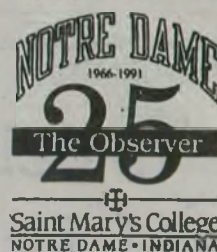




VOL. XXIV NO. 61

# The Observer



MONDAY, November 25, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

## The tradition continues

Notre Dame students covertly gather across campus for the annual campus snowball fight. The incident traditionally takes place after the first substantial snowfall of the year. See story below.

## New St. Michael's to open in January

By TIM CALLAHAN

News Writer

Laundry options for Notre Dame students will expand in January as St. Michael's Laundry, which burned down in November 1989, re-opens its doors.

St. Michael's, now with a larger and updated facility behind the ND Credit Union on Douglas Rd., has the capacity to offer laundry service to every Notre Dame student. "The main difference between the old and new services is that before laundry service was mandatory for all Notre Dame males excluding females, while this new service will be optional for all Notre Dame males and females," said James Lyphout, associate vice president for business affairs.

Laundry contracts will be offered to Notre Dame students. For \$75, St. Michael's will provide \$92 in services

during the semester. Each article of clothing that a person sends to be washed costs he or she a set charge, which will be deducted from their \$92 balance. For example, shorts may be washed for \$0.35 a pair and underwear for \$0.15.

Students may also choose not to sign a contract. Those not under contract will pay for each load that he or she sends to the laundry. The price for each individual load will be determined by the set price for each item.

Refunds are also available for lost or damaged clothing. St. Michael's has set ceiling prices for every different garment. The service reimburses up to 60 percent of the ceiling price. The set prices range from \$50 for sweaters and jean jackets to \$4 for socks.

Every student that uses St. Michael's, whether under contract or not, must purchase laundry bags and labels,

see LAUNDRY / page 4

## FAF's to be sent to Notre Dame students next week

By BECKY BARNES

News Writer

All Notre Dame students who have previously applied for financial aid will be receiving Financial aid forms (FAF) for the 1992-93 school year in the mail next week, and the ND office of financial aid urges students to return the forms as soon as possible, said Joe Russo, director of financial aid.

Although the deadline for FAF return is not until February 28, 1992, Russo encouraged

students to file the form as soon as possible because "there is not an unlimited number of dollars."

"Often we can't help students because there's no money left," he said.

Russo said that students should file the FAF shortly after January 1 even if not all tax information is available. Families should estimate tax information and send more accurate information later if there is a large discrepancy, he said.

The FAF is sent to the College Scholarship Service, an agency affiliated with the College Board, which determines how much the student's family is able to contribute toward the cost of education, said Russo.

The College Scholarship Service then sends the estimate to the financial aid office at Notre Dame which determines the student's eligibility for assistance.

If there is a difference between the cost of attending

Notre Dame and the family's estimated ability to pay, then the student is eligible for financial aid, said Russo. He added that a student eligible for aid does not necessarily receive it.

Russo said that Notre Dame uses five standards to determine financial assistance: the level of need, government regulations, university policy, student credentials, and the availability of resources—not necessarily in that order.

The level of need is one of the

most important aspects, said Russo. He added that what may be a large need at a state university may be only a modest need here.

For example, an \$18,000 need is considered a large need, but an \$8,000 need, which may cover the entire cost of a state university, is here considered only a modest need.

In distributing scarce resources, Russo said that the financial aid office often must target funds towards meeting

see F.A.F. / page 4

## ND junior wins honors at national conference

By RYAN KERRIGAN

News Writer

Notre Dame junior Dave Certo won national honors at the Model Organization of American States (MOAS) recent conference in Washington D.C.

Certo was the head delegate for Notre Dame's Model United Nations Club at the Nov. 10-15 conference. He was named Outstanding Delegate over students from 41 U.S. and Canadian colleges.

The criteria for the award

was "the most capable speaker and the most able diplomat," Certo said. "The competition was between the head delegates of each school."

Over 400 delegates competed at the conference, with each college's team representing an OAS nation. The Notre Dame delegation represented the Caribbean nation Barbados.

The ND delegation was made up by Certo, Adeline Cassin, Rick Connors, John Donlan, Anthony Garces, Dan Hoffman,

see OAS / page 6

## ND students mugged off-campus

By MICHAEL SCHOLL

News Writer

Two Stanford Hall residents were robbed at gunpoint at the corner of Eddy and St. Vincent streets early Saturday morning, according to Chuck Hurley, assistant director of Security.

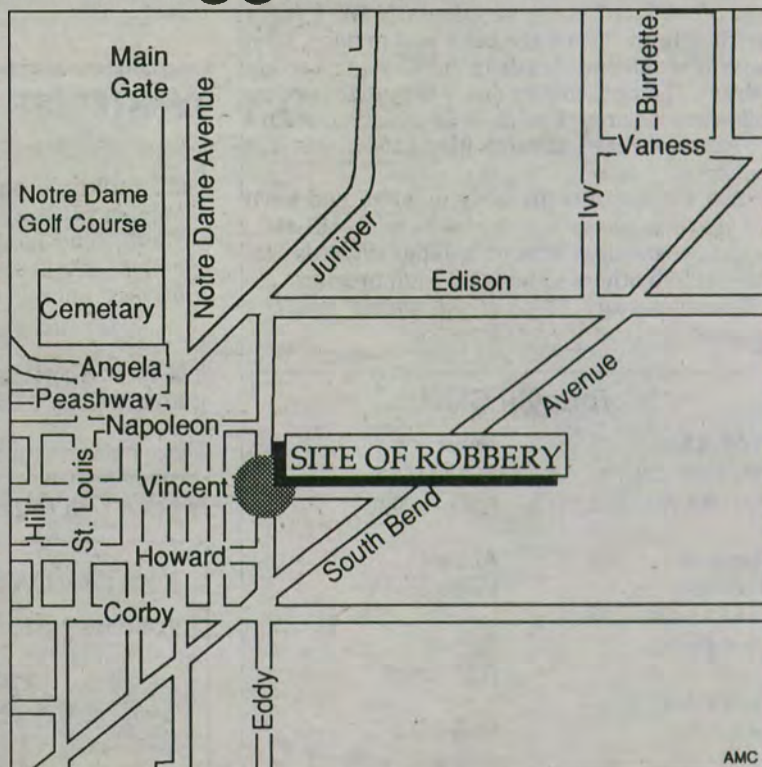
The robbery occurred at around 2:30 a.m., Hurley said. Neither student was injured.

One of the victims, who wished to remain unidentified, said that he and his friend were walking back to campus from Lafayette Square apartments on Eddy St. when they were approached by man carrying a small revolver.

The victims described the suspect as an 18-to-20 year old black male, about 5 feet 11 inches and approximately 155 lbs. He was wearing a baseball cap, a full-length black coat, and wire-rimmed eyeglasses.

The gunman demanded money from the students. One of the students surrendered his wallet, while the other insisted that he had no money.

The assailant took the wallet and ordered the students to run towards campus. The victim said they complied with the



order, while the attacker ran in the other direction.

The students reached the parking lot of the Alumni/Senior Club at approximately 2:45 a.m., when they reported the robbery to a ND Security officer on

patrol. The officer proceeded to investigate the crime scene, but found no sign of the gunman.

Anyone with information about this crime can contact ND Security at 239-5555.

## Snowball fight causes little damage

Observer Staff Report

Approximately 300 Notre Dame students were involved in a campus-wide snowball fight late Sunday and early Monday, according to Chuck Hurley, assistant director of ND Security.

The only damage rendered by stray snowballs was a broken window in the Rockne Memorial on South Quad, said Hurley. No injuries were reported.

The battle lasted from approximately 11:40 p.m. until 1 a.m., with minor skirmishes still going on at 1:30 a.m., said Hurley. The battle site moved from North Quad to South Quad as the night progressed, according to a student who estimated the number of belligerents at 900.

Campus-wide snowball fights have traditionally occurred on the night of the first substantial snowfall of each academic year.



INSIDE COLUMN

# To believe in God is death to life

Why mourn when people die? Why do people continue to constantly dwell in another person's loss, putting themselves through more pain through the constant reminders. I understand if the loss of a person is very close, but what does it mean to go and pay respect to a lifeless body?



R. Garr Schwartz  
Sports Photo Editor

I had two friends die this summer within a matter of two weeks. At first I was kind of sad, but realistically their presence or significance in my life will be replaced by someone else. I find it kind of humorous that I always hear the same quote every time I go to a funeral or memorial service, "I'm sure he is much happier now that he is in heaven." What is that supposed to mean? People are always assumed off to heaven no matter what. Nobody ever says, "Gosh I hope hell doesn't suck too bad."

All this furthers my belief that religion is dangerous. The Bible says something to the extent, "Blessed are those who have not seen, but still believe." All this quote means to me is believe and do not ask any questions.

People are taught to accept the unexplainable as an act of faith; life is so much easier if a person believes in God.

All of the sudden, all unexplainable occurrences can be attributed to God. If something good happens, people thank God. If something bad happens, people just say, "Well, God must have had a reason for it." Better yet, people blame themselves for not having enough faith or not doing enough of the "right things." Everybody wants to give God the credit for the good things and not blame Him for the bad things.

I say, if there is a God, why give Him credit for anything? If He did create us, then we could give him credit for life, but are we not good enough for achievements to be our own? Can we not learn from our own mistakes rather than expect to have God "teach us a lesson."

Twenty-three people from Killeen, Texas were murdered because some crazy refused to deal with life. People try to simplify their lives by not having to deal with death. People also like to believe in heaven because it simplifies their lives. As long as a person decides that there is a God, and that there is a heaven, death is insignificant. Death just takes a person to a "better place." To me it is all a big joke.

Following the Christian beliefs, it seems that there is really no reason to live or to hope that another person does not die. Logically I should hope the world ends in a nuclear holocaust tomorrow. Then we would all be "much better off."

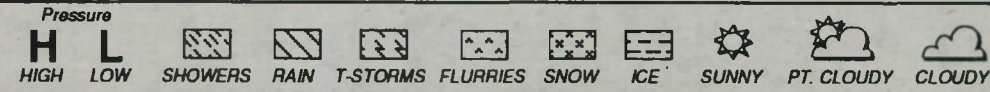
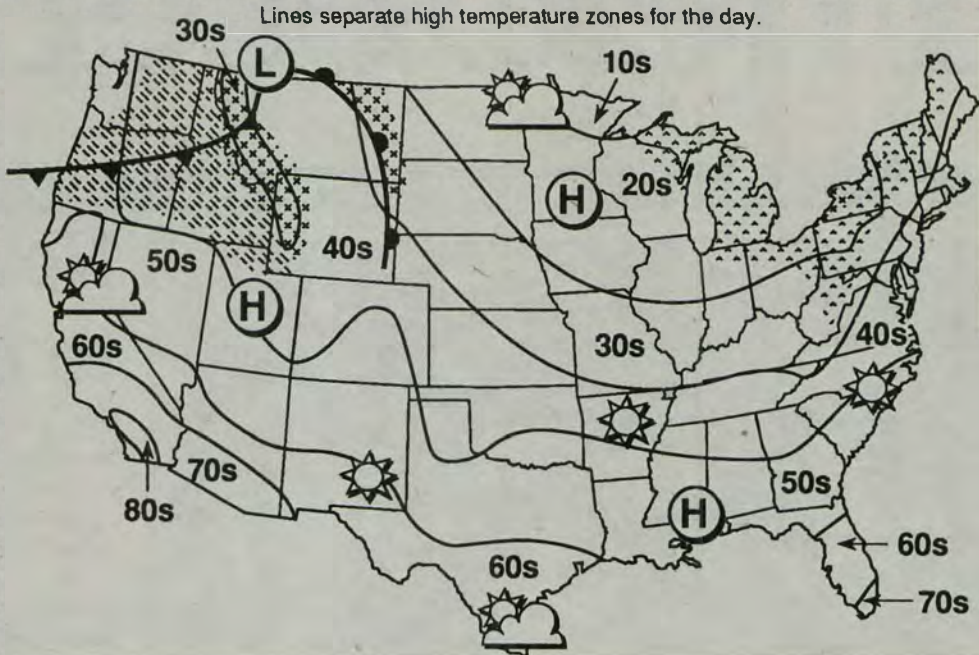
I am unable to believe that there is anyplace better than earth because I do not want to die. I want life NOW. I want happiness NOW. I enjoy experiencing what I have been told to deny. Who wants to count on death to fulfill their earthly desires? The only fulfillment is that there are no longer any desires. I want to be satisfied when I die; satisfied that I became life in itself, not just lived it.

When I die, throw my body in a fire and burn me. Have a party and celebrate YOUR life. Because regardless of your feelings towards me, there will be others to be what I am no more.

*These views are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Monday, November 25



### FORECAST:

Cloudy today and cold with flurries. High around 30. Clearing tonight and very cold. Low around 15.

### TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	68	39
Atlanta	45	32
Berlin	39	28
Boston	48	45
Chicago	28	24
Dallas-Ft. Worth	59	29
Denver	50	16
Detroit	30	26
Honolulu	86	73
Houston	60	31
Indianapolis	27	24
London	52	46
Los Angeles	84	52
Miami Beach	77	65
New Orleans	56	41
New York	58	45
Paris	41	28
Philadelphia	62	42
Rome	63	45
San Diego	76	44
San Francisco	67	49
Seattle	50	44
South Bend	26	23
Tokyo	63	52
Washington, D.C.	53	43

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Honecker still a problem for Germans

■BERLIN — German Chancellor Helmut Kohl, whose legal and diplomatic efforts have failed to secure the return of former East German leader Erich Honecker, tried Sunday to shame Honecker into returning to face trial. Kohl said if the 79-year-old Communist believes his iron rule was justified, then he should have the "courage" to let it be judged in a court. Honecker has been in Moscow since March. German officials have been pressing Moscow for his return. German officials have implored both Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and Russian President Boris Yeltsin to return Honecker to face trial. Yeltsin suggested in a recent interview that Honecker should be permitted to go into exile in Chile, where a daughter lives. Germany is firmly opposed. Chile has said he is not welcome without a valid German passport, which he does not have.

#### British prisoner returns from Iraq

■LONDON — Businessman Ian Richter returned to Britain on Sunday after 5 1/2 years in an Iraqi prison for a bribery conviction. After Richter was freed, Britain unfroze \$125 million in Iraqi assets to be used for humanitarian purposes and relief supplies. The assets were frozen as part of U.N. sanctions against Iraq following its Aug. 2, 1990, invasion of Kuwait. Iraq broke diplomatic relations with Britain on Feb. 6 and withdrew all but one diplomat. The 45-year-old chemical engineer was accompanied by Prince Sadruddin

Aga Khan, a U.N. envoy who had been in Baghdad to negotiate an agreement allowing the United Nations to continue relief work inside Iraq. Richter was arrested at Baghdad Airport in July 1986 on suspicion of bribery. Eight months later — in a trial lasting just over an hour — he was convicted of paying illegal commissions to a former Baghdad mayor and sentenced to life imprisonment. The mayor was later executed for corruption.

### NATIONAL

#### Wilder criticizes Bush on racism

■DUBUQUE, Iowa — Democratic presidential contender L. Douglas Wilder said Sunday that President Bush is ignoring a resurgence of racism in the United States. Wilder, the only black among the six major Democratic candidates, said that even though Bush last week signed a civil rights bill his support was less than ardent. "Even the day he signs the civil rights bill, he argues against what the Congress intended," Wilder said, blaming the Republicans and former President Reagan for fostering racial divisiveness. "The climate that's being created in America is quota, which suggests that somebody's after someone's job. Region against region," Wilder said. "It started way back down the line with Reagan using 'welfare queen' without documenting anything. Then you have Bush coming up with Willie Horton. Even Lee Atwater denounced that," he said, referring to the late chairman of the GOP. "Bush has yet to denounce it."

### OF INTEREST

■**Thanksgiving Basket Delivery** Anyone interested in helping put together or deliver Thanksgiving Baskets to South Bend families in need on Tuesday, Nov. 26, please call Kathy at 283-3429. We are especially in need of drivers, but all volunteers are welcome.

■**The application deadline** for the College of Engineering summer program in London is Wednesday,

November 27. Applications should be turned in to room 371 Fitzpatrick.

■**Thanksgiving service opportunities** Trips to the L'Arche Community at Daybreak in Toronto and Saint Martin Porres House of Hope on Chicago, both Wednesday afternoon through Sunday morning. Contact Br. Bonaventure Scully (239-7353 L'Arche) or Jim DeMarco (283-1149 St. Martin de Porres).

### Today's Staff

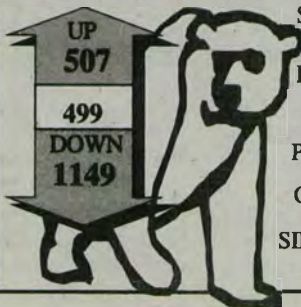
<b>Production</b>	<b>News</b>
Lisa Bourdon	Peter Loftus
Michelle Wood	Kelly Lynch
<b>Business</b>	<b>Accent</b>
Rich Riley	Paige Smoron
Peter Loftus	
Andy Runkle	<b>Sports</b>
	Rich Szabo
<b>Viewpoint</b>	<b>Graphics</b>
Rich Riley	Brendan Regan
<b>Lab Tech</b>	
R. Garr Schwartz	

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

### MARKET UPDATE

#### YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ November 22

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX		
228,781,410	208.17	↓	2.04
	S&P COMPOSITE	↓	3.92
	376.14		
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↓	29.96
	2,902.73		
	PRECIOUS METALS		
	GOLD ↑	\$ 1.00 to \$369.60/oz.	
	SILVER ↑	1¢ to \$4.135/oz.	



### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1920:** Noted auto-racing driver Gaston Chevrolet died in a crash on the Los Angeles Speedway.
- **In 1947:** The Motion Picture Association and other societies voted to bar ten professionals, the "Hollywood Ten," from the industry, and resolved to refuse jobs to Communists.
- **In 1965:** Joseph Mobutu, army chief in the Congo, deposed President Joseph Kasavubu and installed himself as head of the government.
- **In 1976:** O.J. Simpson, playing for the Buffalo Bills, broke his own one-game record of 250 yards by running 273 yards against the Detroit Lions, who still won the game.
- **In 1984:** Surgeons at Humana Heart Institute in Louisville performed the world's second permanent artificial heart implant, removing the heart of 52-year-old William Schroeder and replacing it with an 11-ounce plastic and metal device.





The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

### When in Rome

Seniors Dan Laboe, Mike Sullivan (seated), and Shannon Poley mimic the Romans of ancient times at an off-campus party last weekend. Togas were a required for admittance.

## Repair of nuclear plant planned

COLUMBIA, S.C. (AP) — Nuclear plant workers planned to release radioactive gases into the air Sunday after 50,000 gallons of contaminated water leaked into a containment building the day before.

Freeing the radioactive gases from the building posed no health threat to the public or workers, according to Ken Clark, a spokesman for the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

The cause of the leak early Saturday at Duke Power Co.'s Oconee nuclear plant remained unknown because inspectors could not safely enter the affected area, but officials thought they had isolated the most likely cause.

"The suspicion is that the problem is with a line that's used to measure pressure in the system," said Joe Maher, spokesman for Duke Power in Charlotte, N.C. "When we discovered the leak, this instru-

ment went from measuring pressure to measuring zero."

The building had to be vented to clear the radioactive gases so workers could enter Monday, Clark said.

"I want to emphasize that what is released is not anymore than what the plant normally releases during routine operation," Clark said. "An NRC specialist will be there to see that (the plant) adheres to the requirements."

Sandra Threatt, emergency planning coordinator for the state Department of Health and Environmental Control, said an inspection team that arrived soon after the spill found no unusual radiation levels.

Duke Power reported an alert to the NRC at 2:14 a.m. Saturday after discovering a leak in the plant's 17-year-old Unit 3 reactor. Thousands of gallons of radioactive steam gushed into the reactor's containment building. The steam

cooled to water.

The plant remained on alert for more than 15 hours until the reactor was cooled to below 200 degrees. Alert status is the second highest of four NRC classifications. The fourth, and most serious, is a general emergency.

Clark said the tainted water on the floor of the containment building would be purged of radioactivity. Officials did not know how long repairs might take.

"It's my information that they will begin to process a small amount of that water (Sunday) through the radioactive treatment system," he said. "Some of the water can eventually be pumped back into the system or treated so that it is safely released back into the environment."

The accident at the plant near Seneca, about 120 miles northwest of Columbia, caused no interruption to electrical service.

## College nuclear reactor shutdown

PORTLAND, Ore. (AP) — High radiation levels in a building housing Reed College's small nuclear reactor prompted a shutdown, but no radiation escaped the building, a spokeswoman said Sunday.

Radiation levels dropped steadily after the reactor was turned off Saturday afternoon, said Harriet Watson, a college spokeswoman. The cause of the problem was blamed on "pinhole" leaks in one of its fuel rods.

"The situation never posed any environmental threat beyond the reactor room itself," Watson said.

The incident prompted declaration of an "unusual event," which is a low-level emergency requiring people to leave portions of the reactor building.

"These very small leaks in fuel elements are not uncommon, and it appears that the

equipment and the emergency procedures were more than sufficient to protect the public," said Greg Cook, spokesman for the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

The leak allowed radioactive gases to escape into the pool of water that covers the reactor to help cool it. When those gases started bubbling out of the water, they triggered the reactor room ventilation system and alerted operators to higher levels of radiation, Cook said.

The college will submit a plan to the NRC for repairs before it restarts the reactor, probably not until early next year, he said.

Reed is the only undergraduate college in the country with its own reactor. Known as a TRIGA Mark I, the washing-machine size reactor is used for research and educational purposes.

The incident began at 3:15 p.m. Saturday when monitors detected above-normal airborne radiation levels in the reactor building. Two staff members shut down the reactor and the building's ventilation system automatically sealed the building.

Cook said the ventilation system has filters to prevent the escape of any radioactive particles but some radioactive gases did escape.

However, the maximum radiation level in the reactor room after the reactor was shut down was only about a tenth of a millirem, he said.

"A typical cross-country flight will expose an individual to about three millirems of radiation," Cook said.

Watson said classes at the college will continue on schedule Monday.

### Club Column

NOVEMBER 25, 1991

1) The Club Coordination Council would like to remind all presidents of graduate and undergraduate clubs to check their mailboxes on the second floor of LaFortune.

2) World Peace Action Group will meet Wednesdays at 7 pm in the CSC Coffeehouse. Everyone is welcome!

3) Amnesty International will have a meeting and a letter writing session Nov. 25 from 7:30-8:30 in the Dooley Room of LaFortune.

Any club wishing to place an entry in the Club Column must do so by 4 pm Thursday each week. All entries appear in the following Monday's edition of The Observer. Please drop off entries to the Club Coordination Council office in 206 LaFortune.

Please Recycle  
Thank You.

## Queen's lead singer Mercury dies of AIDS

LONDON (AP) — Rock musician Freddie Mercury, whose dramatic vocals helped make Queen one of the top pop music groups of the 1970s, died Sunday night of pneumonia brought on by AIDS, his publicist said.

Only a day earlier, the 45-year-old Mercury had ended intense media speculation about his health by issuing a statement that he was stricken with the disease.

Mercury died peacefully at his home in Kensington, west London, said his spokeswoman, Roxy Meade. "His death was the result of broncho-pneumonia brought on by AIDS," said a statement from his publicity company.

In his disclosure Saturday, Mercury said:

"I felt it correct to keep this information private to date in order to protect the privacy of those around me.

"The time has now come for my friends and fans around the world to know the truth and I hope that everyone will join with me, my doctors and all those worldwide in the fight against this terrible disease."

Born Frederick Bulsara in Zanzibar, the son of a government accountant, Mercury rose to fame as the bravura singer for Queen, whose elaborate and occasionally bombastic songs

made the group one of the favorites of the 1970s.

Their hits included "Bohemian Rhapsody," "We Are The Champions" and "Crazy Little Thing Called Love." Mercury later released solo albums such as "The Great Pretender," which also sold well.

In recent years, he had lived a secluded life and resisted responding to persistent rumors that he had contracted AIDS.

After speculating for weeks that Mercury might have AIDS, British tabloids gave his confirmation big play. "Freddie: I've Got AIDS," News of the World screamed in 2-inch type.

Photos published Sunday show that the disease, which attacks the body's immune system, had left him looking frail and gaunt.

After Mercury's family returned to England, he attended Ealing College of Art, then joined Brian May, John Deacon and Roger Taylor to form Queen in 1971.

Their debut album was "Queen" in 1973, followed by "Queen II" a year later with the single "Seven Seas of Rhye," which made the British charts.

The "Sheer Heart Attack" album gave them a big hit with "Killer Queen," but it was "A Night At The Opera" which gave them a No. 1 with "Bohemian Rhapsody."

### THE BECKER CPA REVIEW COURSE FOR THE MAY 1992 CPA EXAM WILL BE CONVENIENTLY LOCATED AT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE SCIENCE HALL - LOWER LEVEL

• 17 WEEK MONDAY-WEDNESDAY COURSE BEGINNING WITH SPECIAL EARLY CLASSES 12/2 & 12/4

• FIRST 6 LECTURES FREE

• EARN TUITION FREE CONTINUING HELP IN OVER 125 LOCATIONS

• SPECIAL STUDENT DISCOUNT

• 30% FREE REPEAT TO ALL FORMER STUDENTS

• SCHEDULE INFORMATION FOR ALL 125 LOCATIONS

CALL 277 4366 FOR MORE INFORMATION





The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

In January, a newly located St. Michael's Laundry is slated to re-open its doors behind the Notre Dame Credit Union. A fire in November 1989 destroyed the old building. Updated facilities will offer services to both male and female students. Dry cleaning opportunities are also available through St. Michael's.

## Laundry

continued from page 1

which will have his or her laundry identification number and names. Laundry bags cost \$2.50 and labels are \$0.10 each.

St. Michael's posts a time schedule in each dorm to indicate pick up and delivery times. The laundry is picked up at each dorm, while students will claim their clean clothes at a Student Bundle Distribution Center, located behind the Administration building.

In addition to regular bundle service, St. Michael's offers dry cleaning and express laundry.

"We have already received our first batch of signed contracts, and all signs are positive that St. Michael's laundry service will be a success," said Lyphout.

## F.A.F.

continued from page 1

university objectives.

It is university policy to "enroll and graduate the best students from the most diverse background," he said, and funds are targeted to those students.

Russo anticipates another increase in costs next year although the figures will not be determined by the budget committee until early in the spring semester, he said.

As a reflection of the increasing costs and the present state of the economy in general, Russo said that the university has had more applications for financial aid this year than in any past year.

He expects this increase in applications to continue, and concluded, "We very much encourage students to get the FAF filed on time."

# Fighting continues in Croatia before accord

ZAGREB, Yugoslavia (AP) — Fighting continued in Croatia Sunday even though a new cease-fire was to take effect in the secessionist republic and pave the way for the deployment of U.N. peacekeepers.

Thirteen previous truce agreements mediated by the European Community all failed to halt the fighting in the 5-month-old civil war, and the United Nations says it will not send peacekeepers unless a cease-fire holds.

In Rome, U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar said he was "hopeful" about the latest truce.

No specific time was set for the cease-fire to take effect, and there were no signs that the warring sides were complying.

Croatian President Franjo Tudjman, in a televised address Sunday, told Croatians their fight for independence from Yugoslavia had "reached its culmination" and "the aggressor has not achieved his goals."

"By successful defense and

diplomatic negotiations, Croatia has managed to internationalize the war," said Tudjman.

Serbian President Slobodan Milosevic indicated it might take some time for the truce to take firm hold.

"It has to be taken into account that the road from ideas and proposals to their implementation is neither easy nor simple," he told the Belgrade daily Politika.

Cyrus Vance, the U.N. envoy who mediated the latest agreement on Saturday, said both sides seemed to sincerely want peacekeepers and he hinted at a possible compromise on how such a force would be deployed.

Serbia has called for peacekeepers to separate ethnic groups on Croatian territory.

Croatia, which fears that would legitimize the seizure of about a third of Croatian territory by Serb forces, wants the peacekeepers on the official border between the republics.

But Vance said U.N. troops might be sent to "flashpoints" in

the conflict, which began after Croatia declared independence in June.

"The simple drawing of a line and putting troops along that line has not proved over the years a very practical way" to preserve peace, Vance said after briefing Perez de Cuellar about the truce accord.

Vance said he hoped an agreement on peacekeeping forces could be worked out within a week.

Thousands of people have been killed in the civil war. Croat officials said fighting continued Sunday, mostly around Osijek, capital of the Slavonia region in eastern Croatia.

Attacks on the Croat stronghold intensified last week after Vukovar, a town 20 miles away on the Danube River border with Serbia, fell to the Serb-dominated federal army. Nearly encircled by the army and fighters from Croatia's Serb minority, Osijek has been shelled almost daily for several

months.

The Osijek hospital reported nine people were killed and 46 wounded over the previous 24 hours.

Laslovo, a strategically important village south of Osijek, was captured Sunday, said the Yugoslav news agency Tanjug and Croatian sources.

Refugees continued to flee Osijek, a city of 140,000 people and surrounding villages. Hungarian state radio said 1,500 refugees, including six busloads of school children, crossed into Hungary at one border point alone by midday. More than 2,300 crossed into Hungary on Saturday.

Attacks were reported by local Croat officials on and around Karlovac, a federal army garrison town 30 miles southwest of Zagreb, Croatia's capital. Croat officials said there also was an artillery attack on Nova Gadska, 80 miles southeast of Zagreb.

Fighting also was reported on the main highway between

Zagreb and Belgrade, the federal and Serbian capital.

Vance said it was "very important" that the cease-fire accord requires Croatian forces to lift their blockade of Yugoslav army barracks in the republic.

"One of the big problems that has led to the continuation of the fighting has been the blockading of those barracks," said Vance, who was U.S. secretary of state under President Carter.

On Sunday, about 200 federal soldiers began withdrawing from the Pleso barracks at Zagreb airport, Croatian radio reported.

That was in accordance with an agreement reached Friday for the army to leave barracks around Zagreb within 15 days.

Croatia declared independence on June 25 along with Slovenia. After several days of fierce fighting in Slovenia, the Serb-dominated federal government dropped its opposition to independence for the ethnically homogeneous republic.

## Democrats divided over party direction

DES MOINES, Iowa (AP) — The major Democratic presidential candidates deepened their divisions over the party's direction and began to jab at each other as they slogged through a snow-packed Midwestern weekend.

"The weather is bad but the politics is hot," Iowa Democratic Party spokesman Joe Shannahan said as the candidates spelled out their differences to about 1,000 Iowa Democratic activists.

Arkansas Gov. Bill Clinton complained about those who doubt he's "a real Democrat," while former Massachusetts Sen. Paul Tsongas worried about the "class warfare" theme being sounded by some of his rivals.

Iowa Sen. Tom Harkin said there had been class warfare for 10 years. "And guess what?" he asked. "We lost. It's time to turn the tables."

But Nebraska Sen. Bob Kerrey countered: "We need to do much more than redistribute income."

Virginia Gov. Doug Wilder hinted he would challenge Harkin on his home turf before the Feb. 10 precinct caucuses, and former California Gov. Jerry Brown attacked the "corrupt private and public power" caused by special-interest campaign money.

Missing from the pack was New York Gov. Mario Cuomo, who said Sunday on ABC's "This Week with David Brinkley" that he's not running for president "at this moment."

Cuomo says his immediate problem is working with the legislature to devise a multiyear budget to deal with New York's persistent budget problems.

He said he'd make his decision on a presidential run "when I am convinced it's bad for the Democrats for me to delay them any longer. ... I am not yet out of time."

Harkin, meanwhile, cheered labor activists when he told them he didn't mind being labeled a protectionist.

"My goodness, what a horrible accusation," he said. "That someone who would want to be president of the United States would want to defend our jobs and our workers."

But Tsongas said Democrats "cannot be protectionist, we cannot engage in class warfare. Our obligation is not to the Democratic Party. Our obligation is to the country."

Kerrey, who recently got into hot water by repeating an off-color joke about rival Brown, stuck to his campaign theme that Democrats must focus on health care, and insisted the party's chances are improving.

"Americans increasingly are saying it is a possibility that George Bush will be a one-term president," Kerrey said.

For his part, Brown dismissed the incident involving Kerrey and the joke.

"I've been called a lot of things," Brown said. "Governor Moonbeam, it's better than some of the jokes I've been hearing lately."

Brown was critical of problems caused by special-interest campaign money.

"You can't do a lot of governing if every day you have to raise \$10,000 or \$20,000," he said. "We're caught in a stranglehold."

Wilder, the only black candidate in the field, met with victims of a cross-burning incident in Dubuque, then hinted he may challenge Harkin on his home turf.

"I think Iowa is perfectly situated for the message I bring and I don't concede Iowa to anyone," said Wilder, while the other Democrats took pains to avoid appearing as if they were challenging Harkin at home.

The candidates earlier courted party leaders in Chicago. After a fund-raising dinner here, there were handshakes and barn dancing in South Dakota.

### Philadelphia South Jersey Club

#### Christmas Bus

Leaving Friday 12/20

Returning 1/13

Cost \$140 Round Trip

Sign up at LaFortune Info Desk

Monday 3:00 - 5:00 or

11/25 7:00 - 9:00

Any Questions contact Mike

Folgia 273-2103

Happy

Birthday,

Brian!



Love, Mom, Dad & Kristy



# Congress agrees on sweeping crime bill

WASHINGTON (AP) — House and Senate conferees agreed Sunday to a sweeping crime bill that would apply the death penalty to some 50 federal offenses and require a five-day waiting period for handgun purchases.

House Democrats said they planned to bring the \$3.1 billion anti-crime package to a vote Monday while Senate Republicans vowed to fight passage and predicted a veto by President Bush if they failed.

Throughout the stormy, three-hour conference, Democrats accused Republicans of trying to stall enactment of the package before Congress adjourns this week to give Bush a political issue.

Meanwhile, a Senate-House conference met informally for several hours Sunday to discuss a transportation bill. The dual question before House and Senate negotiators is how best to spend \$151 billion in federal aid to create a surface transportation system for the 21st Century, while at the same time dividing that money among a host of competing interests.

Bush had threatened to veto gun-control legislation if Congress failed to pass the anti-crime provisions he sought.

But the Democratic-controlled conference raised the ante in the political battle over crime by rejecting several items sought by Bush that were contained in one but not both of the competing bills.

"The administration will not accept a bill that guts the tough provisions passed by the House and the Senate," said Paul McNulty, a Justice Department spokesman said Sunday night.

The House, which had passed a seven-day waiting period for handgun purchases last May, accepted the Senate's five-day version, which requires police to conduct background checks of would-be buyers.

House conferees, however, refused to accept a Senate-passed ban on 14 types of semi-automatic assault weapons,

noting strong opposition on the House floor to a broader prohibition. The House rejected a proposal by Rep. Charles Schumer, D-N.Y., to ban more than 20 assault-style weapons when it passed crime legislation last month.

Conferees rejected a Senate provision imposing sharp new limits on appeals that state prisoners — particularly awaiting execution — can file in federal court in favor of a tough but less restrictive version passed by the House.

Bush had made reform of so-called habeas corpus petitions a hallmark of his anti-crime proposal.

The bill also would apply the death penalty to about 50 federal crimes, including terrorism, political assassinations and drug trafficking on a large scale even if it doesn't result in a murder.

Democrats called it a tough crime bill, civil libertarians said it was draconian and Republicans said it would make it harder to convict wrongdoers.

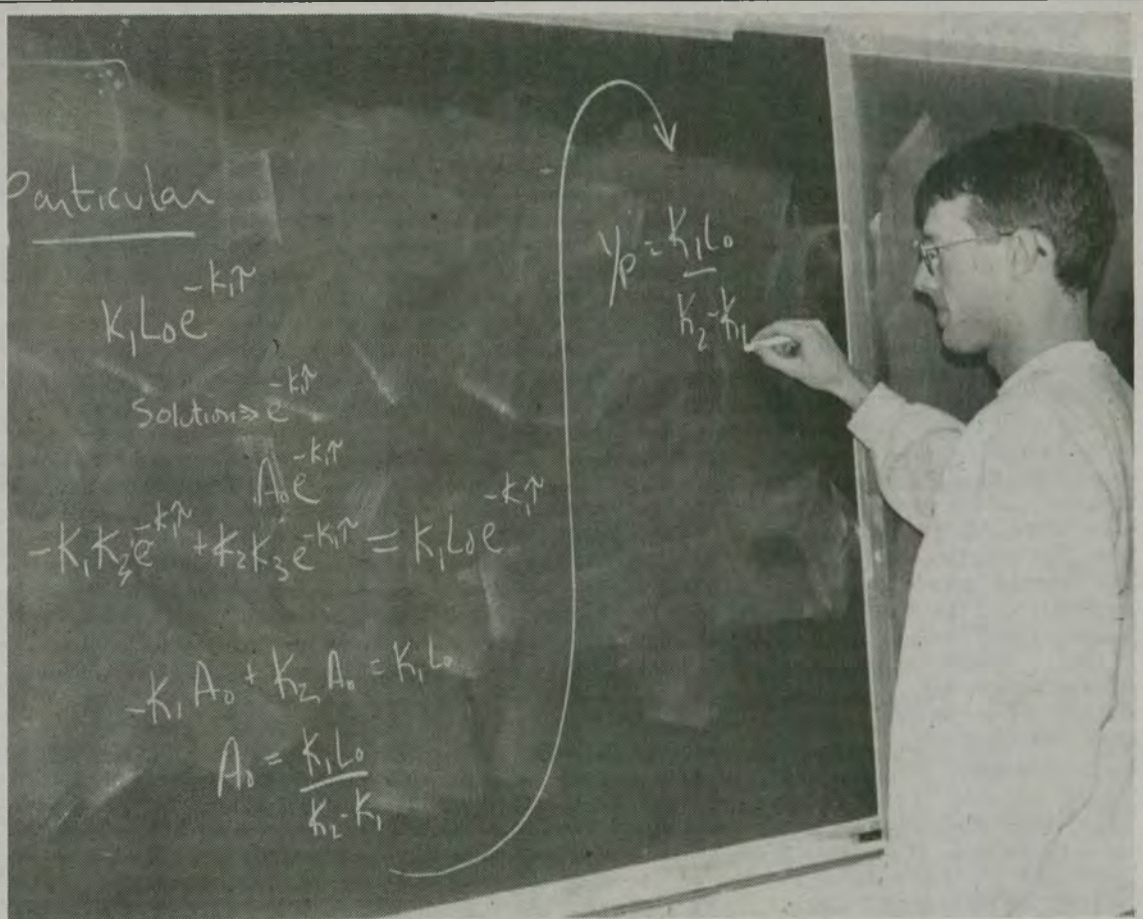
"This is not a crime bill, it's a pro-criminal bill," said Sen. Strom Thurmond, R-S.C., who repeatedly objected during the three-hour conference to procedures Democrats used for considering various provisions.

Thurmond raised the possibility of a Republican filibuster to stop passage in the Senate before Congress adjourns this week.

"Every avenue will be taken to stop this bill and if that fails, I think the president will veto it," Thurmond said.

"I just can't believe Republicans would kill a death-penalty bill," said Sen. Joseph Biden Jr., D-Del., chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee. "For the Republicans to vote against capital punishment — I'd like to see it."

Biden and other Democrats accused Republicans of trying to stop enactment of the crime package this fall to give Bush an election-year issue in 1992.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

## The solution is...

Dan White, a civil engineering graduate student, works on a solution to the Streeter-Phelps Equation.

# Number of criminals on parole and probation increased in 1990

WASHINGTON (AP) — The number of convicted criminals on parole increased 16.3 percent last year and those placed on probation went up 5.9 percent to new record totals, the Justice Department said Sunday.

There were 2.6 million adults on probation at the end of 1990 and 531,407 on parole, said the survey by the Bureau of Justice Statistics.

The overall total of 3.2 million represented a 7.5 percent increase from the previous year, the department said.

The growth in the number of convicted criminals paroled from prison and those placed

on probation parallels the growth in the nation's prison population in the last decade, the department said.

"Since 1980, prison and jail populations have grown by 128 percent, while probation and parole counts have increased by 139 percent," said Steven Dillingham, the bureau's director.

The survey did not explain the 16.3 percent increase in parolees, but University of Chicago criminologist Norvall Morris said it reflects efforts by states to reduce prison overcrowding.

"More people are being pushed out the other end of

crowded prisons," he said. Overcrowding in many states has reduced the amount of time inmates serve in prison.

The increase in people being supervised by parole or probation officers has put a strain on the system's ability to keep track of offenders who are not incarcerated, Morris said.

"Everyone talks about crowded prisons and there are genuine problems but what they fail to see is probation and parole services are equally overcrowded," he said. In some cities, caseloads for each parole officer reaches 200 adults. "We are making probation and parole mere tokenism."

# Bush considers Saddam overthrow

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bush administration is reviewing proposals to overthrow Iraqi President Saddam Hussein as a way to stem criticisms about the inconclusive end of the Persian Gulf War, according to a published report.

The Washington Post in Monday's editions quoted unnamed Republican sources as saying President Bush is increasingly concerned that Democratic lawmakers and presidential candidates will use

Saddam's continued hold on power to minimize the gulf victory.

White House spokesman Doug Davidson refused to comment on the report.

An interagency committee under the direction of the White House is reviewing proposals that include providing Iraqi rebels with such overt or covert assistance as military training and spare parts or helping to protect a provisional, alternative government, the Post reported.

The Post said there are, however, differing views among officials and participating departments about whether any plan to oust Saddam is worth the effort. The main problem, the newspaper said, is that the U.S. plan would depend on some degree of U.S. leverage over internal Iraqi politics and some degree of cooperation among Iraqi rebel groups.

Both are virtually nonexistent, said the Post.

# 'Gonzo' Thompson turns to violent art

ASPEN, Colo. (AP) — "Gonzo" journalist Hunter S. Thompson traded his pen for a paintbrush — as well as firearms and explosives — to create a 12-piece series of artworks including a poster of former FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover riddled with bullets and splashed with red paint.

Titled "The Director," the poster is among several doctored depictions of well-known personalities Thompson has on exhibit at the Aspen Art Gallery, said gallery owner Mary Grasso.

"The Director" is adorned with gold leaf, splattered with red paint and mounted on a background of barn wood and mirror. Bullet holes are figured prominently on Hoover's head, between his eyes and under his nose.

"It's very artistic," Grasso said. "He uses paints and a variety of guns and explosives."

She described Thompson's representation of arch-conservative Barry Goldwater as "the most gruesome thing you've ever seen."

"He shot out the eyes and mouth," she said. "It's violent; it's scary."

Other subjects include Ernest Hemingway, Jane Fonda, Brigitte Bardot and Ronald Reagan. Three pieces have sold for nearly \$10,000 each, Grasso said.

Thompson gained fame in the 1960s and 1970s with his irreverent reporting style dubbed "gonzo" journalism. He has written books, syndicated newspaper columns and articles that appeared in Rolling Stone and other publications.

COME LIVE IN STYLE AT

**RIVERSIDE NORTH**

APARTMENTS

ELEGANT AND SPACIOUS

\*1, 2, and 3 bedroom apartments

\*Also, fully complemented Executive Suites and Furnished Apartments Available

Beautifully located on the St. Joseph River  
5 minutes from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

1671 Riverside Drive  
233-2212

**19 Again!**

**Happy Birthday Elana!**

**We love you!**  
**Mom, Dad, Bill,**  
**and Kathleen Cecilia**

**If you see news happening,**  
**call us at 239-5303 and let us know.**

**The Observer**



## Condom targets young buyers

SARASOTA, Fla. (AP) — The nation's first youth brand condom hits stores next year, targeting buyers as young as 14 years old. Critics say the Safe Play Condoms for Young Lovers could encourage teens to have sex.

"It's almost like putting a loaded gun in a child's hand," said Wendy Flint of the American Parents Association. "It's says to them, 'I might as well do it, it's something I should be doing by this age anyway.'"

But Barry Miller, vice president of marketing for Schmid Laboratories, which makes the condoms, said they only target sexually active teens.

"We're not promoting promiscuity among young people, but we recognize it takes place — we can't just stick our heads in the sand," Miller said.

The condoms, billed as the nation's first to specifically target youths, aren't different from the Ramses and Sheik brands the company also makes.

What's different about Safe Play is a planned marketing mix aimed at teens — a \$3 price tag, compact six-condom package with neon graphics,

free condom key chains or rub-off tattoo kits inside and advertising on MTV. Miller said a main focus is protection against AIDS.

"Everything we do is geared toward the sexually active teen — not the teen who is not having sex," Miller said. "Our message is: If you do choose to have sex — wear a condom. ... It's about saving lives."

Critics say youth-oriented condoms aren't the answer to pregnancies and the spread of AIDS among teens.

"Despite all the talk about abstaining, those who do choose to abstain are made to feel like fools because they aren't practicing safe sex," said Gary Bauer, president of the Family Research Council, a conservative Washington, D.C., think tank.

Schmid introduced Safe Play Condoms for Young Lovers in England last year and already has a 3 percent market share there. The company unveiled plans for the product in the United States just three days before Magic Johnson announced he has the AIDS virus.

While company marketers hope to capitalize on that good timing, they contend the statis-

tics long cried out for a condom aimed at teen-agers.

A recent study by the federal Centers for Disease Control reported that 57 percent of all high school students in the nation said they have had sexual intercourse.

There are about 670 cases of adolescent AIDS, with the number logged annually rising from 36 in 1985 to 160 in 1990.

There are an estimated 1 million pregnancies and 2.5 million cases of sexually transmitted diseases occurring among teen-agers every year.

Safe Play packages warn that condoms aren't absolute protection against AIDS or pregnancy. A Consumer Reports study found that about one latex condom in 140 breaks.

Schmid, which Miller said targets condom buyers as young as 14, is the second-ranked manufacturer in the nation's \$350 million condom market.

Carter-Wallace Inc., which dominates 50 percent of the market with its Trojan brand, has taken recently to advertising its condoms using a comic-strip character. But a company spokeswoman said it doesn't have a youth-oriented condom.

## Indiana inmates with AIDS released

VALPARAISO, Ind. (AP) — Some inmates being held for minor offenses have been released from the Porter County Jail because they have AIDS or the HIV virus which causes the deadly disease.

Porter Superior Court Judges Norman Buls and Mary Harper have confirmed that they have released inmates who were infected. None of the inmates had been charged with or convicted of a serious crime, they said.

"There have been more than a few people in the last few months who have passed through here with AIDS who have been released," said Buls, who added that he could not estimate their number.

"They pose a tremendous problem for our system," he said.

Harper estimated that over the last three to four years, she

has had more than 100 AIDS- or HIV-infected defendants in her court, mostly charged with misdemeanor offenses.

One reason for the early release is the high cost of medical treatment for those inmates. The judges also said they had concerns for the health and well-being of the offender and the potential health risks to other inmates.

"On the local level it's even more of a problem because we don't have the money to put together a treatment program, and I'm not sure that's the way to go," Buls said.

If the inmate cannot afford medical care, the county must pick up the tab, Buls said.

The Porter County Jail does not have an AIDS treatment program.

"We're not running a hospital here. We're running a jail,"

Buls said.

Individuals convicted of more serious crimes such as rape and murder are sentenced to the state prison system run by the Indiana Department of Correction. Generally, those cases in Porter County are heard by judges other than Buls and Harper.

Harper said she has serious concerns when she sentences a healthy man to prison because of the possibility of sex among inmates. Homosexual sex acts in the jail, either consensual or forced, happen, Harper said.

"We tend to be sensitive to people's medical problems overall, but AIDS seems to be a predominant concern," she said. "We really do try to be sensitive to these problems, especially when the offenses with which they're charged are not heinous."

## Rochester school clarifies its CIA ties

ROCHESTER, N.Y. (AP) — The trustees of a college under fire for ties to the CIA reaffirmed the relationship, but promised to monitor more closely school activities related to the agency.

The board of Rochester Institute of Technology acknowledged responsibility for allowing the relationship to develop without sufficient review, but stressed at a meeting Saturday there is "nothing inherently inconsistent" between the school's academic mission and its CIA association.

The board stopped short of

accepting a recommendation from a review panel it appointed that all CIA research be suspended pending development of an oversight structure.

"It's a complete rejection of the panel findings by the same board that expressed its approval and support of the CIA," said Stephen Judd, spokesman for the CIA Off Campus Coalition.

"It shows that the trustees are either very naive about their ability to control the CIA, or that they are very much in

agreement with what the CIA does and don't care to examine a change in policy," Judd said.

For decades, the CIA has had ties to the university, which specializes in photography and the evolving field of imaging science. Imaging science combines photography and electronics.

In April, a furious debate over the relationship erupted when the school's president, M. Richard Rose, disclosed he was spending a four-month sabbatical at CIA headquarters in Langley, Va.

against students competing for grades," he said.

Certo has participated in many similar conferences in high school and college, such as Model Congress, Model Indiana State Legislature, Model United Nations in Chicago, and a previous MOAS convention. Certo also won an Outstanding Delegate award at a conference in Chicago last year.

He is a government/theology major with a concentration in the Hesburgh Program in Public Service, and is active with the ND Speech Team and Iceberg Debates. He plans to attend the Model UN conference in New York this spring and the MOAS Conference again next fall.

## OAS

continued from page 1

Ryan Kerrigan, Rosie Riordan, and Kathy Rutkowski.

The format of the conference, according to Certo, "is set up to be competitive, yet also educational, because you are able to meet with the ambassadors of the countries you represent and the OAS staff."

Despite the educational aspect, Certo stated that competitiveness remains strong, because "most institutions are represented by graduate and undergraduate students who are being graded on their performance and receiving credit."

The Notre Dame delegation participated as an extracurricular activity and is not receiving credit for the conference.

Participants served on four sub-committees and one General Committee. Issues that were discussed include human rights, refugee assistance, the U.S.-proposed "Initiative for the Americas," economic integration, the political situation in Haiti, and illicit drug enforcement in this hemisphere.

The ND delegation did "exceptionally, especially considering only one delegate other than myself had attended MOAS before, and especially considering we were competing



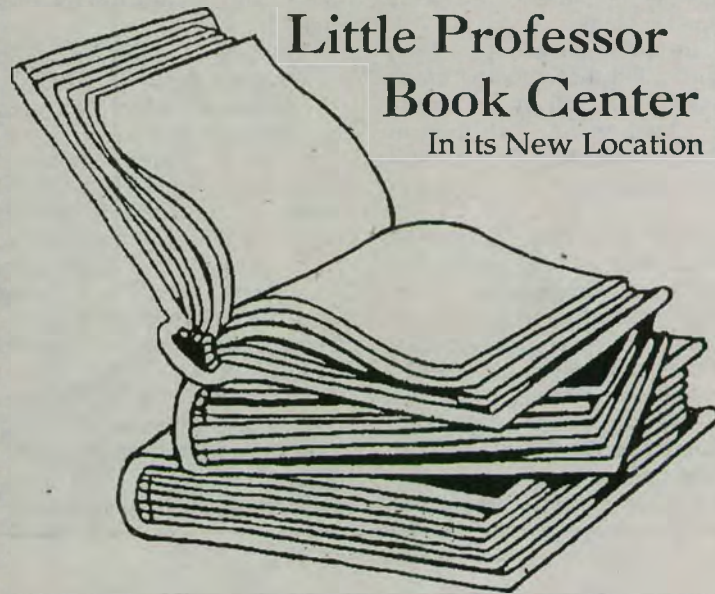
The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

### Blow your horn

Sophomore Jacob Roberts practices for the concert band try-outs. These auditions run through Tuesday.

## Now Open

Little Professor  
Book Center  
In its New Location



- Discounted Bestsellers • Special Orders •
- Telephone Orders • Free Gift Wrapping •
- Book Mailing Service • Gift Certificates •
- Bonus Book Club •

Exchange this coupon for  
**25% OFF**

your next purchase at your  
Little Professor Book Center  
in South Bend

Offer good through November 30, 1991

\*Offer not valid on newspapers, magazines,  
special orders, or with other discounts.

Ironwood Plaza North (near the new Martin's)  
Highway 23 at Ironwood  
South Bend, IN 46637  
Telephone: (219) 277-4488  
Mon.-Sat.: 10:00-9:00  
Sunday: 10:00-5:00



LITTLE PROFESSOR  
**BOOK CENTER**  
We help you find books you'll love.



## Anti-immigrant party posts gains in Belgium

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP)—Ecologists and anti-immigrant rightists posted major gains in Sunday's elections, dealing a strong setback to Prime Minister Wilfried Martens' center-left coalition government.

With about 70 percent of the votes counted, computer forecasts showed the ruling Christian Democrats and Socialists winning 120 of the 212 parliamentary seats, down from 134 in the previous parliament.

The extreme right-wing anti-immigrant Vlaams Blok party in Flanders, Belgium's Dutch-speaking northern half, was forecast to win 13 seats, a gain of 11.

"It is an extreme shift to the right," Martens said on the BRT television network.

The next government is expected to amend the constitution to grant more autonomy to Flanders and Wallonia, Belgium's French-speaking southern half.

To do so, it needs a two-thirds parliamentary majority. Forming such a majority "is going to be a very difficult," Martens said.

The other big winner was Wallonia's environmental Ecolo party, which forecasts said would add seven seats to its current three. Its counterpart in Flanders, Agalev, will retain its six seats.

The opposition Conservatives lost two of their 48 seats.

Underscoring the shift away from mainstream parties was the rise in Flanders of ROSSEM, the libertarian party of Jean-Pierre van Rossem, a failed businessman who was arrested on fraud charges four days before Sunday's voting.

His year-old party lacks a formal platform — the acronym roughly stands for Radical Reformers, Fighters and Troublemakers for a Just Society — yet is expected to enter parliament with three seats.



The Observer/ Jon Novak

### Thirsty anyone?

A variety of empty beverage cans comprise window decorations for a classroom in Nieuwland Science Hall.

## Atlantis lifts off, carries new defense satellite

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — Atlantis pierced the night sky and roared into orbit Sunday with six astronauts and a military satellite that will scout for missile launches from a perch thousands of miles high.

The 100-ton spaceship rumble off its seaside pad at 6:44

p.m. EST. The shuttle lit up the sky for hundreds of miles as it headed eastward over the Atlantic Ocean and was swallowed up by the night.

It was a spectacular, and rare, after-hours show. The last shuttle departure in darkness was a year ago.

"You all certainly earned your Thanksgiving," launch director Bob Sieck told workers at launch control.

An oxygen fuel leak on the launch platform forced a 13-minute delay. Three workers tightened a leaky valve, but the job put crews behind in their work to replenish the fuel supply. NASA also had to wait for an orbiting spacecraft to pass out of the way of the shuttle.

The astronauts were eager to get going. "Atlantis is ready. We're ready to burn paint," said Air Force Col. Frederick Gregory, the shuttle commander. He was referring to the freshly painted launch pad tower.

Earlier in the day, the launch team had feared that strong wind and low clouds might thwart its second attempt to send up Atlantis. But the weather proved perfect for liftoff, with only a thin patch of clouds visible.

The spacecraft's long journey

224 miles above Earth is NASA's sixth and final shuttle flight of the year. It was only the seventh time in 44 launches that a shuttle has blasted off in darkness.

Atlantis' twin solid rocket boosters dropped empty into the ocean two minutes into the flight. The shuttle reached orbit 6 1/2 minutes later on the thrust of three main engines.

Gregory said he noticed an unusual flickering on the nose during ascent. "It was a very interesting light show coming up," he said.

NASA's first countdown for the 10-day military mission ended abruptly Tuesday, just before fueling, when the steering system of the satellite booster malfunctioned.

All that was put behind Sunday with final testing of the newly installed guidance unit. The system passed a critical three-hour calibration and was cleared for flight.

Engineers still had not identified the problem in the naviga-

tional unit that was removed last week from the satellite's attached rocket. But program managers were confident the trouble was isolated to that component.

"We were extremely lucky," said Air Force Lt. Col. Ernie Jaskolski, chief engineer for the satellite booster. "We were able to demonstrate that if we did encounter this problem during flight that we would still make our mission goal."

Gregory and his crew planned to release the \$300 million Defense Support Program satellite six hours into the flight.

The 5,200-pound satellite quickly was to be propelled 22,300 miles above the equator. There, it would join other Defense Support Program craft in alerting the Pentagon to missile and rocket launchings as well as nuclear detonations.

A large infrared telescope on the satellite has 6,000 sensors to detect heat from missile plumes.

## ND professor wins Fulbright grant

Special to The Observer

Fred Dallmayr, Notre Dame Packey J. Dee professor of government and international studies, has received a Fulbright grant for research at the M.S. University of Baroda in India, according to the Board of Foreign Scholarships and the United States Information Agency.

Dallmayr is one of approximately 1,500 U.S. grantees who will travel abroad for the 1991-92 academic years under the Fulbright program.

The program was established in 1946 under U.S. Congressional legislation intro-

duced by former Senator J. William Fulbright of Arkansas.

Under the Fulbright program, approximately 5,000 grants are awarded each year to American students, teachers and scholars to study, teach and conduct research in more than 130 countries around the world. Foreign nationals also receive grants to engage in similar activities in the U.S.

Individuals are selected on the basis of academic and professional qualifications as well as their ability and willingness to share ideas and experiences with peoples of diverse cultures.

**Hey Barney! I knew you were a stud, even way back then.**

**Happy 21st.**

**You've FINALLY caught up with me!**



*Love, Bet*

## Fans celebrate D.B. Cooper's great crime

SEATTLE (AP) — Sunday was D.B. Cooper's 20th anniversary. But was it the 20th year of the legendary skyjacker's death or 20 years since he began a new life with a bagful of stolen greenbacks?

As is their annual custom, Cooper fans from Seattle to San Jose to Salt Lake City organized celebrations to honor their hero, who they believe melted into society after committing the perfect crime — parachuting from an airliner over Washington state with \$200,000 in ransom money on Nov. 24, 1971.

Two decades after the unique exploit, which a retired FBI agent calls stupid and almost certainly fatal, Cooper's real identity is still a mystery. Nobody knows if he's a pile of bleached bones in the mountains of Washington or the guy next door.

Cooper's crime, in which nobody was hurt, seems almost quaint in today's violent world. And his \$200,000 in marked money — its value ravaged by an inflation rate of 337 percent over 20 years — would hardly make him a rich man.

The story began Thanksgiving eve, when a man wearing dark glasses boarded a Northwest-Orient Airlines Boeing 727 at Portland International Airport. He used the name Dan Cooper to purchase his plane ticket. The name became popularized as D.B. Cooper after a law enforcement official erroneously referred to him that way.

Once airborne, "Cooper" handed the stewardess a note saying he had a dynamite bomb in his attache case. The man, who chain-smoked Raleigh filter-tipped cigarettes and who appeared to be in his middle to late 40s, demanded \$200,000 in used \$20 bills.

He collected the money — provided by the airline — dur-

ing a brief stop at Seattle-Tacoma International Airport, where the 36 passengers were released and the four crew members were kept aboard.

Airborne again, Cooper parachuted into a freezing rainstorm at 10,000 feet near tiny Ariel in southwestern Washington, wearing only a business suit and loafers. The temperature was 7 below zero, not counting the wind chill factor at the plane's speed of 200 mph.

"It was obviously not well-thought-out. You don't think his loafers blew off in the wind, for instance? It was stupid," said Ralph Himmelsbach, the retired FBI agent who spent nearly a decade investigating the crime.

If Cooper didn't freeze to death on his way down, he probably died when he hit the ground wearing an "extremely fast" parachute provided by authorities in Seattle, said Himmelsbach, reached at his home in Redmond, Ore.

"And he came down right smack dab in the middle of the woods in really rugged country," he said. "There are steep, up and down ravines in really heavily wooded country. It was a bad place to land, and it is doubtful we would ever find the body."

## Class of 93:

**Interested in getting involved in the Junior Class Play?**

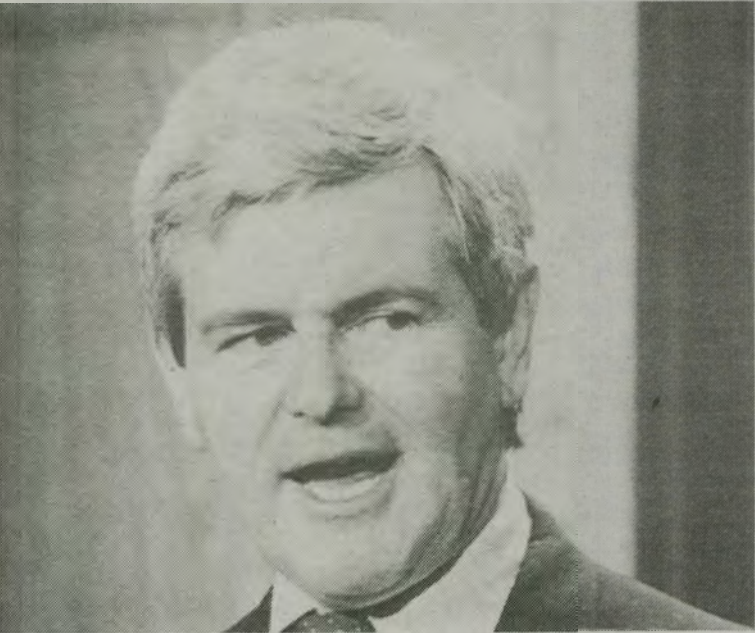
**Those interested in directing, stage managing or publicity, please contact Sonia Miller X 4704.**

**Any suggestions welcome.**

**Acting auditions will be held at the beginning of second semester. Watch for signs.**



House GOP counterattacks on U.S. economy



House Minority Whip Newt Gingrich, R-Ga., described a year-end tax package Friday which has sparked a congressional tax debate. The package blends capital gains reductions with expanded IRA's.

WASHINGTON (AP) — When House Republican Whip Newt Gingrich outlined a year-end tax package that blends capital gains reductions with expanded Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs), congressional Democrats responded predictably.

"It has no shred of sincerity about it," House Speaker Thomas Foley said at a week-end breakfast meeting with reporters. "It's a flat-out public plot ... cooked up by a group of Republicans not to do a thing for the economy, nor help any American."

With that statement, the congressional tax debate of the 1992 election year was officially inaugurated in the waning days of the 1991 session.

President Bush prefers to wait until January to outline his own economic program. But many House Republicans, nervous about their own re-election

prospects, saw political advantage in pressing for passage of their plan in the session expected to end Tuesday or Wednesday.

Gingrich said Friday that if the Democrats who control Congress let lawmakers disband for the year without enacting anti-recession legislation, as seems likely, "All their yelling and yapping about the domestic agenda will be exposed as pure demagoguery."

But there was another motive, as well.

"It will let Republicans say very honestly that the Democrats defeated the only true pro-growth initiative this Congress debated before leaving," said Rep. Vin Weber, R-Minn.

"There's a sense that a sound economy is a lynch pin to the re-election next year of the president, and we as Republicans rise or fall with the state of

the economy," said Rep. Willis Gradison, R-Ohio. "This initiative is as much seeking political stimulus as it is seeking economic stimulus," he added.

Democrats reply that the flurry of GOP activity will do little to distract voters from Bush's seeming confusion about what to do about the economy.

"The economy can't be addressed until we have the attention of the president, and the president denies the problem," said Rep. David Obey, D-Wis. "Until we get his attention, everything his little leaguers do in the House is just window-dressing."

That didn't stop House Majority Whip Richard Gephardt from contending that the GOP plan would require deep cuts in Medicare under the terms of Congress' year-old budget agreement with the White House.

Oil, auto industries try to avoid emissions control costs

WASHINGTON (AP) — There's no dispute that toxic and smog-causing fumes spew out of automobile engines with every fill-up. Unfortunately, there is still no agreement on how to control them.

Technology isn't the issue; there already are two proven methods for stopping the emissions.

The current debate has pitted the oil industry against the ma-

jor automakers. Neither wants to pay for any new controls to stop the emissions.

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), spurred on by last year's clean air law, is expected to decide soon on how to capture the gasoline fumes. These fumes are a major contributor to smog in hundreds of urban communities.

Several states, including California, and a half dozen large

cities already require gasoline pumps to be equipped with special devices, called "Stage II" controls, which capture the fumes.

Environmentalists say these devices are not enough. They want the pump nozzle devices to be mandatory in more states and a filtering system to be installed on automobiles. Both are needed, they say, because it would take a decade or more

for the filtering system to have a widespread impact because of the slow turnover of the automobile fleet.

The auto industry, battling hard economic times, is fighting hard against installing yet another pollution control device in new cars. It says the oil industry ought to pay this time by capturing the releases at the pump.

The controls at service sta-

tions "represent a more timely, efficient and less expensive method of meeting the nation's clean air goals," argues Thomas Hanna, president of the Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association.

Cost estimates for the so-called "on-board vapor recovery canisters" have ranged from \$19, according to the EPA, to as much as \$40 per car, according to the automakers.

CLOSED COURSES																				
ACCT 231	01	0575	BA 230	06	0718	ENGL 328A	01	0012	GOVT 343T	07	3592	MGT 231	01	1856	PSY 462	01	0157	THEO 244	01	3835
			BA 362	01	0838	ENGL 333	01	3857	GOVT 343T	08	3593	MGT 231	05	1861	PSY 475	01	3608	THEO 250	01	3291
			BA 363	02	0841	ENGL 340	01	1369	GOVT 407	01	0677	MGT 240	02	1864	RLST 213	15	9515	THEO 251	01	0053
ACCT 231	02	0576	BA 363	04	0843	ENGL 340T	01	3858	GOVT 408	01	3595	MGT 240	03	1865	RLST 213	17	9517	THEO 251	02	0052
ACCT 231	03	0577	BA 391	01	0264	ENGL 340T	02	3859	GOVT 413	01	1518	MGT 240	05	1867	RLST 235	19	9519	THEO 254	01	0190
ACCT 231	04	0578	BA 391	02	2736	ENGL 340T	03	3860	GOVT 422	01	3602	MGT 472	01	1873	RLST 240	21	9521	THEO 256	01	3836
ACCT 232	02	0581	BA 391	03	2735	ENGL 340T	04	3861	GOVT 424	01	2859	MGT 482	01	1875	RLST 240	23	9523	THEO 260	01	3837
ACCT 232	03	0582	BA 464	01	2816	ENGL 366	01	3865	GOVT 427	01	3594	MGT 488	01	3801	RLST 240	25	9525	THEO 260	02	3839
ACCT 232	04	0583	BA 465	01	3799	ENGL 394A	01	3866	GOVT 438	01	3987	MI 309	01	2995	RLST 251	33	9533	THEO 262	01	0189
ACCT 232	05	0584	BA 490	01	0845	ENGL 403	01	3867	GOVT 446	01	3605	MI 333	01	3810	RLST 261	35	9535	THEO 264	01	3030
ACCT 232	06	0585	BA 490	04	0848	ENGL 413A	01	3869	GOVT 449	01	2988	MI 398	01	3392	RLST 261	37	9537	THEO 265	01	2661
ACCT 232	09	0588	BA 490	05	0849	ENGL 415E	01	4002	GOVT 459	01	2906	MI 437	01	3944	RLST 312	43	9543	THEO 281	01	3059
ACCT 232	10	0589	BA 490	06	0850	ENGL 415Z	01	3871	GOVT 485	01	3598	MI 438	01	3264	RLST 312	45	9545	THEO 396	01	2138
ACCT 372	01	0593	BIOS 341L	01	0865	ENGL 416A	01	3872	GSC 204	01	4024	MSA 545	01	3803	RLST 380	49	9549	THEO 400	01	2143
ACCT 372	02	0594	BIOS 407L	01	0876	ENGL 416B	01	3873	GSC 219	01	3761	MSCI 212	02	1980	ROFR 102	02	1897	THEO 426	01	3293
ACCT 372	04	0596	BIOS 411L	01	0287	ENGL 416C	01	3874	GSC 234	01	3148	MUS 220	01	2016	ROFR 103	03	1907	THEO 433	01	0186
ACCT 372	05	2810	BIOS 412L	02	0882	ENGL 422	01	3876	GSC 242	01	3773	MUS 220	02	2017	ROFR 435	01	3506	THEO 442	01	2150
ACCT 380	02	0598	CAPP 243	01	0969	ENGL 423B	01	3877	GSC 346	01	3028	MUS 220	03	2018	ROFR 450	01	3505	THEO 455B	01	0185
ACCT 380	03	0599	CAPP 253	01	1629	ENGL 426B	01	3256	GSC 360	01	3764	MUS 222	01	0105	ROFR 482	01	3515	THEO 507B	01	3032
ACCT 380	04	0600	CAPP 316	01	0970	ENGL 428B	01	3878	GSC 403	01	3771	MUS 224	01	3425	ROIT 102	02	2020			
ACCT 473	01	0601	CAPP 331	01	2818	ENGL 434	01	3880	GSC 423B	01	3766	MUS 225	01	0426	ROSP 102	02	1945			
ACCT 473	02	2812	CAPP 361	01	0343	ENGL 440A	01	1377	GSC 425	01	3760	MUS 226	01	2024	ROSP 102	03	1946			
ACCT 473	03	3809	CAPP 375	01	0971	ENGL 451A	01	3882	GSC 446	01	3772	MUS 234	01	2028	ROSP 102	06	1949			
ACCT 476	01	2814	CAPP 388	01	3431	ENGL 453	01	3883	GSC 472S	01	3265	PHIL 201	06	2124	ROSP 102A	01	3502			
ACCT 476	02	0602	CE 470	01	0992	ENGL 463Z	01	3884	GSC 482	01	3763	PHIL 201	07	0006	ROSP 103	02	1960			
ACCT 477	02	0604	CHEM 334L	02	1061	ENGL 471	01	3885	GSC 493A	01	3769	PHIL 201	09	1908	ROSP 103	03	1959			
ACCT 479	01	0605	CLAS 360	01	3233	ENGL 472Z	01	3886	GSC 493C	01	2980	PHIL 203	01	2126	ROSP 103	04	1958			
AERO 441L	01	0614	CLAS 423	01	3203	ENGL 473	01	3887	HIST 116T	01	3450	PHIL 222	01	2130	ROSP 103	06	1956			
AERO 441L	02	0615	CLAS 427	01	3427	ENGL 479	01	3888	HIST 208	01	3491	PHIL 225	01	3145	ROSP 103	07	1955			
AERO 441L	03	3648	CLAS 442	01	1084	ENGL 483	01	3044	HIST 225	01	0135	PHIL 226	01	0738	ROSP 201	02	1963	ACCT 372	04	0596
AFAM 359	01	3445	COTH 201	01	2959	ENGL 484	01	3889	HIST 309	01	2994	PHIL 239	01	3714	ROSP 231	01	1385	ACCT 477	02	0604
AFAM 372	01	3048	COTH 204	01	2961	ENGL 490Z	01	3890	HIST 342A	01	3480	PHIL 240	01	3715	ROSP 319	01	1395	AFAM 454	01	2997
AFAM 389	01	3446	COTH 205	02	3972	ENGL 493A	01	3891	HIST 348A	01	3482	PHIL 241	01	4026	ROSP 329	01	1394	AFAM 479	01	3448
AFAM 420	01	3447	COTH 410	01	3103	ENGL 493C	01	2979	HIST 414A	01	3476	PHIL 241	02	4027	ROSP 415	01	1395	AMST 326	01	0466
AFAM 451	01	3368	COTH 416	01	3977	ENGL 497B	01	0705	HIST 454	01	2996	PHIL 242	01	3716	ROSP 499	01	1393	AMST 326	01	0466
AFAM 454	01	2997	COTH 435	01	3978	ENGL 512	01	2719	HIST 466A	01	3474	PHIL 244	01	0318	SOC 202	01	2582	AMST 334	01	0465
AFAM 479	01	3448	CSE 231	01	3952	ENGL 544	01	3895	HIST 473	01	3399	PHIL 244	02	0114	SOC 214	01	3538	ANST 388	01	3154
AMST 326	01	0466	CSE 322L	01	3962	ENGL 562	01	3897	IIPS 446	01	3941	PHIL 244	03	3717	SOC 220	01	0333	ARST 242S	01	0762
AMST 334	01	0465	ECON 302	02	1163	ENGL 585	01	3899	IIPS 475	01	3398	PHIL 245	01	3012	SOC 242	01	3537	ARST 310S	01	0768
AMST 338	01	4051	ECON 303	01	1095	ENGL 592B	01	3900	IIPS 515E	01	3950	PHIL 246	01	2135	SOC 242	02	3536	BA 464	01	2816
AMST 390	01	3576	ECON 315	01	3141	FIN 231	01	1404	IIPS 559	01	3932	PHIL 246	02	2136	SOC 300	01	2583	ECON 380	01	2969
AMST 425	01	3579	ECON 330	01	3746	FIN 231	02	1405	IIPS 565	01	2903	PHIL 246	03	2137	SOC 303	01	3099	ENGL 317B	01	1971
AMST 459	01	3042	ECON 350	01	1164	FIN 231	03	1406	IIPS 586	01	3938	PHIL 246	04	0854	SOC 310	01	3539	ENGL 325	01	3856
ANTH 324	01	3434	ECON 350	02	3747	FIN 231	06	1408	IIPS 664	01	3377	PHIL 246	05	3718	SOC 324	01	3544	ENGL 479	01	3888
ANTH 328	01	0212	ECON 380	01	2969	FIN 231	09	1410	LAW 605	01	1659	PHIL 248	01	3719	SOC 346	01	3027	FIN 231	01	1404
ANTH 328A	01	3433	ECON 417	01	2905	FIN 360	03	1419	LAW 629B	01	3921	PHIL 257	01	3720	SOC 373	01	0328	FIN 370	03	1433
ANTH 330	01	0210	ECON 421	01	1168	FIN 360	04	1421	LAW 631F	01	1670	PHIL 261	01	2139	SOC 411	01	2908	FIN 473	01	1439
ANTH 359	01	3436	ECON 451	01	1363	FIN 361	01	1424	LAW 631G	01	1671	PHIL 261	02	2140	SOC 419	01	3340	GOVT 343T	02	3587
ANTH 365	01	2901	ECON 471	01	2971	FIN 361	02	1425	LAW 695	01	1688	PHIL 263	01	3721	SOC 420	01	3542	GOVT 343T	04	3589
ANTH 388	01	3154	ECON 498	01	1173	FIN 361	05	1429	LAW 695	03	1690	PHIL 264	01	0317	SOC 421	01	3545	GOVT 438	01	3987
ANTH 389	01	3438	EE 242	02	1191	FIN 361	06	1430	LAW 695	05	1692	PHIL 265	01	0030	SOC 426	01	3553	GOVT 446	01	3605
ANTH 389A	01	3439	EE 242L	01	1192	FIN 361	07	3923	LLRO 331	01	3513	PHIL 265	02	3722	SOC 451	01	3547	HIST 466A	01	3474
ANTH 431	01	3442	EE 340L	02	1200	FIN 370	01	1431	MARK 231	01	1694	PHIL 265	03	3723	STV 204	01	3019	MBA 623	01	1788
ANTH 431A	01	3443	EE 354	02	1205	FIN 370	02	1432	MARK 231	02	1695	PHIL 268	01	2857	STV 206	01	2953	MBA 627	01	1789
ANTH 454	01	2912	EE 361	01	2825	FIN 370	03	1433	MARK 231	03	1696	PHIL 402	01	1531	STV 225	01	3146	MBA 628	01	1790
ARHI 169	01	0735	EE 361L	02	2829	FIN 473	01	1439	MARK 231	06	1700	PHIL 572	01	3735	STV 245	01	3013	MBA 629	02	1792
ARHI 403	01	3518	EE 361L	04	2833	FIN 475	01	1440	MARK 374	01	3003	PHIL 686	01	3743	STV 263	01	3562	MBA 631	01	1794
ARHI 452	01	3210	EE 361L	05	2865	FIN 476	01	2853	MARK 381	01	1704	PHYS 210	01	3793	STV 303	01	3563	MBA 646	01	1801
ARHI 459	01	2916	ENGL 204	01	3850	FIN 478	01	1442	MARK 382	01	1705	PHYS 221L	02	3794	STV 399	01	3565	MGT 488	01	3801
ARHI 462	01	3118	ENGL 300A	01	3851	GE														



# Viewpoint

Monday, November 25, 1991

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303  
1991-92 General Board

Editor-in-Chief  
Kelley Tuthill

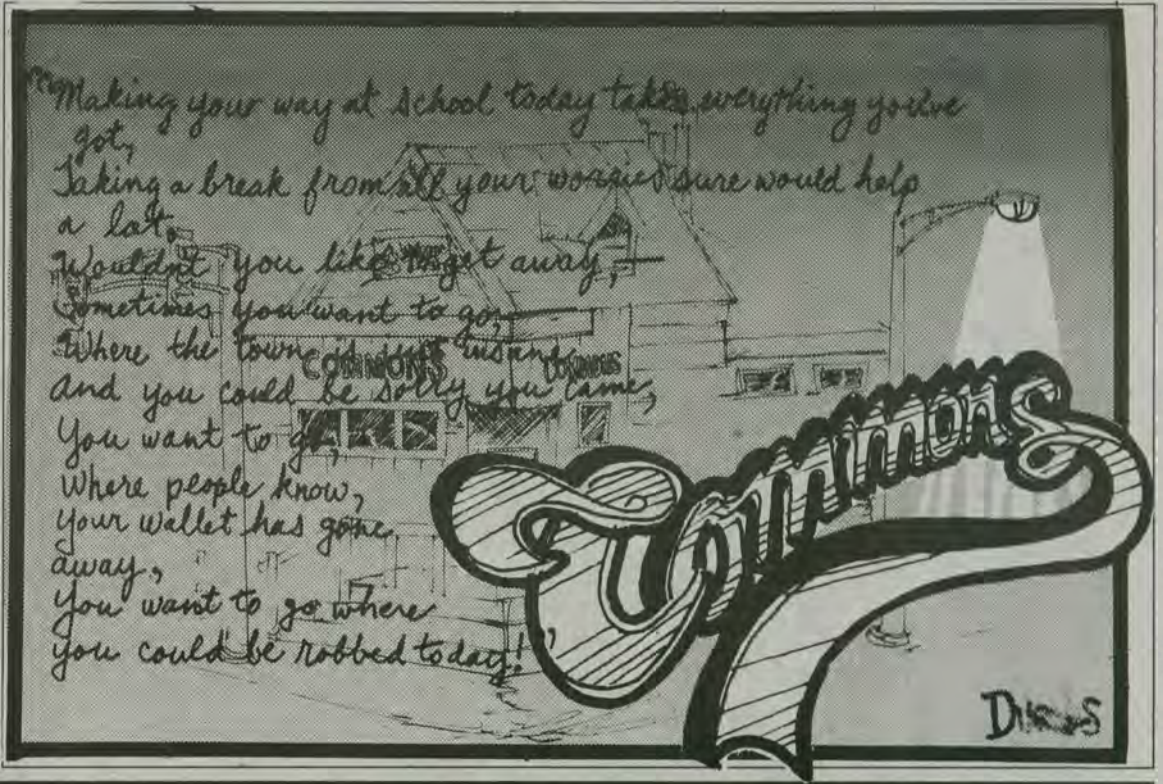
Managing Editor  
Lisa Eaton

Business Manager  
Gilbert Gomez

News Editor ..... Monica Yant  
Viewpoint Editor ..... Joe Moody  
Sports Editor ..... David Dieteman  
Accent Editor ..... John O'Brien  
Photo Editor ..... Andrew McCloskey  
Saint Mary's Editor ..... Emily Willett

Advertising Manager ..... Julie Sheridan  
Ad Design Manager ..... Alissa Murphy  
Production Manager ..... Jay Colucci  
Systems Manager ..... Mark Sloan  
OTS Director ..... Dan Shinnick  
Controller ..... Thomas Thomas

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## ND should consider student input

Dear Editor:

We, the Sophomore Class Council, feel compelled to address the lack of student input in past du Lac revisions. We deeply regret the breakdown of clear communication between University Administration and Student Body Representatives which has prevented significant student representation in the du Lac revision process.

We strongly believe that student input is necessary in any action taken concerning student life. Student input not only encourages student body support for and adherence to University decisions but also facilitates a better student/Administration relationship. Students who gain skills in a cooperative government with the University Administration emerge as responsible citizens of state, national, even world political processes.

In your letter prefacing du Lac, your definition of the Administration's role in student life is to "...encourage, challenge and sometimes...discipline those who fail to be Notre Dame."

Our concern is that while students are expected to obey these behavioral standards, we have not been involved in defining them. Notre Dame is a community with a strong belief in the integrity and dignity of all people." It is essential to the maintenance of the Notre Dame community that the student body's integrity and dignity not be dismissed lightly.

The concern we feel stems not only from the lack of student representation in du Lac revisions but also from the absence of an ongoing dialogue between student representatives and University Administration about the behavioral expectations of the student body. In order to be Notre Dame, students must also have a role in defining Notre Dame.

To address our concerns we propose a two-prong solution. The first part calls for a joint Hall Presidents' Council/Student Senate Committee on du Lac to be established to meet with the Academic Council, the Campus Life Council, and respective administrative officers of the

University on a regular basis throughout the school year to present the ideas and opinion of the student body and to have a role in the revision process.

The second part of the proposal is a continuation of campus-wide forms with University officers and student representatives to du Lac on hand to answer questions and address concerns voiced by the student body. We feel this proposal would be an effective measure to better communications and improve relations between the Administration and students.

Notre Dame is a community, a family of people brought together in a quest for scholarship by similar faith and ideals. The participation of the entire Notre Dame community is essential to further define what Notre Dame is and what is expected of its students. We appreciate your time taken in considering our proposal and look forward to further discussion with you in the near future.

The Sophomore  
Class Council  
Nov. 11, 1991

## New lyrics would degrade fight song

Dear Editor:

The letter by Kathleen Quinn of Siegfried Hall, printed in the Letters to the Editor section of the November 21 Observer, outlined her proposal for a newer, fairer, more "politically correct" version of the Notre Dame Victory March.

This proposal is, notwithstanding its absolute absurdity, detrimental to the cause of women's equality.

It is exactly this sort of response to traditional culture that accomplishes the opposite of that which it attempts to correct. We cannot deny that from ancient times to the present day our world has been a male-dominate one; but by attempting to change the literature or other expressions of that culture we do not change this "domination": we only succeed in making ourselves look insecure and petty.

We should do everything we can in the present times to assert our equality, but that should not be at the expense of the rich traditions of the past.

As a classics and English major, I am exposed daily to the literature of the ancients, none of which would I dare to impose my sensibilities on as a feminist reader. Not only would this degrade the classics, it demeans my position as a sensible reader capable of seeing the past and looking forward to the

future rather than trying to change the past for the sake of the present.

I am constantly amazed at our futile and silly attempts to elevate women and (other ?) minorities by giving them special treatment. Don't give me this "Year of Women" stuff. It is degrading and demeaning to be singled out from the rest of humanity as if I am not a person but a woman.

Politically correct language is an absolute detriment to an intelligent society capable of sensing tradition and moving forward with some sense of depth.

Changing "history" to "herstory" and changing "Rally sons of Notre Dame" to "Rally ones of Notre Dame" — is a ridiculous attempt to do something that is up to the individual to attain. We are incapable of demanding respect as a function of our color or sex.

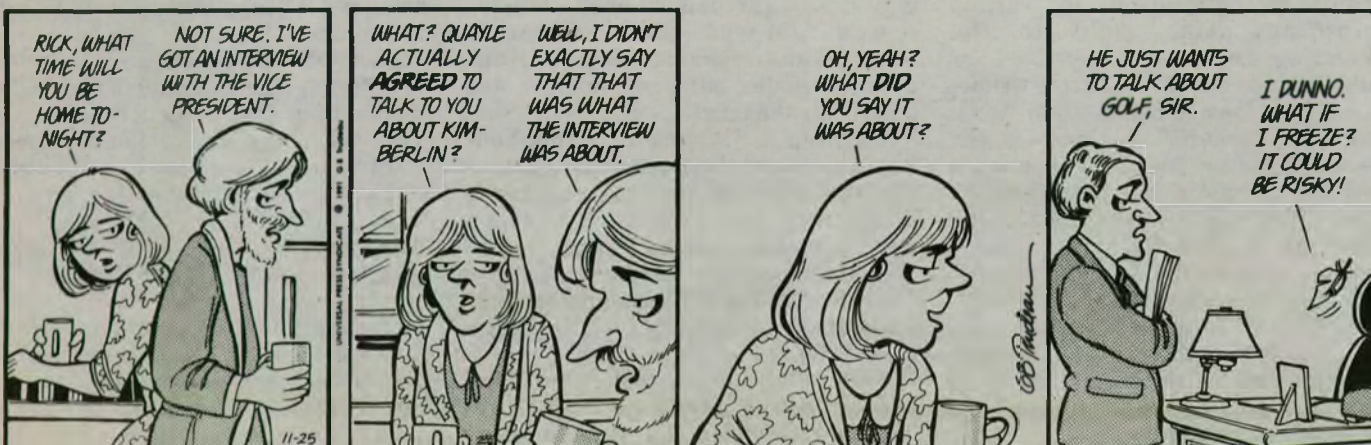
Political correctness is not, and should not be, retroactive.

Although this is just as petty as the letter to which I am responding, the author of the letter could have at least changed the seven "her"s in the March as well as the two male references if she were trying to be at all consistently "equal."

Erin O'Neill  
Lewis Hall  
Nov. 21, 1991



### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'The humblest is the peer of the most powerful.'

Chief Justice John Marshall

When you're lost in the rain, submit:  
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556





The Observer / Paige Smoron

(Above) A stegosaurus growls threateningly at onlookers at the Studebaker Museum. (Below right) Younger visitors reenact their version of the Mesozoic Era. "Dinosaurs Alive" will be on exhibit until Feb. 23, 1992.

# LAND of the LOST

*Dinosaurs come alive  
at the Studebaker Museum*

By **PAIGE SMORON**  
Assistant Accent Editor

"No! NOOOOOO!"

A little girl screams as her daddy lifts her up for a closer look. An impressive Stegosaurus from the Jurassic period looms menacingly above her, swinging its tail spikes convincingly. It emits a thunderous roar.

"Hooooooooooooome," she wails as her daddy carries her off to visit with the less threatening Baby Parasaurolophus down the hall.

The "Dinosaurs Alive!" exhibit at the Studebaker National Museum has recreated the wonder, the majesty, and yes—the terror—of the Mesozoic Era.

"Dinamation," the first leg of the tour, features half-scale dinosaurs. Here, viewers may enjoy a glimpse of the Ankylosaurus in a simulated habitat, and learn that its nickname was the "Stiffened Lizard." Presumably, only his closest Late Cretaceous reptilian friends could call him that.

Dinophiles of all ages will delight in

this rare chance to see an Apatosaurus (the "Deceptive Lizard"), an Allosaurus (the "Different Lizard"), and a Pachycephalosaurus (the "Thick-Headed Lizard") mingling over the Parasaurolophus egg nest.

Actually animated robots made of steel framework, covered with molded frame and silicon skins, these dinosaurs move and sound like prehistoric bullies. Toddlers of the faint-hearted variety prefer advancing right to the Paleontology Corner.

In this hands-on learning area, visitors can muse on the age-old question "What killed the dinosaurs?" Don't expect any answers, however. "We don't know what killed the dinosaurs," admits the exhibit. "What do you think killed the dinosaurs?" it concludes.

"Come look at the fossils, Jason," implores one young mother as Jason heedlessly wanders over to handle a considerably large Tyrannosaurus Rex tooth. Next, he bangs on the duck-billed dinosaur hoof bone with an informational plaque.

Most urchins head directly for the

"Dino Theater" and its plethora of plush puppets. There, they engage in their own interpretation of the day-to-day life of a dinosaur. Mostly, this consists of consuming each other, beating each other, and thrashing each other about in general.

A less popular but highly educational exhibit is the prehistoric timeline. Here is a look at the demise of the hulking creatures, at times quite lighthearted. 65 million years ago: "Huge extinction—dinosaurs, ammonites, and others bite the dust!"

One area is christened "Name Your Own Dinosaur." Interested parties may mix and match prefixes and suffixes to create their own imaginary dinosaur. Participants come up with "Dinodermasaurus," meaning "Terrible Skin Reptile," and "Apatophilischian," which translates loosely into "Deceptive Loving Hip."

Those who approach the "Rub-a-Dino" exhibit with inflated expectations are invariably disappointed. It has nothing to do with stroking actual reptilian skin,

as some mistakenly believe; it is only an area designated for tracing pictures of dinosaurs with crayons.

A definite highlight of the tour is a stop in the "Dino Staur" for any souvenir needs. Potential library additions are "A Family of Dinosaurs," ready to be colored, and a historically accurate collection of "Playful Dinosaur Stickers," depicting brightly colored dinosaurs riding Big Wheels, eating ice cream, and taking bubble baths.

Other reasonably priced items include the "Primal Nite Dinosaur Night Light," "Goosey Dino-Soap," "Collect-a-Saurus," "Gro-Beast," and many inflatable goods.

This is not, however, an exhibit without a moral. A section entitled "What is extinction?" asks rhetorically, "Who could be extinct next?" It answers itself, "HUMANS HUMANS HUMANS."

The ominous message seems to be over the heads of the younger crowd. One little boy, exhausted from his journey back in time, rests his head on his dad's shoulder and notes, "It was a good puppet show."





## Who shot JFK?

Gordon presents a moment-by-moment analysis of the events leading up to Kennedy's assassination



By TONY POPANZ  
Accent Writer

Imagine being in Dallas, Texas, on November 22, 1963.

Waiting in anticipation for President John F. Kennedy's arrival, your heart races as Air Force One taxis to the tarmac. The president steps out and greets his avid spectators with heartfelt warmth.

You follow him as he travels via motorcade toward Dealey Plaza. Upon reaching the site, the sound of firecrackers ring in the distance.

The moments tick by ever so slowly as confusion turns into hysteria. Pandemonium rages like a wildfire from the president's Lincoln Continental through the dazed masses. A sense of dread gradually overtakes you. Shock... Disbelief... The president has been shot!

As the motorcade speeds away, you wonder who could do such a thing. Witnessing the senseless execution of one whom you admired greatly, the memory will always remain with you. The day will live in infamy forever.

Maybe you are too young to have experienced that ill-fated day. Perhaps the next closest thing to experiencing this grim sequence first hand would be attending John Gordon's lecture, "The Men Who Killed Kennedy."

Gordon, an expert on political assassinations, will be at Carroll Hall at Saint Mary's at 7 p.m. tonight to give a chronological and detailed overview of the whole occurrence.

Gordon, who received his Doctorate in Education from Indiana University in Bloomington, has been a consultant for ABC's "20/20," NBC's "Kennedy," and PBS's "Nova." An accomplished

historian specializing in political assassination, the culmination of his many years of painstaking research has produced this detailed presentation.

Using film footage beginning from JFK's exit from the plane and finishing at the aftermath, Gordon will give a visual record of the tragedy.

Gordon will also review the history of political assassination in America, examine medical evidence from Kennedy's autopsy, summarize theories and explanations of what took place, and show the taped reaction of witnesses to the assassination.

In the last couple of months there have been striking, new developments in the Kennedy case, according to Gordon. However, he said he will not specify these details until his lecture.

Photo enlargements used by Gordon make it possible to give a moment-by-moment analysis of the sequence of assassination events. James Ward, a Notre Dame assistant professor of accountancy, produced these photographs for the lecture.

"I single out James Ward's interest in the Kennedy assassination," stated Gordon. "I think if students have an interest, James Ward is the person on-campus who has the expertise."

Concerning the content of his lectures, Gordon explained, "these lectures are never the same. Over time, I have added pictures and centered on different facets of the event. There are always new



John Gordon

issues to include."

Because he also holds a full-time job with Society Bank in South Bend as a trust officer, Gordon tends to give the majority of his presentations in the area. This is his

sixth time lecturing at Saint Mary's.

"As long as the students (at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's) continue to ask for me, I will always give my lectures the Monday before Thanksgiving break, which coincides with the anniversary of JFK's funeral," said Gordon.

Gordon's lectures range from thirty minutes to four hours. Civic groups and

universities most often seek his expert presentations. Since this is a university lecture, he expects the presentation to take some time, approximately four hours.

Gordon said that he usually finds his most captivated audiences at universities. A substantial portion of the presentation will be an informal question and answer session.

"If there are students out there asking questions, I will stick around," said Gordon.

This regard Gordon possesses for questioning and argument exemplifies his interest in teaching. In 1979, he taught history courses in American political assassinations at Holyoke Community College and Western New England College.

Currently, he proposes a writing course for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's centered on political assassination. Such a class would stimulate deductive and informative writing in a social studies context, he said.

With the president of Western New England College, Gordon established a research center for political assassinations. He has also been on two commissions to move the Robert Kennedy files from the Los Angeles Police Department into the California State Archives and to later release said files to public access.

By participating in these projects as well as giving lectures, Gordon shares his interest with the rest of the world. "JFK's assassination is what crystalized my interest in history," commented Gordon.

A historian, a teacher, and a trust officer, Gordon has another interesting facet to his personality—he is also a prevalent humanitarian.

The lecture given at Saint Mary's will raise 3,000 dollars for his favorite charities, including the National Council on Alcohol and Drug Prevention

(NCADP), the mission of Holy Cross Sister Maura Brannick, and the Alzheimer's Association.

"I think a lot of people got involved with public service because of what JFK did in his term in office. Many in my generation responded to that, and today, it's good to see Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students involved with public service also," commented Gordon. "I enjoy giving my talent to benefit the underserved," he added.

Gordon founded the Society Bank sponsored Million Dollar Hole-in-One Contest. Six golf courses, including that of Notre Dame's, partake in this premier event. All proceeds from the contest go to Holy Cross Care Services, which helps the elderly and mentally retarded.

Gordon said that he is very proud of his involvement with Chapin Street Clinic, a free clinic for the poor. Those who do not have adequate funds for medical costs still need medical attention, said Gordon. Chapin Street Clinic is a humanitarian institution which serves the basic needs of the less fortunate.

"I see many Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students volunteering for the Chapin Street and Holy Cross charities. This, in my opinion, is what makes these two student bodies so special," said Gordon.

The Annual Sports Memorabilia Auction raises funds for the National Council on Alcohol and Drug Prevention (NCADP), one of Gordon's favorite charities. The NCADP helps alcoholics and other drug abusers reform their habits, while at the same time intervening with their families to prevent alcohol and drug abuse in the future.

Gordon said that the highlight of the fundraiser is the auctioning of a football autographed by seven Notre Dame Heisman Trophy winners. Such an article has been sold for between 1,200 and 1,500 dollars.

Despite all of the things he is involved in, Gordon said that his most proud accomplishment continues to be his getting married and raising a family.

There are three things that he wishes to see happen in the near future: see the Kennedy assassination controversy finally solved, see I.U. win a Rose Bowl and see the Red Sox win the Series. With the exception of his wishes for the Red Sox, it seems that those concerning I.U. and the Kennedy case are altogether extremely farfetched.



## Sharpton plans to lead delegation to Libya

LONDON (AP) — American black activist the Rev. Al Sharpton said Sunday he wants to lead a delegation to Libya to talk with officials about tensions with the United States.

The flamboyant and controversial Sharpton, on a four-day visit to Britain, said he and British lawmaker Bernie Grant are concerned that there could be U.S.-led military action against the north African country.

The United States and Britain have asked Libya to extradite two men wanted for the bombing of Pan Am Flight 103. The bomb, hidden in unaccompanied luggage, blew up the Boeing 747 killing all 259 people on board and 11 others on the ground in Lockerbie, Scotland, on Dec. 21, 1988.

Libya has reportedly rejected the extradition requests.

The United States has said it is considering retaliatory action

against Libya in consultation with world powers. Military force has not been ruled out.

Sharpton met Sunday with Grant and said the opposition Labor lawmaker, who recently returned from Libya, would make his Libyan contacts available to the delegation.

"There is nothing more important in international affairs than trying to avoid a war... It is incumbent on moral and political leaders to avoid a war," said Sharpton, whose detractors allege that he is more interested in inciting conflict than in resolving tensions.

Sharpton said the delegation would be made up of U.S. and British lawmakers and ministers, but he did not specify. He did not say when the trip might take place.

He said they would request to meet with Libya's highest officials, including the country's leader, Col. Moammar Gadhafi.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

### Art with ink

Helga Watkins, a first year graduate student in painting, diligently rolls ink to create a mono-type print. Such activities take place in Riley Hall's printmaking studio.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

### NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082

Buy and Sell used books  
Pandora's Books—newbooks and the NY Times too!  
corner of ND ave and Howard  
233-2342/10-5:30 everyday

ALTERATIONS AND  
DRESSMAKING BY MARY. CALL  
259-8684.

WORD PROCESSING  
256-6657

**\*\*CHRISTMAS BREAK BUS\*\***  
For anyone going to Long Island, NYC, or NJ! Safe travel, VCR, and \$110 round trip. Sign up in LaFortune(O'Hara room) on WED. 12/4, 8-10PM!!

NOTRE DAME VIDEO  
OPEN DURING THANKSGIVING

WEDNESDAY 4-11  
THURSDAY 4-7  
FRIDAY 4-7  
SATURDAY 4-7  
SUNDAY 4-11

BASEMENT OF LAFORTUNE

### LOST/FOUND

LOST: NIKON 6006 CAMERA with 28-85 MM LENS. ALSO, LOST A DARK GREEN PATAGONIA JACKET WITH GRAY LINING. BOTH LOST THE WEEKEND OF THE TENNESSEE GAME. REWARD. CALL KEVIN JOHNSTON 1-800-727-0029.

LOST: DIAMOND AND RUBY TENNIS BRACELET TUES. NIGHT AFTER 7 ON NORTH QUAD. IF FOUND CALL BROOKE @ 283-4845

LOST: BROWN WALLET PROBABLY BY O'SHAG OR LAFORTUNE. IF FOUND CALL 289-0119. REWARD IF FOUND!

LOST: YELLOW AND BLACK SWATCH SOMEWHERE BETWEEN ACC AND PEACE MEMORIAL. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL 283-1340.

11/26

Lost: One gold Claddagh charm and one gold necklace. If you have found it please contact Megan at x2963.

It means a lot to the owner so please return.

### WANTED

PART-TIME CLEAN-UP HELP  
NEEDED AT BRIDGET'S \$6/HR.  
APPLY WED. THRU SAT. AT  
7:30 PM OR CALL 271-0373.  
NO MINORS.

NEED RIDE TO NY/NJ/LI AREA!!  
Will share expenses and help drive.  
Call Emily x4032

FREE SPRING BREAK TRIPS  
to students or student organizations  
promoting our Spring Break  
Packages. Good Pay & Fun. Call  
CMI. 1-800-423-5264.

ATTENTION JUNIORS!!!  
We need pictures for the JPW slide show. Please bring horizontal pictures (no alcohol showing) to Student Activities or your dorm President as soon as possible! Don't forget to put your name and address on each picture so they can be returned.  
DEADLINE: Dec. 2nd

\$40,000/yr! READ BOOKS and TV Scripts. Fill out simple "like/don't like" form. EASY! Fun, relaxing at home, beach, vacations. Guaranteed paycheck. FREE 24 Hour Recording 801-379-2925 Copyright #IN11KEB.

SPRING BREAK REPS NEEDED

EARN CASH AND FREE TRAVEL  
SELLING TRIPS TO JAMAICA,  
CANCUN, AND FLORIDA. CALL  
STS @ 1-800-648-4849.

I need ride to Iowa City or vicinity  
for Thanksgiving! Call Jen x2198.

NEED RIDE TO LONG ISLAND  
FOR THANKSGIVING! CALL  
KATE X4888

### FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY  
219-291-7153

BEDROOM IN A HOME \$200/MO.  
USE OF ALL UTILITIES,  
LAUNDRY, ETC.  
CALL PAUL 232-2794.

Now Renting: 3-Bedroom Apt.  
Furnished. \$200./Mon.  
\$150. Dept. Call 277-8866  
Tues/Sat. 10am/5pm.

3 BDRM. HOUSE \$390 +  
UTILITIES. AVAILABLE NOW! 900  
BLOCK OF E. LASALLE. 271-0373.

### FOR SALE

1990 INFINITI M30 SPORTS  
COUPE. BURGUNDY W/GRAY  
LEATHER. LOADED  
WE'VE EVERYTHING. 21,000 MILES.  
\$18,500 277-3784.

CHEAP! FBI/US. SEIZED  
89 MERCEDES \$200,  
86 VW \$50  
87 MERCEDES \$100,  
65 MUSTANG \$50.  
Choose from thousands starting  
\$25. FREE 24 Hour Recording  
Reveals Details 801-379-2929  
Copyright  
#IN11KJC.

N.D. YEARBOOKS 1918, 1920,  
1925. ROCKNE - MINT  
CONDITION \$75.00 EACH. IF  
INTERESTED CALL 291-9025.

### TICKETS

selling a one way ticket from  
south bend to rochester on tue  
evening, nov.26. call x4362 or 284-  
5429. price is negotiable.

### PERSONAL

GETAWAY WEEKEND  
KOONTZ HOUSE  
BED 'N BREAKFAST  
23 MILES SOUTH OF NOTRE  
DAME  
586-7090

stronger than burr

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.  
Good rates. Save Money. Call me  
for a quote 9:30-6:00,  
289-1993. Office near campus.

TOM WESTRICK  
TOM WESTRICK  
TOM WESTRICK  
You weenie in INSBURCK  
Angie, Eric, Dave, and BIG J. Rock  
wish you well in that land of easy  
"A".  
May your skiing ever be in those  
wonderful mounds of Austrian  
mountains.

TOM  
WESTRICK  
WESTRICK  
WESTRICK

ADOPTION: Proud parents of  
adopted toddler eager to find  
newborn to join our family. Our  
warm and stable home offers  
security, lots of adoring relatives  
and a life full of love. Please call  
Barb and Dave collect 513-751-  
7077.

BB ST. TIX CHEAP!!  
CALL LISA 4862

SPRING BREAK!! Bahamas Party  
Cruise \$279! Panama City \$99! S.  
Padre \$199! Cancun \$469! Jamaica  
\$399! Kathleen 283-3958, Lisa 283-  
4667.

SPRING BREAK '92! SUPER-  
SPECIAL PRICES if you make  
reservations before Christmas!  
Cancun, Jamaica, Bahamas from  
only \$399 including roundtrip  
airfare, great hotel, and much more!  
THE BEST AVAILABLE! 1-800-331-  
3136.

Philadelphia - S. Jersey Club

CHRISTMAS BUS

Leaving: Friday 12/20  
Returning: Monday 1/13  
Cost: \$140 roundtrip

Sign ups at LaFortune info. desk.

Monday 11/25 @ 3:00-5:00  
7:00-9:00

Any questions contact Mike Folgias  
@ 273-2103.

How many Zahm Ignets does it take  
to win a playoff game?  
Don't know. We'll tell you when it  
happens.

THE NEXT TIME, DON'T HANG  
UP, TALK- THIS MEANS YOU!!!

WHAT?????

Jude, patron of the impossible, pray  
for us.

Anthony, Glory of the O.F.M. and  
restorer of lost things, I have not  
forgotten you, pray for us!

HI HONEY

hey nif

∞ THE COPY SHOP ∞  
LaFortune Student Center  
Copies as low as 3¢ in volume!

SPRING BREAK IN CANCUN!  
REPRESENTATIVES WANTED.  
COLLEGE TOURS, THE NATION'S  
LARGEST AND MOST  
SUCCESSFUL SPRING BREAK  
TOUR OPERATOR NEEDS  
ENTHUSIASTIC CAMPUS  
REPRESENTATIVES. EARN FREE  
TRIPS AND CASH! WE PROVIDE  
EVERYTHING YOU NEED. CALL  
1-800-395-4896 FOR MORE  
INFORMATION.

Guitarist/Songwriter looking for lead  
guitarist and bassist to form an  
original folk-rock band. Call Nick  
x2348

Hey Collee!!!! I wrote ya, but  
typically I lost the letter!! Will try  
again soon! Couldn't miss ya more.  
K E!

SPRING BREAK '92! THE  
ULTIMATE VACATION including  
airfare, hotel, all meals, beverages,  
watersports, and more! This trip is  
not for everyone; but if you want  
THE BEST for only \$799, Call 1-  
800-331-3136.

ATTENTION: ANYONE WHO  
WANTS TO HAVE AN INCREDIBLE  
THANKSGIVING IN HAWAII  
I have 2 roundtrip tix to Honolulu  
that I need to sell. I will cut  
someone a major deal!! I'm selling  
them for about 60% off, but I'm  
willing to negotiate. Call me please  
and make me an offer!!! x3457

ZAHM: ALWAYS LOSERS.

LOOK OUT BELOW!!!!!!

It's the FLANNER TOWER BUNGI  
JUMPING TEAM!  
Coming soon...

B.P. Defense,  
Congratulations Champs! Thanks  
for making our first semester a great  
one. You got us hot at every  
practice and game. Amy, Tracy, and  
Carrie—we will sincerely miss your  
sweet asses. To the rest of you  
nymphs, get ready for another  
drive/get your minds out of the  
gutter).

Thanks again,  
Jeff & J.C.  
The Sex Maniacs

If you like pina colodas  
and gettin' caught in the rain  
and your not into yoga, if you have  
half a brain....

Call MATT TAYLOR because its his  
21st birthday tomorrow x3414

HEY,HEY, PAULA,  
Have you reached your peak? Is it  
true that orgasms better when you  
are 30?  
HAPPY BIRTHDAY from  
your loving co-workers at UHS

NOTRE DAME VIDEO  
OPEN DURING THANKSGIVING  
WEDNESDAY 4-11  
THURSDAY 4-7  
FRIDAY 4-7  
SATURDAY 4-7  
SUNDAY 4-11  
BASEMENT OF LAFORTUNE

Go  
Home!

FOR...WEEKENDS/HOLIDAYS  
BIRTHDAYS/WEDDINGS  
MOM'S HOME COOKING

Council Travel offers domestic student  
air fares in selected markets! Call for more  
info, and a FREE Travel Catalog!

Council Travel

1153 N. Dearborn St., 2nd floor  
Chicago, IL 60610

312-951-0585

### ACNE

#### A NASTY FOUR LETTER WORD

If you had started  
on clear Care Acne  
Treatment 30 days  
ago, you would be  
clear of Acne today.

For free samples,  
information on how  
Clear Care's topical  
medications work,

Call our Skin Care  
Information Line  
(800) 435-3533

### SUNSHINE CAB CO.

299-0202

Lowest rates in town

ND or SMC  
to airport or train

\$7 for 1 person, or  
\$4/each 2-4 persons

ND/SMC  
to Niles Amtrack  
\$12.00

INTRODUCTORY OFFER

50 cents off all fares with  
one day advance reservation

### EARN \$2000.

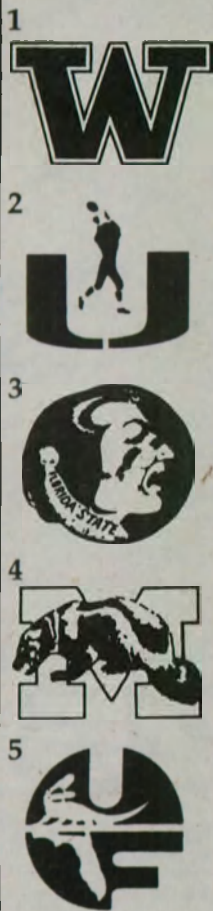
+  
FREE SPRING BREAK TRIPS

North America's #1 Student Tour  
Operator seeking motivated  
students, organizations,  
fraternities  
and sororities as campus  
representatives promoting Cancun  
Bahamas, Daytona and Panama  
City!  
Call 1/(800) 724-1555



## NATIONAL COLLEGIATE SPORTSWRITERS POLL

## TOP 25



11/17	11/10	Team (1st-pl. votes)	Rec.	Pts.	Next game
1.	(2)	Washington [12]	11-0	516	—
2.	(1)	Miami [9]	10-0	510	11/30 vs. San Diego State
3.	(3)	Florida State	10-1	477	11/30 at Florida
4.	(4)	Michigan	10-1	463	—
5.	(5)	Florida	9-1	445	11/30 vs. Florida State
6.	(7)	Penn State	9-2	390	11/28 at Pittsburgh
7.	(8)	Alabama	9-1	387	11/30 vs. Auburn
8.	(9)	Iowa	10-1	349	—
9.	(10)	Tennessee	8-2	349	11/30 vs. Vanderbilt
10.	(12)	Texas A&M	8-1	320	11/28 vs. Texas
11.	(11)	Nebraska	8-1-1	311	11/29 vs. Oklahoma
12.	(13)	Clemson	8-1-1	283	11/30 vs. Duke in Tokyo
13.	(14)	East Carolina	10-1	276	—
14.	(6)	California	9-2	262	—
15.	(15)	Colorado	8-2-1	223	—
16.	(16)	Syracuse	9-2	202	—
17.	(17)	Oklahoma	8-2	196	11/29 at Nebraska
18.	(19)	Notre Dame	8-3	176	11/30 at Hawaii
19.	(21)	Stanford	8-3	166	—
20.	(20)	Virginia	9-2-1	117	—
21.	(22)	NC State	9-2	90	—
22.	(18)	Ohio State	8-3	59	—
23.	(—)	Tulsa	7-3	58	11/30 at SMU
24.	(—)	UCLA	7-3-1	53	—
25.	(23)	Georgia	7-3	41	11/30 at Georgia Tech

Others receiving votes: Brigham Young 37, Bowling Green 19, Baylor 17, Mississippi State 6, Indiana 5, Kansas State 5, San Diego State 4, TCU 3, Fresno State 2, North Carolina 2, Air Force 1, Arkansas 1, Georgia Tech 1.

Bold indicates ND opponent

Schools participating: Arizona State, Ball State, Brigham Young, Colorado, Columbia, Cornell, Duke, Florida, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Miami, Nebraska, North Carolina State, Notre Dame, Oregon State, Purdue, Southern Cal, Texas, Utah, Virginia.

The Observer/Brandan Regan

## Huskies vault over Miami to #1

By JASON KELLY  
Sports Writer

It was close, but Washington edged out Miami to take over the top spot in the National Collegiate Sportswriter's Poll. The Huskies collected 12 first-place votes, while the Hurricanes could manage only nine.

Florida State, Michigan and Florida, round out the top five, with Penn State, Alabama, Iowa, Tennessee and Texas A&M each moving forward to complete the top ten.

California plummeted eight spots to number 14 after falling to Stanford, while the Cardinal used the upset to crack the top 20 at number 19.

Notre Dame managed to move up one place to number 18 despite being idle on Saturday, while Tulsa and UCLA enter the poll at 23 and 24, respectively.

Brigham Young and Bowling Green each fell out of the top 25, making room for the two newcomers.

## San Francisco halts ND volleyball's NCAA dream

Observer Staff Report

The NCAA tournament hopes of the Notre Dame women's volleyball team were dashed as they split two matches with San Francisco and Hofstra in Hempstead, N.Y. this weekend.

On Saturday, the Lady Dons of San Francisco pulled out a hard-fought victory over the Irish 5-15, 2-15, 15-2, 15-11, 18-16, thus ending Notre Dame's dreams of garnering an NCAA tournament invitation by finishing the season with four straight wins.

Senior co-captain Chris Choquette, taking over the team's leadership role for injured senior co-captain Alicia Turner, led the Irish with 17 kills. Notre Dame also got another inspiring performance from junior middle hitter Jessica Fiebelkorn, who turned in 14 kills and a team-high 13 digs.

The Irish bounced back on Sunday with a 15-7, 15-13, 12-15, 6-15, 15-13 victory over Hofstra to win their 20th game of the season, an impressive feat considering last year's 9-27 slate.



Chris Choquette

Freshman Christy Peters continued to impress, landing 16 kills and digging out a team-high 22 balls. Marilyn Cragin, a junior outside hitter, paced the Irish with 20 kills for a .432 hitting percentage.

Notre Dame started out impressively against San Francisco, winning the first two games by 10 and 13 points, thanks to an impressive .462 and .471 hitting percentage in the games. Then the Irish's troubles began.

They turned in only four kills and a .095 hitting percentage in losing the third game 15-2 and San Francisco continued their torrid hitting with .450 and .419 averages in the two final games compared to Notre Dame's .300-plus average.

It was the same story the next game against Hofstra (24-13), only there was a different ending. The Irish cruised to two wins in the first two games but then faltered, hitting just .121 and .111 as Hofstra posted two successive victories.

Hofstra then hit .429 to ND's .381 in the fifth game, but the Irish came away with the 2-point win to push their record to 20-7.

On the horizon for the Irish are two games on Nov. 29 and 30 in Arlington against Texas-Arlington to close out the regular-season. As far as post-season play is concerned, the Irish will most likely have to settle for a bid to the National Volleyball Invitational Championships. They figure to be one of the top seeds in the tournament.

Members and coaches of the team were unavailable for comment due to late travel plans.

## Sugar Bowl '92

## Land Packages

from \$269 PP DBL OCC

1(800) 348-1133

## Barker Tours

# MAPLE LANE BARBER SHOP

HOURS: MON-FRI 8:00-5:30  
SAT 8:00-3:00

2112 South Bend Avenue  
Appointments if desired  
272-6722

\$3.50 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM

SCOTSDALE • 291-4583

Beauty and the Beast G  
5:00 7:15 9:15  
Curly Sue PG  
5:15 7:15 9:15

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

People Under The Stairs R  
5:00 7:30 9:45  
Black Robe R  
4:45 7:15 9:30  
Billy Bathgate R  
4:30 7:00 9:15

# Thanksgiving



## Campus-Wide Christian Interfaith Prayer Service

Monday, November 25, 1991

7:30 p.m.

Sacred Heart Church

### Participating Groups:

Black Cultural Arts Council  
Campus Bible Study  
Campus Fellowship  
Campus Ministry  
Fellowship of Christian Athletes  
InterVarsity Christian Fellowship  
Master of Divinity Student Choir  
Moreau Seminary  
Notre Dame Encounter

### Guest choir:

Macedonia Missionary Baptist Youth Choir



PLEASURES  
MOVIES!



## Redskins falter; Patriots stun Buffalo

**Cowboys 24, Redskins 21**  
Not even Washington could escape on a Sunday full of upsets.

The Redskins, trying to become the fourth team in NFL history to start 12-0, instead lost 24-21 at home to their old nemesis, the Dallas Cowboys.

**Giants 21, Buccaneers 14**  
Phil Simms, given a chance to play after Jeff Hostetler broke a bone in his back, threw a 30-yard touchdown pass to Stephen Baker with 16 seconds left to lift New York.

Simms completed seven straight passes as the Giants went 90 yards in 85 seconds. Hostetler was hit in the third quarter and left with an injury that the team described as not career-threatening. Lawrence Taylor and two other Giants were hurt.

**Patriots 16, Bills 13**  
New England intercepted four of Jim Kelly's passes and sacked him four times to beat Buffalo at home.

The Patriots had lost their previous four games, all decided in the final minute. This time, after the Bills (10-2) moved to the New England 35 with 1:07 left, the Patriots sacked Kelly and then forced an incompletion.

**Steelers 26, Oilers 14**  
Pittsburgh prevented Houston from clinching its first AFC Central championship as Warren Moon threw a career-high five interceptions and lost a fumble.

**Lions 34, Vikings 14**  
Barry Sanders ran for Detroit records of 220 yards and four touchdowns as the Lions romped at Minnesota.

**Dolphins 16, Bears 13**  
Pete Stoyanovich kicked a 27-yard field goal and Miami scored on the first possession of overtime to win at snowy Soldier Field.

The Dolphins (6-6) stopped Chicago's five-game winning streak. The Bears (9-3) hurt themselves with a bad snap on a punt in the last two minutes, leading to Dan Marino's tying,

2-yard touchdown pass to Farrell Edmunds.

**Raiders 38, Bengals 14**  
Tim Brown returned a punt 75 yards for a touchdown and Elvis Patterson scored after a botched Cincinnati punt as Los Angeles tied Denver for first place in the AFC West.

**Browns 20, Chiefs 15**  
Leroy Hoard caught a 71-yard touchdown pass and scored on a 1-yard run while Cleveland forced five turnovers at Kansas City.

The Chiefs got inside the Browns' 15 six times, but turned that into just 13 points. Christian Okoye lost two fumbles inside the 5.

**Seahawks 13, Broncos 10**  
Seattle overcame four turnovers by Dave Krieg and stopped John Elway at the Kingdome.

Krieg fumbled twice and tied the NFL record of 106 held by Dan Fouts. Krieg also threw a 4-yard touchdown pass to Jeff Chadwick that put the Seahawks (6-6) ahead 13-0 at halftime.

**Jets 24, Chargers 3**  
Blair Thomas ran for his first

two touchdowns of the season and New York won at home.

Thomas scored from the 22 and the 1, and gained 76 yards on 15 carries. The Jets (7-5) surpassed their victory total of last season in Bruce Coslet's first year as coach.

**Packers 14, Colts 10**  
Quarterback Mike Tomczak went 48 yards on Green Bay's longest run of the season and the Packers stopped Indianapolis in the fourth quarter to win at Milwaukee.

**Eagles 34, Cardinals 14**  
Linebacker Seth Joyner returned a fumble 34 yards for a touchdown and forced another that Clyde Simmons, leading Philadelphia at Phoenix.

**Falcons 23, Saints 20**  
Norm Johnson ended a long weekend for the division leaders, kicking a 50-yard field goal with 1:57 remaining in overtime.

Michael Haynes caught an 80-yard scoring pass from Chris Miller in the third quarter, then caught an 18-yard pass to tie it the score at 20 with 1:53 left in the regulation. New Orleans (9-3) had led 20-10 with 12:43 to go in regulation.

### SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Sports briefs** are accepted every day except Saturday until 5:00 p.m. at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Please include your name and phone number in case there are any questions concerning your brief.

■ **Sugar Bowl tickets** will be on sale Thursday, Nov. 21 through Dec. 4, from 8:30 to 5. Tickets will be \$40 apiece and each Notre Dame or St. Mary's student may present 4 IDs. All tickets will be issued at the ticket office on the 2nd floor of the J.A.C.C. upon payment.

■ **ND/SMC Sailing Team:** The sweatshirts are in. If you are interested in buying one before break call Moira 284-5344. We will also be selling them at the meeting Monday, Dec. 2, in O'Shag room 204 at 7:00 p.m.

■ **Football equipment return** will be this Monday Nov. 25, from 7-9 p.m. at Gate 9 of the stadium. All those who have not returned equipment must do so at this time. Bring check-out slips.

■ **Catch the John MacLeod Show** Monday from 7-8 p.m. exclusively on 640 AM, WVFI. Campus radio has the feed for the South Bend area. Call 1-800-488-4676 to ask MacLeod any questions about the team and the upcoming season.

### SPORTS SHORTS

#### Digger Phelps' father passed away

■ **Notre Dame, Ind.**—Richard Bruce Phelps, father of former Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps, died Thursday at the age of 79 in Beacon, N.Y. He is survived by his wife, Margaret; two daughters, Barb of Tucson, Ariz., and Diane of Sudbury, Mass.; and a son, Richard of South Bend. The funeral will be held at 10:00 a.m. Monday in Beacon.

#### Ex-Irish Star Rivers back in the NBA

■ **Los Angeles**—The Los Angeles Clippers signed guard David Rivers this weekend to a contract with undisclosed terms. Rivers, a former Notre Dame star, had been playing in the Continental Basketball Association with the LaCrosse Catbirds. This season, Rivers was averaging 19.2 points, 13.4 assists, and 3.0 steals per game. Rivers was originally a first round draft choice of the Los Angeles Lakers in 1988.

#### Olajuwon placed on injured reserve

■ **Houston**—Houston Rocket's center Hakeem Olajuwon, hospitalized after suffering a fluttering heartbeat, was placed on the injured reserve list Saturday. The 7-foot all-star won't be eligible to return until Dec. 5. Doctors diagnosed him with atrial fibrillation, the same ailment that sent President Bush to the hospital this year.

AP TOP 25									
THROUGH 11/24/91	1991 RECORD	PTS.	PVS.	TOP 25	REC. vs OPP.	EXTRA POINTS			
1 Miami (37)	10-0-0	1,476.5	1	3-0-0	53-44-1	40 Ws over unrank teams			
2 Washington	11-0-0	1,456.5	2	2-0-0	58-49-2	Gain 8 1/2 1st-place votes			
3 Florida St.	10-1-0	1,378	3	3-1-0	58-39-3	Won 4 str over Gators			
4 Michigan	10-1-0	1,318	4	4-1-0	63-46-1	Howard clinched Heisman			
5 Florida	9-1-0	1,262	5	4-1-0	60-35-1	7-8 vs. FSU's Bowden			
6 Penn St.	9-2-0	1,159	7	2-1-0	58-51-1	8-1-1 last ten at Pitt			
7 Iowa	10-1-0	1,095	9	3-1-0	52-55-3	Fry 100 wins at Iowa			
8 Alabama	9-1-0	1,086	8	2-1-0	48-38-0	1-4 vs. Auburn since '86			
9 Tennessee	8-2-0	981	10	4-2-0	59-38-0	Won 8 str over Vandy			
10 Texas A&M	9-1-0	980	12	1-0-0	49-46-1	No. 1 tot. def. in nation			
11 Nebraska	8-1-1	937	11	1-1-1	51-46-3	2-5 vs. Okla. since '84			
12 East Carolina	10-1-0	768	13	2-0-0	47-50-2	Have won ten straight			
13 Clemson	8-1-1	756	14	2-0-0	47-40-2	Cameron 85.7 pct. vs. SC			
14 California	9-2-0	739	6	1-2-0	57-53-1	Brien top kicker in NCAA			
15 Colorado	8-2-1	609	15	1-1-1	55-49-4	Hagan 27 career TDs			
16 Syracuse	9-2-0	554	16	2-1-0	59-48-0	Walker 3 str 100-yd game			
17 Stanford	8-3-0	538	21	3-2-0	56-43-1	Have won seven straight			
18 Notre Dame	8-3-0	528	17	1-3-0	63-44-1	1st meeting with Hawaii			
19 Oklahoma	8-2-0	467	19	0-1-0	40-45-4	17-16-3 at Lincoln, Neb.			
20 Virginia	8-2-1	429	20	1-1-1	49-47-1	Blundin 231 pass-0 int.			
21 N. Carolina St.	9-2-0	198	22	2-2-0	46-47-5	Barbour 171 yards, 1 TD			
22 Tulsa	8-2-0	172	23	1-1-0	38-47-3	Best record since 1982			
23 UCLA	8-3-0	155	25	1-2-0	59-49-2	1st W over USC since '86			
24 Ohio St.	8-3-0	143	18	0-3-0	52-57-1	Cooper 3-year extension			
25 Georgia	7-3-0	109	24	2-1-0	50-44-1	3-4 vs. Tech since 1984			

( ) = First-place votes

AP

### 1991-92 BOWL SCHEDULE

 <b>California</b>	B. Green vs. Fresno State or San José St., DEC. 14	 <b>Copper</b>	Indiana vs. Baylor, DEC. 31
 <b>Aloha</b>	Georgia Tech vs. Stanford, DEC. 25	 <b>Hall of Fame</b>	Ohio State vs. Syracuse, JAN. 1
 <b>Blockbuster</b>	Colorado or Oklahoma vs. Alabama, DEC. 28	 <b>Citrus</b>	Clemson vs. California, JAN. 1
 <b>Independence</b>	Arkansas vs. Georgia, DEC. 29	 <b>Cotton</b>	Texas A&M vs. Florida State, JAN. 1
 <b>Liberty</b>	Air Force vs. Mississippi State, DEC. 29	 <b>Fiesta</b>	Penn State vs. Tennessee, JAN. 1
 <b>Gator</b>	Virginia vs. Oklahoma or Nebraska, DEC. 29	 <b>Rose</b>	Michigan vs. Washington, JAN. 1
 <b>Holiday</b>	Brigham Young vs. Iowa, DEC. 30	 <b>Orange</b>	Miami vs. Colorado or Nebraska, JAN. 1
 <b>Freedom</b>	San Diego State vs. Tulsa, DEC. 30	 <b>Sugar</b>	Florida vs. Notre Dame, JAN. 1
 <b>John Hancock</b>	Illinois vs. UCLA, DEC. 31	 <b>Peach</b>	East Carolina vs. North Carolina St., JAN. 1

The Observer/Brendan Regan

### Wrestlers place well at St. Louis

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame wrestling team began its season at the St. Louis Open this weekend, with seven wrestlers placing in their respective weight classes.

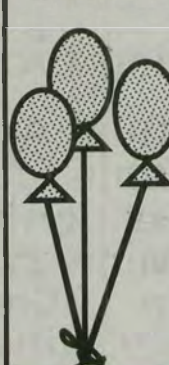
The Irish were led by seniors Marcus Gowens and Curt Engler, who both reached the finals of their classes. Gowens, ranked 12th at 126 pounds, and Engler, a heavyweight, both placed for the first time in their careers.

Also at heavyweight, junior Steve King placed second and senior Chuck Weaver came in fifth. Juniors Jamie Boyd and Emil Soehnlen each placed fifth for the Irish in their respective weight classes, while freshman Jamey Downey placed fifth at 167 pounds.

In the freshman/sophomore division, Brian Murphy finished second at 150 pounds, Mike Fox was fifth at 142, and Harris Brumer was fifth at 158.

**PINKY BUNS - 14**

**KATHY ROE - 21**



**Happy 20th Birthday Jenny Ray!**

**Chill out! You still have one more year!**

**Love, Deno, Quinn, Caron, Jules & Leroy**





CALVIN AND HOBBS

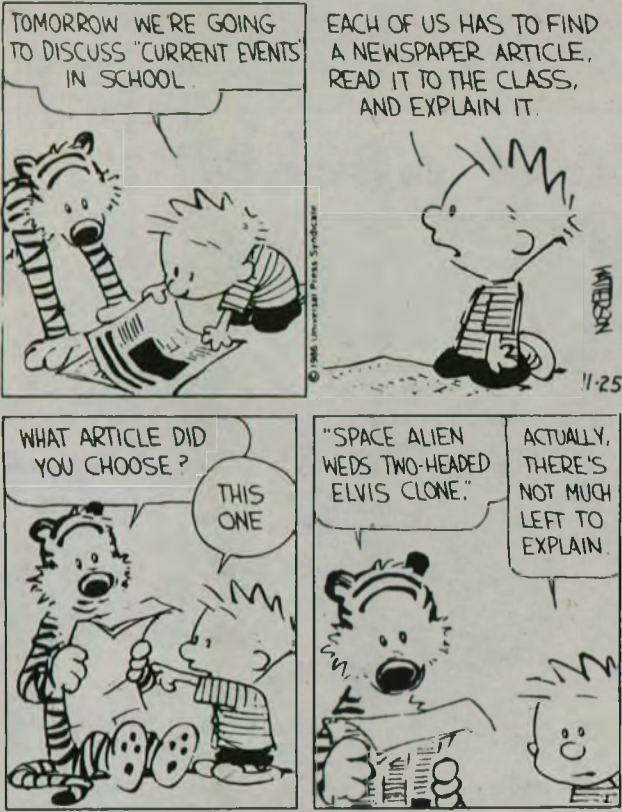
BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

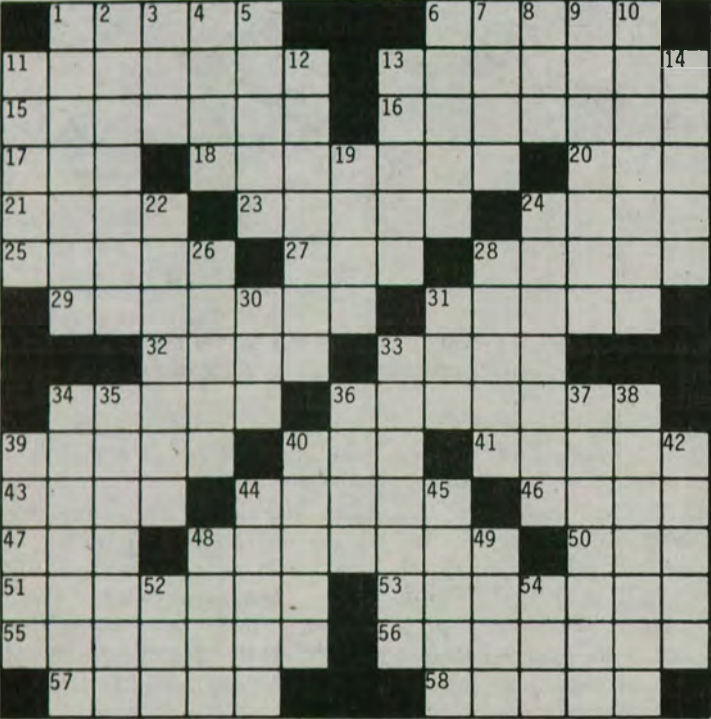
GARY LARSON

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



CROSSWORD



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW8827

ACROSS

- 1 Zone

6 Daub

11 Food fish

13 Burned

15 Dye ingredient

16 Washington phone (2 wds.)

17 Herd of whales

18 Winter wear

20 Prison

21 Gibbons

23 English novelist

24 Ball attire

25 Leases

27 Vane direction

28 Mr. Jones
- 29 Verses

31 Did office work

32 New Mexico town

33 Miss Cantrell

34 Lucky chance

36 Deciduous trees

39 French river

40 Certain relative, for short

41 Gary and family

43 German river

44 Commonplace

46 Twofold

47 "For shame!"

48 Russian plains

50 Prefix for meter
- 51 Italian gulf

53 Part of golf

55 Law

56 Assyrians, e.g.

57 Thrill

58 Did dangerous work

DOWN

- 1 Appetizers
- 2 Food
- 3 Nothing
- 4 "\_\_\_'s Irish Rose"
- 5 Of the moon
- 6 Extent of view
- 7 Wilander of tennis
- 8 Building part
- 9 Fatty
- 10 Did over
- 11 Mother of Ishmael
- 12 Miss Brewer, et al.
- 13 "110 in the \_\_\_"
- 14 Ex-pitcher McLain
- 19 Girl
- 22 Height
- 24 Camelot notable
- 26 \_\_\_ eyes
- 28 Sure thing
- 30 Girl's name
- 31 Wide's partner
- 33 "Leapin' \_\_\_!"
- 34 Having leaves
- 35 \_\_\_ arts
- 36 Certain investment
- 37 Very learned
- 38 \_\_\_ glass
- 39 Boxing blows
- 40 Indian craft
- 42 Furnace leftovers
- 44 Montana city
- 45 \_\_\_ and Penates
- 48 Certain fastener (2 wds.)
- 49 Blockhead
- 52 \_\_\_ standstill
- 54 Clock dial number

CAMPUS

Monday

7 p.m. Film, "The Big Heat." Annenberg Auditorium.  
7:30 p.m. Campus-wide Christian Interfaith Prayer Service. Sacred Heart Church.  
9 p.m. Film, "Vindiana." Annenberg Auditorium.

LECTURES

Monday

7 p.m. "The Men Who Killed Kennedy." Dr. John Gordon. Carroll Auditorium, Saint Mary's.

Tuesday

12:30 p.m. "The Changing Political Economy of Southern European Capitalism." Lynne Wozniak, Department of Government and International Studies. C-103 Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

MENU

Notre Dame

Baked Parmesan Chicken Breast  
Beef Turnover with Gravy  
Eggplant Parmesan  
Baked Chicken with Herbs

# SMC Sophomore Parents Weekend

If any sophomore did not receive information regarding Sophomore Parents Weekend please stop by the Student Activities Office or contact Jennifer Rasmusser at 284-5178.

sponsored by SAB



## Women's hoops drops two games over weekend

Penn State, Stanford prove too much for Irish to handle

By **RENE FERRAN**  
Associate Sports Editor

For sure, it was the learning experience the Notre Dame women's basketball team expected.

The Irish dropped close games to third-ranked Penn State 86-70 on Friday and seventh-ranked Stanford 88-76 yesterday afternoon. And while it hung tough in both contests, it was Notre Dame's inexperience down the stretch that cost it wins in both games.

"We played well in spurts, but we didn't have the discipline at the end to get the job done when we really needed to," said Irish coach Muffet McGraw after the Penn State game, but it could have applied to the Stanford game as well.

In both cases, it was Notre Dame's inability to handle a pressing defense that did the young squad in.

The Nittany Lions clamped a full-court press on the Irish in the first half Friday, and within the next four-and-a-half minutes, had expanded a 26-23 lead to a 41-25 advantage. Notre Dame became rattled, forcing up quick shots and getting into a run-and-gun style McGraw did not want to see.

"We tried to run with them, and that wasn't a good idea. We had to slow the ball down and control the tempo," she said. "We did a better job in the second half, but we didn't do it in the first."

"We got flustered," explained sophomore Sherri Orlosky, who had 13 points against the Lions. "We needed to calm down, look for the open man, and run what we had been working on."

Penn State built a 43-30 halftime lead, but Notre Dame came out in the second half and slowly chipped away at the margin. The Irish closed within six at 58-52 when freshman Michelle Marciniak, who had 12 second-half points, went down with what appeared to be a serious ankle injury.

But when Marciniak returned to the game a minute later, the lead was down to one, 58-57,



Margaret Nowlin

with 10 minutes left, and the crowd of 1,766 was rattling the rafters.

Notre Dame was able to take two one-point leads—the last, 70-69, on a Marciniak layup with 4:59 left—but each time, Penn State responded with a basket of its own to retake the lead. All-American candidate Susan Robinson, battling the flu bug, grabbed an offensive rebound and put it back home for two of her eight points to put PSU back on top to stay, 71-70.

"We had some good shots—we missed a couple of wide-open layups—but we just couldn't capitalize," said McGraw. "Robinson, even with the flu, gives them a go-to person, and that's what we're missing. We need to find our go-to player."

From that point on, the pressure which had mounted throughout the second half finally wore down the young Irish, and the Nittany Lions pounced all over the weary squad, scoring the last 17 points of the game.

"They (Penn State) didn't get rattled, even when we took the lead late in the game," said McGraw. "We were tired at that point. We didn't have the depth they did."

"Our conditioning down the stretch enabled us to hit the shots when we needed to," added Lions coach Rene Portland. "Our kids were able to keep their composure, and Kathy Phillips got a wake-up call at halftime and did a

tremendous job in the second half."

Phillips ended up with 19 points, 17 in the second half. Senior Margaret Nowlin led the Irish with 19 points, while Marciniak added 16.

Notre Dame's lack of an outside game also came back to haunt it against PSU. The Irish hit only 4-of-26 shots from the perimeter—all four by Orlosky—for the game, while the Nittany Lions, sparked by point guard Dana Eikenberg's three straight treys to start the game, hit 15-of-30 from outside.

"It was important to get the team started," said Eikenberg, who finished with 19 points. "We needed to get an emotional lift by coming in and hitting that first bucket."

In the first half on Sunday, Stanford also tried a full-court press out on the Irish. But Notre Dame, perhaps learning from Friday's experience, handled it with ease, scoring several easy baskets in transition.

Like Friday's game, the Irish were unable to generate much of an outside attack, but they stayed within five points at halftime, 43-38. Notre Dame's half-court defense generated eight steals, and senior Margaret Nowlin, who had 19 points against PSU, poured in 12 in the first half Sunday.

The turning point of the game came with 14 minutes remaining when the Cardinal went to a half-court trap. The Irish once again looked confused in the face of pressure defense, going over five-and-a-half minutes without scoring.

At one point, they turned the ball over on seven consecutive possessions as Stanford scored 16 unanswered points to take a 68-51 lead—and control of the game.

"I think it caught us a little by surprise," said Nowlin, who led all scorers with 24 points and added 10 rebounds. "We worked on it in practice yesterday, but we weren't aggressive enough in attacking it."

"I was surprised that the trap



The Observer/John Bingham

Freshman guard Audrey Gomez dribbles the ball up the court against Stanford yesterday. Gomez scored six points, but the Irish fell 88-76.

was as disruptive as it was," added Stanford coach Tara VanDerveer. "We were just trying a little change of pace."

As well, junior Val Whiting stepped to the forefront in the second half, scoring 13 points and putting a charge into a Cardinal team drained from a 26-point victory over fourth-ranked Georgia in Athens, Ga., Friday.

"I think Val understands what she has to do for our team. She's not only our physical, but our emotional leader," said VanDerveer. "She ran the floor better in the second half, and she concentrated more inside."

However, while starting out the season 0-2 is disappointing, the Irish can find solace in the fact that they were competitive with top-notch opponents, a goal McGraw stressed going into the weekend. With Marquette on tap Wednesday night, Notre Dame now must show the capability to bounce back.

And Nowlin is confident this team will do just that.

"We proved that we can definitely play with nationally-ranked teams," the the Irish co-captain said. "We've got 27 more games to go. We'll be just fine."

## Swim teams fall to Kansas

Observer Staff Report

The men's and women's swim teams gained some valuable experience this weekend at the University of Illinois' Fighting Illini Extravaganza.

Both teams opened the meet Friday against Kansas. The Jayhawks won both meets, knocking off the women 119-48 and defeating the men 127-40.

Tanya Williams was a bright spot for the women, finishing first in both the 200-yard individual medley and the 100-yard backstroke.

Freshman Jenny Dahl took second place in the 200-yard freestyle and Becky Wood finished second in the 100-yard breaststroke as the women's record fell to 6-2.

In the three meter diving

competition, Jenny Kipp took fourth place overall.

Colin Cooley's second-place finish in the 100-yard breaststroke was the best finish for the men against the Jayhawks.

Sean Hyer finished second in the three meter diving competition.

Greg Cornick finished third in the 200-yard freestyle and Ed Broderick duplicated the feat in the 200-yard individual medley.

Jim Birmingham turned in a third-place finish in the 50-yard freestyle and freshman Andy Kiley finished third in the 100-yard butterfly.

The loss dropped the men's record to 5-4. Official results from Saturday's and Sunday's meets were not available.

## ND Hockey sweeps past Lake Forest

By **ANTHONY KING**  
Assistant Sports Editor

The Irish hockey team got exactly the medicine it needed against Lake Forest this weekend.

The Irish reeled off two wins against the Foresters, issuing a 7-0 beating on Friday and following it up with a 5-2 victory in Chicago, evening their record at (4-4-0).

Friday night's game in the Joyce could best be described as an offense that finally exploded. With the Irish already ahead 1-0, right winger Sterling Black lifted a deflection of Curtis Janicke's slapshot into the upper left corner past goalie Dan Vacco.

Only 17 seconds later the Irish lit the lamp again. This time left wing Lou Zadra did

the honors, as he shot one through the legs of Vacco for his 100th career point.

Before the fans could sit down, Notre Dame struck again. At 15:04, Kevin Patrick whistled a slapshot from the left point past Vacco to give the Irish a 4-0 advantage.

The Irish would score once more in the second and light the lamp three more times in the third to make the final margin 7-0. Patrick would net the last goal, giving him two goals for the game.

Irish goaltender Brent Lothrop recorded his first career shutout, stopping 18 shots and killing six Lake Forest power plays.

"We're coming around as a team," commented coach Ric Schafer. "In our losses we learned some things."

The Irish power play, which had been 0 for 3 on Friday night and a concern all this season, would turn out to be the very thing that sparked the Irish to victory in the second game.

The Irish would net four power play goals, raising their man-up percentage to 27.3% for the season.

Winger Lou Zadra scored another goal, on the power play, to give him seven for the year and 11 goals in the last thirteen games.

Notre Dame will head east this week, as they will face Merrimack on Tuesday and second-ranked Maine on Friday and Saturday in what should prove to be some of the toughest competition for the Irish all year.