

# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 94

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



## Clash over Cheney's visit

Leftist demonstrators clash with riot police during a rally outside the gates of Clark Air Force Base at this city, 50 miles north of Manila Monday. Scores were hurt during the clash which happened on the eve of U.S. Defense Secretary Richard Cheney's tour of the U.S. facility. Story on Cheney's Asian trip, page 3.

AP Photo

## Bush lauds Havel, stays firm on arms

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush gave investment and trade rewards to Czechoslovakia Tuesday for overthrowing communist rule but told President Vaclav Havel the United States wouldn't retreat from a precautionary "strong military presence" in Europe.

Bush gave a warm welcome to the first of Eastern Europe's new reform leaders to visit the White House.

He called Havel, a onetime dissident playwright who went from prison to the presidency in a year's time, "a man of tremendous moral courage, one of the heroes of the revolution of '89."

The two leaders talked for 2 1/2 hours, in the Oval Office and over lunch.

Afterward, Havel said the talks had been "very warm, very open, very friendly," and he invited Bush to visit Prague.

Bush announced a waiver of

the Jackson-Vanik amendment that restricts trade relations with communist nations that inhibit Jewish emigration.

The waiver clears the way for negotiation of a trade agreement and the eventual award of most-favored nation trading status, which would provide Czechoslovakia the most liberal access possible to American markets. In return, the Czechoslovak Parliament would have to enact a law ending the former communist government's restrictive emigration policies.

Bush also authorized the Export-Import Bank to operate in Prague and said he would support readmission of Czechoslovakia to the International Monetary Fund and World Bank. Bush authorized sending Peace Corps volunteers to Czechoslo-

see HAVEL / page 4

## Modrow pushes for immediate reunification of Germany

EAST BERLIN (AP) — East German Premier Hans Modrow, pressed by mass emigration and a crumbling economy, appealed Tuesday for immediate reunification talks under a formula worked out with the Allied victors of World War II.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl, the West German chancellor, urged Modrow's government to create a social security system as generous as West Germany's as a means of stopping the flight.

More than 400,000 people have left the East for West Germany in the past year, most of them skilled workers, after giving up hope of significant

improvement in living conditions at home.

Kohl met with West German industrial leaders Tuesday to draft plans for "solidarity with East Germany," and told journalists his government would help finance unemployment benefits and pensions for East Germans.

He was vague about the degree to which West Germany would underwrite the costs of East Germany's transition to capitalism, however, saying only that Bonn could provide "start-up financing" for the benefits.

His references to German

"social unity" reflected a growing realization among West Germans that they must pay for reunification. Kohl's government has been reluctant to make firm deals with Modrow, a reform-minded Communist whose interim Cabinet will govern only until free elections March 18.

East Germany's parliament passed a constitutional amendment and legislation Tuesday setting rules for the elections.

The new parliament will have 400 seats, 100 fewer than the current People's Chamber, and no minimum percentage of the

vote will be needed for a party to win seats. In West Germany, a party must get 5 percent of the vote.

Modrow, addressing the parliament, said representatives of the two Germanys should "begin preparing the '2-plus-4' conference as soon as possible."

At a meeting in Ottawa, Canada, last week, the United States, Soviet Union, Britain and France agreed with East and West Germany on a two-stage plan for reunification.

In the first stage of what became known as the "2-plus-4" formula, German experts would

discuss political, economic and legal steps to unity. In the second, the Germanys would be joined by the Allies to discuss international ramifications.

Modrow said parallel plans should be made for a meeting of the 35-nation Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe.

He again expressed regret that Bonn would not provide the \$9 billion in immediate aid he requested. "Such aid is in my opinion necessary to counter a further exodus, and this should be of common interest" to both

see MODROW / page 4

## Seven drown in icy rescue effort

MAMMOTH LAKES, Calif. (AP) — Boats and helicopters crisscrossed Convict Lake on Tuesday, searching for the bodies of three teen-agers and four would-be rescuers who fell through thin ice during an outing for a group of young offenders.

Some of the victims struggled to stay afloat in the icy water for 15 minutes before disappearing Monday, witnesses said.

"We could see them bobbing around," said volunteer firefighter Jim Lambert. One pleaded, "Throw me a rope!" but they were too far from shore.

The hole they fell through froze over within hours.

Divers recovered the body of U.S. Forest Service ranger Clayton Cutter, 31, on Tuesday, said Mono County sheriff's spokeswoman Gail Merritt.

Two divers at a time, able to withstand the 32-degree water for only 10-minute spans, were dropped from helicopters into the water where the victims were last seen. Marker buoys bobbed near holes in the ice on the remote lake on the east side of the Sierra Nevada.

Although sunny, the tempera-



AP Graphic

ture was near zero when the recovery operation began. Cutter's friends stood on shore as divers pulled his body, the first to be found, out of the water 200 yards away.

"We go ice skating out there all the time. It's gonna be hard to go out there now," said fellow ranger Rick Misner.

The recovery could be hampered because in the extreme cold the bodies may sink to the bottom of Convict Lake, which is 140 feet deep at its deepest point, said Mono County Sheriff-Coroner M.A. Strelneck.

The 30-member recovery team included divers from Washoe County, Nev., military personnel and helicopters from

hina Lake and Sacramento, and an air boat able to travel on ice from the Truckee Fire Department.

The teen-age boys, aged 13 to 15, from nearby Camp O'Neal for youthful offenders were part of a group on an outing when they fell through thin ice around noon Monday, Strelneck said. Most of the group had stayed on land.

"It was horrifying," said Pierre LaBossiere, a reporter for the Mono County Review Herald who watched three of the rescuers go into the water.

The youths were playing or walking on the ice about 200 yards from shore when the surface gave way. Arriving soon after the boys fell through, LaBossiere said he saw one youth bobbing on the surface in an ice hole.

As he and dozens of others on shore watched helplessly, two other adult rescuers plunged into the lake in failed attempts to reach the teen-ager still floundering in the icy water.

The accident happened in the center of the lake, which is a mile long and a quarter-mile wide, said Forest Service

see LAKE / page 5

## HPC unanimously redistricts Senate

By PATRICK HEALY  
News Writer

The Hall Presidents Council in Tuesday's meeting unanimously approved a resolution which will redistrict the Student Senate by quad.

The resolution, which was passed unanimously by the Senate on Monday, established the new districts according to the location of dorms on the different quads around campus. The first district contains Alumni, Badin, Carroll, Dillon, Fisher, Howard, Lyons, Morrissey, and Pangborn; the second district is Lewis, Old College, Sorin, St. Edward's, and Walsh.

On the east side of campus, the third district will include Breen-Phillips, Cavanaugh, Farley, Keenan, Stanford, and Zahm; the fourth, Grace, Flanner, Knott, Pasquerillas East and West, and Siegfried. Off-campus constitutes the fifth district

In other HPC news, Bookstore Basketball Commissioner Kevin McGee announced that sign-ups for the tournament will be held Sunday, February 25 in the Great Hall of O'Shaughnessy from 1 to 4 p.m. The Hall of Fame game will be held March 30.

The Charity Ball will be held on April 20, benefitting the Catholic Relief Services as well as the Food Bank in Michiana. Student help is needed, and meetings are held Thursdays at 7 p.m. at the Sorin Room in LaFortune.

The Off-campus representative announced that the offices of the Off-campus commissioner and the Off-campus senator will be combined, pending a vote by HPC and the Senate. The commissioner will sit on both the Senate and the Hall Presidents Council to increase communication between the two. The resolution will be voted on by the HPC in two weeks



INSIDE COLUMN

# Fashion fads never appear to wear out

After weeks of whining, I'd finally convinced my mom to trade in my passé Holly Hobbie lunchbox for the new, chic Superstar Barbie model. I'd finally be in vogue, part of the primary jet set. Nothing could have prepared me for the devastation I experienced the next day.

**Paige A. Smoron**  
Asst Accent Editor

Marcy Mitchell showed up with a Strawberry Shortcake lunchbox and a matching vinyl lunch mat. Another fad had passed me by, and I never really caught up. I'm a slave to fashion.

Puberty for me was a painful blur of strange fashion crazes. I bought the (Official) Preppie Handbook and monogrammed my socks. I wore miniskirts and said, "Oh my God, fer sure," like Moon Unit Zappa. I saw "Flashdance" twice and wore sweatshirts with missing shoulders.

Oh, sure, I took a stand — I refused to wear lime while everyone else was having a neon phase. I only bought one pair of knickers. I honestly thought the way Madonna wore her underwear *outside* her clothes was tacky. But deep down, I secretly wanted to be an arbiter of fashion, even if it meant compromising my values and wearing striped leg-warmers.

I guess the guys had it worse, though. They had to wear parachute pants and learn to moonwalk.

My best friend and I had "friendship" everything. To prove our undying loyalty to each other, we bought matching rings, matching earrings and those little charms that look like a heart broken in half and say "BE-- FRI—" on one and "--ST -ENDS" on the other. And remember all those beaded safety pins everyone had? The more you had, the more incredibly popular you were. I could swear Marcy Mitchell cheated and made some herself.

A lady I work with informed me that you never outgrow fads. They haunt you, even in adulthood. She decorated her entire home according to the latest craze, never dreaming that appliances in a dull shade of avocado would go out of style. And how many times have your parents had late-night, rowdy Trivial Pursuit parties? They don't *really* enjoy it; it's pure fad. They have peer pressure, too.

I'm learning to live with my disease. I go to bimonthly meetings, where I stand up in front of strangers and say, "My name is Paige X, and I am a faddist."

Their voices swell reassuringly, "We love you, Paige!"

Haltingly, I begin my testimony: "I'm a wreck. I don't know what to do about my manicure... 'Vogue' says I should file square, but 'Elle' says oval is in."

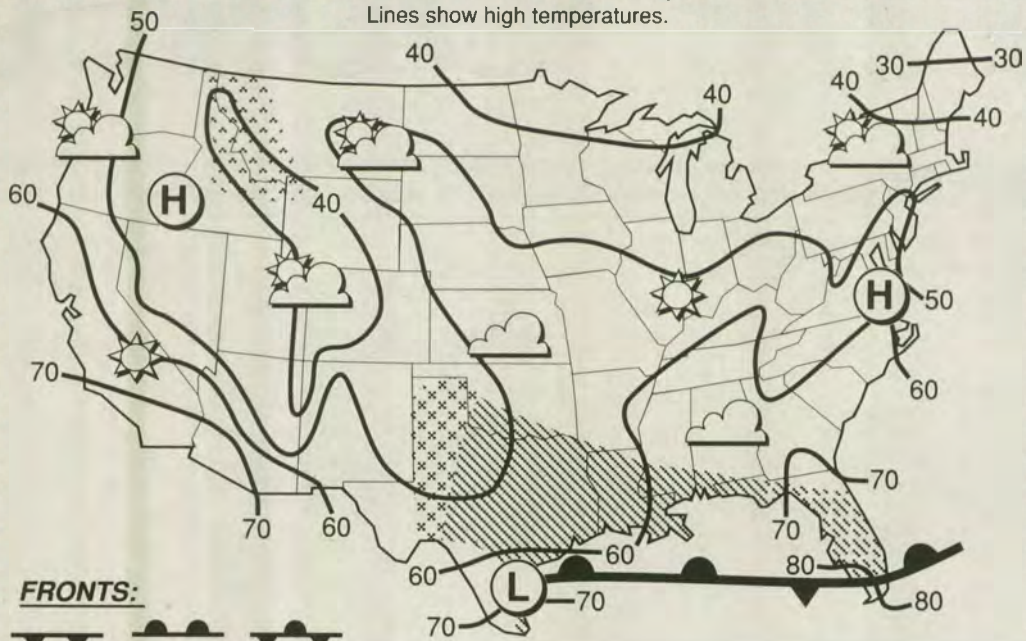
That's not even the worst part. Last week I saw Marcy Mitchell. She had "Alf" decals on her nails.

*The views expressed in the Inside column are the author's and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, Feb. 21.

Lines show high temperatures.



FRONTS:

COLD WARM STATIONARY

Pressure: HIGH LOW SHOWERS RAIN T-STORMS FLURRIES SNOW ICE SUNNY PT. CLOUDY CLOUDY

Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

©1990 Accu-Weather, Inc.

Yesterday's high: 33  
Yesterday's low: 12  
Nation's high: 86 (Fort Meyers, Lakeland, and West Palm Beach, Fla.)  
Nation's low: -24 at West Yellowstone, Mont.

**Forecast:**  
Sunny and warmer today. Highs in the upper 40s. Increasing cloudiness tonight. Lows in the upper 30s. Cloudy Thursday with a 60 percent chance of rain. Highs in the middle 40s.

OF INTEREST

**Dancer/choreographer David Dorfman** will present a lunchtime performance on Thursday, March 1 at 12:15 p.m. in the Regina Hall Dance Studio at Saint Mary's College. The "brown bag" presentation sponsored by the Saint Mary's department of communication and theatre, is open to the public, free of charge.

**"Resumes for Non-Profit and Government Jobs,"** a workshop to assist you in preparing a resume for non-profit and government positions, will be conducted tonight at 6:30-7:30 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Lounge. The workshop will be presented by Paula Cook, Career Counselor, Career and Placement Services.

**Saint Mary's elections** for student body and class officers take place today at meal times on the LeMans side of the dining hall.

**Senior formal bid sales** will be Tuesday and Wednesday February 27 and 28 in the Notre Dame Room, second floor LaFortune from 6-9 p.m. and Thursday March 1 in LeMans lobby, Saint Mary's. At those times bids, Second City tickets, and tuxes may be ordered.

**Cheerleader and leprechaun** tryouts informational meeting tonight at 7:00 p.m. in the football auditorium of the J.A.C.C. All are encouraged to attend.

**Graham McDonnell** of the Good Shepherd Movement (teaching in Japan) will be at the CSC today from 9-4 p.m.

**"How to Be Sexually Free"** is the topic of a talk to be given by Jeff Guilmont, regional sponsor of Fellowship of Christian Athletes, on Thursday, Feb. 22, at 7:00 p.m. in Farley Hall. The talk is sponsored by F.C.A. of ND/SMC. Refreshments provided.

**Women United for Justice and Peace** is hosting a pasta lunch at the CSC tomorrow from 11:30-1:30. Proceeds will benefit the YWCA Battered Women's Shelter. All are welcome.

**The League** of United Latin American Citizens, an organization that promotes civil, political, and cultural events among Latin Americans at Notre Dame will hold a meeting tonight at 7:00 p.m. in Siegfried Hall. Elections will be held and a constitution will be approved.

**Women Priests: History & Symbol.** Professor Adela Yarbrow Collins of theology, Professor Joseph Blenkinsopp of Biblical Studies and Gina Perez in the Program of Liberal Studies, class of 1990 will offer a panel discussion on Wednesday, February 21, 1990 at 7:30 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

NATIONAL

**Genetically engineered trees** have been developed, scientists reported Tuesday. The world's first genetically engineered trees are poplars designed to be grown on large plantations for energy production. A mutant gene from a species of bacteria that commonly causes food poisoning was introduced into the trees, making the poplars resistant to the widely used weedkiller glyphosate, which is marketed as Roundup. Growing poplars on plantations has been difficult because the young trees can be crowded out and killed by weeds. Weedkillers often kill or damage the poplars.

**Buckling up may pay off** some day in West Virginia. State Sen. Ned Jones introduced a bill Monday that would give police officers the authority to hand out lottery tickets to belt-wearing motorists. The bill would exclude drunken drivers or motorists who violate the speed limit by more than 10 mph. It would be up to the state police to figure out how to dole out the lottery tickets, which would not be awarded unless everyone in an auto had their seat belts on.

**The Bush administration** is pushing research into a possible new combatant in the war against cocaine — a caterpillar with a taste for coca leaves — but officials said Tuesday that the insects won't be deployed in South America unless local governments approve. Peruvian and Bolivian growers supply the vast majority of the world's coca leaves, the raw material for cocaine. The embassies of Peru and Bolivia did not respond to several requests for comment on the proposal, first reported by The Washington Post in Tuesday's editions.

**The Supreme Court** ruled Tuesday that parents suspected of child abuse sometimes may be jailed indefinitely for refusing to disclose the whereabouts of their children. Voting 7-2, the justices permitted the indefinite jailing of a Maryland woman for refusing to tell authorities where her young son can be found. The boy is feared dead. Society's interest in protecting the boy from harm prevails over the mother's claim that her right against self-incrimination will be violated if she is forced to reveal the child's location, the court said.

## The Observer

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INDIANA

**Students who cannot read** a road map, make change, write a complete sentence or use a knife, fork and spoon correctly will not be allowed to participate in extracurricular activities at Norwell High School in Ossian next fall. The Northern Wells Community Schools board has unanimously adopted 23 basic requirements students must meet in order to take part in such activities as sports, choir, school plays and the marching band.

**Sen. Dan Coats** has accused Chicago Mayor Richard Daley of violating a 1986 agreement to support only a third airport site selected by a committee of officials from both Illinois and Indiana. The mayor announced last week a \$5 billion proposal to build the new facility on residential land near the Indiana border. A third airport has long been discussed as a solution to traffic problems at the world's busiest airport, O'Hare International, on the city's Northwest Side.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for February 20, 1990

Up 327  
Unchanged 388  
Down 1257  
Volume in shares 174.97 Million

NYSE Index 181.37 ↓ 2.38  
S&P Composite 327.99 ↓ 4.73  
Dow Jones Industrials 2596.85 ↓ 38.74

**Precious Metals**  
Gold ↑ \$2.80 to \$419.90/ oz.  
Silver ↑ 0.3¢ to \$5.343/ oz.

Source: AP

ALMANAC

On February 21:

- In 1947: Edwin Land first demonstrated his Polaroid Land camera, which used self-developing film that produced a black-and-white photograph in 60 seconds.
- In 1965: Black activist Malcolm X was shot to death by assassins identified as Black Muslims as he was about to address a rally of several hundred followers in New York.
- In 1972: President Nixon began his historic visit to mainland China.
- In 1973: Israeli fighter planes shot down a Libyan Airlines jet over the Sinai Desert, killing more than 100 people.



# Financial Aid Office warns of false funds

By JANICE O'LEARY  
Assistant News Editor

The Financial Aid office at Notre Dame would like the student body to be aware of some recent developments in the case of a possible scholarship fraud.

In mid-November, students on campus received a letter from a scholarship search service that goes by the title of either the Academic Council on Financial Assistance or the National Scholarship Resources Administration, Inc.

The letter claimed that it could provide sources of potential scholarship money of up to \$300 if the student would send \$50.

Unfortunately, some students have submitted the money and have received no response to date.

"To my knowledge, no student has yet to receive a dime," stated Joe Russo, director of Financial Aid.

He also said that a large number of institutions have received the same letter or a variation of it, including Ball State and Western Michigan University. Some of the letters have changed the dead-

line for the submission of the fee, and the amount has been raised to \$60.

The post office and Federal Trade Commission have become involved in the investigation of the scholarship organization.

The National Association of Student Financial Aid Administration (NASFAA) has been bombarded with calls concerning the legitimacy of the Academic Council on Financial Assistance, said Russo.

According to a recent NASFAA newsletter, the post office has "filed suit against this organization for false representation. . . . No judicial order has been issued," however.

Russo stressed that anyone "who has invested \$50 and is still waiting to hear should provide their name to the Notre Dame security department."

"I'll be so shocked if someone comes in with \$300 as a result of this organization," he said.



## He's no Young M.C.

Gilbert Loescher, associate professor in the Government and International Studies Department, discusses with students issues relating to Central America in a "World Events Rap Session." Held in Grace Hall's Pit on Tuesday, the event was sponsored by Phi Sigma Alpha Society in the Government Department.

The Observer/L.A. Scott

# Cheney seeks 'sizable increase' in funding from Japan for U.S. troops stationed there

TOKYO (AP) — Defense Secretary Dick Cheney arrived Tuesday from the Philippines seeking what the United States hopes will be a "sizable increase" in Japan's \$2.4 billion annual support for American troops stationed here.

Cheney's visit came as Philippine President Corazon Aquino signaled a willingness to work out differences over U.S. bases there, despite her refusal to meet with Cheney during his stay in Manila the previous three days.

The defense secretary had a warmer reception in Tokyo.

"The Japanese are very understanding and are very willing to help us as much as they can," said a senior Pentagon official traveling with Cheney.

And even though it was known that Cheney intended to explore with Japanese officials possible 10 percent to 12 percent cuts in U.S. troop levels in

Asia, Japanese government spokesman Taizo Watanabe said officials were not worried by such a development.

The positive tone set by both sides at the opening of Cheney's visit was in marked contrast to the scenes he has encountered at the other major stops on his two-week Asian tour.

In Manila, the defense secretary was burned in effigy by demonstrators who protested U.S. military bases in their country. In Seoul, Cheney met with South Korean officials who were described as "horrified" by his cost-cutting messages and projections of possible troop reductions.

Despite the coolness of his Manila stopover, Aquino said Tuesday, "I welcome the statement of support for this government and Philippine democracy made by Secretary Cheney on behalf of the United States."

"I also welcome his reitera-

tion that the United States will make its best efforts to meet its pledge for foreign assistance," she said, referring to a \$96 million reduction in money for the use of six military bases this year.

The military sessions in Tokyo appear free of the tense wrangling that scars the two nations' economic relations, given that the United States looks to Japan as the anchor of its Asian military strategy, and the Japanese prosper under the protective U.S. military wing.

"The Japanese are the linchpin of our military strategy in Asia," the U.S. official said, speaking on condition of anonymity. "They're very supportive of our presence."

Cheney was expected to tell the Japanese what he already has told the South Koreans — that he is under congressional pressure to get them to double over the next three years their financial support for basing U.S. troops in their countries.

The official traveling with Cheney said the defense secretary did not intend to press the Japanese to put forward an exact amount at this juncture. Each year, the Japanese provide around \$2.4 billion of the \$7 billion it costs America to base the 50,000 troops here and in Okinawa.

"We do not have any numbers. . . . We're confident they understand our requirements," the official said, adding, "We're hopeful that over the years we'll see a sizable increase in Japanese support for U.S. forces here."

The U.S. official said Washington had received indications of such increased support from Japanese officials during preliminary talks leading up to the Cheney visit.

Pentagon sources have said they are studying plans by which at least 10,000 to 12,000 troops could be withdrawn from the 120,000 based in the Pacific Rim nations. That would mean a reduction of 5,000 troops in Japan.

The study is part of a reassessment of the U.S. military role in the Pacific that Cheney must send to Capitol Hill by April 1. Some lawmakers are demanding cuts in overseas forces in light of reduced superpower tensions.

# Sobering Advice can save a life



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American Heart Association



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THE CLUB  
ALUMNI SENIOR

<b>Tonight</b>	<b>Cross The Border</b>
<b>Thurs</b>	<b>Grad Lunch Noon-2</b>
<b>Thurs</b>	<b>Club CupNite</b>
<b>Friday</b>	<b>Lunch Noon-2</b>
<b>Friday</b>	<b>Live Phoenix</b>
<b>Saturday</b>	<b>Misfits -n- DJ's</b>

## Interested in planning Transfer Orientation?

### Applications can be picked up at the secretary's desk on the second floor of LaFortune

### Deadline: Friday, February 23



# Speaker foresees autonomy for Lithuania

By BETSY PUNSALAN  
News Writer

Nothing less than independence is acceptable to Lithuanians, said Victor Nakas, Branch Manager of the Lithuanian Information Center in Washington, D.C., in a lecture Tuesday.

Nakas' lecture, "Lithuania: Is Independence Possible?", was part of a series titled "Democracy in Eastern Europe Week" sponsored by Student Government.

"For Lithuanians, the issue is not one of establishing independence, but rather of restoring it," Nakas said, noting that the country has been plagued intermittently with Soviet occupation since the eighteenth century. "It is not secession that is called for, but for the withdrawal of an illegitimate military and political force."

The current revolution in Eastern Europe has heightened Lithuania's urgency towards democracy, but Nakas pointed out that the Lithuanians first showed the Germans and the Czechs the impact that peaceful mass demonstrations could have. "[Lithuania] was the mentor, not the pupil."

Nakas stressed two main

reasons why Lithuanians aspire to democracy. First, "they see daily reminders that their centralized economic system is a miserable failure," Nakas said. "Lithuania retains a living collective memory among its older citizens of the independent, market oriented, pre-Communist period which feeds the conviction that there is a viable alternative to the current Soviet system."

Second, Nakas stated that "by far, the most important component is the overwhelming sense among the people of Lithuania that the political and economic system that they desire to throw over was imposed upon them by a foreign power."

Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and the Lithuanian people have different understandings of perestroika, Nakas said. Gorbachev introduced the concept as "a series of centrally directed political reforms designed to make the economic system of the Communists work."

In contrast, perestroika in Lithuania "has evolved into a grass roots movement designed to bury what is perceived among Lithuanians to be the

corpse of communism and in its place to resurrect an independent nation-state," he said.

Lithuania's economic independence from the Soviet Union would be difficult, but not impossible, Nakas stated. While Lithuanians desire to be "masters of their own destiny, politically and economically," they will remain linked to the Soviet economy for some time.

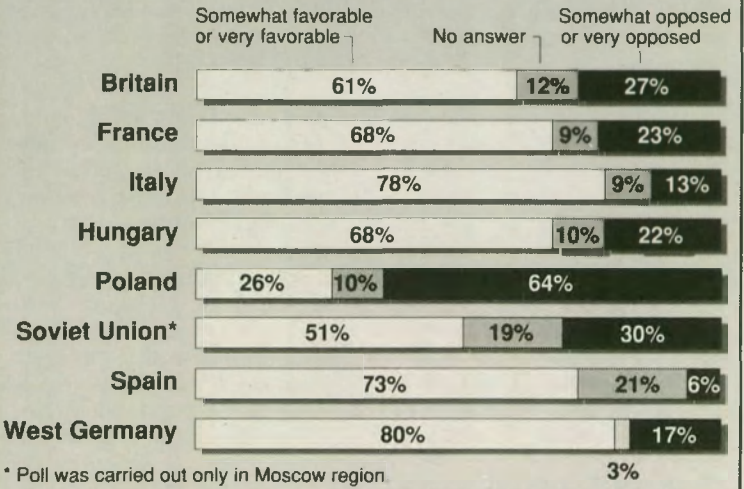
Lithuania's Supreme Soviet election on February 24 will involve two main parties: the Sajudis independence movement and the Lithuanian Communist party. Nakas predicted a Sajudis victory in the February elections will guarantee implementation of concrete parliamentary measures laying the basis for independence."

"It is reasonable to expect a formal decision by Lithuania's parliament before summer reasserting the country's political independence."

Lithuania is a small country northeast of Poland and is the largest of the three Baltic states.

## German Reunification Poll

Results of a survey of people 18 years old or more in eight Eastern and Western European countries asked if they favored or opposed German reunification.



Source: CSA Institute

AP/T. Dean Caple

## Modrow

continued from page 1

governments, the premier said.

West Germany has approved the equivalent of about \$3.5 billion for projects over which Modrow's government has little control.

East and West Germany should issue a statement guaranteeing Poland's western borders, Modrow said. Kohl, concerned about conservative support in the December elections, has not made a public, unequivocal declaration that he recognizes those borders.

## Havel

continued from page 1

vakia by autumn to teach English.

Regarding military forces, Havel has called for disarmament throughout Europe and has asked the Soviet Union to withdraw the 75,000 Soviet troops in Czechoslovakia. Some Czechoslovak leaders have called for eventual dissolution

of NATO, along with the Warsaw Pact, the Soviet-led alliance to which Czechoslovakia belongs.

In his public comments, Bush said, "I know I can speak for all Western leaders when I say that the Atlantic Alliance will continue to play a vital role in assuring stability and security in Europe at this great and historic moment."

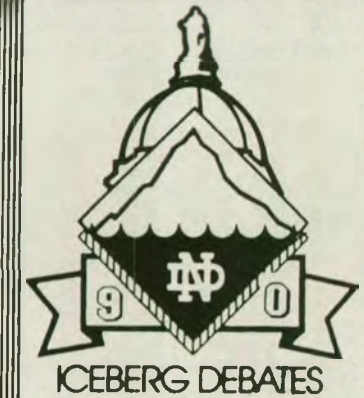
Bush said NATO perhaps should have a broader role than at present.

IF YOU'VE GOT IT, THEN WE WANT IT

There are over \$450 in cash prizes to the winners of the  
March 29 *Theodore's* NIGHTCLUB TALENT SHOW

To audition for the show please  
apply at the Student Activities  
office by FEBRUARY 28.

I WANT YOUR SAX  
or your voice,  
or your music,  
or your



# ICEBERG DEBATES

Wednesday, February 21  
9:00 p.m.

Side	Team	Location
Aff	Fisher	at Breen-Phillips
Neg	Breen-Phillips	
Aff	Pasquerilla East	at Pasquerilla East
Neg	Lyons	
Aff	Grace 1	at Pasquerilla West
Neg	Pasquerilla West	
Aff	Pangborn	at Pangborn
Neg	Alumni	

## QUARTERFINAL ROUND

A debate on the Independence  
of Soviet Republics will be held  
at a dorm near you!

STUDENT  
Government  
1989 - 1990





### Rounding Up

AP Photo  
Soviet armor and troops stand by demonstrators in Dushanbe, the capital of the Soviet republic of Tadzhikistan, on Sunday. The republic has been in political and ethnic turmoil for the last two weeks.

## Holy Cross residents make housing plans for next year, plan celebration of final year

By MICHAEL OWEN  
News Writer

As of the end of this semester Holy Cross Hall will no longer house male Notre Dame students as it will officially close its doors after more than one hundred years.

According to William Kirk, rector of Holy Cross, the hall currently houses 200 students out of a maximum occupancy of 212. After the closing of the dorm was announced at the end of last year, the Office of Student Residences decided not to house freshmen in the dorm this year.

Kirk said the residents, "have known about it for a while and are taking it pretty well. The Housing Office has done a good job at finding a wide range of spots for them."

The "Hogs" of Holy Cross will be transferred into open spaces in almost every male dorm on campus. Father Gerald Lardner, rector of Grace Hall, has allotted the greatest number of spaces for the transfers. Forty residents will be placed in sections of two floors in Grace. Kirk said this will help keep some of the old Holy Cross sections intact. Other dorms will be able to let roommates stay together in their old arrangements.

Kirk said, "Holy Cross had been scheduled for closing in years past but a housing crunch on campus kept it open for a few more years." Kirk suggested that there are several causes for the closing of the hall.

One reason for the closing is that it will help the effort to

even the ratio of male to female students on campus since admissions of women have increased greatly in the past few years.

Another reason Kirk offered was that the property itself is not owned by the University. It is the property of the Holy Cross Brothers.

Plans for using the dorm for alternate uses are "still up in the air" according to Kirk. The building itself is also very old and is deteriorating both inside and out. The cost of these repairs would be too great, according to Kirk.

After the Easter Holiday the Holy Cross Hall Council will hold a "Hog Week" to celebrate the history of the hall. There will be dances and activities in celebration of the dorm's last year.

## Photo exhibition planned for Snite

Special to The Observer

An exhibition of 110 works by 13 nationally and internationally recognized contemporary Hispanic photographers opens February 25 at the Snite Museum of Art at Notre Dame.

Titled New Traditions: Thirteen Hispanic Photographers, the exhibition questions assumptions about ethnicity and art, appraising the artists on their individual merits and dispelling notions of a stereotyped ethnic style. It will be shown in the Snite's O'Shaughnessy Galleries through May 6.

The artists -- from Chile, Cuba, Colombia, Venezuela, Spain, Brazil and the United

States -- are Marga Clark, Benedict Fernandez, Marco Kalisch, Adalberto Maldonado, George Malave, Becky Mayer, Tony Mendoza, Marcelo Montecino, Emilio Rodriguez-Vasquez, Geno Rodriguez, Sebastiao Salgado Jr., Ricardo Sanchez and Andres Serrano. Their works represent the variety of ideas and imagery produced by contemporary Hispanic photographers.

The exhibition reveals the high caliber of the artists and their broad range of techniques, viewpoints and subject matter. Some work as photo-journalists, portraying contemporary society with documentary realism. Others create

studies in form and color, while still others experiment with the technical processes of photography to arrive at new and expressive images.

An illustrated 76-page, bilingual catalogue is currently in publication and will be available from the museum shop for \$9.95. A full-color poster will also be available.

In conjunction with the exhibit, South Bend photographer and teacher Steve Moriarty will present a noon talk on the thirteen Hispanic photographers March 27 in O'Shaughnessy Galleries. The public is invited.

The exhibition is made possible by a grant from American Express Co. The American Express Philanthropic Program supports a variety of local, national and international programs in the areas of cultural diversity and national heritage, as well as education, employment and training.

Funding is provided by American Express Co. on behalf of Ayco Corp., American Express Travel Related Services Co., Shearson Lehman Brothers, IDS Financial Services and American Express Bank Ltd.

### Lake

continued from page 1  
spokeswoman Margaret Gorski.

Two Camp O'Neal counselors, Dave Meyers, 53, of Bishop and Randy Porter of June Lake, fell into the lake when they tried to save the youths, Strelneck said. Cutter and Vidar Anderson, 58, a volunteer firefighter from Long Valley, followed them into the frigid water.

Two of the missing teenagers were identified as David Christopher Sellers, 15, of Tulare and Shawn Rayne Diaz, 15, of Dinuba.

Two other youths fell into the water, but survived: a 15-year-old boy who was treated for hypothermia at Centinela Mammoth Hospital and released and a teen-ager who clambered out of the water on his own and didn't require treatment.

A paramedic plunged through the ice when he tried to reach the teen-agers and went down three times before a diver pulled him out. He was hospitalized overnight.

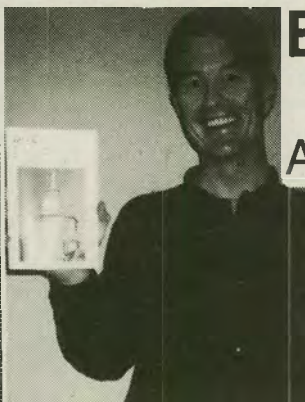
The privately operated probation camp is for young people convicted of relatively minor offenses.

Convict Lake, just south of the Mammoth ski resort, got its name from a shootout between a posse and convicts in the late 1800s.



START YOUR DAY THE  
"SPUDS" WAY LOOK FOR  
MY DONUTS THURSDAY!

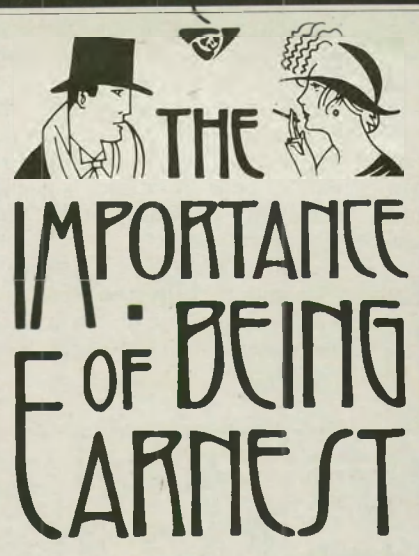
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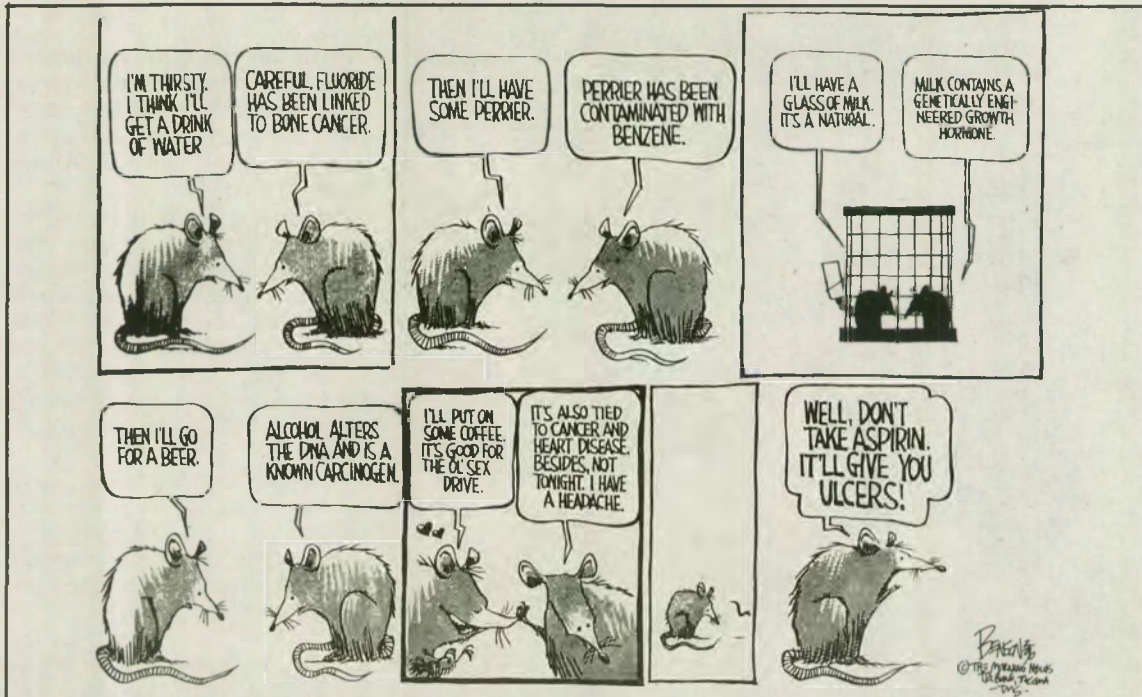
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## Iceberg Debate to focus on secession of Soviet republics

By Matthew P. Thiel

The topic of the Quarterfinal round of the 1990 Iceberg Debates will focus on the right of individual republics to secede from the Soviet Union and become independent nations. This is a very current and controversial international topic. Republics, such as the Baltic States believe that the Soviet Union is an occupying force which is in their country illegally. Yet for the Soviet Union it is argued that allowing any republics to secede could start a precedent that leads to a country completely dissolved and disorganized. It is also questionable whether or not these states would be able to survive economically without the support of Moscow, as well as whether the Soviet Union's already troubled economy could survive such losses. With the push for democracy in Eastern Europe, Gorbachev will have to decide if he can afford to allow individual nations to secede.

The strongest point in favor of secession is a historical one. The Soviet Union is recognized

as an occupying force in several regions such as Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia, and Azerbaijan. These countries have many ethnic differences with Russians such as different languages, different religions, and separate histories. The United States does not recognize Lithuania and Latvia as part of the Soviet Union. In fact, both countries have independent embassies in Washington D.C. Many of the regions under Soviet domination were acquired secretly and illegally under international law. The Baltic States, for instance, were independent from 1918 until 1939, when Stalin and Hitler divided Eastern Europe among themselves. The republics have fallen under forced Soviet rule ever since.

Many of the republics of the Soviet Union which border other countries have ethnic cultures so different from the Russians that inborn animosity



is bound to exist. Republics on the southern border of the Soviet Union have large Muslim populations which outnumber the Russians. These republics hold no confederation with the Soviet Union and are demonstrating vigorously for their freedom. The countries believe in their independence because of their right for self determination which was taken by Soviet Union.

The fundamental reason be-

hind Gorbachev's unwillingness to release independent republics is based on the stability of the Soviet Union and those small nation-states after such a change. Gorbachev has a policy similar to President Reagan's "domino theory," which assumes that by setting a precedent of allowing individual republics to secede, the entire Soviet Union will start to crumble. Because of many problems perestroika has been having, Gorbachev would not be able to survive a breakup of parts of his country. The effects of an ousted Gorbachev being replaced by a hard-liner could very easily prove detrimental to the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe. It could also destroy many of the advances made with the United States.

Independent nation-states such as the Baltics would cause severe economic problems in the Soviet Union. The Baltics provide large amounts of food and also have important winter sea ports which are invaluable to the Soviet Union. With food

lines already long in Moscow, freeing the Baltic States would only make them worse. Consider also the position of these new budding countries. Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia may be able to feed themselves, but without Soviet oil and manufactured goods, their industries would crumble. The Soviet Union has invested over fifty years into these republics. They will be very resistant to change.

There are in fact many more questions about the right of individual Soviet Republics to secede and become independent. Tonight at 9 p.m. the quarterfinal round of the 1990 Iceberg Debates will focus on the resolution "That the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics should allow its individual republics to secede and become independent nation-states."

Matthew P. Thiel is a senior electrical and computer engineering major and is Chairman of the 1990 Iceberg Debates.

### LETTERS

## Starvation story lacks good taste

Dear Editor:

It is with great pain and shock I record my strongest protest against the cruel mockery the Accent article published on Feb. 14 has made of the starving people of Ethiopia. Sense of humor and amusement should not be incompatible with our morality. I do not mind the author's crazy fantasies about smearing food-stuff on women's bodies, etc. (What a great sense of humor.) But it is inhuman and immoral to think of poor peoples' life and death struggle in such a callous and

ignorant way.

S. P. Udayakumar  
Inst. for International  
Peace Studies  
Feb. 15, 1990

## ND to divest?

Dear Editor:

Now that Nelson Mandela is out of prison and calling loudly for sanctions against the apartheid regime, will the Notre Dame Board of Trustees and Father Oliver Williams continue to support Mr. Mandela's enemies, their brutal police and army, with continued investment?

Peter Walshe  
Professor of Government  
Feb. 12, 1990

## Controversy over Maine explosion explained

Dear Editor:

As a history freak, I may be the sole reader of the Observer who turns to the "Almanac" feature before perusing anything else in the paper. The February 15 "Almanac" moves me to compliment its editor, both for a fine sense of historical ambiguity and a nice way with words.

The Chicago Tribune's "Almanac" reported that the USS Maine "was blown up" on February 15, 1898, and went

on to attribute the Spanish-American War to the event. The passive voice of the Big City Trib's verb implied that some blower-upper—some dastardly Spaniard, no doubt—did the dirty deed, and that war was the inevitable consequence. In contrast, your "Almanac", surely plucked from the same wire-service filler, reported that the Maine "blew up, ... escalating tensions with Spain." The Observer's active verb, and the rest of the sentence, is dead on.

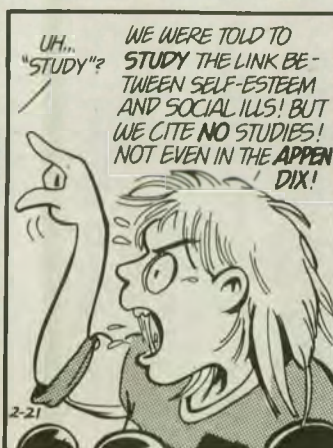
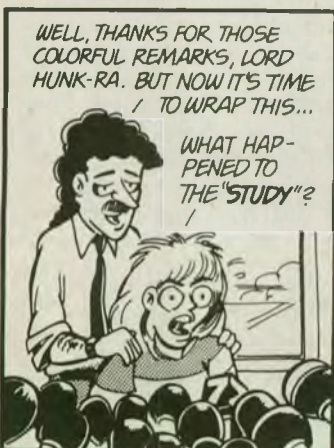
From the first, there was argument about the cause of the explosion. Finally, a deep-sea investigation of the hulk directed by Admiral Hyman Rick-

over a decade ago concluded that an accidental internal incident sunk the Maine. Battleships are dangerous toys. They do blow up.

I suppose the Maine controversy is not currently quite as earth-shaking as some of the other stuff reported in the Observer. But, for those few of us who think hardly anything interesting has happened since 1901, it is nice to know that Notre Dame's memories are safe in good hands.

Bob Kerby  
Associate Professor of History  
Feb. 16, 1990

### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Thought takes man out of servitude, into freedom.'

Henry Wadsworth Longfellow



# Barriers to equality feed on human apathy

Emmett Till was fourteen years old when he was unknowingly martyred for the lofty goal of equality. It is hard to believe that a world could exist in which two white men could murder a young boy in cold blood and get off scot-free.

The situation preceding the Civil Rights Movement reminds one of the harsh reality of today's South Africa. There is much to be learned from these early crusaders for equality. They fought and won a Civil War, the second in our country's history, by trying to make friends out of enemies. But it seems their victory was only one of ink and paper, written theories of how the country we call America should be. Everyday realities

## Jennifer Hayes On Human Rights

are less easily conquered than the script of law. One must ask just how far-reaching the consequences of the Civil Rights Movement were and how much farther must we go to reach equality?

Self-respect was the laurel wreath of victory for the Civil Rights crusaders. At last, the American government admitted the fallacy of its population's traditions. From the time of the *Brown v. Board of Education* decision, the Blacks knew they had found a friend in the Supreme Court. But friends in high places do little good in the struggles to break the founda-

tions of the lie society lived—petty discrimination. Blatant abuses of human rights, such as institutionalized segregation, are much more easily halted than more subtle forms of racism, such as ethnic slurs, segregation through intimidation, and job discrimination. The weapon used to combat inequality is analogous to a rope strung between two trees. It can trip the elephant, but the mice simply run beneath, free to continue gnawing at the foundations of the constitution upon which our entire nation balances.

Champions of any cause face the same dilemma: how can one sway people from a path which is already well traveled and therefore comfortable and easy to follow? When one is

born into a system that is fundamentally wrong, one still tends to take that system for granted. Not only would change seem unnecessary but it would also appear ludicrous. Those raised in this situation tend to subscribe to the "if-it-ain't-broke-don't-fix-it" school of thought. Apathy feeds on such perspectives.

The key to the elimination of

**'Self-respect was the laurel wreath of victory for the Civil Rights crusaders.'**

the final barriers to full equality lies in a redefinition of society's expectations and priorities. The weak foundations of the lies

propagated by tradition must be destroyed. People must come to see that one needn't step on one's neighbor to see the sunset better. Everyone can see equally well from one's natural vantage point. Equality must not be feared. Imposed superiority, as opposed to earning the respect of others, must not be accepted as just. For just as mandatory respect is no respect at all, so imposed superiority is merely self-betittlement by the oppressor. Wake up, stand up and join hands. The sunset is for all to share.

*Jennifer Hayes is a sophomore government major and is a member of the Anti-Apartheid Network. On Human Rights is sponsored by the Coalition on Human Rights.*

## LETTERS

# Irresponsible solutions only hinder movement to end apartheid

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to the column written by Mr. Paul Peralez in the Feb. 8 Observer entitled "U.S. Racism Condone Apartheid." This column, under the guise of "Free South Africa," is solely an assault on the United States and objective persons. Mr. Peralez's attempt at criticism falls short of its goal. Moreover, the movements designed to end apartheid can only be hampered by this irresponsible and biased column. I have divided the column into three main parts: The attack on the United States, Post-apartheid South Africa, and remarks which are outrageous.

Mr. Peralez attacks the United States and its lack of effective response to the problem of apartheid. The result is not only a scathing commentary, but also empty rhetoric. Peralez asks, "Why didn't Ronald Reagan invade South Africa in defense of freedom just as readily as he invaded Grenada in defense of the same? Why doesn't George Bush provide arms for the South African resistance as readily as he deployed soldiers to overthrow a dictator in Panama?" The answers to these questions are, of

course, painfully obvious to Mr. Peralez—The United States is racist.

Fortunately, a better answer, is found only two paragraphs later. Mr. Peralez states that, "I truly do not advocate the use of violence to overthrow the racist, theologically heretical regime...." Violence is not the panacea for all the world's problems. Thus, the questions are irrelevant to the topic of apartheid. They only serve to attack the U.S. Perhaps, Mr. Peralez intended to raise our collective conscience and when we were enlightened, South Africa's problems would vanish.

Mr. Peralez also paints a picture of post-apartheid South Africa which is somewhat disturbing. His new government will be "black" and black only. Is not his proposed new government the same as the first? The only difference is now any atrocity against an individual's humanity will be committed by blacks. It seems that the potential democracy, which he uses to describe post-apartheid rule is no longer a democracy but a system similar to apartheid with the roles reversed. Imagine this new government, the twenty six million blacks



will rule with absolutely no responsibility to the five million whites. Great democracy.

Lastly, certain statements made in the column were unbelievable. The one major statement reads as follows: "Indeed, there aren't enough white people to kill to make up for the hundreds of thousands of black men, women, and children who have been slaughtered." Here, the potential deaths of five million white

men, women, and children are meaningless. It seems as though Mr. Peralez implies that the hundreds of thousands of black lives outweigh the five million white lives. Any discussion with equality at its center does not come down to this absurd comparison.

I do not claim to have all the answers, or even some of them. I do not know what should be done about South Africa. What I do know is that apartheid is an

atrocious and the problem should be fixed. A new government needs to be formed: a government in which the people, black and white, will rule. Nothing is accomplished by vehemently preaching sensationalism. Perhaps, the first step is for people, regardless of color, to view the situation objectively.

*H. R. Schmitt  
Dillon Hall  
Feb. 8, 1990*

# Complete divestment allows South African government to increase its power

Dear Editor:

The hypotheses made by Paul Peralez in his Feb. 8 column, "U.S. Racism Condone Apartheid," should be discounted for three reasons: 1.) Mr. Peralez made a number of mistakes concerning logic, 2.) Mr. Peralez ignored the use of economic analysis, and 3.) Mr. Peralez neglected the value of a U.S. presence in South Africa.

Mr. Peralez admitted his remarks were "abusive" but clarified his position by stating, "I truly do not advocate the use of violence to overthrow (South Africa)." Yet, in the same breath, Mr. Peralez said he did not advocate violence because "there aren't enough white people to kill to make up for the hundreds of thousands of black men, women, and children who have been slaughtered." This reasoning could only lead the reader to believe that if there were enough white people, he would fully support wholesale murder of all whites. With this, Mr. Peralez charged that two wrongs make a right.

The author also wrote that

the black leadership of South Africa should delete the word "white" and replace it with the word "black" when they revise their constitution. His line of reasoning dictates that black South Africans should institute a regime equally as oppressive and racist as that already in place. He wants South African blacks to become the exact thing which they fight to overthrow: racists. Mr. Peralez' words show he is guilty of the same crimes with which he charged the United States: racism and the use of violence in defense of freedom.

In addition to the above errors in logic, Mr. Peralez charged that U.S. policy concerning South Africa was based totally upon white racism. Indeed, he stated, "Only when white people have something to lose does the United States become conscious of its commitment to freedom...."

Perhaps there are some racists at the policy making level, but U.S. foreign policy is not based upon racism alone. Such a generalization is analo-

gous to the charge that freshmen aren't smart enough to have opinions. Some are, some are not. Mr. Peralez simply does not know, or he has not made an effort to gather all of the factors which concern this policy decision. His views represent poor logic and a fanatical approach to problem solving which must be discounted for the lack of rational thought they show.

In an effort to show Mr. Peralez what some of the "liar(s) and fool(s)" in Washington might have considered before making a policy decision, I would like to look at the economic side of sanctions. South Africa controls its own mineral reserves and many of those in surrounding countries. It controls 86 percent of the platinum reserves and 40 percent of the world's gold. Both of these are vital to our nation's defense and technology industries.

In addition, over 80 percent of the world's chrome and 48 percent of the world's manganese—both essential in the

steel-making process—are controlled by South Africa. Neither of these minerals are found in the U.S., and the second greatest world supplier is the Soviet Union. Perhaps we might hope to increase trade with the Soviet Union, but would Mr. Peralez like us to get these two important minerals from another well-known violator of human rights? I think not. In light of these facts, it can be said that there is a little more going into policy decisions than Mr. Peralez' charge of white racism. Economic analysis is not a tool for "liar(s) and fool(s)" therefore to be ignored, as Mr. Peralez insinuated, but a tool for people who which to make informed decisions.

Finally, Mr. Peralez ignored the value of a U.S. presence in South Africa. Economic sanctions call for all U.S. companies to cease business with South Africa. If a company were to do this, the owners would have to unload their factory and all other goods. Since few people wish to venture into South

Africa, the going price for a factory would be much lower than usual. South African entrepreneurs would have the chance to snap up some of the means of production (already at a low cost) with a currency that has little value outside its own nation.

If all foreigners were to pack up and leave, this would hand the South African government a dandy opportunity to consolidate all ownership in the hands of the ruling minority. With this, the U.S. would lose any direct chance of making life better for blacks in South Africa because it would lack the foundation from which to launch any kind of initiative. With a U.S. industrial presence in South Africa, a direct impact could be made on the lives of South African blacks. Working for a management which supports freedom would undoubtedly be more beneficial than working for one's oppressors.

*Michael Allen  
Pangborn Hall  
Feb. 12, 1990*



# WVFI

# ON THE AIR



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey  
Chris Ebert spins disks on his show, "Thrashing, Bashing & Banging," which airs Sundays from 7 to 9 p.m.

## ND station features variety in DJ's and music selection

**BILL ROSEMANN**  
accent writer

**W**hy don't you introduce this next song, Bill?" my friend and disc jockey, Alex Nunez, calmly asked.

Was he joking? How could he do this? I was just doing a story, not going on the air! My shaking hand gripped the microphone as I nervously swallowed and began to speak...

This headlong plunge into the world of WVFI, 64 AM, represented the station's purpose: the introduction of a new experience into the Notre Dame community.

Seven years ago the station's format was changed to what Tim Frommer, WVFI's station manager and host of the "A Pair of Ears Is a Terrible Thing to Waste" show, describes as "a progressive, alternative, college-music" program. New artists under small labels and experimental music that most students would not easily acquire are now available to the interested listener. Many popular bands such as R.E.M., the Replacements, and the Indigo Girls got their start through similar college stations.

Funded by the University, 64 AM reaches North Dining Hall and the dorms of Saint Mary's and Notre Dame through an underground "carrier current." This system, running from LaFortune to all receivers on campus, is not broadcasted over the air waves; thus, it cannot be picked up on portable or car radios.

"Being changed to FM would gain us both respect and listeners," said Tim.

The key ingredient to WVFI's success is the diversity of its DJ's. This year, only 12 out of 118 hopefuls were chosen to replace departing personalities. Experience, originality, expression, and openness to new mu-

sic are qualities sought in new DJ's.

The students' different perspectives are evident in the 7-9 pm "specialty shows." John Austin, host of Monday's jazz program, explores the world of instrumental music, from B.B. King to Duke Ellington and anything that is "improvisational." John, who said he would "listen to music for a living," once conducted a stimulating listener-prompted contest:

"I had a survey to determine who was more popular: Burt Convy or Alan Thicke?" explained the Grace Hall junior. "After two hours of grueling voting, it ended in a tie, so I flipped a coin and Burt won, proving Alan would never win anything."

"Anything you'd hear in a night club, we'll play," promised Chris Malin, who, along with Luis Munoz, brings

**'The key ingredient to WVFI's success is the diversity of it's DJ's.'**

"dance" music to eager listeners.

The two rhythm masters use "beat mixing" to create half-hour to hour non-stop song collages. Chris finds DJ'ing on the air and at SYR's a pleasant "diversion." Their Wednesday show may remind many of the intoxicating melodies of our own beloved Theodore's.

"The positive message of love, peace, and human equality is spread to the listeners," explained Zik Chandler, host of Thursday's "Reggae Fever."

"This message lifts awareness and provokes us to take a stand."

Zik is glad that the administration gives him and all DJ's the chance to freely spread the ideas they embrace. Although no one has yet to oppose his views at Notre Dame, a listener threatened him in his home town of Charleston, South Carolina, after Zik played an anti-Ku Klux Klan song.

"He did it just to scare me, but that's alright because I'm a soldier," remarked the freshman resident of Flanner Hall.

"Hard core is by no means punk," commented Chris Infante, co-host of Saturday's show. He and Ted Leo attempt to expand the audience of the music, which is a mixture of hard rock, punk, and reggae. To many listeners' surprise, many hard core bands practice a socially conscious "straight edge" philosophy.

"Ted follows a positive

lifestyle which promotes vegetarianism, animal rights, and the non-use of alcohol, other drugs, or casual sex," Chris explained.

Along with exposing this form of music to the campus, Chris and Ted hold contests on the air, awarding the winner such treasures as Twinkies or tickets to the Keenan Revue party. Past shows have been designated the "No Fun" night (during JPW weekend) and the "Valentine's Day is Over" program, featuring two hours of the finest in "hate music."

DJ's whose programs do not appear in the "specialty show" hours form their own venues, including a mixture of songs sent by record companies and their own favorites. A listing of songs played most often by WVFI helps construct the college music popularity charts. Although each DJ must play a certain number of songs "in rotation," each program is unique.

Paul Broderick, who broadcasts from 3 to 5 pm every Friday, utilizes bizarre sound effects (circus organs, mooing cows, etc.) to add a touch of humor to his show. Jason Winslade, host of Saturday's 10 am-1 pm "Jaysun Jetsam's Oscillating Audio Sculpture," traverses a mammoth range of styles from "mellow, ethereal" new-age to the harsh sounds of industrial music. From 1-3 pm every Friday, Alex Nunez weaves a shimmering tapestry of "happy, get-in-the-party-mood" music.

...and then it was over. Releasing the microphone, a broad smile crept across my face. When would I again be able to dedicate one of my favorite songs to a good friend with the entire campus as my audience? Even though the majority of listeners will never get that chance, one can still tune in to hear an acquaintance or familiar voice introducing new music on Notre Dame's own WVFI, 64 AM.



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey  
WVFI DJ Mark Bintinger handles the microphones on his show from 1 to 3 p.m. on Monday afternoons.



# Sports Wednesday

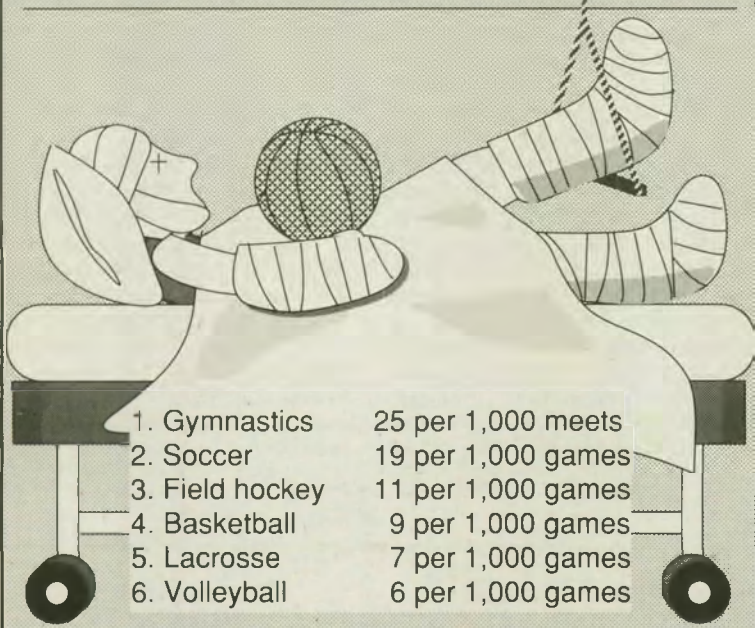
Wednesday, February 21, 1990

page 9

## SPORTS LIST

### No Pain, No Gain

Women's NCAA varsity sports with the highest injury rates\*



SOURCE: NCAA News

The Observer / Laura Stanton

## NOTRE DAME HOCKEY STATISTICS

### Notre Dame Season Hockey Statistics

Record: 17-13-0 Home: 10-6-0 Away: 7-5-0 Neutral: 0-2-0									
Player	GP	G	A	TP	P-PM	EN	PP	GW	SH
Bankoske, C	30	27	23	50	4-8	0	9	7	1
Kuehl, RW	30	14	27	41	15-46	0	4	1	2
Zadra, LW	28	14	18	32	19-38	0	5	1	3
Janicke, C	30	9	20	29	19-40	1	3	0	0
Arendt, C	29	10	15	25	11-22	0	2	1	0
Black, RW	30	13	8	21	6-12	0	2	2	2
Sawyer, D	30	10	10	20	26-62	0	4	2	1
Curry, LW	30	10	10	20	15-32	0	5	1	0
Markovitz, D	28	3	14	17	16-32	0	2	1	0
Miniscalco, LW	26	5	9	14	6-23	1	0	0	1
Patrick, D	29	1	11	12	8-16	0	0	0	0
Marvin, LW	20	4	7	11	17-34	0	1	0	0
Guay, W	22	5	5	10	9-18	0	0	1	0
Copeland, D	23	3	6	9	4-8	0	1	0	0
Olson, LW	28	4	4	8	3-6	0	0	0	0
Leherr, D	28	1	6	7	13-26	0	0	0	0
Gregoire, D	16	1	3	4	3-6	0	0	0	0
Musty, C	29	2	2	4	0-0	0	0	0	0
Vickman, D	22	0	3	3	6-12	0	0	0	0
Madson, G	30	0	3	3	2-4	0	0	0	0
Hoelzel, RW	6	1	1	2	3-6	0	0	0	0
O'Brien, LW	13	0	1	1	3-6	0	0	0	0
Musty, RW	6	0	0	0	0-0	0	0	0	0
Haikola, D	2	0	0	0	1-2	0	0	0	0
Lerman, W	3	0	0	0	0-0	0	0	0	0
D'Amato, D	3	0	0	0	1-2	0	0	0	0
Team	30	—	—	—	1-2	—	—	—	—

Notre Dame	30	137	205	342	211-463	2	38	17	10
Opponents	30	134	193	327	212-478	2	33	13	7

## BIG TEN STANDINGS

## BASEBALL SALARIES

### Big Ten At a Glance

Conference Overall						
	W	L	Pct.	W	L	Pct.
Purdue	11	2	.833	19	4	.826
Michigan St	10	3	.769	21	5	.808
Michigan	9	4	.692	19	5	.792
Minnesota	8	5	.615	17	6	.739
Illinois	8	6	.571	18	6	.750
Ohio State	7	6	.538	13	10	.565
Indiana	6	7	.462	16	7	.696
Iowa	3	10	.231	11	12	.478
Wisconsin	3	11	.214	13	14	.481
N Western	1	12	.077	8	15	.348

### Monday's Results

Purdue 72, Indiana 49  
Wisconsin 82, Marquette 65

### Wednesday Game

Purdue at Illinois

### Thursday's Games

Iowa at Northwestern  
Wisconsin at Minnesota

### Highest Baseball Salaries

NEW YORK (AP) — The top 10 baseball contracts by average annual values. Figures were obtained by The Associated Press from player and management sources and include all guaranteed income but not income from potential incentive bonuses.

Player, Club	Years	Avg. Salary
Will Clark, SF	1990-93	\$3,750,000
Dave Stewart, Oak.	1991-92	\$3,500,000
Mark Davis, KC	1990-93	\$3,250,000
Mark Langston, Cal.	1990-94	\$3,200,000
Robin Yount, Mil.	1990-93	\$3,200,000
Eric Davis, Cin.	1990-92	\$3,100,000
Joe Carter, SD	1990-92	\$3,066,667
Paul Molitor, Mil.	1990-92	\$3,033,333
Rickey Henderson, Ok.	1990-93	\$3,000,000
Kirby Puckett, Minn.	1990-92	\$3,000,000

## NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE									
Atlantic Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak	Home	Away	Conf	
New York	34	17	.667	—	Won 1	22-2	12-15	20-8	
Philadelphia	33	19	.635	1 1/2	Lost 1	21-4	12-15	26-10	
Boston	30	20	.600	3 1/2	Lost 2	18-8	12-12	17-12	
Washington	21	33	.389	14 1/2	Won 3	14-12	7-21	12-19	
New Jersey	12	38	.240	21 1/2	Lost 13	8-15	4-23	10-19	
Miami	10	43	.189	25	Lost 7	5-20	5-23	6-29	
Central Division									
Detroit	38	14	.731	—	Won 12	23-3	15-11	25-8	
Chicago	32	20	.615	6	Won 3	20-2	12-18	17-12	
Milwaukee	28	23	.549	9 1/2	Lost 1	18-8	10-15	15-14	
Indiana	27	25	.519	11	Lost 2	17-7	10-18	16-13	
Atlanta	23	28	.451	14 1/2	Lost 3	14-9	9-19	15-18	
Cleveland	22	28	.440	15	Lost 2	14-12	8-16	15-18	
Orlando	15	36	.294	22 1/2	Lost 3	11-15	4-21	10-23	
WESTERN CONFERENCE									
Midwest Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak	Home	Away	Conf	
Utah	36	16	.692	—	Won 2	25-3	11-13	23-8	
San Antonio	34	16	.680	1	Won 2	22-3	12-13	22-7	
Dallas	29	22	.569	6 1/2	Won 5	20-8	9-14	18-19	
Denver	28	23	.549	7 1/2	Won 2	19-6	9-17	15-16	
Houston	23	28	.451	12 1/2	Lost 2	19-7	4-21	14-19	
Minnesota	13	37	.260	22	Won 3	11-16	2-21	6-23	
Charlotte	9	41	.180	26	Lost 2	8-19	1-22	6-27	
Pacific Division									
L.A. Lakers	37	12	.755	—	Won 2	23-3	14-9	21-7	
Portland	37	14	.725	1	Won 1	24-4	13-10	26-9	
Phoenix	32	17	.653	5	Won 5	21-5	11-12	24-10	
Seattle	25	25	.500	12 1/2	Won 2	17-7	8-18	12-15	
Golden State	24	27	.471	14	Lost 3	19-6	5-21	15-17	
L.A. Clippers	21	29	.420	16 1/2	Lost 3	14-10	7-19	11-19	
Sacramento	14	36	.280	23 1/2	Won 1	11-15	3-21	8-25	

### Monday's Games

Dallas 96, Cleveland 87  
Chicago 107, Houston 102  
Sacramento 99, Los Angeles Clippers 97  
Detroit 94, Miami 85  
Denver 114, Golden State 109  
Utah 115, Philadelphia 102

### Tuesday's Games

#### Late Games Not Included

Portland 104, Charlotte 94  
Seattle 117, Orlando 102  
Washington 110, Atlanta 107  
Houston at Minnesota, (n)  
Los Angeles Lakers at San Antonio, (n)  
New Jersey at Milwaukee, (n)  
Boston at Phoenix, (n)

### Wednesday's Games

Minnesota at New Jersey, 7:30 p.m.  
Seattle at Miami, 7:30 p.m.  
Portland at Cleveland, 7:30 p.m.  
Orlando at Detroit, 7:30 p.m.  
Atlanta at Indiana, 7:30 p.m.  
Los Angeles Lakers at Denver, 9:30 p.m.  
Boston at Utah, 9:30 p.m.  
Philadelphia at Golden State, 10:30 p.m.

### Thursday's Games

New York at Washington, 7:30 p.m.  
Dallas at Milwaukee, 8:30 p.m.  
Utah at Los Angeles Clippers, 10:30 p.m.  
Phoenix at Sacramento, 10:30 p.m.

## NHL STANDINGS

WALE CONFERENCE									
Patrick Division									
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
NY Islanders	28	27	6	62	221	218	13-14-4	15-13-2	9-12-5
NY Rangers	26	25	10	62	194	200	14-9-8	12-16-2	10-12-4
Pittsburgh	28	28	5	61	258	274	18-13-1	10-15-4	16-12-2
New Jersey	25	28	7	57	219	232	14-13-3	11-15-4	13-9-4
Washington	26	31	4	56	227	224	12-13-2	14-18-2	13-13-0
Philadelphia	24	30	8	56	224	220	14-15-2	10-15-6	10-13-3
Adams Division									
x-Boston	35	21	5	75	217	169	19-10-2	16-11-3	14-9-3
x-Buffalo	33	22	6	72	206	187	20-8-2	13-14-4	15-9-2
x-Montreal	32	23	7	71	215	180	22-8-3	10-15-4	14-9-1
Hartford	27	26	7	61	210	208	11-14-4	16-12-3	9-11-2
Quebec	10	43	6	26	180	302	6-18-5	4-25-1	3-17-2
CAMPBELL CONFERENCE									
Norris Division									
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Chicago	33	22	4	70	243	220	20-9-1	13-13-3	9-10-1
St. Louis	30	22	8	68	220	191	17-9-4	13-13-4	12-12-1
Toronto	31	27	3	65	271	266	21-8-2	10-19-1	15-9-1
Minnesota	26	33	3	55	211	231	21-9-1	5-24-2	12-13-1
Detroit	22	31	8	52	228	251	16-12-4	6-19-4	9-13-2
Smythe Division									
Calgary	29	19	13	71	249	204	17-5-5	12-14-8	9-12-3
Edmonton	29	20	12	70	239	208	18-8-5	11-12-7	14-6-4
Winnipeg	28	24	8	64	223	220	17-9-5	11-15-3	12-8-2
Los Angeles	26	29	6	58	265	255	16-13-2	10-16-4	10-8-5
Vancouver	18	35	10	46	183	243	10-13-8	8-22-2	3-14-6

### Wednesday's Games

Quebec at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.  
New York Rangers at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.  
Buffalo at Edmonton, 9:35 p.m.  
Minnesota at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

### Thursday's Games

x-clinched playoff berth

### Monday's Games

Montreal at Quebec, 7:35 p.m.  
New York Islanders at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.  
Winnipeg at New Jersey, 7:45 p.m.  
Boston at Chicago, 8:35 p.m.  
Philadelphia at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.  
Toronto at Calgary, 9:35 p.m.

## SCOREBOARD

### Results from Feb. 14-20

#### Men's basketball (14-9)

Notre Dame 79, Marquette 76

Notre Dame 66, Syracuse 65

DePaul 63, Notre Dame 62

#### Women's basketball (17-6)

Notre Dame 99, Detroit 58

### Wrestling (6-7)

Notre Dame 25, Ohio University 6

Hockey (17-13-0)

St. Cloud State 7-3, Notre Dame 3-

2

#### Men's tennis (10-1)

Notre Dame 9, Wake Forest 0

## SPORTS CALENDAR

### Sports Calendar

#### Home games in all CAPS

#### Thursday

Women's swimming at Eastern Intercollegiate Championship

#### Friday

Women's swimming at Eastern Intercollegiate Championship

Women's tennis vs. ILLINOIS, 6 p.m.

Hockey at Michigan-Dearborn, 7:30 p.m.

#### Saturday

Women's swimming at Eastern Intercollegiate Championship

Women's tennis vs. KANSAS STATE, 10 a.m.

Men's tennis at Minnesota



# NCAA rethinking fate of juniors considering draft

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) — Underclassmen who enter the NFL and NBA drafts should be allowed to maintain their college eligibility if they change their mind and decide to stay in school, NCAA Executive Director Dick Schultz said Tuesday.

Schultz said college football and basketball players should be permitted to use the draft to determine their worth in the pros.

"Then if they don't like what they see and decide to stay in school, they should maintain their eligibility," Schultz told sportswriters at the NCAA's annual college football preview.

Schultz pointed out that basketball and football players are the only ones who automatically lose their eligibility after

entering pro drafts.

"The baseball player can be drafted, find out what he's worth and it doesn't impact his eligibility," Schultz said. "The same is true for a hockey player. But if a football player or basketball player wants to be drafted, they must submit their names to the league, and as soon as they do that, they lose their eligibility."

Last Friday, the NFL announced that it was changing its longstanding policy barring juniors from the draft. However, players leaving school early will have to submit an affidavit to the NFL renouncing their college eligibility.

Any change in that policy would probably require a cooperative effort by the NFL and NCAA. But Schultz admitted

that the NFL would be reluctant to eliminate the affidavit requirement because "it's a way of protecting clubs from losing draft picks."

Ten juniors have already announced that they will enter this year's NFL draft and another 20-30 underclassmen may follow suit. Alabama linebacker Keith McCants, Florida running back Emmitt Smith and several other juniors are expected to be first-round picks, but some players coming out early are considered longshots to make it.

Schultz said "unscrupulous agents" are convincing some juniors to enter the draft even though they would be better off staying in school.

"I'm not worried about McCants or Barry Sanders or

that type of athlete because they're going to get a good contract and play," Schultz said. "But there's going to be a lot of young people that are going to flirt with the draft because someone's telling them they're worth a lot of money, and they're not going to make it and they're not going to have any money and they're not going to have any college eligibility left. Those are the people I'm worried about."

Some coaches attending the NCAA sessions said they support the junior eligible rule, while others opposed it.

"I would hate to see college athletics be just a training ground for professional sports," Mississippi coach Billy Brewer said. "I'd like to see them leave these kids alone and

let them finish school."

However, Georgia Tech coach Bobby Ross said the choice should be up to the player. "I see professional football as an area of opportunity for some of our players, just as a degree and a career in business is for others."

During a question-and-answer session, Schultz said he was opposed to paying college athletes but favors an increase in scholarship money to cover all classroom related costs. He said direct payments could cause legal problems because they would create an employer-employee relationship between the school and the athlete.

"That would get you into an area like workmen's compensation and open up a can of worms," he said.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggar College Center. Deadline for next day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

### NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082

EXPERT TYPING  
\$3/PG  
291-3829

Attention Class of 93!  
The FCC is sponsoring a T-shirt design contest. Present entries to your FCC dorm rep.  
Prize: \$10.00 in quarters and one free T-shirt. Deadline: Next Wed. 21.

?? Call Joe Wilson  
X1802  
Dan Walter  
X1061

MAIL BOXES ETC.  
Shipping, Copies, Cards.  
Laser Quality For  
Papers, Reports, Resumes, Etc.  
277-MAIL

YOU WANT A GREAT JOB...  
Alumni Senior Club applications for bartenders and managers now available in Student Activities Office.

SPRING BREAD IN THE SUN

Guaranteed Lowest Prices!  
\*Cancun—\$424  
\*South Padre—\$169  
\*Bahamas—\$469  
\*(Airfare included)  
Call Ted x3276

For a hot tip on where to find a good time  
Call 647-0900 ext 1740  
St. Mary's Campus Events  
Hotline

### LOST/FOUND

LOST! LOST! LOST! LOST!  
An antique ring with a green square stone; lost on Feb. 14 possibly in south dining hall. Great sentimental value.  
REWARD!  
Call Deb at x3829

LOST: BROWN LEATHER WALLET W/ND ID AND NY LICENSE. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL LISA X1268. ITS 3 WEEKS TO MY 21ST!!!!!!!

FOUND: piece of jewelry in Holiday Inn on Rt. 31 during JPW. call John X1583 to identify

Found: Men's ring outside South Dining Hall. Call David x. 3233

Lost: one pair of men's suit pants. Dark blue, with red pinstripe. If you don't want me to go to a 2nd interview in my boxers, call Tom at 234-9728. Reward

A PAIR OF WOMEN'S GLOVES

Found on the walkway near North Dining hall on Saturday, February 17, in the morning. They look like they belong to somebody's mother from JPW. If you can describe them, they are yours. Call x3311.

### MISSING

Whoever took my walkman from the SMC dining hall could you please return it. It was a gift, please just turn it in dining hall lost and found and no questions will be asked

### WANTED

OVERSEAS JOBS. \$900-2000 mo. Summer, Yr. round. All Countries, All fields. Free info. Write J.C. PO Box 52-1N04, Corona Del Mar, CA 92625.

ATTENTION - EARN MONEY READING BOOKS! \$32,000/year income potential. Details: (1) 602-838-8885 Ext. Bk 6262.

ND SPORTS PICTURES WANTED  
Will pay good money for Football, Basketball photos  
call Tom @ 2185

Apple Computer is now accepting applications for the campus position of student representative. Responsibilities include marketing and some technical. Prefer sophomores and juniors. Please send resume to:

Apple Computer  
6133 N. River Road  
Rosemont, IL 60018  
Attn: Bill Duff

Ride Needed to Ohio St. this weekend 2/23-2/25. Will pay \$\$\$\$. Mark x-1416

ATTENTION! ATTENTION!  
Anyone interested in playing AD&D please contact Bob at x1797

RIDE NEEDED TO NEW JERSEY. 4a  
GirL&HerBroTher#2845502

For Rent

HOUSE FOR 1990-91 SCHOOL YEAR.  
FURNISHED, SECURE HOME, 5 BDRM, W/D. CLOSE TO ND. COMPETITIVE RENT. 1-264-6010.

FURNISHED HOMES FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR 2773097

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY  
219-291-7153

SUMMER SUBLEASE  
TURTLE CREEK APTS.  
272-7449

2 and 4 bedrm. furnished houses; 90-91 year. Great cond. /area. Bruce: 234-3831 or 288-5653

### FOR SALE

GUITAR FOR SALE!!!!!!  
GIBSON Epiphone Strat Copy Like New - Black on White \$150.00 or b/o call Michael at x2259

NEC 54" projection TV  
PERFECT FOR DORMS  
Call ND Dept. of Comm. & Theatre 239-7054

1982 Volkswagen Rabbit 4 door, air cond; \$600  
Call Chris @1690

TYPEWRITER-\$75; SHORT-WAVE RADIO-\$60; 287-2834

1986 Toyota 4x2 pickup, 23,000 loving miles. AM-FM, Heavy Bumper/Hitch. \$5,800 or B/O. 271-8016.

Plane tx to Denver perfect for Spring Break! leave Sat 3/10 return Sat 3/17 GOOD PRICE call #4825

### TICKETS

elp! I need 2 student tickets and one GA for the Georgia Tech game. Please call Jeanne at 2600.

4 Missouri & Georgia Tech tix for sale. 272-6306

WE NEED A MIRACLE!!!!  
WANT DEAD TIX FOR SHOWS IN LANDOVER, MD OVER BREAK WILL TRADE MY MIZZOU AND GA. TECH HOOPS TIX PLUS \$\$\$ PLEASE CALL CHRIS 283 4078

BILLY JOEL tix! 2 for April 24 in Chicago call now x1322

I NEED 3 TICKETS TO THE NOTRE DAME - MISSOURI GAME ON MARCH 3. CALL CHRIS AT 502-582-1920.

NEED GEORGIA TECH TIX, ST. & GA. CALL JOANIE x3851

I need two tix for the Missouri game. Call Tim Thompson at 277-5398.

\$  
I DESPERATELY NEED 3 MISSOURI TIX  
CALL FRANK (283) - 4334  
\$

Need 4 Missouri GA's. Call Robin x 4011.

GEORGIA TECH! GEORGIA TECH!  
I need tickets like you wouldn't believe. Please sell me yours before my rich alum brother boils my skin in oil. TOP DOLLAR!!! John x3584

Need Mizzou tix. Call Pat x 233-6582

I need some Georgia Tech tickets for my little brothers. Please call Kelly at \*4985

Need 4 Mizzou Tix-GAorSTU  
\$\$\$\$\$Call 277-7260\$\$\$\$\$

I need GA TECH tix #1511

Mom & Dad are coming & they want tix to Missouri & G Tech  
Call Jeff X3555

OH BOY I REALLY NEED TICKETS FOR THE MISSOURI GAME--CALL X1128.

### PERSONALS

HAPPILY MARRIED COUPLE & HOPEFUL BIG BROTHER LONG TO SHARE A LIFETIME OF LOVE WITH YOUR BABY. LEGAL & CONFIDENTIAL. CALL COLLECT. SHELLEY & GLENN 215-343-8445.

THE COPY SHOP in LaFortune  
Copies\*Printing\*Binding\*Fax Resumes\*Laminating Transparencies & MORE

Grand Opening  
Feb. 23 - at Grace Hall  
The COFFEEHOUSE

We're just going to drink cokes...

Come on baby  
do the locomotion...

I guess we had a little too much rhythm and a lot of soul. We'll never forget what we didn't remember to begin with. Leave a message: "Henceforth..."

Rename the flower. Preventive maintenance for a hangover: sugar shots. Crunch. Creme shots, too. Gravy shots? Where are my keys. Oh, Tom has my keys. Does Tom have my keys?  
A Notre Dame moment:  
2/16/90

SUNSHINE: I hope you're not feeling quite as cloudy now & MARY, in all seriousness, that \$3 has turned you into one FABULOUS BABE!!!

Hey Julie B.  
you were a great waitress at JPW!  
(admirer) J.G.

To the Greipp Party of 1,  
Hey Patti, Mom and Dad say thanks for the tour of SMC.  
-That "other" party

Rico -  
What's up bro? Who messed up my Nikes. Don't forget to clean --- you know what I mean, I just can't say it here.  
Mike X

Do you want lots of money? Sell me your Georgia Tech tickets and I'll give you enough to surround yourself with booze and bashes. TOP DOLLAR!!! John x3584

Allah says Tim Rogers must die. Or at least be covered in ice cream and thrown to the women of N.D. And you thought Sahlman Rushdie had it bad.

To whomever sent me an Anonymous Valentine: reveal yourself. Marshall A.

hi ag

ARE YOU CALLED TO A LIFE OF PRAYER AND JOYOUS COMMITMENT TO JESUS AS A CONTEMPLATIVE NUN? WRITE: POOR CLARES, 1175 N. COUNTY RD. 300 W., KOKOMO, IN 46901.

RAMADA INN OF ELKHART has rooms for Graduation weekend. Minimum stay 2 nights with \$100 deposit per room. Send letter to 3011 Belvedere Rd., Elkhart, IN 46514 or Call 219-262-1581.

### CLUB 23

Offering our specialty MIDDLE EAST CUISINE  
Open for dinner 5 - 11 pm  
Monday to Saturday

### THE CLUB 23

Featuring up & coming bands. Don't miss our evening specials.

234-3541 'MO'

### ADOPTION

Physician and wife, happily married for ten years, would dearly love to adopt a baby. We have a comfortable home to share and most importantly lots of love, patience and understanding. We live on 20 rolling acres with a large lawn, pond and woods. We will provide your child with the best educational opportunities. We will pay medical and legal expenses. Please call collect for a recorded message. (219) 625-4205.

READ EXODUS 22:18  
READ EXODUS 22:18  
READ EXODUS 22:18

Mary Ann S. Have a nice day!!!  
Love your busy bees!

I need a ride to Daytona for Spring Break Colin x4057

I need 3 tickets for the Missouri game on March 3

Call me at 283-2785

### SPRING BREAK

### DAYTONA

\$139 rm. only \$229 w. trans. high quality accommodations

call Todd 1-800-265-1799

### CLUE #2

She has a quick wit and a friendly, intriguing smile...

Listen baby...  
Listen to your heart.

PAT McHUGH- Is this the party with whom I'm speaking to? You're the best little brother I've ever had! Have a great birthday and don't get bit by a doberman. Love and Toe-Kisses! Jane

DESPERATELY SEEKING FRESHMAN FORMAL DATE-- PLEASE CALL MIKE AT 277-9609

VIC Wanna-be: if you're a real man... identify yourself! 4766 440 WANTS YOU!!!!

Guys in 11D,  
O.K.C.K. I know it's been a while. So here are some thoughts. Folgia gives good headjobs (freshcuts). The insane brothers (Whitey and Coolie) are spreading their havoc. Ned and Freedy are gearing up to beat some a--. Me, Don, T.A. and Folg are starting our own All-Stink team. God, please help us.

...and then we WUUUUUB...

CHARITY BALL MEETING  
Thurs. 7pm Sorin Rm LaFortune. All those interested in the 1990 committee are welcome.

### "DEEDRE MILAN"

HAPPY 22ND B-DAY!  
LOVE- SUSAN V.

HAPPY 22ND BIRTHDAY  
DEEDRE MILAN! WISHING YOU A DAY FILLED WITH LOTS OF BROWNIES AND C.C. COOKIES!!!

More Mock Trial Top Ten Quotes:  
11. If I had both the 10 and the 11 cards...

10. Stop ceasing my brain.  
9. Bob--about that stain on your pants--No hard feelings.  
8. No hard fingers.  
7. Domino's won't bring us pizza, but Mary delivers.  
6. Chew it and screw it.  
5. Let's win it for the Firther.  
4. Those plaid sheets are yelling, "yes, yes, yes!"  
3. It looks better on my chest than on my head.  
2. Bob, score us some sausage.  
1. Let's go romp in the virgin snow.

to my not-so-small boyfriend...  
I apologize and I just want everyone to know that TIMOTHY ALLEN ROGERS has the biggest d--- on campus!

TOP 10 FROM 11 of M ROADTRIP  
10. I'll either graduate from U of M or get hit by a car first.

9. What a concept  
8. Guys are schmucks  
7. We want to go to the diag  
6. Nothing like a small intimate gathering among friends.  
5. It must be love because it's certainly not looks  
4. What part of NO don't you understand?  
3. I'm officially cutting you off. Here, have another drink.  
2. Law quad: This place reminds me of Oxford-I've seen the movie  
1. I can't buy you Coors. They support the neo-nazi party

Rico -- there's a message for you up top. --Mike x

### SUMMER JOBS

COUNSELORS- BOYS CAMP, W.MASS.GIRLS CAMP, MAINE. TOP SALARY, RM/BD/LAUNDRY, TRAVEL ALLOWANCE. MUST LOVE KIDS AND HAVE SKILL IN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES: ARCHERY, ARTS&CRAFTS, BASEBALL, BASKETBALL, BICYCLING, CHEERLEADING, DANCE, DRAMA, DRUMS, FENCING, FOOTBALL, GOLF, GUITAR, GYMNASTICS, HOCKEY, HORSEBACK, KARATE, LACROSSE, NATURE, NURSES, PHOTOGRAPHY, PIANO, RADIO, ROCKETRY, ROPES, SAILBOARDING, SAILING, SCUBA, SOCCER, TENNIS, TRACK, W.S.I., WATERSKI, WEIGHTS, WOOD. STOP BY FOR AN INTERVIEW ON FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 23RD FROM 11:00AM- 6:00PM IN LAFORTUNE STUDENT UNION, DOOLEY ROOM (#37).

### TOWNHOUSES FOR RENT

2,3,4 AND 5 BEDROOM APTS. AVAILABLE LESS THAN 1 MILE FROM NOTRE DAME FEATURES INCLUDE: Security systems, basements, rear yards, washer & dryer, new construction, good neighborhood, dishwasher. CALL 232-8256



# Syracuse rebounds from ND upset to trounce BC

SYRACUSE, N.Y. (AP) — Derrick Coleman scored 21 points and Syracuse used an 11-1 run at the start of the second half and held Boston College to just one field goal for 7 1/2 minutes, as the Orangemen ended their two-game losing streak with a 105-69 Big East victory over the Eagles on Tuesday.

The Orangemen (19-5 and 9-4) ended up outscoring Boston College 23-5 during the 7 1/2-minute span as they kept a half-game behind Georgetown and a game behind front-running Connecticut in the Big East race.

Billy Owens added 17 points and LeRon Ellis 16 for Syracuse while Boston College (7-16 and 1-12) was led by freshman

David Hinton's 18 points.

Syracuse squeezed out a 43-39 halftime lead after failing to shake the Eagles in the first half minutes.

Guard Michael Hopkins started an eight-point run with a pair of free throws and when Tony Scott sank a 3-pointer at the 5:37 mark it gave the Orangemen a 34-24 lead.

But Boston College answered with a 15-6 spurt sparked by David Hinton's six points and pulled to within 40-39, with 1:12 to remaining before Scott hit another 3-pointer to give Syracuse its four point cushion.

Ellis scored six of his first-half high 13 points during Boston College's run.

Syracuse shot out with an 11-1 run to start the second and

had built a 56-42 lead when Hinton scored Boston College's first field goal of the half at the 16:01 mark. It was 12:31 when Bobby Moran hit a jumper for the Eagle's next basket. By that time Syracuse had built a 66-46 lead.

It was the first time since Dec. 19, a span of 15 games, that Syracuse broke the 100-point mark.

## Memphis State 82, Louisville 68

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) — Ernest Smith scored 18 points Tuesday night to lead Memphis State to an easy 82-68 Metro Conference victory over 16th-ranked Louisville.

Memphis State (16-9, 7-5)

used a balanced attack to overcome the Cardinals. The Tigers led by as many as 18 points with 23 seconds left as Louisville (20-6, 9-2) went cold from the field and Memphis State guard Elliot Perry, who finished with 15, connected on eight consecutive free throws in the final 1:32.

The score was tied 38-38 at the 19:08 mark of the second half when Memphis State went on an 11-1 run culminating with a free throw by Smith with 15:40 remaining. Louisville got no closer than seven after that.

Memphis State led 36-34 after a fast-paced first half. The Tigers scored the first six points of the game, but Louisville answered with a seven-point run.

Memphis State, on a 15-footer by reserve Russell Young, regained the lead 14-8 at the 12:25 mark.

Louisville's led again when Everick Sullivan connected on a 3-pointer from the wing for a 30-26 advantage with 4:10 left in the half.

But Memphis State used the outside shooting of reserve Jewell Burton and Cheyenne Gibson for the halftime lead.

Young added 12 points for Memphis State and Cheyenne Gibson had 10.

Felton Spencer led Louisville with 19 points, Keith Williams had 18 and Sullivan finished with 16, including five 3-point baskets.

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# Irish Volleyball easily rolls over mismatched Toledo

Monday night's match for the 14-4 men's volleyball team against the Toledo Rockets didn't promise to be one of their more difficult of the year and everyone knew it.

"They're not very strong," commented coach Bill Anderson before the match.

That quote is up for understatement of the week. Anyone interested in playing for the Rockets can dial 1-800 GETACLU. Still, the Irish didn't mess around and took less than an hour to bomb the Rockets 15-4, 15-7, 15-4.

"We just wanted to play well," Anderson said. "We worked on passing the ball and running the offense."

Pedro Nemelceff showed what kind of match it would be early in the first game when instead of setting to the outside he caught the opponents off guard with a quick spike. The Rockets had trouble handling the serves of the Irish and very rarely were able to get the ball set to one of their outside hitters for an attempted spike. The only thing that stemmed the tide for the Rockets in this game was an injury to setter Scott Davenport. Tom Martin gave the Irish an 11-4 lead with a quick dump and followed it up with a solo block. Mike Sheedy gave Notre Dame a 13-4 lead with

the fourth of his rocket kills. Nemelceff added 7 assists and senior Andy Sullivan chipped in with 5 digs.

In game two Toledo enjoyed its only lead of the night at 1-0 before a Martin kill gave the Irish a side-out. Mike Flecker tied the game with a kill and came back with another blast for a 4-1 lead. Toledo closed to 4-3, but the Irish quickly extended their lead to 7-3. With the score 7-4, Flecker began serving and before he was done, the ledger stood at 14-4.

"Flecker is playing a whole lot better," observed Anderson. "He's concentrating on his serve and his all around game is a lot better."

Sophomore Greg Scheckenbach helped the streak with two kills and a block. Toledo staved off the Irish momentarily and made it 14-7 before falling again.

In game three, Anderson emptied his bench as he inserted Pat Burke, Dan Kavanaugh, Tim Maloney, Paul DeMieri, Greg Barrett and Leo Casas. This group was in no mood to take it easy on the sorry Rockets as they blew out to 14-0 lead. Alex Torrez came in for Casas and chalked up three serves. DeMieri tripled that by getting nine in a row later in the match. Toledo saved themselves from the ultimate embarrassment of a shutout and made it close at 14-2. Notre Dame then called a timeout to the wonderment of the crowd.

"I'm the type of coach who thinks you really have to concentrate on your game against teams not of your talent level," said Anderson. "You have to play your

game regardless."

The main goal for the Irish in this match was get tuned up for tonight's game against the No. 9 nationally ranked team from Indiana-Purdue at Fort Wayne. The match has special meaning for Coach Anderson as Notre Dame will go up against the team he played for in college and his old mentor.

"I think we played well tonight and we'll be ready for Wednesday," said Anderson.

The Ski Teams from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's raced against teams from Michigan, Michigan St., Grand Valley St., Western Michigan and a host of other teams in northern Michigan on February 10-11. The women's team finished fourth behind Michigan St., Michigan and Ferris St. and qualified for the regionals in Welsh Village, Minnesota.

"It's (a regional berth) happened before, but not really regularly," said club president Mike Sheehan. "I was really surprised at it."

For the Irish women Mary Beth Skenzel had the leading time followed by Jo Jo Gehl and Mary Schultz. The finish for this team was especially brilliant when considering that Trish Steger and another top skier were absent from the competition.

"The competition was great at this meet," explained Sheehan. "When you have this good of competition you must be very consistent."

The Saint Mary's women were beat out for the regional berth by Notre Dame.

Mike Kamradt

Club Corner

## Lakers beat Spurs in OT 115-114

SAN ANTONIO (AP) — Byron Scott's 3-point basket at the buzzer Tuesday night gave the Los Angeles Lakers a 115-114 overtime victory over the San Antonio Spurs.

San Antonio led 114-112 on Willie Anderson's jumper with 37.4 seconds left. After the teams traded missed shots, the Lakers took possession with less than eight seconds left.

Orlando Woolridge took a pass from Magic Johnson and drove inside, but he passed back to Scott for the wide-open 3-pointer.

Scott finished with 15 points, while James Worthy scored 27 and Johnson 19 for the Lakers.

The Spurs were led by Terry Cummings, who scored 30 points, and David Robinson, who registered his second career triple-double with 23 points, 16 rebounds and 10 blocks.

Worthy forced the extra period when he hit a 15-footer with 2.2 seconds left. Robinson's jumper with a second to play was blocked by Mychal Thompson.

The loss was just the fourth for the Spurs in 26 home games. Los Angeles upped its road record to 15-9.

Worthy had 15 first-half points as the Lakers led 59-52 at halftime.

Reserve guard Michael Cooper suffered a neck strain late in the second quarter. He fell diving for a ball going out of bounds and was taken to a hospital for precautionary X-rays.

### Suns 120, Celtics 99

PHOENIX (AP) — Kevin Johnson scored 31 points and Tom Chambers had 12 of his 25 during a 26-10 third-period run as the Phoenix Suns won their 14th consecutive home game by beating the Boston Celtics 120-99 Tuesday night.

Jeff Hornacek and Dan Majerle added 18 points apiece for the Suns, who now have won 19 of their last 22 games overall and are two shy of tying the club record for consecutive homecourt victories set in 1977-78.

Boston lost its third in a row on the road as Larry Bird scored 19 points, but only 11 after the first quarter on 3-for-13 shooting.

Reggie Lewis finished with 17 points for the Celtics while Robert Parish had only two of his 14 in the second half and

Kevin McHale was held to four points on 2-for-11 shooting.

Phoenix, trailing 20-8 six minutes into the game and 32-22 after the first quarter, used runs of 9-2 and 10-4 for a 41-40 lead on Majerle's 15-foot jumper 3:54 before halftime.

Johnson had 10 of his 18 first-half points in the final 3:22 of the second period on three layups and two baseline jumpers for a 55-49 halftime lead.

Back-to-back jumpers by Dennis Johnson brought the Celtics back to 57-54 with 10:10 remaining in the third quarter.

But consecutive baseline jumpers by Chambers started the 22-8 run for an 83-64 bulge with 4:21 left.

Hornacek's 3-point goal made it 88-66 with 3:37 remaining before the Suns took a 95-75 lead into the fourth quarter. They led 100-79 with 7:55 to play.

The 21-point loss was Boston's most lopsided against Phoenix since 134-113 here on March 21, 1979.

### Bucks 110, Nets 102

MILWAUKEE (AP) — Ricky Pierce scored 29 points to offset a career-high 23-point, 26-

rebound effort by New Jersey's Charles Shackleford and the Milwaukee Bucks sent the Nets to their 14th straight loss Tuesday night, 110-102.

The losing streak is the longest in the NBA this season and left the Nets two defeats short the franchise record of 16 set in 1978.

Shackleford's 26 rebounds tied the NBA season high in a regulation game this season, set Feb. 15 by Houston's Otis Thorpe. James Donaldson of Dallas had 27 rebounds in a triple-overtime game in December.

Shackleford had 21 of his 23 points in the first half. Purvis Short added 20 points for New Jersey.

The Nets scored five points in the first minute of the third quarter to build a seven-point lead, but managed only nine points the remainder of the period, when it shot 15 percent (3 of 19).

The Bucks, meanwhile, got 12 points from Pierce in the quarter and outscored the Nets 22-14 to take a 77-71 lead. Brad Lohaus had two dunks and a steal to spark a 10-2 run that finished the quarter.

Robertson and Humphries added 18 points each for the Bucks.

### SPORTS BRIEFS

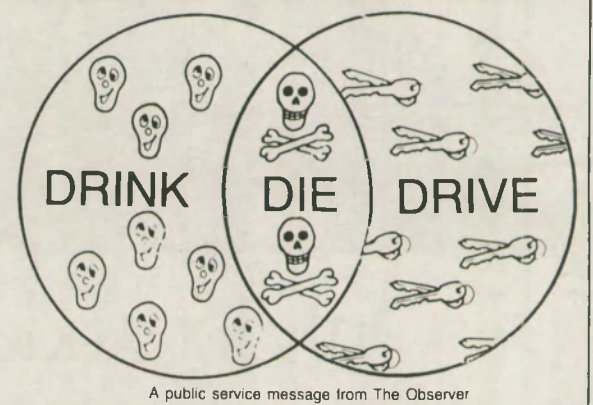
**Bookstore Basketball** signups will be from 1 to 4 p.m. Sunday in the Great Hall of O'Shag. The fee is \$5.

**Cycling Club** will meet at 8 p.m. Wednesday in Notre Dame Room of LaFortune.

**Men's volleyball team** will host ninth-ranked Indiana Purdue Fort Wayne at 7:30 p.m. tonight in the Joyce ACC pit. Admission is free.

**Sports Briefs** are accepted in writing at The Observer in LaFortune. The Observer does not guarantee that briefs will be printed and briefs will be edited for clarity and length. Because of space constraints, no brief may run more than two times.

MATH  
101



Tuesday, Feb. 20, 1990  
7:30pm  
Main Purpose Room (CSC)

Lecture:  
"Lithuania: Is  
Independence  
Possible?"

Mr. Victor Nakas,  
Washington, DC,  
Branch Manager of the  
Lithuanian Information Center

Wednesday, Feb. 21, 1990  
7:00pm  
Montgomery Theater,  
LaFortune Student Center

Panel Discussion:  
"Creating a Democracy  
in Hungary"

Mr. Miklos Simon, Graduate Student  
Mr. Gabor Forrai, Graduate Student  
Ms. Katalin Fabian, Graduate Student  
Prof. Theodore B. Ivanus, Professor  
Emeritus, Govt. and Int'l Studies

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Thursday, Feb. 22, 1990  
7:00pm  
Montgomery Theater,  
LaFortune Student Center

Panel Discussion:  
"Solidarity and the Future of  
Poland: After the Euphoria"

Prof. Andrzej Walicki,  
O'Neill Chairman, History  
Mr. Marek Szopsky, Graduate Student  
Prof. Jacek K. Furdyna,  
Professor, Physics  
Prof. Donald T. Critchlow,  
Associate Professor, History

### TBA

Panel Discussion/Follow Up:  
"What do the issues in Eastern  
Europe mean to students as  
members of the ND community,  
and as citizens of a nation?"

Observer, Scholastic,  
Common Sense, Dialogue  
reporters who covered the  
events (Yes, undergrads!)



# Women's tennis goes 1-2 on troublesome Texas trip

By BARBARA MORAN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team had a rough last weekend in the inhospitable Lone Star State, battling through a cancelled plane flight and harsh weather conditions, only to drop two out of three matches and lower their record to 1-3.

The Irish lost 9-0 to the University of Texas on Friday, after arriving in Texas only hours before the match due to a flight cancellation in Chicago.

The defeat was followed by an 8-1 loss to neighboring Texas A&M on a bitter and breezy outdoor court. The weekend ended on a high note, however, with a strong 5-0 defeat of Texas San Antonio despite rainy weather which caused the match to be called during the fifth game.

"I was a little disappointed with the weekend," said Irish coach Jay Louderback. "Texas and Texas A&M are both good teams, but we could have played a little better than we did. I don't know what it was,

maybe the rough trip, but we just didn't compete as well as we could have."

Junior Kim Pacella was the bright spot for the Irish last weekend, scoring the only point for Notre Dame against Texas A&M, and contributing tough play in the Texas loss.

"She was really into it against Texas," said Louderback. "She's a fighter: she doesn't like to lose and she hangs in there. She played tough all weekend."

Despite their 1-3 record,

Louderback is pleased with the

play of his young team. The top eight players for the Irish include only one junior and one senior, and Louderback expects his team to improve as they gain experience.

However, Louderback realizes the importance of chalking up some wins on the Irish scoreboard, and hopes to do so this weekend, when the Irish take on Illinois, Kansas State, Drake and Miami of Ohio at home.

"We lost a close match to Northwestern, and they'll probably end up second in the region. Those are the matches that we've got to win - we have to play better against ranked teams.

"We have a good chance of winning all four [this weekend]. They're big matches for us - Illinois and Miami are the teams to beat because they're in our region. We've played such good schools so far, we want to make sure we win these."

## PE and BP to square off in IH final

By RICH KURZ  
Sports Writer

And then there were two.

After the first round of playoffs in women's interhall basketball, the championship game is set with the team from Pasquerilla East ready to square off against Breen-Phillips. PE got by Siegfried 38-30 in the semi-finals Monday night, while BP pulled off a mild upset, dominating Lewis 36-24 in the other semi-final game.

Both victors credit teamwork as being the key to their win. PE Coach Ray Flannery played all nine of his players, rotating them to keep them fresh. Although Flannery said that they didn't know what to expect

going into the game, he knew what they had to do to win.

"We wanted to stop their fast break and box out," Flannery said, crediting a spurt at the end of the first quarter with being the difference in an otherwise close game.

In the other semi-final game, BP beat traditional power Lewis to advance to the championship game. BP opened strong, scoring a couple of early hoops to take a quick advantage.

"We were definitely fired up," said BP captain Christine Churchill.

Breen-Phillips started out in a 3-2 zone that took away Lewis's outside shooting, and then used their distinct height advantage to force

the ball inside, according to Coach Jeff Heilert.

"They weren't big enough to play us man-to-man, and we scored that way [getting the ball inside]," Heilert explained.

Heilert sees the championship game progressing differently than the game with Lewis.

"It will be more equal in terms of size. The game will be more guard-oriented," Heilert predicted.

The game for number-one will tip-off tomorrow night at 8:00 in the Pit of the JACC. The championship of the B league will take place beforehand, at 7:00, also in the Pit. That game will feature the Siegfried B team taking on the graduate team.

## ND women win 78-48 paced by star juniors

Special to The Observer

Karen Robinson scored 18 points and Sara Liebscher added 17 to lead the Notre Dame women's basketball team past Saint Louis 78-48 in a Midwest Collegiate Conference road game Tuesday night.

The victory extended the Irish winning streak to seven games and improved their record to 18-6. Notre Dame also sits atop the MCC standings with a perfect 13-0 mark and has won 18 straight conference games dating to last season.

Notre Dame is the defending MCC Tournament champion. The Irish have three remaining regular-season games, all

against conference foes. The Irish close the season March 9-10 at Dayton for the MCC Tournament, then await a possible bid from either the NCAA or NIT tournaments.

Saint Louis, the worst team in the conference, shot an icy 29.8 percent from the field for the game. Notre Dame completed a season sweep of the Billikens, having defeated Saint Louis 84-50 Feb. 1 at the Joyce ACC.

Notre Dame next faces Xavier Monday at 7:30 p.m. in the Joyce ACC. The Xavier matchup is the first of a two-game homestand, which also includes a March 1 contest with Dayton.

## Lack of progress in baseball talks may endanger season

NEW YORK (AP) — Baseball players will break off contract talks if no agreement is reached by Thursday, thus endangering the start of the regular season.

There was no progress Tuesday on the key issue of salary arbitration eligibility and talks will continue on

Wednesday, the seventh day of owners' spring-training lock-out.

Chuck O'Connor, chief negotiator for the owners, said management would make a new proposal on Wednesday in an attempt to break the stalemate. The union wants players with two years in the major leagues

to be eligible for arbitration, as they were before the 1985 agreement. Owners want the threshold to remain at three years.

"Let's see if we can deal with this problem in other ways," O'Connor said. "We are looking for ways."

Management has proposed minimums of \$75,000 for first-year players, \$125,000 for players with 1 to 2 years of service and \$200,000 for players with 2 to 3 years of service. O'Connor said owners were looking at methods other than arbitration that would funnel money to younger players.

"There are things you could do with minimum salary, rosters and waiver rules," O'Connor said. "That's what we're looking at."

Donald Fehr, executive director of the players association, said talks would break after Thursday because the union staff needs to travel and update players on the situation.

"They're scattered over the country and it's going to take time," Fehr said. "I don't know whether it's 10 days, two weeks, 12 days, 16 days."

"This is not new," he said later. "They've known for 10 or 14 days that we would have to do this."

Fehr, who said talks probably would not resume until March 5 at the earliest, said the Thursday deadline was set because it was the last possible date an agreement could be reached that would get players to spring training by Feb. 28, the mandatory reporting date.

"At that point it's apparent you're not going to have anybody there next Wednesday," Fehr said.

Both sides say at least three weeks of spring training are needed for players to get in shape. Fehr said some players need as much as five days to get to camp and that "the clubs say it's going to take five days to get the equipment there."

With those constrictions, there would not be much time for an agreement if talks take a prolonged recess. When O'Connor was asked if a break would endanger a start of the season on April 2, he said: "We may be. We may be."

Fehr and O'Connor said a break would be needed anyway because it was unnecessary to meet only to disagree over arbitration.

"There isn't much sense in meeting with the other side if there's no purpose to that," O'Connor said.

At a side meeting Tuesday, negotiators discussed scheduling, meal money and termination pay and came closer to agreement on those issues.

However, arbitration eligibility has become the issue that's holding up an agreement.

"It doesn't mean that's the only issue left," O'Connor said, "but that's the centerpiece."

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The Observer/John Studebaker

Joe Fredrick scored his 1000th career point Tuesday in Notre Dame's loss to DePaul.

## HOWARD

continued from page 16

coach Digger Phelps said. "With three seconds to go, there's still time to tip it and that's why Howard was able to tip it. It's never over till it's over. It's just part of the game."

Said DePaul coach Joey Meyer, "We didn't diagram that one because we had no timeouts left. In the end there's something to be said for not coaching too much."

Howard, named this week to the All-District V GTE All-America team, kept the Blue Demons from an insurmountable deficit in the first half. With the Irish keying on high-scoring David Booth (17.5 points per game), Howard saw the chance to take over inside.

He scored 16 of DePaul's 24 first-half points, including 7 in an 11-4 run that brought the Blue Demons within 10 to 34-24 at halftime.

"He got some open shots," Notre Dame forward LaPhonso Ellis said. "When I did go after the block, he was able to lift the ball up a little higher."

Howard's play in the first half opened the way for his

teammates in the second stanza, but his ten points came at key times.

He silenced a five-point Irish run with 16:16 left and then capped a seven-point Blue Demon streak to cut the margin to 50-45. His rebound basket with 3:30 remaining made it a one-point game at 55-54 before his game-winner at the buzzer.

Howard hopes this game will lead to more consistent performances in the remaining five contests. DePaul will need to be impressive in those games, including the regular-season finale with Notre Dame, to gain attention from the tourney selection committee.

Like the Blue Demons, Howard has had an up-and-down year. He scored in double figures six of the first seven games, but scored eight, six and five points in a three-game

stretch with North Carolina, Dayton and Marquette. Howard averages 13.7 points per game and 8.1 rebounds.

"We needed this win on the road," Howard said. "I think we did a good job in getting it. I just hope that now we can be more consistent."

# Ashe finds no racial bias Prop 42

WICHITA, Kan. (AP) — Former top-ranked black professional tennis player Arthur Ashe says the NCAA's Proposition 42 requirements aren't culturally biased and actually set acceptable academic standards for athletes too low.

"Either you can read and write, walk and chew gum, or you can't," he said during appearances Tuesday at Wichita State University as part of Black History Month.

Cultural bias doesn't have anything to do with a black athlete falling short when the NCAA sets the Scholastic Aptitude Test minimum score requirement at 700 and the overall grade point average requirement at 2.0, levels that a third-rate student can achieve, Ashe said.

Following a heart attack in 1979, Ashe retired from his tennis career. He is a Wimbledon and U.S. Open champion. He was ranked No. 1 in the world in 1968 and again in 1975.

Ashe said blacks make up 6.5 percent of the student bodies at the approximately 290 NCAA Division I schools, but total 58 percent of the basketball players and 38 percent of the football players there.

Only one in five of the 10,000 black athletes at Division I schools will graduate, which, at \$10,000 a year for five-year scholarships, means the colleges are spending \$250,000 in scholarship money for each graduate, Ashe said.

"Hey, I wasn't born yesterday," he said. "You really don't

care about us as students. You care about us as athletes to fill your stadiums and arenas."

Ashe said the emphasis on academics needs to start in high school.

If a student gets an SAT score below a 700, then, Ashe says, a high school counselor or coach needs to say: "You're going to stop running footballs or shooting hoops and study awhile."

At the prep level, Ashe said all televising of basketball and football games should be banned except for all-star contests. He said television is just "creating a lot of little Notre Dames" and passing the problem down through the system.

"It's purely a matter of whether you put academics before athletics," he said.

## LOSS

continued from page 16

Notre Dame's non-starters combined for three points and three turnovers during the game.

"When you go to the bench, you want to get positives, and we didn't get them," Phelps said. "That got DePaul going, and it was that way for the next 30 minutes."

DePaul still could not close the gap too much in the first half, mainly because the Blue Demons were not getting any kind of outside shooting. The Demons shot just 9-of-37 (24%) in the first half, including a perfect 0-for-8 from three-point range.

"Notre Dame was playing a good zone, and we're not a good team against zones," Meyer said. "For a while, we couldn't put in anything."

The Irish led 34-24 at halftime, and Howard had kept DePaul in the game almost singlehandedly with his 16 points.

In the second half, Howard started to get a little help. David Booth and Melvon Foster began the half with baskets to cut the Irish lead to 34-28, before Keith Robinson connected with 17:28 left, scoring Notre Dame's first basket since the Ellery shot.

Notre Dame built the lead to 41-30, then two baskets by Kevin Holland and one by Howard made it 41-36.

The Irish continued to answer every challenge, however, and Fredrick's three-pointer with 10:31 left put the Irish up 50-

38 and made it appear as though Notre Dame was back in control.

Notre Dame did not score another basket for almost five minutes of playing time.

"I think it was a lapse of concentration on our part," said Bennett. "I think we should have run more transition in the second half because that's what got us in the lead."

DePaul set up the last-minute heroics by going on a 16-5 spurt after Fredrick's three-pointer. The Demons relied on their inside game to get back into it, as forward Kevin Holland and centers Howard and James Hamby combined to score 11 of those 16 points.

"We're a strong team, and we'll recover from this," Bennett said. "It's just that they're a major independent like us, they came into our home court and we let them win when we could have shut them out of the NCAs."

IRISH ITEMS: Fredrick scored his 1,000th career point midway through the first half... The Irish were decked out in black Reebok shoes for the contest... Irish co-captain Jamere Jackson turned 21 Tuesday... The Irish shot exactly 50 percent for the game (21-of-42)... Saturday's game with Georgia Tech is sold out, as is the March 3 encounter with top-

ranked Missouri. Bleacher seats remain for the March 5 home finale against Kentucky.

### DEPAUL (63)

Holland 3-6 1-3 7, Booth 3-8 3-3 9, Howard 11-20 4-5 26, Foster 2-9 2-2 6, Davis 4-14 3-4 11, Murphy 1-8 0-0 2, Sowell 0-2 0-0 0, Hamby 1-2 0-0 2. Totals 25-69 13-17 63.

### NOTRE DAME (62)

Ellis 4-7 1-3 9, Williams 2-6 0-0 4, Robinson 3-7 4-4 10, Fredrick 6-11 4-7 18, Bennett 5-8 8-8 18, Tower 0-0 0-0 0, Singleton 0-0 1-2 1, Sweet 0-1 0-0 0, Ellery 1-2 0-0 2. Totals 21-42 18-24 62.

Halftime—Notre Dame 34, DePaul 24. 3-point goals—DePaul 0-8 (Booth 0-1, Davis 0-3, Murphy 0-4), Notre Dame 2-2 (Fredrick 2-2). Fouled out—Davis. Rebounds—DePaul 32 (Holland 8), Notre Dame 39 (Robinson 14). Assists—DePaul 10 (Murphy 4), Notre Dame 9 (Bennett 4). Total fouls—DePaul 20, Notre Dame 18. Technicals—Murphy. A—10,803.

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- Overseeing operations of Adworks, The Cellar, and Irish Gardens
- Handling 160,000+ budget
- Serving as a member of Student Senate

Pick up applications in the Student Government office on the second floor of LaFortune.

All majors are welcome to apply.

**DEADLINE:**

**Monday, February 26, 1990 • by 5:00pm**

Questions? Call Molly at 239-8040

ADWORKS

## THE ALUMNI SENIOR CLUB

**Student Manager and Bartender Applications & Job Descriptions for 1990-91 are now available in the Office of Student Activities, 315 LaFortune.**

**Manager application deadline is Feb 23.  
Bartender application deadline is March 7.**



LECTURE CIRCUIT

Wednesday

4:20 p.m. "Musical Instruments Studies by Holography and Modal Analysis," Professor Uve Hanson, Indiana State University - Terre Haute. Room 118 Nieuwland Science. Sponsored by Dept. of Physics.

4:30 p.m. "Living in the Rule of St. Benedict in the 1990s," Father Martin Boler, Mt. Saviour Monastery. Room 304 Haggar College Center, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Humanities studies.

MENUS

Notre Dame

Top Round of Beef  
Grilled Sole  
Noodle Kugel  
French Bread Sausage Pizza

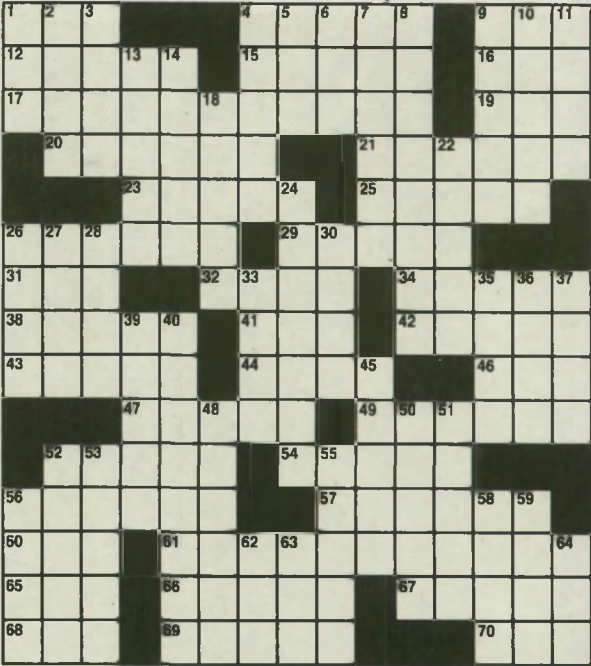
CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**

1 — rule (generally)  
4 "— of God —": Herbert  
9 Command to a dog  
12 Carpentry, for one  
15 Old Portuguese coin  
16 Pub order  
17 Children's game  
19 Ballerina  
20 Draftsman's tool  
21 Driver's annoyance  
23 Doctrine
- 25 Construction piece  
26 Emulate what Dixie did in 1861  
29 Aged. Abbr.  
31 Blunder  
32 Traffic sign  
34 S. Pacific sea  
38 Take hold of  
41 Brazilian coffee  
42 Jack  
43 Rhythm  
44 A neighbor of Pol.  
46 Receive  
47 Disturbed  
49 Late bloomers  
52 Fiber for textiles  
54 Lays by
- 56 Story handed down  
57 Hard, unctuous preparation  
60 Pop star from Nigeria  
61 Amusement for children  
65 Juan or Domingo  
66 Harsh to the taste  
67 Ruhr city  
68 Explosive  
69 Ayes  
70 Tennis unit

DOWN

- 1 Residue  
2 Omit  
3 Nurse's —  
4 Confuse  
5 C.P.A.'s interest  
6 Presidential nickname  
7 Commendation or honor  
8 Retract  
9 S. Pacific island group  
10 Latin name for Troy  
11 Rip apart  
13 Festina — (make haste slowly)  
14 Fastened a sneaker



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

BARE SPASM PALL  
ANON PASTA OLEO  
STAR OTTER NEAT  
SIR ANTHONY EDEN  
GAS STE  
BALED MAA ORALS  
ELI ICICLE EMIT  
SIR FRANCIS DRAKE  
OVAL BERATE SEN  
MESAS DAS LASSO  
GET PER  
SIR WALTERS COTT  
DATA LEASE APER  
AMEN EDITS DALE  
PERT SALES ELLE

- 18 Padres and Pirates  
22 Wyo.'s — Range  
24 Followers of a Chinese religion  
26 Dissenting body  
27 A wife of Al Jolson  
28 Pack tightly  
30 Collection of poems
- 33 Unfeigned  
35 Craze  
36 State  
37 "— Do It," 1928 song  
39 Froth  
40 Fop  
45 Black bird  
48 Beguile  
50 Durable fabric  
51 Autocrats  
52 Kind of fortification
- 53 Representative  
55 They turn litmus red  
56 Hold out  
58 Throw lightly  
59 Fencer's weapon  
62 Miniver or Grundy  
63 Quiche Lorraine, e.g.  
64 Suffix with exist

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

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SUB Executive Council Positions for 1990-91

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## Blue Demons stun ND with last second shot

Desperation last shot keys 63-62 Blue Demon victory

By STEVE MEGARGEE  
Associate Sports Editor

When you live by the sword, you die by the sword.

The Notre Dame men's basketball team learned that painful lesson Tuesday night, breaking the hearts of the Joyce ACC crowd of 10,803 and coming dangerously close to bursting the NCAA Tournament bubble in which they reside.

Just three days after upsetting Syracuse on an Elmer Bennett buzzer-beater, the Irish got knifed in the back by DePaul's Stephen Howard, who tipped in a Chuckie Murphy air ball with no time on the clock to defeat the Irish 63-62 in the first battle this season between the nation's two major independents.

"That's all part of the college game," said Irish coach Digger Phelps, whose team blew an 18-point lead. "It's never over until it's over. It's just part of the game."

Howard's tip-in came after Bennett hit both ends of a one-and-one with five seconds left to give the Irish a 62-61 advantage. DePaul's leading scorer David Booth, who was held to nine points Tuesday, had converted a three-point play with 12 seconds remaining to give

the Blue Demons their first lead since the game's opening basket.

"I couldn't be prouder of a basketball team," said DePaul coach Joey Meyer, whose team would have been virtually eliminated from NCAA consideration with a loss Tuesday. "We came in here with everyone thinking we didn't have a chance after Notre Dame's big win over Syracuse. But we proved we ain't dead yet."

Notre Dame (14-9) did a good job of stabbing itself several times before the game's dramatic conclusion. The Irish led by 18 in the first half and held a 12-point advantage with 10:30 left in the game, but a pair of scoring droughts allowed DePaul to claw back into the game.

"When you're up by 17 with the ball, you shouldn't have to pull it out at the buzzer," said Irish guard and co-captain Joe Fredrick, whose 18 points had him sharing team-high scoring honors with Bennett.

Keith Robinson added 10 points for the Irish, and he also pulled down a team-high 14 rebounds. LaPhonso Ellis had 14 rebounds and nine points. Howard scored a game-high 26 points and was joined in double figures by DePaul teammate

Terry Davis, who had 11.

The Irish committed a season-high 25 turnovers in the contest, with 15 of them coming in the second half.

"Turnovers killed us," said Phelps. "You can't have a big lead like that, then start turning the ball over and missing shots."

Notre Dame raced to a 22-6 lead midway through the first half with a 13-0 run. Ellis and Monty Williams each scored four points during that stretch.

DePaul (15-12) followed with five straight points of its own, but the Irish came back to score the next seven points and gain a 29-11 lead, their biggest of the game.

"For a while there, it was getting ridiculous with Notre Dame pulling ahead," said DePaul coach Joey Meyer. "But then I think Notre Dame relaxed and we kept fighting and playing defense."

After grabbing its big lead, the Irish started making substitutions and stopped scoring points. Kevin Ellery's jumper with 7:59 left in the half put Notre Dame ahead 27-11, but the Irish did not score another basket for more than 10 minutes.

see LOSS/ page 14



The Observer/ John Studebaker

Stephan Howard puts up one of his 26 points in DePaul's 63-62 victory over Notre Dame Tuesday night.

## ND hires Skip Holtz

Special to The Observer

Skip Holtz, wide receiver coach in 1989 on Earle Bruce's Colorado State football coaching staff, has been named wide receiver coach at the University of Notre Dame.

The announcement was made today by Irish head coach Lou Holtz, who happens to be Skip's father.

Skip's presence will enable veteran Irish assistant Pete Cordelli to work exclusively with the Notre Dame quarterbacks beginning this spring. That figures to be particularly important to the Irish in 1990—due to the graduation of all-star signal-caller Tony Rice and the relative inexperience of freshmen Rick Mirer and Jake Kelchner, the only two

quarterbacks currently on the Notre Dame roster.

Skip joined the Colorado State staff in January, 1989 following two seasons as a graduate assistant at Florida State where he helped coach the receivers under head coach Bobby Bowden. The Seminoles finished 11-1 each of his years there, winning the Fiesta Bowl following the 1987 season.

Holtz played one year of football at Notre Dame in 1986, the first year his father was head coach of Notre Dame. He joined Notre Dame as a walk-on flanker, working at that position as well as quarterback during spring drills in 1986.

He earned a monogram in 1986, playing in all 11 games.

## DePaul's Howard sparks upset

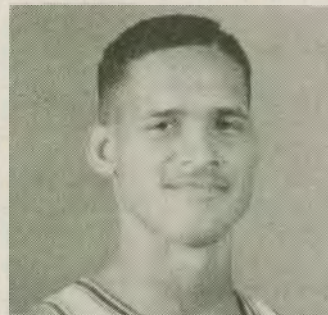
By GREG GUFFEY  
Assistant Sports Editor

Sophomore center Stephen Howard kept DePaul from being blown out of the Joyce ACC in the first half of its game Tuesday night with Notre Dame.

Then he kept the Blue Demons' NCAA Tournament hopes alive in the second half.

Howard tipped in an errant Chuckie Murphy shot at the buzzer to lift DePaul (15-12) over the Irish (14-9) by a 63-62 count before 10,803 stunned fans.

For Howard, that was the culmination of an outstanding evening that resulted in him being named the game's Wendell Smith Most Valuable Player. Howard hit 11-of-20 field goals and 4-of-5 free throws for 26 points and pulled down seven



Stephan Howard

rebounds.

But it was the tip-in that will stand out in this game - reminiscent of the 1983 NCAA Championship when North Carolina State's Lorenzo Charles tipped in a Dereck Whittenburg shot to give the Wolfpack the national title.

After Elmer Bennett hit two free throws to put Notre Dame ahead 62-61, the Blue Demons pushed the ball upcourt and

Murphy had a jumper at the top of the key with three seconds left. But Murphy's shot fell short and Howard was all alone under the basket to put it in.

"I knew it was short," Howard said. "I had beaten everybody down the court. It just fell into my hands and I caught it."

"I didn't know if there was enough time left. I just looked and saw everybody jumping around."

The Irish did have one player back in Keith Robinson, but he moved out to challenge Murphy's shot. He forced Murphy to hurry, but that also left Howard alone under the basket.

"He (Robinson) left Howard to check the shot," Notre Dame

see HOWARD / page 14

## Freshman Coleman sparks men's tennis successes

Irish hope last weekend's performance will earn them a spot in national collegiate polls

By BOB MITCHELL  
Sports Writer

"Knock. Knock."  
"Who's there?"

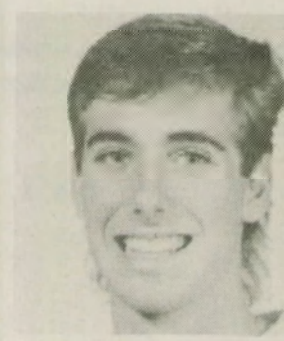
"The Notre Dame men's tennis team and we want in on the collegiate tennis' Top 25."

Although this is a fictitious exchange, I won't dare to call it a joke. The illusory concept may become a concrete fact in the near future. Of course, the Irish have not verbally expressed their desire to enter the Top 25. Rather, they have let their actions speak for themselves. On Sunday afternoon, the Notre Dame men's tennis team hit the door of the Top 25 with a resounding blow by knocking off regional foe Ball State 5-4 at the Eck Pavilion. That win will make it hard for the pollsters to exclude the Irish from the next poll and

improved Notre Dame's record to a surprising 10-1, including a perfect 8-0 at home.

One reason that the Irish are knocking down the door of the Top 25 is a spirited and talented freshman—Chuck Coleman. Coleman, a native of Lake Wylie, South Carolina, has raced down enough tennis balls and hit enough critical shots to earn the No. 2 singles spot on a most talented Irish squad. Sporting a 8-1 singles record, Coleman also fills one-half of Notre Dame's No. 2 doubles team.

"Chuck has been a tremendous asset to our team," said head coach Bob Bayliss. "He has provided consistency for us and stepped up and has played higher than we perceived he would have. He moves as well



Chuck Coleman

as anyone in tennis and that is not just college tennis. Chuck is going to mean a lot to Notre Dame tennis for a long time and has the potential to be an All-American."

All this from a true freshman who only had the intention of getting a chance to play anywhere in the lineup.

"I didn't know what to expect

when I came to Notre Dame," said Coleman. "I just wanted to come in and play. I didn't set any goals as far as wins go. I just wanted to improve."

Coleman's contribution to the 1990 men's squad is somewhat fitting considering the youth of Bayliss's squad. Six singles spots are filled by four freshmen. In addition, two-thirds of the doubles teams are comprised of frosh.

Coleman's success hinges on his aggressive, even brash approach to the game and his catlike quickness. Some would say Coleman is a toned-down Andre Agassi. While Coleman does not possess the arrogance of the Las Vegas native, he shares both a powerful forehand that explodes off the racket and aggressive mental attitude towards the game.

"Chuck has big weapons off both wings and is fast as anyone around," exudes Bayliss. "He possesses the ability to hit the

critical shot at any time which is very difficult to coach. Chuck is an attacking baseliner who is very solid and looks for every opportunity to attack the net."

Why has Coleman been so successful in the infantile stages of his collegiate tennis career?

"I think it is because I have had someone good to practice against day after day," said Coleman. "Also, Coach Bayliss has been great, not to mention Brian Kalbas and Billy Mountford who have been superb. During the matches, I just try to run down all the balls and make my opponent error on the point. I try to wear them down and frustrate them."