Halley's Comet - page 6

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1986

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an independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

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Aquino, Marcos both sworn as president of Philippines

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Associated Press

MANILA, Philippines - Corazon Aquino took the oath of office today as president of a provisional government declared by military rebels battling to end the 20-year rule of Ferdinand Marcos. who himself was sworn in later in his guarded palace.

Marcos took the oath at noon (Philippine time) from the Supreme Court's chief justice, Ramon Aquino, but his vice presidential running mate, Arturo Tolentino was not present, according to a report from the presidential palace. Just before the ceremony, the small, private television station Marcos had been using to address the nation went black and an aide said rebels had sabotaged it.

earlier today near the palace of Ferdinand Marcos, who struggled desperately to preserve a 20-year hold on power that the United States said is no longer rightfully his.

Eight people were wounded in the shooting and five were injured while trying to flee the gunfire, hospital officials said.

Hundreds of thousands of civilians defied a dusk-to-dawn curfew to form human shields around the suburban camp of military rebels, who proclaimed Corazon Aquino president, and around the rebel-held government television station, Channel 4.

Witnesses said masses of people at the television station drove back seven armored personnel carriers

Soldiers fired on a jeering crowd loaded with loyalist soldiers at midnight last night.

> Marcos appealed to civilian loyalists yesterday to bring their guns to the capital and protect him. In a broadcast on private Channel 9 television, owned by an associate, he said, "we will defend the republic to the last breath of our life, the last drop of our blood."

> Aquino, who could hear the fighting from the Quezon City area, appealed to her supporters to stay close to the facilities they have been protecting.

> "I would like to appeal to our countrymen. . . Just a little while ago I've been hearing all this firing going on, so please cease and desist from killing innocent people.

see LEADERS, page 4

Restructuring proposal's next step may be in form of student vote

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI Senior Staff Reporter

The fate of the proposed student government constitution could be decided by a student body vote on March 4, according to Committee on Restructuring Chairman Brian Holst, at a meeting of the student senate last night.

"The committee on restructuring and the people on the prevailing side are going to send the proposed constitution to the students unless the HPC (Hall Presidents' Council) makes a new prposal," said Holst.

Two-thirds of the voting student body is needed to approve the constitution and put it into effect.

The Hall Presidents' Council meets tonight and could propose changes to the constitution and then submit it for approval to the senate, "It will be brought up," at the meeting said Carroll Hall president Steve Kern. Kern said he suspects the HPC will make changes in the proposed constitution and then send them back to the senate for approval.

In other business, Judicial Council Coordinator Karen Ingwersen proposed an amendment to the student government election rule that currently prohibits candidates from using the meetings of organizations for campaigning purposes.

According to the proposed amendment, candidates would be allowed to campaign at the meetings of student organizations "provided that all candidates were invited in writing" to the meeting.

Ingwersen said the amenment will prevent hall presidents' from using the chair of their meeting to get an endorsment. "It's only providing a fair organization for meetings," said Ingwersen.

The amendment would also make it easier for Ombudsman to interpret the election rule according to Ingwersen.

see SENATE, page 4



Study silhouette

This silhouetted figure may be studying, but it seems as if she is more intent on the winter landscape outside of Cushing Hall. The window seats in the building serve as popular studying nooks.

Apartheid awareness continues this week

By JIM MOHAN News Staff

Anti-Apartheid Awareness Week begins this week as a premiere to the upcoming March 4 campuswide referendum which will ask Notre Dame students if the Univercorporations that support the 10, respectively, according to Rose.

ded, "and not on the terms of Father Ted (Hesburgh, university president).'

A film of Reverend Allan Boesak's address to the Urban League will be shown tonight in Morrissey Hall at 10. The film will be repeated tomorrow night at sity should divest its holdings in Cavanaugh and Lyons, at 8:30 and

WWII chaplain promotes pacifism

By ROBERT HENNIG News Staff

Later stationed in Japan, he said "The follower of Christ, the true

he believes it was in the medical lover of peace, cannot participate centers in Hiroshima and Nagasaki in war," he said. According to

Catholic chaplain for the airmen pacifism. who dropped atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki in 1945, presented a lecture on pacifism last night at the Center for Social Concerns.

Speaking before approximately 100 people, Zabelka asked the crowd to work for peace. "I am asking you, my brothers and sisters, to do one thing: To stop the business of making war respectable," he said.

A native of Lansing, Mich., Zabelka was stationed at Tinian Island during World War II. He Air Force, the squadron responsible for the atomic bombings.

"I watched as the boxcar dropped bomb dropped on Nagasaki.

Father George Zabelka, former that he began his evolution to Zabelka, the Catholic Church was



Father George Zabelka

served as Catholic chaplain for the Lansing, becoming involved in the He participated in a 6,500-mile 509th Group of the United States civil rights movement. A follower pilgrimage walk for peace to of Martin Luther King Jr. and Bethlehem in 1982-83. In 1984, Charles McCarthy, a former Zabelka returned to Japan to ask teacher at Notre Dame, Zabelka forgiveness from its people saying the bomb. And afterwards, I said became convinced that the simply, "I am sorry." nothing," he said, referring to the teachings of Jesus included pacifism.

pacifist for its first 300 years. "For the early Church, martyrdom was a major social activity," he said.

Zabelka noted that the recent Bishop's Pastoral Letter of War and Peace supported this view, saying, "Martyrdom must today become the normal way of the Christian."

On the Just War theory, he said, "I think that it's time that we scrap it." The Just War theory was developed to absolve defensive warfare from moral blame.

For the past 15 years, Zabelka He returned to parish work in has been actively promoting peace.

see PACIFISM, page 4

South African government.

Activities during the week include seminars, forums and films aimed at increasing student awareness of the problems in South Africa, according to Margarita Rose of the Notre Dame Anti-Apartheid Network.

"We hope to increase awareness of the issue of apartheid and divestment, and encourage people to see divestment as the best option for us at Notre Dame," explained Rose. Members of the Anti-Apartheid Network said they hope their complete schedule of events will enable all students to consider themselves informed enough about divestment to make a personal decision on this complex issue.

John-Paul Checkett, also of the network, said that he hopes students will realize that, "people have to fight oppression on the terms of the oppressed." Michelle Koch, another network member ad-

The film "Country Lovers" will be shown at the Center for Social Concerns on Thursday evening at 8. The film views apartheid through the eyes of interracial lovers.

On Friday, Rose said, the Anti-Apartheid Network will sponsor a rally on the steps of the Administration Building at 4 p.m. The week will conclude Monday, the day before the referendum, with a forum that will feature both black and white speakers from South Africa, as well as the American director of a "Free South Africa" chapter. The forum is scheduled to be held at 8 p.m. in the Engineering Auditorium.

Rose added that Notre Dame Director of African Studies Peter Walshe and Management Professor Father Oliver Williams will debate the issue of divestment at an as yet unannounced time and place.

The Observer/Mike May

Of Interest

A large, black Great Dane bit a Saint Mary's student in front of Holy Cross Hall at approximately 12:10 a.m. yesterday morning, according to Richard Chlebek, director of Saint Mary's Security. The dog was being walked on a leash by an elderly gentleman, according to Chlebek. If the dog is not located, the student may have to receive rabies shots, said Chlebek. Anyone with information about such a dog is asked to call Saint Mary's Security at 284-5000 or contact the Saint Joseph County Sheriff's Police department. . The Observer

Outdoor ice-skating is postponed because of the absence of "freezing" temperatures. The event was part of the SAB's Winter Festival. - The Observer

Area apartment owners and homeowners will be available to answer questions about living off campus at Off-Campus housing Night in LaFortune from 5 to 8 tonight. Legal aid will be available. Refreshments will be served. - The Observer.

Toastmasters International will open a new chapter at its first meeting tonight at 7:30 in room 223 of Hayes-Healy. All those interested are welcome. - The Observer

Five hundred free streamers will be distributed by the SAB Special Events Committee at the Notre Dame-DePaul basketball game tonight. Throw the green, gold, blue and white streamers at the first home basket. - The Observer

Saint Mary's student government will be available to answer questions about living off campus at Off-Campus Housing Night in LaFortune from 5 to 8 tonight. - The Observer

The Notre Dame department of music announces James Welch in a guest organ recital. The concert will take place tonight at 8 in Sacred Heart Church. Welch's program will include Toccata and Fugue in E major, BWV 566 by Johann Sebastian Bach, Trois Pieces pour Orgue by Gabriel Pierne and Variations and Fugue on "God Save the Queen," by Max Reger. The concert is free and open to the public. - The Observer

Mary Feeley, director of Campus Ministry at Saint Mary's, will discuss the work "Illuminations" of Hildegard of Bingen tomorrow from 12:15 to 1 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge of LeMans Hall. - The Observer

Career Day in Detroit will be Thursday, March 6. Applications for the event are available in Room 132 of Hayes-Healy and the Alumni office in the Administration Building. They are due Friday. - The Observer

Weather

No weather today to complain about as it will be partly suppy with highs in the low 30s. A 50 percent chance of snow late tonight with lows in the upper teens. A 60 percent chance of morning snow tomorrow with highs in the mid 30s. -AP

More emphasis must be put on accurate communication

communication, n. the act of imparting, conferring or delivering, from one to another; as, the communica- Margie tion of knowledge, opinion or facts.

Webster's Dictionary gives this definition for a word we may not use frequently but a word that is important and crucial to our everyday relationships. Effective communication skills work to enhance relationships with other students, parents, professors, boyfriends, girlfriends, roommates and every aspect of our lives.

If something is communicated clearly and articulately there would not be any gray area of disagreement and all parties involved will be sure of their responsibilities. If rules and regulations are communicated effectively students will know their boundaries.

Listening and hearing may be the most important part of communication. But when the idea is transmitted by writing it is difficult to say whether or not the material will be interpreted as the sender had intended.

Some students at Saint Mary's may have experienced the effects of a lack of communication earlier this semester when Saint Mary's Security broke the locks of 39 bicycles and impounded them because they were being stored in the tunnels. Thirty nine seems to be a significant number of bicycles and it is evident these students were not properly warned about removing their bicycles.

Or were they?

The student handbook, which each Saint Mary's student receives, includes a paragraph on bicycles and outlines briefly the storage procedure. It states that there will be a "\$10 fine for bicycles stored in student rooms, hallways, ironing board rooms and stairwells." Because the bicycles would be a fire hazard in these areas, they are not permitted. The specific reference, however, to tunnels is not related in this listing; but instead hallways in interpreted by Security to mean tunnels. This interpretation may not be as evident for some students.

Apparently, some students stored their bicycles in the tunnels last year and this year the number of bicycles increased, thus becoming a hazard, according to Security Director Richard Chlebek. Because of the excessive amount of bicycles this year, Security felt it was necessary to notify students to remove their bikes. On Dec. 16, every Saint Mary's student received a letter from Security explaining the proper storage of bicycles. It did not, however, state the it was mandatory for students to remove their bicycles from the tunnels and it did not state what would happen if students failed to remove their bikes. It stated that the College had prov ided storage for bicycles in the base-



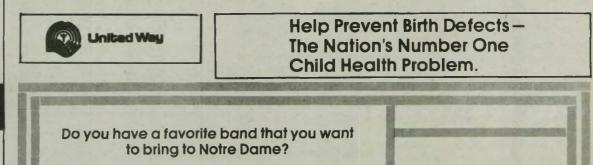
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor



ment of Regina South. Provisions for storage were stated and it said, "please remove your bicycle from post, tree, etc." A misinterpretation could have occurred because the word tunnels was not directly stated.

Because many students did not take action after the initial letter was sent in December, Security sent a follow-up letter to the hall director of each dorm. It was sent on Jan. 14 and requested the hall director to inform each R.A., which would then inform her section, to remove the bicycles by Jan. 23 from the tunnels or they would be "impounded by Security and a \$10 impoundment fee will have to be paid beofre the bicycle will be released." Unfortunately, at least for Saint Mary's Holy Cross Hall residents, this information barely got past the hall director. Because of a misinterpretation, the hall director thought every student received a letter and the information was not stressed to the R.A.s and in turn, many students were not informed. Now, 30 Holy Cross residents are expected to pay the \$10 fine to have their bikes returned from Security.

Because of a lack of communication, either with a misinterpretation of the student handbook or the letters written by Security, there was a problem with letting students know what would happen with their bikes. Because of this misunderstanding, the students should be allowed to receive their bikes back without charge and everyone will have learned a great lesson: to listen, read and write accurately and learn to communicate effectively.





The Observer

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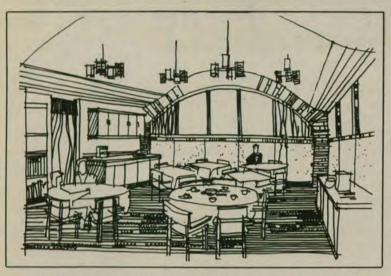
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Would you like to be the person who decides what comedy acts, movies, and plays are shown on campus?

SEIZE THE OPPORTUNITY TO ENLIVEN THE ENTIRE CAMPUS WHILE GAINING PRACTICAL BUSINESS EXPERIENCE. THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD IS INTERVIEWING FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS FOR THE 1986-87 SCHOOL YEAR:

Campus Entertainment Commissioner Calendar Commissioner Cultural Arts Commissioner Ideas and Issues Commissioner Movie Commissioner Musical Entertainment Commissioner Publicity Commissioner Personnel Commissioner Services Commissioner Special Events Commissioner

Applications are available in the S.A.B. offices 2nd Floor LaFortune applications are due February 27 Any questions? Call 239-7757



The University Club will join the list of campus buildings under renovation within the month. Pictured above are beginning plans for what will be a series of improvements for the private club.

University Club set for renovations

By BUD LUEPKE Staff Reporter

The University Club will be the newest addition to campus construction projects as renovation will begin within the month, said Director of Physical Plant Donald Dedrick.

Dedrick, who will attend a preconstruction meeting this week, said plans for the club include a walk-in refrigerator and kitchen remodeling. The refrigerator will be added on to the south end of the building, and it, plus the remodeling, carries a \$190,000 price tag, he said.

Dedrick said work would begin on an "on and off" basis by Mrch 1, Casteel Construction Corporation, which built the original building in 1967, and Indiana Restuarant Equipment Corporation are the low bidders on the project.

Construction on the University Club will not interfere with the present work on LaFortune, the Law School, the Veterans' Memorial, or the summer hall renovations of Howard and Carroll, Dedrick said.

Manager of the University Club John Deguasra said planning for the project began five years ago when Notre Dame architecture students visited the building to evaluate possible renaovations.

Deguare said the aim of the present plan is to improve the efficiency of the club's restaurant service. This will be accomplished by modernizing kitchen equipment and by consolidating specifi areas of the kitchen into particular functions such as refrigeration, cooking, and storage, he said.

Deguara said the club was originally built as a place in which faculty and other members could read, relax and have lunch, but in the last 10 years, the club has undergone a series of renovations which have transformed it into a banqueting hall. "Because of mixmatch renovations, the building lost its club atmosphere and that's what we're trying to get back."

The work on the kitchen is expected to be completed by August, according to Deguara.

Texas Air lands troubled Eastern Airlines in takeover

Associated Press

MIAMI - Racing strike deadlines from unions and default threats from creditors, Eastern Airlines announced yesterday that it would be taken over by aggressive, costslashing entrepreneur Frank Lorenzo and his Houston-based Texas Air Corp. No details were disclosed immediately, but union officials said they understood that Lorenzo, whose company also operates Continental Airlines and New York Air, would continue Eastern, the nation's third-largest carrier, as a separate airline.

Charles Bryan, president of the International Association of Machinists local that represents 12,000 Eastern workers, sent Lorenzo a telegram offering cooperation.

Bryan, who also sits on Eastern's board of directors, said Chairman Frank Borman told other board members he would resign from the company following the 2:45 a.m. EST vote on Lorenzo's offer. Borman, a former astronaut, has headed the Miami-based carrier since p 1975.

Eastern spokesman Glenn Parsons said Borman and other company officials were unlikely to hold a news conference before today. Lorenzo did not return repeated telephone messages.

Major creditors had given Eastern management a Feb. 28 deadline to present a long-term

plan to turn around the airline, \$2.5 billion in debt. Ken Mills, spokesman for Chase Manhattan, one of the largest creditors, said it had no comment on the takeover.

Late Sunday, Eastern reached agreement with its 4,200 pilots to avert a strike threatened for tomorrow, but there was confusion over the status of a tentative verbal accord with flight attendants, who could strike March 1.

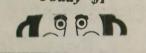
The Texas Air agreement must be approved by Eastern's creditors, shareholders and federal authorities. A union source and a New York-based airline analyst, both speaking on condition they not be identified, also pointed out that Lorenzo's effort to buy 51 percent of Eastern stock in an agreement reported to be for between \$600 million and \$700 million in cash and securities, could trigger a bidding war from other sources.

Some union officials and Eastern employees were chagrined at the takeover, citing what one call Lorenzo's "anti-untion" reputation. Bryan, accused by Borman of being a major obstacle to resolve Eastern's crisis, said his union was studying "legal options" that could involve blocking the takeover.

Hats Off to the Irish



Wear your Irish painter's cap to the game On sale at the Dining Hall. Today \$1



Rehring Pacific Company is coming to interview on compus March 4, 1986

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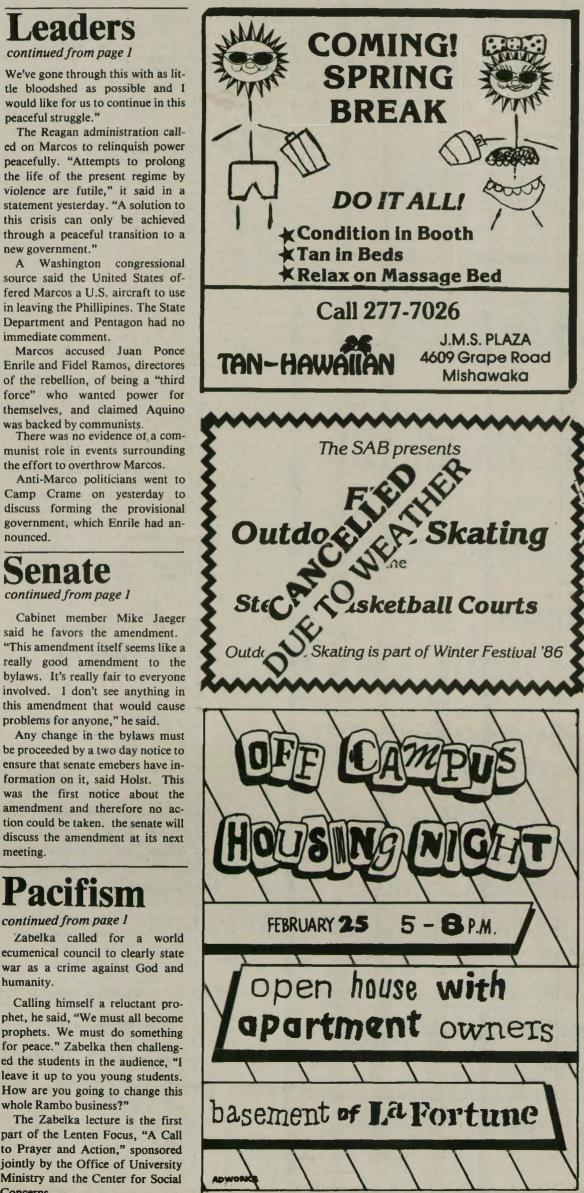


Saint Mary's board to sponsor St. Patrick's driving service

By PEGGY PROSSER Staff Reporter

Saint Mary's students will be able to enjoy St. Patrick's Day festivities safely if the proposed "driver service" from area bars and parties to campus comes about, said Jeanne Heller, vice president of student affairs and newly elected student body president.

The driver service will be sponsored by the Saint Mary's Programming Board, instead of a traditional St. Patrick's Day event. In past years, students have not been



on campus for St. Patrick's Day, due to the time of spring break. The rewritten Christian Life

Commission Proposal was announced to board members, calling for the replacement of the current position of CLC Commissioner by a Campus Ministry Commissioner.

The rationale given for this change is, according to the proposal, "The present responsibilities of both leading the commission and maintaining a position within student government are too consuming for the CLC Commissioner.

"In addition, the previous responsibility of the CLC Commissioner involved being a link between Campus Ministry and Student Government. This is a difficult task for the leader of the CLC as CLC is not in direct link with Campus Ministry."

This proposal will be submitted to Campus Minstry soon, said Student Body President Anne Marie Kollman.

Julie Harmon, vice president for academic affairs, announced the Saint Mary's Speaker Series, beginning Sunday, March 9 with Jean Other lectures will Kilborne. feature a debate between Phyllis Schlafly and Sarah Weddington, and Sister Joan Chidester and Gloria Steinem.

The Steinem lecture, Harmon said, will be held in the Angela Athletic Facility due to the large crowd anticipated. All lectures will be free and open to the public.

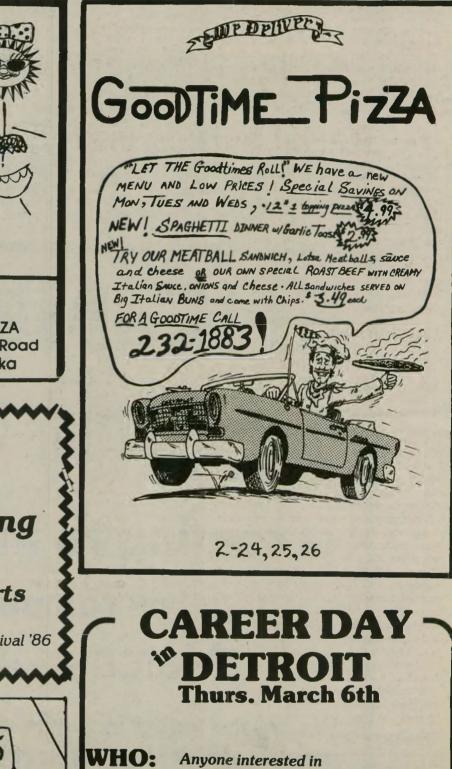
Mary Ellen Smith, director of student activities, announced the possibility of the musical "Evita" coming to the campus in November. Student government has the opportunity to sponsor the show at considerable discount, according to Smith.

"If you haven't seen the show, it's very good," said Smith.

Most students are in favor of the changes they have seen in the dorm masses, said Junior Class President Michelle Coleman. Recently. students have given homilies and opening prayers at the Sunday masses in each dorm.

"I think it's interesting that we can change with the times, and it's (mass) not so traditional." said Regina Hall President, Mary Flynn.

Heller encouraged those students who are planning to atten Lil' Sibs weekend to turn in their registration at the Student Activities office. Applications for the weekend are due March 3, and the \$20 fee includes a movie, fashion show and luncheon.



* accounting

tion could be taken. the senate will discuss the amendment at its next meeting.

continued from page 1

nounced.

Zabelka called for a world ecumenical council to clearly state war as a crime against God and humanity.

Calling himself a reluctant prophet, he said, "We must all become prophets. We must do something for peace." Zabelka then challenged the students in the audience, "I leave it up to you young students. How are you going to change this whole Rambo business?"

The Zabelka lecture is the first part of the Lenten Focus, "A Call to Prayer and Action," sponsored jointly by the Office of University Ministry and the Center for Social Concerns.

★ Advertising ★ Finance * Law ***** Public Relations WHAT: Spend a day with an Alum & find out what goes on in THE REAL WORLD **COST:** \$15.00 (includes trans., hotel & dinner) Sponsored by the Alumni Association WHEN: Bus leaves Wed. 7:00 pm return Thur. 11pm APPLICATIONS: **Only 30 openings!** (first come, first serve) DUE: Friday, Feb. 28 **Alumni Office** 2nd floor Ad. bldg. AVAI also 132 Hayes-Healy *********

Viewpoint

Tuesday, February 25, 1986 - page 5

Black alumni found need for real changes at Notre Dame

One of the primary goals of Minority Awareness Week, along with both promoting campus unity and recognizing the talents of and problems faced by minority students here at Notre Dame, is to make the Notre Dame community more aware. As such, I thought it appropriate to highlight a historical event that for one reason or another was overlooked.

Marin Rogers

guest column

In a searing report to the Board of Trustees on Oct. 25, 1985, Terrence Keating, chairman of the Alumni Association Board of Directors, stated that "racism still exists at Notre Dame." Keating came to this conclusion as a result of his involvement in the first ever Black Alumni Conference the week before.

From Oct. 10 to 12, a representative group of approximately 20 black alumni (1955-1983) formed a mini-senate at the request of the Alumni Association to discuss the problems facing minority students at Notre Dame the role of black alumni in the Alumni Association and how to attract more black students and faculty to Notre Dame. Charged by Father Theodore Hesburgh, University president, the mini-senate engaged in dialogue with members of the University community including Sister Jean Lenz of Student Affairs, Sister John Miriam Jones of the Provost's Office, Joseph Russo and Kevin Rooney from the offices of financial aid and admissions, respectively, Emil Hofman from the Freshman Year of Studies Office, Ed Blackwell, the director of minority affairs and several black leaders representing various organizations. Based on the information provided from the above, the black alumni developed a report given to both Father Hesburgh and the Alumni Association entitled "Imperatives and Recommendations," a report which was to be in turn wholeheartedly endorsed by the Alumni Association and presented by them to the Board of Trustees by Keating. In the report the black alumni found an extremely urgent need for the following:

1. It is imperative that the trustees, officers, faculty and administration of Notre Dame issue a formal written statement of commitment to increase black American student enrollment and develop a viable means of accomplishing this goal.

2. In addition to the existing "need based" financial aid program, consideration should be given to the provision of merit scholarships to allow Notre Dame to compete for the most academically qualified black American students.

3. The University should review and revise the existing academic counseling mechanism in the Freshman Year of Studies and the University advisor programs as they relate to black American students.

4. The University should implement a preorientation for black American students.
5. It is imperative that the University

5. It is imperative that the University review all publications portraying life at Notre Dame and modify them to reflect a friendly, integrated campus society.

6. The University should establish procedures for discerning the effectiveness of strategies for implementing the above.

7. Subject to the implementation of the first stated imperative, the National Black Alumni Association should formalize a subcommittee of black alumni to assist the University in: increasing the black American student enrollment in both undergraduate and graduate programs, enhancing the existing student support mechanism and Americans on the teaching/research faculty and administration.

Martin Kogers is a sopnomore in the College of Business Administration at Notre Dame.

Racial tension currently does exist at Notre Dame

For those who are yet unaware, there is an impending and ongoing racial tension currently existing at Notre Dame. Recently, black students have commanded the attention of the University's administration in a noteworthy attempt to address some rather pressing concerns. Statistics have revealed that Notre Dame is without a doubt inadequte in some areas of minority concern, black admittance, of course being the most visible problem.

Lester Flemons

guest column

What is often overlooked, however, is the dissatisfaction black students have expressed in other areas such as social life and academics. Certainly it is no secret that blacks generally are not happy at Notre "Dame. Rather than participating in an enjoying the traditional grandeur of college life, black students at Notre Dame find themselves trapped in a world of perpetual adjustment and plagued by feelings of inadequacy and frustration. After four years, some black seniors are still trying to figure out where they fit in as far as the Notre Dame social life is concerned. Others are wondering why Notre Dame never seems to make consistent progress in the area of black admittance, or why there are so few black students in Notre Dame's colleges of science and engineering. What was viewed as "acceptable" by black students in 1965 is today stubbornly opposed and justifiably protested.

In actuality, the problems experienced by the black community at Notre Dame may basically be attributed to two factors, the

Doonesbury

first of which is, quite simply, the homogeneousness of the student body. The University projects and overwhelming pro-Catholic, pro-upper class atmosphere which automatically adds up to a pro-caucasian environment. Therefore, non-Catholics from middle class or lower middle class backgrounds are at an immediate disadvantage upon arrival to Notre Dame. Add the fact that the student is a minority and the question of racial discrimination ultimately comes into focus. Yes Virginia, discrimination and prejudice do exist at Notre Dame. It is not the type of discrimination found in the Deep South during the late 19th century, but rather the type that is deviously hidden and secret, indeed the most dangerous kind. In short, the current situation for black students at Notre Dame is not a healthy one. In the past there has been very liitle effort on behalf of the administration to remedy the problem, which of course brings us to our second factor.

The apparent "blindness" of the Notre Dame administration has proven that if there is a problem in the black community at Notre Dame it is of little concern to them. It must be mentioned, however, that during the last two years certain departments and individuals have taken some action to address the problem. For example, last semester the Alumni Assoication in conjunction with Ed Blackwell, director of Minority Student Affairs, organized and sponsored a "Black Alumni Visit" supposedly to address the black situation. As noteworthy as the project was, it ended amidst a noticeable cloud of confusion. Several black students complained that the visit was not publicized properly and that they were not accurately informed as to its initial purpose. "It was a confusing event to say the least," stated Carlton West,

president of the Notre Dame NAACP college chapter. "Most of the students, including myself, didn't really know what was going on."

Blackwell, on the other hand, gave quite a different appraisal of the visit. "It was definitely a successful event," he stated. "It (the visit) will serve as a catalyst for other programs to benefit the black community at Notre Dame."

Whether or not the "Black Alumni Visit" was a success is debatable. One thing the visit did accomplish however, was that it opened criticism of Blackwell and the Office of Minority Student Affairs. Some students are wondering exactly what Blackwell's job entails, and what has the office accomplished in the eight years that he has held the position as director of Minority Student Affairs. "I think we've made some progress," said Blackwell. "But I'm definitely not happy with the rate that we are making it."

When asked what the specific purpose of the Office of Minority Student Affairs was, Blackwell responded, "We are probably not as clearly defined as to the purpose of this office as we should be. It's clear in my mind that we should be an office that works to improve the quality of life for minority students."

In another critical area of concern, Provost Timothy O'Meara and Emil Hofman, dean of the Freshman Year of Studies, are jointly working on a project to increase the number of minority students who intend to enter these majors. Currently, O'Meara and Hofman, dean of the Freshman Year of Studies, are jointly working on a project to increase the number of minority students who intend to enter these majors. Currently, O'Meara and Hofman are studying various programs at different universities accross the

Garry Trudeau

country to get input on further projects of this nature. "It's a national problem," stated O'Meara. "It has only to come to our attention in the last year or two."

Although O'Meara and Hofman should be commended for their efforts to improve this particular situation, they must realize, however, that the lack of minority students in these colleges is not merely a "national problem." In order to truly address the problem, we need to travel no further than the Notre Dame campus. Minority students currently enrolled in the Notre Dame College of Science have registered complaints concerning a noticeable lack of support from various administrators. In one way or another, they have been discouraged in their efforts to pursue a degree in science. The administration, of course pays little attention to trivial incidences, reducing the students' complaints to idol gossip. Since it is the job of the NAACP to investigate such complaints, they will no longer be unattended, no matter how "trivial" they may appear.

There will always be problems to confront the minority student at Notre Dame. In the future, hopefully, the administration will increase its efforts to address the situation. Projects such as the "Black Alumni Visit," and the work done by Hofman and O'Meara are desperately needed and graciously appreciated by the black community at Notre Dame. If such efforts continue with the sincere welfare of the minority in mind, the entire Notre Dame community will ultimately benefit.

Lester Flemons is a senior English major at Notre Dame and is on the Notre Dame NAACP press and publicity committee.

Quote of the day "I never did anything worth

MY SPANISH IS A FIRST, A LITTLE HIS-WELCOME. I'M (PADRE (TRANSLA-(CASA IN THE LITTLE RUSTY, 50 TORY OF THIS HOUSE, (THE ORIGINAL REVEREND SLOAN, SLOAN WEL-TION IS WALDEN BEGINNING, SENOR JESUS GARZA WITH WHICH I HAVE AND THIS IS THE COMES YOU COURTESY COMES THERE WERE OWNERS USED IS HELPING ME OUT BEEN ASSOCIATED OF YOURS WALDEN SANCTUARY. TO CASA WITHA HIPPIES DRUGS.)



doing by accident; nor did any of my inventions come by accident; they came by hard work."

> Thomas A. Edison (1874-1931)

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

Accent

Tuesday, February 25, 1986 - page 6

ND pioneers a new view of Halley's Comet

JOE MURPHY features writer

While the world waits tor a repeat performance, Notre Dame scientists Terry Rettig, Barry Baumbaugh and Randy Ruchti busily are preparing to again capture live images of Halley's Comet as it orbits the solar system coming within 39 million miles of the earth.

What makes the group of Notre Dame scientists the center of "universal" attention are recent pictures the team developed using an intensified CCD (charge-coupling detector) camera. The pictures are faster than anything ever before recorded and show a detailed glimpse of the comet in all its glory. ABC World News Tonight, Cable News Network, the Associated Press, more than 300 local television stations and several newspapers used the live images obtained in January and want the group to get more and better pictures of Halley's Comet.

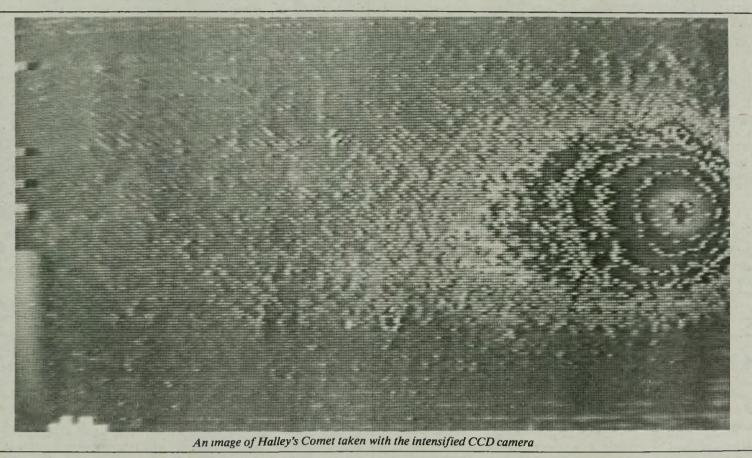
Last month, Rettig lead the team of Notre Dame and Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory scientists, including Al Baumbaugh and Kelly Knickerbocker, to the U.S. Naval Observatory in South Dade, Fla. In March, the group is planning to go to Hawaii on its way to Sidings Spring, an Australian observatory.

By going to Hawaii, Rettig hopes to avoid the cloudy conditions which plagued his team in Florida. The observatory in Hawaii is one of the premiere observatories in the world. From there, the team, using the most advanced equipment available, should have optimal conditions under which to catch Comet Halley in motion.

The Australian National Observatory has offered the group the opportunity to use its facilities in March and April.

In fact, the stystem the group intends to use is even faster than the one they used in January.

The pictures from January gave startling evidence that changes occur in the coma and interior sections of the tail over extremely short periods of time. Why such changes happen remains a mystery. Additional high-speed photographs and a new CID (charge-injected detector) spectrometer will help confirm the changes seen in the January pictures.



timescale," said Rettig. "We're looking at the comet 30 times a second. That's faster than anyone has attempted before. From that, we produce a digitized image which can detect minute changes such as those in the plasma tail that we detected," Rettig continued.

"So we actually see the comet changing brightness in the order of seconds or less," Rettig said.

The process of attaining these photographs can be understood even from the non-scientifically inclined. The equipment can be viewed as a glorified 11-inch telescope with an awfully quick camera and processing capability. The imageintensified light brightens the incoming light by as much as 50,000 times.

In Rettig's more exact words, "the people from Fermilab developed this system which can digitize images faster than anyone I know. We currently can digitize 100 frames of data per minute, and we expect to be able to digitize 30 frames every 12 seconds."

Thirty image frames contain roughly 3.6 million bits of information.

For those who know something "No one has ever been able to about computers, Rettig said, "One look at the comet on this can fill up a floppy di using just

several frames of information. Since we cannot digitize all of the data, much of the information is recorded on videotape."

Rettig recalled, "The project began when several physicists from Fermilab were working with the high-level energy physics group at Notre Dame developing a new technique for looking at charm and beauty events.

"The equipment they developed involves using an image intensifier and a CCD. By putting those two things together, one is able to look at very low-light level events. If one has ever looked at a telescope, one knows any astronomical object has a low light level. And so it was suggested that we might work together and develop this technique for astronomical uses.

"The comet was an obvious choice because of public interest. We decided to get live images of this once in a lifetime event."

The Notre Dame astronomers, including Rettig and Baumbaugh, actually went to a local golf course to get away from the city lights and took live images of the comet which WNDU-TV used on its news program. This video was only in black and white though.

"The people at Fermilab sug-

gested they might be able to do color enhancement," Rettig said. "While all of this was going on, Television Broadcast Magazine, out of Kansas City, called saying the project was a great idea for national distribution and sent press releases to every news director in the country advertising free satellite-comet coverage five times each night.

"The broadcast magazine contacted a satellite company out of Minneapolis which then donated free satellite-transponder time. Various news agencies picked up the information," Rettig said.

From there the project grew in comet-like proportions.

Rettig's team has brought tremendous attention to the group and to Notre Dame. On the day the group arrived in Florida, more than 300 phone calls were received according to Phil Kruz, associate editor of Television Broadcast trade magazine which arranged the project.

The project has sparked interest from several astronomical organizations including The International Halley's Watch, National Geographic and the Planetary Society and may even receive support from the National Science

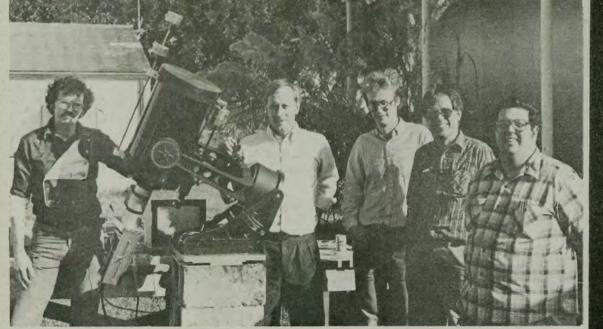
Foundation. Carl Sagen has voiced interest and written a letter of support for the project.

"Notre Dame has received a tremendous amount of publicity," Rettig said. And at the bottom of all photographs is the Notre Dame name.

"While in Florida, we were doing numerous telephone interviews per day and usually were on television live most evenings. National news coverage was provided by ABC World News Tonight, CNN and NBC," Rettig noted.

Conventional videotaping produces a very poor quality picture of the comet. In the past, stations have relied on still photographs of it. With the new method, Notre Dame is attracting the attention of the scientific community.

The pictures obtained in Florida gave millions of Americans an opportunity to see the comet for the first time. The pictures brought scientific excitement into the homes of people who ordinarily would not have had an opportunity to watch the comet.



The team behind the pictures: research engineer Barry Baumbaugh of Notre Dame, Professor Terry Rettig of Notre Dame, Kelly Knickerbocker of Fermilab, Professor Randy Ruchti of Notre Dame and Al Baumbaugh of Fermilab



Picture of Halley's Comet taken from a normal telescope

Tuesday, February 25, 1986 - page 7

FAMOUS LAST WORDS FROM FRIENDS TO FRIENDS. "Are you OK to drive?" "What's a few beers?" "Did you have too much to drink?"

"I'm perfectly fine."

"Are you in any shape to drive?"

"I've never felt better."

"I think you've had a few too many."

"You kiddin, I can drive with my eyes closed.

"You've had too much to drink,

let me drive."

"Nobody drives my car but me."

Are you OK to drive?"

What a few beers?"

DRINKING AND DRIVING CAN KILL A FRIENDSHIR

U.S. Department of Transportation

Sports Briefs

The ND women's track team will hold an organizational meeting tonight at 11 in the South Lounge of Walsh Hall. The meeting is for any student who is currently not a member of the track team but who would like to run in the spring season. For more information call Susan Wanchow at 283-4089. - The Observer

WVFI Sports AM-64, will broadcast the ND-DePaul men's basketball game tonight at 7:15 beginning with "Digger says . . Pete Pranica and Mark Weingartner will handle the play-by-play. Immediately following the game broadcast will be "Speaking of Sports." Listeners may phone in their questions or comments by calling hosts Frank Mastro and Rudy Brandl at 239-6400. - The Observer

The ND/Women's Golf Club will be videotaping tomorrow at the regularly-scheduled time. Viewing will take place Sunday at 5 p.m. in the Football Auditorium of the ACC. For more information call Laura Gleason at 283-3351. - The Observer

The Off-Campus lacrosse team is looking for players. Anyone interested should contact Louis Conley at 234-253 no later than today. - The Observer

An interhall lacrosse tourney is being sponsored by NVA. Interested teams must register by tomorrow at the NVA office in the ACC. Rosters must include between 15-25 players and must be submitted with a \$25 team entry fee. For more information call NVA at 239-6100. - The Observer

NVA captains meeting for upcoming floor hockey and water volleyball tournaments will be held Thursday. The water volleyball tournaments will be held Thursday. The water volleyball meeting will be at 4:30 p.m. while the floor hockey meeting will take place at 5 p.m. For more information call NVA. - The Observer

> The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of Labortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through I riday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggar College Center, accepts classifieds from 12.30 p.m. until 3 p.m. Monday though Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day

Classifieds

1265.

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LOSTI LOSTI LOSTI I lost my blue back-pack on the bookrack in South Dining Hall on Tuesday, Feb. 18. I you found it, I would appreciate it being returned. It con-tains a broken Sanyo radio, a scart, an old returned interest, and several bickers pair of gloves, and several biology periodic magazines Please call me in the evenings at x1776. Thanks a lot.

LOST: A GREY CHECKED OVERCOAT LOBI: A GREY CHECKED OVERCOAT WITH A "U2" BUTTON, PAIR OF GREY GLOVES, AND A GREY BUFFALO PLAID BCARF, AT 801 STLOUIS ST. FRIDAY, FEB.14. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL 2209 OR LEAVE AT LOST AND FOUND.

WILL THE PERSON WHO BORROWED

FURNISHED HOMES CLOSE TO ND FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR, 287-6389

FOR SALE

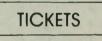
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Airline ticket to Miami leaving South Bend 7 a.m. March 12, return March 18. Call 616-7372.



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NEED A DAYTON GA TICKET WILL PAY WELL CALL X2035

> NEED ONE DAYTON TIX TERRY 2613

I need 2 Dayton GA's, Marty 1050

Need 4 Dayton tix (student or GA). ease call Mary Ellen at 3855 or 239-5303. Big \$!

I need 1.2.3 or 4 DAYTON tix Dan 3475

WANTED

RIDE for 2, or RIDERS NEEDED to Colubus, OH-OSU for Feb 28 - March 1. Call Mike at 288-5355.

RIDE NEEDED TO N.E. OHIO ON 28

FEB OR 1 MAR CALL CHUCK AT 1968

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Hungry? Call YELLOW SUBMARINE at 272-HIKE Delivery hours: 5pm-12am Monday-Thursday; 5pm-2am Friday; 3pm-1am Saturday; 4pm-10pm Sunday.

To the gorgeous guy who never snores Will you go to my formal on Mar. 17 Love Krik YENTL, GEEK (YES YOU JOHN WALLACE, & WHITNEY, PLEASE DON'T DRINK ALL THE BOOZE IN SOUTH BEND BEFORE I'M LEGAL. HAPPY 21ST TO ALL OF YOUI LOVE, WILMA Students in need of gynecological services can be seen by the University physicians or by a gynecological specialist Gynecologist by appointment only 239-7497, Wed. mornings (\$20 mini-mum fee). No fee to see University physiciana physicians

ND Club of Milwaukee invites you to ND vs MARQUETTE BASKETBALL PARTY Saturday, March 1 at Turnera Hall, 1034 N. 4th, across from Milwaukee Arena. Game on Big Screen TV. If you have

game tix, join us afterwards for huge buf-fet with the team. Student tickets \$10; in-cludes beverages. Doors open at noon.

THE SOPHOMORE COTILLION A FORMAL EVENING OF DINING & DANCING FRIDAY MARCH 7TH

> BOPHOMORE COTILLION COTILLION COTILLION

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WHY IS A MAN HATED FOR LOVING A MAN AND YET PRAISED FOR KILLING A MAN?

Doctor Death Says:Richard Bach is A Ninny

But Bech is happy

HAPPY BIRHTDAY PAT MCMANUS LOVE, A SMC SWIMMER

Wanted: A "patient" person to give guitar lessons. 1 hr. a week. Will payl Call 272-1859

8:30-10:00 p.m. Ferdinand, I'm ready to greet the "brave new world." Miranda

Sophomores Sophomores

Skating Party

Thursday Feb 27

I have to get to

NYC this weekend. I need a ride on Thurs. 27 or Fri. 28. I will pay \$\$\$\$1! Please help me out! Call SCOT -- 4186

HAPPY 19th BIRTHDAY PATTY! Older women drive me WIŁD! Friday's going to be neat and crazy! LIKE YOU A LOTI TED

JOHN, JEFF, JIM & ROB

Congratulations to the fastest (and cutest) two mile relay team in the country!!!! Way to go!

COAST GUARD CLUB Organizational meeting this Thurs For more into call Brian 2513

ST PAT'S PARTY AT TIVOLI'S for the UNITED WAY! \$1.50 GREEN DRAFT BEER \$1.25 ALL MIXED DRINKS \$1.00 SHOTS OF SCHNAPPS FREE IRISH BUFFET! \$5.00 TICKETS ON SALE NOW

SPELLAKWHY: SQUEEZE YOU? I DON'T EVEN KNOW YOU! O'L

Shakespeare once wrote a play about Christian mercy ... you know, one of those fantasy pieces no one takes I DON'T BELIEVE IN SYMBOLISM R. Smith Chicago, 1986

THANK YOU ST. JUDE KML

Patty & Linda:

You've got to meet these twins hazel eyes (actually they're kind of brown), baiding a bit, but hey, your kids will be just fine (your grandkids might be in trouble - it skips a generation, right?)

Hey you crazy DANCER! Don't worry, you'll make it through this week

IT'S A GIVEN!

Just remember: Mony, Mony, long, long cold walks & "the' shoes Love Me

A DOWNHIL THANKS TO THE L' THE O'C, AND THE O'M OF LOCOM 86! K&K

Need riders to Green Bay (a.k.a. Marquette). Between riders also. Leaving Thurs. and returning Sunday. If interested, call Liz at 4161

Speaking of 'hays', St. Thomas Aquinas concluded that what he had written in the Summa Theological was just so much straw. So much for turpitude

AMY - I LOVE YOU

Thanks for coming Mom & Dad. I had

JAIMIE

a great time. Love, Mark Chuck, I love ya! MK

HAPPY 21ST birthday

theresa smittiiii

108 KEENAN OF CALL 3217

Mike at (X2516)

Lost a brown hat presumably in the dining hall if found please contact

-HEY YOU-

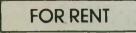
Stealing tapes from a party is major uncool, Someone lent us those tapes and would like them back. If you have a guilty conscience during this lenten season - just drop the tapes in our mail-box . . . you know where we live.

FOUND: SILVER CROSS AT THE ROCK FEB. 10TH CALL X1591 TO CLAIM

FOUND: A pair of sun-glasses at 86 days "III graduation party. Call Tim at 2530

FOUND, ZIPPO LIGHTER AT ST. MARY S ON SIDEWALK NEXT TO MAD LEVA PARKING LOT, CALL 284-4656.

LOST AT SENIOR BAR THURSDAY THE 20TH A TAN LONDON FOG WINTER COAT SIZE 42 LONG. CALL TERRY AT 1650 IF FOUND.



2-bdrm. apt. Call 272-4613.

DAYTON DAYTON DAYTON! ! NEED DAYTON TIX! GA'S OR STUDENT! I NEED & LOTUIOHN x1502

> TICKETS needed for DAYTON game --GA or student - call 1539

I NEED 2 DAYTON GAS \$\$\$\$! ALLEN

Need 3 or 4 GAs for Dayton - March 8. Bill 3467

i need DAYTON tix. Call Brian at

SAN DIEGO, CA. FOR EASTER BREAKI ROUND TRIP TICKET

CALL 1041

I WANTED TICKETS FOR THE DAYTON GAMEI WILL PAY BIG BUCKS, NO WHAMMIE. CALL RICK 1828. AT MY ONLY TWO VISITORS ALL YEAR! HELP ME OUT BY SELLING TWO TIX FOR DAYTONI! WILL PAY ANYTHING!! TOM 3810

FOUR DEPAUL GA'S FOR SALE CALL 277-2839 BEFORE 6

DILLON VS DILLON

Scor We Score Between Periods 5 Packages on Ice 4 Intrahall Hockey's No.1 team thanks our fans, he game of gas has been decided!!!

HEY M.A.P.S.-Hope you have a super Birthday! Sorry about the ears, I just had to do it. Thinking of you, especially on your 21st. Love, M.R.

Hoop Hysteria shirts still available!!! All sizes. Stop by Room 221 Stanford or call 2078/2089

ND students - due to your support of Hoop \$1550 has been donated to Logan Center and the wheels, at this very moment, are turning to buy a young lady a badly-needed

new wheelchair, Thanks.

CONGRATULATIONS Dillon Hal's No. wuss hockey team We core Between eriods ood job: DE, Coach, tto In-surance, D Grinch, Swaykus, Nolan, Bobby Orr Boler, Smoron, oug Wilson Burns, and Yes, You too WILD BILL. The girle

Thank you, St. Jude

2 MILE RELAY (the best in the U.S.A.) Congratulations!!!2 MILE RELAY (going to win the N.C.A.A.'s) Yeah, that's right!!! 2 MILE RELAY: John "albino" McNelis, Rob "Mr. Eugene" Nobles Jeff "dropped from an airplane" Wie Wie, and the ever famous Jim "I got a new hair dew every other day" Tyler Again, congratulations from the car-

toonist TEX.

Bunny in the trees I missed you yesterday . . .could I interest you in some strawberry cheesecake?

Can't find the bunny

PREGNANT?

NEED HELP& Call 234-0363, 24-hr. hotilne, counseling & free pregnancy tests. WOMEN'S CARE CENTER

CHIMES '86 is still accepting your POETRY, SHORT STORIES & ART WORK for publication. All submissions to Max Westler, 310 MAD., by March 1

seriously

TO ALL THOSE INVOLVED IN THE MCCANLESS BEACH PARTY INCI-DENT (YOU KNOW WHO YOU ARE) I'm with them, I always get hiccups in this weather, I'm uh, Chris, uh, Please hit me, Where's the ----? Well at least I got a date out of it, Who needs an escort? I wonder if they kicked us out?, Can I take this out into the hall?, and we danced . . ., Thankx for a memorable weekend. 2 ALCOHOLICS AN IMPERSONATOR, AND SOMEONE WHO SUFFERED THROUGH LENT.

They say that on Feb. 24 If Its clear, you can see two "lovers" strolling on campus If walls could speak what tales the walls of Pangborn could tell us

And you thought the abuse would end after 2 yrs. - you were wrong!! Remember - new dirt gets rid of old dirt, TC, go for IT!! happy 2nd anniversary!!

IT IS JUST ONE OF MY MANY SER-VICES - ARE THEY FREE??

Happy Birthday Champ! You're the greatest! Save some of the prime rib for me. See you on the 21st!

DON'T LET ONE CONTACT SPOIL YOUR DAY AFTER A FEW DRINKS YOU WON'T BE ABLE TO TELL THE DIFFERENCE ANYWAY LOVE' DEBBIE, LISA, MARY, GAIL, JAYNE

SEAN FROM HOLY CROSS

I didn't get the chance to say good bye Saturday night

Where are you? Who are you? Give me a call. Stacle from Eddy Street

HAPPY BIRTHDAY

CAROLINE DILLON & SARAH BRANSFIELD ROSES ARE RED. VIOLETS ARE BLUE, YOU CAN DRINK BEERS, CAUSE YOU'RE 22!

ROTC LEADS THE WAY ANN! I had a great time. How about next weekend sometime? PJF

82 DAYS UNTIL GRADUATION. 65 DAYS UNTIL THE DERBY. 82 DAYS UNTIL DUZ IS 21, 25 DAYS UNTIL SPRING BREAK, AND 3 DAYS UNTIL THE WEEKEND. P.S. HELLO MR. CAVETT!



The Observer/Hannes Hacker

Senior John Krug is shown here trying to gain the upper hand in wrestling action at the ACC. The Irish dropped tough matches to Nebraska and Brigham Young over the weekend and saw their record drop to 7-8. Greg Stohr has details at left.

"You've had too much to drink, let me drive.' "Nobody drives my car but me."

DRINKING AND DRIVING CAN KILL A FRIENDSHIR

Wrestling team loses two matches over weekend, record drops to 7-8

By GREG STOHR Sports Writer

For the first time in five years, the Notre Dame wrestling team has finished its regular season with a losing record. Losses Saturday to Nebraska and Brigham Young dropped the Irish dual meet record to 7-8.

Undaunted, though, is secondyear head coach Fran McCann. McCann was quite content with his squad's final effort before the NCAA tournament, particularly in the 22-16 loss to 12th-ranked Nebraska.

"I was extremely pleased," he said. "They're a good team. I felt pretty good that we stayed with them."

An upset victory by either 142pound Pat Boyd or 190-pound Dave Helmer could have given the Irish the win. Both faced top Cornhusker opponents, and both lost narrow decisions.

"We needed an upset, and we just didn't get it." said McCann.

The 24-13 defeat by BYU included the first dual meet loss in the young Notre Dame career of 134pound Jerry Durso. Down 8-2 after the first period, the freshman suffered a 10-9 setback, snapping his 15-match win streak. Durso, however, still can boast of a 36-7 record, best on the Irish squad.

"I think you've had a few too many." "You kiddin, I can drive with my eyes closed."

$\star \star \star \star \star$ **DISTINGUISHED STUDENT** AWARD

The Notre Dame Alumni Association will be accepting nominations from February 14-28 for the 5th annual Distinguished Student Award. The Distinguished Student Award was created to honor an outstanding senior student at the University based on the following criteria:

- 1) Service to Notre Dame,
- 2) Service to the Community, and,
- 3) Good Academic Standing.

Applications can be obtained at the Alumni Association Office on the second floor of the Administration Building, The Center for Social Concerns, and at Campus Ministry Office in the **Memorial Library**

Nominations must be submitted to the Association by Feb. 28, 1986.

Two highlights for McCann were double-winners John Krug and



Chris Geneser. Krug, now 16-16 , won a pair at 177 pounds, including a decision over Nebraska's highly-regarded Cody Olson. Thw two wins by 167-pound Geneser raised his season record to 26-13.

McCann has little time to be discouraged by the losses. He must ready his young squad for the NCAA Western Regionals, which begin Saturday in Springfield, Mo.

"We've had a meeting Saturday night, and we decided this was a new season for us," he says. "All the matches before this were preliminaries, but this is the main event. Our kids are motivated, and they believe they can win. This is the goal they've been shooting for all year, and now it's time to get it."



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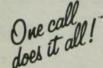
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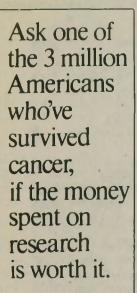
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Boxing club gearing up for Bengal Bouts

The question for the Boxing Club a month ago was whether or not the large turnout for the first meeting would stay with the program through the entire season. It appears that the large turnout was no fluke, as the club still has more than 80 boxers preparing for next week's Bengal Bouts.

"The kids have been really faithful this semester," says Jack Mooney, who has been coaching students for the last few years. "They've been doing a lot of boxing lately, and they've improved 100 percent."

This week the club members taper off from the demanding workout load in preparation for the Bengals. In his first year with the club, junior John Weber is pleased with the season thus far.

"This is the best shape I've been in my life," says Weber. "I'm really excited about boxing in the one game and were forced to postpone another. Bengals, especially for the cause."

hopes to surpass last year's totals of 8,500 fans and \$15,000 raised.

This year's bouts will feature two returning champions, 165-pound Don Antrobus and superheavyweight Pernell Taylor. Taylor happens to be the only football player who will box in the Bengals.

Pete Gegen

Club Corner

"We're too tough on the football players," jokes Mooney. "We're training them harder than Gerry Faust did."

The bouts will take place the evenings of March 2, 5 and 7 at Stepan Center. Tickets are on sale at the Gate 10 box office of the ACC.

The Volleyball Club had a rough week - they lost

On Tuesday the team traveled to Ball State to That cause, of course, is to raise funds for the take on the Cardinals. In the first game Notre Holy Cross missions in Bangladesh. The club Dame took a 6-1 lead, but Ball State scored 14 unanswered points to take the game. Then in the second game the Irish were up 11-7, but were outscored 8-1 and dropped the game. The Cards easily took the third game, 15-1.

> On Saturday, the team was to travel to Columbus to take on Ohio State, but the van the team was using broke down just as they were leaving the

Notre Dame campus. The game has been rescheduled for March 8.

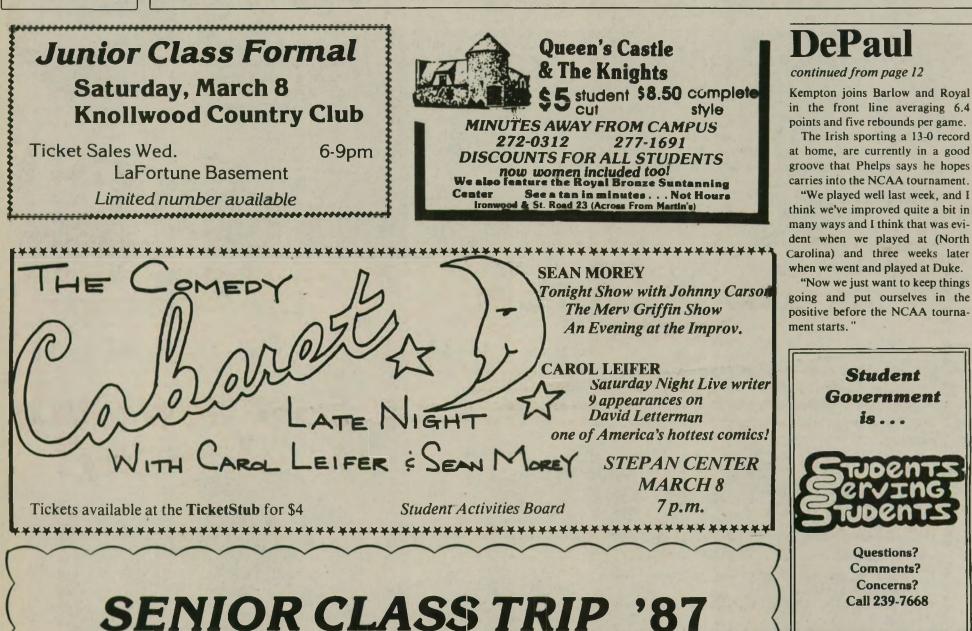
The team is off this week because of the cancellation of the matches scheduled this week against Alabama and Northern Illinois. The following week the team will travel to Fort Wayne to take on IUPU-Fort Wayne.

The Women's Track Club wound up its indoor season in Ann Arbor this past weekend in the Silverston Invitational. For many teams this was their last chance to qualify for nationals. But because the club runners cannot run in the national meet, it was a chance to top their personal bests.

Kathleen Lehman and Christine Dragani finished 10th and 12th respectively, in the 1000-yard run. Lehman was the only runner to double, placing seventh in the 600-yard run.

The other three participants from Notre Dame were Maureen O'Leary, who took seventh in the 300-yard run, Nancy Laughlin, who took 14th in the two-mile, and Susan Rosenthal, who had a toss of 33 feet, five inches in the shot put.

The club opens its outdoor season on March 7 at Eastern Michigan, and is then off until after spring break. Ryan wants to use this time until April to continue the training of the indoor season.



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Men's tennis team drops tough match to IU

By PETE SKIKO

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's tennis team lost a heartbreaking 5-4 decision to Indiana at the IU Tennis Center in Bloomington on Sunday, after more than five hours of match play.

The slate of six singles matches went 4-2 in favor of Indiana, which meant that the Irish needed to come away with the three doubles matches in order to take the overall win. Freshman Brian Kallbas and senior Joe Nelligan rallied to win at third doubles and Tim Carr and Dave Reiter knotted the team score at four with a decisive 6-3, 6-4 win at second doubles.

"It all came down to our numberone doubles," said Head Coach Tom Fallon, speaking of sophomores Dan Walsh and Paul Daggs. "Unfortunately, it got away from us. I was really pleased with our play, though, considering our lack of experience. We played a

with them." Notre Dame's top six players

consist of one senior, two sophomores, and three freshmen, with Kalbas and Carr, both



Tom Fallon

freshmen, holding down the top two singles positions. "I'd have to say that it (inex-

perience) was a factor," added Fallon. "We were in control of a few matches and couldn't put them

tough team and went toe-to-toe away. But I think that's something that will resolve itself as the year goes on."

> Kalbas, the Ohio and Pennsylvania state singles champion in high school, was disappointed with the team's narrow loss and his 2-6, 7-6, 6-1 defeat at number-one singles, but said he felt the opponent and not inexperience was the main reason behind indians's victory.

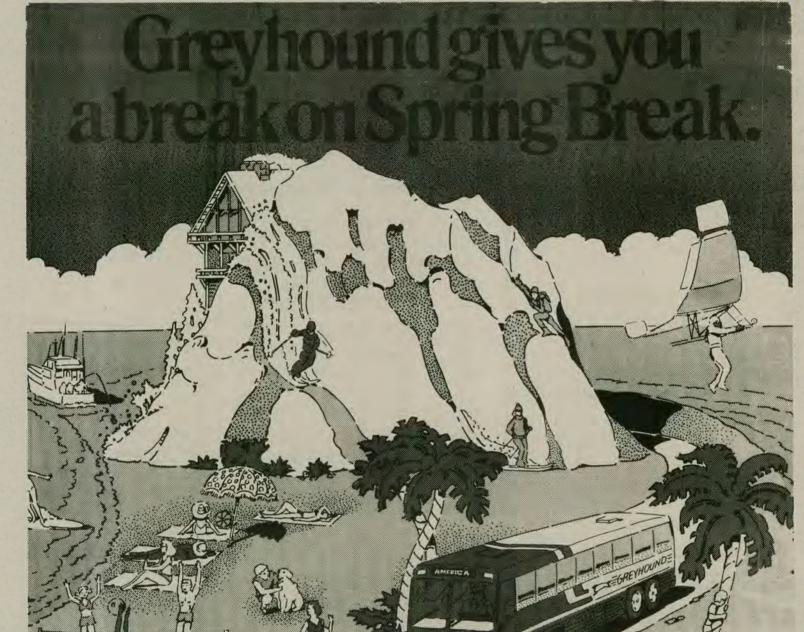
"Indiana was third in the Big Ten last year," said Kalbas. "They've got some players. I mean, before the match some of us might have been a little nervous, with it being our first real college match. But once you're into it, the inexperience factor is out the window. It's you against him, your style of play against his.

"We (the freshmen) held our own in the doubles when we needed to. Sure, we should have won the match, but there wasn't an intimidation factor involved."

Walsh won for the Irish at third singles by a 7-6, 3-6, 7-6 score and Daggs took sixth singles, 6-4, 7-5. Carr and Reiter each lost in three sets at numbers two and five respectively, and Nelligan was defeated 7-6, 6-2 at number four.

The tennis team, now 3-1 on the winter season, travels to Iowa City, Iowa for a quadrangular meet against Iowa, Iowa State, and Northern Illinois this weekend.





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Today

Tuesday, February 25, 1986 - page 11



55 Impression

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Sports Blue Demons need to defeat Irish tonight to help tournament chances

By RICK RIETBROCK Sports Writer

A week ago, DePaul was in the midst of a four-game losing streak and rumors questioning the job security of Blue Demons' head coach Joey Meyer were in abundance.

The DePaul squad that visits Notre Dame tonight, however, is quite a different group. It is fresh off victories over Indiana State and No. 6 St. John's that have raised its record to 15-10 and have rekindled hopes of an NCAA tournament berth.

This turnaround has Irish head coach Digger Phelps wary of the Blue Demons heading into tonight's contest scheduled for 7:30 in the ACC.

"Just as when we faced Maryland here a few weeks ago, we are aware of how good they are, and they're ready to explode," Phelps says. "I thing DePaul just got tired of losing and they played very, very well against St. John's.

"Now DePaul comes in here with a lot of momentum and knowing that this is countdown time and the independents are all playing each other. They're in a position, like we were last year, to play for an NCAA bid and I think that's what DePaul's coming in here to do." be junior forward D allas Comegys and freshman point guard Rod Strickland. Comegys, a high school teammate of Notre Dame's Mark Stevenson at Roman Catholic High School in Philadelphia, leads the Demons in scoring with 14.5 average, and is second in rebounds with six per game. Strickland averages 13.7 points per game and 5.1 assists. Phelps regards the 6-3 floorleader as "one of the best guards in college backetball." Expected to round out the

DePaul starting lineup are 6-9 senior Marty Embry (6.7 points, 7.2 rebounds) at center, 6-4 freshman Terence Greene (6.3 points, 2.9 rebounds) at forward, and sophomore Andy Laux (0.9 points, 0.8 assists).

This lineup, with essentially three guards (Strickland, Greene and Laux) moves 6-8 senior forward Kevin Holmes, who had been a starter instead of Laux, to the bench. Holmes averages 8.8 points and 5.4 rebounds per game and is joined by 6-5 senior swingman Tony Jackson (8.2 points, 4.2 rebounds) and 6-11 senior center Lemone Lampley (8.1 points, 5.2 rebounds) as Joey Meyer's top reserves.

Notre Dame and DePaul have met once already this year as part of the home-and-home series between the major independents. In

Leading the DePaul charge will e junior forward D allas Comegys and freshman point guard Rod trickland. Comegys, a high school ammate of Notre Dame's Mark evenson at Roman Catholic High chool in Philadelphia, leads the emons in scoring with 14.5

> DePaul has 1-3 record in roundrobin play against the major independents, while Notre Dame has a 2-1 mark. DePaul has split with Dayton, winning 66-52 at home and losing at Dayton, 77-64, and also dropped a five-point decision at Marquette.

> The Irish, coming off consecutive blowouts over Miami and Manhatten, figure to start their usual five against the Blue Demons as forward Donald Royal (10.2 points, 4.7 rebounds) and guard Mark Stevenson (8.2 points, 2.3 rebounds) return to the lineup after missing starts because of a hip injury and illness, respectively.

> Sophomore guard David Rivers continues to lead the Irish in scoring at 16 points per game while adding nearly 4.8 assists per contest. Ken Barlow, coming off a careerhigh 28-point game in Miami, has seen his average creep up and now stands at 15.3 points per game, while leading the team with 5.5 rebounds per game. Senior Tim

> > see DePAUL, page 9

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The Observer/File Phot

DePaul center Lampley jams one home as Creighton's Landreth Baugh looks on helplessly. Lampley and the Blue Demons will visit the ACC tonight for a 7:30 clash with the Irish. Rick Rietbrock previews the contest at left.

Underclassmen carry swim team to NSC crown

By KATHLEEN McKERNAN Sports Writer

The women's swim team won its third consecutive North Star Conference championship at the threeday meet this weekend, scoring 519 points to host and closest competitor Evansville's 467.

"One good thing about this was that we were deep enough," Irish head coach Tim Welsh noted. "We had allowed all juniors who wanted to stay to stay for Junior Parents' Weekend. We hoped the underclassmen would carry the meet."

And they did.

Last Thursday, sophomore Amy Darlington opened the individual events for the Irish with a win in the 500-yard freestyle. A medley team of freshmen Kelly Quinn, Tracy Johnson, sophomore Barbara Byrne, and senior co-captain Venette Cochiolo led off the competition, taking first in the 500yard relay.

"Those first victories really set the tone for the rest of the week," said Welsh. "It was a very solid opening."

The meet was divided into opening and championship heats. First, 12 entries competed in each event. Then the top six finishers advanced to the championship where they swam another race in a fight for their place in the top six. Notre Dame's depth was apparent when its younger swimmers began to fill the places in the championship races.

Sophomore Nancy O'Brien made the championship finals in her key events of the 100 and 200-yard backstroke. Monica Smith, according to Welsh, also made substantial time drops.

"Monica, Nancy and Holianne (Logan) were able to populate the big (championship) team for us," Welsh said. "Usually when a team begins to do that, they begin to take the meet."

Freshman Kelly Quinn also made important contributions. On Friday, she had four swims which she handles extremely well, according to Welsh.

"She did a terrific job," Welsh noted. "If she had been unable to handle it we would have been in trouble. She really helped the program."

On the second day, the Irish received further inspiration through the presence of former coach Dennis Stark. Before Welsh's arrival this year, Stark had coached the women's team in its previous four years of existence.

"It was wonderful," Welsh noted. "He came at a time when we were a little bit flat. The enthusiasm he generated was just great."

Other winners over the weekend were Andrea Bonny in the one and three-meter diving and Cochiolo in the 100 and 200-yard breaststroke. Anne Costello, a sophomore in her first year of collegiate swimming, also took first in the 1650-yard freestyle. Darlington established a new school record in the 400-yard individual relay with her time of 4:47.41.

Hockey team drops 2, suffers 3 more injuries

Tuesday, February 25, 1986 - page 12



The Observer/Hannes Hacker

Irish sophomore defenseman Lance Patten carries up the ice in Irish hockey action against Penn State. Notre Dame bad a tough weekend at Nor-

thern Arizona, dropping two games and losing three more players to injuries. Story at right.

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame team lost more than just a pair of games to Northern Arizona this weekend — it lost three more players to injuries, something it could ill afford.

In Friday's series-opening 8-5 loss, co-captain Bob Thebeau went down with a knee injury and sophomore Tom Mooney was knocked out of the game with a head injury. Saturday, the Irish dropped an 11-5 decision, and lost junior Rich Sobilo to a shoulder separation.

Notre Dame head coach Lefty Smith was already forced to leave four of his regulars home when the Irish left for the series with the Lumber Jacks. Graduate student Brent Chapman and senior Jeff Badalich were sidelined with shoulder separations, while junior John Nickodemus and sophomore Frank O'Brien missed the series with leg injuries.

The only bright spot was that the injuries paved the way for some of, the younger players to shine on the trip. Freshman Bob Gerber enjoyed his finest series as a Notre Dame player, scoring two goals in Friday night's game and adding a goal and an assist in Saturday's contest. Sophomore Mike McNeill chipped in with two goals and an assist in the series.

"We came out Friday night and played well until Bob and Tom went down," said Smith. "We were down by one goal in the third period and the roof caved in on us."

"North Dakota State's program is very young but they have proven that they are competitive," said Smith. "How we play this weekend will depend in part on who we can get back from the injured list.