menu
Oven Fried Chicken
Individual Moussaka
Hungarian Noodle Bake

St. Mary's Menu
Fish Parisienne
Rigatoni w/ Meatsauce
Turkey Tetrazini
Spanish Omelet

TV Tonight

- | | | | |
|-----------|--|------------|------------------------------------|
| 8:00 p.m. | 16 The A-Team | 10:00 p.m. | 16 Remington Steele |
| | 22 The Lucie Arnaz Show | | 28 MacGruder & Loud |
| | 28 Three's A Crowd | | 34 Jean Shepherd's America |
| | 34 Nova | 10:30 p.m. | 34 The Sporting Life |
| 8:30 p.m. | 22 The Jeffersons | 11:00 p.m. | 16 NewsCenter 16 |
| | 28 Foul-Ups, Bleeps & Blunders | | 22 22 Eyewitness News |
| 9:00 p.m. | 16 Riptide | | 28 Newswatch 28 |
| | 22 Movie - Games Mother Never Taught You | 11:30 p.m. | 16 Tonight Show |
| | 28 Who's The Boss? | | 22 Fall Guy/Columbo |
| | 34 Great Railway Journeys | | 28 ABC News Nightline |
| 9:30 p.m. | 28 Hail To The Chief | 12:00 a.m. | 34 Movie - Sanders of the River |
| | | 12:30 a.m. | 28 Love Connection |
| | | 2:00 a.m. | 16 Late Night With David Letterman |
| | | | 22 Nightwatch |

Focus On
America's
Future

Help Prevent Birth Defects

Support the
March of Dimes
BIRTH DEFECTS FOUNDATION

Flying in tonight.....

AIRPLANE
the movie

Eng Aud. 7,9,11, \$1.00

WILLIAM RUCKELSHAUS

former Administrator for the
Environmental Protection Agency

will speak on

THE STATE OF THE ENVIRONMENT IN THE 1980's

Tuesday, April 23 in Washington Hall at 8:00 p.m.

Bookstore field narrowed to final 32 survivors

By PHIL WOLF
Assistant Sports Editor

It has come a long way from the 560-team field that started the tournament two weeks ago. Gone are most of the teams with gimmicks and funny costumes. Loyal followings are developing behind the favorite teams. Bleachers surround the Hammes Hardtop. Two referees cover every game.

Sixty-four teams competed yesterday in the fourth round of Bookstore Basketball XIV, and the best teams began to emerge from the crowd that was so large just 14 days ago. Familiar players and team names from years past fill the win column, along with a few upstarts that are making a run for the coveted Bookstore crown.

Former Notre Dame varsity teammates Dan Duff and John Bowen faced each other at 7:00



on Stepan 6, and the result was the only overtime game of the day. In the end, it was Duff's 10-of-20 for First Source Bank Travelling All Stars and Motor Kings that beat Bowen's 7-of-15 for Mixed Company, as Bowen's team fell, 22-20.

They may not know much about television spinoffs, but Four Guys Who Still Wonder Why Barney Rubble Never Got His Own Show learned a little about playing close basketball games at 6:15 on Stepan 5. Four Dingleberries and a Kresgie got six points from Bill Devitt (6-of-13) and five from Doug Pratt (5-of-12) and Joe Nelligan (5-of-21) to win, 21-19. Dan Kahrs led Mr. Rubble's fan club with 7-of-12 shooting.

Lyons 11 was the site of another close game yesterday, as The Intimidators failed to strike fear into the heart of Rhythm Method II. Mike Olson (5-of-8) and Joe Butkovich (5-of-12) led Rhythm Method II to the 21-19 victory. Reggie Ward hit 7-of-21 for The Intimidators.

In the University Food Services vs. Fast

Food Restaurants Battle, Tofu Vegetables 1 gobbled up Big Black Mac Attack. Bill Zadell's 7-of-11 led the Veggies to the 21-11 win on Stepan 2 at 4:45.

The mismatch of the day had to be on Bookstore 9 at 5:30, where Tequila White Lightning rolled over Pede's Pirates, 21-2. Sean Cullinan set the pace for TWL with 7-of-12 shooting. Mike Richerson probably will be the first of the Pirates to walk the plank after missing all 10 of his shots.

Four Gringos and a Stump dismantled Five Horsemen of the Apocalypse at 5:30 on Stepan 2. Greg Wiercioch (7-of-9) paced the 21-of-34 Gringos to the 21-5 victory. Mark Kennedy bricked five shots for the Horsemen.

The players for Revenge of the Fun Bunch wiped their feet on Demented Doormats on Stepan 4 at 6:15. The Bunch sank 21-of-30 en route to the 21-7 win. Matt Dingsen (6-of-7), Greg Dingsen (5-of-6), Steve Treacy (5-of-7) and Tom Rehder (4-of-5) did the stomping, while Javier Oliva hit 3-of-7 for the losers.

A huge, vocal crowd went crazy at Lyons 12 at 6:15 as Let's Go Crazy beat Yank My Doodle, It's a Dandy, 21-17. Steve Nicgorski was the craziest of the lunatics, as he hit 9-of-22. Stan Marczyk marched ahead of the rest of the patriots with his 8-of-17.

The Chairmen of the Boards beat Inspector Thomas and the Private Eyes, 21-18, on Stepan 4 at 5:30. Jack Biegalski and Dan Kerrigan led the board members with 7-of-18 and 6-of-13, respectively. Dave Heringhaas hit 7-of-16 for the Private Eyes, who were able to out-rebound the Chairmen, 30-28.

Four People and a Short Fat Guy fell just short in their game with 2 Dillon Sweetwater Dudes and 3 Tools from Alumni on Lyons 11 at 5:30. Mike Grace was the key Tool from Alumni, as his 11-of-23 shooting led his team to the 21-18 victory. Steve Skolozynski (5-of-8) and Steve O'Neill (5-of-14) led the 4 People.

Nutmeggers got 6-of-17 shooting from Dan Franco, 5-of-11 from Steve Smith and 5-of-12 from Todd Lezon, as the team beat Gerry's Kids, 21-18, on Stepan 6 at 6:15. Alonzo Jefferson (6-of-12) and Steve Lawrence (6-of-13) did everything they could to make Gerry proud in the losing effort.

Revenge Factor missed almost 10 shots to start off its game on Stepan 8 at 6:15, but once Chuck Roeslar (8-of-16) and Paul Schoner (6-of-17) got on a roll, it was all over for Five Architects. Brad Mollet hit 8-of-17 for the Archies in the 21-17 loss.

It may have been a preoccupation with the opposite sex that prevented If It Weren't For Fat Girls We'd Never Get Sex from winning on Stepan 3 at 5:30. Four Fags and a Zahmbie didn't seem to be distracted by the shorts-clad

women surrounding the courts, as they rolled to the 21-17 victory. Dan Michelini led the Howard-Zahm combo with 6-of-15, while teammates Rich Whalen (5-of-7) and John Patino (5-of-9) helped out. A balanced 4-4-3-3-3 attack was not enough for the sexually deprived losers.

Rhythm Method downed Return of the Queef, 21-17, at 6:15 on Stepan 7 while

see BOOKSTORE, page 10



Freshman Matt Dingsen of "Revenge of the Fun Bunch", shown here slam-dunking against the "Demented Doormats", had a bunch of fun yesterday. His

team made it to the final 32 of Bookstore Basketball XIV. Phil Wolf describes all the details of yesterday's action in his story at the left.

Baseball team uses potent offense to gain sweep of Titans

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame baseball team paid a visit to Motown this past weekend to play a four-game series with the University of Detroit Titans. And the visit is one that the Irish will not soon forget, as they swept all four games from the Titans by scores of 3-2, 12-6, 19-0 (in five innings),

and 19-6. Most importantly, the Irish found the consistency which they have been seeking all season.

Saturday's opening game showed none of the fireworks that the later games would show. In fact, the game was not decided until the top of the eighth inning when Irish shortstop Tom Shields led off with a homerun.

Detroit took the early lead in the first game when, in the bottom of the

second, pitcher Joe Taraskauage singled and took third on third baseman Phil Bugege's double. The Titan pitcher then scored on first baseman Phil Kapanowski's ground-out.

The Irish regained the lead, however, in the fifth. With one out, Notre Dame first baseman John Murphy singled and stole second. Murphy scored one out later on

teammate Jackie Moran's double, and Moran then crossed the plate when Rich Vanthourout duplicated his feat with a double.

The Titans knotted the score, 2-2, in the sixth on a double by shortstop Tom Soubis and a run-scoring single by rightfielder Rick Munson.

This set the stage for Shield's eighth-inning heroics. Buster Lopes (3-5) got the win in relief of starter Brad Cross. Lopes pitched 1 1/3 innings of one-hit relief.

In Saturday's nightcap, the Irish pounded out 15 hits for a 12-6 win.

Coach Larry Gallo's squad broke out early in this one, as it scored three runs in the first frame—two on designated hitter Mike McNeil's double to right.

The two teams then traded runs before the Titans came storming back to grab a 5-4 lead with four runs in the fourth. Catcher Kevin Louery led off with a homer, and later in the inning Gary Peters added a two-run, pinch-hit homer. Vince Colawossi added another run for the Titans in the inning with an RBI double.

The lead did not last long, though, as the Irish scored four in the fifth. Ken Soos' bases-loaded double was the big blow for Notre Dame, and it set the tone for more long ball in the eighth, when Tom Shields picked up his fourth RBI of the day by clouting a three-run homer. Irish hurler Steve Powell got the victory.

On Sunday, the Irish continued the awesome display of offense by rapping out 32 hits and 38 runs. All that proved to be too much for the Titans, who helped the Irish by committing 10 errors.

The Irish were already leading 4-0 when they began to bat in the top of the fourth. They picked up some more insurance in this inning by scoring ten times on a series of Titan miscues and walks. Rich Vanthourout, who was four-for-five with three RBI's, doubled to drive in a key run.

The Irish scored five more times in the fifth inning with Pat O'Brien registering a lead-off homer. The game was called, however, after the fifth simply because Detroit had run out of pitchers. Joe Dobosh got the win for the Irish. Dobosh surrendered two hits and struck out six en route to the shutout.

Detroit's pitching woes continued in Sunday's nightcap. The Irish again scored early and often, registering 19 runs on 18 hits. Ken Soos and John Loughran swung the big bats for the Irish. Soos went four-for-four with five RBI's, and Loughran went four-for-five with five RBI's.

The game was tied at one after the first inning. In the second, however, the Irish erased the deadlock by scoring 8 runs in the inning. Rich Vanthourout drove in two with a bases-loaded double, and Loughran added a three-run homer later in the inning. Ken Soos, meanwhile, was able to triple and then score on Tim Hutson's single.

Detroit added a run in its half of the second and then two more in the third. The Irish, though, lit up the board once again in the fifth with six more runs. Mike Trudeau's two-run

see BASEBALL, page 10

Denison uses strong first quarter to deal Irish lacrosse team big loss

By MIKE SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

Surprise was an ally of the Notre Dame lacrosse team last season when it won its last six Midwest Lacrosse Association games and the MLA title in what was considered a mild upset.

The Irish are finding that there are no more surprises, though, as their main rivals, Denison and Ohio Wesleyan, seem determined to make sure that they do not win two titles in a row.

On Saturday, the Big Red of Denison brought Notre Dame back to earth, breaking a 10-game MLA win streak in the process, by stomping on the Irish, 16-9, in Granville, Ohio.

The loss was a major blow to Notre Dame coach Rich O'Leary's squad which had entered the game tied with Denison and Ohio Wesleyan for first place in the conference. The Irish, 4-1 in the MLA, now find their backs against the wall as they must beat Wesleyan, the No. 3 team in the nation in Division III, this Saturday at home to have any chance of repeating as MLA champs.

O'Leary has got to be concerned about his team's chances against Wesleyan after watching Denison totally dominate his team for the first 40 minutes of Satur-

day's game. The Big Red took control from the very beginning as they jumped out to a 12-0 lead at the half and extended the margin to 15-0 before the Irish finally got on the scoreboard.

"We played very poorly at the beginning of the game," said O'Leary. "And, as poorly as we played, Denison played very well. They played as close to a perfect game as possible. They didn't make any mistakes, and, when we did, they took advantage of them every time."

"By the time they had six goals, our guys began trying to take chances and make the big play. But instead, we got stung."

Although the score was a relatively respectable 3-0 at the end of the first quarter, Denison took its visitors out with nine second-quarter goals. The Irish, who usually are the ones to take an early lead, hung on for a while, but three Big Red goals at the end of the half effectively ended the game.

"We've never been that far behind before at halftime," said O'Leary. "We just decided that, in the second half, we'd try to get beat by no more than 12."

Even that meager goal looked pretty hopeless after

see LACROSSE, page 10