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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Senate postpones its vote on Thomas' nomination

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Senate on Tuesday postponed its vote on Clarence Thomas' Supreme Court nomination for one week to investigate allegations he sexually harassed a former aide. Thomas "totally and unequivocally" denied the accusation.

The chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee pledged public hearings, possibly as early as Friday. "The nominee has the right to be confronted by his accuser," Senator Joseph Biden, a democrat from Delaware, said in reference to Anita Hill, Thomas' former aide.

Biden provided an outline for hearings after a day of drama in which Thomas requested a delay to "clear my name" and several crucial Democratic supporters said they could not vote for him until the allegations were aired.

Senate Republican Leader Bob Dole first called for a Friday vote, then reluctantly agreed to the week delay proposed by Senate Democratic Leader George Mitchell. Dole predicted Thomas ultimately would be confirmed by a comfortable margin.

"This is a test for Clarence Thomas," Dole said. "It is a test of his character and I believe he is up to the test."

Hill, a law professor who says Thomas made repeated lewd remarks to her when she worked for him a decade ago, said she would cooperate with the Senate. "I intend to go to Washington if it is requested," she said.

Thomas, too, pledged to work with the committee. Senator John Danforth, a republican from Missouri, said Thomas told him that "I have to restore what they have taken from me. I have to appear before the appropriate forum and clear my name."

In an emotional speech, Danforth complained bitterly that a confidential FBI report on the matter had been leaked. He said Thomas was being crucified and sought assurances that the hearings would not become a "fishing expedition."

Biden replied, "Any questions about his conduct in terms of whether or not he harassed this individual or any other individual are relevant."

The White House swiftly issued a statement in support of Thomas.

"We will work with the committee and the full Senate to bring this matter to a vote," the statement said. "Judge Thomas is an outstanding individual who has demonstrated his honesty and integrity throughout his life."

Thomas appeared a sure bet for confirmation until Hill's allegations became public over the weekend. His supporters initially fought a delay, but relented when it became clear there might not be enough support for confirmation if the Senate voted Tuesday. "It seemed to me it was a gamble not worth taking," Dole said.

The decision to delay the vote capped a dramatic and remarkable day which saw the Senate agonizing not only over how to proceed with the nomination but also with the larger issue of its sensitivity to the issue of sexual harassment.

Even as they reluctantly agreed to the delay, Republicans vented anger that a private committee report on Hill's

see **COURT** / page 4

Burns honors O'Hara as influential ND leader

By ANDY RUNKLE
News Writer

Father John O'Hara, the 12th president of Notre Dame, was a leader in transforming the University into a premier academic and research institution, according to Professor Robert Burns.

Burns lectured yesterday on his paper, "Notre Dame's Odd Couple," which examines O'Hara and Professor Waldemar Gurian, both influential figures in the University's development during the 1930's.

Under the influence of O'Hara, Notre Dame was transformed into a modern university, primarily as a result of increased research and publishing, according to Burns.

The faculty size and percentage of doctorates were increased. During this era, the University changed so that "football ability (was) not the sole form of excellence at Notre Dame," said Burns.

O'Hara succeeded in bringing many intellectuals to the Notre Dame faculty, according to Burns. In 1937 alone, 25 faculty appointments were made. During the 1930's, the faculty was increased by 40 percent and the percentage of the faculty with doctorates also increased from 18 to 27 percent. The student enrollment was basically held at 3,000 during this large faculty increase.

During his tenure, O'Hara brought faculty members from two sources, doctoral students and European university professors. By 1937, O'Hara's "foreign legion" of European professors was established as a vital force in the University's research and teaching faculty, according to Burns.

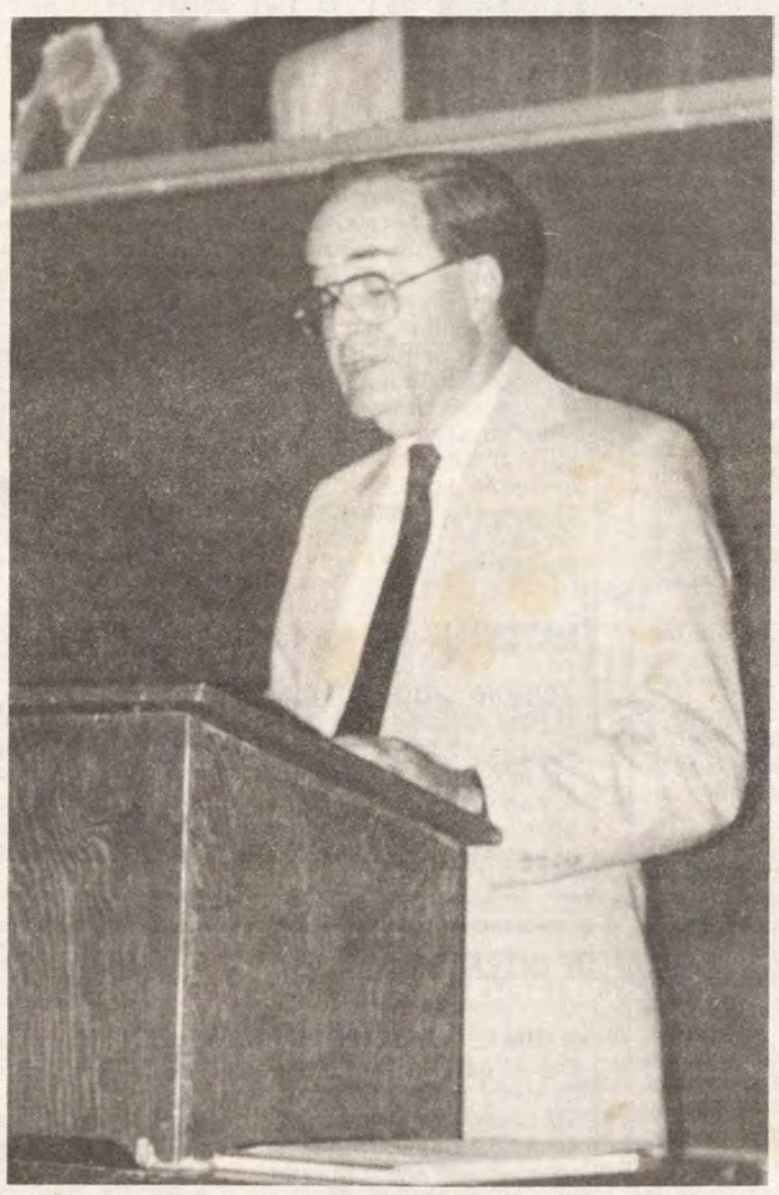
Gurian was a key European influence on the faculty. He published the periodical "The Review of Politics," in which many influential thinkers published important papers.

According to Burns, the recruitment of research-oriented professors was important to O'Hara in his development of the University.

O'Hara's other major focus was the development of Notre Dame as a premier research institution. He provided finances for the construction of new laboratory facilities and the hiring of well-respected researchers, according to Burns. The physics department began nuclear and polymer research during O'Hara's tenure.

O'Hara was dedicated to maintaining the Catholic nature of the University. According to Burns, for an hour after lunch, O'Hara would purge the library of books which he thought inappropriate. He would then send the cover pages to the librarian, so he could maintain the library files.

The lecture was sponsored by the history department.



The Observer/Rachel Belanger

History professor, Robert Burns, lectures yesterday on his paper "Notre Dame's Odd Couple." His research examines Father John O'Hara, the 12th president of ND and Professor Waldemar Gurian, both influential figures in the University's development during the 1930's.

Career Day will offer Arts and Letters students career assistance

By GERALDINE HAMILTON
News Writer

The annual Arts and Letters Career Day will provide information to Arts and Letters majors concerning their employment opportunities upon graduation, according to Paul Reynolds, associate director of the Career and Placement services.

On Thursday, Oct. 10, there will be representatives from over thirty different careers at the fair to give students details about career fields that they may not previously have been aware of. The representatives will be prepared to answer any questions and literature will be provided for the students about the various careers, explained Reynolds.

Reynolds said that all students in the college of Arts and Letters are encouraged to attend.

He said he especially encourages sophomores and juniors to come so that they can learn about the vast number of opportunities that are available to them. They may get some ideas to prepare them for job interviews during their senior year, he explained.

Underclassmen will have the chance to investigate a wide range of career choices as well.

see **CAREER**/ page 4

Yugoslav's warring parties sign new truce: offer hope for new peace

ZAGREB, Yugoslavia (AP) — Military leaders from secessionist Croatia and the federal army signed a new cease-fire pact Tuesday night that could offer new hope for peace in the republic.

Andrija Raseta, deputy commander of the army's fifth district, and Imre Agotic, chief of Croatia's forces, signed the agreement at a Zagreb hotel.

Although it marked the seventh attempt at cease-fire in three months, the latest accord was seen as having a better chance because it was signed by army leaders rather than politicians.

Little fighting was reported Tuesday, for the first time in more than a week.

"We think we have reached an agreement whose prospects of working are better than ever before," said Dirk-Jan van Houten, chief of the EC mission in Zagreb and the agreement's co-signer.

The truce statement called for the lifting of blockades by the federal navy on Croatia's Adriatic coast and by Croat forces on army barracks in the area.

It asked that fighting cease as long as peace talks continue among Yugoslav leaders and representatives from the 12-nation European Community at The Hague in the Netherlands.

Fighting in Croatia since early July has killed at least 600 people and caused billions of dollars in damage.

Earlier Tuesday, Croatia's parliament, wary of a repeat of the attack that destroyed the republic's presidential palace and blew out windows at the legislature Monday, met Tuesday night and voted for Croatia's definitive separation from Yugoslavia, Croatian TV reported.

Croatia and its neighbor, Slovenia, announced their independence on June 25, but agreed to defer the declaration until this week under an EC-brokered plan that was to convene talks on Yugoslavia's future. No such talks have been held.

Croats blame the war on Serbian expansionism. Members of the republic's large ethnic Serb minority say their fight is to protect themselves from absorption into an ultranationalist, anti-Serb Croatian state.

The draft resolution before Parliament called for Croatia to cut all relations with what used to be Yugoslavia, abandon Yugoslavia's legal system and declare all federal troops an "army of the aggressor."

While the shock of Monday's rocket attack subsided, the Croatian capital of Zagreb remained on edge.

Raseta required special approval from Croatian President Franjo Tudjman to leave his blockaded headquarters to holds talks with Agotic.

Raseta expressed hope that the latest truce would hold "because, finally, everybody sees that sooner or later we must come to an agreement."

But he accused the Croats of instigating two attacks after the truce took effect.

Despite cease-fires, up to now, the war has escalated in cycles of ever-fiercer battles and shorter calms, culminating in Monday's strike on the nerve center of Croatia's leadership.

Before Tuesday's independence vote, Zarko Domljan, speaker of Croatia's parliament, told deputies there was no point in extending a three-month hold on sovereignty that expired at midnight Monday.

INSIDE COLUMN

Where could Father Edgar be hiding?

Lisa Eaton
Managing Editor

Some people are frantically searching for Waldo and others are looking for Dan Quayle.

Me? I'm looking for Father Edgar.

I'm sure he has a last name, but I've never known what it is probably because I've never needed to until now. Father Edgar and I have always been on a first name basis.

Father Edgar is the retired priest who has been sitting on the bench outside of the Fatima Retreat House on almost every nice day Michiana has had since I came here as a freshman over three years ago.

Since I am a fairly regular walker of the lake, Father Edgar and I would see each other often during the fall and spring. We would exchange pleasantries about the weather or exams or whatever happened to be on our minds.

I've never been able to really get a handle on what it is that he does there. On some days, he had a set of binoculars and was watching the ducks. On other days, he had a bible in his hands. And then there are days when he just seemed to be sitting there doing a lot of nothing in particular.

Regardless of what it is that he does on that bench, I have always been able to count on seeing him at least once a week during nice weather. Until now.

Every autumn, as sure as the leaves fall off of the trees, Father Edgar would ask as I was walking by if I was a senior yet. As a freshman, this question, of course, made me absolutely ecstatic. As a sophomore, I had the joy of being able to say to him that I was no longer a freshman. And as a junior, I was able to report that I only had one more year to go. And now, as a senior, I came back to campus eager tell Father Edgar that I was finally a bonafide senior, but Father Edgar is no where to be found.

I haven't seen Father Edgar sitting on the bench since school began and I am beginning to worry.

Of course, it could be that this is merely a freak coincidence. I generally have a fairly queer schedule and so it is entirely possible that we have just been missing each other all year, but somehow I doubt it.

Also, I have spoken with other frequenters of the lake side paths and no one seems to have seen him.

It just makes me wonder what could be wrong.

Walking around the lakes just isn't the same without seeing Father Edgar. Every once in a while I'll be coming around the corner by Carroll Hall and I'll see someone sitting on the, no, on *his* bench. For a brief moment, I have often thought that it could be Father Edgar, only to have my hopes dashed against the rocks when I discover that it is a mere imposter and that once again Father Edgar is not there. Father Edgar must be found.

And so I am launching a "Where is Father Edgar?" campaign.

If anyone knows anything about the whereabouts of Father Edgar or why he is no longer sitting on his bench next to the lake, please send me a letter at The Observer. And if Father Edgar is reading this column, where have you been for the past seven weeks? The lakes are not the same without you.

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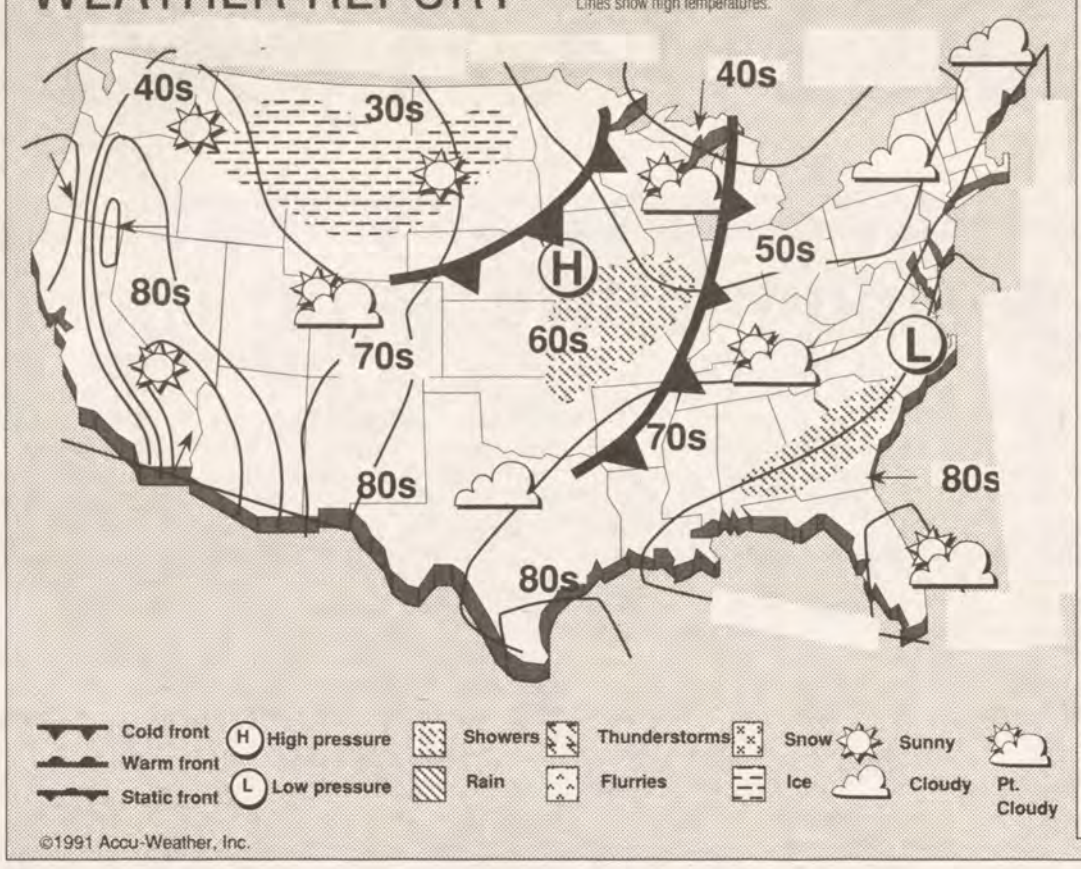
WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, October 9
Lines show high temperatures.



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FORECAST:
Partly sunny today with highs in the lower 70s. Mostly cloudy and cooler Thursday. Highs in the upper 50s.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	77	61
Atlanta	69	41
Berlin	68	48
Boston	62	44
Chicago	75	48
Dallas-Ft.Worth	81	54
Denver	83	49
Detroit	70	39
Honolulu	91	73
Houston	76	52
Indianapolis	72	31
London	61	48
Los Angeles	69	61
Madrid	75	54
Miami Beach	80	76
Moscow	64	41
New Orleans	73	45
New York	65	44
Paris	64	48
Philadelphia	64	42
Rome	64	59
St. Louis	77	51
San Francisco	75	55
Seattle	66	44
South Bend	**73**	**42**
Tokyo	68	63
Washington, D.C	65	45

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

S. Korea reported buying missiles

■ **SEOUL, South Korea** — The government will lay out $600 million to buy four sets of Patriot missiles from the United States to counter possible Scud missile attacks by North Korea, the newspaper Chosun Ilbo said Tuesday. It quoted an unidentified U.S. weapons dealer as saying the Seoul government agreed to buy the sets — interceptor missiles, launch pads and control systems — by 1993. The report said the Patriot Version Two is an upgraded version of the missile used in the Gulf War. Government officials were not available for comment. The hard-line Communist government in North Korea is believed to have produced more than 100 Scud missiles, the paper quoted its source as saying.The pro-Western South and Communist North Korea are technically still at war because no peace treaty was signed after the 1950-1953 Korean War.

NATIONAL

Temple students cleared of charges

■ **PHILADELPHIA** — Prosecutors on Tuesday withdrew criminal charges against two men accused of raping a Temple University student at a fraternity house last month. Assistant D.A. Dianne Granlund told the judge it appeared the "sexual intercourse did not rise to the level of unlawful sexual intercourse." The defendants, Michael Derita, 23, and Raymond Evers, 22, were arrested Sept. 13, the day after the alleged incident at the off-campus Alpha Phi Delta house. The charges were filed after a 19-year-old student told police that she had been gang-raped by four Temple students and two former students. Even though charges were dropped, Temple University withdrew official recognition of Alpha Phi Delta a few hours after the hearing, meaning the fraternity can't operate on campus. Defense attorney Charles Peruto said the female student had encouraged and invited the sexual activity.

INDIANA

School board makes no change

■ **ALEXANDRIA, Ind.** — The Alexandria Community School Corp. has ratified a resolution making no change in its policy allowing religious instruction in its schools. A parent had filed a complaint about kindergarteners singing "Jesus Loves Me" in school. According to the resolution passed Monday night, the song was not in violation of federal or state Constitutions. After an investigation, the board decided the teacher was not establishing or promoting religious belief within the context that the song was sung in her classroom.The board recognized the freedoms of speech and religious belief which "form the cornerstone upon which this nation has built the greatest democracy known in the history of civilization."

OF INTEREST

■ **IBM is holding an information day** today from noon to 5:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame room, LaFortune Student Center. IBM will arrange interviews to take place Thursday for openings in Engineering, Programming and Technical Sales. Students should bring four copies of their resume and transcript.

■ **International students** seeking employment will be provided with job search techniques and a summary of pertinent immigration laws affecting domestic employment tonight at 6:30 p.m. It will be held at Career & Placement Services, Conference Room.

■ **World Peace Action Group** will be hosting a pizza party tonight in the CSC at 7 p.m. for anyone interested in joining. Members of Amnesty International, Women United for Justice and Peace, Human Tights Coalition, and Pax Christi are especially welcome, but the meeting is open to anybody interested in building and creating a coalition of peace and justice groups.

■ **The Medieval Club** will be hosting a talk with Father Bill Dohar of the history department today at 7:30 p.m. in the basement of Morrissey Hall. The talk is titled "The Black Death and the Church" and it will involve Father Bill's latest research.

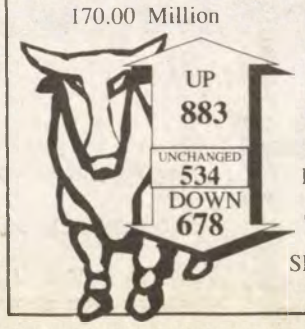
■ **Students United For Respect** will hold a general meeting tonight at 7:45 p.m. in the ND Room of LaFortune. All are welcome to attend.

■ **Enjoy a Chilean Lunch** at the Center for Social Concerns, Oct. 10 from 11:30 a.m. -1:30 p.m. Benefits will go to Best Buddies, L'Arche, and Logan.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/October 8

VOLUME IN SHARES
170.00 Million



NYSE INDEX
209.78 ⇧ .62

S&P COMPOSITE
380.67 ⇧ 1.17

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS
2,963.77 ⇧ 21.02

PRECIOUS METALS
GOLD ⇩ $ 1.80 to $360.20/oz.
SILVER ⇩ 6.3¢ to $4.085oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1855:** Joshua Stoddard of Worcester, Mass., received a patent for the first calliope.

■ **In 1967:** Latin American guerrilla leader Che Guevara was executed while attempting to incite revolution in Bolivia.

■ **In 1983:** President Reagan's controversial Interior Secretary, James Watt, resigned.

■ **In 1989:** The official Soviet news agency Tass reported that an unidentified flying object, complete with a trio of tall aliens, had visited a park in the city of Voronezh.

■ **In 1990:** President Bush told a news conference he would be willing to consider higher income tax rates for the wealthy, but later appeared to back off that stand.

SECURITY BEAT

THURSDAY, OCT. 3

4:38 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to the report of an injured student on the Burke Golf Course. The victim, who had been struck in the forehead by a golf ball, was transported by ambulance to the St. Joseph Medical Center.

6:32 p.m. A Keenan Hall resident reported the theft of his backpack from the lobby of North Dining Hall.

FRIDAY, OCT. 4

8:10 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to a two vehicle accident on U.S. 31-33. No injuries were reported.

11:07 a.m. A University employee reported she lost her B-2 parking decal.

2:54 p.m. A University employee reported the theft of a computer keyboard from the Modern and Classical Languages Lab.

9:08 p.m. A Notre Dame student accidentally cut his hand with a knife. Notre Dame Security/Police responded and transported the victim to the St. Joseph Medical Center.

SATURDAY, OCT. 5

12:02 a.m. An intoxicated Notre Dame student was transported by ambulance to St. Joseph Medical Center for observation.

12:04 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police cited a Mishawaka resident for travelling 44 MPH in a 30 MPH zone on Ivy Road. The suspect was then arrested after failing a chemical alcohol test.

3:40 p.m. A Dillon Hall resident injured his knee while playing basketball at the Rockne Memorial. Notre Dame Security/Police transported the victim to the St. Joseph Medical Center.

11:14 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to the report of an injured student in Zahm Hall. The victim, who had fallen, was transported by ambulance to the St. Joseph Medical Center.

SUNDAY, OCT. 6

1:55 a.m. A Dillon Hall resident reported the theft of his bicycle tire and rim from the hallway in his dorm.

2:26 a.m. A Pangborn Hall resident accidentally injured his hand with a knife. Notre Dame Security/Police transported the victim to the St. Joseph Medical Center.

12:01 p.m. A Notre Dame student reported finding harassing notes on his car.

2:17 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police transported an injured student from Stepan Field to the St. Joseph Medical Center.

Settlement reached: Exxon to pay $1 billion

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (AP) — A federal judge Tuesday approved a record $1 billion settlement and Exxon's guilty pleas to four misdemeanors to end state and federal litigation over the 1989 Exxon Valdez oil spill.

U.S. District Judge Russel Holland, who had rejected an earlier settlement offer in March, said he approved the deal because it included more money for restoring Prince William Sound.

He said Exxon's voluntary efforts to pay some civil claims and its cleanup work in the sound during the last three summers were the most important factors in his decision.

"Obviously, Exxon Corporation is very large and has been very profitable. But what is now very clear to me is that Exxon has been a good corporate citizen," Holland said. "It is sensitive to its environmental obligations."

Environmentalists and other critics said the penalties were insufficient to punish the giant company.

Hundreds of lawsuits filed against Exxon by private individuals still are pending.

Under the agreement, Exxon and its shipping subsidiary will pay a $900 million civil settlement over the next 11 years, as well as $100 million in restitution to be split between the state and federal governments specifically for rehabilitating the waterway. The companies also were sentenced to pay $25 million of a $125 million criminal fine, with the rest forgiven because of its earlier restoration efforts.

Two felony counts were dropped.

Federal prosecutors said the penalties were the highest ever assessed for environmental damages.

"The fine says to others in the industry, you can expect fines that are off the chart in response to oil spills that are off the chart," Holland said.

"But it also says to those others in the industry, if you accept and live up to your legal responsibilities as far as cleanup and damage control ... you will get credit for it."

James Neal, lead attorney for Exxon Shipping Co., said he thought Exxon's attorneys earlier had done a bad job in March of portraying the company's environmental record. "This time we did a much better job," he said.

"Prince William Sound won, and the trial lawyers lost," Neal told the judge.

In Juneau, Gov. Walter Hickel praised the judge's action.

"The judge made us whole again," Hickel said. "He made us one. For the last two and one-half years we have been divided, and now we can look forward."

Hickel said he had a letter delivered to Holland on Tuesday, explaining the state's position on the settlement.

A state House Judiciary subcommittee still plans to review the settlement, starting with a hearing Friday, said Terence O'Malley, spokesman for the Democratic-led House majority coalition.

"They still feel a responsibility to bring to people's attention what the financial effects of the settlement are," O'Malley said. "Obviously it has a little different significance in that it's no longer a proposal. It's a done deal."

O'Malley said lawmakers still need to address the constitutional issues raised by the settlement, such as the Legislature's role in appropriating the settlement money and the legality of a dedicated spill restoration fund.

The Observer/Rachel Belanger

Who said that?

Lynn Trefzger and Simon smile as they perform their comic ventriloquist act last night at Theodore's.

SENIOR CLASS PICTURE

WILL BE TAKEN IN THE STADIUM

OCTOBER 13 @ 12:00 NOON

FOLLOWING THE PICTURE,

THERE WILL BE *FREE* FOOD AT

ALUMNI - SENIOR CLUB

HPC: supports WVFI, discusses Senate, SMC

By STEVEN KRAUSS
News Writer

The Hall Presidents' Council (HPC) approved the WVFI support proposal by a unanimous vote at their meeting Tuesday night. By passing the proposal, HPC gave full support to WVFI in its attempt to gain permission from the Administration to apply for an FM signal.

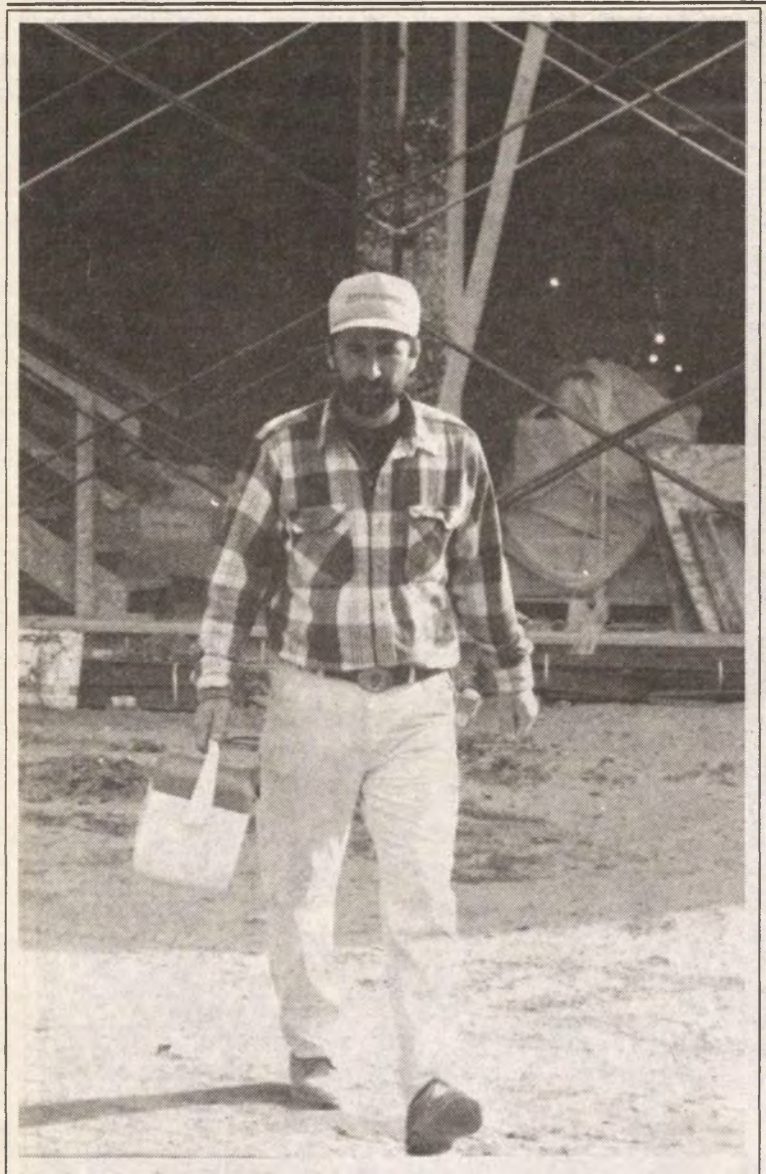
Also, the Switzer-Reinke resolution passed Monday in the Senate was brought to the attention of the council. The proposal, which would allow meetings to be cancelled if no new business appears on the agenda, was unanimously approved. The proposal is now an amendment to the Senate's constitution.

Finally, Adrienne Briggs announced that Saint Mary's plans to turn an infrequently used building into a coffeehouse, in order to provide more on-campus entertainment and to showcase campus talent such as bands and comedians. Briggs, the Saint Mary's representative to HPC, said that the coffeehouse, as yet unnamed, is tentatively scheduled to open Nov. 1.

Save a tree
Recycle this newspaper

With colorful leaves and cooler nights,
Who has fallen in love, but Kathy and Mike.
A mood was set by the grotto lights,
For a proposal that was made last Friday night.

Congratulations!
From Amy, Ann, Carole, Chris, Jayne, Jen, Karen, and Renee.



The Observer/Rachel Belanger

Lunch break

A construction worker takes a deserved break from work on the DeBartollo quad during yesterday's unexpected warm temperatures. The new quad is progressing rapidly towards completion.

New Haitian justice sworn in

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti (AP) — A Supreme Court justice was sworn in Tuesday to replace President Jean-Bertrand Aristide, a little more than a week after the activist priest was deposed in a military coup.

Justice Joseph Nerette, the third-ranking member of the 12-judge court, was appointed Monday after soldiers stormed the parliament and forced legislators to name an interim president to keep Aristide from returning.

The 67-year-old Nerette, a longtime jurist and former math teacher, was appointed to the high court in 1988 under a military-controlled government. He has been considered an honest, politically neutral judge.

In his inaugural address, spoken in French as Brig. Gen. Raoul Cedras and other military leaders looked on, Nerette indicated disapproval of the Sept. 30 coup.

He said parliament had "duly met" and asked him to assume the presidency "after the tragic events which we will never cease to deplore, after the days that threatened national sovereignty."

He urged churches and political parties to foster "national reconciliation" and "the restoration of peace and harmony."

In an apparent protest, only 68 of the 108 senators and deputies showed up for the ceremony, and an undermined number refused to sign the resolution that named Nerette president.

The diplomatic corps also boycotted the ceremony.

In Washington, the Organization of American States strongly condemned Nerette's installation and called for a freeze on Haitian assets and a trade embargo, except for humanitarian aid. The OAS foreign ministers also authorized creating a 500-member civilian mission to help restore democracy in Haiti.

The 38-year-old Aristide, speaking in Caracas, Venezuela, where he is a guest in exile, called the appointment of Nerette "a second coup d'etat."

Soldiers had forced Nerette's election by storming the Legislative Palace and roughing up some of the 40 members of a crisis committee trying to decide how to fill the power vacuum left by Aristide's ouster.

One member of the Chamber of Deputies said lawmakers would have preferred to apply a section of the constitution permitting Aristide's handpicked prime minister, Rene Preval, and his Cabinet to run the country during the president's temporary absence.

Monday's assault at the Legislative Palace and another at the international airport, which disrupted an OAS meeting with Gen. Cedras, the armed forces' commander, seemed to confirm suspicions that Cedras is not fully in control of his forces.

Many Haitians believe a key figure in Aristide's overthrow was Maj. Michel Francois, 34, who commanded the capital's main police station, where the first clashes between security forces and Aristide supporters broke out.

After the coup, Francois was promoted to commander of the entire militarized police force, and on Monday legislators handed him the resolution declaring the formation of an interim government.

Interviewed Tuesday outside the police station, where he was ringed by a dozen police, Francois dismissed the storming of parliament as a "security" operation.

Asked if anyone in the security forces would favor Aristide's return, he said: "No, no, no. That's completely over. That's completely finished."

Nerette apparently was chosen because the Supreme Court president, Andre Cherilus, and vice president, Justin Castel, were never ratified by the Senate. Aristide appointed Cherilus and Castel without consulting the Senate, touching off one of the serious disputes with the legislature that characterized his seven-month rule.

Legislators and Cedras also accused Aristide of inciting mobs to attack his opponents, a charge he dismissed Tuesday. "Time will demonstrate that it is a fallacy," he said.

Most Haitians were unaware of what happened at the Legislative Palace on Monday because independent radio stations, the main source of news in Haiti, were either not broadcasting or played only music.

Court

continued from page 1

allegations was leaked to the media. Senator Hank Brown, a republican from Colorado, Judiciary Committee member, said he would demand appointment of a special prosecutor to investigate unspecified violations of Senate rules.

Under the agreement reached Tuesday night, the vote on the Thomas nomination was delayed exactly one week, until 6 p.m. EDT Oct. 15.

Mitchell said the delay was "to give time for further inquiry into this matter by the Judiciary Committee."

"We are going to ventilate this subject to give both Professor Hill the opportunity to make her case in full and give the nominee his opportunity to state his defense in full," Biden said.

Seven of 13 Democrats who had announced their support for Thomas — Alan Dixon of Illinois, Richard Bryan and Harry Reid of Nevada, Joseph Lieberman of Connecticut, J. James Exon of Nebraska, Wyche Fowler of Georgia and Richard Shelby of Alabama — all called for a delay in the vote.

If supporters forced a vote, "this senator would be in a position to vote against the nomination," Bryan said. Exon said he would either abstain or vote against Thomas if the vote were held Tuesday.

Thomas remained out of public view during the day. But Danforth in an effort to stop the loss of support, released a sworn affidavit in which the nominee said, "I totally and unequivocally deny Anita Hill's allegations of misconduct of any kind toward her, sexual or otherwise."

"At all times during the period she worked with me, our relationship was strictly professional," Thomas said. "During that time and subsequently, the relationship has been wholly cordial."

Danforth said as he released the affidavit — several hours before calling for the delay — that there was no reason to postpone the vote because Hill's allegations against Thomas were known by most senators and the public.

"To keep this alive, is just to keep the torture going. It's time to get this man off the rack," said Danforth, who hired Thomas for his first legal job and brought him to Washington as a Senate aide.

On the Senate floor, Danforth said the confirmation process had turned into "the worst kind of sleazy political campaign, with no effort spared to assassinate the character of Clarence Thomas."

Danforth also produced telephone logs Thomas kept as chairman of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission indicating that Hill telephoned him 11 times during a 3 1/2-year period after she left the agency. She had worked for him earlier at the Education Department.

The senator also read from an affidavit by Carlton Stewart, a former EEOC official who said he overheard Hill praise Thomas' nomination at last August's American Bar Association convention in Atlanta.

On the Senate floor, Orrin Hatch, a republican from Utah, recited the list of Hill's telephone calls and asked, "Does this sound like a victim speaking to her harasser?"

Among the log notations was the message, "Just called to say hello. Sorry she didn't get to see you last week." A Jan. 2, 1985, message "please call tonight" left the phone number of Washington's Embassy Row Hotel and her room number.

One Republican supporter of Thomas, Senator Arlen Specter of Pennsylvania, said, "I think the Senate itself is on trial, the best course of action is to bring in Judge Thomas, bring in Ms. Hill tomorrow and vote on Thursday."

But Biden said he favored a longer delay to allow the FBI to conduct a more thorough investigation before the Judiciary Committee held hearings on the allegation. Asked how long that would take, Biden said: "I haven't the slightest notion."

Career

continued from page 1

Areas that will be represented include: advertising, hotel /restaurant management, public relations, social services, commercial banking and the retail industry.

One of the new careers that will be at the fair this year is sports marketing, commented Reynolds. There will be representatives from the Notre Dame sports program and the South Bend White Sox to talk to students about that particular field.

According to Reynolds, it is important to note that Art and Letters majors have many skills that employers are looking for in job applicants. Communication, analytical and inter-personal skills are the keys to effective managers, he said.

Career Day will be held from noon until 4 p.m. in the lower level of the Center for Continuing Education. It is sponsored by the career and placement services.

THE DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH
PRESENTS
THE FIRST ANNUAL LECTURES ON PHILOSOPHY AND LITERATURE
LANGUAGE AND INTERPRETATION IN ANTIQUITY
DONALD G. MARSHALL
HEAD, DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, CHICAGO

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 9. 1991 4:15 P.M.
PHILOSOPHY AS OPPOSED TO WHAT? WAYS OF TALKING IN PLATO'S PHAEDRUS

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 10. 1991 4:15 P.M.
MAKING LETTERS SPEAK: RHETORIC AND INTERPRETATION IN AUGUSTINE'S DE DOCTRINA CHRISTIANA

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 11. 1991 4:15P.M.
POLITICS AND LANGUAGE: FROM ARISTOTLE ON TRAGEDY TO DANTE ON ELOQUENCE IN THE VERNACULAR

ALL LECTURES WILL BE HELD IN THE MONTGOMERY ROOM, LA FORTUNE STUDENT CENTER

Stanford doctor leaves behind three widows

STANFORD, Calif. (AP) — Dr. Norman Lewiston's Stanford University Medical Center colleagues believed his work was his whole life. That is, until his death, when three widows came forward to mourn their loving husband.

"I don't know where he found the time," said Diarmuid McGuire, a spokesman for the Lucile Salter Packard Children's Hospital, where Lewiston worked when he wasn't teaching pediatrics. "When I say he was dedicated to his work, I mean it was the focus of his life."

Lewiston, shy and unassuming, was able to juggle three homes and three wives — two in the San Francisco Bay area and one in Southern California — apparently because each woman thought he was so busy with his work that he frequently had to be away from home.

He headed the Cystic Fibrosis Clinic at the hospital and often lectured and traveled.

"I can't figure out why — or how — he did it," said one of the wives, Robyn Phelps, 42, of La Mesa, a suburb of San Diego. "I truly believe he loved all three of us but was incapable of letting go of any of the relationships."

Along with three widows, the respected lung transplant specialist also left behind questions about his handling of hospital research funds.

Auditors have found a private bank account Lewiston set up for research expenses and at least one check written to an ex-wife. But so far they have been unable to prove any wrongdoing.

"So far, everything looks like it was handled aboveboard, but when you have a case like this there's reason to be suspicious," McGuire said.

Phelps said that when Lewiston wasn't staying at their Southern California home, the doctor told her he was staying over at the hospital.

Another wife, Katy Mayer Lewiston of Los Altos, said her husband told her he frequently went to the San Diego area to visit doctor friends.

The third wife, Diane Brownell Lewiston of Palo Alto, has refused to discuss her late husband.

Phelps finally caught on to the 52-year-old doctor just before he died of a heart attack Aug. 6. "In May or June she started smelling around the woodpile after she became suspicious," said Phelps' lawyer, E. Gregory Alford.

The other wives found out when they went to claim Lewiston's body.

"I was shocked," Katy Lewiston said Tuesday. "I loved him very much and I thought he was a wonderful man."

The 44-year-old woman was Lewiston's "public wife," accompanying him to medical school functions. She married him in 1985, believing he was divorced.

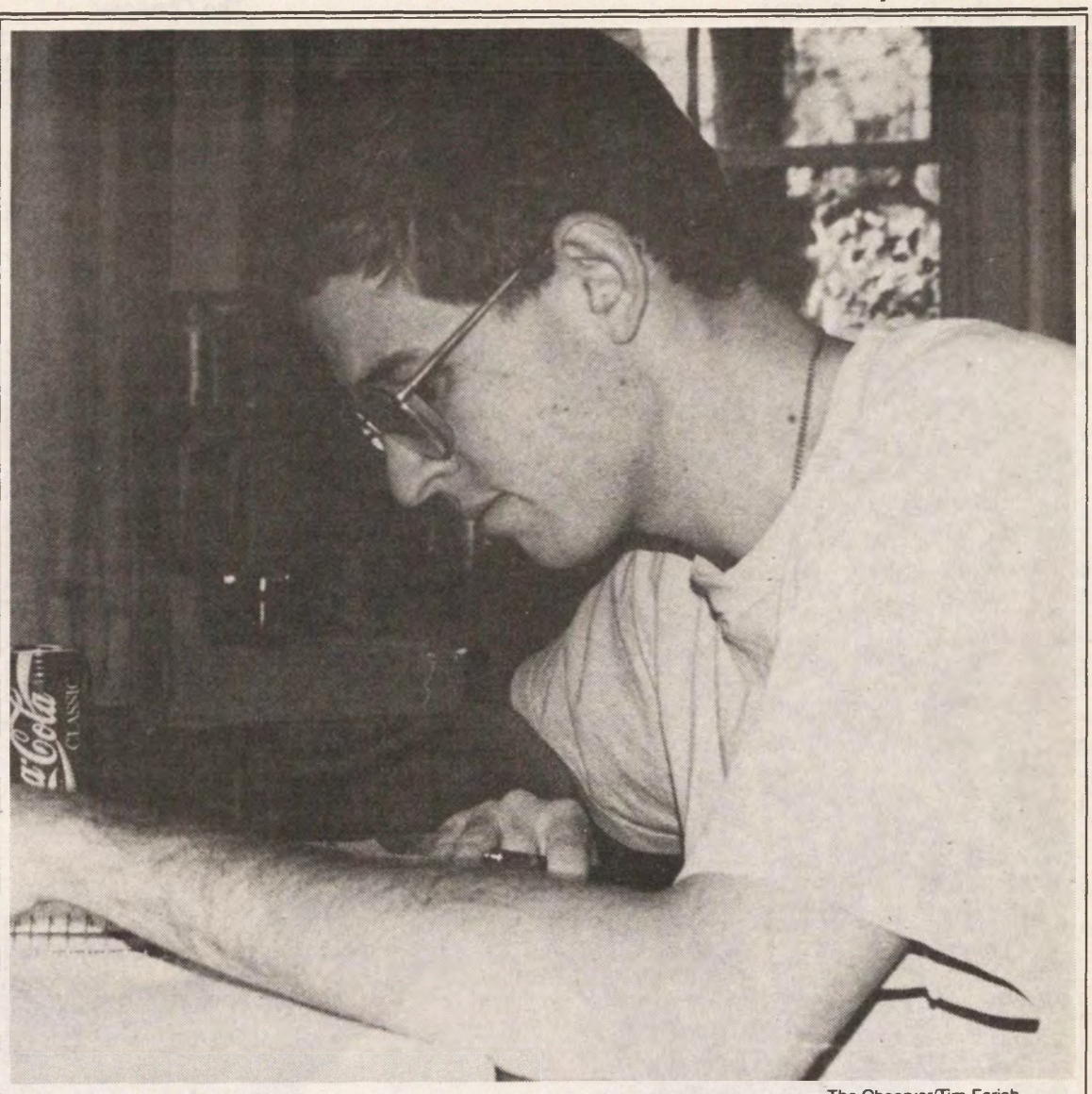
But he had married Diane Lewiston in 1960. The 52-year-old Palo Alto woman, who bore Lewiston three children, was listed as sole beneficiary in his will, according to her attorney, Kingsford Jones.

As executor of the doctor's estate, Diane Lewiston has moved to acquire a 50 percent interest in the home he owned with Katy Lewiston.

"She's not prepared to answer any specific questions about their relationship," Jones said, acknowledging that Diane Lewiston apparently didn't know of the other wives.

Phelps, who married Lewiston in 1989, said she has no claims to the doctor's estate. She settled with Lewiston for a small amount as part of an annulment procedure worked out a week before he died, her attorney said.

"The only thing I want to inherit is his frequent-flier miles," Phelps told The San Diego Union in an interview.



The Observer/Tim Farish

Hard at work

Junior Mark Milbocker absorbs himself in his studies, ignoring the sunshine outside, in preparation for a long week of midterms ahead.

Violence erupts in South Africa

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Heavily armed police patrolled black townships today after gun battles that claimed 18 lives and prompted Nelson Mandela and President F.W. de Klerk to accuse each other of inciting violence.

The fighting Monday in Tokoza and other townships left a dozen people wounded and was the worst political violence since the government and black groups signed a peace pact on Sept. 14.

Mandela, the African National Congress president, accused Klerk of doing nothing to halt the killing of blacks in the townships and repeated charges that government security forces were behind the violence.

"De Klerk has let loose his hounds against the people. If he does not want the violence, why do the police act with such impunity?" Mandela told a rally late Monday.

De Klerk launched a bitter attack on the ANC, saying it was trying to seize power by destabilizing South Africa.

"Trying to take the country by storm will lead to a dead end street. We are neither impressed nor intimidated by their aggressive demands," de Klerk told a rally late Monday of his ruling National Party.

It was the bitterest exchange between the country's two top political leaders in recent months. The government and the ANC are preparing for talks on a new constitution.

The fighting Monday flared in Tokoza during the funeral of ANC activist Sam Ntuli, who was gunned down in the township late last month.

The security forces had anticipated trouble. Armored military vehicles and scores of soldiers and police patrolled the streets and tried to keep apart the heavily armed factions in Tokoza, a township repeatedly wracked by violence.

However, skirmishes broke out as about 15,000 people headed home from a stadium where the funeral service was held. Many of the ANC supporters who attended the ceremony carried guns, knives, spears and clubs.

Police blamed most of the deaths on unidentified gunmen who drove around Tokoza in vans, firing on people as they headed home from the funeral.

There was no evidence linking the killers to any organization.

Most ANC supporters in the township are Xhosas, and they have been fighting since last year with Zulus who live in a migrant workers hostel. The Zulus support the Inkatha Freedom Party, the ANC's main rival.

Inkatha members were ambushed as they marched through Tokoza on Sept. 8, leaving 23 dead and touching off a wave of killings in townships around Johannesburg.

Black and white leaders hailed the Sept. 14 peace agreement as an important breakthrough. But many blacks in the impoverished townships say conditions have not changed and they expect continued fighting.

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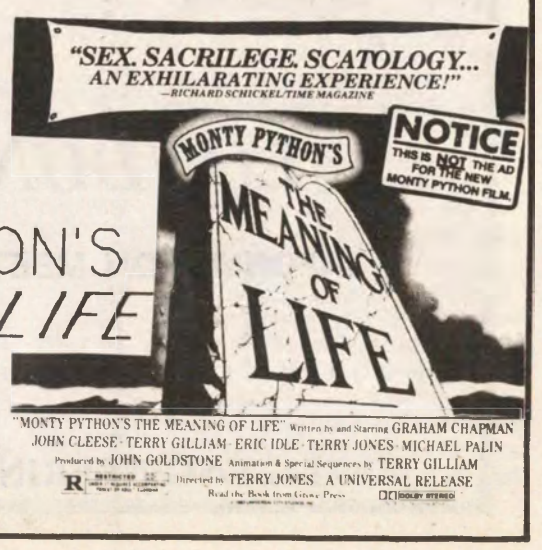

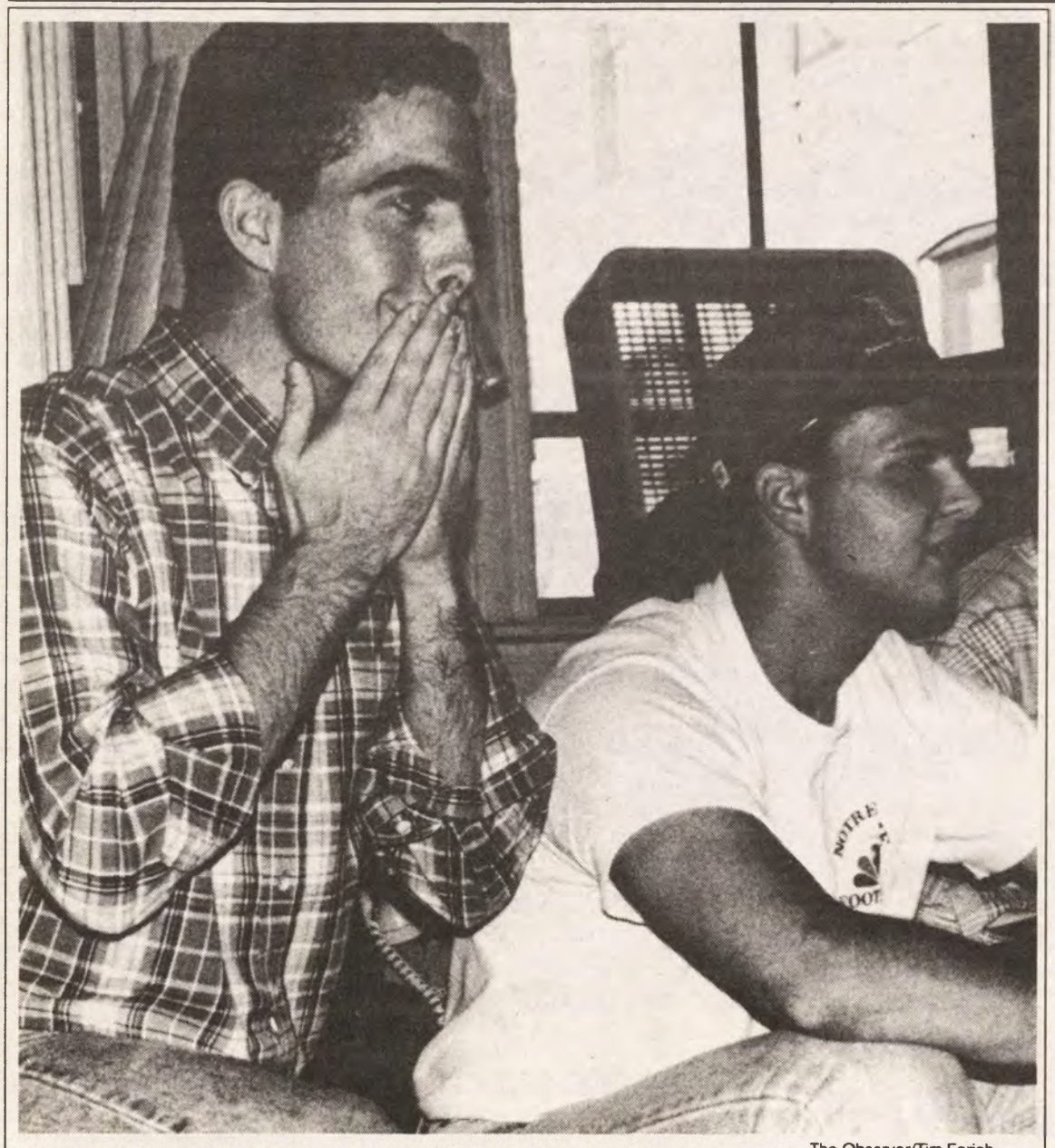

The Observer/Tim Farish

It's a daily double

Sorin Screamin' Otters get intense when it comes to watching Jeopardy yesterday afternoon.

Iraqi scientists working on bombs, reports IAEA

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — Iraqi nuclear scientists were working on a hydrogen bomb as well as an atom bomb, the director of the International Atomic Energy Agency said Tuesday.

Hans Blix and one of his chief inspectors, David Kay, said the Iraqis had produced lithium-6, a material used only in hydrogen weapons.

Kay, the leader of the nuclear inspection team that was barricaded in a Baghdad parking lot for five days last month when it refused to give up documents, said documents showed the Iraqis intended to manufacture about 220 pounds of lithium-6 each year.

Neither man would disclose in a news conference at the United Nations how much lithium-6 is needed to produce a working thermonuclear weapon.

The lithium was the latest shocking discovery about the extent of Iraq's nuclear program, little of which had been revealed by Iraq despite its obligation to do so under the Security Council's April 3 cease-fire resolution.

U.N. officials also reported that Iraq had been as little as 15 months from coming up with a working atom bomb that could have been delivered by missile.

On Tuesday, Iraqi workers used torches to dismember two "super guns" that Baghdad could have used to attack neighboring capitals, U.N. officials said. U.N. inspectors watched as Iraqi workers used oxyacetylene torches to cut slits into one gun barrel.

The Iraqis planned to build five "super guns," said Derek Boothby, an official with the U.N. Special Commission in charge of destroying Iraq's weapons as provided in the Gulf War cease-fire resolution.

Blix and Kay said IAEA translators and atomic experts were still reading the tens of thousands of pages that Kay's team seized Sept. 23 and 24 at an atomic records repository in Baghdad and at the Iraqi Atomic Energy Commission.

Intelligence satellites and other sources provided the agency with information on which sites would be worthy of a search, Blix said.

IAEA officials said last month that one of the key sources of information was an Iraqi scientist who defected earlier in the year and shared details of Iraq's nuclear program with a Western intelligence agency.

Personnel records show that Iraqi nuclear scientists were educated and trained in the United States, Britain, France, Poland and West Germany, Blix said.

Documents Kay's team seized also showed that many countries and companies had provided Iraq with technology and training for its nuclear program, he added.

He said most but not all of the supplies were dual-use materials that did not necessarily indicate the vendor knew it was helping Iraq's secret nuclear program.

Blix said he favors releasing the names of suppliers that knowingly helped Saddam Hussein's nuclear program, but wanted to be careful.

Kay said the Iraqis had failed to return 45,000 pages of sensitive documents that the team seized on its first raid on Sept. 23, but lost when Iraqis guards forced them to release the material.

When the documents were returned to the inspectors, Kay said, many of the most sensitive volumes — identified by a red spine on the binder — were missing.

However, "We had photographed the cover pages of the documents," Kay said, and the IAEA is preparing a roster of the missing documents.

These documents mostly contain progress reports on the Iraqi nuclear weapons program, he said.

Blix and Kay spoke to reporters after briefing the Security Council's sanctions committee.

Diplomats said the nuclear experts told the committee that Iraq was 15-24 months away from producing a working atomic device, depending mainly on the rate at which Iraq could enrich uranium.

A report they filed to the council said Saddam planned to design and produce a nuclear bomb at a research center about 40 miles south of Baghdad that was only lightly bombed during the Persian Gulf war.

Western intelligence agencies failed before the war to determine the significance of the Al Atheer center.

Senate approves aid for Baltic republics

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Senate on Tuesday approved a two-year, $25 billion foreign aid bill that would for the first time authorize direct U.S. help to the Soviet Union's three breakaway Baltic republics.

But the measure, approved on a 61-38 vote and expected to be passed by the House on Wednesday, was headed for a certain White House veto because of two provisions that would overturn seven years of Republican population control policy.

The bill would allow up to $830 million over the next two years in new U.S. aid to Eastern Europe, and would expand the list of eligible countries to include Latvia, Lithuania and Estonia. No less than $15 million would be directed to those three republics.

Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria, Albania and Romania also would become eligible for unspecified amounts of aid, along with Yugoslavia if the president certifies that nation is moving toward democracy, human rights and a market economy.

But the Bush administration has made it clear the bill is objectionable because it would overturn the so-called "Mexico City policy," which bars U.S. aid to international population agencies that counsel abortion as a family planning option.

The White House also objects to the $20 million the bill would provide for the United Nations Population Fund, the world's largest family planning agency. The administration objects because the agency operates programs in China, which has practiced coercive abortion and sterilization.

The administration also opposes two other provisions in the bill, one requiring U.S. aid recipients to use 15 percent of the money to buy U.S. goods and services in fiscal 1993, increasing to 75 percent in fiscal 1996. Half the goods would have to be shipped in more expensive U.S.-flag vessels.

Also objectionable to the White House is a section that would eliminate authority to make military aid loans, instead requiring that all aid be given in the form of grants. That provision, pushed by Senator Paul Sarbanes, a democrat from Maryland, would most benefit Greece, which gets part of its $350 million a year in loans.

Senator Mitch McConnell, a republican from Kentucky and member of the Foreign Relations Committee, said he hoped "at some point to get the objectionable features out" of the bill and produce a version acceptable to the White House.

The measure authorizes the usual array of aid to U.S. friends and allies around the world. The largest aid recipient is Israel, at $3 billion, the same level as for the past several years. Egypt continues to get $2.1 billion.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

SUMMER ENGINEERING FOREIGN STUDY

in

LONDON , ENGLAND

INFORMATION MEETING:

Wednesday, October 9, 1991
Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall
7:00 p.m.

ALL ENGINEERING STUDENTS WELCOME!

NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE PRESENTS

THE CRUCIBLE

BY ARTHUR MILLER

DIRECTED BY FATHER ARTHUR HARVEY, CSC

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THURSDAY, OCTOBER 10 · 8:10 PM
FRIDAY, OCTOBER 11 · 8:10 PM
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 12 · 8:10 PM
SUNDAY, OCTOBER 13 · 3:10 PM
WASHINGTON HALL
RESERVED SEATS $7

STUDENT AND SENIOR CITIZEN DISCOUNTS ARE AVAILABLE FOR WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY AND SUNDAY PERFORMANCES. TICKETS ARE AVAILABLE AT THE DOOR OR IN ADVANCE AT THE LAFORTUNE STUDENT CENTER TICKET OFFICE MASTERCARD AND VISA ORDERS: CALL 239-8128

Plant workers claim foul play

WESTMINSTER, Colo. (AP) — Two workers at the Rocky Flats nuclear weapons plant say their homes were shot at and they were forced to quit because they talked to the FBI about on-the-job health and safety problems.

One of the women said she was deliberately contaminated with radioactive waste because of her campaign to clean up safety problems at the plant. She said a co-worker told her: "'That's what you get for making waves.'"

Plant operator EG&G Inc. said Tuesday it is investigating the women's complaints.

The two women said Monday they plan to file a lawsuit soon against those responsible, including Rockwell International and EG&G Inc., the contractors that operated Rocky Flats for the Department of Energy while the women worked there. EG&G has operated the plant since January 1990.

"For years, these women did the most hazardous work in the nuclear weapons industry, hands-on processing of deadly plutonium in the underground cells of the 'hot side' of Rocky Flats," said Hartley Alley, their attorney. "They were unsung heroes. Now, they are victims of sabotage, intentional exposure to excessive radiation, attacks upon their homes, and more."

"The message I think they're trying to send to their employees is 'Shut up,'" said Jacqueline Brever, 34, a former chemical operator for plutonium operations at the plant.

Karen Pitts, 35, who worked with Brever, says their case is similar to that of Karen Silkwood. The Oklahoma nuclear-plant worker was harassed and died mysteriously while trying to prove her company was covering up unsafe operating procedures in handling nuclear materials.

"Karen Silkwood got into trouble when she tried to report problems to her supervisors," Pitts said.

The women said they were forced to resign in April 1991 after supervisors ordered them to return to their jobs in radioactive areas of the plant. An assistant U.S. attorney wrote a letter asking that they not be sent there because of threats made against them. Both had worked at the plant seven years.

Plant officials admitted in August that the women were harassed, but said there is nothing they can do now to help them.

"I would say they've been harassed," Robert Nelson, in charge of DOE operations at the plant, said after he interviewed the women. "I mean, certainly if I were in their shoes, and all those things happened to me, I'd be pretty upset."

EG&G said the company is aware of the women's allegations.

"EG&G will not permit or condone harassment of any type in the workplace. Moreover, in general, we continue to encourage employees with safety concerns to come forward through our Joint Company-Union Safety Committee," an EG&G statement said.

Pitts said she and Brever got no help from the union at Rocky Flats, because union officials feared an investigation could result in lost jobs.

Officials of United Steelworkers of America Local 8031 did not return calls from The Associated Press seeking a response.

Rocky Flats is the only U.S. plant that makes the cores for atomic bombs.

The government suspended the plant's plutonium operations in December 1989 following repeated safety violations and problems. The plant also was the target of a June 6, 1989, FBI raid, and a grand jury is investigating allegations of illegal disposal of hazardous and toxic wastes.

About the time of the raid, Pitts said, plant officials launched a campaign against her and Brever. The plant was then under Rockwell's supervision.

The women said they had heard allegations of illegal burning of radioactive wastes in an incinerator in a building in which they worked, and they grew suspicious. They said when they asked to see their own records, which account for radioactive materials that they have had contact with, they were told they were missing.

Lights, camera, action! The Observer/Tim Farish

Senior Nate Fitzgerald (left) helps Ted Mandell with his video project outside of O'Shaugnessy yesterday. These two took advantage of a beautiful fall day to enhance the film.

THE TRAVELERS COMPANIES

Invite
The UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME students
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Wednesday, October 9, 1991
7:00 p.m.
Upper Lounge
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University Club

Featuring Tom Helfrich, ND '72
Senior Vice President, Corporate Human Resources

Recent Notre Dame Alumni and Interns will also be available to talk about their experiences at The Travelers.

All majors encouraged to attend.

Refreshments will be served.

FALL INTERVIEW DATES:

ACCENT (Information Systems Management)	November 12-13, 1991
ACTUARIAL	November 12, 1991
TTMP (Telecommunications)	November 12, 1991
FMDP (Financial Management)	November 12, 1991
MCEBO ASSOCIATES (Managed Care and Employee Benefits)	November 12, 1991

TheTravelers

An Equal Opportunity Employer

Indianapolis chosen as express mail sorting hub

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Indianapolis was selected Tuesday as the permanent site for U.S. Postal Service express mail sorting hub.

The city's selection for the $62 million hub means it will keep the 470 jobs already handling express mail sorting here for Emery Worldwide on a contract basis for the Postal Service.

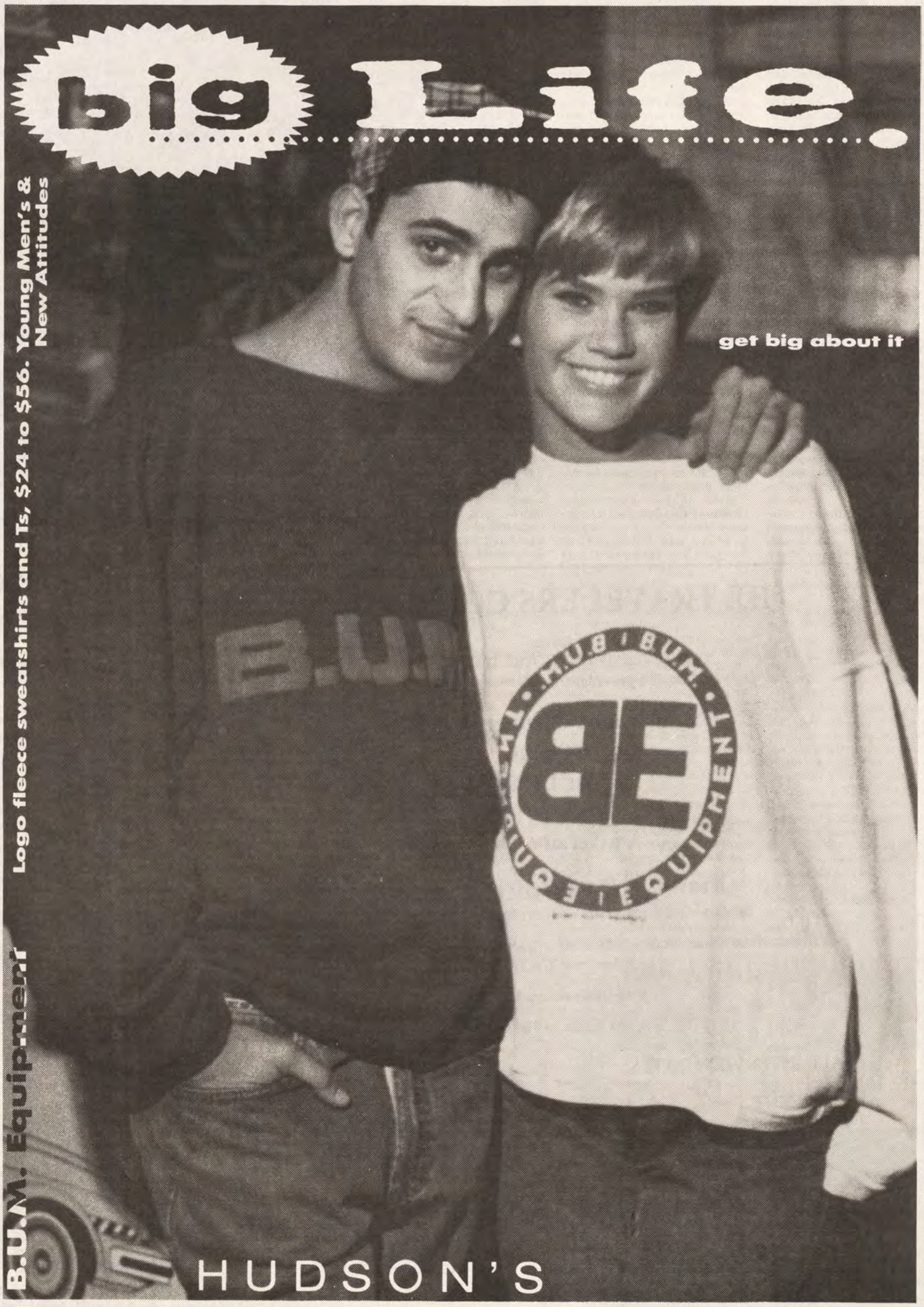
The new Eagle Air hub will employ up to 700 people when it is fully operational and will process all of the Postal Service's express and priority mail, officials said.

The hub will have an estimated annual economic impact of $800 million on central Indiana, said spokesmen for Sens. Richard Lugar and Dan Coats, both republicans from Indiana, whose offices announced the Postal Service decision.

Indianapolis was chosen over the Indiana communities of Terre Haute and Fort Wayne; the Ohio cities of Dayton, Toledo and Columbus; and Peoria, Ill. As many as 30 cities in five Midwestern states vied for the operation at one time.

Formal announcement of the selection was made at a meeting in New York of the Postal Service Board of Governors.

The 83-acre hub will include a 273,000-square-foot building for the transfer of mail containers from one airplane to another, as well as other support buildings and space for aircraft parking and taxiing. The land will be leased from the airport and the buildings will be owned by the Postal Service.



Logo fleece sweatshirts and Ts, $24 to $56. Young Men's & New Attitudes

Foley cracks down on policy for parking tickets

WASHINGTON (AP) — Speaker Thomas Foley yesterday ordered House officials to stop helping members reverse city parking tickets, as special privileges for lawmakers continue to disappear at a rapid pace.

The policy won't end dismissal of parking tickets issued to members of Congress because a city ordinance allows them to park almost anywhere when they are on "official business."

But Foley's action will force a member who receives a ticket — whether at noon outside an office building or at 3 a.m. in front of a night spot — to personally make the case that he or she was on House business. The sergeant-at-arms had been handling the job.

It was the latest action taken by the House to do away with privileges that had been abused by some members.

The House voted 390-8 last Thursday to close the members' bank by the end of the year and have the ethics committee investigate the bank's policy of covering members' bad checks without penalty.

On Tuesday, Representative Louis Stokes, an Ohio democrat, chairman of the ethics committee, said he wouldn't take part in the investigation because he wrote checks with insufficient funds in his House bank account.

Stokes, who revealed the deficiencies last week, said he hadn't violated House rules but told Foley it was important "to avert any appearance of impropriety." Representative Matthew McHugh, a democrat from N.Y., was expected to be placed in charge of the probe.

The House restaurant system also has begun a pay-as-you-eat program for members and groups they sponsor to prevent large delinquent tabs such as those accumulated by some 300 current and former members and their sponsored organizations.

Foley, announcing the ticket policy at his daily news conference, said: "We're not intermediating in any of these cases of dispute. I thought it was appropriate that the House and Senate have the same practice."

The Senate eliminated its intervention in January.

A former high-ranking District of Columbia official, who coordinated the ticket-adjusting process at City Hall, estimated he handled between 20 and 40 requests each month for members of Congress during most of the 1980s.

City parking tickets were valued at a minimum of $10 when the official handled them during the last decade, but the lowest amount now is $20 per infraction.

However, many members missed the 15-day payment deadline, causing the amount of the tickets to double by the time they reached City Hall, said the former official, speaking on condition of anonymity.

Under the old practice, House members notified Sergeant-at-Arms Jack Russ whenever they received a parking ticket. Russ would request district officials to eliminate the ticket under a local ordinance.

The city statute was passed by Congress in 1956, before Washington had home rule. The law allows members on "official business" to park almost anywhere they please in Washington, except in front of a firehouse or hydrant, in a rush-hour zone or a loading zone. They must display special license plates.

"What we're changing is that rather than handling these matters for members when they complain that their cars have been improperly ticketed, we're going to leave that up to them," Foley said. "They're going to have to contact the (city) corporation council's office or go to court and dispute the ticket themselves or pay the citation, whatever's appropriate."

Members, Foley said, aren't covered under the law when on private business.

The General Accounting Office, a congressional watchdog agency, reported last month that House members wrote 8,331 bad checks without penalty during a one-year period ending June 1990.

Even after the bank instituted a stiffer policy midway through that period in an effort to curb the abuses, 134 members wrote 581 bad checks of $1,000 or more in the succeeding six months, the GAO reported.

Co-founder of right-to-die group found dead

EUGENE, Ore. (AP) — A co-founder of the Hemlock Society right-to-die group was found dead Tuesday. Her former husband, whose new how-to guide to suicide is a best seller, said he believed she killed herself.

Ann Wickett Humphry, 49, had been missing in central Oregon since Oct. 2.

She went through a difficult divorce last year and had battled breast cancer. Her former husband, Hemlock Society executive director Derek Humphry, said the malignancy was removed and that he was unaware of any recurrence of the cancer. But he said she had been depressed.

"It's not within the philosophy of the Hemlock Society that you take your life if you're unhappy or you have a setback," Humphry said. The group advocates assisted suicide only for those who are terminally ill.

Ms. Humphry last was seen near Three Creeks Lake on the eastern border of the Three Sisters Wilderness Area. Her horse — its saddle and bridle removed — was found wandering later that day near the lake, where she had parked her pickup and horse trailer.

Ms. Humphry's body was found about noon, said Undersheriff Norm Thrasher of Deschutes County. He said an autopsy was scheduled.

Humphry said police told him his former wife had left a suicide note at her home near Monroe, in the Willamette Valley of Western Oregon.

"I felt the worst had probably happened," Humphry said.

In a statement released later, Humphry said his former wife "was dogged by emotional problems, and although she sought extensive treatment, her life was a series of peaks and troughs. ... In a world where mental illness often cannot be cured, some people cannot cope with life and choose to leave."

The Humphrys were married in 1976 and founded the nonprofit Hemlock Society.

The two collaborated on the books, "Jean's Way," about the assisted suicide of Humphry's first wife, and "The Right to Die: Understanding Euthanasia."

Humphry's latest book, "Final Exit," has been No. 1 on recent national best-seller lists.

The Humphrys divorced in 1990 after a bitter separation. She also filed a $6 million lawsuit against her ex-husband and the Hemlock Society last year, charging libel and slander for comments he made about her mental state. She contended that his actions were intended to induce her to commit suicide.

Humphry said his ex-wife met recently with the son she gave up for adoption when she was in college. He also said friends of Ms. Humphrey in Los Angeles told him she had intended to visit them later this month with a doctor she had been dating.

GRADUATING MIS & CAPP SENIORS

Put Yourself In The Picture

Reception
Wednesday, November 13
5pm-7pm
Dooley Room, LaFortune

On-campus Interviews
Thursday, November 14

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The Observer

The Observer

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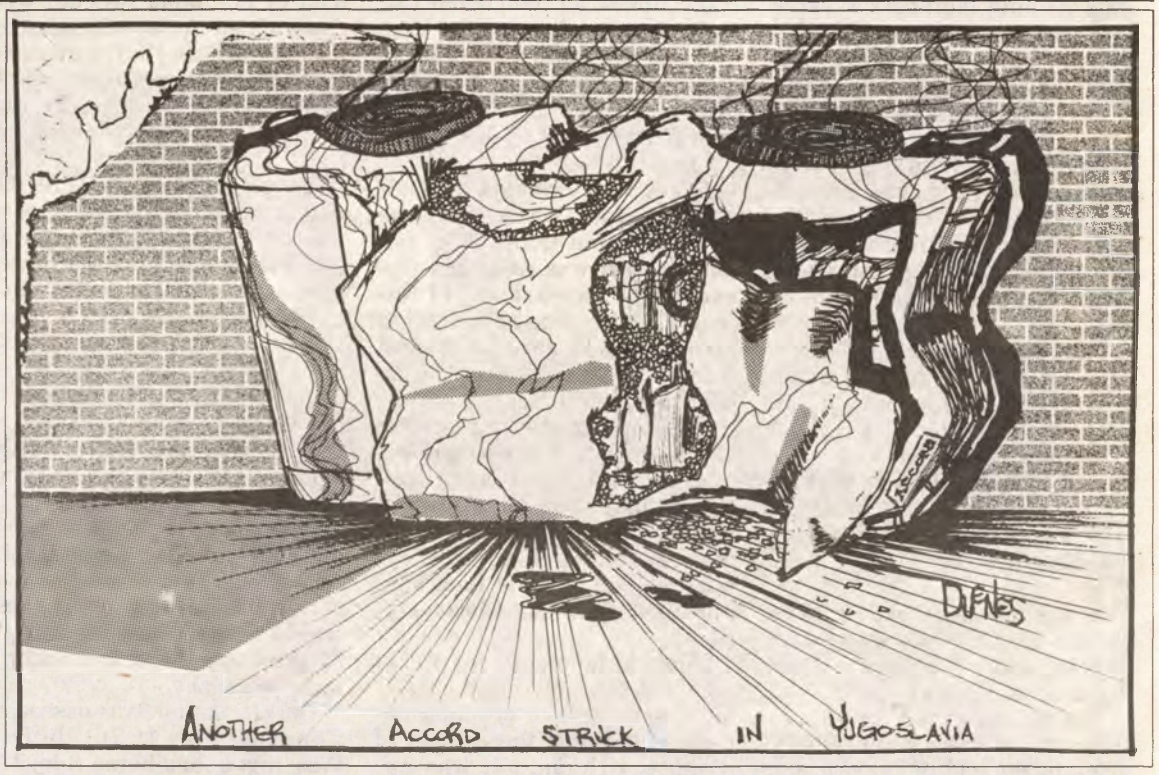
The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Notre Dame should not support SUFR's agenda

Dear Editor:

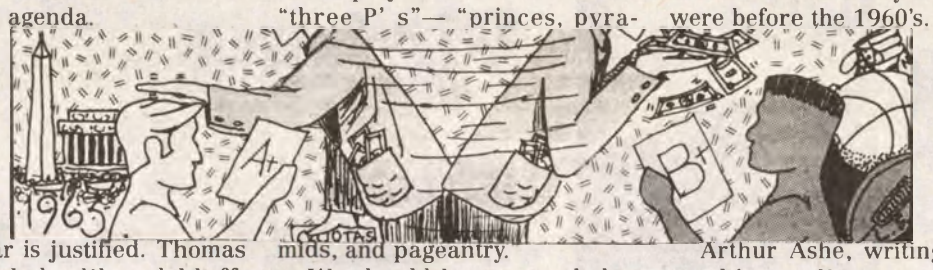
One of the articles of faith for black nationalists during the Civil Rights crusade of the 1960's was that the black man would not be liberated until he had lain with the white woman; this, the ultimate transgression of the race barrier. This was why black leadership singled out for relentless attack duly established state statutes prohibiting racial intermarriage.

This is also why S.U.F.R. insisted last year that Notre Dame's computerized and random dormitory housing system was racist. For almost invariably blacks are housed with other blacks and blacks at Notre Dame like blacks in the old South cherish the pleasure of sleeping with whites.

With the nomination and impending confirmation of Thomas to the Supreme Court one might expect that the black leadership would be euphoric. But if Clarence beds with a white woman (he's married to one) his flirtatious career with white conservatives is not to the liking of the glamorous civil rights oligarches.

Jesse Jackson has said that Clarence is an opportunist, a would-be conservative driven by a pathological self-hatred to denounce his people. Congressman Craig Washington of Texas said this summer that "Clarence Thomas ain't fit to shine Thurgood Marshall's shoes" and another black leader called Thomas "Ronald Reagan's house nigger".

They who have made a nice living blaming white people for black problems bristle at Thomas' espousal of independence, hard work, and thrift. There is a prevailing fear among these charlatans—as their is among the blacks in Notre Dame's mini-civil rights establishment, S.U.F.R.—that Thomas will lend a moral authority to the abrogation of affirmative action and quota policies designed by idle eastern intellectuals bent on using the black vote to further their liberal social agenda.



The fear is justified. Thomas has called the liberal bluff. Affirmative action, a misnomer that means robbing whites to pay blacks for work they haven't done, has undercut the competitiveness of higher education and American business. But it seems that prestigious universities, like Notre Dame, still suffer the moral tyranny of blacks.

To appease the leaders of the gadabout Students United for Racism, the administration put three new minorities on the payroll to minister to the "special needs" and "particular concerns" of our university's poor little negroes. In point of fact, the Office of Minority Affairs is a clearing house for inquiries from businesses and graduate schools seeking to fill their quotas and a comfortable place where minorities can gather to spin yarns about their experience of racial oppression. If there is such a thing as "institutionalized racism", the Office of Minority Affairs is it.

We should be outraged. We students should be outraged that our university has allocated all too scarce financial resources to salary so-called scholars in the "black studies" program that pedal revisionist history and humor the nationalist delusions of black students with what Orlando Patterson has aptly described as the "three P' s"— "princes, pyramids, and pageantry.

We should be outraged that our student government uses our money to finance separatist black organizations including the N.A.A.C.P. which has denounced President Bush as a racist and whose local membership participated in S.U.F.R.'s intrigues.

Blacks, too, should be outraged. Indeed, it is time that blacks liberate themselves from the patronizing advocacy of integrationist liberals and the deprave black leadership that perpetuates black victimization. It is time that blacks stop measuring their success by how many black coaches there are in the NFL or NBA or by how many blacks are in the corporate boardrooms of Nike and Reebok.

I see no hope of improvement as long as the tried and disproven and tried again anyway policies of liberals continue to hold sway among blacks. It should surprise no one that blacks who have used the liberal as their crutch—opting for a sit-in or a march or a boycott instead of the perseverance and hard work which generations of non-black Americans have used to make their way—are still degenerate and crippled.

Indeed, twenty years after desegregation and the implementation of liberal policies, blacks are worse off today than they were before the 1960's.

Arthur Ashe, writing in this week's edition of the Washington Post, notes that nearly one in four black boys can expect prison, parole or probation before age 30. Nearly half will drop out of high school before graduation. And "it is Mike Tyson , not Clarence Thomas, who rivets their attention."

It should surprise no one that as long as black college students are allowed to believe that their color is a passport to behavior and "entitlements" that are otherwise impermissible, they will demand more.

Notre Dame cannot simultaneously hold that white and black students are equal while allowing them varying standards of conduct. If the university administration thought to do what is right rather than do what is convenient, S.U.F.R. leaders would have been summarily expelled.

But even worse is that our faculty in the wake of S.U.F.R.'s crusade are required to attend seminars on "multi-culturalism" and the College of Arts and Letters is adjusting the curriculum to jibe with liberal notions of "political correctness."

Simply espousing "conservatism", however, is not enough. Self-indulgent talk about the rise of the black conservative, labored speeches from the black academics and from all of those who make money writing and talking about being conservative is not for all its earnestness going to solve the problems of blacks. Change must begin in our institutions.

It was e.e. Cummings that wrote "To like an individual because he's black is just as insulting as to dislike him because he isn't white." Affirmative action, the black studies program, the office of minority affairs, the thousands of student dollars allocated to exclusively black organizations means liking individuals because they're black .

This, Justice nominee Thomas realizes, does not fulfill the spirit of the liberals' own vaunted creed that one "must not judge a man by the color of his skin but by the content of his character." And it is a striking commentary to the vacuity of the slur "racist" that Clarence Thomas—a black man who endured poverty and racial discrimination—is denounced by blacks as racist.

Paul Peralez
Dillon Hall
Oct. 6, 1991

DOONESBURY GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'War isn't over until you don't have to live with it anymore.'

Ron Kovic

Comon' children, comon' and submit: QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Paige Smoron
Non Sequiturs

Fans speak out: Paige equals love?

It's getting weirder.

The public — and, more notably, the anonymous — response to my work has been overwhelming.

Don't panic, but I have received a secret communication from the Paige Smoron Fan Club, relating the transpirations of the past seven months. Far from dead, my deluded devotees have been struggling to uphold their marginally debauched lifestyles. Addressing me as "O Churner of the Butter of Knowledge," they write:

"After first informing you of our intention, we of the P.S.F.C. next approached the University Recognition Committee to be awarded the distinction of an 'official campuswide organization.' Officials consented to ponder our request. Naturally, we assumed that we'd be accepted, so we began holding meetings and planning for a January skiing/ice fishing trip."

(You think I'm making this up, don't you?)

"Well, unbeknownst to us, one meeting was clandestinely infiltrated by a member of the recognition committee. Within a fortnight, we were informed that our application had been unanimously denied.

Apparently, the administrators disapproved of our weekly meetings, which were referred to as '...reminiscent of early pagan lust-fests, breaking all standards of morality, decency, and ethics.' They ordered us to immediately disband and desist all activity under the P.S.F.C. name. The final words of the letter emphasized this — 'Hedonists — be gone!!'"

(Those are my boys!)

"Our meetings continued, but we were constantly raided by campus police and members of Operation Safewalk. I became a wanted man... I found it necessary to discontinue usage of the label 'Pablito,' instead, my moniker became 'Zoot.' Fortunately, Skrippo and Gil St. Claude have been as slippery and elusive as newborn eels."

(This is where it starts to get a little odd:)

"Ah the dreaded paradox! Those heathen university figureheads call us atheistic because we worship a woman who is surely a goddess... IS IT WRONG to follow your heart!?! IS IT WRONG to give a genius the respect she deserves!?! IS IT WRONG to love!?! IS IT WRONG for two men to go camping together and maybe have a weenie roast!?! If these things are wrong, if they are evil, if they are immoral, then we admit that we are guilty — guilty of love in the first degree."

I was still blushing hotly, embarrassed of my utter unworthiness, and frankly disconcerted by some of their more vivid metaphors, when my name was again invoked, this time in a Letter to the Editor. John Stoj, at the end of an argument denying the existence of sexual activity on campus, writes, "(gosh, I join the ranks of Paige Smoron in using that word in print – wait a second...condom, condom, condom – now I've used it more than Paige...)." This otherwise completely irrelevant comment is, I fear, indicative of the sentiments of the campus. In short: this poor boy associates me with condoms.

If readers continue to randomly link me with my subject matter — be it prophylactics, manicures, or even, God forbid, the lambada — where will it end? Since most of my columns are of a romantic nature, how long will it be before my very name becomes equated with love? Is the day approaching when "Paige" will slip into common usage as an attractive alternative to the now-hackneyed verb "to love," as in, "I paige you, but I'm not *in paige* with you"?

The horror! What could possibly be more hysteria-inducing?

(Answer: The P.S.F.C. could begin executing symbolic bombings.)

Paige Smoron is AssistantAccent Editor of The Observer. Her columns appear every third Wednesday in Accent.

JAPCU fosters positive relations

By JENNIFER GUERIN
Accent Writer

Integrity.
Diligence.
Family commitment.

Americans have looked continuously to Japan as a model nation that esteems values like these. Japanese society centers around a solid value system which some people may say America is lacking these days.

In the educational realm, however, American universities are the focus of Japanese attention. At the University of Notre Dame in particular, Japan sees the successful implementation of academic excellence and, more importantly, a distinct set of values.

These traditional values are the very same ones that Japan has ingrained into almost every aspect of her society, and are currently trying to strengthen in post-secondary education.

Forty-two leaders of private universities in Japan are meeting with Notre Dame administrators this week in an effort to examine the university as a model for value-based education.

Members of the Japanese Association of Private Colleges and Universities (JAPCU) have chosen South Bend as a stop on their lengthy tour of college campuses in Europe and the United States to learn more about dealing with the problems of higher education on the administrative, economic and personal levels.

Three days of sessions led by Notre Dame administrators and professors have addressed such topics as research and financial planning, recruitment, faculty and graduate program development, and the implementation of a value-centered education. Speakers include University President Father Malloy, Professor Furuhashi of the College of Business, Patricia O'Hara, and Provost Timothy O'Meara.

Two years ago on a visit to the United States, a JAPCU contingent visited Stanford and Brown for similar reasons. Other college cities on this year's itinerary are Munich, New York, Georgetown, and San Francisco. Each school is being studied from a particular angle, providing suggestions for dealing with certain problems or situations it may share with Japanese universities.

Bill Sexton, Vice President of University Relations, remarked that one of the main reasons Notre Dame was chosen as a campus on JAPCU's current trip is the university's commitment to values that are important to Japanese society. Honesty, trust, family, and self-discipline are universally important, and easily transferrable to a culture like Japan's because they are values "similar in nature to those they admire."

Sexton, along with University President, Father Edward Malloy, and Executive Vice President Father Beauchamp, had become acquainted with members of JAPCU in Japan this past year during two visits organized to foster "more intimate relationships" between Notre Dame and Japan in the areas of government, economics and academics.

The trips were part of a continuing series including cities throughout Europe and along the Pacific Rim designed to help the administration "internationalize the Notre Dame experience for students and faculty alike." Administrators will be returning to Asia two more times in the following year in an effort to continue building the relationships fostered on previous trips.

The University of Notre Dame and private universities in Japan, despite different cultural environments, share many aspirations for producing a virtuous, capable student body.

In a JAPCU brochure pertaining to higher education in Japan, educational administrators state: "In this era of mass education, the students feel at a loss as to how to select their higher institution which would help them develop their own capabilities and acquire their own value-oriented thinking. . . .We believe that the future of education is in the hands of people who constantly strive for liberal education and advanced research under quality administration."

Hoping to challenge Japanese students involved in higher education, members of JAPCU looks to a diverse assortment of colleges around the world for ideas about administrative and academic programs. From American universities, says Sexton, they seek help in "thinking through the problems they are facing today."

Encumbered by massive enrollment increases, JAPCU's 800 universities (which account for about 70 percent of the total higher education in the country) are striving to keep up with the problems of a technologically and economically burgeoning society.

Since World War II, radical educational reform has been implemented in Japan to make a college education more accessible. Economic growth in the 1960's meant higher incomes, which in turn meant more children applying to the increasing number of universities. With national government subsidies, private schools began to grow even more.

However, larger enrollment "led to mass education and slower innovative move or reform in education and research." In response to potential problems, the Ministry of Education set up the University Council to prepare a reform plan for Japanese university education. The Council has since submitted several recommendations to the committee.

Both cultures are growing as a result of this week's seminar. While Japan is searching to internationalize its courses of study and draw from foreign systems of administration and education, Notre Dame also is learning from the Japanese. Crossing cultural barriers to realize similar values has enabled the university to extend its sphere of influence and sharing, and perceive the world as a more unified place.

Similar problems in business, government and education confront all countries: interaction with other nations will serve to make each society more successful in adapting to its place and problems in an increasingly small world.

Jealousy, greed and witchcraft

Arthur Miller's "The Crucible" premieres at Washington Hall

By TIM ROGERS
Accent Writer

The citizens of Salem, Massachusetts, did not take their witches lightly. In 1692, they hanged nineteen of them, stoned another, and let two more die in prison.

For the last three hundred years, Salemites have tried to live down their witch-hunt. In the 1950's, Arthur Miller wrote a play about it called "The Crucible." And tomorrow, the Notre Dame Communication and Theatre department will present Miller's play at Washington Hall.

The plot of "The Crucible" runs thick with all the elements that make for good theater — jealousy, greed, witchcraft, voodoo, and especially adultery. The hero of the play, John Proctor, is a good Puritan who makes a bad mistake and is asked to lie under oath. His struggle to do the right thing becomes the climax of the story.

The plot action revolves around a young girl who is apparently stricken with the work of the devil. The town learns that the girl has been dancing in the woods with her friends and accuses them of witchcraft. The townspeople are swept into a paranoia that shakes the entire community.

Playwright Arthur Miller wrote The Crucible during the McCarthy era when Americans were obsessed with rooting out Communism from the government. Miller saw a parallel between the Salem witch trials and the rabid hunt for Communists in the 1950's.

"We chose to do the play because it has pertinence today," says director Father Arthur Harvey "It's a true story about the witch trials of 1692. Arthur Miller did a lot of research for it."

Harvey says that the ensemble is producing the play with the costume and furniture of the witch trial period. He says that the addition of two new faculty member to the department will enhance the production.

"For the first time, there won't just be a technical director. With the addition of set designer Bruce Auerbach and costume designer Richard Donnelly, we now have specialists," says Harvey. "It makes the work load easier."

Senior English major Tim Deenihan will play the lead role of John Proctor. Deenihan has been acting at Notre Dame since his freshman year and his credits include roles in "The Importance of Being Ernest," and "Twelfth Night." He says that he is looking forward to playing the part.

"I read this play in high school," says Deenihan, "and I have wanted to play John Proctor ever since. It's a tough role and I'm excited to be playing it."

Performances of "The Crucible" will run from Wednesday, October 9, through Saturday, October 12, at 8:10 PM, and on Sunday, October 13, at 3:10 PM. Tickets are $7 for reserved seats and are available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Student Center Box Office. Student and senior citizen discounts, available for the Wednesday, Thursday, and Sunday performances, are $5. For MasterCard and Visa orders, call (219) 239-8128.

The Observer/Sean Farnan

(Top and above) Members of the cast of "The Crucible" get ready for tonight's opening performance of Arthur Miller's classic play.

RHA is aiming to improve Saint Mary's

By JEANNE DeVITA
Accent Writer

The parietal system at Saint Mary's— gone. The food in the SMC dining hall— delicious. Entertainment provided on the SMC campus— guaranteed. An organization has been born that will make the Saint Mary's of the future the school that every student dreams it can be.

The 1991-92 school year will mark the first year that SMC has been affiliated with the national Residence Hall Association (RHA). Through membership in RHA, SMC will set up a body which will function in accordance with Student Government, yet be privileged to many perks independent of SG.

The goal of RHA is to promote campus unity. The nine organizational committees and the executive committee will work with the residence halls to promote changes on campus.

Whether those changes are as standard as organizing a dance or as controversial as revolutionizing the parietals system, RHA is the group that will take the students' ideas and form them into sound proposals that will satisfy both the students' desire for a thriving, energetic community and also maintain the administration's standards of safety and quality.

RHA will function very similarly to the Students Activities Board. RHA, however, will concentrate on catering to the needs of on-campus residents, unlike SAB which coordinates activities for all students, including off-campus residents.

"SAB does a lot that RHA could be doing," said President Ellen McQuillan. McQuillan hopes that as RHA establishes itself as an effective voice for students, it will take over a lot of the excess work that SAB does not always have time for, such as hall improvement needs.

The national RHA functions primarily as a resource for exchange of ideas and implementation of change by students. RHA committees are composed of students who frequently poll the student body for ideas concerning the improvement of any aspect of SMC residence life.

As a member of national RHA, the SMC board has access to files containing programs from schools across the country which can be used as models for change at Saint Mary's.

This year, RHA is still in its infancy. The board was selected last spring and has been meeting since before school began to set the wheels in motion. The executive board of RHA is "students working for students."

Some of its members are: President Ellen McQuillan, Vice President Brenda Oaks, Secretary Mary Barger, Treasurer Joan VanHersett, Co-National Communications Coordinators Megan Fannon and Delia Alvardo.

And many students have complaints. The majority of students polled favor eliminating the current parietal system and instituting an honor code.

However, many women still have reservations about the safety of having an open-door policy. Ideas conflict creating the need for an organized body to serve the concerns of all residents.

RHA has been taking students' comments for the last few days and has compiled a formal ballot. The ballot contains several elements of a new parietal system. All students are encouraged to vote this week in the dining hall. A proposal of the results will then be presented to the Director of Residence Life.

McQuillan views the opportunities open to RHA as very encouraging. While the issues may be controversial and demanding, the administration at SMC is very supportive. "It's the students' decision- we're the ones that have to live by them (any new changes)," said McQuillan.

Another common complaint is the quality , or lack thereof, of the food in the dining hall. Last Thursday, RHA met with Marriott Food Service representatives to discuss improvements and alternatives.

The Marriott representatives were very interested in students' input, and together with RHA ideas have taken steps to improve the food quality and add more variety to the menu.

Making use of the third line for weekly specials, and adding calorie, fat and protein information about each entree will be attempts by Marriott to increase the satisfaction of Saint Mary's diners.

Due to the desire of Marriott to work with students and modify the meals offered to improve overall quality and satisfaction, a food forum will be held the first Thursday of each month. Students, as well as RHA members, are welcome to talk with food service workers at 6 pm in the Wedge Room (McCandless side) and present ideas and exchange concerns.

RHA is also working to open a more impressive variety of regular on-campus entertainment. Plans are being considered to convert the Clubhouse two nights a week into a coffeehouse. Bands and visiting musicians will provide atmosphere for this non-alcoholic alternative to the Senior Bar.

RHA will also be involved in the planning of the campus-wide spring dance, various educational programs on campus, and hall improvements. There is a lot to be done to make SMC a better school- RHA wants to help make it better.

But RHA is just starting out. It needs volunteers to work committees and students to contribute ideas. The power to improve is within the grasp of the students. Every student can help. Every student has useful ideas.

As a resident of SMC, a student is automatically a member of RHA, but changes will only occur when someone suggests a change, voices an opinion, or cares enough to complain.

Contact Vice President Brenda Oaks to become one of those who care enough to make SMC an even better place to live.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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IF FOUND, PLEASE RETURN TO KELLEY X4294

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Illinois plate reading
"D TROIT" missing since
Thurs. 19 Sept.; came off somewhere between Kaplan Educational Center (next to Turtle Creek) and the D-2 lot. I realize it's cute, but it will cost a bundle to replace so PLEASE return if you have it and no questions will be asked!! If you have the plate or info, call 4911. Generous reward offered.

LOST!!!!!!!

at Steppan fields or tennis courts on Sunday, Sept. 29, gold Seiko watch and 3 rings that have lots of sentimental value.
If found, please call x2867
$$$$REWARD$$$$$

LOST!!!!! A blue Notre Dame jacket with teal and white stripes on the sleeve. Yeah, the kind you can BUY at the bookstore! If whoever took this jacket from South Dining Hall on Tuesday, Oct. 1 could call X4000, and offer to return it, it would be greatly appreciated.

Lost: blue ND sweatshirt in front of Cushing 10/1. If found, please call x1007.

LOST: I was going to the cleaners and I dropped my roommate's tie somewhere between Flanner and D2 on Monday, October 7 at about 12:45 PM. If you picked it up please call Jason at 1521 before he kills me!

LOST: Small Indian purse w/ student I.D. card.
Please call Mike at 283-3546 or send to 261 Morrissey Manor!!

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Wanted: 1 Pitt Stud & 2 Navy GAs: Please help. X4036

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need ride to Kenosha, Oshkosh, or St. Point, WI for fall break. Call x2040 & ask for Joe.

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---

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---

1983 Buick LeSabre Limited, 34,000 miles, excellent condition, loaded and overdrive, $5,900/offer, 277-9737.

One Pitt Student ticket
4 sale. x3459 ask for Joe.

Tickets

I need tickets for Mich. St., and USC. Call 1384

ND FOOTBALL TICKETS WANTED. TOP $$$. 800-638-7655.

PITT TIX PITT TIX PITT TIX

Alum needs 2 GA's for Pitt. Will pay $$$. Call at work
(312) 701-6204 or at home
(708) 616-7818 anytime.
PITT TIX PITT TIX PITT TIX

NEED 1 OR 2 PITT GA'S. PLEASE CALL JILL 272-1967.

NEEDED: 4 PITT GAs
Call Heather at 3427.

NEED 2 PITT GA'S
CALL ROB @ 3054

WILL TRADE 2 USC GA'S FOR TWO TENNESSEE GA'S. CALL 601-249-3417 NIGHTS.

---

i need 2 GAs for PITT for my aunt, who's a nun, and her friend, another nun. Would you deny a nun her fun? Greg x1795

---

i need up to 5 STUD tix for USC. pete x1791

$$$$$

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CALL MARK 312-902-5511 DAYS, OR 708-251-4502 AFTER 8 PM.

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X1578

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Give me your PITT Student Tic and you will know the meaning of life (or at least get some money) Chris x3414

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Help, I need 2 Tenn GAs for Tenn, for my good looking, available, uncle, who has never seen a game at ND—call Laura at 277-9185, please!

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Mike 288-7458

****

EXCHANGE: I HAVE 2 GA'S FOR PITT AND WILL EXCHANGE THEM FOR 2 TENN GA'S. CALL MARIA AT 284-5132

****

MY LITTLE BROTHER AND FRIENDS WANT TO COME TO THE **NAVY** GAME. NEED GA'S!
CALL MARIA AT 284-5132

****

Need 4 PITT GA's. Can you help me out? X4419

I need a student ticket or GA for Pitt—call Diane x2855

HELP! I need Pitt tickets!!! Please call 1321

Need 6 Ten. and 6 USC GA's
Will pay big bucks.
#3718

Have 2 Tenn GAs, want to trade for 2 Pitt GAs. CAll Shannon P. 272-8735.

MANY PITT AND NAVY TICKETS NEEDED. RICH PARENTS WILL PAY BIG MONEY!
CALL ERIC or JEFF @x3575

Selling Pittsburgh student tickets. Luis: 273-1528

NEED 2 PIT GA TIX
so bad that it hurts Mike1655

NEED PITT GA'S
X2187 DAN

NEED 6 TIX FOR PITT
CALL TOM x3242

NEEDED: 1 GA NAVY. CALL CHRISTINE AT 271-0053.

DESPERATELY NEEDED!!
2 PITT GAS-PARENTS COMING IN FOR BIRTHDAY!
CALL LAURA AT X2545

I NEED USC TIX (STUD OR GA)
CALL MIKE @ 277-9205

I Have TENN GAs
will Trade for PITT GAs
call Paul 283-3863

Need Pitt G.A.'s
call Karl x1765

HELP!! Need 3 GA's for NAVY
x2797

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*HAVE TO HAVE 1 TN. X1959

We need 1 USC and 1 Navy GA
Call Chris or Pat @ 4657

Help!! I need G.A.s to both Pitt and USC. Please call Andy @ 233-9588.

Need PITT GA'S; call @ 2789 leave message will return call immediately

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U S C U S C U S C U S C
I Need 4 GAs Asap for Family
Jenny at 3822

FOR SALE 2 TIX ALL HOME GAMES273-1802

DESPERATELY NEED TIX FOR USC. STUDENT OR GA. (Willing to trade) Call Ron 277-9205

Need 2 Pitt tix
Call Liz at 4094

Need 2 USC GAs.
Call Cath x4276

I NEED NAVY AND TENN GA'S
HAVE 1 PITT GA
FOR SALE OR TRADE

CALL TOM
X1762

I NEED 4 PITT GA'S
CALL 289-7128

HELP! I NEED 4 NAVY GA'S.
WILL PAY $$$$
ASK FOR AL @ X1230

****

FOR SALE: 2 PITT AND 6 TENN GA'S. CHRIS X1023.

****

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i need 2 GAs for PITT. Jeffx1791

FOR SALE: 2 tickets for NLCS game 2 between Pitt/Atlanta. Thur. at 8. Call Scott at 277-5276, lv. message.

---

i need 1 GA for PITT, dammit. Dana dee 277-8084.

I NEED 1 STUD TIX OR GA FOR NAVY PLEASE CALL PAT
X1763

Roseanna Arquette was Desperately Seeking Susan; Sean H. is desperately seeking Tenn. G.A.'s $$$ @289-6439

ATTENTION EVERYONE: I NEED 6 TICKETS FOR THE TENN. GAME!! EVEN ONE WILL HELP!! MICHELLE 284-5536

WANTED: 2 TENN TICKETS
PLEASE CALL EMILY AT
277-4861

****

HELP!
TENNESSEE GA'S NEEDED
Please call Sam Santo at
(201)217-0030 (home) or
(201) 992-8700 (work).

'68 ALUM DESPERATELY WANTS 2 GA'S TO TENN OR USC
CALL JOANNE 2184 OR 3783

WILL BUY USC AND TENNESSEE GA's FOR $100 A TICKET 2773097

Need 4 TENN GA's
call jon 271-1562

I need 2 USC tix
Tom #3109

NEED 4 G.A. TIX TO ANY HOME GAME. WILL PAY GOOD $$$.
TIM #1763

I NEED USC,TENN,PITT,& NAVY GA TIXS.272-6306

ALUMNI SEEKING GA'S
TO ANY HOME GAME$
CALL COLLECT
812-477-2627

NEED 4 PITT GA'S AND 2 NAVY GA'S ...CALL 288-7458 AND ASK FOR MATT OR ROB

Relative have never seen CONDOMS IN ACTION!
NEED 3 USC GA'S to have their DREAMS COME TRUE
Call MIKE at X2360

Rich alums need 10 A.F. g.a.'s. Will pay $$$. Call Gus or Mike at (206) 624-7990

I desperately need 2 U.S.C student G.A's. Call Molli @ 3950.

Need LOTS of GA's for Navy and USC Whitney X4304

I need a Navy GA desperately
Call Mike x4655

HELP! Alum needs 2 USC GAs
Will pay $$-call Ivan @2037

NEED 5 Pitt GA's Joe #2190

I need: 2 Navy GAs
Tenn. GAs
call Greg 289-8917

Help me be a little angel! My godmother needs a USC GA. Be my savior—X3484

Need 4 General Admission Tickets to Pitt and 2 tickets to USC. Call MaryLou or Ray Cressy at 234-7553 (Day) or 234-3873 (Nite)

NEED 2 GA FOR USC. LV. MSG FOR MK. 312/868-0119.

Need 2 USC GA's. This is SERIOUS! Call Steve x2366

NEED 2 TENN GAs-CALL DOC AT 2723001

NEED PITT GA'S FOR POOR RELATIVES. CALL KEVIN 1589

I NEED USC GAS
CALL PHIL X2096

I NEED 1 PITT TICKET!
Please call x1963
student OR ga

-AIR FORCE GA's Needed!!
(At least 2) Please Call-
Catheeln @x 2822

DESPERATELY NEED 3 ST. TIX FOR TENN. Call Kathy x3958

Need Pitt GAs
Call Jim 232-3296

I need 2 or 3 Tenn. GA
call Shawn X3256

Need TENN & USC GA's Stan x1726

WILL TRADE GA'S! NEED 2 USC, HAVE 2 NAVY. JILL X3021

NEED 2 PITT GAS
SHARON 284-5146

TENNESSEE: NEED 6 GA'S
SHARON 284-5146

I NEED 1 PITT TICKET FOR A FRIEND!

GREG 1742

NEEDED: 2 TIX, STUD OR GA FOR TENN. CALL SUE AT 271-0053.

I HAVE 2 NAVY GA'S WILL SELL OR TRADE (PLUS $$$) FOR 2 TENN GA'S CALL MOE 3402

Have 1 Pitt GA
Leave Offer

x2204

Need 4 Pitt GAs!
Monica (as in Eigelberger)
273-2202

I need 2 Navy GAs.
Call Kathy x4944

I have Pitt GAs, need 2 GAs for Tenn or USC! Roger at 273-1228.

Have PITT GAS to trade
for USC or TENN
or sell
X1167 or 1177

I need 4 GA's for the USC or Navy game. PLEASE! Call Amy at 284-5117. Thanx.

Need Pitt Tix X3543

Need 2 GA's for Navy and Tennessee. Call Tim at x1417.

Need 2 GAs for Pitt,1 for Tenn. for friends from MAINE!
x2258

Will trade 2 Pitt for 2 Navy
Call Kelley 283-4836

I Need Two Tennessee Tickets So my friends can see those Red Neck Vols. Call the Green-One x3409.

TIX WANTED:
2 NAVY 1 USC

Brian x1743

Thuy is so desperate for G.A.s or student tickets to Pitt he'll show you anything you want to see. Sell him two tix to get the mother of all rewards. Try him at his personal love palace@272-9326. If he isn't home please leave this rich, rich man a message about the tickets.

Attention! I have friends coming from California who woud love to see the Irish destroy USC. Any GAs or student tix would be most excellent, dude. Call 277-6932 and give Rob your price. If Rob isn't home listen to his excellent answering machine and leave a message.

NEEDED:4-6 Tenn. GAs,any USC tix Call Jeremy 277-4873

Need 2-4 NAVY GA'S. Will pay top dollar! call Jeff 234-2396

I NEED 2 TENNESEE GA'S
CALL COREY 277-5854

I Need 2 USC GA's
— Steve X 1835

HAVE 2 GA Pitt CALL 288-0730 EVENINGS

HAVE 2 great Pitt tickets (section 8) DESPERATELY want to TRADE for 2 USC GAs
Call Kelley 283-4836

Hey DB!
Still not getting any or are you just refusing all the offers?
CARPE DIEM!
LUV, Molly and Kristin

WHO HAS THE MIRACLE TICKET

LOOKING FOR 4 PITT GA'S

FRIENDS ROADTRIPING FROM THE 'BURGH.

CALL PETE AT 234-4715 - LEAVE A MESSAGE AND I'LL MEET YOU.

I NEED 4 USC GA'S !!!

PLEASE CALL
ANDREA 283-1330.

---

sell book std tix
271 19 98 8-11

I desperately need 2 pitt ga's!
call Art at 2479

Need 2 Pitt G.A's. Call 2106.

Large family needs PITT GA'S
Use ALL we buy -GAURANTEED
JEFF eves 272 9602

Personal

Who got us BUSTED, The THUNDERDOME thats who!

I am the Lizard King and I can do anything.

$$$$
Need GA's to all home games.
have extra Purdue tix.
Call Tom x1563

FAST EASY INCOME!
EARN 100'S WEEKLY STUFFING ENVELOPES. SEND SELF-ADDRESSED STAMPED ENVELOPE TO:
FAST INCOME
P.O. BOX 641517
CHICAGO, IL 60664-1517

SENIORS: Are you hungry and sick of boring conversations? Then you should sign up for a Senior Rap Up Group! Guaranteed stimulating conversations and delicious food! Sign up at the CSC by Friday, Oct. 11.

SENTENCED TO A PAPER TERM? Trying to beef up a meatless resume? We can help with all sorts of editorial services.
IDEAS INTO INK
288-3508

URGENT! Rich Alumnus needs 2 PITT TIX Kathleen @ x3726 x4132.

GETAWAY WEEKEND
KOONTZ HOUSE
BED 'N BREAKFAST
23 MILES SOUTH OF NOTRE DAME
586-7090

I am the Lizard Child, and I've got an Oedipus complex that'll drive you wild.

EAR CANDY
WVFI 640am
presents
The Jericho Sesssions
A 73 minute CD featuring 19 original songs from 19 campus bands. All procedes benefit the South Bend Runaway Shelter.
ON SALE NOW!!
AT
LAFORTUNE IFORMATION DESK

DOCTOR STAT, DOCTOR LOVE HAS FOUND A NEW VICTIM; BEN JEHRING HAS BEEN INFECTED BY A CALLIPYGIAN.

Native offers Spanish classes

Beatriz
Call 272 97 13

Are you driving to CHARLOTTESVL, VA/vicinity for break? If so,I need a ride!
Sheri x2191

CLUB 23
&
VIC'S SUBS
are now open from
11 am to 3 am
The Only Alternative
Live Music and Specials
(7" Subs only $2 on Tuesdays)
Phone : 234-4015

WVFI 640am
PRESENTS
THE CONNELLS
with special guest
7 Simons
Where: Theodore's
When: Thursday, Oct. 10
9:00pm
(doors open at 8:30)
tickets on sale at Lafortune
Info desk for $5.at door for$6.

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see **CLASS** / page 15

NHL STANDINGS

WALES CONFERENCE

Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
New Jersey	3	0	0	6	17	9	2-0-0	1-0-0	0-0-0
Washington	2	0	0	4	8	3	2-0-0	0-0-0	1-0-0
NY Rangers	2	1	0	4	7	7	1-0-0	1-1-0	0-0-0
Pittsburgh	1	0	1	3	7	6	0-0-1	1-0-0	0-0-1
NY Islanders	1	0	0	2	4	3	0-0-0	1-0-0	0-0-0
Philadelphia	0	1	1	1	4	7	0-0-0	0-1-1	0-1-1

Adams Division

Montreal	1	1	1	3	7	7	1-1-0	0-0-1	0-0-1
Quebec	1	1	0	2	9	8	0-0-0	1-1-0	1-0-0
Boston	1	2	0	2	9	9	1-1-0	0-1-0	0-0-0
Hartford	0	1	1	1	4	6	0-1-1	0-0-0	0-1-1
Buffalo	0	2	0	0	5	8	0-1-0	0-1-0	0-0-0

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Toronto	2	1	0	4	14	9	2-0-0	0-1-0	2-0-0
Minnesota	1	0	0	2	4	2	1-0-0	0-0-0	1-0-0
Detroit	0	1	1	1	8	11	0-0-0	0-1-1	0-1-1
Chicago	0	2	1	1	7	11	0-1-1	0-1-0	0-1-1
St. Louis	0	2	0	0	2	10	0-0-0	0-2-0	0-1-0

Smythe Division

Vancouver	3	0	0	6	12	7	1-0-0	2-0-0	3-0-0
Los Angeles	1	0	1	3	8	5	0-0-0	1-0-1	1-0-1
Calgary	1	1	0	2	12	7	1-0-0	0-1-0	1-1-0
Winnipeg	1	2	0	2	10	12	1-2-0	0-0-0	1-2-0
Edmonton	0	1	1	1	4	11	0-0-1	0-1-0	0-1-1
San Jose	0	2	0	0	5	9	0-1-0	0-1-0	0-2-0

Monday's Games

N.Y. Rangers 2, Boston 1, OT
Toronto 3, St. Louis 0

Tuesday's Games

Late Games Not Included

New Jersey 6, Quebec 5
Montreal 2, Hartford 2, tie
Vancouver 3, Winnipeg 2, OT
Edmonton at Los Angeles, (n)
Calgary at San Jose, (n)

Wednesday's Games

Boston at Buffalo, 7:35 p.m.
N.Y. Islanders at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m.
Washington at Toronto, 7:35 p.m.

DEVILS 6, NORDIQUES 5

Quebec	3	1	1—5
New Jersey	1	3	2—6

First Period—1, Quebec, Sundin 2 (Fogarty), 4:24 (pp). 2, New Jersey, Boschman 1 (Kasatonov, Brown), 5:05. 3, Quebec, Nolan 1 (Miller, Tatarinov), 10:53. 4, Quebec, Miller 1 (Sundin), 17:32. Penalties—Sundstrom, NJ (cross-checking), 2:58; Kordic, Que (elbowing), 5:52; McNeill, Que (roughing), 11:40; Gusarov, Que (holding), 15:48; Stastny, NJ (interference), 16:22.

Second Period—5, New Jersey, Sundstrom 1, 4:51 (pp). 6, New Jersey, Todd 2 (Stevens, Chorske), 11:02. 7, New Jersey, Stastny 2 (Fogarty, Smyth), 15:42 (pp). Penalties—Tatarinov, Que (roughing), :57; Vermette, Que (holding), 3:18; Todd, NJ (tripping), 6:50; Nolan, Que (cross-checking), 12:52; Lemieux, NJ (holding), 15:09; Nolan, Que (roughing), 16:42; Chorske, NJ (roughing), 16:42; Smyth, Que (tripping), 18:36.

Third Period—9, Quebec, Paslawski 2 (Tatarinov, Morin), 9:57. 10, New Jersey, Conacher 1 (Brown, Boschman), 13:19. 11, New Jersey, Stevens 1 (Driver, Vilgrain), 14:57. Penalties—Sundin, Que (holding), 1:08; Kasatonov, NJ (hooking), 5:31.

Shots on goal—Quebec 11-4-9—24. New Jersey 12-20-11—43.

Power-play Opportunities—Quebec 2 of 5; New Jersey 2 of 8.

Goalies—Quebec, Tugnutt, 1-1-0 (43 shots-37 saves). New Jersey, Terreri, 3-0-0 (24-19).

A—10,237.

Referee—Lance Roberts. Linesmen—Wayne Bonney, Pat Dapuzzo.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League

BOSTON RED SOX—Fired Joe Morgan, manager. Named Butch Hobson manager.

DETROIT TIGERS—Named Larry Herndon coach for the 1992 season.

MILWAUKEE BREWERS—Demoted Harry Dalton, general manager, to senior vice president. Named Sal Bando general manager, Bruce Manno assistant vice president of baseball operations and Al Goldis vice president of scouting and planning.

SEATTLE MARINERS—Extended the contract of Bill Kearns, major league and special assignment scout, for two years.

TEXAS RANGERS—Assigned Mark Parent and Mike Stanley, catchers; Mario Diaz and Gary Green, infielders; and Mike Jeffcoat, pitcher, to Oklahoma City of the American Association. Reinstated Brad Arnsberg, John Barfield and Scott Chiamparino, pitchers; and Jeff Kunkel, infielder, from the 60-day disabled list.

National League

ATLANTA BRAVES—Added Jerry Willard, catcher, and Randy St. Claire, pitcher, to the postseason roster. Dropped Nick Esasky, first baseman, and Juan Berenguer, pitcher, from the postseason roster.

FLORIDA MARLINS—Named Whitey Lockman senior advisor for player personnel.

HOUSTON ASTROS—Signed Art Howe, manager, and Matt Galante, Phil Garner, Bob Cluck, Ed Ott and Rudy Jaramillo, coaches, to 1-year contracts.

MONTREAL EXPOS—Named Eddie Haas executive advisor for baseball operations; Kent Qualls director of minor league operations; Gregg Leonard adminstrative assistant for scouting; and Felipe Alou coach.

NEW YORK METS—Claimed Junior Noboa, infielder, off waivers from the Montreal Expos.

International League

ROCHESTER RED WINGS—Announced the resignation of Dan Lunetta, general manager, effective Dec. 1, so he can become director of minor league administration for the Florida Marlins.

BASKETBALL

USA BASKETBALL—Announced the retirement of Bill Wall, executive director, effective Sept. 30, 1992. Named Wall coordinator of special projects. Appointed Tommy Amaker, Quinn Buckner, Terdema Ussery, Betty Jaynes and Stan Labanowich to the USA Board of Directors.

National Basketball Association

DENVER NUGGETS—Signed Dikembe Mutombo, center, to a 5-year contract.

LOS ANGELES LAKERS—Waived Roy Fisher, forward, and Jason Matthews, guard.

Continental Basketball Association

ALBANY PATROONS—Named Timothy Henry head trainer.

TRI-CITY CHINOOK—Signed Michael Holton, guard; Wayne Tinkle, center; and Alan Pollard, forward.

Global Basketball Association

HUNTSVILLE LASERS—Signed Keenan Carpenter, guard.

FOOTBALL

National Football League

DETROIT LIONS—Traded Harvey Salem, offensive lineman, to the Denver Broncos for a 1992 third-round draft choice. Waived Mark Brown, linebacker.

INDIANAPOLIS COLTS—Signed Tim Manoa, running back. Waived Jack Linn, tackle. Activated William Schultz, tackle, from the practice squad.

LOS ANGELES RAIDERS—Released Mike Wise, defensive lineman.

WASHINGTON REDSKINS—Signed Jason Buck, defensive end.

HOCKEY

East Coast Hockey League

CINCINNATI CYCLONES—Named Blaine Stoughton assistant coach.

TOLEDO STORM—Signed Pat Pylypuik, defenseman.

SOCCER

Major Soccer League

BALTIMORE BLAST—Released Angelo Panzetta, defenseman.

COLLEGE

EASTERN INTERCOLLEGIATE BASEBALL LEAGUE—Announced Army and Navy will leave the league after the 1992 season to join the Patriot League.

BENTLEY—Named Bob DeFelice athletic director.

COAST GUARD—Named Charles Goodwin assistant athletic trainer.

GANNON—Named Rick Binder men's assistant basketball coach.

JACKSON STATE—Fired Martin Epps, track and field coach. Named James Adjai acting track and field coach.

MONMOUTH, N.J.—Named Jack Miller women's part-time assistant basketball coach.

ALCS GAME 1: TWINS 5, BLUE JAYS 4

TORONTO	ab	r	h	bi
White cf	4	1	1	0
RAlmr 2b	4	1	2	0
Carter rf	4	2	2	0
Olerud 1b	4	0	2	2
Gnzales 1b	0	0	0	0
Gruber 3b	4	0	2	2
CnMldo lf	4	0	0	0
Mlniks dh	4	0	0	0
Brders c	4	0	0	0
MnLee ss	3	0	0	0
Totals	35	4	9	4

MINNESOTA	ab	r	h	bi
Gldden lf	5	1	2	0
Knblch 2b	3	1	2	1
Puckett cf	4	0	0	0
Hrbek 1b	4	0	1	0
CDavis dh	2	1	1	2
Harper c	4	0	2	0
Ortiz c	0	0	0	0
Mack rf	3	1	2	1
Pgirulo 3b	2	0	0	0
Leius 3b	1	0	0	0
Larkin ph	1	0	0	0
Nwman 3b	0	0	0	0
Gagne ss	4	1	1	1
Totals	33	5	11	5

Toronto	000	103	000—4
Minnesota	221	000	00x—5

E—Gruber 2 (2), Borders (1). DP—Toronto 1. LOB—Toronto 4, Minnesota 8. 2B—Carter (1), Harper (1), Mack (1). SB—Gruber (1), Knoblauch 2 (2), CDavis (1), Mack (1). CS—Knoblauch (1), Mack (1).

	IP	H	R	ER	BB	SO
Toronto						
Candiotti L,0-1	2 2-3	8	5	5	1	2
Wells	3	2	0	0	2	2
Timlin	2 1-3	1	0	0	1	2
Minnesota						
Morris W,1-0	5 1-3	8	4	4	0	4
Willis	2 1-3	0	0	0	0	2
Aguilera S,1	1 1-3	1	0	0	0	2

NFL TEAM AND INDIVIDUAL LEADERS

AMERICAN FOOTBALL CONFERENCE

OFFENSE

	Yards	Rush	Pass
Buffalo	2477	770	1707
Houston	1890	513	1377
Jets	2035	896	1139
Denver	2028	731	1297
Seattle	1918	618	1300
Cincinnati	1549	578	971
Miami	1825	505	1320
San Diego	1786	920	866
Pittsburgh	1463	505	958
Kansas City	1684	795	889
Raiders	1483	574	909
Cleveland	1199	413	786
Indianapolis	1407	296	1111
New Eng.	1275	514	761

DEFENSE

	Yards	Rush	Pass
Cleveland	1357	624	733
Kansas City	1677	652	1025
Indianapolis	1696	840	856
Seattle	1718	564	1154
Jets	1825	504	1321
Pittsburgh	1555	508	1047
Denver	1880	661	1219
Houston	1571	538	1033
Raiders	1889	689	1200
Miami	1970	748	1222
San Diego	1984	689	1295
New Eng.	2064	498	1566
Buffalo	2102	935	1167
Cincinnati	1792	598	1194

NATIONAL FOOTBALL CONFERENCE

OFFENSE

	Yards	Rush	Pass
San Fran.	1832	585	1247
Giants	2080	877	1203
Washington	2018	880	1138
Detroit	2015	902	1113
Chicago	1895	599	1296
Dallas	1892	663	1229
New Orl.	1547	634	913
Atlanta	1481	535	946
Phoenix	1719	534	1185
Minnesota	1603	409	1194
Rams	1597	682	915
Tampa Bay	1294	460	834
Philadelphia	1522	572	950

DEFENSE

	Yards	Rush	Pass
New Orl.	1521	469	1052
Philadelphia	1053	266	787
Washington	1391	468	923
Giants	1398	583	815
Detroit	1561	579	982
Atlanta	1588	521	1067
San Fran.	1420	711	709
Rams	1448	563	885
Tampa Bay	1502	575	927
Green Bay	1809	765	1044
Phoenix	1923	458	1465
Chicago	1934	810	1124
Dallas	1936	736	1200
Minnesota	1937	508	1429
Green Bay	2055	838	1217

NATIONAL FOOTBALL CONFERENCE

Quarterbacks

	Att	Com	Yds	TD	Int
Young, S.F.	151	96	1290	8	4
Aikman, Dall.	192	125	1342	7	3
Rypien, Wash.	145	90	1156	8	6
McMahon, Phil.	125	80	955	4	3
Hostetler, Giants	165	110	1257	3	3
Hebert, N.O.	138	80	936	6	4
Harbaugh, Chi.	187	107	1272	5	6
Tupa, Phoe.	167	93	1246	5	7
Peete, Det.	167	99	1126	5	8
Testaverde, T.B.	128	63	790	2	4

Rushers

	Att	Yds	Avg	LG	TD
B.Sanders, Det.	132	640	4.8	69	7
E.Smith, Dall.	129	639	5.0	75	4
Byner, Wash.	129	526	4.1	25	3
Walker, Minn.	92	401	4.4	49	1
Anderson, Chi.	104	353	3.4	42	4
Hampton, Giants	65	348	5.4	44	4
Delpino, Rams	83	293	3.5	36	5
Johnson, Phoe.	73	269	3.7	20	0
Fenerty, N.O.	54	253	4.7	54	0
Heyward, N.O.	62	221	3.6	15	4

Receivers

	NO	Yds	Avg	LG	TD
Novacek, Dall.	30	306	10.2	26	3
E.Jones, Phoe.	28	437	15.6	53	2
Irvin, Dall.	28	399	14.3	30	3
Clark, Wash.	26	386	14.8	75	2
Davis, Chi.	26	380	14.6	75	2
E.Smith, Dall.	26	138	5.3	14	1
Sharpe, G.B.	25	357	14.3	38	1
Clark, Det.	23	359	15.6	68	1
Barnett, Phil.	23	322	14.0	75	2
Byars, Phil.	23	286	12.4	37	2

Punters

	NO	Yds	LG	Avg
Newsome, Minn.	27	1266	60	46.9
Barnhardt, N.O.	27	1219	61	45.1
Camarillo, Phoe.	22	964	53	43.8
Fulhage, Atl.	25	1081	58	43.2
Feagles, Phil.	36	1552	77	43.1
Saxon, Dall.	21	886	62	42.2
Landeta, Giants	19	787	61	41.4
Mojsiejenko, S.F.	16	656	55	41.0
McJulien, G.B.	34	1379	56	40.6
Arnold, Det.	18	714	63	39.7

Punt Returners

	NO	Yds	Avg	LG	TD
Mitchell, Wash.	20	343	17.2	69	2
Gray, Det.	13	202	15.5	42	0
Taylor, S.F.	9	127	14.1	24	0
Sikahema, G.B.	11	144	13.1	62	0
Lewis, Minn.	11	112	10.2	44	0
Sanders, Atl.	13	125	9.6	23	0
Harris, Phil.	25	238	9.5	34	0
Meggett, Giants	15	132	8.8	16	0
Bailey, Chi.	16	140	8.8	37	0
V.Buck, N.O.	21	164	7.8	18	0

Kickoff Returners

	NO	Yds	Avg	LG	TD
Gray, Det.	17	438	25.8	56	0
Turner, Rams	7	163	23.3	36	0
Dixon, Dall.	15	338	22.5	39	0
D.Carter, S.F.	10	216	21.6	52	0
Sikahema, G.B.	10	214	21.4	35	0
Nelson, Minn.	9	184	20.4	29	0
Bailey, Chi.	12	238	19.8	29	0
Meggett, Giants	15	279	18.6	25	0
Sanders, Atl.	9	161	17.9	26	0
Harris, Phil.	9	148	16.4	33	0

Scoring Touchdowns

	TD	Rush	Rec	Ret	Pts
B.Sanders, Det.	7	7	0	0	42
Anderson, Chi.	6	4	2	0	36
Rice, S.F.	6	0	6	0	36
Delpino, Rams	5	5	0	0	30
Green, Det.	5	0	5	0	30
Riggs, Wash.	5	5	0	0	30
E.Smith, Dall.	5	4	1	0	30

Kicking

	PAT	FG	LG	Pts
Lohmiller, Wash.	21-21	14-17	53	63
Bahr, Giants	8-8	13-17	49	47
G.Davis, Phoe.	8-8	12-17	52	44
Andersen, N.O.	13-13	10-10	47	43
Willis, Dall.	13-13	8-12	54	37
Murray, Det.	15-15	7-12	47	36
Ruzek, Phil.	9-9	9-11	47	36
Butler, Chi.	10-10	7-9	46	31
Christie, T.B.	7-7	8-12	38	31
Zendejas, Rams	7-7	8-8	50	31

AMERICAN FOOTBALL CONFERENCE

Quarterbacks

	Att	Com	Yds	TD	Int
Kelly, Buff.	206	143	1833	14	5
Kosar, Clev.	140	86	873	5	0
Moon, Hou.	183	108	1400	8	4
Elway, Den.	181	101	1355	6	2
Marino, Mia.	191	108	1366	7	3
Brister, Pitt.	120	75	956	6	6
DeBerg, K.C.	156	93	939	6	4
O'Brien, Jets	166	103	1141	2	3
George, Ind.	204	133	1302	3	5
Schroeder, Raiders	142	72	910	6	5

Rushers

	Att	Yds	Avg	LG	TD
Thomas, Buff.	106	556	5.2	33	2
Green, Den.	125	554	4.4	63	3
Okoye, K.C.	114	519	4.6	48	5
Bernstine, S.D.	102	482	4.7	27	2
Higgs, Mia.	122	459	3.8	24	2
Thomas, Jets	88	364	4.1	25	0
Pinkett, Hou.	82	342	4.2	31	4
Foster, Pitt.	61	332	5.4	56	1
Brooks, Cin.	67	295	4.4	25	1
Dickerson, Ind.	93	284	3.1	27	1

Receivers

	NO	Yds	Avg	LG	TD
Blades, Sea.	36	516	14.3	47	2
Reed, Buff.	35	484	13.8	54	3
Thomas, Buff.	34	333	9.8	50	2
Johnson, Ind.	34	310	9.1	24	0
Cook, N.E.	34	282	8.3	32	2
Dickerson, Ind.	32	197	6.2	26	1
Moore, Jets	28	431	15.4	53	3
Clayton, Mia.	28	428	15.3	43	4
Jeffires, Hou.	27	323	12.0	42	3
Beebe, Buff.	26	331	12.7	34	4

Punters

	NO	Yds	LG	Avg
Roby, Mia.	26	1209	58	46.5
Stark, Ind.	28	1207	65	43.1
Gossett, Raiders	24	1033	52	43.0
Johnson, Cin.	21	862	59	41.0
Aguiar, Jets	21	849	61	40.4
Stryzinski, Pitt.	23	928	50	40.3
Barker, K.C.	26	1039	55	40.0

Punt Returners

	NO	Yds	Avg	LG	TD
Woodson, Pitt.	9	161	17.9	40	0
Warren, Sea.	17	200	11.8	59	1
Brown, Raiders	9	102	11.3	23	0
Metcalf, Clev.	9	90	10.0	30	0
Henderson, N.E.	8	72	9.0	39	0
F.Jones, K.C.	12	108	9.0	25	0
Miller, Mia.	12	92	7.7	15	0
Edwards, Buff.	9	67	7.4	21	0
Verdin, Ind.	8	43	5.4	16	0
Coleman, Hou.	11	38	3.5	16	0

Kickoff Returners

	NO	Yds	Avg	LG	TD
Lewis, S.D.	12	290	24.2	56	0
Elder, S.D.	11	257	23.4	42	0
Warren, Sea.	11	249	22.6	42	0
Craver, Mia.	12	258	21.5	49	0
Ball, Cin.	12	241	20.1	24	0
Graddy, Raiders	12	241	20.1	37	0
Woodson, Pitt.	13	260	20.0	42	0
Edwards, Buff.	14	275	19.6	28	0
Mathis, Jets	16	313	19.6	50	0
Holland, Raiders	8	154	19.3	24	0

Scoring Touchdowns

	TD	Rush	Rec	Ret	Pts
Okoye, K.C.	5	5	0	0	30
Pinkett, Hou.	5	4	1	0	30
Baxter, Jets	4	4	0	0	24
Beebe, Buff.	4	0	4	0	24
Clayton, Mia.	4	0	4	0	24
Thomas, Buff.	4	2	2	0	24

Kicking

	PAT	FG	LG	Pts
Jaeger, Raiders	7-7	14-15	49	49
Leahy, Jets	12-12	12-17	40	48
Treadwell, Den.	14-14	10-13	47	44
Howfield, Hou.	18-19	8-10	46	42
Norwood, Buff.	21-21	7-12	52	42
Kasay, Sea.	12-12	9-13	45	39
Anderson, Pitt.	13-13	8-9	49	37
Carney, S.D.	10-10	9-14	48	37
Stoyanovich, Mia.	6-6	10-11	53	36
Lowery, K.C.	11-11	7-10	41	32

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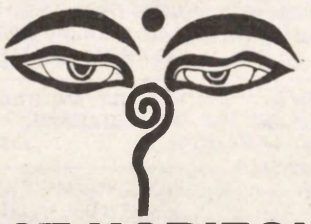

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Team doctor advises serious elbow surgery for Forty-Niners Montana

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Joe Montana has been told by San Francisco 49ers team doctors that he should undergo elbow surgery, but the three-time Super Bowl MVP is still seeking other medical opinions.

Any surgery would end Montana's 1991 season as well as threaten his career with the 49ers, who have won four Super Bowls with Montana as their quarterback.

A source close to the 49ers and another source close to Montana said Tuesday that team doctors have recommended surgery to repair a torn tendon in his right elbow.

However, the 35-year-old quarterback was seeking opinions from other specialists, one source said.

"If some other doctor says he doesn't need surgery, he might decide to go with that opinion," the source close to Montana said. "But otherwise, it seems surgery is likely."

Team officials have viewed surgery as a foregone conclusion since Saturday, when Montana experienced a flareup of pain in his elbow during a workout, the San Francisco Chronicle reported Tuesday. The physicians consulted by the 49ers and team doctor, Dr. Michael Dillingham, all recommended surgery.

The surgery, which is described as having an 80 percent success rate, would be the same that ended the career of Pittsburgh Steelers quarterback Terry Bradshaw at age 35.

It would take at least six to eight weeks before Montana would be able to begin rehabilitation, a timetable that would keep him out of action for the remainder of the season.

Which would turn the question into 'Will Montana be able to come back at the age of 36 after sitting out an entire season?' The 49ers will give him that chance.

"We definitely want him back next season," Policy said.

Class

continued from page 13

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lifted,
With love and friendship
stirred.
They smile; and, lost in
dreaming,
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Love, R.

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Love,
-R-

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We will be going to Dan O'Day's Ballroom (instead of class) on Thursday, Oct. 10. We will meet at the MAIN CIRCLE at 8:15 pm. Dress is semi-formal, and the cost is $3.00 per person.

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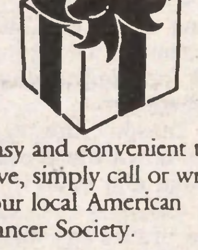

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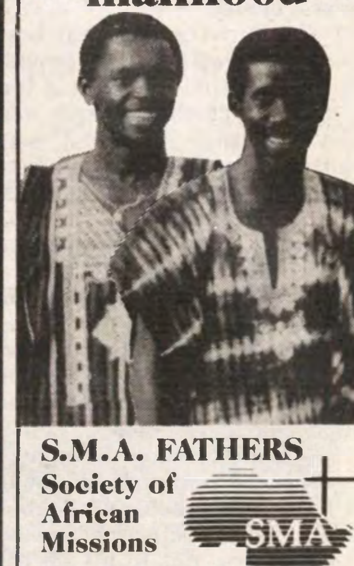

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Twins start series with a win

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — The Minnesota Twins keep winning at the Metrodome — even when they have to survive their home to do it.

The Twins won their seventh straight postseason game at the Dome as Jack Morris escaped a Toronto comeback to beat the Toronto Blue Jays, 5-4 in Game 1 of the American League playoffs Tuesday night.

For two teams that play a lot of games indoors, it wasn't a very pretty display. There were balls lost in the lights and more than a few misjudged drives to the gaps. The best-of-7 series continues Wednesday afternoon.

Minnesota, which went from the AL West cellar last season to win the division this year, built an early lead on uncharacteristic speed and held on with a strong bullpen performance.

It kept the Twins postseason perfect in the 9-year-old Metrodome. Minnesota's last postseason loss at home was at old Metropolitan Stadium, in the 1970 league playoffs.

Toronto starter Tom Candiotti was chased after 2 2-3 innings, allowing five runs on eight hits. His knuckleball rarely knuckled and little else went right at the start for the startled Blue Jays, who won eight of 12 games against the Twins during the regular season — including two of three each of the last two weekends of the regular season.

The Twins said those games didn't matter and they proved it at the start, at least.

When the Twins won the World Series in 1987, the noise in the Metrodome was counted among the reason for the first four-game home sweep in Series history.

The Homer Hankies were out in force again Tuesday and the capacity crowd started raising the noise level to intolerable levels before the game even started. When things got going, Candiotti did nothing to quiet them.

The Twins scored two runs apiece in the first and second innings and added another in the third. In two starts for the Blue Jays against the Twins during the season, Candiotti gave up four runs on nine hits in 11 2-3 innings. But in his last 14 1-3 innings, he has allowed 19 runs on 24 hits.

The Blue Jays rallied for three runs on five consecutive singles off Morris in the sixth inning, with John Olerud driving in a run and Kelly Gruber two. The inning was set up when rookie second baseman Chuck Knoblauch lost Roberto Alomar's one-out popup in the lights.

Morris, 22-5 in the Metrodome, left after Gruber's single and Carl Willis escaped the jam, despite Candy Maldonado's drive to the wall in deep left. For a moment, left fielder Dan Gladden appeared to lose the ball in the dome's lights and roof.

Willis pitched 2 1-3 hitless innings before Rick Aguilera got the last four outs for the save.

Gladden, who ended the season in a 26-for-141 slump, led off the Twins first with a single and Knoblauch followed with another single. Gladden moved up on a fly ball and Knoblauch stole second to set up Chili Davis' two-run opposite field single.

Minnesota's pre-game strategy was to hit the ball up the middle against Candiotti. It worked to perfection in the second, when Shane Mack led off with a single off the pitcher's foot. After stealing second and moving to third on a fly ball, Mack scored on Greg Gagne's single up the middle.

Gladden, who entered the game 3-for-16 lifetime against Candiotti, singled again and Knoblauch followed with a hit-and-run single to score Gagne.

Davis walked with one out in the third, stole second and scored when right fielder Joe Carter lost Brian Harper's line drive in the marshmallow-like ceiling.

In the first three innings, the Twins stole four bases. Their single-game high during the season was three.

Morris got a break in the fourth thanks to Toronto third base coach Rich Hacker. Alomar led off with a single and Carter followed with a double to the gap in right-center field. Hacker sent Alomar home and the relay from Gagne was in time.

Carter took third on the throw home and scored on Olerud's grounder to second.

Pirates, Braves prepare for NLCS opener

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Even stars can get the shakes in October.

Doug Drabek had them last year. Tom Glavine has them now.

Nothing wrong with that. Who wouldn't before their first really big game?

"It's natural to feel that way at this time of year," Pirates pitching coach Ray Miller said as Pittsburgh and Atlanta prepared for Wednesday night's playoff opener.

On Tuesday, the teams tried to play down the pressure that will build and build in the next week.

The Braves say these games are no different than what they went through during their stretch duel with the Los Angeles Dodgers, and there's no reason to doubt them. Glavine, the Game 1 starter, and the rest of the Atlanta pitchers clowned around in practice, seeing who was the worst bunter.

The Pirates say that last year's playoff experience will help this time. In a relaxed Pittsburgh clubhouse, Andy Van Slyke's main concern was putting up a basketball net, which he hopes to use for most of the month.

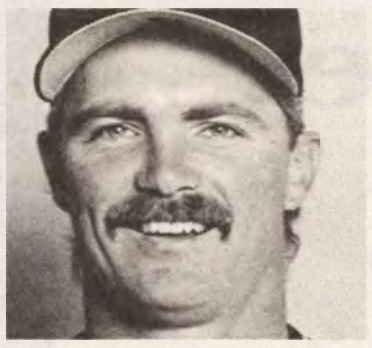
Drabek admits it wasn't so easy for him a year ago.

After going 22-6 in a season that won him the Cy Young Award, he was picked to start Game 2. Drabek gave up a run in the first inning, and wound up losing to Cincinnati 2-1.

"The first part of the game, I was just so anxious to get in there. I was rushing," Drabek said. "What I've learned is how to prepare, not to let all the stuff get to you. Just put it aside, like it's another game, even though you know it's not."

Glavine, a 20-game winner this season, doesn't try to hide how he feels.

"Because I'm a little nervous, that doesn't mean I won't be confident out there," Glavine said. "I'll try to think of it as a parallel to my start in the All-Star game. But this is different.



Doug Drabek

"We did expend a lot of energy to get here. I'm sure there are some guys who are happy to be here. That doesn't mean our desire is going to change. We're not finished yet," he said.

The Braves believe, or at least want to believe, that they have the edge because every game recently has been important.

"It's been like being in the playoffs for two months," manager Bobby Cox said. "I don't think it's a huge advantage that the Pirates have been here. A lot of our players have been on pennant winner, in stretch drives, on championship caliber ballclubs."

There's Lonnie Smith, trying to become the first player to reach the World Series with four teams. There's Sid Bream, who started for Pittsburgh last year, Terry Pendleton and Charlie Leibrandt.

"A lot of people are saying that we don't seem as excited this year as we were last year," Drabek said. "We are, but the first time we won, we had been together for four years, and we finally did it."

Since then, the Pirates have lost Bream and shortstop Rafael Belliard to the Braves, R.J. Reynolds to Japan, and others. And they're facing the possibility of losing Bobby Bonilla to free agency once this is over.

SPORTS SHORTS

Brits prepare for sumo wrestlers

■**LONDON** — The Royal Albert Hall has a rich history.

Wagner conducted his music there. The world's first gramophone concert was heard in 1906 and Queen Elizabeth II held her coronation ball there.

On Wednesday, the elegant hall facing Hyde Park will reverberate with the grunts of sumo wrestlers.

The tournament, part of the Japan Festival, is the first outside Japan in the sport's 1,500-year history. There have been exhibition matches in other countries, but this is the first series of competitive bouts.

The tournament has taken three years and $3.5 million to organize. The money has paid for — among other things — reinforcing the Albert Hall floor, weight-testing the bathrooms at the hotel where the wrestlers are staying and building a special ring where the matches will be fought.

The 40-ton clay "dohyo," must withstand the impact of more than 600 pounds

The biggest impact could come from the heaviest wrestler — Hawaiian-born Konishiki, known as "The Dumptruck." He 512 pounds, about 200 pounds more than William "The Fridge" Perry of the Chicago Bears.

Spy doesn't help Western Kentucky in loss

■**NASHVILLE, Tenn.** — Western Kentucky had a spy in the press box who was able to tell his team whether Middle Tennessee State was going to run or pass.

The inside help from a former Middle Tennessee player who transferred to Western Kentucky didn't help, or at least not enough.

Middle Tennessee won Saturday's Ohio Valley Conference game 23-21 on a field goal with three seconds remaining.

The spy was James J. Jewell, a walk-on scout team quarterback for MTSU last year, who is now a walk-on at Western. Both coaches acknowledge he was there and reading MTSU's signals.

Jewell used binoculars in the pressbox to read MTSU's hand signals on the sidelines. He was able to tell Western coaches whether the Blue Raiders' plays were going to be runs or passes.

Jewell spent last season, spring practice and the start of fall camp with the Blue Raiders.

When registration began at MTSU this fall, Jewell quit the team and enrolled at Western. He is not on athletic scholarship.

South Africa returns to international golf

■**ST. ANDREWS, Scotland** — South Africa is returning to team golf this week after a long exile.

Gary Player, John Bland and David Frost comprise the South African team for the Dunhill Cup starting Thursday at the Old Course.

South Africa was a late replacement for Japan, which couldn't field a strong enough team this year because most of its top golfers are playing in the Japan Open this week.

Dunhill Cup organizers said South Africa was allowed in because of the abolition of apartheid laws, the multi-racial composition of the South African PGA and the relaxation of international sanctions.

It has been at least 10 years since a South African team competed in an international golf tournament, PGA officials said.

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Boston's Morgan latest manager to fall prey to firing trend in majors

BOSTON (AP) — While other manager's jobs were in danger, most people thought Boston's Joe Morgan was safe. Now he's out, too.

In a surprising move, the Red Sox fired Morgan on Tuesday and replaced him with former Boston third baseman Butch Hobson.

"Butch is highly thought of throughout baseball and we just felt that he's the man for us," Red Sox general manager Lou Gorman said. "Everyone looks for scapegoats, but we're not blaming Joe Morgan for not winning."

Morgan led Boston to AL East titles in 1988 and 1990, but failed to come through this year. The Red Sox dropped 11 1/2 games out on Aug. 7, then closed within a half-game of division-leading Toronto on Sept. 21. But Boston lost 11 of its last 14 and finished seven games back, in a second-place tie with Detroit at 84-78.

"Joe took the news like the pro he is," Gorman said. "He understands. He just said, 'That's your decision to make.' Joe did an excellent job, but if we didn't make the move, we would have risked losing Butch."

Morgan, who will be 61 on Nov. 16, replaced John McNamara on July 14, 1988, with the team 9 1/2 games out of first. Boston rallied to win the division, but were swept by Oakland in the AL playoffs. The Red Sox slipped to third with an 83-79 record in 1989, then won the division in 1990 at 88-74 only to be swept by Oakland again.

Boston was 301-262 under Morgan, the eighth Red Sox manager to win 300 games. He has one year remaining on his contract at approximately $375,000 and was offered a job as special assistant for major league scouting.

Morgan said he went to Fenway Park to discuss the future of his five coaches and instead was told he had been fired.

"Sure, I was surprised," Morgan said, adding that he thinks he has done a good job.

Then he reiterated what he said last weekend when asked whether the Red Sox would allow him to keep all five coaches.

"They pay the bills, they do what they want and that's the way it should be," he said.

Morgan also said he considers Hobson "a good man" and he felt that "he'd come up sooner or later."

Other than a desire to take a little rest after a hectic season, Morgan said he wanted to wait a while before deciding his future plans.

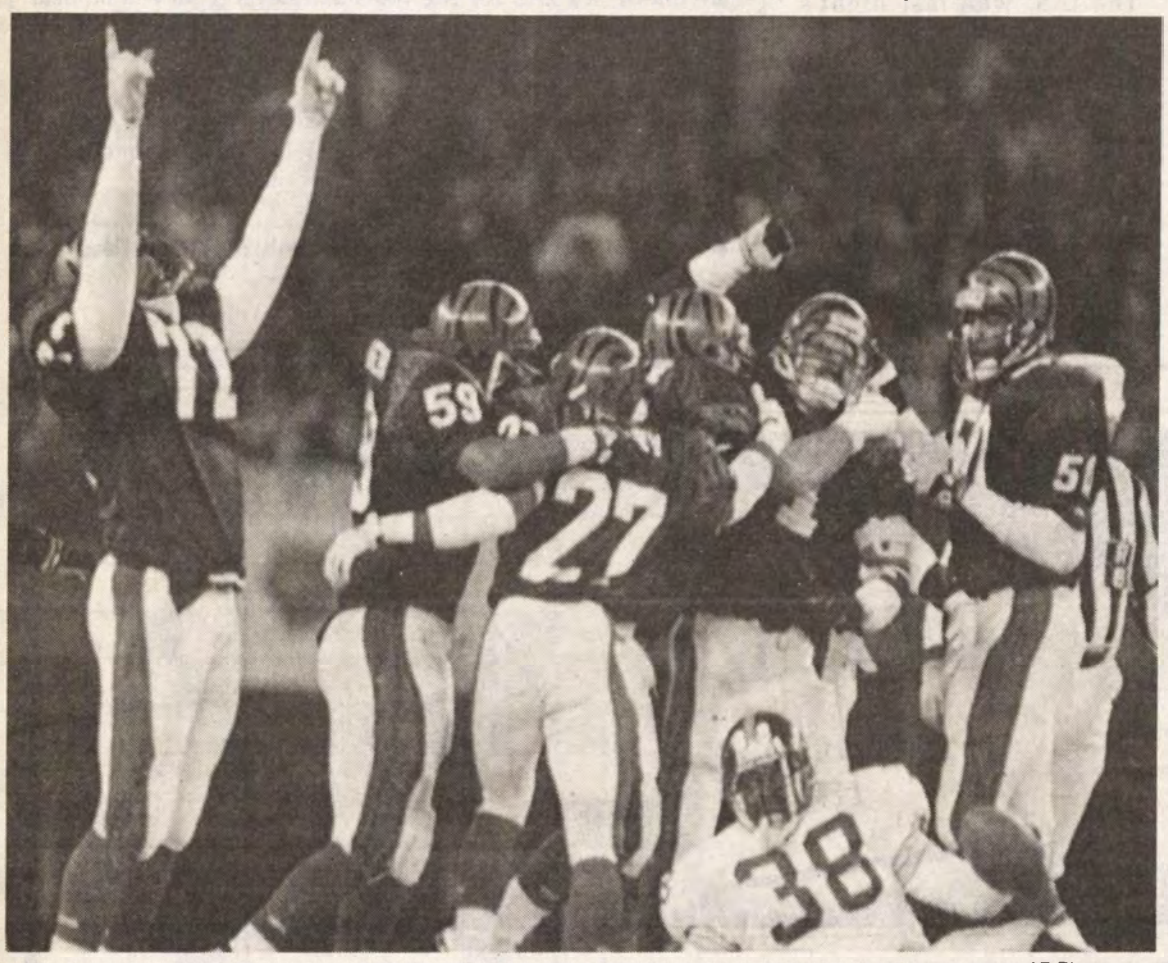
Hobson, who signed a 2-year contract, was chosen Class AAA Manager of the Year after leading Pawtucket to a 79-64 record and the International League East Division title. The PawSox, weakened after Phil Plantier, Mo Vaughn, Kevin Morton and Mike Gardiner were brought up to the majors, lost to Columbus in the Triple A Alliance playoffs.

Hobson managed Boston's Class AA New Britain team in 1989 and 1990 after two years as manager of the New York Mets' team in the South Atlantic League.

"I'd be lying if I said that I never dreamt of managing in the big leagues, hopefully Boston," Hobson said. "I just got here a little quicker than I thought I would. It's a big thrill and I promise to give 110 per cent."

Hobson, 40, played for the Red Sox from 1975 through 1980, then finished his big league career with one season in California and another with the New York Yankees.

He hit .248 in eight seasons with 98 homers and 397 RBIs. His best year was 1977, when he hit .265 with 30 homers and 112 RBIs. But he also led the AL that year with 162 strikeouts.



AP Photo

The Bengals defense isn't celebrating the loss of inside linebacker Kevin Walker. Walker injured his knee against the Seahawks last Sunday.

Bengals take loss of Walker in stride

CINCINNATI (AP) — The Cincinnati Bengals don't plan any major defensive changes to cover up for the loss of inside linebacker Kevin Walker.

Walker will have surgery in the next few weeks to repair a torn ligament in his right knee. The fourth-year player caught his cleats in the artificial turf last Sunday during a 13-7 loss to the Seattle Seahawks at Riverfront Stadium.

The injury leaves the Bengals (0-5) with another major weakness on defense. They're already thin at defensive back with Mitchell Price sidelined by injury and Carl Carter claimed off waivers by Tampa Bay.

The Bengals have little depth at Walker's spot. Eight-year veteran Leo Barker, who was cut during training camp and later reclaimed, will become the starter.

The Bengals' run defense has improved slightly the last couple games, but their pass rush and pass defense remain weak spots. They've given up the second-most points in the league.

Defensive coordinator Dick LeBeau ruled out any significant changes. The Bengals have been using a three-lineman, four-linebacker formation as their primary alignment, and LeBeau said he's not inclined to switch to a four-lineman, three-linebacker approach.

"We just came off our best defensive game around here in years as far as stopping the run and everything else, so we're not going to be changing any alignments," he said. "We'll be all right with what we've got here."

The Bengals' next three games are on the road against Dallas, Buffalo and Houston.

Walker's strength was at stopping the run, one of the Bengals' biggest weaknesses the last few years. Barker is 14 pounds lighter than Walker and not as good at making plays on running backs, the reason he was expendable during training camp.

Bernard Clark had been Walker's backup until last month, when he, too, was lost through waivers.

Now, Walker will be out for at least the rest of this season.

His injury initially was described as a severe sprain, but medical tests performed Monday found a torn ligament that will require surgery. Walker also had surgery for a torn ligament in his other knee midway through the 1988 season.

"It's very rare for a guy to come back to what he was from two such operations," team Dr. Robert Heidt Jr. said. "But if anyone can, it's Kevin. He did it once. He's one of the hardest workers I know."

Players usually need six to nine months of rehabilitation for such an injury.

"I've never heard of a guy getting hit with this on both knees," general manager Mike Brown said. "And he's got to be wondering about the justice of it all. It's a tough break: a tough break for the team, but mostly a tough break for him."

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Read John O'Brien's column every third Wednesday in Accent.

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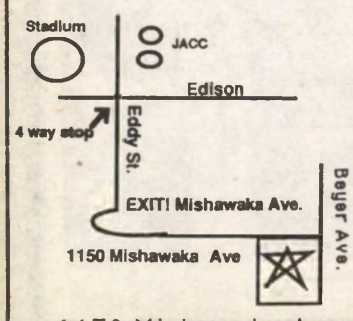

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Dream still alive for US volleyball

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

Representing your country in volleyball is not an easy honor to achieve.

You play throughout high school and college in relative anonymity compared to your counterparts in basketball, football, or track. If you're good enough (and lucky enough) to get noticed, you are given an opportunity to tryout against the best in the country.

From there, it's on to another series of tryouts—this time, by invitation only. And perhaps, at long last, your dream is achieved. You are one of the select few, a member of the U.S. National Team.

Only 18 players make the squad—and of those 18, just 12 travel to international meets. This alone should say something of the character of the athletes on display last night at the Joyce ACC, when the U.S. squared off against Japan in the third of a five-match tour of the Midwest.

"It's a great bunch of women," said team member Tara Cross-Battle. "With all the different personalities on the team, we still mesh pretty well together. We're like a big family, and I know that if I'm ever in trouble, the team will be right behind me."

The American team is using this tour to prepare for the World Cup tournament in Japan November 8-17, its final opportunity to qualify for the 1992 Olympics in Barcelona. Although the U.S. is ranked third in the world and is considered one of the strongest medal contenders, if it does not come through in November, it's more than just wait 'til next year. It's wait 'til 1996.

"It would be a big disappointment, staying on for three, four years, and not make it," said team captain Tammy Liley, a veteran of the 1988 Olympic squad. "It would be real hard to watch the games on TV.

"There's a lot of pressure on us, definitely, but we have nothing to lose. We just need to go out and play as hard as we can, and if we play great and lose, that's all we can do. I don't want to go in and be tentative and play scared—we won't play well that way. We need to just play with confidence and go for it, and if we play like that, we should win."

"When you compete at this level, you have to believe that you're going to win every time you go out on the court," agreed Janet Cobbs, the only member of the travelling squad not from California (she hails from Saint Paul, Minnesota). "If we perform like we're capable of, we'll be just fine."

Tuesday night's match was not significant in terms of winning or losing, but it instead had greater importance. The crowd of around 2,000 oohed and aahed at the power-hitting display from Cross-Battle and Teee Sanders, who were set up marvelously by Yoko Zetterlund. Her sets would hang in the air, just begging to be killed, and Cross-Battle, Sanders and company were only too happy to oblige.

But the crowd also was entertained by a Japanese team world-renowned for its defense. One point in the first game summarized the styles of the two teams perfectly. Twice, Cross-Battle smashed seemingly unreturnable kills, only to have a sprawling Kazumi Nakamura dig them out of nowhere. Finally, Cross-Battle had enough—the ball was last seen bouncing into the third row.

"We're trying to make volleyball more popular in this country," Cross-Battle explained. "We want people to come out and watch because volleyball is a great sport, and people just don't realize it until they get a chance to see us. I don't think they know that at this level, volleyball can be very exciting."

Although volleyball may not attract much attention in this country, around the world, it is the second-most popular sport behind soccer. While the U.S. team has to work to build its fan base at home, when it travels to distant lands, they are the biggest show in town.

"You're treated like a celebrity," said Cross-Battle. "All the fans come out and support you. It's just a great feeling."

The U.S. won last night's match in five games: 15-17, 15-9, 15-11, 14-16, 15-12. But, who's really keeping score when you're chasing down a dream.

"The Olympics and a gold medal. That's why I work so hard," explained Cross-Battle. "It's my ultimate goal. And as long as we know in our hearts that we're a great team and can beat anyone out there, then it's a real possibility."

Walsh downs OC

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

The Walsh women's interhall football team defeated Off-Campus 16-6 for their second consecutive win and raised their record to 3-1.

Walsh got started on the right foot by marching downfield on the opening drive of the game and scoring. Terry Castelucci scored on a fifteen yard run. On the 2-point conversion, Walsh quarterback Jeanine Trevant passed over the defense of Off Campus to Liz Toohey.

Later in the half, Walshite Julie Morris intercepted a pass on Off-Campus' 20 yard line and ran it in for the touchdown. Trevant ran in the 2-point conversion to make the score 16-0 at the half.

Off-Campus made a comeback attempt in the second half when their quarterback completed a 20-yard pass in the endzone. The 2-point conversion failed. Unfortunately, Off-Campus was unable to put any more points on the board in the game.

In their last contest against B.P., Walsh won 14-8.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■**Notre Dame Rowing Club:** Attention varsity rowers, There will be an important meeting concerning fall break on Thursday, October 10 at 7:00 p.m. in 118 Nieuwland. Van assignments and the trip cost will be given.

■**The YMCA-South Bend table tennis** club is announcing its winter league. Anyone intersted in forming a three-man team from Notre Dame, to compete for $700 in prizes, call Brad at 654-8345.

■**SMCVarsity track meeting** for all interested participants will be Wednesday, October 9 at 8 p.m. at the Angela Athletic Facility.

■**RecSports meeting:** A meeting will be held for all captains for men's interhall volleyball on October 10 at 4 p.m., womens interhall volleyball at 4:30 p.m., co-rec basketball at 5 p.m., refs for basketball at 5:30 p.m. All these meetings will be in the football auditorium.

■**Walk-on tryouts for the ND baskteball** team will be held onTuesday,October 15 from 7 to 9 p.m. in the J.A.C.C. All are welcome.

■**Water Polo Club** dues must be paid by Thursday, October 17. Each member attending the pre-game barbecue on Saturday must pay Butch or Rock $5 by this Saturday.

■**SMC Varsity Basketball tryouts** will be October 15, from 6-8 p.m. at Angela Athletic Facility.

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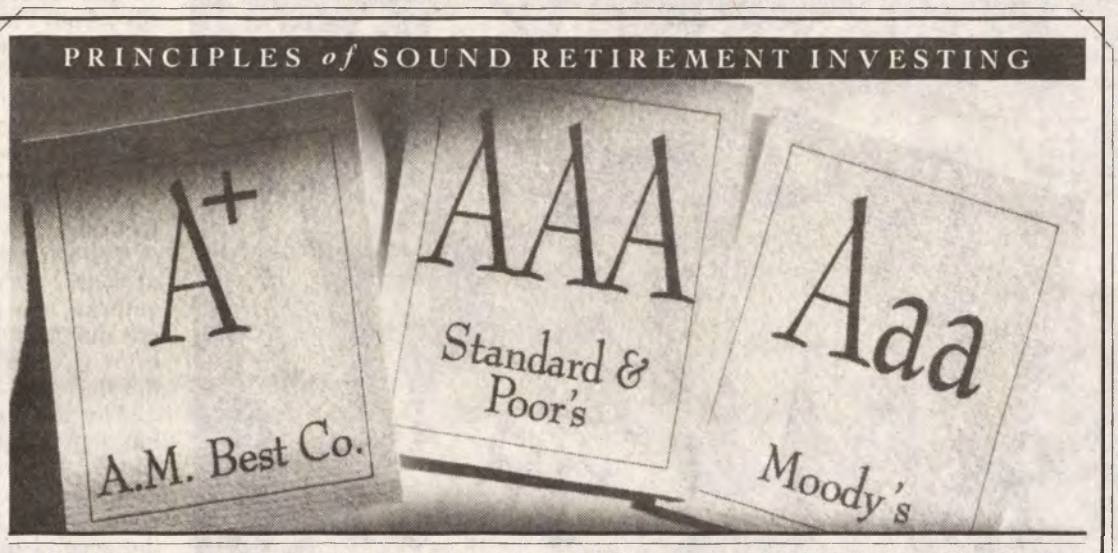

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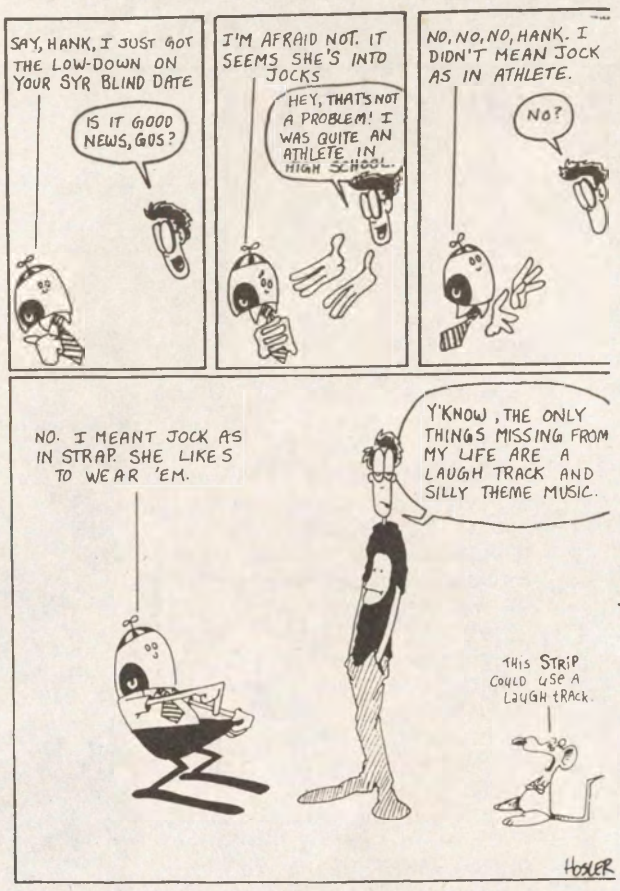
THE FAR SIDE GARY LARSON

At the monthly meeting of Squidheads Anonymous

SPELUNKER JAY HOSLER



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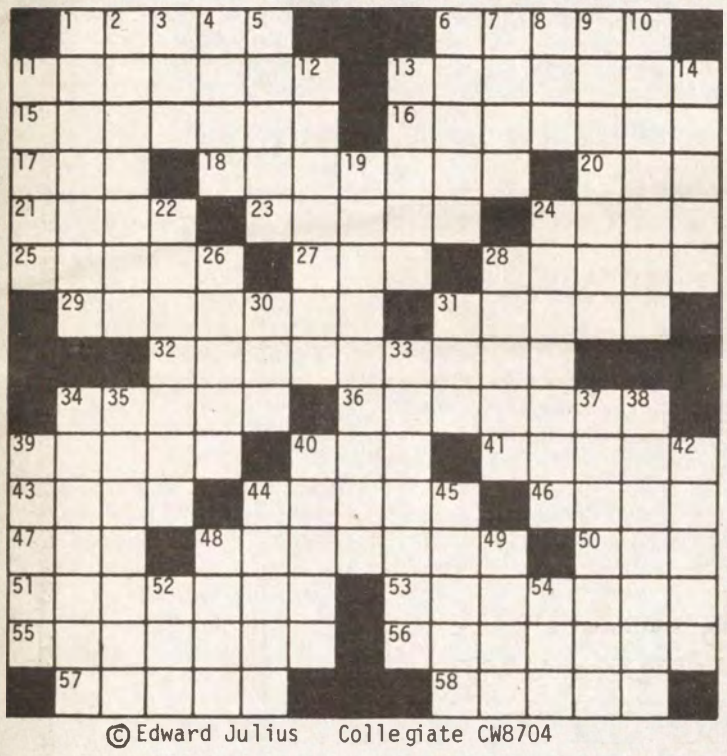

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ACROSS

1 —— paper
6 Cut
11 String of beads
13 Berated
15 Italian food
16 "60 Minutes" host
17 Linguistics suffix
18 Cotton cloth
20 Part of BMOC
21 Time periods
23 Tennis term
24 Slang for fires
25 The Flintstones' pet, et al.
27 Statement term
28 Baseball hall-of-famer, —— Irvin
29 Military gestures
31 Soils
32 Greek statesman
34 Greek island
36 Leveling devices
39 Baseball MVP of 1961
40 —— forma
41 Piano seat
43 Mr. Kazan
44 Coffin stands
46 Well-known electronics company
47 —— ear
48 Exchanged words
50 Wide's partner
51 Bowling ball material
53 Scholarly
55 Periods of time
56 Brownish pigments
57 Know the ——
58 Gives a signal

DOWN

1 Polishing cloth
2 Old Italian capital
3 Prefix for gram or graph
4 Drop into water
5 Lamprey fisherman
6 Like a snake
7 Prison section
8 Building wing
9 Unyielding
10 Takes back, as a statement
11 Belief
12 Angry outbursts
13 Low, wet land
14 Stupid
19 Grouped closely
22 Hospital convalescence rooms
24 Supporting undergarments
26 Hangs ten
28 Ways of conducting oneself
30 God of the sky
31 Ike's initials
33 Piano keys
34 Quality
35 South American river
37 —— nail
38 Musical pieces
39 Distributed
40 Forest inventory
42 Ancient harps
44 College in Maine
45 Type style
48 —— one's time
49 Formal fight
52 Siesta
54 Short for Deoxyribonucleic acid

CAMPUS

Wednesday

12:15 p.m. "The Eucharist: Real or Symbol," Beth Newman, Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall, Saint Mary's College.

12:15 p.m. Understanding and Managing Family Resources, "Insurance Review and Evaluation," Joyce Wegs, Room 121, Hayes-Healy.

6 p.m. Presentation/Reception for all Accountancy, Finance, and MBA students interested in discovering career opportunities with National Bank of Detroit, Foster Room, LaFortune.

7 p.m. Presentation/Reception for CAPP, MIS, MCC, Finance, Accountancy, A&L, Math, and E&CE students interested in discovering career opportunities with the Traveler's Insurance Company. Upper lounge, University Club.

7 p.m. Testing and Grading; ND-Biological Sciences, Professor Linda Hunt, 184 Nieuwland.

8:10 p.m. "The Crucible." Directed by Father Arthur Harvey, Washington Hall.

LECTURE

Wednesday

3:30 p.m. Lecture: "Bubble Dynamics in Boiling Under High Heat Flux Pulse Heating," Dr. Akira Asai, Canon, Inc. Japan, Room 356, Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering.

4:15 p.m. Lecture: "Religion, Nationalism & Democracy," Conor Cruise O'Brien, University of Dublin. Auditorium, Hesburgh Center.

4:20 p.m. Lecture: "The Quantum Vacuum," Peter Milonni, professor, Los Alamos National Lab, Room 118, Nieuwland Science Hall.

MENU

Notre Dame	Saint Mary's
Chicken Fried Steak	Philly Sandwich
Spaghetti & Meatballs	Deli Bar
Cheese Enchiladas	Bean Burritos
Bkd New Zealand Whiting	Batter Fried Fish

COUNSELOR'S CORNER

Dear Counselor,

Towards the end of last year, I had been dating someone on a regular basis. We had talked about the prospect of continuing our relationship again during the following fall. We even corresponded with one another during the summer. However, upon our return to school I noticed that something had changed. I've confronted him with this problem and I've received no feedback whatsoever. There seems to be a severe lack of communication though I know not how to resolve this. How do I go about interpreting these actions? Is this a sign of disinterest? Is it too soon to tell?

Lou's Enz

Dear Lou,

Floating in the breeze is tough. It sounds like you've been steadily building some hopes for this semester, with visions of togetherness dancing in your head. It seems natural, when being together is going well, to imagine more good times ahead.

The problem with relationships is that they seem to take two people to keep them going. For those of us who like being in charge the throat panic of wondering if maybe he is wanting to slow down or even walk away has made for many second guesses and self doubts.

But look, Lou, before your mind begins spinning with alternative hypotheses and possible scenarios, consider: 1) Checking in with this friend on the status of your relationship is your perfect right. It is O.K. to ask about the pace of things or the nature of his feelings. 2) Staying in the dark is likely to lead to lots of confusing future interactions. Unfortunately, you can't read all of his nonverbal signals (like silence), and it really isn't your responsibility, And 3) he may be unsure of his intentions about future dating, but you're not in charge of his protection (by waiting until he's ready to talk). If relationships are like dancing, then your responsibility is to avoid getting your toes smashed while enjoying the music. If this guy seems to have stopped dancing, maybe it's time to be persistent and get some feedback.

Please submit letters to Counselor's Corner c/o The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556.

All responses are from the counselors at the University Counseling Center.

Don't miss **JOE CLARK**

"Fight One More Round"

Thursday, October 10

7:00 PM Stepan Center

Admission $3.00 for Students/ $5.00 for Non-Students

Tickets available at Lafortune Info Desk

(The man whose story was depicted in **LEAN ON ME**)

Also don't miss:

ARACHNOPHOBIA

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 10

8:00 & 10:30 PM

CITY SLICKERS

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 11

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 12

8:00 & 10:30 PM

STUDENT UNION BOARD

Men's soccer meets Valparaiso today

Irish freshmen will be key to fourth straight victory

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

A four-game road trip comes to an end tonight at Valparaiso as the Notre Dame men's soccer team looks for their fourth consecutive victory.

As the Irish began their current road trip, they knew that the talented freshmen would have to mature quickly if the Irish hoped to be successful.

Freshman forward Jean Joseph and the rest of the Irish rookies have shown that they have the maturity needed to handle the adversity they face on the road.

In wins over Midwestern Collegiate Conference rivals Detroit, Xavier and Dayton, the freshmen have collected eight of Notre Dame's 14 goals, including Joseph's hat trick against Dayton, which helped the Irish escape with a 3-2 decision.

Despite missing the first five games of the season with a leg injury, Joseph collected his 10th point at Dayton to take over the team lead.

The real story, however, is the turnaround the team has shown on the road. In 1990, the Irish were winless away from home, but so far this season their road record stands at an impressive 3-1.

Jean Joseph

"This year we're as comfortable on the road as we are at home," said junior Brendan Dillman. "We expect to win every game no matter where we play."

With each game, the team is gaining confidence and their record is improving as a result. The Irish enter tonight's game with a 5-3-1 overall record and a 3-1-1 conference mark.

"Our attitude is the main difference," Dillman commented. "We didn't have as much confidence in ourselves last year."

Another difference is that the Irish are beginning to capitalize on their scoring opportunities, which they failed to do in the early part of the season. Fourteen goals in three games, including an 8-0 triumph over Xavier have given the Irish a lot of confidence offensively.

"We stressed defense at the beginning of training camp, and later on we started to work on our goal scoring," Dillman noted. "That's usually the last thing that comes together when a team is playing together for the first time."

Now that they have been playing together for half the season, the team is learning what to expect from each other on the field, which is a benefit both offensively and defensively.

They will be tested on both sides of the ball in tonight's non-conference match at Valparaiso. Brian Thiel, the Crusaders top returning scorer after his 26 point performance last season, will be the focal point of the Irish defense along with Chris Kanagy, who collected 10 points in 1990.

The conference race will heat up again Sunday when Butler visits South Bend looking to knock off the streaking Irish.

The Observer/Andrew McCloskey
Junior Kevin Pendergast, shown here against Evansville, will be an important part of the Irish offense as they face Valparaiso today

Notre Dame volleyball defeats a tough Valparaiso squad in three-set match

By DAN PIER
Sports Writer

Winning is always nice when a team has had a difficult streak, but it means even more when that streak ends with a bang.

The Notre Dame volleyball team did just that last night by defeating Valparaiso convincingly, 15-7, 15-9, 15-10. The victory was just the second in Notre Dame's last seven matches.

After five road games, the Irish proved they were glad to be home by storming to a 13-4 lead in game one. Middle blocker Cynthia May led the charge with six kills.

Notre Dame dominated game two as well, building a 12-3 lead with a balanced attack featuring outside hitters Christy Peters and Chris Choquette.

Valparaiso regrouped in game three. The Crusaders trailed only 9-8 until Notre Dame setter Janelle Karlan served four straight points to put the match away.

The win was satisfying in many ways for the Irish, but they still need to fight the negative effects from their recent slide.

"We had two primary objectives tonight," said Irish head coach Debbie Brown. "The first was to make sure that we outhustled and outscrapped Valparaiso on defense. I think we accomplished that".

"Secondly, we wanted to stay relaxed and focused. We still need to work on that. The team, and a couple of players in particular, played uptight."

Despite that, Notre Dame dominated statistically as well as in the score. The Irish racked up 57 kills, compared to just 32 for the Crusaders. Hitter Marilyn Cragin led the team with 15, while May added 10. Karlan assisted 38 of Notre Dame's kills.

Brown cited the play of Peters and May as instrumental in the rout.

"Christy continues to be very good defensively," she added. "Cynthia hit effectively and played a good all-around match.

Brown was also impressed with the large crowd, gathered for a doubleheader which featured the American and Japanese national teams in the second game.

"I expected a big crowd for the U. S.," she said, "and I was happy to see that a lot of people came early for our match."

Those fans were happy to see Notre Dame end their streak and, hopefully, begin a new one.

The Observer/ Marguerite Schropp
The Saint Mary's soccer team defeated UIC yesterday with the help of junior forward Stacy Winget, who scored the final goal in a 4-0 victory.

Belles soccer back on track

By JULIE SCULLY
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's soccer team defeated the University of Chicago by the decisive score of 4-0 yesterday evening at Chicago.

Senior Megan Dalsaso continues to be an important element in the Belles' attack, scoring three of their four goals. Two of her goals were unassisted, while the other came off a beautiful feed by Kelly Cook. Senior Stacy Winget tacked on the fourth goal, which was assisted by Jennifer Ferry.

Yesterday's match was played as much against the elements as it was against the University of Chicago. According to Saint Mary's coach Tom Van Meter, it was very windy, making the win that much harder to obtain.

"The team had a very strong second half," Van Meter stated. "The win was much needed after our two losses over the weekend. We needed to get back on the winning track."

The games over the weekend consisted of losses to Wisconsin-Milwaukee and Butler. Saint Mary's was defeated Friday by the Panthers 3-0 on its home turf. The second loss occurred Sunday in Indianapolis as a stingy Butler defense again kept the Belles from finding the back of the net, as the team was shut out by the Bulldogs 4-0.

"The two teams tested our skills, while at the same time reinforced the fact that we still have a lot of work to do if we hope to beat any of the Division I teams," senior captain Greer Gilliland said.

Thus, yesterday's win was key in keeping alive Saint Mary's (6-2-2) hopes of earning a first-ever bid into the NCAA Division III playoffs. As well, it revived the team's spirts heading into Friday's matchup with Albion College

"It was a good, solid win," Maura Sullivan, one of the six freshman on the team, said. "It proved to us that we can bounce back from this weekend's losses."

The Belles are ranked fourth in the Great Lakes Region, which consists of approximately 25 teams. They also have received consideration for the national Division III poll.

Sisters of the Holy Cross

THANKSGIVING
·JOY·HOPE·

150 years of devotion

Wednesday, October 9, 1991

This year marks the 150th anniversary of the founding of the Sisters of the Holy Cross. The Sisters of the Holy Cross are uniting throughout the world in worship and gratitude for the work they are able to perform for others.

According to sponsors, all Sesquicentennial events are focusing on the theme, "Thanksgiving, Joy, Hope." The logo also conveys the charism of the Congregation: a straightforward, bright, celebration of past, present and future—all held together by the Cross.

Top photo: Sisters of the Holy Cross fish on the banks of the St. Joseph River behind Saint Mary's college in the early years. (Photo courtesy of Community Archives.)

Above: Mother M. Angela Gillespie, C.S.C., president of Saint Mary's Academy , 1855-1887. (Photo courtesy of College Archives)

Right: Sister Mary Brassil, director of Campus Ministry, right, assists Jennifer Lackey prepare for mass. (The Observer/Marguerite Schropp)

Education was early mission of Holy Cross Sisters

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

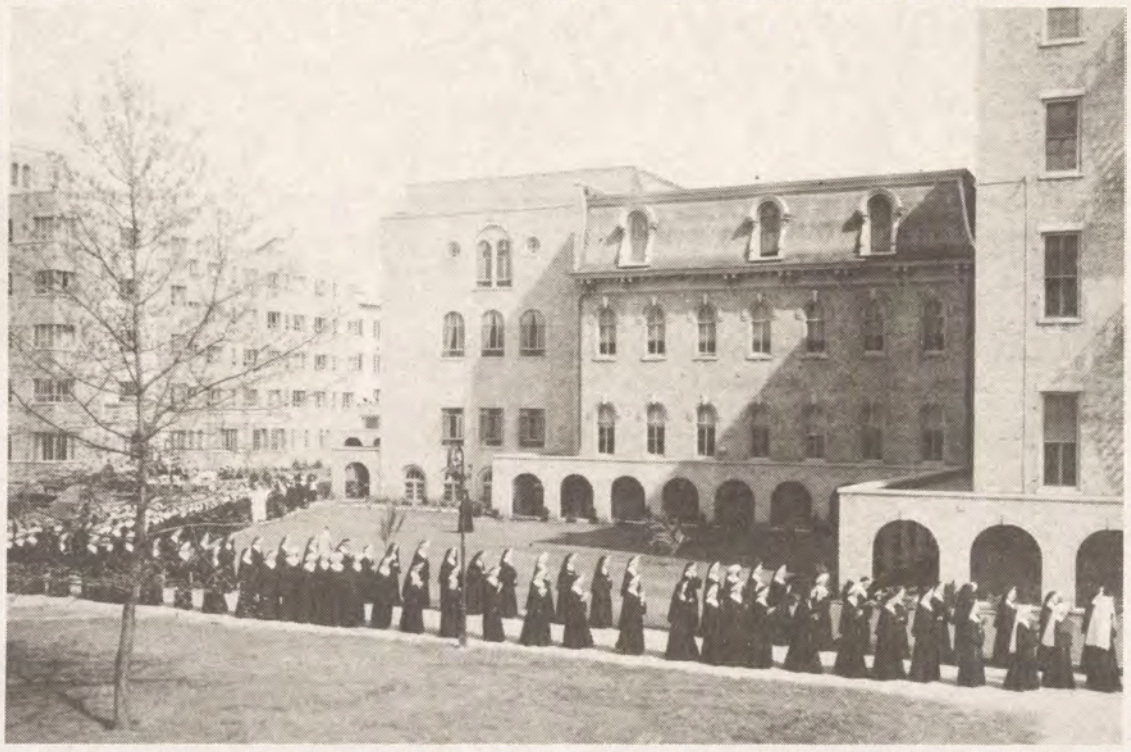

Photo courtesy of College Archives

Sisters of the Holy Cross process from the Church of Loretto after their daily prayers.

While the Holy Cross Sisters initially began as an order to clean, cook and perform other other household tasks for the Holy Cross priest, their mission changed and soon their central focus was on the education of young women.

One hundred and fifty years later, the congregation continues to educate and serve throughout the world and in South Bend. Although the sisters span across the globe, one of the largest thriving communities exists here and is the source of a large amount of history for the Holy Cross family.

When Father Basil Moreau founded the Brothers of Saint Joseph—later to become known as the Fathers and Brothers of Holy Cross—and later a male residence school in LeMans, France, there arose a need for sisters.

Moreau believed that even the care of the kitchen, infirmary, dairy and sewing room should be sanctifying. After unsuccessfully applying to two established congregations, he formed an order of his own.

Though Moreau met with opposition by the bishop, with much determination he was able to establish an order. The first four candidates entered the convent of the Good Shepherd at LeMans, and four months later, on Aug. 4, 1841, they received their religious habits and names.

Until their constitution and rules were formulated and approved in Rome, the Marianite Sisters of the Holy Cross lived under the rules that governed the sisters of Good Shepherd.

When word was received that Moreau had founded a congregation, he received appeals for priest, brothers and sisters in France, and many other countries throughout the world. The most persistent appeal came from Bishop Celestine de la Hailandiere of Vincennes, Ind.

Father Edward Sorin was sent along with five other brothers. Two hundred miles from Vincennes, the missionaries founded Notre Dame du Lac.

Once there, the brothers saw a need for sisters. In a letter from Sorin to Moreau on Dec. 5, 1842, Sorin filed an appeal for members of the Sisters of the Holy Cross to travel to America: "Once the sisters arrive—and their presence is ardently desired—they must be prepared not merely to look after the laundry and the infirmary, but also to conduct a school, perhaps even a boarding school."

On May 30, 1843, after a forty day voyage, Sorin's plea was answered with the arrival of three priests, a brother, and four sisters from France.

The first four sisters of the Holy Cross to arrive in America—Sisters Mary of Calvary, Mary of the Heart of Jesus, Mary of Nazareth and Mary of Bethlehem—were temporarily housed in an old log cabin until a loft could be added to the log chapel where they were to live. The accommodations were humble, but they soon began mending clothing and performing other household tasks.

With the arrival of three more sisters from France, the sisters began to learn English in preparation for the opening of schools. Meanwhile, they received three American postulants to the order.

Because of the slow travel of communication between Notre Dame and France, Sorin took command of the order at Notre Dame and began plans for the education of women.

When more young women requested to join the order, the second story loft became inadequate to house all of the sisters and the aspiring candidates.

Sorin asked the Bishop for permission to establish a novitiate at Notre Dame. His request was refused due to the fact that the Sisters of Providence had already established a novitiate in Terre Haute, and he viewed the population of Indiana too sparse to incorporate two orders of sisters.

The solution was the establishment of the order six miles away in Bertrand, Mich.

In 1848, the Sisters established Our Lady of Seven Dolors, and four years later changed the name to Saint Mary's Academy. The school began to flourish. What the school and the Sisters of the Holy Cross were lacking, according to Sorin, was an American leader. His request was answered when Eliza Gillespie decided to enter the congregation of the Sisters of the Holy Cross.

On April 17, 1853, the feast of St. Joseph, Gillespie received her religious habit and name—Sister Mary of Saint Angela. She received her novitiate in France. On Dec. 24, 1853, she received her perpetual vows and her assignment as the directress of Saint Mary's Academy.

In 1855, the Academy was moved from Bertrand to the present site of Saint Mary's College. The new site provided for more growth, so that the sisters could educate the growing enrollment of young women.

"In the early years up to 1862 property was held in common by priests, brothers, sisters," according to Saint Mary's Charter Book. This connection led to an unequal of sharing of money until 1862, when the severing of the orders finances occurred due to a mandate in Rome.

With the onset of the Civil War, Mother Angela and six sisters volunteered to provide nursing service to answer a request from General Grant and President Lincoln.

Serving on the Red Rover, the Sisters were the first Navy nurses. They sailed along the banks of the Mississippi River and attended to those who needed medical help. Before the end of the war, eighty served the Army and Navy.

In 1869, Angela began the solicitation of funds which led to many donations to Notre Dame du Lac, including donations to building of the church of Sacred Heart, and the new college in 1880. She also donated the statue of Our Lady which was placed above the Dome.

The death of Angela on March 4, 1887, marked the end of an era for the sisters, yet the community has continued to flourish. The Sisters of the Holy Cross continued to open schools and hospitals across the country to educate and serve the people of the world.

1841

Congregation of Mariaites of Holy Cross formed in LeMans, France.

1843

Three priests, four sisters, and one brother leave LeMans for Indiana.

1844

Because the Bishop of Vincennes would not allow a novitiae in his diocese, sister Mary of the Heart of Jesus and four postulants moved to Bertrand.

1845

Mother of Seven Dolors named first Mother General of Sisters of the Holy Cross.

1853

Mother M. Angela makes religious profession at LeMans, France.

1854

Mother Angela returns from making her novitiate in France and becomes Superior at Bertrand.

1855

Father Sorin blesses cornerstone of "new" Saint Mary's.

1856

Rome approves separation of Marianite Sisters from the Holy Cross priests and brothers, into an autonomous community.

1861

Governo
calls fo
nurses.
Angela a
answer h

Worldwide service continues

By AMY GREENWOOD
Saint Mary's News Editor

The Sisters of the Holy Cross have much to celebrate this year, the 150th anniversary of the founding of the Congregation. As they prepare to celebrate their accomplishments over the past 150 years, the efforts of the sisters remain unknown to a great number of people.

In the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community, many people only know the Sisters of the Holy Cross as the nuns who live in the convents behind Saint Mary's College. By taking a closer look, however, one can see that the sisters have been a vital part in the growth and success of the Church and it's people.

Traditionally, the majority of the Sisters of the Holy Cross have been involved in education ministries. They continue to work in colleges, elementary and secondary schools, early childhood and adult education programs.

The Congregation sponsors many educational institutions all over the world: Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame, Indiana; the Academy of the Holy Cross, Kensington, Maryland; Colegio Santa Maria, Sao Paulo, Brazil, as well as Mater Ecclesiae Center in Tiberias, Israel. Many sisters work in these and other programs which are not sponsored by the order.

An example of the order's commitment to education exists quite close to Saint Mary's and Notre Dame. Sister Virginia Miceli directs the Adult Basic Education Center in Elkhart. The program targets adults who want to get their high school diploma or just need help to become more literate.

Although Sister Virginia's students may appear to be self-motivated in getting their education, many of them are not. Her students hail from the streets and many of them are forced to attend her classes. Some students cannot receive public assistance or work off their probation without attending the education program.

Fueled by her experience from her former teaching days in Gary, Indiana and the inner-city of Chicago, Sister Virginia continues to educate and counsel even though her position as director limits her time in the classroom.

Her program has been quite successful, but Sister Virginia sees the need to reach more than the five percent of non-graduates that her program aids. She wants to get employers involved also.

While education proves to be a vital part of the Congregation, health care continues to be a very important ministry also. The Congregation sponsors the Holy Cross Health Care System for which many sisters work. HCHS operates nine major health care corporations in seven states.

These subsidiary corporations include 12 acute care hospitals, eight extended care facilities, four residential centers for the handicapped and elderly, clinics serving the poor, a college of nursing, three preferred provider organizations, as well as numerous ambulatory care and surgery centers. The Congregation also sponsors a health care clinic in Bundibugyo, Uganda.

Sister Ann Keating serves as an example of the Congregation's health care mission as combined with it's education ministry. Sister Ann works as the coordinator of the Women's Health Services at St. Agnes Medical Center. Sister Ann began her work in midwifery in the mid-60's when she received her master's degree and certification as a mid-wife. While she vowed never to leave her field as a registered nurse, Sister Ann began to focus on education. For Sister Ann, any good medical program needs an education program. She sees the great need to care for new mothers and their babies as well as educate them about their new role.

On the job at St. Agnes, Sister Ann coordinates a dozen or more maternity classes and support groups for women with lupus, women who have had mastectomies, and for parents who have lost a child. She attempts to bring health care professionals into the classes and consultations.

While communication can be difficult between nurse educators and physicians, Sister Ann works hard to bridge the gap in order to serve those who need them most, namely the women who come to Women's Health Services.

The Sisters of the Holy Cross do not concentrate solely on education and health care. They have also recently developed social service ministries. This includes direct social work as well as programs directed toward change and modification of unjust social structures.

A ride down to 305-307 S. Chapin St. , South Bend can illustrate a successful combination of the Congregation's health care/social service ministry. The Saint Joseph's Health Center, designed by Sister Maura Brannick with the help of many other nuns in the community, targets it's service toward the poor.

Sister Maura's dream provided the seed for a growing health center that helps many in need of medical care who live in South Bend. At Saint Joseph's Health Center, patients are only charged a nominal fee for physician visits. Nurses provide much needed health assessments and evaluations within the clinic, as well as make follow-up phone contacts. Outreach screenings for problems with blood pressure and diabetes are conducted throughout the community due to the center's efforts. Sister Maura remains determined to make health care accessible for all those who need it.

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Sister Francesca Kennedy, Saint Mary's Registrar, looks through college transcripts at the Registrar's office.

The Sisters of the Holy Cross also offer their time to parish ministry. They serve in urban and rural parishes where they hold positions as directors of religious education and pastoral associates. Sisters also work for their diocese as administrators or staff.

The Congregation has also undergone other changes besides the venture into social service and parish ministries. The Congregation has increased the number of laity roles. Sister Campion Kuhn sees this change as a necessity, "There are less nuns to go around so we need the laity." She sees examples of this decrease in the fewer number of sisters teaching at Saint Mary's as well as the absence of sisters from dorm administration.

While fewer sisters means less visibility, this fact does not mean the Congregation is less effective. The Sisters of the Holy Cross touch people everywhere—from our "home" in South Bend to Bangladesh on the other side of the world.

1864

Mother M. Angela elected Indiana Provincial

61

Governor of Indiana calls for battlefield nurses. Mother Angela and five others answer his call.

1879

First telephone between Notre Dame and Saint Mary's installed

1863

Civil war nursing assignments made.

1889

Mother M. Augusta named first Mother General in America.

1911

Two Sisters awarded the Officier D'Acedemic for distinguished accomplishments in literature and education by the French government.

1952

Holy Cross health system center begins in South Bend.

1989

Sister Thomas More named President of Sisters of the Holy Cross.

1991

Congregation of Sisters of the Holy Cross awarded the Moreau Award for Education.

Photo courtesy of College Archives

Sister Madeleva, Saint Mary's president from1934-1961, set a clear agenda for future success.

Snowstorm

The air is white and winds are crying.
I think of swans in Galway flying.

Winds are wings; snow is a rover;
Swans of Galway are flyingover.

Winds are birds; snow is a feather;
Wild shite swans are wind and weather.

Winds drift downward; snow is falling;
Swans are wild winds crying, calling.

Winds are shite with snow but alway
Mine are white with swans from Galway.

Sister Madeleva

Sister Madeleva gave College direction for the future

By MICHELLE CLEMENTE
News Writer

Madeleva, the name brings many possibilities to mind. A sister, a poet, a lover of medieval history, a president and a building.

Before becoming Sister Madeleva, Mary Evaline Wolff was born May 24, 1887 to August and Lucy Wolff on a small island town of Cumberland, Wisconsin.

At sixteen Eva graduated from high school.

She studied at the University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee from 1905-1906. During a vacation, Wolff picked up a magazine and read: Saint Mary's College Notre Dame, Indiana, A Liberal Arts College for Women, For information address the secretary.

Wolff applied with her transcript of A's and B's, and was accepted.

She graduated from Saint Mary's College with a Bachelor of Arts degree in 1909. She received her master's degree from the University of Notre Dame in 1918, and her Ph. D from the University of California at Berkeley in 1925.

It is said that her degree is the first conferred on a sister. She did her graduate study at Oxford University in England from 1933-1934 and traveled extensively in the Holy Land.

She received seven honorary degrees from Manhattan College, Mount Mary College, University of Notre Dame, Manhattanville College of the Sacred Heart, Indiana University, Creighton University, and Marquette University.

She began to question her life while still a student at Saint Mary's. She participated in a retreat and realized that religious life was for her. Yet she was troubled by the way she had acted in school. She skipped classes, had parties in her room and talked at forbidden hours. She thought, "God does not make sisters out of girls like me."

The summer before her senior year, she prepared for the novitiate. She was received on September 14, 1908, by Mother Barbara, the mistress of novices. On December 10 she received her religious habit.

She chose Mary Madeleva as her name which she explained as "the honor of bearing a combination of the names of the Mother of God, Mary Magdalene, the friend of Christ, and Eve, the mother of mankind." She said her perpetual vows on August 15, 1914.

On August 13, 1934, Madaleva became the third president of Saint Mary's College. She described her best qualifications for the office as her , "ability to dream," and "capacity of work."

In 1935, the curriculum was reorganized under the four basic areas of educational development: physical, intellectual, spiritual, and social. Courses were divided into upper and lower divisions. A new graduation requirement was the senior comprehension.

Student Government was established under her administration.

Madaleva also felt a need to enlarge the campus. In 1945, the academy for high school students was relocated from Saint Mary's campus to Erskine Estate in Twyckenham Hills in South Bend.

During Madaleva's administration the Riedinger House was built. The house was a model home for the home economics students.

In 1941, the Congregation of the Sisters of the Holy Cross celebrated their first century of its founding in France. To commemorate the event, Saint Mary's built the Alumnae Centennial Library.

In 1954 the Science Hall was opened.

On May 13, 1961, at age 74, Madeleva announced her plans of retirement at the end of the year. She served as Saint Mary's president for 27 years. She stayed at Saint Mary's as a consultant to Sister Maria Renata, who succeed her as president.

She accepted invitations to give lectures and continued to write. In her spare time she read poetry to novices and postulants. She also enjoyed old books, birds and flowers.

Madaleva went to Boston for a routine check-up in July of 1964. She had an attack that caused severe pain and was treated at New England Baptist Hospital. She died on July 25th form a post-operative complication of a non-malignant condition.

In her life, Madaleva wrote 18 books, mostly of poetry, and had publications in over 20 magazines.

She received a gold medal from the National Poetry Center of the New York World's Fair in 1939 for the best poem submitted by an Indiana poet. Her poem was titled "Snow Storm".

She was awarded the Siena Medal in 1948 as a Catholic who has made a distinctive contribution to Catholic life in the U.S., a medallion for Woman of Achievement in 1950 by the Women's International Institute, the Campion Award in 1959 and the Award of Honor for "remarkable creative ability in poetry" from the Poet's Corner Incorporated in 1959.

Saint Mary's College
NOTRE DAME • INDIANA

Saint Mary's College Founders' Day Celebration Thursday, October 10 "Remember Our Roots"

10 a.m.-2 p.m. Open House, Riedinger Alumnae House

10:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m. Directory Give-Away, in front of Haggar.

12 noon-1 p.m. Reception "Remember Our Roots," Stapleton Lounge.

4:30 p.m.-6:30 p.m. Dinner at the Dining Hall: Saint Mary's fashion show at 5 p.m. and 5:40 p.m.

Editors:
Jeanne Blasi
Jennifer Habrych
Kelley Tuthill
Lisa Eaton

The Observer would like to thank the staff of the Saint Mary's Archives for all of their asistance with this section.

SMC celebrates Founders' Day

By JENNIFER ABBATE
Accent Writer

Founders' Day, which will be held on Thursday, marks the founding of Saint Mary's College in 1844 by Father Edward Sorin, Mother Angela and Father Basil Moreau.

This day, which is sponsored by the Student Alumni Association, brings the past and present together by honoring the Saint Mary's tradition, culture, heritage and spirituality. Although Founders' Day is actually on Oct. 13, Saint Mary's 148th year will be celebrated on Oct. 10.

Founders' Day is almost as old as Saint Mary's itself. Last year, the Student Alumni Association began to sponsor this event in hopes that more attention would be given to the history of the College, and to foster a greater awareness for Founder's Day.

To start the day's events, a directory, which categorizes each student by her state and city, has been made for the student body. Also, in recognition of this day, souvenirs will be handed away in the morning.

Incorporated this year will be the sesquicentennial celebration of the Sisters of the Holy Cross. Since the College was founded, the sisters have given Saint Mary's its tradition and have helped it grow.

Founders' Day will finish off the sisters' 150th year with a display in the Cushwa-Leighton Library that will recognize current sisters who work in the library or teach. Also, in order for students at Saint Mary's to show her appreciation and recognize the Sisters of the Holy Cross, there will be a card everyone can sign at the dining hall.

During lunch, there will be a reception for the Sisters of the Holy Cross, students, faculty and staff. This luncheon will focus on educating those in attendance on the history of the College.

The Student Alumni Association would like to bring the Saint Mary's family in tune with the past faces and physical surroundings of the school by exhibiting old yearbooks among other things.

Another unfamiliar feature to many students is the Riedinger House—the little house between Holy Cross and LeMans Halls, across from O'Laughlin Auditorium. Built in 1939, it is now where alumni and other important guests stay when they visit the College. For the second year in a row, it will be open for tours.

A fashion show, showing clothes of different eras, will be featured in the dining hall during dinner hours. Also displayed during dinner will be regulations from old handbooks.

For instance, unlike today, no food was allowed to be sent to the students in the early 1900s unless it was fruit. Care packages were essentially not allowed.

In addition, instead of going to the Haggar Center with your bank card, all pocket-money was deposited in the Student Office. Each student could only receive money with the permission of her parents.

Finally, for all of you who think parietals are unbearable now, in 1911 visiting hours were from 1:30 until 4:30 p.m. Visitation was in the reception rooms and took place with immediate family members only.

Although the faces, physical surroundings and regulations have changed, Saint Mary's still stands proud. On this Founder's Day, organizers hope the community can all recognize and cherish the rich tradition of Saint Mary's College.