

The Observer

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THURSDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



Ethnic readings

The Observer/ Sue Kehias

A student reads ethnic poetry at the Saint Mary's coffeehouse.

Roemer says changes in Congress needed to bring change to America

By CORA SANDBERG
News Writer

Representative Tim Roemer said that he is working toward a change in Congress in order to bring about change in America in his speech last night at Saint Mary's.

Roemer, the Democratic congressman running for Indiana's third district, said he wants to cut down the bureaucracy in Congress.

"I am a co-sponsor of a bill that will turn Congress upside and, hopefully, right side up," he said.

Roemer said that he has been a co-sponsor of a bipartisan bill in favor of cutting staff in Congress, cutting the number of committees and cutting the



Tim Roemer

number of committees on which congressmen can serve.

Roemer said he has shown his support for a balanced budget bill by only spending seventy-eight percent of his own budget.

As a member of the Education and Labor Committee, Roemer added that he is in favor of a

higher education bill that would extend higher education to 1.4 million students.

He also said he advocates his Marshall Plan for the Midwest that "will give people in our middle class good wages to live on so that they can spend time with their families."

Roemer ended his lecture saying, "As the world is searching for democracy, as the world is trying to be more free, and more just and putting emphasis on human rights, we, now in 1992, are reluctant to tackle some of these problems. We need some leadership from our government to make some of these tough decisions to get this country moving in the right direction again."

Saint Mary's College sponsored Roemer's lecture.

Carrara implements platform goals at SMC

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
News Writer

Since April, Saint Mary's Student Government President Christina Carrara has been working to implement the goals she set forth in her platform, with time being the only constraint that has kept her from fulfilling all of her goals, she said.

Carrara, along with Vice President of Academic Affairs Mary Beth Wilkinson and Vice President of Student Activities Julie McCormick, campaigned on the platform for "Women Making Changes for Saint Mary's College."

According to Carrara, the main thrust of the platform set forth in the candidates' debate was to increase the visibility of student government, to improve the communication between the students and faculty, and to elect, not appoint, students to the academic council.

"The theme of our platform was to rebuild the pride in Saint Mary's," Carrara said. "We

want students to have an identity without the Notre Dame stigma attached."

Carrara feels that her administration has met these goals. "There is a sense of students feeling pride about going to an all-women's institution," she said. "There is a pride in the College."

She added that communication between the administration and students is improving. She indicated that President William Hickey addressed the Board of Governance at their last meeting for the first time that she can remember.

The administration is willing to listen to student input, Carrara said.

"They [administration] are seeing that it is more and more important to gain the input of the student body on the issues that affect them," she said.

Carrara also said that they are working on a brochure that will detail the branches, functions and roles of student government, as well as a conference for the Student Alliance of

Women's Colleges to which Saint Mary's will invite over 80 women's colleges to attend.

Student government is also researching the \$20 student activity fee which all students pay at the beginning of the year. According to Carrara, the fee is used by student government, residence halls, class councils, and all clubs and organizations.

"We've researched other colleges of our size and they all pay a higher activity fee," Carrara said. "This hinders our ability to increase social activity on campus because we can't pull in top-notch speakers and entertainment."

"This makes people feel they have to go to Notre Dame [for social activities] where they have more resources," she continued.

Carrara indicated that the only constraint that student government has encountered in fulfilling its goals is time.

"It's a long process [to change something] and you have to do a lot of research to back up

see GOALS/page 4

Students to spend break helping hurricane victims

By THERESA ALEMAN
News Writer

Notre Dame is fortunate to be able to offer energy and effort to the victims of Hurricane Andrew, said Tyler Farmer, a Morrissey sophomore and student senator who helped organize a group of fourteen students to spend fall break on relief efforts in Miami.

A total of sixty-four ND and SMC students will spend their fall break in Miami "doing light construction and cleaning up," said Mike Arsenault, who helped organize a group of fifty students through ND's Center for Social Concerns (CSC) and Habitat for Humanity.

The two groups will travel to Miami this weekend by bus and van and will spend the week about fifteen miles

south of Miami at the Madonna Youth Center.

Domino's Pizza will financially sponsor the group of fourteen with a donation estimated to be over \$1000.

The group of fifty with the CSC is being sponsored by the ND Hall President's Council (HPC) with a donation of \$5000. Keenan Hall donated \$350 and the New Jersey Alumni Association donated \$250. Each of the students will pay \$40 to help cover food costs. Anthony Travel helped Arsenault along with John and Kathleen Mackle to organize the trip free of charge.

"A lot of time and effort have gone into the planning of this trip and we wouldn't be able to do this without HPC," Arsenault said. "The students came together to help out."

Speaker discusses problems subordinated people face

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Saint Mary's Editor

The struggle in dominant and subordinate relationships is a problem of conformity and dehumanization, leaving the underdog few options, according to Eleanor Fails of Duquesne University.

In the noon lecture, "I Know I've Been Liberated, How Come I Don't Feel Free?" at Saint Mary's, Fails drew examples from the newspaper and the movie, "Thelma and Louise," to emphasize her point.

Subordinate people are the often exploited, victimized and discriminated against, Fails said. She pointed out how rarely the victim wins and gets to "unfurl the banner of triumph," since the dominant ones call the shots.

Power is something the powerless allow the powerful to exercise, Fails added. "Truly

powerful people make their wills known," Fails continued, using rape to illustrate her point. Take the rapist who says to a victim, "Cooperate or I will kill you. Afterwards I will stalk your daughter."

Fails said the victim's submission is not a sign of acceptance but lack of choices. The underdog's choices are to call the dominator's bluff and risk the consequences or to use a form of accommodation. Subordinates most often choose the latter.

Liberation and freedom cannot be used interchangeably, Fails added. Liberation is "concerned with restoring rights lost or abused and once people are liberated, what they do with it determines whether they will be free," she said.

Fails said the movie "Thelma and Louise" fascinated her, and added that she was both pro-see SPEAKER/page 4



The Observer/ Sue Kehias

Eleanor Fails of Duquesne University speaks on the struggles in dominant and subordinate relationships in a lecture at Saint Mary's yesterday.

INSIDE COLUMN

Leather belts, taxes would Clinton bring

How has life been treating you at U of I since the summer, Mike?

"Everyone's been asking me since I've been back at school what it was like to live in Arkansas for a summer and what I think of Bill Clinton."



Anna Marie Tabor
Saint Mary's Editor

And do they believe you when you tell them?

"No. Before my family moved to Arkansas from Chicago I wouldn't have known anything. Seeing first-hand what little he's done for a single state has clued me in on the disaster the entire country could face."

"My first impressions of the state were that it's a little backward. I asked where the pop was at the supermarket once and was directed to the plumbing section."

Yes, the dialect certainly is an obstacle.

"And the clothes down there! Townie attire is straight out of John Wayne movies. And you're just not cool unless you wear a thick leather belt with a silver buckle the size of a hubcap and your name branded in block letters on the back. This is for both men and women."

Admit it, deep down you've been wanting to get one of those, haven't you?

"Hey, now. No one's gonna be looking at my butt to call me by name. Speaking of backsides, I still can't believe your governor is running for president. Does he really think he can tax and spend us out of this slump? The man is not a wizard. Taxing the upper class isn't going to work, either. You know who's going to end up paying?"

Who?

"You and me—the middle class. Whether Clinton will admit it or not, he'll be at the reigns with us in the yoke begging for mercy. Our paychecks will be sucked dry."

They already were this summer.

"Yeah, it was impossible to find a job in Arkansas. It took me a month to land a minimum-wage job that didn't involve shoveling dead vermin or telephone solicitation. Even then, the place I ended up didn't need me...I was basically an interpreter so they could place orders in Chicago. People at the University of Illinois just don't believe Bill is an incompetent. Who ever goes to Arkansas to find out? I can't imagine what Arkansas must've been like 12 years ago."

Well, taxes were lower.

"The traditional family values thing really gets me. Maybe Jennifer can tell us a little about that. Arkansas ranked second in teenage pregnancies in 1988 and comes out third in 1990 in both marriage and divorce rates. Who's going to get up on a soapbox and preach, 'Parents, love your children, teach them values?' and who is Clinton to mandate that attitude?"

I agree.

"We all want to see a change. But is Clinton's change going to be a good one? I don't think so."

After three months in Arkansas, you're that convinced of it. Amazing.

"If Clinton is elected and continues his brilliant acts of change as evidenced in Arkansas, this country is destined for badness. We can expect higher taxes, low job opportunities, more empty rhetoric..."

...and branded leather belts for all.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

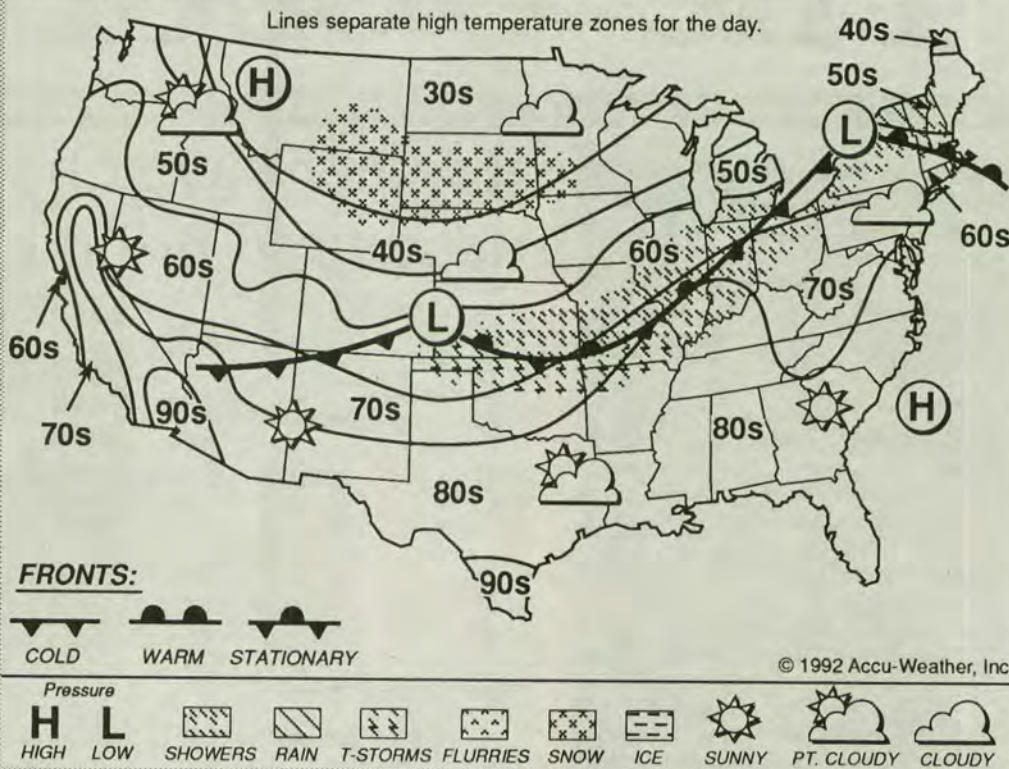
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WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Thursday, October 15



FORECAST

Cool today with a 70 percent chance of thunderstorms and highs in the low 60s. Colder and rainy Friday with highs in the upper 40s.

TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	32	27
Atlanta	77	55
Bogota	64	48
Boston	63	46
Cairo	88	70
Chicago	57	49
Cleveland	59	44
Dallas	89	67
Detroit	57	44
Indianapolis	65	50
Jerusalem	79	59
London	54	43
Los Angeles	73	66
Madrid	73	48
Minneapolis	57	36
Moscow	25	23
Nashville	77	57
New York	63	47
Paris	54	28
Philadelphia	67	47
Rome	70	52
Seattle	57	40
South Bend	59	49
Tokyo	68	64
Washington, D.C.	68	49

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

City's air pollution at harmful level

■**MEXICO CITY** — Ozone contamination hit the danger level Wednesday in Mexico City's pollution index, registering 276 points. Visibility in some sections of the capital, among the world's smoggiest cities, was about a half-mile at noon as ozone combined with other pollutants. Index readings of 100 to 200 signify unsatisfactory pollution conditions; 201 to 300, dangerous, and above that, very dangerous. Mexico City, with 17 million people, is heading into the season when pollution is at its worst. Environmentalists predict an especially bad year despite efforts to cut contaminants. As the rainy season ends, winds diminish and a cold cap of air forms over the Valley of Mexico, trapping contaminants.

NATIONAL

Costs of education still rising

■**BOSTON** — It doesn't take a Ph.D. to figure out that higher education is getting harder to afford. Tuition and fees at public colleges and universities rose an average of 10 percent this fall for the second double-digit increase in a row, while overall financial aid increased less than 8 percent, the College Board said Tuesday. Tuition and fees were up 7 percent at private, four-year colleges and universities, and up 6 percent at private, two-year schools. The cost of higher education ranges from \$321 a year at the public, two-year College of the Mainland in Texas City, Texas, to \$24,380 at private Sarah Lawrence College in suburban New York City, the board reported.

Alcoholism genetic in women

■**CHICAGO** — Genetics plays the biggest role in determining whether women become alcoholics, according to a study that calls into question a widely held

assumption about differences between the sexes. The findings contradict the belief that men are driven to drink more by genetics and women more by social influences, said Dr. Kenneth Kendler, lead author of the study in today's Journal of the American Medical Association. Kendler's study of 1,030 sets of female twins found that about 50 percent to 60 percent of a woman's tendency toward alcoholism is inherited. Social class, parental discipline and parents' drinking behavior appear to play a minor role, the researchers said.

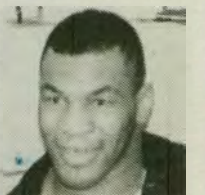
Caffeine withdrawal hazardous

■**BOSTON** — Got a headache? Feel a little anxious? Depressed? It could be caffeine withdrawal. A study published today found that people who are used to a couple of cups of coffee or several cans of soda can feel downright lousy if they miss their daily jolt. The problem is suddenly going cold turkey. Easing back over a few days seems to minimize the risk.

INDIANA

Tyson spends productive sentence

■**PLAINFIELD, Ind.** — The man who invited Mike Tyson to make his fateful journey to Indianapolis last year says the former heavyweight boxing champion is doing great in prison. "He understands what he has to do. He's making the best of the opportunity to find himself as an individual, not as Mike Tyson the boxer," Charles Williams said this week. Now, six months after being sentenced for rape, Tyson has settled into a routine of work and reads books about black history and issues. "I don't see any rebellion in him," Williams said. "I think he has used this as an opportunity to look within himself and toward the future."



OF INTEREST

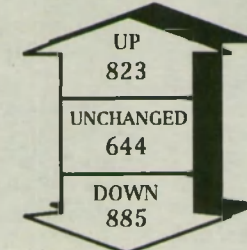
■**ND Film Club** will screen Jean-Luc Godard's science fiction film noir classic, "Alphaville," tonight at 8 p.m. in the O'Shaughnessy Loft. Everyone welcome.

■**Detroit ND Club** invites everyone for pizza at Mother's Pizza in Windsor, Canada at 8 p.m. October 21.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING October 14

VOLUME IN SHARES
213,797,080



NYSE INDEX
+0.08 to 225.39

S&P COMPOSITE
+0.07 to 409.37

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS
-5.94 to 3195.48

GOLD
-1.20 to \$344.00 oz

SILVER
+\$0.037 to \$3.715 oz

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1917:** Mata Hari, a Dutch dancer who had spied for the Germans, was executed by a firing squad outside Paris.
- **In 1951:** The situation comedy "I Love Lucy," had its premiere on CBS.
- **In 1964:** Soviet officials announced the removal of Nikita Khrushchev from office.
- **In 1969:** Peace demonstrators staged activities across the country, including a candlelight march around the White House, as part of a moratorium against the Vietnam War.
- **In 1990:** Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev was named the recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize.
- **In 1991:** The Senate narrowly confirmed the nomination of Clarence Thomas to the U.S. Supreme Court.

Le Mans Hall receives new security system

By CHRISTINA CANNON
News Writer

Le Mans Hall will receive a new security system to be activated November 2, according to Richard Chlebek, director of security at Saint Mary's.

"The system is no different than locking the door behind you when you leave home," Chlebek said. "Students may see it as an inconvenience at first, but will grow accustomed to it. It's a question of whether one wants to sacrifice personal safety for the sake of convenience."

Saint Mary's took measures to install a security system as a result of recommendations over the years to improve personal safety on campus, according to Chlebek.

"Saint Mary's chose to take a proactive stance rather than a reactive one," he said. "We are not immune to criminal activity. We have been fortunate over the years."

New IDs issued to Le Mans residents after the break will contain the students' library, dining, student ID and security

access numbers all on one card, Chlebek said.

Because doors to the three stairwells in Le Mans will remain locked around the clock, students will need the security card to enter and exit these areas, Chlebek added.

A separate security system will be placed on both elevators in Le Mans. During business hours, the elevators will serve the first floor and basement areas. Residents will be given an entry code number that will allow access to the upper residential floors during these hours, Chlebek said.

"I can already foresee a lot of problems this system may have," said Le Mans freshman Natalie Cheeseman. "There probably will be a greater number of people locked out of their rooms because they forgot to bring the card with them. This will be a big burden on not only the residents, but also the staff."

However, she added, "I think that once people get adjusted, the added security will outweigh any hassle it may produce."



The Observer/ Brian McDonough

Serve it up

Keenan Hall senior Jeff Bergamotto demonstrates his Ping-Pong strategy during his leisure time in the Keenan Commons.

China against allowing students to stay in U.S.

BEIJING (AP) — China on Wednesday sharply criticized a new U.S. law that will let thousands of Chinese students stay in the United States if they face persecution at home.

"The allegation that it is 'unsafe' for them to return to China and that they face 'political persecution' is simply untenable," the state-run Xinhua News Agency quoted an unidentified Foreign Ministry spokesman as saying.

The law is "absolutely unacceptable to the Chinese side" and "obstructs the return of Chinese students," the

spokesman said.

President Bush signed a bill last week that would let 70,000 Chinese students stay permanently in the United States if conditions in China do not permit their safe return by the middle of 1993.

China has tried to lure back students from abroad to help implement its modernization and economic reform plans. The government has promised perks for returning students and amnesty for those who supported the democracy movement, but only if they do not lobby for political reform.

Troops end hurricane relief effort

MIAMI (AP) — Nearly all of the troops still on hurricane-relief duty in South Florida will be pulled out by Saturday, and the three remaining tent cities will be dismantled over the next few weeks, officials said.

All but about 100 of the 1,300 Army and Marine troops will be sent home in the next few days, Army Lt. Gen. Sam Ebbesen, commander of Joint Task Force Andrew, said Tuesday. There were 23,800 troops in South Florida on Sept. 11.

"It's been a heartbreaking time, but we're proud we were able to be here and help our fellow Americans," Ebbesen said.

The first troops landed four days after the Aug. 24 storm. They cleared roads, helped pitch tents, chased looters and fed some of the 160,000 people left homeless by Hurricane Andrew.

Federal officials hope to close one tent city by Friday and phase out the others in the next few weeks. Nearly 2,000 people still live in three tent cities.

Obey Smoking Laws

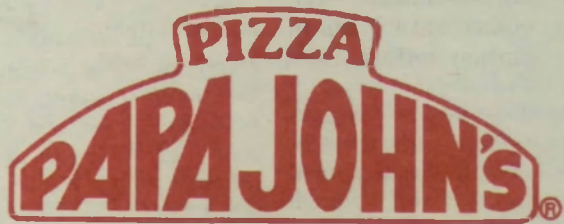
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Beat the Clock!

Thurs

5:00pm-7:30pm

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1 topping pizza
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At Long Last!
Tom Pitstick
21 on the 22nd!

Have a Great Birthday
Lots of Love,
Mom, Dad,
John, & Matt



Christine, Honey:

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world on your 18th Birthday on
October 15th.*

*You are always in our hearts and
our minds.*

*With Love,
Your Dearest Mom, Dad and Sis*

\$3.50 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM

SCOTTSDALE • 291-4583

The Mighty Ducks PG
4:45, 7:00, 9:15
Under Siege R
5:15, 7:30, 9:45

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

Captain Ron PG13
5:00, 7:30, 9:30
Hero PG13
4:30, 7:00, 9:30
The Last of the Mohicans R
4:45, 7:15, 9:45

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Russia gives Koreans KAL flight documents

MOSCOW (AP) — Russian President Boris Yeltsin today gave a South Korean delegation recordings of radio conversations involving the crew of the Korean Airlines jetliner that was shot down by Soviet fighters in 1983.

The Boeing 747 was downed off Sakhalin Island, killing all 269 people aboard, after it strayed inside Soviet airspace en route from Anchorage, Ala., to Seoul.

Yeltsin had been expected to hand over the plane's flight or data recorders, but he told the South Korean delegation that they had been disassembled and would remain in Russia.

The material turned over included all radio exchanges between the crew of flight KAL-007 and air traffic controllers and other planes, plus reports to then-Soviet leader Yuri Andropov. The South Koreans also were given the conclusions of experts from the Soviet Defense

Ministry, the KGB and Aircraft Ministry, and maps of the plane's itinerary.

Soviet officials initially kept silent about the disaster, then charged that the Boeing 747 had invaded Soviet airspace on a secret spy mission.

At a Kremlin ceremony, Yeltsin said that by handing over the materials Russia had demonstrated its desire for a thorough investigation of the incident.

He said he had studied the documents and found them to contain "unique information."

The same information was to be handed over to American officials and the International Civil Aviation Organization later today, said Yeltsin's press secretary, Vyacheslav Kostikov.

It will also be given to the daily Izvestia newspaper for publication Thursday, and eventually to all countries whose nationals were aboard the plane, Kostikov said.

Speaker

continued from page 1

foundly depressed and exhilarated by the freedom found at the end.

She summarized the plot of two women going on a trip that takes unexpected directions. Naive Thelma is almost raped, saved only when "the barrel of a gun is pointed at [the rapist's] temple," courtesy of Louise. Angered by the rapist's insults and prompted from her own memory of rape, Louise pulled the trigger.

Rather than face a system they are sure will not understand their case, Thelma and Louise become fugitives. What

follows is a spree of crime spanning three states.

"To condemn them out of hand does not really understand their story at all," Fails said. "Change is what Thelma and Louise is all about—to decide at all costs to be free."

In the end, Thelma and Louise drive over a cliff of the Grand Canyon rather than be arrested.

Fails recalled Thelma's earlier observation during their exile that "something's crossed over in me. I can't go back. I just couldn't live. I feel awake. Ever feel like at last you got something to look forward to?"

Fails noted the irony in that statement because while the "agents of the law were closing in on them, they speak of something to look forward to."

Goals

continued from page 1

your decisions," Carrara said. "This has allowed us to only focus on one or two goals, but there is so much I want to do."

Class

continued from page 10

No competition.
We love you all—
Bad Ass, Boston, Plax, Marcos and ND's best DJ!
Have a good break.
Thanks for a good time, always!!
Love MKM & CLN

Happy Birthday DAN KALI
Just wanted to make
a fuss over you!

Happy Birthday DAN KALI
Just wanted to make
a fuss over you!

Happy Birthday DAN KALI
Just wanted to make
a fuss over you!

Rich and Joe Riley,
Can't wait until break! Especially since
I'm stuck up here all
night

Yaaayy, ND security....

Live for the moment,
love for an eternity... P'n K
hee hee

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Nancy, Mary Pat, Missy, Becky, Jen, Kathy & Bubba

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The Observer/ Sue Kehias

Puzzle mania

Taking a break from midterm exams, Notre Dame students attempt to decipher the challenging Observer crossword puzzle.

German coalition tries to slow refugee influx

BONN, Germany (AP) — Chancellor Helmut Kohl's governing coalition has proposed changing the constitution to slow an influx of refugees that has sparked attacks on asylum-seekers by rightist extremists.

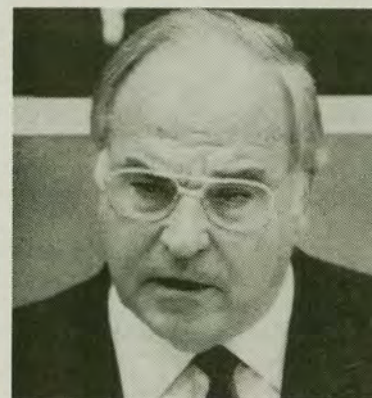
Under an agreement worked out Tuesday that is to be introduced in parliament on Thursday, the coalition also said the country must consider adopting its first immigration law.

Kohl's government has been preoccupied and split by how to handle the asylum problem.

Germany, with some of the world's most lax refugee policies, is burdened with supporting hundreds of thousands of refugees from former Yugoslavia, the former Soviet bloc and the Third World while it struggles to pay for absorbing eastern Germany.

"We want Germany to remain a foreigner-friendly country," the coalition said Tuesday in obvious reference to the ominous rise in attacks on foreigners that have left over a dozen people dead since unification two years ago.

A two-thirds majority is required to approve a change in the constitution, however, so any plan would have to have



Helmut Kohl

support from the opposition Social Democrats, who are split on the issue.

Their national leader, Bjoern Engholm, favors a constitutional amendment as a tool for lessening the crush of refugees and helping deflate rising xenophobia. But many others in the party view altering the constitution as a concession to neo-Nazis.

The Social Democrats have set a party congress for next month, when they hope to work out their differences.

Top leaders of Kohl's Christian Democrats, the ultra-conservative Christian Social Union and the centrist Free Democrats met in a crisis ses-

sion on Tuesday morning.

They later announced agreement on a 12-point proposal which calls for changing the constitution's blanket guarantee of political asylum — a leftover from the postwar period in which Germans felt a moral obligation because of Nazi abuses.

The constitution now says, "Persons persecuted on political grounds shall enjoy the right of asylum."

The coalition didn't specify how the constitution's wording would change.

Free Democrats insisted, however, on preserving the fundamental right to asylum for politically persecuted individuals.

The Christian Social Union, the Bavarian sister party to Kohl's Christian Democrats, had insisted on exact wording limiting the right of asylum.

The proposal calls for new regulations naming countries where political persecution is no longer considered a threat, such as Poland and Romania; and effectively requires refugees who come to Germany via a "safe third country" to return to that country.

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ELECTION '92

ELECTION BRIEFS

Mixed results in polls

■ **NEW YORK**— Vice President Dan Quayle's duel with Democratic Sen. Al Gore doesn't seem to have cost him any support, according to instant post-debate polls by two television networks. Gore was called a winner by 38 percent of viewers and Quayle by 35 percent, with 17 percent calling it a tie in a poll taken by ABC just after Tuesday's vice presidential debate in Atlanta. Gore's three-point advantage was within the poll's margin of error. Quayle not only helped his ticket slightly more than Gore did, but the 35 percent who thought he won compared favorably with the 18 percent who thought Bush won after Sunday's leadoff debate.

Stockdale ready to serve

■ **ATLANTA** — James Stockdale conceded Wednesday he was "kind of out of it" during the vice presidential debate but said voters shouldn't think that means he isn't up to the job. Political analysts said his debate showing could only hurt Ross Perot's against-all-odds presidential hopes. In morning-after interviews, Stockdale attributed his sometimes uncertain or fumbling answers in Tuesday night's debate to a matchup of an everyday citizen against two polished politicians with programmed answers to every question.

Report: Perot's tax plan favors him

NEW YORK (AP) — Ross Perot pays a smaller share of his income in taxes than most Americans and would pay even less under his "shared sacrifice" economic plan, a newspaper reported today.

The Texas billionaire pays 6.8 percent of his earnings in federal income tax because much of his income is derived from tax-free municipal bonds, according to Citizens for Tax Justice, a Washington-based nonprofit group that ran a computer analysis for New York Newsday.

The analysis found that Perot would pay 6.7 percent of his income in taxes under his proposed economic plan.

The independent presidential candidate

has refused to discuss his personal finances or make his tax returns public, so precise figures are not available.

But a spokesman has confirmed the accuracy of a Fortune magazine survey that put his net worth at \$3.3 billion.

Last year, Perot paid at least \$15.8 million in taxes on an estimated income of \$230.4 million, Newsday reported.

The estimated percentage that Perot paid in federal taxes was only slightly higher than the 6.2 percent paid by the average taxpayer earning \$30,000 a year, and was far below the 11 percent average share of gross income paid by all taxpayers, according to a

Congressional Budget Office report cited by the newspaper.

Perot's plan would raise the top income tax rate to 33 percent from 31 percent; raise gasoline taxes; and limit mortgage interest deductions to loans up to \$250,000 and end them on second homes.

Other proposals include a 10 percent investment tax credit; a permanent tax credit for research and experimentation; and a cut in the capital gains tax.

Robert McIntyre, who prepared the analysis for Newsday, said the proposal to increase the top tax rate would mean Perot would pay slightly more in taxes.

Clinton files investigated

WASHINGTON (AP) — An assistant secretary of state directed a search this month of U.S. Embassy files in Britain and Norway for information on Bill Clinton's years at Oxford University, the Bush administration said Wednesday.

Sen. Al Gore, the Democratic vice presidential nominee, said it was "very disturbing, even outrageous, for George Bush to use the State Department to rummage through the personal files of an American citizen for political purposes."

But the State Department said the files were checked legitimately at the request of news organizations, and Assistant Secretary of State Elizabeth Tamposi was merely trying to make sure the effort was conducted properly after indications

that Clinton's passport file had been tampered with.

The FBI has since reported that it had found no evidence of tampering, and State Department spokesman Richard Boucher said Wednesday the searches in London and Oslo turned up nothing.

Defending the actions taken by Tamposi, a former Republican congressional candidate and party finance chairman in New Hampshire, Boucher said no one discussed the situation with the White House or Bush campaign officials.

The searches were touched off by Freedom of Information requests filed by the Hearst newspapers, ABC, The Associated Press and other news organizations amid rumors.

Aides say Quayle had agenda right

ATLANTA (AP) — Dan Quayle played the traditional vice presidential role of hatchet man with abandon in his debate with Al Gore and James Stockdale. He badgered and bashed Gore in a performance that lifted sagging Republican spirits.

Quayle was headed to Alabama today for a rally at Auburn University before returning to Washington.

Quayle ended where he began, asking American voters, "Do you really believe Bill Clinton will tell the truth? And do you trust Bill Clinton to be your president?"

"We spelled out our agenda — and we spelled it right," said Jim Pitts of the Bush-Quayle campaign.

Rich Bond, Republican national chairman, called it "Dan Quayle's finest hour as far as I'm concerned."

An Associated Press panel of debate judges declared Gore the technical winner, but several said Quayle probably scored better politically.

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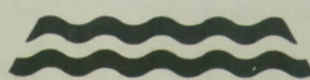
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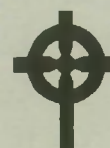
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WE WILL NOT BE SILENCED

Last Tuesday in a bold move to silence those who do not share their political views, the Notre Dame College Democrats turned a meeting of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Right to Life group into a publicity stunt for their cause.

They claimed to be interested in "discussion." Perhaps that is why they came to the meeting unannounced, disrupted the presentation, refused to let the speaker continue, and refused to sit when politely asked to. And perhaps that is why they felt the need to invite the local media to someone else's meeting. After all, what good is "discussion" unless you can also get free publicity for your cause.

Yet **not a single Democrat** came to anyone involved with organizing the Right to Life group before the meeting and expressed their concern about the group's opposition to Governor Clinton's presidential bid.

But it is not just Democrats or Governor Clinton who the Right to Life group stands against, it is Republican Senator Arlen Specter, Republican Indiana House of Representatives' candidate Don Soderman and Republican Governor Bill Weld of Massachusetts.

If the College Democrats would have asked Right to Life about their views instead of disrupting the meeting, perhaps they could understand why many Notre Dame students and many Americans find abortion unacceptable. They find abortion unacceptable in the same way that they find racism unacceptable, and they will vote for neither a racist nor a developmentalist.

We believe that all human beings should have the same rights regardless of stage of development. We feel it is our duty to speak out on this issue. And we will not be silenced.

WHEN THEY
TELL YOU THAT
ABORTION
IS A MATTER
JUST BETWEEN
A WOMAN
AND HER DOCTOR



The incredible photograph above by Dr. Rainer Jonas shows what a healthy, active intrauterine child looks like at 19 weeks. Like the bud of a flower, beautiful. But, unfortunately still a candidate for elective abortion.

THEY'RE
FORGETTING
SOMEONE

There are alternatives to abortion. There have to be.

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This ad is sponsored by individual members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community who feel it is important to speak out on this issue. It is not sponsored by any group.

The Observer

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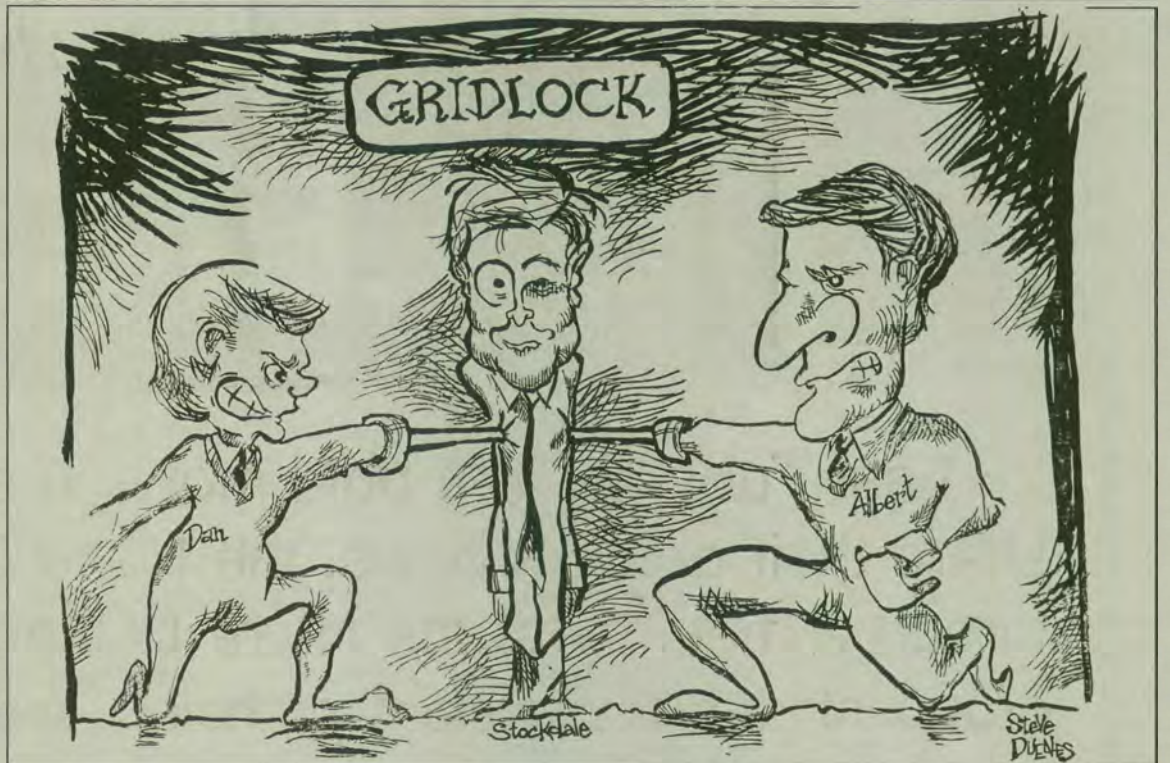
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Previews glorify, reviews critique

Dear Editor:

Last weekend I saw the Notre Dame production of Eugene O'Neill's play "Ah Wilderness" performed in Washington Hall. My question is about your paper; why do you not print reviews of campus productions?

I suppose that you have done your duty by running "previews." A preview tells its reader a little history about the production, usually supplemented by comments from the director. A preview also announces the time and location of performances. I would like to suggest that previews are worthless and that you ought to be running reviews instead.

The reason that previews are worthless is precisely what separates them from reviews: the fact that they do not evalu-

ate the production. A proper review includes all the relevant historical, directorial and logistical information that a preview has, but it also points out the strengths and weaknesses of the show.

This extra information allows the readers (and potential viewers) to form some opinion about whether or not the show is worth seeing. But, more importantly, a review can direct attention to perhaps subtler aspects of the production that are especially noteworthy, features that might enhance the enjoyment of the average theatre-goer but that might otherwise go unnoticed.

A preview cannot do the same job, because it never gets around to saying how the pieces of the show work together (or fail to do so).

I can imagine a number of reasons why The Observer chooses not to run reviews. They are hard to write, but there must be qualified students around. They offer opinions, but then so do editorials.

They might be pointless, if the audience for Notre Dame plays is comprised of mostly season ticket holders who are starved for even the semblance of a cultural event in South Bend. But from the point of view of a student newspaper, these are bad reasons: the paper ought to have proper reviews. A preview is nothing but a glorified poster that can be written without the writer having so much as seen the play.

Michael Byron
Off-campus
Oct. 12, 1992

Throw caution, cups, and marshmallows to the wind

Dear Editor:

This is to Mr. Burke and Mr. Murphy, (The Observer, Oct. 7, 1992).

Thank you for taking the initiative to lash out against the high-risk "tradition" Notre Dame students have of firing plastic cups in the stands during home football games.

The potential for danger in the throwing of these and worse yet, marshmallows, has personally caused me much anguish during the last nine home games I have attended.

Who are you to sarcastically refer to us as "pinnacles of maturity"? When did you set the standards for how to act at a football game? Does this mean we can purchase your book on stadium maturity at the bookstore?

Odd as it may seem, throwing objects is a popular pastime at sporting events.

In Cleveland, die-hard fans in the famed "Dawg Pound" litter the end zone with dog biscuits to show support for the Browns.

Detroit hockey fans throw an octopus onto the ice before the first playoff game begins.

In New York, among other cities, it is commonplace for the fans to fire their hats toward the ice after one of their

beloved Rangers registers a hattrick.

These actions may seem like "Romper-room" hijinks to you, but to many loyal fans, they are simply a way of expressing their support for the team.

Perhaps your assertion is correct; the potential for bodily harm far outweighs the enjoyment derived from throwing a plastic cup.

Let us then, bind together to ensure that all "danger" is removed from football games.

Maybe the stadium should increase security, say one usher per row, to "chaperone" the little kids at the games.

Or, better yet, make students give their IDs in when buying a coke. Upon returning the empty cup, the student would be returned his ID card.

If you aren't willing to lay your life on the line to watch the Fightin' Irish in person, please remember NBC is always an excellent alternative.

I personally will throw caution to the wind and welcome all plastic cups and/or marshmallows whose final destination may be the back of my head.

Kevin Cammarata
Keenan Hall
Oct. 6, 1992

Clinton's campaign is for life

Dear Editor:

I am responding to a letter (The Observer, Sept. 28), regarding Democratic Presidential Nominee Bill Clinton and his "campaign for death." Bill Clinton is not on a campaign for death, but a campaign to improve the lives of all Americans.

I believe that our Lady of Guadalupe would favorably look upon improving our health care for all citizens, college opportunities for all adolescents, and social work being done as loan payback.

Regarding Bill Clinton's opponent and his possibly termed "campaign for life", do you think that the blessed Juan Diego in 1531 would look favorably upon increased poverty due to increased taxes, igno-

rance to the underprivileged, and celebrations after war?

Would he bless the man who runs a country for the benefit of upper-middle class citizens who contribute to the health of the economy? Would our Lady of Guadalupe place a halo on the head of our current president, who has allotted millions of dollars to the arms race? I think not.

The statement that "Bill Clinton cares nothing for today's mothers and their unborn children" is equally absurd. Bill Clinton supports legislation which would allow parents to take time off work to care for their newborn or sick child.

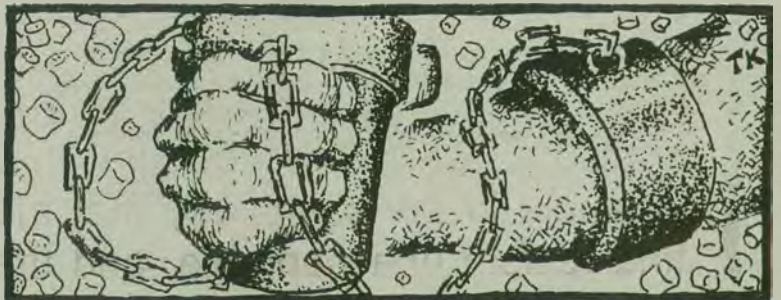
Do you favor a "campaign for life" where a single, underprivileged woman, bearing the child

of her rapist while her father and brother are off getting killed in a war, would have to return to work shortly after the birth of her child?

This woman, under the "benefit" of a "campaign for life" would also be denied prenatal care due to the decline in Medi-Care. Is this what you call caring for today's mothers?

Jesus Christ cared for the sick, fed the hungry and clothed the naked. From what I see, Bill Clinton and his campaign come far closer to these acts of Jesus than do those of his opponent.

Annie Linehan
Siegfried Hall
Sept. 30, 1992



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'One has to go abroad to find the home one has lost.'

Franz Kafka

Is your universe bicameral? submit:
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

DOONESBURY



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Meeting only 'furthered division' on abortion issue

Dear Editor:

I would like to clarify some of the events that happened at the recent Right to Life meeting ("Right to Life Addressed," the Observer, Oct. 7, 1992). In particular, I would like to address the disruption that the College Democrats caused—partially to gain publicity for their cause, and partially to discourage the Right to Life group from speaking out on the presidential race—and to correct some possible misconceptions the article may have unintentionally given to those who were not at the meeting.

The article states that some "members of the audience voiced their concern" about the Right to Life group's position on the presidential race. While these people were technically "members of the audience," they certainly were not active members of the group. Having been active in the group over the past three years, I can not remember seeing a single one of them at a meeting or event this year or in previous years.

Rather than being members of the group, these were members of the College Democrats who had come to the meeting solely to disrupt it.

The article further states that these people were concerned "about the contempt for Bill Clinton supporters by pro-life activists." (Note that the College Democrats claim that The Observer is biased against them.) Nothing could be further from the truth. To begin with, the group has never mentioned Bill Clinton's supporters at its meetings. Nor do I believe that the Right to Life group has shown "contempt" for Bill Clinton.

What it has said is that it opposes Governor Clinton's presidential bid. But it is not only

Governor Clinton whom it opposes. It also opposes Republican candidates who would deny the right to life to a certain class of human beings based solely upon development. (For some strange reason, the College Republicans have not yet seen fit to wreck our meeting. How open-minded of them.)

The article goes on to say that, due to the College Democrats, the abortion stances of the presidential candidates were discussed instead of the agenda. I would hardly refer to what happened as a discussion.

In fairness, after a brief talk the first scheduled speaker did ask if there were any questions. At this point a member of the audience stood up and asked a question about President Bush. While the question was extremely long winded, argumentative, and scathing of President Bush, I did not have a problem with it being asked.

If someone who wishes to be involved with the group also wishes to express their opposition of the president, the group is open to differing views.

What I did have a problem with was that after this initial question, Democrat after Democrat continued to stand and lambast not only the president but the Right to Life group itself. Every attempt to calm the situation was met with another interruption. When asked to sit, they refused.

For nearly 15 minutes, the speaker was not given an opportunity to answer the original "question" and the co-presidents of the group were ignored, while the democrats continued with a one-sided monologue among themselves.

Those who disrupted the meeting claimed to be "pro-life democrats." But as I previously

noted, I have not seen one of them at a Right to Life meeting or event in the past three years. If you meet one of these "pro-life" democrats, ask them what they have done on behalf of the unborn.

I have worked to organize meetings and events. I have worked in the local crises pregnancy center helping expectant mothers as well as a pro-life day care center for children of unwed mothers. Yet I have also been told, time and again, that I am a religious fanatic (despite the fact that I am an atheist), and that I "do not care about women" simply because I believe that all human beings should have the same rights, regardless of stage of development.

But where have these pro-life Democrats been? Why have I not seen them at these events? Are the afraid to take the criticism that comes with being active in the Right to Life movement? Surely they have time to be involved in the political process in other ways.

Even more disturbing than the inactivity of the pro-life Democrats is that some of those who helped to stop the meeting weren't even pro-life. If the Democrats can't even be honest about their position, I find it hard to respect their views on issues that I agree with them on such as gay rights. (As a Gays for Life handout puts it, discrimination is wrong, whether it's against someone who is gay or straight, born or unborn.)

If you ask the leaders of the Democrats about this incident, they will most likely claim they are interested in "encouraging discussion" within the Right to Life group. Do these sound like the actions of a group interested in encouraging discussion?

Why didn't any of the Democrats come to the elections committee meeting or speak to someone involved in organizing the Right to Life group before last Tuesday's attack? This was not done to encourage discussion.

They will also claim that Governor Clinton is much more "pro-life" on other issues. What they have attempted to do is throw up a smoke screen by referring to any other position that they hold as "pro-life" (I would like to note that I find their insincerity here particularly appalling.)

They may play with words all they wish and refer to their positions on the environment, art funding, and Somalia as "pro-life," but I'm sorry, Governor Clinton's position on saving the snail darters, on term limits, and the best way to reduce the federal deficit do not make him more pro-life, no matter how much you may agree with them.

But surely this disruption was not totally without purpose. In part, it was done as a publicity stunt, for not only did the College Democrats call up their phone list and invite members to attack the Right to Life group, but they also conveniently mentioned it to the local media. After all, what good is "discussion" unless it also means free publicity for your group?

What should be of even more concern is that this was done, in part, to silence the Right to Life group. As one of the organizers of this event confessed to me outside the meeting room, the College Democrats were "concerned" that the Right to Life group's stance on abortion was "influencing" too many people's opinions about the up-

coming presidential race. What a frank admission from someone who claims that "this was not a stunt."

There are numerous other points I would discuss if I had space—The Right to Life group did not take out the ad (The Observer, Oct. 2, 1992) as has been claimed, the president of the group did not say you were destined for "eternal damnation" if you voted for Bill Clinton (those spreading such accusations are clearly more interested in smearing their opposition than smearing their opposition in serious political discourse).

I do believe that the Right to Life group has been overly negative in regard to Governor Clinton's candidacy at times, but at the same time I believe the Right to Life group has correctly stressed that developmentalism, like racism, should be a disqualifying issue for any candidate, and I have seen no proof that George Bush did anything more than modify his pro-life position on abortion when he became a vice-presidential candidate (though, in fairness, I am not 100% positive these claims are false), while Bill Clinton was pro-life as recently as 1986. ("I oppose abortion and government funding of abortion." - Response to Arkansas Right to Life Candidate Questionnaire, Sept. 1986).

The actions of the College Democrats last Tuesday did not encourage discussion or debate within the university community; rather they furthered division and discouraged others from speaking out.

Mike Sheliga
Fischer Graduate Housing
Oct. 12, 1992

Thursday's Verse

N.D. Sesquicentennial Poem

Father Sorin had a dream—in 1842
In the woods of northern Indiana, he dared to start a school.
He faced cholera epidemic, 30 fires and more
But nothing dared to halt the plan—the Father had in store.
In 1879, Father Sorin turned sixty-five
A devastating blaze took place, but his dream was still alive.
He declared from the fire that he,
Had dreamed too small a dream—
"The college would be rebuilt," said he—according to a broader theme.

During the California Gold Rush
He dispatched the Holy Cross brothers—
To seek and find a golden dome, that would prove miracles like no others.

One hundred and fifty years have passed
Tho' the miracles have yet to cease—
Father Sorin's dream lives on, throughout America and overseas.

Students come from near and far
To the campus in the woods—
And share a joy and commitment, like they never thought they could.

The golden dome, it still shines proud
We still speak the Father's name—
Students come—and graduates part—
Tho' they leave behind a place in their heart
For the University of Notre Dame

By Marsha L. Sisk
Cook I, North Dining Hall

Send your unpublished poem to:

Thursday's Verse, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN, 46556

ND adults should 'get after it' at home football games

Dear Editor:

On each of the last two Saturdays I have had the opportunity to attend a college football game in the home stadium of one of the traditional powers of the game: Nebraska and Notre Dame.

While enjoying both meetings immensely (ND so much more because I am an ND parent!), I am left with two very clear images of the fan support for both of these two teams.

First of all, the Notre Dame band and student fans are outstanding and are into the game from well before the opening whistle until well after the teams have left the field.

Secondly, the adult fans at

Nebraska are as into the game as the ND students, and since there are about 70,000 of them, it makes a real difference!

By comparison, the silence of the ND adults this past Saturday during the Stanford game was so pronounced that it surely must have left the players wondering if they were playing on the road.

ND adults, let's see you "get after it" like the students. That noise and support is what the home field advantage is all about! Coach Holtz and every player deserve that support!

Patrick Durow
Omaha, NE
Oct. 6, 1992

'Poor table manners' hurt fellow classmates

Dear Editor:

In order to alleviate the financial burden of attending a private university, many students are employed with Notre Dame Food Services.

These students work at several meals each week in addition to a regular course load.

Considering the difficulty level of many of Notre Dame's classes, sacrificing this precious time is no mean feat.

The next time you dine on campus, please take something

into consideration. Every time a mess is left on a table or a food fight is instigated, your roommate, friend, or classmate may be the one cleaning up the aftermath.

Please do not make the lives of these students any more difficult through a blatant display of immaturity and poor table manners.

Patricia A. Moran
Farley Hall
Oct 11, 1992

Be a star

Students register to be extras in the movie 'Rudy'

By MATT CARBONE
Accent Writer

"I'm going to tell them I have an orange Pacer," said Alycia Capozella, a junior from P.W. "Add 'with green racing stripes'," suggested her friend Rich Toohey, a junior from Keenan. "It will make it sound better."

This was but one of the conversations overheard last Saturday during the registration of extras for the movie "Rudy," which is to begin filming at Notre Dame later this fall.

Throughout the day, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students and residents of South Bend filtered into Stepan Center, with hopes of becoming a part, albeit a small one, of a major motion picture production.

"Rudy" is the real-life story of Rudy Ruettiger, a Notre Dame football walk-on and legend of the 1970s, which is being filmed by Sunbeam Productions, a division of the Tri-Star Corporation.

Throughout his life, Ruettiger dreamed of playing football at ND, but was constantly told that it was impossible due to his small size. After applying and being denied acceptance into Notre Dame, Ruettiger joined the army.

After serving in the army, Ruettiger transferred to Holy Cross College, from which he finally was accepted into ND as a transfer. Ruettiger joined the football team as a walk-

on, toiling for three years as a member of the scout team, and never getting a chance to dress for a game. Finally, in the last home game in his senior year, Ruettiger was put on the "dress list." Ruettiger was able to get into the game in the final seconds, and made a tackle for a loss as time ran out.

Shooting for "Rudy" will begin in the fall, and extras are needed each day. According to Owen Rice, Extras Casting Coordinator for "Rudy," 20 to 40 extras will be needed on an average day of shooting, with approximately 2000 people needed for the film's football scenes.

When asked what he looks for in an extra, Rice replied that "the big thing is availability. We shoot in 12-hour days; extras are needed even longer than that, to come in earlier and get dressed up by wardrobe. An extra must be available for the whole day." Rice realizes, though, that in the fall, with school in session, getting enough extras "will be hard in this setting."

The other quality Rice and his workers look at when registering extras is appearance. Since the movie is set in the mid-1970s, hair and (in the case of men) sideburns of an extra should be in the style of that era. For women, hair should be shoulder-length or longer, and not in a '90s style. For men, hair should be past the ears, and sideburns should be bushy and long.



The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

Students line up to register to be an extra in the movie 'Rudy' which is being filmed on campus this fall.

So if you have the right look and a lot of free time, there's a good chance you will be called to be an extra. Rice also said that he is looking for stand-ins and photo doubles from the pool of extras.

Stand-ins take the place of actors during lighting and camera angle set-ups, while photo doubles take the place of a similar-looking actor or actress who, for example, is being filmed from behind.

Rice said that he will "pull stand-ins from those extras

who look like actors in the movie, who are interested in film making, or who are just interesting and enthusiastic."

One of these enthusiastic persons is Anne McNarnay, a sophomore communications major in Howard Hall. "Ever since I was little acting out scenes from 'Annie' in my backyard, I've always wanted to get involved in movies. I'd be thrilled just to be an extra."

Shannah Duddy, a junior from P.W., is no less excited. She said, "I hope this will be my big break in show

business." Kristy Spreitzer, another sophomore in Howard, is a little more down-to-earth. "It was something to do. I just want to watch the movie and look for my face."

Whatever your reasons, there could be a place for you as an extra in "Rudy." Registration to be an extra will take place on Saturday, October 17 at Stepan Center from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Bring a color snapshot of yourself. If you cannot make it Saturday, you can call Owen Rice at 239-8877 to register.

'The Africans' looks inside African culture

By KENYA JOHNSON
Assistant Accent Editor

Are you ready for action and adventure? Do you want to see mighty kingdoms and political power struggles? At Montgomery Theater in LaFortune you can see all of this in a video series of nine one-hour programs titled "The Africans."

"The Africans," offers a view of Africa from the inside looking out and examines the contemporary life and history of the country. Ali Mazrui, a professor of political science at the University of Michigan and the University of Jos, Nigeria, hosts the series.

"Mazrui draws on his own experience of Africa, as well as those of scholars throughout the world," said Lynn Smith, spokeswoman for the Corporation for Public Broadcasting, the company who funded "The Africans." "He shares with viewers the 'Africa that was' before outsiders invaded, describing its histories and traditional customs," Smith added.

"The Africans," filmed in a total of 20 different countries, recounts the

arrival of Islam and examines its influence on trade and architecture, and on language, law, and learning. Likewise, the videos trace the path of Christianity from ancient Ethiopia to modern-day missionaries.

"The series is a great way to educate others on such a foreign country," said Smith. "There is not much quality visual material on Africa available for students or the general public," she added.

Smith said that the manner in which Mazrui hosts the series contributes to its excellence.

"It's an examination of its (Africa's) triple heritage: what is indigenous, what was contributed by Islam, and what was acquired from the West," a representative wrote in a press release. "The coexistence of these three legacies helps to explain the diversity of the continent and the African people."

Graduate student and president of the Notre Dame African Student Association, Guillaume Zounlome said he has high hopes for the programs being shown at Notre Dame.

"Our goal in presenting these films is to make both the Notre Dame and

South Bend communities more aware and informed about Africa and African issues," said Zounlome.

"The two most important things we want to get across are the changes that are happening in the political system in Africa and the contributions Africa makes all over the world," explained Zounlome.

"I do not think people realize the significance of these videos for both Africa and America," he added.

The series begins tonight with the showings of "Anatomy of A Continent" and "The Triple Heritage of Lifestyles." "Anatomy of A Continent" examines Africa as the birthplace of humankind and discusses the impact of geography on African History.

"The Triple Heritage of Lifestyles" compares simple African societies with those that are more complex and centralized.

Showing on Thursday, October 29 are "New Gods," a video that reveals the factors that influence religion in Africa, and "Exploitation," a video that looks at the manner in which Africa's human and natural resources have been exploited before, during, and

after the colonial period.

"New Conflicts" and "In Search of Stability" will be shown Tuesday, November 3. "New Conflicts" views the rise of the nationalists movement, the warrior tradition of indigenous Africa, the jihad tradition of Islam, and modern guerilla warfare. "In Search of Stability" examines the search of a viable form of government for Africa.

On Thursday November 12 the videos are, "A Garden of Eden in Decay?," which examines Africa's struggle for economic independence, and "A Conflict of Culture," which illustrates the coexistence of many African traditions in modern life and the conflicts and compromises that emerge from the mixing of cultures.

The last show, "Africa in the World" will shown be Thursday, November 19. This program reveals African contributions to contemporary culture and studies the continuing influence of the superpowers on the affairs of the continent.

Each program will be shown in the Montgomery Theater in LaFortune at 7:30 p.m. All shows will be followed by discussions.

Classifieds

NOTICES

ATTENTION:
For more information and assistance regarding the investigation of financing, business opportunities and work-at-home opportunities, THE OBSERVER urges its readers to contact the Better Business Bureau of Michiana, 52303 Emmons Rd., Suite 9, South Bend, IN 46637-4200; or call the BBB at 219-277-9121 or 800-439-5313.

WORD PROCESSING 256-6657

TYPING
287-4082

Do you need a ride to PGH ?
Leaving Sat after GMATS
4648 Maria

WordWorks Typing Service
Term papers, dissertations, theses
277-7406

APPLYING TO THE
LONDON PROGRAM?

Beat the rush. . .
Get your
APPLICATION
in before break

MUSICIANS NEEDED :
guitar players esp. !
For local "Kids for Saving the Earth"
camping trips. Need "crazy" leaders
for children's songs around
campfires.
Early evenings, weekends.
Call Bill Staunton 272-4850
evenings. Don't delay.

LOST & FOUND

LOST: Black and Gold Crucifix
(Broken from Chain) If found
please call Bill x1131

BIG REWARD, no questions asked
For my class ring lost 10 / 1. If
found, please call Andrew
283-4076.

Lost: Water Supply and Sewage
Book (McGhee, 6th ed.) Blue-
If found, contact Matt at 277-8178.
Midterms are coming!

lost: blue jean jacket with green
collar and flannel liner
please call Pat 272-8115

WANTED

ALASKA SUMMER
EMPLOYMENT-fisheries. Earn
\$5000+/month. Free transportation!
Room & Board! Over 8000
openings. No experience
necessary. Male or Female. For
employment program call Student
Employment Services at 1-206-545-
4155 ext. A5584.

Drummer or Bassist
Want to PLAY? -1887

WANTED: 2 Bost. Coll. GA's and 2
Penn St. GA's. If you can help, call
ALEX x1928.

Fun female looking for a ride back
to ND from Philly-Wilm.-S.N.J. area
in time for the BYU game -
whenever. Will share driving &
costs. Amy X4012

SPRING BREAK! Campus Sales
Reps. Individuals or organizations.
High commission, free trip, easy
work. Call College Travel 1-800-
998-TRIP.

Three girls desperately need a ride
to Chicago Midway on Friday
October 16 by 7pm. Will help pay
tolls and gas. Please call Jill, Carrie,
or Allison at x4758 or x4721.

Need ride 10/16 to NAPERVILLE,IL
area. Will help with gas - Emily
x2329

EARN \$1,500 WEEKLY mailing our
circulars!...Begin NOW!...FREE
packet! SEYS, Dept. 100, Box
4000, Cordova, TN 38018-4000.

I AM A 21 YR. OLD COLLEGE
STUDENT EMPLOYED BY
STUDENT PAINTERS. I'VE BEEN
PROMOTED TO EXEC. POSITION
AND NEED MANAGERS FOR
SUMMER EMPLOYMENT.
ELKHART, MICH. CITY, LAPORTE,
NILES, THREE
RIVERS/SCHOOLCRAFT. SALES
EXP. PREFERRED, BUT NOT
NESS. MUST HAVE GREAT ADD.
AND WORK HARD. AVG.
EARNINGS 8,000. CALL 1-800-
543-3793 ASK FOR TOM SMITH.

I need a ride to or near ST. LOUIS
for Fall Break. I will split gas and
tolls
Please call Tim at 1422

RIDE NEEDEDFall Break
To: Harrisburg, PA; Frederick or
Baltimore, MD; Washington, D.C.
I Will Help Pay For Gas!
Please call Cheryl x4813.

I Need A Ride From DC AREA to
ND on SUN. 10/25. Will Help With
Expenses. Call JOE - 277-5733

HAVE A FREE CORNER IN YOUR
WASH, DC-BOUND CAR?
Desperate for ride to DC Fri/Sat
WILL PAY MORE THAN SHARE
GAS/TOLLS!! Call Tony 272-3124

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153

SECLUDED 4BR, 2BATH
COUNTRY HOME NEAR CAMPUS.
4 MEN OR 4 WOMEN. \$210
MONTH PER PERSON, LEASE.
DEPOSIT. 272-0806.

FOR SALE

R.T. BUS TICK. to CLEVELAND
B.O. X2862

MacPlus, 2.5 meg RAM, carrying
case, ext. 800k drive, ext 20 meg
HD, modem, Imagewriter. Asking
500. Call 273 9275.

For MARY KAY PRODUCTS Call
Rita Delivery on Campus
234-6524

MAC SE/20 & Imagewriter II
Softwares and more, \$1000
Call 239-8713W or 271-1507H

BYU Stu. tix. Dalys X4012

TICKETS

NEED BC TICKETS

Call Sean H @1817

NEED PSU AND STANFORD TIX
CALL JOE OR JAY X1760

I NEED ND FOOTBALL
TICKETS.272-6306

Please help!!! I'm in DESPERATE
need of Penn State GA's.....

Call Ann 284-5241

NEED PENN STATE TIX-call Sam
x4842

Need One Ticket For Boston
College!!!! Call 273-2967!!!

Will trade 4 BYU tix for 2 BC tix and
2 Penn St tix. Call (708)665-1827.

---NEED 2 BYU GA'S---
PARENTS ON 1800 MILE TRIP TO
SEE ONE GAME. WILL PAY
PRICE FOR TIX
CHRIS x1463

WANTED:
2-4 BYU GA's
Call Marie X3818

NEED 2 BC GA's & 2 PS GA's-
JOSH X4107- leave message

@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@

FOR SALE
FOR SALE

We cannot go to the BYU game,
so we are selling our stu tix. Please
take advantage our misfortune.
Thank you for your help.

Mike 283-1161

@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@

IT'S GOING TO BE REALLY COLD
BY NOV. 21 AROUND HERE. LET
ME PAY YOU TO SIT IN THE
COMFORT OF YOUR ROOM OR
FAVORITE BAR--- ALL YOU HAVE
TO DO IS GIVE ME YOUR PENN
STATE STUDENT TICKET---
WHAT A GREAT DEAL!!!
CALL RICH AT x1005

I have 2 50 yd line BYU GAs &
2 BC GAs. I'm looking to trade
for any Penn St. GAs. Joe x1395

Need 4 G.A. tickets to BYU Game
CALL -1851-

NEED PENN ST. GA'S
NICK X4284

*****NEED PSU TIX*****
Call Laurie x2998
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

BYU Stud Ticks for sale
Need BC Stud's & GA's
Pat 272-8115

45 yd line BYU stud for sale.
CHEAP!!! call Michele @3194.

HELP!!! I need 1 B.C. ticket.
Stud. or G.A. Call x3490.

I NEED Penn St. tix!!! G.A. only!!!
Call Jessica x3490.

Help! Help! I need 4 GA's for B.C.
Please call Julie X2862

BUY MY BYU!

call Erin @ 2331

Need PSU tix
Mike 234-8306

NEED BYU G.A.'s X4108

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
I must have B.C. tickets! Either
Student or G.A.'s. My cousin and
his buddies are coming in from
B.C. to watch their team get
slaughtered! Please help me out!
I'M DESPERATE!!!!!! X4990
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

!!!
NEEDED...
4 G.A.'s for BYU

CALL JENNY @ 273-2993
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

Please help!
Friends from Seattle want 2 GA's
to BC or Penn.
This is my last year! x4174

I NEED 2 BYU GAs
Dan x2053 - Leave message

HELP!
My family was devastated when
they saw ND lose to Stanford. Help
them out of this depression by
selling me 2 BYU GA's & 2 stud
tix.Call Missy X2947

#####

2 NAVY GAs for sale.

Call JACK at 283-1747

#####

NEED 2 PENN. ST. GA's
271-0742 lv message w/price

NEED 10 PENN ST GAs
BIG TIME CALL PAT x2071

FOR SALE!
1-2 stu. tix
sect. 34 row 18
234-7667
Lv. offer

WILL PAY \$125
FOR 2 TX TO PENN ST. DALLAS
ALUM WANTS TO ASK HIS
FIANCE THE BIG QUESTION
UNDER THE DOME! CALL 1-800-
745-5402 DURING DAY HOURS.

NEED 4 GA's FOR BYU GAME
PERSONAL USE ONLY. 271-9540
OR AFTER 7:00 232-3511. ASK
FOR BOB.

BYU*BYU*BYU*BYU*BYU*BYU*
GA'S*GA'S*GA'S*GA'S*GA'S*

I NEED 6 BYU GA'S
TOGETHER
OR
APART

PLEASE CALL COLLEEN
AT x4528

BYU*BYU*BYU*BYU*BYU*BYU*
GA'S*GA'S*GA'S*GA'S*GA'S*

PENN*PENN*PENN*PENN
TICKETS*TICKETS*TICKETS

I NEED
4 PENN STATE GA'S
FOR MYFOUR BIGGEST
FANS!

CALL Jeanne at
x2645

PENN*PENN*PENN*PENN
TICKETS*TICKETS*TICKETS

Needed 4 tickets Penn State. Call
1-800-922-BEAR.

*
*
* I NEED 1 BC GA,
* DAVE, x4506
*
*

WILL PAY \$100 A TICKET FOR
GOOD PENN ST GA's 2773097

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
I NEED 2 PENN STATE GA's !!
Betsy 273-1792 (leave message)
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

WANTED 3 GA's ND VS BYU
10/24 CALL COLLECT 215-355-
7131 RON

TICKETS NEEDED-10 plus BYU
GA's-Dan #1852 \$44U

California ALUM desperate for Penn
State GAs Top \$. Pls lv mess. ((
(415)597-2319

Need 15 BYU GA's!
289-7875

#####

Help me out, Help me out
Because Because

My parents, sisters and
grandparents are coming for BYU.
They would like to see one game
together before I graduate.
PLEASE offer your B Y U GAs
to me.

Thank you for your help.
Joe G. x 1161

#####

Need to trade 2 BC GA's for 2 BYU
GA's Call Jim at 232-2107 --- after
10:00pm.

NEED 4 BYU GA's HEATHER 284-
4369

I need 4 BYU GA's in a bad way.
WILL BEAT ANY OFFER!!
Chris 273-8470

I'LL DO ANYTHING! for 1 or 2 GAs
to B.C. Lisa 284-5080.

2 sets married st tixs 277-6894

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
HELP!!!
I NEED 1 GA
FOR BYU

TIM x2763
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

ND Alum will pay good price for 4
BYU GA tix. Call (708) 359-2727
Mon-Fri 9-5. Ask for Mitch.

No one understands how important
it is for me to get:

GA tickets for the BC game.

Call Digger at x1052

Selling BYU and Penn student
tickets. Luis 273-1528

I need 2 BYU GA's. Call Greg
x3460.

Need 2 GA's for BC ASAP
Call Derek 283-4522

NEED 2 BYU GA'S QUICKLY!!!
HAVE DAD'S \$\$\$\$\$\$ TO SPEND
CALL MATT AT X3006...

***** NEED BYU GA'S *****

CALL DAN AT

283-4499

HELP! 92 GRAD DESPERATELY
NEEDS 2 PENN ST GAs PLEASE
CALL JENNY 215-265-7346.

Available 2 BC & 2PSU GAs Call
215-641-1154.

SELLING BYU STUD. TICKET
CALL ANN 2790

I need 2 BYU GA's
will pay!!! x2990 Paul

FOR SALE: 1 BYU STUD. TIX.
CALL MIKE x1975

I NEED 2 B.C. GA'S
call Tom 288-1027

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the
Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College
Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The
charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

You have what I want
You have what I want

and I am willing to pay for it
yes, I will pay for it !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

PLEASE GIVE IT TO ME
I desperately need it NOW!!

Your right, I NEED GAs

KYLIE 287-9118

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

Need 3 BC Tickets, Student or GA.
Top Dollar. Call Dan @ 288-6818.

Wanted: B.C. GA's
Call Joy x1675

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

NEEDED!!!!
2 BYU GA'S

CALL BETH
284-5173

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

Got \$\$\$
Need 4 PENN ST GAs
Call Ben at x3797

Please Help me...

I desperately need 4 BYU GA's.
If you have them, I want them.

Call ANDY at 283-1723

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$BYU\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
I NEED 2 BYU GA's
CALL MATT x1741
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$BYU\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

I Need Lots of BYU tix!
Student or GA
call Cortez: 256-0418
Please Help Out!

PLEASE HELP ME! I NEED 2 BYU
GA's. Please call Katherine 284-
4435.

I NEED PSU GA'S
MEGAN 4222

BYU STUD TICKET FOR SALE
X2529

NEED 2 BYU GA's
Call Lyn 283-4551

*****BYU*PENN STATE*BC*****
FOR SALE: 2 stud tix books for all
remaining games. Will sell all
together or each game.
X3346 Lee or Levell

PERSONAL

Hey Niff

A M A N D A K A Y
have a wonderful day

OFF-CAMPUS GODDESSES

ADOPT: A loving, happy Calif.
family can provide financial security,
excellent education and wonderful
future for your baby. Please let us
help you in this difficult time.
Confidential and legal. Medical
expenses paid. Collect anytime.
(818) 246-1763

PAWN BUY SELL TRADE

OZARK TRADING POST
1530 WESTERN AVE.
287-7550

LEARN TO SKYDIVE! Classes
every Sat. & Sun. at 8:00 am
Eastern Time. Train and jump the
same day. Modern equipment ant
training programs. Licensed
instructors. FFI call Skydive
Hastings (616) 948-2665.

HELP! NEED A RIDE TO TWIN
CITIES-OCT. BREAK. WILL PAY 4
GAS & TOLLS. 284-5157

MOM, PATMAN, JULIE, WILLY,
ZHACK AND JACKIE:
Do You like My Gift To You??
I Miss You!!! Love, AMY

Heidi-
Have you gotten any good piggy-
back rides lately?

-Erin

DOING SERVICE WORK OVER
FALL BREAK? Interested in talking
to an Observer reporter about your
experience? Raise awareness
about service opportunities and get
your name in the paper!!

-Call the Observer Accent dept. or
Jenn at 4059 and leave your name
and #.

Okay, Kimmee, here it is.
A little onomatopoeia
comin at 'ya!
POP
RRREEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE!
I hope you're "satisfied"!

DRUGS!!
Fri. is DA's B-day
HOSER!!

WHO IS THIS RUDY
CHARACTER, ANYWAY?

MARGE

Loving young couple want to adopt
baby. Mom a teacher will stay home
full time. Call Laura/Brian collect
708-482-7576 or 312-220-3194

!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Hobbes is still not 21, too bad
some day you'll drink with us

!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

I STILL NEED BC GA'S IN A BIG,
BAD WAY. THE THREAT OF
PHYSICAL DANGER IS IMMINENT
IF I DO NOT COME THROUGH
FOR MY "FRIENDS."

Please save my life.
Jenn x4059

CONGRATS TO THE WINNERS
OF THE LYONS GOLF CLASSIC!
* \$100 Grand Prize Winning Team of
Joe Huston, David Colgan, Chris
Garlitz, and Mike Nuss with the
score of 5 under.
* Jeff Hasselman for winning
Longest Drive and a Parisi dinner
for two.
* Jesse Ewan for winning Closest to
the Pin and a Papa John's pizza
party.
* Raffle Winners:
Vince Casingal, Rob Eng,
Chris Buckingham, Hegg-Jun Ju,
Chris Ewart, and Ted Gilchrist.
* Thanks to all golfers & caddies! *

Awesome, intelligent, sincere,
and good looking

Enough about me.
By the way,
happy 22nd birthday, Hei Sun/

Seriously,I really want you to
have a great birthday and good
luck in the entrance exam.

To Hei Sun
From X

Doctor and teacher will make
dreams for your baby come true.
Full-time parenting. Best of the city;
summers by the beach. Your baby
rocked to sleep by a cozy fireplace
in winter, and by ocean waves in
summer. Art, music, the best
education, endless love. Call
Franny or Stephen collect. (212)
369-2597.

Jenn (Sn) —
GET UP! GET UP! THE FIRE
ALARM IS GOING OFF!!
LOVE—Denise & Angel

GREEN TURTLE
My taco can handle A LOT of meat,
probably more than you can
provide-but there's always tomatoes
and lettuce to make up for the small
portion
TACO ROSADA

There's only one day left until we
embark on the most hilarious 6 days
of our lives. May the tents have no
holes, may the Smokies have no
snow, may the showers be hot
(they'd better be, for \$2!!),....

and may Camping Doug finally
become a reality.

Here's to Tennessee!!
WHE-HEW!!

Happy Birthday to Big John,
who makes lunch on T & TH
worth eating!!!!
Tip: Next time, separate whites from
colors! Yay Pinky!
The Lovely Ladies of Lyons

SCOREBOARD

NHL STANDINGS

WALEES CONFERENCE										
Patrick Division										
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div	
New Jersey	3	1	0	6	16	13	3-0-0	0-1-0	3-1-0	
Pittsburgh	2	0	2	6	19	14	2-0-1	0-0-1	1-0-1	
Philadelphia	2	1	1	5	16	15	1-0-0	1-1-1	2-0-1	
NY Rangers	2	1	0	4	12	8	1-0-0	1-1-0	1-1-0	
Washington	1	3	0	2	12	17	0-2-0	1-1-0	0-3-0	
NY Islanders	0	2	1	1	9	14	0-0-0	0-2-1	0-2-0	
Adams Division										
Quebec	3	0	0	6	20	9	2-0-0	1-0-0	2-0-0	
Boston	2	0	1	5	12	8	2-0-1	0-0-0	2-0-0	
Buffalo	2	2	0	4	22	15	1-1-0	1-1-0	2-1-0	
Montreal	1	2	1	3	13	17	0-0-1	1-2-0	1-2-0	
Ottawa	1	2	0	2	10	18	1-0-0	0-2-0	1-2-0	
Hartford	0	4	0	0	7	19	0-2-0	0-2-0	0-3-0	
CAMPBELL CONFERENCE										
Norris Division										
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div	
Tampa Bay	2	1	1	5	14	10	1-0-0	1-1-1	2-1-1	
Detroit	2	1	0	4	12	10	0-0-0	2-1-0	0-0-0	
Minnesota	2	2	0	4	14	13	2-1-0	0-1-0	2-1-0	
Chicago	1	1	1	3	10	11	0-0-1	1-1-0	1-1-1	
St. Louis	1	3	0	2	9	14	1-2-0	0-1-0	1-3-0	
Toronto	0	2	1	1	10	12	0-1-0	0-1-1	0-0-0	
Smythe Division										
Vancouver	3	0	0	6	18	7	2-0-0	1-0-0	3-0-0	
Calgary	3	1	0	6	18	12	2-1-0	1-0-0	1-1-0	
Los Angeles	3	1	0	6	16	13	2-1-0	1-0-0	3-0-0	
San Jose	1	2	0	2	8	11	1-1-0	0-1-0	1-1-0	
Winnipeg	1	3	0	2	11	19	1-0-0	0-3-0	0-3-0	
Edmonton	0	3	1	1	11	20	0-1-1	0-2-0	0-3-0	
Tuesday's Games										
Pittsburgh 6, Buffalo 5										
Quebec 6, Philadelphia 3										
Tampa Bay 2, St. Louis 1										
Calgary 4, Minnesota 3										
Los Angeles 2, San Jose 1										
Wednesday's Games										
Ottawa at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.										
New Jersey at New York Rangers, 7:35 p.m.										
Edmonton at Winnipeg, 8:35 p.m.										
Thursday's Games										
Montreal at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.										
Quebec at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.										
New York Islanders at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.										
Tampa Bay at Toronto, 7:35 p.m.										
Edmonton at Chicago, 8:35 p.m.										
Minnesota at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.										
Boston at San Jose, 10:35 p.m.										
Calgary at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.										

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL										
American League										
CHICAGO WHITE SOX—Named Don Cooper minor league coordinator.										
SEATTLE MARINERS—Fired Bill Plummer, manager; Dan Warthen, pitching coach; Gene Cline, hitting coach; Marty Martinez, third-base coach; Rusty Kuntz, first-base coach; Russ Nixon, bench coach; and Roger Hansen, bullpen coach.										
National League										
CHICAGO CUBS—Named Jimmy Bank traveling secretary and Scott Nelson director of player development administration. Assigned Jeff Hartstock, pitcher, and Elvin Paulino, first baseman, to Iowa of the American Association.										
SAN DIEGO PADRES—Named Tim Flannery roving minor league instructor and manager of Spokane of the Northwest League.										
SAN FRANCISCO GIANTS—Sent Francisco Oliveras and Jim Myers, pitchers, and Jim McNamara, catcher, outright to Phoenix of the Pacific Coast League. Announced Oliveras refused assignment and became a free agent. McNamara becomes a six-year minor league free agent.										
BASKETBALL										
National Basketball Association										
NEW JERSEY NETS—Signed Chris Morris, forward, to a three-year contract.										
WASHINGTON BULLETS—Signed Don MacLean, forward, to a multiyear contract. Waived Rudy Archer, guard, and Derek Strong and Craig Upchurch, forwards.										
Continental Basketball Association										
COLUMBUS HORIZON—Signed Ronald Rutland, guard.										
FORT WAYNE FURY—Signed Kelvin Upshaw, guard, and Andre Patterson, forward.										
QUAD CITY THUNDER—Signed Tony Smith, guard.										
FOOTBALL										
National Football League										
DALLAS COWBOYS—Traded Alexander Wright, wide receiver, to the Los Angeles Raiders for an undisclosed 1993 draft choice.										
DENVER BRONCOS—Waived Jeff Alexander, running back.										
HOUSTON OILERS—Waived Corey Harris, wide receiver.										
KANSAS CITY CHIEFS—Waived Bill Jones, fullback.										
LOS ANGELES RAIDERS—Waived Vince Evans, quarterback.										
PHOENIX CARDINALS—Activated Timm Rosenbach, quarterback, from injured reserve. Claimed Mitchell Price, defensive back-kick returner, off waivers from the Cincinnati Bengals. Waived Jim Wahler, nose guard, and Erik Wilhelm, quarterback. Placed Steve Lofton, cornerback, on injured reserve.										
TAMPA BAY BUCCANERS—Traded Reuben Davis, defensive lineman, to the Phoenix Cardinals for a 1993 third-round draft pick. Waived Todd Harrison, tight end.										

NFL INDIVIDUAL STATS

AMERICAN FOOTBALL CONFERENCE						15-15		9-10		54	42		
Quarterbacks						G. Anderson, Pit.		7-9		10-13		42	37
	Att	Com	Yds	TD	Int	Jaeger, Rai.		9-9		9-17		54	36
Kelly, Buf.	192	118	1636	11	7	Treadwell, Den. <td colspan="2">7-7</td> <td colspan="2">8-11<td>44</td><td>31</td></td>		7-7		8-11 <td>44</td> <td>31</td>		44	31
Moon, Hou.	172	115	1361	12	9	Breech, Cin. <td colspan="2">12-12</td> <td colspan="2">5-8</td> <td>41</td> <td>27</td>		12-12		5-8		41	27
Krieg, K.C.	149	88	1215	6	3	Carney, S.D.		4-4		6-10		49	22
Marino, Mia.	184	110	1331	7	5	Kasay, Sea.		4-4		5-7		40	19
O'Donnell, Pit.	142	83	1088	4	3								
Marinovich, Rai.	129	70	960	4	6	Punt Returns							
Millen, N.E.	159	102	972	6	10		No	Yds	Avg	LG	TD		
Nagle, NY-J	154	75	980	4	4	Pickens, Cin.	7	157	22.4	95	1		
Elway, Den.	153	80	1012	4	6	Marshall, Den.	12	170	14.2	47	0		
Stouffer, Sea.	127	61	591	2	3	Hale, Buf.	14	175	12.5	27	0		
						Carter, K.C.	13	158	12.2	46	1		
Rushers						Brown, Rai.	14	163	11.6	40	0		
	Att	Yds	Avg	LG	TD	Miller, Mia.	7	75	10.7	19	0		
Foster, Pit.	116	534	4.6	69	3	Woodson, Pit.	9	96	10.7	46	0		
White, Hou.	87	453	5.2	44	1	Metcalf, Cle.	11	92	8.4	19	0		
T. Thomas, Buf.	100	435	4.4	31	5	Hicks, Buf.	8	59	7.4	22	0		
Word, K.C.	101	406	4.0	25	2	Bienemy, S.D.	22	156	7.1	21	0		
Green, Cin.	84	378	4.5	52	1								
Warren, Sea.	83	361	4.3	52	1	Kickoff Returns							
Higgs, Mia.	97	350	3.6	20	4		No	Yds	Avg	LG	TD		
Thomas, NY-J	68	296	4.4	17	0	Vaughn, N.E.	10	259	25.9	59	0		
Bernstine, S.D.	60	289	4.8	19	1	Baldwin, Cle.	11	265	24.1	47	0		
Dickerson, Rai.	78	281	3.6	40	1	McMillan, NY-J	10	235	23.5	45	0		
						Craver, Mia.	7	159	22.7	44	0		
Receivers						C. Harris, Hou.	10	206	20.6	42	0		
	No	Yds	Avg	LG	TD	Montgomery, Den.	8	162	20.3	28	0		
Reed, Buf.	38	597	15.7	51	2	Stone, Pit.	8	153	19.1	28	0		
Jeffries, Hou.	38	419	11.0	47	5	Bienemy, S.D.	14	257	18.4	30	0		
Graham, Pit.	27	421	15.6	51	1	Verdin, Ind.	9	165	18.3	33	0		
Duncan, Hou.	27	347	12.9	33	0	Warren, Sea.	16	289	18.1	33	0		
Fryar, N.E.	26	397	15.3	39	3								
Sharpe, Den.	25	313	12.5	55	1	Scoring Touchdowns							
Lofton, Buf.	24	364	15.2	50	2		TD	Rush	Rec	Ret	Pts		
T. Thomas, Buf.	23	293	12.7	43	2	T. Thomas, Buf.	7	5	2	0	42		
Williams, Sea.	23	152	6.6	20	0	Givins, Hou.	5	0	5	0	30		
Toon, NY-J	22	252	11.5	32	1	Jeffries, Hou.	5	0	5	0	30		
L. Harris, Hou.	22	228	10.4	27	1	Higgs, Mia.	4	4	0	0	24		
						Metcalf, Cle.	4	1	3	0	24		
Punters						Ball, Cin.	3	2	1	0	18		
	No	Yds	LG	Avg	Birden, K.C.	3	0	3	0	18			
Stark, Ind.	29	1345	64	46.4	Brown, Rai.	3	0	3	0	18			
Horan, Den.	37	1681	62	45.4	Foster, Pit.	3	3	0	0	18			
Tuten, Sea.	43	1952	65	45.4	Fryar, N.E.	3	0	3	0	18			
Hansen, Cle.	29	1276	73	44.0	Metzelaars, Buf.	3	0	3	0	18			
Gosselt, Rai.	24	1038	55	43.3									
Johnson, Cin.	25	1081	55	43.2									
McCarthy, N.E.	29	1242	59	42.8									
Kidd, S.D.	30	1276	65	42.5									
Barker, K.C.	32	1361	54	42.5									

Alumni advances to soccer finals

By KEVIN JANICKI

Sports Writer

The men's interhall soccer championship game has been postponed until after midsemester break after some controversy surrounding the playoffs arose on Monday.

Zahm A was forced to forfeit its semifinal victory over Carroll after a RecSport protest board consisting of five hall athletic commissioners ruled yesterday that they had used ineligible players in that contest. Zahm A had narrowly beaten Carroll on Sunday in a 5-4 penalty kick shootout after a scoreless game.

However, Carroll filed a protest Monday claiming that two Zahm A players had played in a game with Zahm B earlier in the season, making them ineligible for the remainder of the season. According to RecSport rules, an individual may play for only one team during the course of the season.

The board met yesterday afternoon at 4pm in the Athletic Department Conference Room

at the J.A.C.C. The captains of both Carroll and Zahm stated their cases to the board before a unanimous vote of 5-0 determined that Carroll will play for the championship after the break.

The controversy surrounding this Carroll vs. Zahm A semifinal game could not overshadow the excitement of the other semifinal contest between Alumni and Cavanaugh. Defending champion Alumni advanced to the final by defeating Cavanaugh in what proved to be the most exciting game of this year's playoffs.

In a rematch of last year's championship game, Alumni prevailed again, this time needing a lengthy penalty kick shootout after two 25-minute halves and two 5-minute overtimes of scoreless soccer.

Alumni's defense, led by Tony Szweda, is used to holding teams scoreless, having shut out every opponent its faced this year. However, a strong Cavanaugh defense denied all

of Alumni's attacks on goal, forcing a nerve-racking shootout. In the shootout, each team converted four of their first five penalty kicks, pushing the game into sudden death kicks. For the next eight Alumni kickers, each successful attempt was matched by Cavanaugh, while their only two misses were each followed by Cavanaugh misses. Finally, Alumni's 13th kicker of the game, Bill Sarabaugh, converted and goalie Joe Finnerty saved Cavanaugh's next kick, giving Alumni the victory.

With such strong momentum from a successful season and playoff run, Alumni had hoped to take home a second consecutive championship on Tuesday. But they learned on Tuesday of Carroll's protest, and must now stay motivated to make a run for the title after the break.

"We were really disappointed," said Alumni captain Volker Blankenstein, "We were ready to play."



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

The Cavanaugh men's interhall soccer team, shown here against Dillon last year, was beaten by a powerful Alumni team in the semifinals.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Irish Youth Hockey League is looking for ND students to coach or assist coaches during the upcoming hockey season. If interested, contact Scott Gosselin at 271-7414.

The Aikido Club will be having open practices on Mondays and Wednesdays from 6-8 p.m. in Rockne 219. Everyone is welcome.

Notre Dame Tae Kwon Do Club practice times have changed. The club will now meet on Tuesdays and Thursdays at 7:30 p.m. in the Fencing Gym at Gate 4 of the JACC. If you have questions, call Tim Kalamaros at 277-6797.

SMC varsity basketball open gym will last only three more days on October 26, 27 and 29 from 8-10 p.m. Everyone is strongly encouraged to attend.

ND/SMC sailing club will be having a yearbook picture on October 15 at 4 p.m. at the boathouse. It is cancelled if it is raining. If you have questions, call Rudy Bryce at 283-4208.

Women's soccer crushes Wildcats

By GEORGE DOHRMANN

Sports Writer

The Kentucky Wildcats got a glimpse of where they want to be, as the first year program fell to the 15th-ranked Notre Dame's women's soccer team 9-0 at Alumni Field.

Coach Chris Petrucelli has his Irish streaking as they notched their fifth shutout of the year.

Junior forward Alison Lester started the goal parade less than three minutes into the game on a pass from fellow forward Jodi Hartwig. Five minutes later, freshman Rosella Guerrero took a pass from Tiffany Thompson and pushed the Notre Dame lead to 2-0.

Before the first half ended,

Lester added another goal and Thompson hit the net an unassisted shot 30 minutes into the game.

The second half was more of the same. Freshman Michelle McCarthy scored minutes into the half, and her goal was followed by Guerrero's second. Lester completed her hat trick five minutes later.

Senior captain Margaret Jarc knotted the game's eighth goal on a pass from Tonya Macioce, followed by Stephanie Porter's second goal of the year, which completed the scoring.

Petrucelli down-played the upcoming matchup with SMU but was excited about his team

opportunity to focus solely on soccer.

"It's been a rough couple of weeks with midterms," he said. "We've had girls playing games after staying up all night studying. It's a big relief to be able to just concentrate on soccer."

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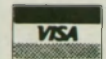
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Braves stun Pirates with 3-run rally in ninth

ATLANTA (AP) — A heart-stopping, ninth-inning comeback ended with another World Series for the Atlanta Braves and another fall failure for the Pittsburgh Pirates.

The Braves, in a wild rally that ended with a play at the plate, beat the Pirates 3-2 Wednesday night to reach the World Series for the second straight year. The stunning loss gave Pittsburgh its third straight postseason failure.

And this was the most painful of all.

The Pirates were three outs away from their first World Series since 1979, but Doug Drabek, who pitched out of a bases-loaded jam in the sixth and stranded two runners in the seventh, didn't have one more escape act in him.

Terry Pendleton, only 1 for 21 in the series left-handed, doubled to right field. Drabek, pitching on three days' rest for only the second time in four years, was wearing down and so was the Pirates' defense.

David Justice hit a routine grounder, but second baseman Jose Lind, who made only six errors all season, booted the ball and two were on. The crowd, almost resigned to defeat a few minutes earlier, was standing and chopping.

Sid Bream, the former Pirate, walked and Drabek, his control gone, was finished and the Pirates were forced to go to a bullpen that had been ineffective all year.

Pirates manager Jim Leyland went to Stan Belinda, who led the team with 18 saves but had lost his job as a closer late in the season and had just three saves in the second half of the season.

Belinda quickly showed why.

Ron Gant almost won it with a drive to left that Barry Bonds caught two feet in front of the wall, scoring Pendleton and making it 2-1.

Then Damon Berryhill walked and the bases were loaded again. The Pirates were an out away when pinch-hitter Brian Hunter popped out and Braves manager Bobby Cox, his bench almost exhausted, sent up Francisco Cabrera.

Cabrera had homered in his only previous at-bat against Belinda, but he didn't homer this time. He didn't need to.

Cabrera lined a shot between third and shortstop to score Justice and Bream, the slowest runner on the Braves, barely beat Bonds' desperation throw to the plate that was well off-line.

A good throw would have had the runner. Instead, it sets up a World Series against the Toronto Blue Jays, a team that finally managed to win the big one after years of frustration by beating the Oakland Athletics 9-2 on Wednesday.

The Braves, who lost the Series to Minnesota in the 10th inning of the seventh game last year, will be trying to reverse that disappointment.

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame men's soccer game last night at Loyola was suspended because of lightning with 20:49 left in the game. The game was deadlocked at 2-2 at that point, and the MCC will decide where, when, and if the rest of the game will be played.

Shawn Bryden and Kevin Pendergast scored the goals for the Irish.



AP File Photo
Ron Gant(left) and David Justice of the Braves are all smiles during training camp, and those smiles will continue as the Braves rallied for 3 runs in the bottom of the ninth to stun the Pirates and win the pennant.

CCHA

continued from page 14

Lake Superior State, visit the JACC for a weekend series on October 30 and 31. While the Lakers return 19 lettermen, they only return five of their top 10 scorers from last season. The Lakers will look to sophomore sensation Brian Rolston, who racked-up 46 points (18-28) at center in his freshman season, and junior center Clayton Beddoes, who tallied 44 pts. (16-28) last year. Despite their losses, the Lakers will certainly give their opponents all they can handle.

The following weekend, Nov. 6 and 7, the Irish go to Oxford, Ohio for a weekend series against Miami of Ohio, a team that finished 5th in the CCHA last year.

On Nov. 13 and 14, the Irish

host the University of Illinois—Chicago, a team that looks to improve on its 10-20-6 overall record in 91-92, good for 7th place in the CCHA. Head coach Larry Pedrie enters his third season with the Flames of UIC, hoping that his 10 freshman from last year will use their experience to jump up the CCHA ladder. The Flames will look to sophomore goalie Jon Hillebrandt to anchor their defense, with last year's leading scorer, Chris MacDonald (38 pts., 11-27) leading the offensive charge.

On Nov. 20 and 21, the Irish face-off against the Broncos of Western Michigan in a home and away series. The Broncos (16-14-6 overall in 91-92) finished 4th in the CCHA last year, and they will feature a core of veterans, lead by senior center Pat Fershwiler (40 pts., 8-32) and junior winger Colin Ward

(39 pts., 25-14).

The Spartans of Michigan State visit the JACC on Nov. 27th for one game, a team that finished 3rd in the CCHA last year and recorded a 25-11-8 overall record. MSU returns 20 lettermen this season, among them senior center Brian Smolinski (65 pts., 30-35), sophomore center Steve Suk (52 pts., 11-41), and sophomore winger Rem Murray (51 pts., 13-38). The Spartans will again challenge for the top spot in the league, benefitting from their trip to the Final Four last year.

The Irish travel to Ohio State on Dec. 11 to face the Buckeyes, a team that finished 8th in the CCHA in 91-92. Ohio State added freshman John B. Graham, a 209 lb. right wing, to their line-up during the off-season, a player that received much acclaim in the British Columbia Junior Hockey League. The Buckeyes, however, lost stand-out goalie Mike Bales to the Boston Bruins during the off-season, but somehow Ohio State still remains hopeful for success this season.

On Dec. 12, the Irish travel to Bowling Green for one game against the Falcons of Bowling Green State. The Falcons finished in the cellar of the CCHA last year with an overall record of 8-21-5. Bowling Green returns 16 lettermen, including senior center Brett Harkins, who tallied 47 points (8-39) last season and goalies Will Clarke and Angelo Libertucci, who split time in goal for the Falcons last year.

The Irish then travel to Big Rapids, MI to play the Bulldogs of Ferris State on Jan. 30. The Bulldogs finished with an overall record of 13-18-7, and finished 6th in the CCHA. Ferris State returns 18 lettermen, but lost 5 of their top 8 scorers.

The Observer

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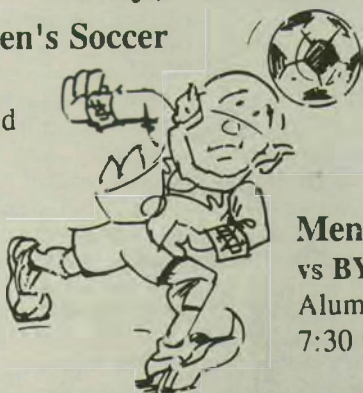
Contact Anna Marie Tabor at 239-5303 or
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Notre Dame hockey to battle in new frontier

By JIM VOGL
Assistant Sports Editor

The Fighting Irish hockey team waits like a courageous, armed soldier hungry for battle.

But they'll be facing a fleet of tanks.

Being reinstated into the Central Collegiate Hockey League this season, the Irish should take their bumps and bruises. But they expect to come out alive.

"We've been waiting for this for a long time," says junior goalie Greg Louder. "We're very anxious to jump in and play the top teams every weekend. We're just going to make the best of it."

"We're not just trying to be competitive. We're going to be prepared to win every game," says assistant coach Tom Carroll. "We've got some debts to

repay."

Indeed they do.

Notre Dame stumbled to a 2-10 record against CCHA members last season in a prelude joining the conference this season. "The won-loss record was not great, but the lessons we learned were well worth it," Carroll assured. "The experience should pay great dividends this year."

Besides the experience playing a number of CCHA caliber games, and besides a bumper crop of ultra-talented freshmen, one other thing separates this year's Irish from last year's—attitude.

"Everybody knew the competition facing us this year. We've never had that kind of work ethic in practice (that started two weeks ago). The pacing, the intensity—I can definitely see it on the ice in the preseason."

"Once we start playing CCHA teams game in game out, the more confidence we'll get. We know we can play with them. We just need to get the first one under our belt."

Last year's Notre Dame squad achieved the ultimate in mediocrity outside the CCHA with a 9-9-1 mark.

"We've got some proven offensive scorers along with a proven goalie," said Carroll, who looks forward to a full season with the services of center David Bankoske and Louder.

Bankoske, a senior, missed the entire '91-92 season with a broken arm after leading the Irish in scoring the previous season. Last year, Curtis Janicke picked up the slack with a team-high 12 goals and 38 assists.

Louder missed the first half of last season and never caught up to the rest of the competition.

After being named MVP in his freshman season averaging just 4.11 goals allowed, his average slumped to an even 5, including ten goals each for two CCHA foes, Michigan and Illinois-Chicago.

Leadership emanates from junior captain-elect Matt Osiecki, a defenseman who also captained his hockey and football teams at Burhsville High School in Minnesota.

"Since his freshman year he has shown his discipline and composure, a quiet dignity as a sportsman and a competitor, an insistent effort and a devotion to an old-fashioned work ethic," hails head coach Ric Schafer. "He is the type of player who tends to infect other members with his many virtues."

Senior Dan Sawyer (31 games, 7 goals, 13 assists) and junior Eric Gregoire shore up the rest of the blue line.

Membership in the CCHA has its privileges, including recruiting pull.

Notre Dame's recruiting efforts yielded perhaps the best freshmen class to skate at the JACC. They even broke into the banks of the Great White North, landing left wing Chris Bales (Midland, Ont.), and defenseman Davide Dal Grande (Nepean, Ont.). The NHL pursued two of Notre Dame's rookies, Dal Grande (New York Rangers, sixth round) and Wade Salzman.

"It's an excellent group of freshmen," boasts Carroll. "We look for them to step in and play key roles right away. Some have worked themselves into the lineup already, and in some places, displaced veterans."

Adds Carroll: "It will be interesting to see how the freshmen step in and adjust to the college level."

Bankoske just happy to be back

By MARK MCGRATH
Sports Writer

Notre Dame hockey player Dave Bankoske is anxious to start the season.

"It is an exciting time to be part of this team," said Bankoske.

Despite this enthusiasm, last year was a different story. Because of an injury, Bankoske missed the season and was allowed to return for a fifth year.

Bankoske recalls how painful it was to sit in the stands, not being able to contribute to the team.

"It was very frustrating to sit up in the stands and know that I could have contributed," commented Bankoske. "At first I did not take it too well but as time passed it became easier. I think it was a mixed blessing because now I have the opportunity to play against the best in the nation."

Bankoske is referring to the fact that Notre Dame has become a member of the CCHA, one of the best conferences in the country.

"For me personally, the move (to the CCHA) allows me to show that I can compete with

the best," added Bankoske. "In the past, we (Notre Dame) have not had the opportunity to do this."

Bankoske sees this year in a different light due to his injury.

"It's different because it has been two years since I played hockey at a competitive level. It takes a while to get readjusted—both to the speed and the level of play."

As for the Notre Dame team and what the move to the CCHA means to the players, Bankoske feels the move is a definite benefit.

"We have something to focus on now. In the past, we played as an independent so we just played games. Now, we play in the toughest conference. As a result of the move, the level of competition has increased and so has the intensity on this team."

This year presents a new challenge for the Irish. With the loss of many prominent players to graduation, the team must pick up the slack and Bankoske feels differently than he has in the past.

"I really feel like a freshman again. However, this time it's up to me to provide guidance

and the freshmen to provide the sparks."

As for his personal goals, Bankoske does not have any specific goals. After leading the Irish in scoring his first three years he knows expectations will be high, but his main goal is to help the team win.

"I will be satisfied if I perform well but I would like to prove that I can be among the scoring leaders in the country. However, it is more important that our team works hard to win as many games as possible."

As the Irish prepare for their season opener Saturday against the number-one ranked Michigan Wolverines, Bankoske hopes that Irish fans will support the team this year even more because of the move to the CCHA.

"We need the students to support us in order for us to make a move into the top echelon of teams."

With the move to the CCHA, Irish hockey fans will be seeing the best teams in the nation week in and week out and the team hopes that fan support will continue to increase.



Courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information
Fifth-year senior David Bankoske has returned to lead the Irish into the CCHA after leading the team in scoring two years ago.

Entry into CCHA gives Irish a new motivating factor

By ANDREW ILIFF
Sports Writer

For Irish hockey fans, the 1992-93 season stands as a turning point for the Notre Dame hockey program in their bid to return to the top of the college ranks.

Starting with an October 17th contest against Michigan at the Yost Ice Arena in Ann Arbor, the Irish will compete in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association (CCHA), one of the top college hockey conferences, along with the Western Collegiate Hockey Association (WCHA), the Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference (ECAC), and Hockey East.

The CCHA certainly held its own among the collegiate hockey ranks last season, sending three teams to the NCAA Hockey Final Four with Michigan, Michigan State, and Lake Superior State all making the trip to Buffalo. WCHA juggernaut Wisconsin rounded out the Final Four last year, falling to Lake Superior State 4-2 in the championship game.

CCHA Director of Communications, Jeff Weiss, "Would like to think that the CCHA is the premier college hockey conference right now," pointing out

not only the fact that the CCHA sent three teams to the Final Four last year, but that over the last nine years, the CCHA has had four national champions; Lake Superior State in 1988 and 1992, Michigan State in 1986, and Bowling Green in 1984.

"The Road to the Joe," the name given to the post-season tournament held at the Joe Louis Arena in Detroit, is a tournament that carries along with it an automatic bid into the NCAA Tournament (held this year at the Bradley Center in Milwaukee). For the Irish, his road starts with the October 17th match-up against the Wolverines.

This will serve as an initiation into the demanding CCHA conference schedule, as many regard Michigan one of the top teams in the country this year. Ohio State head coach Jerry Walsh said of the Wolverines, "Michigan returns the most strength, they have to be the odds-on favorite."

The Wolverines return 18 of 22 lettermen from a team that finished atop the CCHA last season and a 32-9-3 overall record. More importantly, they return 7 of their top 10 scorers, including junior right winger

David Oliver with 58 points (31 goals - 27 assists), and junior center Brian Wiseman, with 71 pts. (27-44). Also, Steve Shields, a junior from North Bay, Ontario, returns to tend goal. Shields recorded a solid 2.84 goals against average (GAA) in 91-92.

This year, the CCHA ranks grow to 12 teams, with the addition of the Irish and Kent State, with teams scheduled to play 3 games against each member. The Alaska-Fairbanks Nanooks have been added as an affiliate member, eligible only for the post-season tournament.

On October 23 and 24, the Irish travel to Kent, Ohio for a two-game series against the Golden Flashes of Kent State. While they represent the Irish's best chance for victories in the 92-93 season, the Flashes have a lot of young talent. Kent returns 90% of its scoring from a team that went 15-14-2, and the Flashes hope to get a boost from forward Sam Thornbury, who recorded 42 points (17-25) in 90-91, but sat out last year with a shoulder injury.

The following week, things do not get any easier as the defending national champions,

see CCHA/page 13

1992-93 NOTRE DAME HOCKEY			
Oct.	17	at Michigan (non conference)	7 pm
	23-24	at Kent*	7 pm
	30	LAKE SUPERIOR STATE*	7 PM
	31	LAKE SUPERIOR STATE*	7 PM
Nov.	6-7	at Miami (Ohio)*	7 pm
	13	ILLINOIS-CHICAGO*	7 PM
	14	at Illinois-Chicago*	7 pm
	20	WESTERN MICHIGAN*	7 PM
	21	at Western Michigan*	7 pm
	27	MICHIGAN STATE*	7 PM
	28	MICHIGAN*#	7 pm
Dec.	11	at Ohio State*	7 pm
	12	at Bowling Green*	7 pm
	29-30	at Denver Tournament (Denver, Air Force, Army)	8 pm
Jan.	3	at Mankato State	7 pm
	8-9	OHIO STATE*	7 PM
	15	MIAMI (OHIO)*	7 PM
	16	KENT*	7 PM
	22	ILLINOIS-CHICAGO*	7 PM
	23	MICHIGAN*	7 PM
	29	at Lake Superior State*	7 pm
	30	at Ferris State*	7 pm
Feb.	5	at Michigan State*	7 pm
	6	FERRIS STATE*	7 PM
	12	at Bowling Green*	7 pm
	13	FERRIS STATE*	7 PM
	26	at Western Michigan*	7 pm
	27	at Michigan*	7 pm
Mar.	4	BOWLING GREEN*	7 PM
	6	at Michigan State*	7 pm
	12-14	at CCHA Playoffs	TBA
	19-21	at CCHA Playoffs	TBA

*CCHA Contest
#at the Palace in Auburn Hills, MI

The Observer/Christopher Weirup



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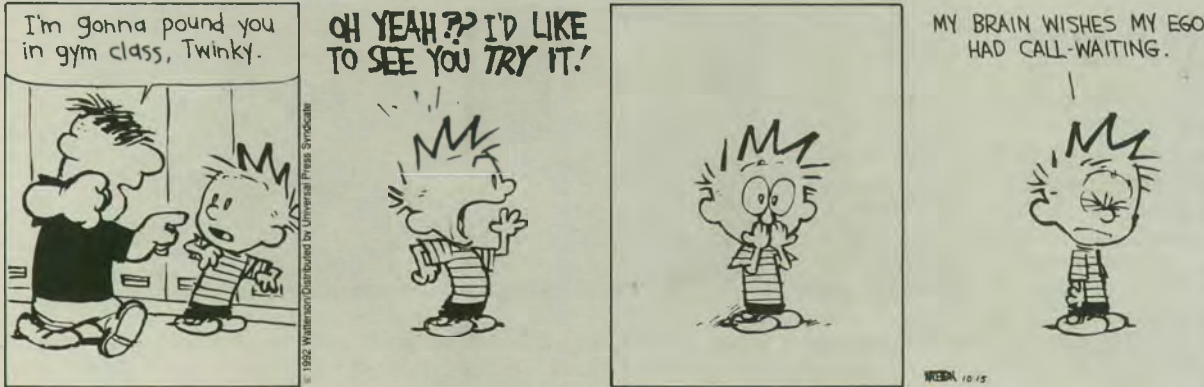
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



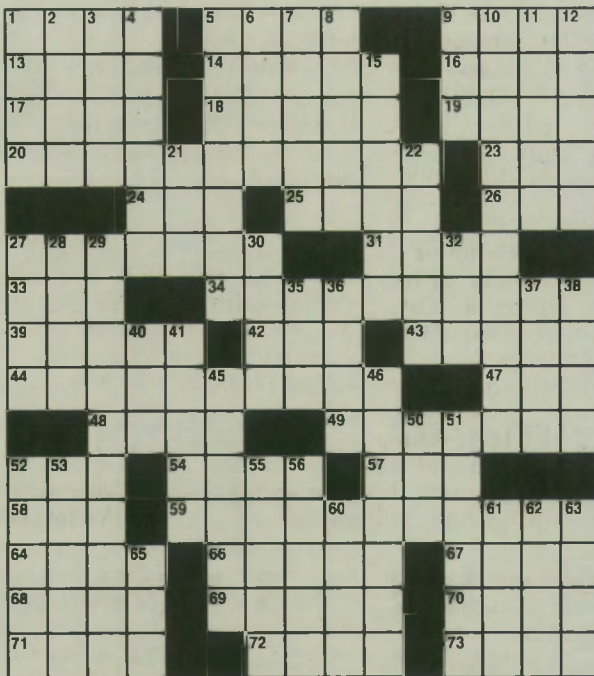
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

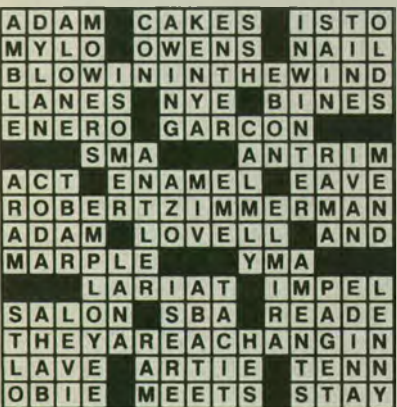


CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Not nude
 - 5 Historic sewer
 - 9 What Yarborough holders do
 - 13 Guipure, e.g.
 - 14 Kett and James
 - 16 Mystical mark
 - 17 Turpitude
 - 18 Wild goose
 - 19 School Orwell attended
 - 20 Not off the rack
 - 23 Aurora, to Aristotle
 - 24 Minor minor
 - 25 Singer McEntire
 - 26 Salt Lake City athlete
 - 27 Put a bid in
- DOWN**
- 31 German reservoir
 - 33 Bock kin
 - 34 Firefighters' activity
 - 39 That is
 - 42 In medias
 - 43 The O'Grady girl
 - 44 Small units of weight
 - 47 Amatol ingredient
 - 48 Original site of U. of Nevada
 - 49 Smocks
 - 52 Tabard or Mermaid
 - 54 Sky sightings
 - 57 Unite
 - 58 Uproar
 - 59 Corny
- ACROSS**
- 64 "Last — to Brooklyn": Selby
 - 66 Smash inward
 - 67 Artery for Artemidorus
 - 68 — qua non
 - 69 Misanthrope
 - 70 Execrate
 - 71 Mullins' contemporary
 - 72 Bears' lairs
 - 73 Wheeling's river



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- DOWN**
- 28 Ice raft
 - 29 Obscene
 - 30 Black tern
 - 32 Ike's command
 - 35 Cachar, e.g.
 - 36 Mil. group at Parris Island
 - 37 Ennead
 - 38 Obtains
 - 40 Expanse west of Eur.
 - 41 Li'l Abner
 - 45 Children's card game
- ACROSS**
- 46 Some lumbermen
 - 50 Hebrew letter
 - 51 M. Martin musical: 1966
 - 52 That is: Lat.
 - 53 Undeliverable piece of mail
 - 55 Series of eight
 - 56 Emulate K. Witt
 - 60 Level
 - 61 Where Young grew old
 - 62 Trucking rig
 - 63 Pianist Balogh
 - 65 Half a score

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MENU

Saint Mary's
Pasta Bar
Southwest Bar
Basted Turkey

Notre Dame
Lemon Pepper Catfish
Gyros
Meat Ravioli

LECTURES

Thursday

12:15 p.m. "A Celebration- 1492 New World: 1992 One World," Lecture: "Reflections From a Native American Perspective," Sarah Fisko '93. Stapleton Lounge, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Office of Campus Ministry, Saint Mary's College.

CAMPUS

Thursday

7:30 p.m. The African Video Series: "Anatomy of a Continent" and "The Triple Heritage of Lifestyles," Ali Mazuri. Room 107, Montgomery Theater, LaFortune Student Center. Admission Free. Sponsored by African Student Association.

From The Whole Student Union Board.....

have a GREAT BREAK...

and when you return, look out!

MOVIES: THURSDAY, OCT. 29- THE BUTCHER'S WIFE

FRIDAY, OCT 30 AND SATURDAY, OCT 31- THE ADDAM'S FAMILY



JONATHAN
JENSEN



Game Point

Some interesting thoughts for all seasons

Just a few thoughts to ponder, laugh or sneer at as the baseball season draws to a close and the real sports year kicks in.

•But really, despite a summer of baseball that invited comparisons to War and Peace and my Social Psychology class last year, games like last night's have infused some excitement into fans like me that root for teams like the Cubs and Yankees. Stop that snickering!

•The college football drive for #1(Or at least a share of it) is winding down and I'm sure we're all looking forward to seeing the Irish take on the Nittany Lions for the first time at Notre Dame stadium since the debacle in 1990. This is a team that Coach Holtz says might be the best in the nation, at least on film. After seeing the Lion offense, led by an inept John Sacca and Joe Paterno's brown paper bag offense, sputter and wheeze last Saturday, I would guess that Holtz is just gearing up for his weekly "We are not very good, they are outstanding" speech a little early for the big game.

•This weekend could be a pivotal one in the NFL, as two of the four best teams in the league tangle under God's peekhole in Texas Stadium in Dallas on Sunday. You know, I wonder how many football fans would be willing to bet the house that the Super Bowl is won by one of these four teams: Dallas, Philly, Kansas City, and Miami, although the Dolphins schedule has been helpful this season(The Irish could go undefeated in a division with teams like Indianapolis, the Jets, and the perennial Patsies). By the way, I'll take that bet.

•Being a Chicagoan...pork chops...I would be remiss not to mention the off-season...bratwurst...moves this year's World Champion Bulls made to solidify their lofty perch on top of the NBA. Picking up veteran...nachos...forward Rodney McCray and bolstering their already solid backcourt with sharpshooter Trent Tucker leaves just one...polish sausage...roster spot and one ring finger left. Incidentally, if you haven't heard, that spot is soon to be gobbled up by our own Keith Tower, who is one of 12 finalists for the spot. I can just imagine those patented 15-foot skyhooks raining down to the cheers of the raucous Chicago Stadium fans. Stranger things have happened. Anybody hungry?

•There's only one sport left...oh, uh...hockey. I think the only game I want to see all year is the Irish home opener against defending champ Lake Superior State. But at the risk of being hoarded by the flocks of rabid New Englanders that live and die for hockey on this campus, let me just say that Eric Lindros will certainly add some excitement to an already promising hockey season(Kind of like when we had a "powerful" guest speaker in that Social Psych class).

Rugby club gears up for post-season tourney

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Sports Writer

Six years ago, the Notre Dame men's Rugby Club team was struggling

However, Art Maerlander has rescued the program, and in the past 3 seasons, the Irish are 19-1 in the regular season. They've been considered one of the top twenty teams in the nation for the past five seasons.

This season, with Maerlander finishing his doctoral studies at Dartmouth College, the team has been guided on the sidelines by Jay Nash. On the field, senior captains Eric Poley and Joe Burke, will help carry on the tradition of outstanding Irish rugby teams. The team looks forward to the Midwest Regional Championships and a trip to the Rugby Final Four.

The Irish have rebounded from a slow start and have dominated their most recent opponents. The season started with an exhibition loss to a powerful Michigan men's club team. That was followed by a heartbreaking regular season loss at Bowling Green. Since that loss, the Irish have destroyed three teams by a 182-3 margin.

Their first win was a 69-3 romp of Michigan State. Then, as the number-one seed at the Karfu Tournament League Championships in Chicago, the team crushed Northwestern 57-0 and University Illinois-Chicago 66-0. The top scorers for the Irish at the Karfu were Dan Belmont with 5 tries and Nick Lloyd, Jeff Lyman, and Eric Poley with 3 tries each. A try is equivalent to a touchdown in football, but it is worth 5 points. The victories guaranteed the Irish an automatic bid to the Midwest Championships.

The national Rugby tournament is similar to the NCAA Basketball tournament. There are 64 teams divided into four regions: East, Midwest, South and West. With 16 teams in each region, the Irish are confident they will gain a top-four seed in the Midwest. At press



The Observer/Jake Peters

The Notre Dame Rugby Club practices at Stepan Field in anticipation of a post-season berth in the national Rugby tournament. The first round of the regional will be played here at Notre Dame.

time, they have yet to be notified of their seeding. If they gain one of the top-four seeds, they will host the first two rounds of the regional at Stepan Field on October 31.

Both Poley and Burke feel the team has an outstanding chance to improve on last year's 3rd place finish. Poley says that the "team is real strong, and they're the hardest hitting team he's played on in his career."

Burke thinks that they "had a slow start, but they've picked up steam along the way and their chances to win are great with lots of hard work." Penn State will be favored in the Midwest along with

perennial powers Bowling Green, Ohio State and the University of Cincinnati.

Before the tournament, the Irish still have some unfinished business. After a bye this weekend and time off for fall break, the team will resume playing on October 24. An alumni game with the "old boys" will take place at 9:00 at Stepan. That game will be played by the A side, while the B and C teams take on a Ft. Wayne club team at 9:00.

On October 31, the Irish hope to begin their quest for the national title under the shadow of the Golden Dome. They can't wait to battle the "favorites" and prove that Notre Dame Rugby's claim to be a national power is legitimate.

Crew to compete in tradition-rich Boston regatta

By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame varsity rowing club will be competing in the Head of the Charles and the Head of the Schuylkill over fall break.

The Irish will travel out to Boston to compete on the Charles River in one of the most famous regattas in the country. Notre Dame will race against crew teams and crew clubs from all over the world.

"It should give us a good reading of

how we're doing," said Rowing Club president Rudy Bryce of the Head of the Charles. "We'll get a chance to compete against the best of the best."

"We do reasonably well against other clubs, but we can't compete against the Harvards and the Yales," said Bryce.

The varsity men will compete in the Lightweight 8 division and the women will compete in the Heavyweight 8 division. The Lightweight division features individuals under 135 lbs for women and 155 lbs for men while the

Heavyweight division is open to anyone.

After the race in Boston, the rowing club will head to Philadelphia for a week of training which will culminate in the Head of the Schuylkill. The varsity rowers will have two practices a day on the Schuylkill River.

At the Head of the Schuylkill, Notre Dame will have boats in both the men's and women's Heavyweight 8 and Lightweight 8 divisions.

Bryce and the rest of the varsity rowers are looking forward to the week.

Blue Jays set for World Series

TORONTO (AP) — At last, a real World Series.

The Toronto Blue Jays finally learned how to win in October and took the World Series out of the United States for the first time by beating Oakland 9-2 Wednesday to win the AL playoffs.

"It's an American sport, but a Canadian team, one of the best," Dave Winfield said.

Beneath hundreds of red maple leaves, Juan Guzman did what Jack Morris and David Cone could not do, winning on three days' rest, to wrap up Game 6. Joe Carter and Candy Maldonado made Guzman's second victory of the series easier with home runs that put Toronto ahead 6-0 after three innings.

MVP Roberto Alomar fittingly capped off the series with an RBI single in the eighth inning. By then, baseball was well on its way to another first — Cito Gaston becomes the first black manager to make it to the World Series.

"There was no pressure on us," Carter said, breaking into a big smile. "Are you

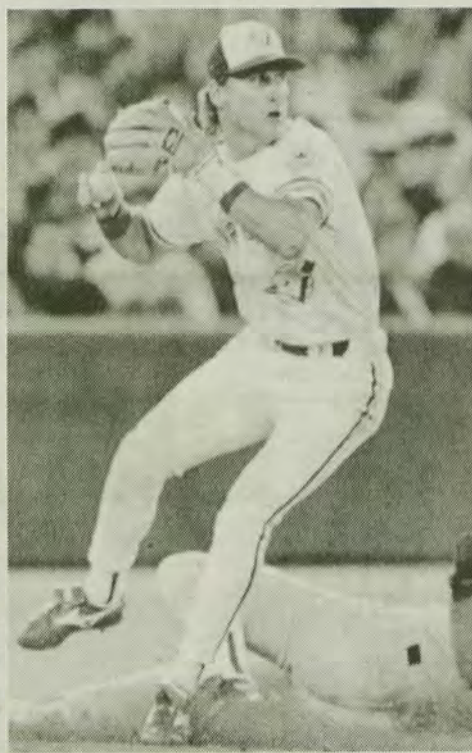
kidding? There was a ton of pressure on us. We were always going to hear about our past until we reached the next level, which we have.

"It was a long time in coming for this team, for this city, for these fans," he said. "It's something that has avoided the Canadians for a long time. People will now get a chance to see what a first-class country Canada is and what a first-class city Toronto is."

Plus, they'll see just how far the Blue Jays have come in only 16 years. They played their first game as an expansion team on April 7, 1977, at snow-covered Exhibition Stadium and went on to lose 107 games that year.

Gradually, they improved and eventually became the only team in the majors to now have 10 straight winning seasons.

Even so, the Blue Jays were looked upon as big-game losers until this week. The fans sensed the turnaround, too, as another sellout crowd broke into a three-minute, standing ovation at the end.



AP File Photo

Kelly Gruber and the Toronto Blue Jays are heading to the World Series.

INSIDE SPORTS

■ Full-page Irish hockey preview
see page 14

■ Braves rally to beat Bucs
see page 13

■ Women's soccer whips Wildcats
see page 12