

The Observer

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FRIDAY, JANUARY 29, 1993

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



The Observer/Jake Peters

My hero!

The superheroes were out for the Keenan Revue last night. Captain America (Bryan Schneider), Green Lantern (Paul English), Spiderman (Matt Brechwald), Superman (Sean Murphy), Batman (Dan Connolly), Flash Gordon (Owen Rice), Robin (Jonathan Fay) and the Incredible Hulk (Michael Steinbacher) - (from left to right). The Revue runs through Saturday.

SMC candidates debate issues

By ELIZABETH QUINLAN
News Writer

The need for an increase in student activities, a de-tex system, an honor system and parietals were discussed by the tickets for Saint Mary's student body government. The tickets are Melissa Whelan/Melissa Peters and Mary Beth Wilkinson/Lynn O'Donnell. They also discussed building stronger internal and external relations through faculty and alumnae links with students, as well as inter-campus activities.

The debates were held last night in Haggart Parlor.

A large concern for many students has been the question of an increase in student activities fees.

Whelan and Peters said that they favor an increase in fees, although not as high as proposed. Whelan says it depends on student feeling about the increase. She hopes to appeal to the College for more funding as well.

Wilkinson states, too, that it is something "the students need to vote on". She would favor an increase from the current 20 dollars to become 75 dollars. With this money, she would promote more cultural events, including bands, as well as work to make Dalloway's a full-time paid student-run coffeehouse.

With regards to the parietals and de-tex controversies, Whelan states she will "go with" see DEBATE/page 4

Report raises questions

Observer Staff Report

Witness accounts in a National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) report on the United Limo bus accident last year have raised questions about a grand jury decision last April not to indict the driver of the bus, Howard Dixon.

The report, obtained this week by WNDU-16, includes statements gathered days after the accident that indicate that Dixon, 54, was driving too fast for the snowy and icy conditions of the Indiana Toll Road on January 24, 1992.

While WNDU claimed Wednesday night that it had new evidence, in fact the NTSB report evidence included only witness accounts from the days

shortly after the accident. It is unclear whether the grand jury had access to that information before it made its decision.

The Notre Dame women's swim team was returning from a meet at Northwestern University when the bus flipped three miles from the Notre Dame exit. Freshmen Margaret "Meghan" Beeler and Colleen Hipp were killed in the accident.

Dixon said after the accident that he was driving between 40 and 45 mph, well under the posted 55 mph speed limit.

But two witnesses told NTSB investigators that the United Limo bus passed their cars on the left traveling "at least 55

see BUS/page 4

Plan to lift the ban on homosexuals in military stirs national debate

(AP) — From the military ranks to mainstream America, a fire fight of divided feelings raged Thursday over President Clinton's plan to lift the ban on homosexuals serving in the military.

Some in, and some out of uniform questioned what the big deal was, but many soldiers, sailors, Marines and airmen voiced a resounding "no" about liberalizing the policy.

"Quite honestly, the only way to describe the opponents' reaction is hate," said Sam Gallegos, now a reporter for a gay magazine after he was given a general discharge from the Colorado National Guard in 1991.

But at the Marine Corps base

at Camp Pendleton, Calif., Lance Cpl. Richard McDowell said a new policy would affect

performances. "I wouldn't feel comfortable with some guy who's gay, in a fighting hole, in the middle of battle," McDowell said. "You wouldn't know if he'd be thinking about fighting or be thinking about, you know, you."

Army Pfc. Paul Rader, stationed at Fort Campbell, Ky., said allowing gays in the military "disgusts me." He said homosexuals on active duty would be treated roughly by other soldiers.

"If they want to put all the females and one gay guy in the same platoon, that's fine — just keep them away from me," Rader said. "I don't want

somebody looking at my butt in the shower if they're the same sex."

At a training base in Montana, Sgt. Marty Tucker said the change is "not the image the military should project."

And Capt. Tim Myers, commanding officer of the Chicago Navy Reserve Officers Training Corps, said the close quarters of sea duty would pose problems.

"I think it is very difficult for the heterosexual and gay male to live beside one another for six months on a ship," Myers said. "There is no place to go if someone is uncomfortable."

But Frederick Seltzer, a gay journalist seaman apprentice at the submarine base in Bangor,

Court upholds Palestinian deportations, but orders government appeal process

JERUSALEM (AP) — Israel faced growing world censure Thursday and the prospect of jeopardizing peace talks after its supreme court upheld the deportation of more than 400 Palestinians to southern Lebanon.

A seven-judge panel rejected all appeals of the Dec. 17 expulsions, but it ordered the government to let the men appear individually before military appeal committees.

Palestinian peace negotiators said the court ruling threatened the peace process, and they called for U.N. sanctions to follow up a U.N. resolution urging that the men be repatriated immediately.

Arab diplomats at the United Nations sought broad support for sanctions, but the United States, hoping to avoid a difficult choice between Israel and

the Arabs, insisted diplomacy would be more effective.

Israel says it expelled the men because they are tied to radical Islamic groups that killed six soldiers in December, and it indicated Thursday that it expects the United States to head off any U.N. action.

Israel radio quoted Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin telling a closed Labor Party meeting that U.N. punishment would destroy the peace process by signaling the Arabs that they can win concessions through the Security Council, rather than through negotiations.

In a public speech, however, he was more upbeat, saying, "I am looking forward with the belief and the hope that the peace talks will continue. I might add that you don't make peace by doing favors."

Facing a possible standoff

with either Israel or the Arabs, the Clinton administration urged the Security Council to put off consideration of sanctions. State Department spokesman Richard Boucher would not comment on the court ruling, but it is clear the United States hopes to avoid a council showdown in which it would have to choose between vetoing sanctions or alienating Israel.

The council is scheduled to meet Monday to discuss new steps.

U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali has urged further action against Israel, and Rabin acknowledged that he expects a tough fight.

But he told reporters that he expected the United States to block any sanctions, which would be the most drastic step.

see ISRAEL/page

Kinney named Editor-in-Chief

By SARAH DORAN
News Writer

Junior David Kinney was named Editor-in-Chief of The Observer for the 1993-94 year yesterday by a majority decision of the General Board.

Kinney is majoring in Government with a concentration in the Hesburgh Program in Public Service. He is a resident of Morrissey Hall from Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

"I am pleased to be given the opportunity to serve The Observer next year," said Kinney. "I am excited about the possibility for improving coverage on both campuses."

A staff member of The Observer since freshman year, Kinney previously served as assistant news editor, associate news editor and news editor. He is the treasurer of the Notre Dame chapter of the Society of Professional Journalists and



David Kinney

served as an intern at a Winston-Salem radio station during the summer of 1991.

"The Observer has a bright future," he added. "I am confident that next year's General Board can continue the newspaper's traditions and build on past successes to improve it."

Kinney will take over the position after spring break.

INSIDE COLUMN

What is this, America, more gridlock?

Did I miss something?

I seem to recall a bunch of us getting together and claiming that we had to courage to go in a new direction and fix the problems with our world.

Oh, yeah, and we decided that, since the 1970s are coming back in style, it would be all right if Fleetwood Mac got back together, too.

Well, now that we have a new leader in Washington, we should be able to make some really radical changes, right?

Yeah, that's what I thought, too. And that's why I'm so confused.

We've had a new administration for over a week, but instead of tackling the important stuff, most of the past week has been devoted to abortion and homosexuals in the military.

Is it any accident that both of these non-issues deal with sex?

President Clinton has gotten so much grief about letting homosexual soldiers out of the closet that he couldn't get anything done if he tried.

The military establishment is concerned that homosexuals will lower troop spirit and cause potentially immoral behavior by soldiers. Of course, it's tough to buy that from any organization with the Tailhook Scandal in its history.

Clinton is also getting resistance from Congress, some of whom are threatening to write the homosexual ban into law. And this is supposed to be Clinton's "honeymoon" period. If this is a honeymoon, I'd hate to see what the first dinner with the in-laws is like.

Clinton's only other act this week seems to have been reversing Bush's "gag order" which said that federally funded clinics and physicians could not mention the word "abortion" to patients.

Everyone else seems to think that Clinton has done something awful. Notre Dame Law School's very own Professor Doug Kmiec, who helped write the 'gag order' when he worked as a legal advisor to President Ronald Reagan, said that Clinton "blatantly violated the law."

I have two questions for Kmiec: If abortion is legal, how can informing women of this fact be illegal? And, why do the words "sour grapes" come to mind?

What else has happened while Americans were talking about these non-issues? Well:

- Sears announced that it would be closing over 100 stores.
- The aerospace industry is still in the economical toilet.
- More people died needlessly in the Balkans and in Somalia.
- People all over the country can still walk into any pawn shop with \$50 and walk out with a gun, and
- H. Ross Perot is STILL appearing on Donahue.

Now, are we going to help everyone in the Washington establishment realize that we have bigger fish to fry than whether doctors can say 'the a-word' and whether soldiers can admit that they're homosexual?

Or am I missing something?

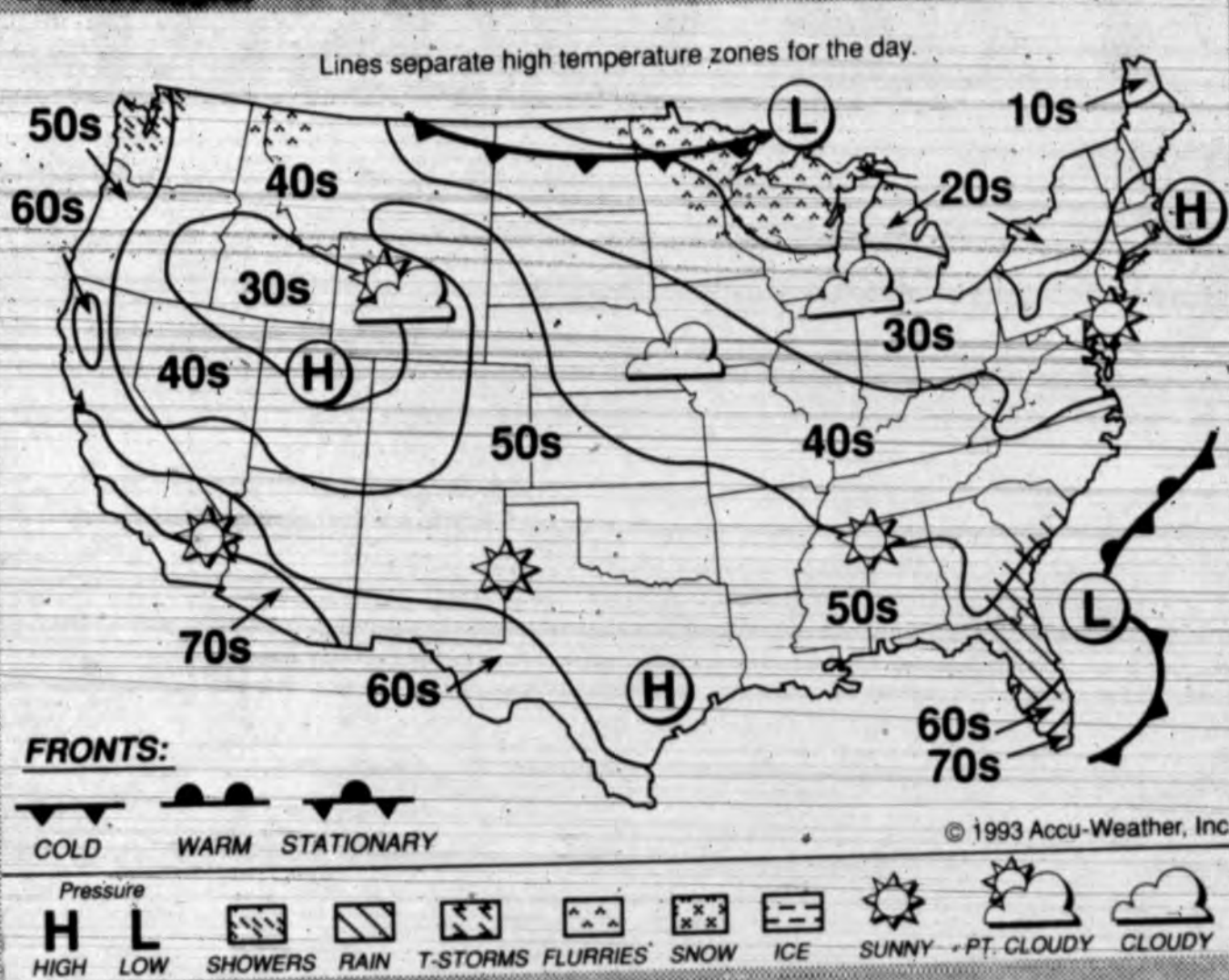
The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.



Paul Pearson
Associate News Editor

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Friday, January 29



FORECAST:

Sunny and cold with highs around 30. Lows tonight in teens. Increasing clouds and highs in 30s on Saturday.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Anchorage	29	21
Atlanta	63	33
Bogota	68	41
Cairo	66	43
Chicago	39	30
Cleveland	44	27
Dallas	54	45
Detroit	39	28
Indianapolis	53	34
Jerusalem	61	43
London	52	43
Los Angeles	73	50
Madrid	61	36
Minneapolis	28	06
Moscow	25	10
Nashville	66	28
New York	37	27
Paris	50	48
Philadelphia	40	27
Rome	57	36
Seattle	49	45
South Bend	41	30
Tokyo	52	41
Washington, D.C.	41	27

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Governor supports 'Hawaiian nation'

■ **HONOLULU** — Gov. John Waihee wants lawmakers to seek federal recognition of a "Hawaiian Nation" that would co-exist with the state but allow native Hawaiians to elect their own representatives. He also proposes giving that nation the island of Kahoolawe, a former military gunnery and bombing range about 10 miles southwest of the island of Maui. Waihee, Hawaii's first governor of native ancestry, devoted much of his annual state-of-the-state address Wednesday to the Hawaiian sovereignty issue. About 20 percent of Hawaii residents are natives. On Wednesday, Waihee asked the Legislature to join him in "aggressively seeking political recognition from the federal government for Hawaiians as a native people, just as all other native people throughout America are so recognized." He supported a plan by the state Office of Hawaiian Affairs to create a Hawaiian Congress. It would consider establishing a Hawaiian Nation, like a mainland Indian reservation, that would have its own elected representatives.

Broadcaster Edward Morgan dies

■ **WASHINGTON** — Edward Morgan, a broadcast journalist and writer who reported for ABC, CBS and public television, died Wednesday of cancer at his home in suburban McLean, Va. He was 82. A native of Walla Walla, Wash., Morgan began his news career with the Seattle Star in 1932. Survivors include his daughter and two stepdaughters.

OF INTEREST

■ "Eastern Standard," the Lewis Hall production will be performed in Washington Hall at 8:10 p.m. on Jan. 28, 29, 30 and at 2:10 p.m. on Jan. 31. Tickets are available at the LaFortune Student Center box office and are three dollars for students and five dollars for general public. All proceeds benefit AIDS awareness.

■ Tickets for Jesse Jackson's Feb. 5 lecture at 7 p.m. in Stepan Center will be available at the LaFortune Student Center information desk and the Haggard College

Chief's husband cleared as suspect

■ **BLOOMSBURG, Pa.** — The husband of Bloomsburg University's police chief has been cleared in all but one of a series of rapes that terrorized the campus during the fall, state police said Thursday. Tests on genetic material show that Michael Reece Boykin, 41, isn't the rapist who attacked three female students in the fall of 1992. Boykin also isn't a suspect in a December 1991 rape; evidence was inadequate, state police said. Her husband remains charged with the Dec. 18 rape of a co-worker. The university has about 7,000 students is located about 100 miles northwest of Philadelphia. Boykin remains in prison in lieu of \$75,000 bail. He was suspended from his university job in December.

CAMPUS

Marshall to be honored with tree

■ **NOTRE DAME** — The Thurgood Marshall Memorial Service will be held Saturday at 12 p.m. The Memorial will include planting a tree in honor of Marshall because "a tree is a symbol of hope and a manifestation of the continuity of life," said Karsonya Wise, graduate student. Wise will also lead the service which will include a libation, poems, a eulogy, an autobiography and a prayer. The service and tree-planting will occur behind Columba Hall at St. Joseph's Lake. Anyone with questions is asked to call 634-2125.

Today's Staff:

News

Jen Habrych
Michael O'Hara

Etc.

Kenya Johnson
Don Modica
Elisabeth Heard

Production

Jeanne Blasi
Richard Riley

Graphics

Brendan Regan

Sports

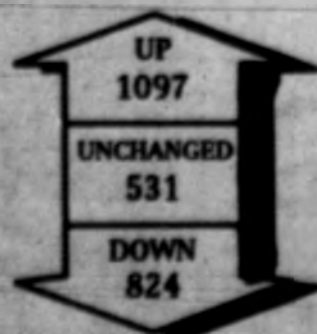
Jonathan Jensen

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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING January 28

VOLUME IN SHARES
283,127,535



NYSE INDEX
+ .06 to 242.53

S&P COMPOSITE
+ .06 to 439.95

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS
+6.75 to 1,298.95

GOLD
-\$1.20 to \$329.90/oz

SILVER
-\$0.02 to \$3.68/oz

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1850: Sen. Henry Clay proposed a compromise slavery bill, including admitting California as a free state.
- In 1936: The first members of baseball's Hall of Fame were named in Cooperstown, N.Y.
- In 1963: The first members of football's Hall of Fame were named in Canton, Ohio.
- In 1983: Secretary of State George Shultz left on a 12-day tour of the Far East.
- In 1990: Former Exxon Valdez skipper Joseph Hazelwood went on trial in Anchorage, Alaska, on charges stemming from the nation's worst oil spill.
- In 1992: Russian President Boris Yeltsin unveiled a plan to cut nuclear weapons funding and said Russia's weapons would no longer be aimed at U.S. targets.

Packwood appears ready for attack against accusers

SALEM, Ore. (AP) — Sen. Bob Packwood said Thursday he wouldn't rule out using details of his accusers' private lives and sexual histories in his defense against sexual misconduct allegations.

Leaders of women's groups were outraged, saying the Oregon Republican was trying to bully his accusers.

In an interview with The Associated Press, Packwood said his attorneys would decide what evidence to present and the Senate Ethics Committee, which is investigating the allegations, will decide what evidence is admissible.

Packwood, 60, appeared ready to defend himself vigorously against charges that he has made unwanted sexual advances toward women staffers and others throughout his Senate career.

The Washington Post published the allegations of 10 women Nov. 22, three weeks after Packwood won election to

his fifth term. Several other women have come forward since, but none publicly.

Packwood has refused to discuss specific allegations. In December, he apologized, saying his actions were "just plain wrong."

But this week, in his first visit to Oregon since the allegations were publicized, Packwood began suggesting that he would challenge his accusers and that nothing would be off limits. He told reporters he had new information about some of his accusers.

In the AP interview, he complained about accusations made against him anonymously in the media.

"Is it fair that somebody complains about my conduct, but I don't want to be questioned and I don't want anybody to put me under oath and I don't want to appear and there should be no right to present any other information?" Packwood said.

Hotek appointed to head SAB

By KATIE CARUTO
Saint Mary's News Editor

Saint Mary's Board of Governance (BOG) changed their selection process for the Student Activities Board (SAB) Coordinator from an election process to one of applications and interviews. Junior Jill Hotek was chosen to replace Julie McCormick beginning in April.

McCormick, the present SAB Coordinator, proposed the change to BOG who voted to approve it.

McCormick says that it is

more advantageous to have the selection for this particular position done through the application process. An application process takes into account the experience required to effectively coordinate events and skills needed to be an effective SAB Coordinator. Elections allow anyone, qualified or not, to fill the position.

McCormick's present board, however, will continue their plans through the remainder of the school year.

"Jill was chosen because she is energetic and enthusiastic,

and she has put together successful events in the past," McCormick said.

Hotek is in the process of forming her own board which will formulate events for the next school year. She said she hopes to have it completed by the end of March. She already has several ideas and goals she would like for her board to begin planning.

"I want to continue to keep planning and programming events that involve as many students as possible," said Hotek.

Candidates set for ND election

By EMILY HAGE
News Writer

An unusually large number of six candidates are running for Student Body president and vice-president this year. "It is very exciting that there is this much interest in being involved in Student Government," said Andrea Sullivan, election commissioner with Andrew Alfors. Sullivan said, "everyone is being very conscientious and ethical about the election."

The candidates are:

- junior Stephanie Gallo from Lyons Halland Christopher Browning from Sorin Hall
- juniors Frank Flynn from Stanford Hall and Nikki Wellmann
- juniors David Reinke and Lara Dickey
- sophomores Christophjer Karian and Emily Bloss
- sophomores Joseph Karaian and Samuel Thomas
- juniors Tom Kovats and Michael Connelly from Dillon,

who are running as co-presidents.

Candidates can begin campaigning on Feb. 1, and debates will be held on Feb. 3 at the ball room at LaFortune. Candidates will answer questions from representatives from The Observer, The Scholastic, and WSND, in addition to the general audience.

Elections will be held on Feb. 8, and overseas students will be able to vote by fax.

Events focus on eating disorders

By ALISON DASSO AND JASON WILLIAMS
News Writers

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's will kick-off a week full of activities and speakers Sunday in recognition of Eating Disorders Awareness Week.

The expansion of nationwide education on eating disorders has led to this initial Eating Disorders Week (Jan. 31-Feb. 7) including the establishment of a National Eating Disorders Day (Feb. 3).

"The majority of people with problems don't seek the help that they need," said Rita Donley, assistant director of the University Counseling Center. "Our goal is to change people's attitudes and make them believe that eating disorders are diseases that can be cured."

Nancy Schoeneman, assistant Director of the Counseling and Career Development Center at Saint Mary's said that "This week is a national effort to raise people's awareness about the issue of eating disorders. People, both men and women, are getting a lot of pressure from the media to look a certain way and that image has never been so difficult from the way people actually look."

Both Schoeneman and Donley noted the increase in eating disorders during the last few years on both campuses. Donley said the largest number of freshman students who come to the Counseling Center do so because of eating disorders.

"There is an increase in the number of students coming forth with eating problems nationwide," said Schoeneman. "It's relevant for all of us. People can and do die from these illnesses."

• Included in the schedule of events for the week is a talk by Donley. Her lecture will be

"Private Body Talk: Promoting Positive Body Image."

• HOPE program coordinator Dr. Valerie Staples will deliver a talk on "Causes of and Recovery from Eating Disorders."

• Shelli Yoder, 1992s Miss Indiana, who received a masters in interpersonal communication from Northwestern University, will speak about her experiences with an eating disorder.

• "Exercise: Fitness or Obsession?" will be the topic of a talk given by Dr. Jo-Ann Nester, Director of Saint Mary's athletic department.

• Chris Nelson from the Notre Dame Counseling Center will give friends and family members of people who have eating disorders information about how to aid their loved ones.

• The week will conclude Sunday, Feb. 7 when HOPE therapist-dietician Becky Cook presents a lecture "Healthy Dieting."

Saint Mary's Counseling and Career Development Center, the Center for Women's Alliance, the Notre Dame University Counseling Center, and Healthy Options for Problem Eaters (HOPE) of South Bend Memorial Hospital will co-sponsor the events.

For a schedule of events see page 11 of The Observer.

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MIDNIGHT MONSTER MADDNESS

LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS

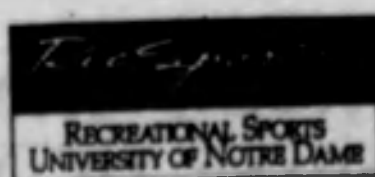
PRESENTS:

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Leprechaun
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Sat/Sun 7:15, 9:30 (only)

HOME ALONE 2
Fri 4:45
Sat/Sun 2:00, 4:45 (only)

HEXED
Fri 7:30, 10:00
Sat/Sun 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:30, 10:00

ALIVE
Based on a true story
Fri 7:00, 9:45
Sat/Sun 1:30, 4:30, 7:00, 9:45

Chizhkov: CIS has undergone radical changes

By KAREN DUBAY
News Writer

The relations between individuals, the state, and civil society have undergone the most changes since the fall of Communism said Sergei Lvovich Chizhkov from the Russian Academy of Sciences yesterday in a lecture "The Crisis of Legitimacy and Perspectives for a New Political Consensus in Russia."

He said that the "liberal ideas and arguments are accessible to us only now, at a time of deep crisis". He likened Russia's progress in forming a new infrastructure to that of Europe in 1848. The obstacles that

have hindered and continue to affect progress in the political consensus of Russia.

Chizhkov stressed the features of the crisis in December 1992 to portray the current state of affairs. The government was blamed by both the legislature and the people for the apparent recession of production as well as the widespread impoverishment.

Chizhkov mentioned some arguments against the fact that the conditions were worsening.

He pointed out that the drop in machinery building was offset by the general boom in other industries as well as considerable growth in the consumption of electricity in industries. He pointed out that unemployment is currently only at one to two percent. The Russian industrial society is not completely falling apart according to Chizhkov.

Chizhkov said that the main problem with Russian government is that the legislature has too much power. The Congress took offense in the past year and stripped President Boris Yeltsin of many powers as well as reduced the powers of various cabinets. Yeltsin responded with, "Let the people choose between the Congress and me."

This confrontation frightened the people and served to mark an essential problem in the effort to restructure Russia. This problem is the crisis of the distribution of power. This crisis has posed many questions of the very nature of state power and the essence of democracy, he said.

The autocratic regime that was intact before the "revolution" had few limitations, but its power was undivided; he said. Chizhkov said the only way to improve the situation in Russia and to eliminate the crisis of power is to hold a new constitutional assembly.

At this assembly, he said an ideal division of power, which would grant the executive and judicial branches as much power as the legislature currently has, would be most efficient and democratic. As an expert in the field of human rights, Chizhkov stressed that without a strong judicial branch, human rights powers will undoubtedly be widespread.

Under Mikhail Gorbachev, Chizhkov held many positions as an expert in the field of human rights. He is a current adviser of the Commonwealth of Independent States and one of his country's leading political thinkers.

Under Mikhail Gorbachev, Chizhkov held many positions as an expert in the field of human rights. He is a current adviser of the Commonwealth of Independent States and one of his country's leading political thinkers.

Debate

continued from page 1

controversies, Whelan states she will "go with the survey results" that are currently being collected. Her ticket favors the de-tex implementation along with the honor system.

Wilkinson and O'Donnell, too, are interested in student input on this issue. Wilkinson "feels strongly" about leaving IDs at front desks until the de-tex system is implemented.

The issue of growing numbers of students moving off-campus was raised. Whelan and Peters said a large contributing factor is the dining hall meal program, which many students feel is inconvenient. Whelan favors the dining hall offering "different meal plans" for the different needs of active students. She said the de-tex system is limiting for students as well. She wants to "make

students feel practical about staying on campus".

Wilkinson said that "freedom and visitation hours" affect many choices. She said that extra activities on campus would encourage more students to remain in on-campus housing.

In response to the situation of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's/Holy Cross relations, Wilkinson believes we must start first with the individual, encourage respect on a personal level, and continue "working on mindset".

Whelan believes that relations are improving, and she wants to see more activity on the Saint Mary's campus, "campaigning" with students throughout the year to publicize events.

Whelan, a junior, is the Spiritual Commissioner for the Board of Governance, and Peters is a sophomore transfer student from Central Missouri State University.

Wilkinson, a junior, is vice-president of Academic Affairs,

and O'Donnell, a Junior Board Representative, see their hoped-for positions as "positions of service".

Their platform favors increased dialogue between students and their student government, promoting open forums for frequent student input and feedback. They "want more activities on the Saint Mary's campus", as well as increased security. They want to encourage multiculturalism through a type of cultural awareness month program, where there would be lectures on a particular culture and "dorms (would) decorate for that culture".

Peters' main focus for the year would be to encourage student/professor relationships, encouraging clubs to promote interaction through luncheons and activities.

Whelan and Peters want to make students "feel that Saint Mary's is a place for them".

The Wilkinson and O'Donnell

platform aims to initiate a comprehensive recycling program. They also want to improve and encourage links between Saint Mary's alumnae and students through "one-on-one relationships" as well as actively incorporating them in daily Saint Mary's life through guest speaking and lectures.

O'Donnell's focus for the year would be to work on equalizing the senior comprehensive requirement between academic departments, coordinating them and making them more standard. She feels this "will probably take all year".

Isreal

continued from page 1

"I would say that for the last 35 years the United States has made every effort to prevent sanctions against Israel," Rabin said. "No doubt, in this case when no one was injured, when no one died ... it will be unbelievable that the United States will support sanctions."

At the deportees' tent camp in south Lebanon, spokesman Dr. Abdul Aziz Rantisi denounced Israeli officials as "Nazis."

Bus

continued from page 1

A truck driver reported that the bus passed his rig two miles west of the accident site at 55 mph or faster, according to the report.

In April, St. Joseph County Prosecutor Michael Barnes said grand juries often charge reckless homicide. "Reckless homicide calls for conduct that is heedless disregard for the safety or well-being of others, an almost intentional act," he said.

Barnes could not be reached for comment Thursday.

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ICEBERG DEBATES
ROUNDS 1 AND 2

ROUND ONE:

"Resolved, that the ban on homosexuals in the United States Military should be lifted."

ROUND TWO:

"Resolved, that the University of Notre Dame should recognize pro-choice student groups."

The first dorm listed has an affirmative position and is the location for that particular debate.

ROUND ONE

ROUND TWO

Pangborn v. Sorin
Siegfried v. Zahm
St. Ed's v. Breen - Phillips
Bodin v. Stanford
Alumni A v. Keenan
Dillon v. Morrissey
Fisher v. Alumni B

Alumni B v. Siegfried
Sorin v. Alumni A
Zahm v. Pangborn
Stanford v. St. Ed's
Breen - Phillips v. Bodin
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Knott begins Medallion fundraiser

By SIOBHAN MCCARTHY
News Writer

If reports of masked individuals bearing flashlights and crawling around on campus-area rooftops abound during the week of Feb. 8-12, don't be alarmed.

It's time once again for the annual Knott Hall Medallion Hunt.

The lucky winner of the hunt, scheduled to take place during the week of Feb. 8-12, will receive a romantic dinner for four at Tippecanoe Place Restaurant.

Students can sign up to participate during lunch hours at the North and South Dining Halls Feb. 1-5. The registration cost is one dollar, and registering participants will be given a Notre Dame button and an official set of hunt guidelines. All proceeds go to the Catholic Worker House.

Students must register in

order to participate in the hunt, which lasts through Feb. 12, or until someone finds the medallion. "If (students) haven't registered, then they won't be eligible to win the prize," said hunt chairman sophomore Michelle Crouch.

Four-line, rhyming clues indicating the location of the Medallion will be posted each day at noon on a bulletin board in LaFortune Student Center. The glass-encased bulletin board lies directly across from the elevator on the first floor of the building.

The previous day's clues will also be published each day in the Of Interest section in The Observer. Hunt organizers decided to change the process of publishing the clues in The Observer in order to make the hunt more fair to all participants.

The finder of the Medallion should return it to the Knott Hall lobby between the hours of 7-8 p.m. Wednesday through

Friday.

The Medallion, described as a "flat, silver metal disc" by Crouch, will be hidden somewhere on campus. The clues will become increasingly more specific as the week goes on.

1993 organizers have high expectations for the hunt following the success of 1992, which boasted over 300 participants in the hunt's debut.

Last year's winner was junior Greg Goger from Morrissey Hall. The Medallion was hidden "between the slabs of a bench" next to the Center for Social Concerns, according to sophomore Sara Skalicky, vice president of Knott Hall.

The purpose of starting the hunt was to make a reputation for the fledgling dorm. Knott Hall officers wanted to "get our name on the map as a dorm," according to Skalicky.

"We think it served our purpose. We want to keep it there and make it as popular as possible," added Skalicky.

Computing center to offer Virtual Machine seminars

By MARK KREJCI
News Writer

The Office of University Computing (OUC) is holding a type of "electronic town hall" through seminars two days a month on the use of VM (Virtual Machine), an IBM computer operation system.

The "VM User" seminars will be informal meetings held the third Wednesday and Thursday of every month until June.

These seminars will discuss various aspects of VM ranging from e-mail to databases. Those attending the seminars are encouraged to give input into how the system could be improved.

The first seminar was held Jan. 20-21. More staff than students attended, but among the students, all colleges were represented.

According to Nick Laflamme, VM Lead Systems Programmer

of University Computing, the seminars are for "anybody who is using VM or thinking about it."

Laflamme said that the common applications for "casual users" of the VM system are e-mail, "ND Info", a campus computer bulletin, and statistical packages like SAS and SPSS.

The system has been in place at ND for two and a half years, and has grown to have 400 ID users. Any student, faculty member, or staff member can obtain a VM user ID from the OUC at no charge.

VM is a "general, multipurpose academic and research computer system" which translates into power for computers, said Laflamme.

The system is named "Virtual Machine" since being an ID user is "virtually" like having your own mainframe computer.

"If your PC is not big enough to run its own packages like e-mail, the Fortran compiler, or the SAS program, they can use the VM programs," said Laflamme.

"The OUC tries to make VM and its functions available 24 hours a day," said Laflamme. "The attitude (of the OUC) is to count on us...If we can fix it, especially if it's our fault, we will."

The VM seminar will be in the "netDemo 93" Feb. 10 at 2:30 p.m. in DeBartolo.

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Experts: Violence fails to shake up TV status quo

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Television has failed to react to the racial violence that bloodied Los Angeles last year, remaining indifferent to the needs of an ethnically diverse America, industry members said Thursday.

The performance of Los Angeles TV stations is "God awful," Fox News President Van Gordon Sauter said during a panel discussion at the National Association of Television Program Executives convention.

"But you could just as well go to most television markets in this country and find local television that is totally unresponsive to the pressing urban requirements of our day," Sauter said.

The rioting that followed last April's acquittal of four white Los Angeles police officers in the beating of black motorist Rodney King should have created a new sensitivity to social problems, panelists said.

But the lack of minority executives at the highest TV network levels and television's history work against change, they said.

The riots started on April 29, a few hours after four white police officers were acquitted of nearly all charges in the March 3, 1991, beating of black motorist Rodney King.

The riots left 54 dead, over 1,500 people injured and caused nearly \$1 billion in damage.

"Television's been doing the same thing for 40 years and

keeps doing the same thing," said David Chase, executive producer of the acclaimed NBC series "I'll Fly Away," set in the early days of the civil rights struggle.

The industry nervously shies away from what American finds "disturbing," Chase said. He also questioned viewers' willingness to accept serious programming.

The scarcity of blacks and other minorities in decision-making roles also allows TV to ignore non-white perspectives, panel members said.

Until blacks are in control as executive producers and writers, "we won't have the opportunity to see our side of the story," said Don Jackson, president of Central City Productions Inc., a black-oriented production firm.

Tim Reid, an Emmy-nominated actor and a producer of shows including 1987's "Frank's Place," said his vantage point as a resident of a small Southern town shows him people have changed — even if TV has not.

"People are willing and ready for new options," Reid said. Those options can be found in so-called "niche" channels outside of network television, such as Black Entertainment Television, he said.

Moderator Carole Simpson of ABC News agreed that the media underestimated the public's interest in issues and events, including the presidential election.

Study: Drop in 'risky' action after Johnson revelation

ATLANTA (AP) — Fewer people in a Maryland clinic reported having one-night stands and multiple sexual partners after basketball star Magic Johnson announced he had the AIDS virus, according to a study released Thursday.

The researchers didn't mention Johnson when they questioned the people. That made the study the first to track reaction to a celebrity revelation about AIDS without creating a bias, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention said.

"There have been a number of other studies where people asked, 'Did you change your sexual behavior because of Magic Johnson?'" said Linda Valleroy, a CDC epidemiologist. "That's a more loaded question."

"We were in the middle of a risk behavior study when Magic Johnson made the announcement, and we didn't change our questions. We were kind of blind to it until we saw

the data at the end."

The CDC questioned 283 people at a clinic for sexually transmitted diseases in Montgomery County, Md., from July 29, 1991, through Feb. 14, 1992. The agency asked how often in the last three months each person had a one-time sexual encounter or had three or more sexual partners, both risky behaviors for AIDS transmission. They also were asked how often they used condoms, an AIDS prevention measure.

On Nov. 7, 1991, Johnson, who played professional basketball with the Los Angeles Lakers, announced that he had HIV, the virus that causes AIDS. That happened to be the midpoint of the study.

Of the 186 people surveyed before Johnson's announcement, 31 percent reported having one-night stands in the previous three months and 32 percent reported three or more

sexual partners, the CDC said.

After the announcement, 20 percent of the 97 people surveyed reported one-night stands and 21 percent reported three or more partners, the CDC said.

"Statistically, that's a very significant drop," Valleroy said.

The last 24 people in the study were the only ones who were surveyed a full three months after Johnson's announcement, and they had the biggest drop in risky behavior, the CDC said. It didn't provide exact figures.

"We can't prove that the drops were totally due to Magic Johnson, but they occurred after his announcement and during all the intense media reporting about AIDS that followed it," Valleroy said. "That's a pretty loud message."

However, Johnson's announcement didn't appear to affect condom use, the CDC said.

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That is debateable

Saint Mary's student Melissa Whelan along with her running-mate Melissa Peters present their platform at the presidential debate last night. Whelan and Peters are running against Mary Beth Wilkinson and Lynn O'Donnell.

U.S. envoy accuses U.N. for delay

MOGADISHU, Somalia (AP) — U.S. special envoy Robert Oakley accused the United Nations on Wednesday of "dragging its feet" on taking over military command in Somalia from the United States.

He said the United States and other nations were pressing U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali to name a respected independent mediator to help Somalia's warring factions on the road to peace.

"There's a quiet, collective push to get Mr. Boutros-Ghali to do for Somalia what he seems to be comfortable with in Bosnia," said Oakley.

Boutros-Ghali appointed former U.S. Secretary of State James Vance last August to conduct a negotiated settlement to the war in Bosnia. Vance is working

alongside Lord Owen, a former British foreign secretary who is the European Community mediator.

"It doesn't have to be Vance and Owen, but someone of independent stature," Oakley said in an interview. "It would make the United Nations a lot stronger... and it would fit very nicely with the idea of having a military commander flying the U.N. flag."

The United Nations has had two special envoys to Somalia, a post currently held by Ismat Kittani, an Iraqi. It was not clear whether Oakley meant to imply criticism of Kittani.

Oakley, a former U.S. ambassador to Somalia, was brought out of retirement by former President Bush to help oversee operation Restore Hope,

launched to feed Somalia's starving.

Many relief officials also believe a commanding international figure is crucial to bringing a lasting peace to Somalia. An independent mediator would also help allay fears among many Somalis of another U.N. takeover of their country, which was a U.N. trusteeship from 1950 to 1960.

"I am all for it because I believe it's too big a job for the quality of U.N. personnel that are here," said Mike McDonagh, field director for the Irish relief agency Concern.

Oakley said the United States had restored enough security since the Marines arrived on Dec. 9 for a U.N. commander to begin taking power. He said he believed President Clinton endorsed this view.

Ambassador killed, soldiers riot in Zaire

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast (AP) — France's ambassador to Zaire was killed by a stray bullet Thursday during a looting rampage by soldiers in Kinshasa, the French Foreign Ministry said.

A bullet fired through his office window killed 61-year-old Philippe Bernard, the ministry said in Paris, citing preliminary information from its embassy in

the Zairean capital. Bernard was posted to Zaire in December.

Residents of Kinshasa said roving bands of soldiers fired guns in the air and looted shops and foreigners' homes, sending hundreds of people fleeing from the city center. French officials said some of the roughly 1,000 French citizens in Kinshasa had

taken refuge in the embassy compound.

Diplomats reached by telephone said gunfire could still be heard and they were deluged with calls for help from their nationals. The U.S., French and Belgian embassies in Zaire urged people to stay at home.

Looting by unpaid troops in late 1991 spread across Zaire and left at least 100 people dead. Belgium sent paratroopers to evacuate more than 20,000 foreigners from this sprawling Central African nation.

Croats capture key dam as conflict spreads

ZAGREB, Croatia (AP) — Serb-Croat clashes spread to a new front along the Adriatic on Thursday as Croatia's army pushed ahead with its quest to retake territory. In one surge, Croats retook a U.N.-protected dam.

Fighting also raged in the former Yugoslav republic of Bosnia, where Serbs, Croats and Muslims are at war. Peace talks in Geneva on Bosnia's future remained paralyzed.

The deteriorating situation prompted the United Nations to consider withdrawing its peacekeepers from Croatia, a step that might remove the final barrier to renewed, full-scale war in the republic.

In a sign of escalating violence and growing problems for foreign troops, 80 Kenyan peacekeepers abandoned an important hydroelectric dam as Croatian forces advanced on the site, about 20 miles north of the Adriatic port of Split.

Meanwhile, an eight-ship French naval task force is steaming toward the Adriatic on a "mission of protection."

Ten French peacekeepers who were trapped in Serb-Croat cross-fire were evacuated to safety by a U.N. convoy Thursday, but France still has 2,500 peacekeepers in Croatia, the most of any country. It did not mention evacuating them.

U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali said the military offensive begun by the Croats last week "has placed the entire peace process in the region in jeopardy." He hinted Wednesday that the 16,000 U.N. peacekeepers and related forces might be withdrawn from Croatia.

The Croatian army is trying to regain territory Serbs refused to cede in accordance with the Dayton brokered truce that ended a six-month civil war in Croatia one year ago.

The reasons behind the timing of its offensive, which began in U.N.-patrolled areas, remain

unclear. But Croatian President Franjo Tudjman is under domestic pressure to win back lost territory, and his party faces parliamentary elections Feb. 7.

The U.N. Security Council has threatened sanctions unless the Croats withdraw to their old positions. But Tudjman has refused to order a pullback unless Serb militias in the region are disarmed.

There was no sign Thursday that either side would compromise.

The surge in fighting threatens to make a shambles of peace talks on Bosnia, taking place in Geneva under U.N. and European Community auspices. Conference spokesman Fred Eckhard said Thursday there had been no progress because of the latest clashes.

The leader of Bosnia's rebel Serbs, Radovan Karadzic, said in Geneva that he would approve a peace deal for Bosnia on Saturday "with some very small changes." But a Bosnian government official and conference sources dismissed talk of a breakthrough.

The talks, scheduled to resume Saturday, are expected to focus on the entire peace package, including a controversial plan to break the nation into 10 autonomous provinces.

The multitude of clashes and the prospect of a U.N. pullout could unleash much more fighting across the Balkans, possibly drawing in neighboring Albania and Macedonia and spreading to Bulgaria, Greece and Turkey.

After a day of confusing reports about whether Croatian troops or Serb rebels started the battle at the key Peruca dam, Croats reported taking over the structure, which is vital for the southern coast's electricity supply.

The dam was taken by Serbs during the fighting in 1991, which claimed about 10,000 lives.

SECURITY BEAT

MON., JAN. 25

9:24 a.m. A Lewis Hall resident reported the theft of her bike from outside the dorm.
11:53 a.m. A Notre Dame student reported the theft of her wallet from the Monogram Room of the JACC.

1:27 p.m. A Morrissey Hall resident reported the theft of his license plate from his vehicle while it was parked in the D-02 lot.

TUES., JAN. 26

2:10 a.m. A Notre Dame student was stopped for reckless driving on Juniper Road and arrested for driving while intoxicated.

2:27 a.m. Notre Dame Security investigated a vandalism complaint in the D-02 lot.

11:51 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of his decal from his vehicle.

1:06 p.m. Notre Dame Security re-

sponded to a hit and run accident in the D-02 lot.

3:02 p.m. Notre Dame Security transported a burn victim from the South Dining Hall to the Student Health Center.

11:40 p.m. Notre Dame Security stopped a South Bend resident for speeding on Edison Road.

WED., JAN. 27

7:01 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of his decal from his vehicle.

11:38 a.m. A Cavanaugh resident reported the vandalism of his car while it was parked in the D-02 lot.

4:15 p.m. A Badin Hall resident reported the theft of her bookbag from the South Dining Hall.

10:10 p.m. Notre Dame Security transported an injured Morrissey Hall resident from the Rockne Memorial to Student Health Services.

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BUSINESS BRIEFS

Number of blue-collar jobs decreases

■ **WASHINGTON**—America entered the 1990s with more than three times as many lawyers as firefighters, the government said Thursday. The 1990 census found the white-collar workforce expanded by more than a third from 10 years earlier, while blue-collar jobs actually declined, the Census Bureau reported. And overall, for the first time, there were more people performing executive, professional or technical than those making or transporting goods. That's a mirror image of America 10 years earlier, when skilled blue-collar workers were the larger group. Nearly one worker in three was an executive, technician or professional, in 1990, compared to one in four in 1980.

Clinton unsure of his deficit goals

■ **WASHINGTON** — President Clinton said today he's unsure he can meet his goal of cutting the deficit by \$145 billion without raising taxes, but should have an answer when he outlines his plan to Congress next month. "I've not made any decisions yet" on whether to include a tax on energy consumption as part of the plan, Clinton said. Such a tax had been mentioned as a strong possibility by Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen. "I'm going to give a speech to the joint session Feb. 17 and I'm going to lay out my program then," Clinton said at a picture-taking session as he met with chairmen of congressional budget, appropriations and tax-writing committees.

U.S. Steel Industry jobs hurt by imports

■ **WASHINGTON**—The Commerce Department tentatively determined Wednesday that Canada, Japan and 17 other countries were exporting unfairly priced steel into the United States, and it set retaliatory steps in motion. A U.S. industry group including Bethlehem Steel and LTV Corp. said the decision "confirms that foreign producers are unfairly dumping millions of tons of flat-rolled steel in the United States — a practice which has cost thousands of American jobs." But foreign producers described the action as misguided. Peter Suchman, a Washington attorney representing Hoogovens, a steel maker in the Netherlands, said shortages could result in the United States and prices would be driven up.

■ **WASHINGTON**—The Labor Department proposed a \$5.1 million fine Wednesday for alleged violations resulting in a Louisiana chemical plant explosion last summer. The violent July 28 blast at the Arcadian Corp.'s Westlake, La., plant injured seven people, the Occupational Safety and Health Administration said, and was felt 10 miles away. OSHA said the company had continued to operate the plant, which manufactures ammonia and urea, a fertilizer, after detecting a leak in a reactor. OSHA cited the company for 144 safety and health violations, including exposing the plant's employees to hazards likely to cause death or serious physical harm.

Greenspan endorses deficit plans

WASHINGTON (AP) — Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan endorsed President Clinton's deficit reduction goals on Thursday and said long-term interest rates would fall dramatically if they were met.

After a White House meeting with Clinton, Greenspan told the Senate Budget Committee that the new administration's program, which Clinton will unveil on Feb. 17, appeared to be in line with changes the Fed believes are necessary to cope with the economy's problems.

Greenspan said the Fed's target for the economy "does not differ from the goal the new president is carrying forward in his program."

He said that if financial markets perceive that the combination of tax increases and spending cuts needed to reduce the deficit were credible then it would result in an immediate drop in long-term interest rates.

He said the resulting decline in home mortgage rates and corporate financing costs would stimulate the economy far more than any short-term program Congress could enact.

"If the markets perceive that this issue (the deficit) is being addressed, we could get a very

dramatic decline in long-term rates," Greenspan told senators.

The new administration had been actively seeking Greenspan's endorsement of its program of modest economic stimulus this year followed by tax increases and spending increases to cut the deficit by \$145 billion by 1996. The deficit is expected to hit a record \$327 billion this year.

Specifically asked how much the deficit should be cut, Greenspan said that the \$145 billion goal mentioned by Clinton was not "off base" for a figure the markets would consider credible.

He said more important than the specific dollar amount of deficit cuts was the need to "hard-wire" the savings by changing laws to ensure the deficit cuts were realized.

The new administration, seeking to engender a new spirit of cooperation with the Fed, invited Greenspan to the White House on Thursday for a meeting with the president and his top economic team.

Referring to thousands of new layoffs announced this week by some of America's biggest companies, Clinton said, "There

is also a lot of troubling news about lost jobs. We've got a lot of work to do."

Clinton had his top economic advisers attend the session, including Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen, Budget Director Leon Panetta and Robert Rubin, head of Clinton's new National Economic Council, the White House group that is supposed to coordinate administration economic policies.

Clinton spokesman George Stephanopoulos characterized the meeting as a "good general discussion on the economic conditions we face right now and the goals for the future."

He said that Clinton was "very gratified" with Greenspan's indication of general support for the new administration's economic goals.

The administration is anxious to receive Greenspan's seal of approval because of the weight such an endorsement would carry in financial markets. So, Clinton aides have worked hard to keep Greenspan informed of their progress in developing a program. Greenspan met alone with Bentsen on Wednesday, resuming the regular weekly meetings between the Fed chairman and the Treasury secretary.

Proposed AT&T merger raises concern

WASHINGTON (AP) — Three regional telephone companies asked the Federal Communications Commission on Wednesday to investigate the proposed merger of American Telephone & Telegraph and McCaw Cellular Communications.

The proposed merger raises competitive and public interest concerns of the most fundamental kind, Bell Atlantic charged in a petition filed with the FCC in conjunction with NYNEX and Southwestern Bell.

The proposal would combine the company that dominates the long distance market with the nation's largest provider of wireless services, noted S. Mark Tuller, vice president-general counsel and secretary of Bell

Atlantic Mobile, the cellular branch of Bell Atlantic.

He suggested that would be out of keeping with the break up under which the regional telephone companies were made independent of AT&T.

Indeed, the proposal amounts to a "backslide" into the local exchange business, Tuller said.

AT&T defended its proposed alliance with McCaw as a move that would strengthen competition in the wireless phone industry. It took issue with the claim that an investigation was needed.

"For one thing, we are not taking control of McCaw as Bell Atlantic suggests in its press release," said a statement from AT&T. "The negotiations, which are still under way, would give

us a one-third ownership in McCaw. If the time ever came that we sought to exercise the control option that is part of the agreement, we would file with the commission for the necessary approvals."

The break-up of AT&T in 1984 created seven regional phone companies, often called the Baby Bells, which have had monopoly control over local phone service.

AT&T was allowed to retain long distance service and manufacturing.

Tuller said an AT&T-McCaw operation would give Bell Atlantic Mobile its largest competitor, but it would not have to abide by the same regulatory restraints as those imposed on Bell Atlantic by the 1984 break-up agreement.

Banks improving, but problems remain

WASHINGTON (AP) — The heads of two congressional agencies urged lawmakers and the Clinton administration on Wednesday not to be in a rush to heed banking industry calls for lighter regulation.

The financial condition of the industry has improved dramatically in the past year, but difficulties remain, said Charles Bowsher of the General Accounting Office and Robert Reischauer of the Congressional Budget Office.

"It is too soon to conclude that problems in the industry are over," Bowsher told the Senate Banking Committee.

Despite record profits during the first nine months of 1992, many problem loans remain on banks' books, he said.

He cautioned that "the current interest-rate environment that has helped the industry to be profitable could change quickly and current accounting rules limit the accuracy of reported financial information."

Bowsher said the so-called credit crunch undoubtedly is real, but he said it's not clear how severe it is or exactly what

caused it. He said his agency by late spring would have recommendations for easing banks' paperwork, but he urged lawmakers to proceed with great caution.

"Over time, a healthy banking industry is the best support for the economy, and it would be foolish, in my opinion, to attempt to periodically weaken and tighten bank regulation," he said.

Reischauer agreed, saying, "The stricter regulators are in the short run ... the stronger the industry will be in the long run; the more lenient regulators are now, the weaker the industry will be later."

Sen. Donald Riegle Jr., D-Mich., chairman of the committee, said he too was concerned that "some in the industry may be using the banner of burden reduction to hide an agenda that runs contrary to the interests of American taxpayers and consumers."

But other committee members, particularly from states where the recovery from the recession has been slower,

were much more critical of regulators and said toughened rules were blocking loans to creditworthy and job-creating small businesses.

"We cannot hope to revitalize our economy if banks do not make credit available to small businesses that are the engine of economic growth and employment," said Sen. Alfonse D'Amato of New York, the senior Republican on the committee.

"Bankers are scared to death of the regulators. ... People call them tyrants," said Sen. Richard Shelby, D-Ala.

He cited a study by the Independent Bankers Association of America, a trade group for locally owned and operated banks. It found 9,700 community banks pay \$3.2 billion a year, 24 percent of their net income, to comply with just 13 sets of regulations.

Sen. John Kerry, D-Mass., said he and other senators were circulating a letter to Clinton urging him to ease capital requirements for banks. Capital is the financial cushion that absorbs bank losses.

Westinghouse exec resigns after huge losses

PITTSBURGH (AP) — The head of Westinghouse Electric Corp. became the latest top executive to quit a big troubled American company, retiring Wednesday after presiding over horrific losses at its credit subsidiary.

Paul Lego, 62, insisted he was voluntarily retiring and emphasized that he had taken steps to restructure one of America's biggest and best-known industrial corporations.

But his departure came amid a growing clamor from Westinghouse investors over the company's sluggish reaction to its financial problems.

"How did he survive this long? Maybe that's the surprise," said Greg Drahuschak, who follows Westinghouse for Janney Montgomery Scott, an investment firm.

In his stormy 2 1/2-year tenure, Lego was dogged by a disastrous performance at Westinghouse Financial Services, which created a finan-

cial drain that cost the company more than \$5 billion.

Lego's retirement announcement came barely a day after another large American company, International Business Machines Corp., said its chief executive, John Akers, would be leaving after a troubled tenure at the computer giant, which has suffered billions in losses.

It was another sign of the growing pressure on top corporate executives at troubled American companies to be more accountable or face the ax. In the past several months, some of the most highly respected corporate chiefs have lost their positions at such companies as General Motors, Time Warner, Tenneco, and Digital Equipment, to name just a few.

Westinghouse's stock rose on the news of Lego's departure, advancing 25 cents to \$14 a share in heavy trading on the New York Stock Exchange.

Viewpoint

Friday, January 29, 1993

page 9

The Observer

NOTRE DAME OFFICE: P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471
SAINT MARY'S OFFICE: 309 Haggard, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 284-5365

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EDITORIAL

Vote Wilkinson, but vote cautiously

How do you endorse one of two lackluster tickets in a completely lackluster election? This was the question facing The Observer's Editorial Board Thursday night after the Saint Mary's student body debate that was, in all honesty, the farthest thing from a debate most editors had ever seen.

The candidates — MaryBeth Wilkinson/Lynn O'Donnell and Melissa Whelan/Melissa Peters — unknowingly did much to complement each other. Whelan spent most of the debate agreeing with Wilkinson, while Wilkinson claimed the answer to most problems at Saint Mary's is to continue doing what she started this year as Vice President for Academic Affairs. Nevertheless, we — and the meager audience of less than one dozen students — were lost in Wilkinson's occasional avoidance of specific proposals on the weak grounds that change takes time.

O'Donnell and Peters spent much of the debate in silence, watching their presidential running mates give vague and superficial answers to the majority of the questions. When pressed to distinguish themselves as possible vice presidents for Academic Affairs, O'Donnell failed to impress the audience with her grasp of her ticket's plans, instead relying on Wilkinson to provide her with hastily written responses to deliver. Peters, although answering for herself, appeared nervous and somewhat reluctant — traits which raised doubts that she would be a forceful voice for Saint Mary's student concerns.

But of the four women presenting their plans for Saint Mary's, only Wilkinson took charge of the situation. Although her quick and studied responses occasionally became smug, Wilkinson appears to have a great deal of confidence in her experience and abilities to lead the student body. While this aura of confidence and determination is admirable in a candidate, Observer editors endorse her ticket with caution: If Wilkinson's own vice presidential running mate appears intimidated by her, she might do well to reconsider how she presents herself to her constituents. A true leader must be accessible and accountable, as well as secure with her own abilities and those of her runningmate.

Wilkinson and O'Donnell made some admirable proposals for Saint Mary's in the coming year, among them pushing for an increased student activity fee which would open a world of opportunities for much-needed social and cultural programming at the College. We challenge them to remain true to their work ethic and desire to make Saint Mary's a school its students would be proud of, to implement substantive change where it is desperately needed. And we challenge the Saint Mary's student body to hold them to it.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Hussein's reign is quite insane

Dear Editor:

I am going to assume that Mark Krejci's article on Jan. 27 was supposed to be a joke. Mr. Krejci seems to be living in a fantasy world where peace reigns and everybody will do the right thing. I would like to enlighten him on a few things.

First of all, the United States has been at war with various countries numerous times in its over 200 year history. We did not start killing people after 1945. We have been doing it since before our country was founded, and just you forget, it was through war that the United States became what it is today, a bastion of freedom for people who are persecuted by their own governments in other countries. These are the countries that not only kill enemies across its borders, but also dissidents within its borders; Iraq has killed thousands of Kurds.

War is not a pretty sight, and I by no means condone it as the answer to every problem that might arise for a country, but sometimes, as in the case of Iraq, it is necessary. Iraq was given every chance imaginable to withdraw from its "acquisition" of Kuwait, but chose not to.

In response, the allied coalition formed by the United Nations (not just the United States as Mr. Krejci would have us believe), chose not to risk the ignominy of World War III by backing down to Saddam Hussein's demands but decided instead that the best thing to do was to use force to coerce him to leave Kuwait.

Perhaps Mr. Krejci, using his

20/20 hindsight, can tell us how many Kurds and Kuwaitis would have been killed if President Bush and the allied coalition would have used the same appeasement policies the allies used at the beginning of World War II. Hussein's occupation of Kuwait was tantamount to Hitler's occupation of Poland, that was all Hitler wanted, to retake what was rightfully Germany's. We trusted Hitler; thank God we did not trust Hussein.

To claim that Iraq is in a weakened state is plain lunacy. Even after Desert Storm, the Iraqi army is still the strongest, biggest and most competent in the Middle East. Mr. Krejci said, "In its weakened state, it seems Iraq may be quite ready to accept peaceful negotiations."

Mr. Krejci must have slept through the last two years because if he had been awake, he would have realized that the United Nations had been and still is enforcing strict economic and military sanctions, yet Hussein still wants to test the resolution of the allied coalition. He has repeatedly broken the north and south "no-fly" zones and has also refused to allow U.N. inspectors to inspect his weapons armory and chemical and nuclear weapons manufacturing facilities, both of which Iraq agreed to in its cease fire with the allied coalition after Desert Storm.

Hussein continuously tests the United States and the rest of the coalition. He tested the United Nations again a few weeks ago when he set up a missile trap in southern Iraq, apparently hoping to shoot down American warplanes that were enforcing

the "no-fly" zone in the region. Bush and his allies issued Hussein an ultimatum: move the missiles, or else.

If Baghdad were as weak as Mr. Krejci claims, Hussein would have complied with the ultimatum. In fact, if he was that weak, he would not have taunted the allied forces in the first place.

I am sorry, Mr. Krejci, but I do not think that "culturally sensitive diplomacy" will prove more effective than force against someone who has refused to respond to any of the efforts that the allied coalition have attempted to use for the last two years. We have tried every possible action in the last two years to persuade Hussein to cease his actions, but he has continued to break conditions that were set forth in the cease fire agreement.

Like the repeat criminal, a slap on the wrist just will not work. Hussein has shown his continued tormenting of the Kurds in Northern Iraq and the Shiite Muslims in Southern Iraq. Only through the threat of force will he discontinue his practice of breaking cease fire agreements and realize that the only way to return his country to normalcy is by peacefully complying to the U.N. regulations.

President Bill Clinton, fortunately, has realized this and has decided to continue to implement the actions and policies regarding Iraq that was initiated by Former President George Bush.

Chris Seldensticker
Dillon Hall
Jan. 27, 1993

GARRY TRUDEAU

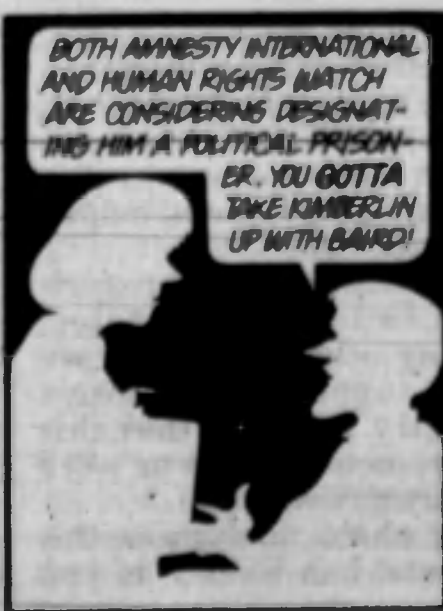
QUOTE OF THE DAY

'It's not whether you get knocked down, it's whether you get up.'

Vince Lombardi

Get up! Stand up! Stand up and submit.
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

DOONESBURY



1993 SMC Student Body Elections

Wilkinson / O'Donnell



Dear Saint Mary's students:

On February 1, 1993, you will have the opportunity to select your 1993-1994 Student Body President and Vice President of Academic Affairs. MaryBeth Wilkinson and Lynn O'Donnell offer the Saint Mary's community *Winning Opportunities*, a ticket aiming to improve students' experience academically, socially, and physically. Saint Mary's College has a rich tradition of graduation well-rounded women of character and talent.

Winning Opportunities plans to combine its experience in relating with administrators and faculty along with your student energy to sharpen Saint Mary's level of excellence.

Last year at this time, you selected the Student Body ticket, *Women Making Changes*, comprised of MaryBeth Wilkinson, Julie McCormick, and Tina Car-

rara. *Women Making Changes* proposed to "unite Saint Mary's College community by strengthening student government, enriching social interaction, and igniting academic interest."

So that we may refresh your memory, please permit us to boast a little about this year's accomplishments. First, student government has grown in power and prestige—students are educated about the structure of student government, Student Activities Board is streamlined, student body elections are separated from other elections, and Student Academic Council has never been so influential as it is now with its elected members.

Second, Saint Mary's has become more socially responsible through strengthened relations with Student Alliances of Women's Colleges, the beginning of a comprehensive recycling program, and questionnaires

for student input on smoking policies and visitation hours.

Third, Saint Mary's government has concentrated on improving social opportunities by supporting the continuation of Dalloway's and by planning an all-school dance coming this April.

Fourth, St. Mary's students have been offered academic benefits: extended library hours during finals, big sisters/little sisters within majors, and meal tickets to take a favorite professor to lunch. *Women Making Changes* has worked hard to unify students, faculty, and administrators to accomplish its goals and improve opportunities.

In a similar style, we propose that *Winning Opportunities* will bring about some necessary changes at Saint Mary's. First, *Winning Opportunities* plans to benefit students academically by increasing student-alumnae connections

President

Name: MaryBeth Wilkinson

Residence: Holy Cross

Major: Economics/English writing

Year in School: Junior

Experience: Vice President of Academic Affairs; Member of Student Academic Council; Board of Governance; Curriculum Committee; Academic Standards Committee; Committee of Academic Affairs; Secretary of Student Activities Board; Holy Cross Hall Council; Pre-law Society; Political Science Club; Economics Club

Vice President for Academic Affairs

Name: Lynn O'Donnell

Residence: LaMans Hall

Major: English writing

Year in School: Junior

Experience: Junior Board Representative; Toastmasters; Observer staff; Rome Program; Member of the Sesquicentennial Committee; English Club

Three goals for 1993-94:

1. Increase student-alumni connections through lectures and small group interviews.
2. Oversee an interior redecoration of (and student work program for) Dalloway's Coffeehouse.
3. Provide students with 24-hour access to computer lab laser printing.

through lectures and small-group interviews. We want to bring back lecture series given by Saint Mary's faculty, ease friction between departments about Comp requirements, and offer students 24-hour access to computer lab laser printing.

Second, Wilkinson and O'Donnell propose social improvements. We hope to oversee and interior redecoration of (and student work program for) Dalloway's Coffeehouse. Also, we hope to provide students with easier access to CO-EX's for meals at Notre Dame.

Third, *Winning Opportunities* desires to make some

concrete physical changes at Saint Mary's. We plan to develop the comprehensive recycling program and to purchase Stairmasters* for Angela Athletic Facility.

Winning Opportunities wants to better Saint Mary's academically, socially, and physically. Having both experience and ambition, we are ready to serve Saint Mary's—but we need your vote. Thank you.

MaryBeth Wilkinson
Candidate for Student

Body President

Lynn O'Donnell

Candidate for Vice

President for Academic Affairs

Whelan / Peters



Dear Saint Mary's students:

A leader is a servant to the community. She is one who listens to the needs of the community and responds to those needs. She is competent and confident. A leader is one who will strive to do her best at all times even to the point of taking risks. The positions of Student Body President and Vice President of Academic Affairs require persons such as this.

As women who hope to hold these positions, we feel it is important to base our platform on what we believe the student body wants and deserves. Our three main goals are to increase the role of student government in the lives of students; to hold open forums for students to express their views about events on campus; and to promote activities for the women of Saint Mary's College to explore who they are and what is their relation to the world around them.

We hope to accomplish these goals and others through a variety of different events and programs, described below.

We would like each stu-

dent to know what is happening in student government. We would hope to increase our coverage in The Observer by closely working with The Observer to assist them in covering the student government meetings.

To increase the number of students active in student government, we will be spending a great deal of time in reviewing the positions on the boards and how those positions are chosen.

Overall, we hope that students would take an interest in student government because it does effect their lives.

Students need to feel that they can affect their lives by voicing their opinions. Although student forums have been held in the past, we plan on holding them with more frequency and on a broader range of topics. We would like to welcome student input and advice on subjects that are not only before the boards of student government, but on issues that are affecting their lives.

For example, we would like to offer open discussion on subjects such as the art controversy on campus and the consequent issue of freedom of expression. Fo-

rum are a good way for students to hear the facts on different issues, ask questions, and voice their opinions. All of this helps to make the students of Saint Mary's mature and capable women.

In today's society, the opportunities for women are broadening faster than ever. We want to promote activities at Saint Mary's which will allow students to explore who they are as women in today's society. Forums and retreats are ways for women to do this. We plan on sponsoring these events for students, so that they feel they can grow here at Saint Mary's. Women of all three schools, Holy Cross, Notre Dame, and Saint Mary's should feel that there are opportunities for them to interact and exchange on ideas on what it is to be a woman today.

Social activities sponsored by Saint Mary's on our campus would instill pride. By increasing student and faculty interaction at luncheons and dinners designed to improve relations and encourage conversation, students could expand their minds intellectually in a non-academic setting. We

President

Name: Melissa Whelan

Residence: Regina South

Major: History with minor in Religious Studies

Year in School: Junior

Experience: Board of Governance; Spiritual Life Commissioner; Campus Ministry Liturgical Coordinator; History Club Vice President; Freshmen Class Board; V.I.S.A.; Athletic Manager

Vice President for Academic Affairs

Name: Melissa Peters

Residence: Holy Cross

Major: Music Education with emphasis in piano; minor in Child Psychology

Year in School: Sophomore

Experience: Women's Choir; Campus Ministry Liturgical Coordinator; Stage Manager-Music Department; Central Missouri State: University Program Council; Student Ambassador; Private Piano Teacher

Three goals for 1993-94:

1. Increase the role of student government in the lives of students. We want to hold open meetings and encourage students to attend. We would like students to be active in government. We plan on reviewing the positions in government and how they are chosen to increase the number of students.
2. Hold open forums for students to express their views about events on campus. By holding frequent forums, we hope that students will have the opportunity to express their views about matters before the board and other issues affecting campus.
3. Promote activities for the women of Saint Mary's College to explore who they are and what is their relation to the world around them. We want women of Holy Cross, Notre Dame, and Saint Mary's to feel comfortable in coming together at Saint Mary's to discuss issues facing women in today's society. Retreats and forums are also ways for women to come together, and we hope to sponsor many of these next year.

hope that after a student's years here at Saint Mary's, she would feel that she has grown and in some way that student government helped that process.

We both have had experience in leadership roles. Among other activities, we work together in Campus Ministry and feel that this experience will help us work as partners with you.

Our motto throughout this process has been, "If you

can imagine it, you can achieve it. If you can dream it, you can become it." We feel confident and competent in our abilities to serve the Saint Mary's community as the Student Body President and Vice President for Academic Affairs.

Melissa Whelan
Candidate for Student

Body President

Melissa Peters

Candidate for Vice President of Academic Affairs

Eating Disorder Awareness Week begins Monday

Editor's note: The following is the last in a three part series for Eating Disorder Awareness Week which begins this Sunday:

Do you remember when you were a toddler and how you were encouraged to take tiny bites, chew and swallow slowly? Over the years individuals tend to gulp down their food as they are on the run to the next activity, class or event without giving the process much thought.

We are being bombarded every day with images, messages, judgments and comments through music, literature, art and the media regarding food, weight, body image, physical attractiveness and how we should be. We tend to gulp these down without questioning their validity, value or impact on us. Today's article contains a number of "tiny bites" to chew on and to consider what impact they have on you and those around you.

1. **Breakfast Blues** — People who skip breakfast are much more likely than those who don't to binge later in the day. It makes sense. A non-breakfasted body is a hungry body, and hunger is a powerful set-up for stuffing.

2. **Brain Strain** — Your brain weighs only about two percent of your healthy weight, but it uses 20 percent of the energy you get from food each day.

When you diet, you deprive your brain of the energy it needs. A hungry brain can't concentrate, think logically, or perceive things (like your weight and body) the way they really are.

3. **Model Madness** — Industry standards require fashion models to be taller than 5'8" and shorter than 6". They must weigh 115-120 and wear size 5 or 6.

One hundred fifteen pounds is healthy weight for a woman 5'0" to 5'3". Healthy weight for women of model height ranges from 140-170 pounds. Many, if not most, fashion models and actresses are thin enough to meet the weight criteria for anorexia nervosa.

How do you feel about industry that creates slick and glossy impossible-to-achieve images and then suggests that you are unacceptable and a failure if you cannot measure up to

them? Think about it.

4. **Buy a Body** — Unhappy with your body? If you have enough money, you can buy a new one. The following cosmetic surgical procedures are becoming more and more popular.

- Injections to plump out wrinkles
- Tightening the forehead to eliminate furrows
- Eye-lifts to get rid of bags and droopy lids
- Cheek implants for a bony look

- Injections to plump up lips
- Chin implants for a strong profile

- Reshape ears
- Total face-lift — the works
- Breast implants or reductions

- Removal of loose flesh beneath upper arm
- Butt-lift to take back what gravity has claimed

- Tighten skin on hands
- Remove moles, freckles, age spots, birthmarks, and other blemishes

- Tummy tuck to remove the "pooch"
- Liposuction to reduce knees, calves and ankles
- Removal of varicose and spider veins

Approximate total cost of the above: \$45,915, lots of pain, scarring and infection risks.

5. **Boo on Barbie** — If Barbie were life-size, she would measure 36-11-37. Her waist would be smaller than an average man's neck. Her legs would account for over half her height. Could this be part of the reason why 50 percent of fourth-grade girls think they are too fat and diet?

6. **Diet Pills: Hefty Risks** — There is no clear-cut evidence that Dexatrim, Acutrim, and similar over-the-counter pills help people lose substantial amounts of weight. One of the chief ingredients of these pills is phenylpropanolamine (PPA).

People 10-29 suffer the greatest number of serious, sometimes fatal, reactions to PPA. Those reactions include nausea, vomiting, irregular heartbeat, and stroke.

7. **Diet and Die** — A new study reported in the New England Journal of Medicine suggests that yo-yo dieting (repeatedly losing and then regaining weight) increases a person's chances of developing serious and even fatal cardio-

Eating Disorder Awareness Week Schedule of Events

On Sunday, January 31
1:00-2:00 p.m.
3rd floor LaFortune (ND)
Foster Room

Private Body Talk:
Promoting Positive Body Image
Rita Donley, Psychologist
University Counseling Center
University of Notre Dame

Monday, February 1
6:30-7:30 p.m.
Stapleton Lounge
LeMans Hall

Causes of and Recovery from
Eating Disorders
Valerie Staples, Program
Coordinator
H.O.P.E. Memorial Hospital

Tuesday, February 2
6:30-8:00 p.m.
Carroll Auditorium
Madeleva Hall (SMC)

A Young Woman Talks About
Her Experience with an Eating
Disorder
Shelli Yoder, Miss Indiana

Wednesday, February 3
6:30-7:30 p.m.
Hagggar College Center
Room 304 (SMC)

Exercise: Fitness or Obsession
Jo-Ann Nester, Director
Athletics Department
St. Mary's College

Thursday, February 4
6:30-7:30 p.m.
2nd floor LaFortune (ND)
Notre Dame Room

How to Help a Friend or Family
Member with an Eating Disorder
Chris Nelson, Counselor
University Counseling Center
University of Notre Dame

Sunday, February 7
6:30-7:30 p.m.
3rd Floor LaFortune (ND)
Foster Room

Healthy Dieting
Becky Cook, Therapist-Dietician
H.O.P.E. Memorial Hospital
University of Notre Dame

Co-sponsored by Counseling and Career Development (SMC), University Counseling Center (ND), Center for Women's Alliance (SMC), Healthy Options for Problem Eaters (Memorial Hospital). Call 284-7151 for a free assessment for Eating Disorders.

vascular problems.

Yo-yo dieting affects both the thin and the obese. Greatest problems were observed in the 30-44 age group people who are very likely to diet. Researchers are now saying that maintaining weight, even if you think it's too high, is healthier than see-sawing up and down. In this study, the harmful effects of yo-yo dieting equalled the risks of remaining obese. One researcher states "It may be equally bad to lose the same five pounds 10 times as to lose 50 pounds and regain it once."

Yo-yo dieting contributes to elevated cholesterol levels, high blood pressure, and abnormal blood sugar, all factors that can lead to heart and blood vessel disease. Yo-yo dieters almost always are in worse shape after a diet than before. The director of this study said that chronic dieters have a greater chance of premature death than people who smoke cigarettes.

8. **Startling Statistics** — Last year the American public spent \$33 billion on diet plans, diet aids, diet pills, and special foods. By contrast, the entire

budget for the war on drugs is seven billion dollars. What does that say about our priorities?

9. **Boys and Girls: Still Not Equal** — A survey of high school students found that over a third of the girls think they are overweight. Less than 15 percent of the boys feel likewise. Only seven percent of the girls think they are too thin, but 15 percent of the boys want to be bigger. Almost half of the girls are trying to lose weight, and that includes 25 percent of those who think they are at or near their right weight.

Researchers remind us that dieting and disordered eating can have serious long-term consequences, including malnutrition, adult obesity, stunted growth, delayed puberty, and difficulties in psychosocial development. Is this what you want for your children?

10. **How it Started** — Many people who have eating disorders describe an initial decision to lose weight to make them more attractive so they innocently went on a diet. The effort to lose weight evolved over time into an obsession with food,

dieting, and thinness that eventually became more important than anything else in their lives.

Initially, they were oblivious to the damage to their relationships and thought patterns the obsession was causing and in essence denied there was a problem even though others may have expressed concern. But sooner or later, they realized that the dieting, vomiting, laxative use or excessive exercise that at one time was so innocuous had become the strongest, most dominant force in their lives. (Hopefine Newsletter, June 1984).

These "tiny bites" were taken from monthly newsletters published by ANRED (Anorexia Nervosa and Related Eating Disorders, Inc.), an organization devoted to educating the public about eating disorders. Please consider taking some time out of your busy schedule and attend a session at Saint Mary's or Notre Dame next week to learn more about eating disorders.

'Tomatoes are big business,' and that's no small potatoes

Dear Editor:

National Public Radio recently aired a story concerning the new genetically engineered tomato. Scientists at one biotech firm have altered the genes of the ordinary greenhouse tomato so that it can ripen on the vine without becoming soft.

The resulting fruit is both tasty enough to beat the average tomato hands down and strong enough to survive the two thousand mile ride from grower to grocer. This product strikes me as the best sort of use of genetic technology.

In a way, of course, farmers have been using genetic engineering for centuries. Every time they cross-pollinate two strains to yield a hybrid they are genetic engineers.

Bioengineers can take the process further. One result to date is a tomato that arrives in

the store without tasting like Styrofoam yet without having been mashed into sauce by the truck ride.

Now comes Jeremy Rifkin and his twenty-first century Luddites who impugn the entire enterprise with charges that the "Franken-fruit" is "dangerous." These agro-lobbyists have worked hard to undermine the reputation of the new tomato even before it comes to market.

For instance, they have lobbied hundreds of professional chefs in commercial kitchens across the country who have agreed not to use the tomato. Rifkin has also frightened off Campbell's Soup, one of the corporate sponsors of the project. You won't see genetically engineered tomato soup for a while.

To hear Rifkin tell it, we are all in danger of being exposed to toxic waste of some kind. He has an arguments against the

FDA permitting the fruit to be sold. The product has been inadequately tested. We just don't know what will happen to people who eat it, and thus we need to investigate farther before opening the market to the tomato.

Rifkin seems to think genetically engineered foods should be subjected to the sort of elaborate, long-term testing that pharmaceuticals must pass. Only then will we know the full implications of eating the thing.

The FDA has put the altered tomato through more rigorous testing than ordinary food sees, and it has done so at the request of the inventors.

But what is "significantly different"? Well, consider these examples. If the engineering process had removed something nutritionally significant from the tomato — say its vitamin C — the rules would bar it. Naturally, any toxic or otherwise inedible product

would also be prohibited.

The fact is that the new tomato is biochemically identical to the ordinary tomato, with one main exception. It lacks a hormone. This is apparently what allows it to ripen without softening.

The hormone, which is present in ordinary tomatoes, is not nutritionally significant because the stomach breaks it down. So if you ate one of the new tomatoes, the main difference in what hit your bloodstream compared to an ordinary tomato would be the absence of trace amounts of amino acids.

This suggests that the tomato's detractors are motivated by concerns other than the actual differences from regular tomatoes. I don't know what those concerns would be, beyond the obvious potential for abuse in genetic engineering generally. We certainly need to

guard against such abuse, but it is not clear why banning the new tomato would help to do that.

It is true that this tomato could be a harbinger of genetically engineered vegetables to come. I don't see why this should cause people alarm, unless they think that genetic engineering is intrinsically bad. But why should that be? I suppose some people will never trust safeguards. They are fated to be uncomfortable in a technological world.

One thing is clear. Tomatoes are big business. If the FDA approves its sale, the new tomato could capture a large share of annual tomato sales in this country, which amount to some \$3.5 billion. And that's no small potatoes.

Michael Byron
Off Campus
Jan. 28, 1993

etc.

DAY OF WOMEN

By MONICA YANT
Editor-in-Chief

Marcie Thorson composes music via Macintosh and choreographs dances to match her electronic feelings.

Beth Ann Fennelly aims her pen at hundreds of years of Catholic tradition and human misgivings.

And Colleen Danaher is "manipulating two-dimensional photography," which is a strange way to say that she might be breaking ground in an art world she's more than ready to enter.

The three young women may have little more than their Saint Mary's or Notre-Dame education in common. But each will bring her special talents and inspiration together Saturday in the third annual "Day of Women" at the Snite Museum of Art, which will celebrate the lives and accomplishments of undergraduate women in at both schools.

The activities will begin with a dance performance at 10 a.m., and will include poetry reading, a panel discussion on the women's movement circa 1993 and a performance by the Saint Mary's band Sister Chain at 4:30 p.m. All events will take place in the Annenberg Auditorium and are free to the public.

Although rooted in Notre Dame's honorary "Year of Women" in 1991, the "Day of Women" is now operating without a chaperone or a stated mission. Unless, of course, you count elevating the importance of gender issues among women and men in the community an implicit goal as does Beth Ann Fennelly, coordinator of the events and assistant professional specialist at the Snite Museum of Art.

"I would really like this to become a forum every year."



Mariah Sharkey, a Notre Dame sophomore, practices for her performance on Saturday.

Challenging gender stereotypes is a lofty ambition for participants like Saint Mary's Senior Kate Beck who, among other things, just wants to have fun performing her brand of folk music with Sister Chain band members Saturday.

Sister Chain features an all-senior lineup of guitarists Beck, Erin Hardin and Megan King. Michelle Godwin plays bongos and Erin Grefenstette is the percussionist. All of the members sing vocals and help compose their music.

The band debuted more than a year ago at the opening night of Clarissa Dalloway's Coffeehouse at Saint Mary's. Their name, Beck admits, was a group effort.

"We wanted to make it seem like there was no one lead singer... that we were all cooperating," she said. "That's how we got the idea of a chain."

Although a bit rusty in the beginning by Beck's standards, the group has worked hard for the respect of music lovers at both schools. They've since played everywhere from Club 23 to the Zahm Hall Acoustic Jam — and have done benefit shows to raise money for the South Bend Women's Shelter.

Along the way, band members have resisted claims that being pro-woman means they're anti-man. "A lot of songs have definite feminist themes," Beck said, "But we're not trying to exclude men."

JANUARY 29-31 weekend calendar friday

MUSIC

Stencil Forest, 9 p.m., Twist & Shout
The Monkey Men, 9:30 p.m., Mishawaka Midway Tavern, 255-0458, \$
Dysfunktion, 10:30 p.m., Club 23

EVENTS

Late Night Olympics, 8 p.m.-4 a.m., JACC
Keenan Revue, 8 p.m., Saint Mary's-O'Laughlin
"Eastern Standard", Lewis Hall Players, 8:10 p.m., Notre Dame-Washington Hall

saturday

MUSIC

Stencil Forest, 9 p.m., Twist & Shout
The Monkey Men, 9:30 p.m., Midway Mishawaka Tavern
Jazz Friction, 10:30 p.m., Club 23

EVENTS

Day of Women, 10 a.m. - 6:30 p.m., Notre Dame, Snite Museum
Make Beads & Buttons Of Fimo, 1 to 4 p.m., Fernwood Botanic Garden-Art Center, \$
Keenan Revue, 8 p.m., Saint Mary's-O'Laughlin
"Eastern Standard", Lewis Hall Players, 8:10 p.m., Notre Dame-Washington Hall, \$

sunday

EVENTS

"Eastern Standard", Lewis Hall Players, 2:10 p.m., Notre Dame-Washington Hall
Records and CD Collectors Show, 5 p.m., Holiday Inn, 515 Dixie Way, South Bend, \$

movies

Cushing Auditorium
Friday and Saturday, Boomerang, 8 & 10:30 p.m., \$2

Univ. Park West
Board of a Woman, 1:30, 4:45, & 8 p.m.
Aladdin, 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25, & 9:25 p.m.
Aspen Extreme, 2, 4:30, 7:15, & 9:45 p.m.

Univ. Park East
Chaplin, 8:40 p.m.
Hella, 1:40, 4:45, & 8 p.m.
A Few Good Men, 1, 4, 7, & 9:50 p.m.
Forever Young, 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25, & 9:30 p.m.
Toys, 1:45, 4:30, 7:10, & 9:40 p.m.
Nowhere To Run, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, & 9:40 p.m.
Good People, 1:50, 4:15, 7:15, & 9:25 p.m.

Poem In the Language of the Oppressor

"A writer must have balls" — Norman Mailer

*We are the daughters of the silent "e".
Seen, not read, we write our 'feminine rhymes'.
We speak in tongues, for our tongues cannot speak.*

*The masters prod their pets, what subtlety —
Maps and legends mark their enemy lines,
Confine the daughters of the silent "e".*

*I've just their words to wound them, irony
That bites my sallow cheeks, these sucked out rinds.
We slip on tongues, for our tongues cannot speak.*

*I've been reduced to garbled melody.
O cinders of Eve, tell me, what's our crime?
I rage with daughters of the silent "e".*

*And even in this protest how I seethe —
This villanelle, their words, their form, their rhymes!
We bite their tongues, for our tongues cannot speak.*

*I gag on their forked tongue, but say my piece
(a piece of graphite gauging till I'm blind).
we are the daughters of the silent "e".
We speak in tongues, for our tongues cannot speak.*

— BETH ANN FENNELLY
Notre Dame senior

Day of Women

At the Snite Museum
Focus on undergraduate women
Saturday, Jan. 30

10:00-10:30 Dance
10:45-12:15 Slide lecture: Women's History Yesterday and Today
1:15-2:30 Panel: How The Media Affected Me in 1993
2:45-4:15 Poetry reading
4:30-5:15 Folk music by Sister Chain
5:30-6:30 Reception

WOMEN



The Observer/Sean Farnan

sarily direct her poetry toward a feminist audience, she admits much of her writing deals with women's issues.

Fennelly expresses anger about the Catholic Church's treatment of women in "While It In Fact Comes Towards Us," and frustration at the history of literature in "Poem In the Language of the Oppressor."

She has also composed a feminist re-write of "Peter Pan," aptly titled, "The Big Kiss-Off," in which she bemoans, "Never-Never Land ain't all it's cracked up to be."

Colleen Danaher has had little trouble finding inspirational women to influence her art studies at Saint Mary's. Her field — artistic bookmaking — is practically dominated by them.

Danaher, a senior, will discuss how an interest in photography fueled a "step away from two-dimensional forms" into "a non-traditional setting" of photographic bookmaking.

Bookmaking was not often considered an art form until the 1970s, according to Danaher. "Books have always been around. But it's women who really gave it a jump start."

She and other art students from both schools will show slides of their work and of influential women artists from 10:45 a.m. to 12:15 p.m.

Marcie Thorson didn't need a jump start to her dancing and music career. She's been doing both for years.

The Saint Mary's junior composed the music and choreographed the dance she will perform Saturday. Both, she admits, were experiments.

She composed the song, "Alone in the Fathoms," on a computer and sending it through a synthesizer. The dance, she says, was a struggled reaction to the song.

"When I hear a piece of music, I can already have an idea the kind of movement I'd like to do," said Thorson, a junior music education major with a minor in dance.

The result is a "very unusual" 3 minute and 15 second modern dance performance which Thorson said grew out of picturing herself "alone ... trying to survive in different ways."

The "Day of Women" will conclude Saturday with a 5:30 p.m. reception in Greenfield's Cafe in the Hesburgh Center for International Studies. Matthias said plans are already underway for next year's event, which might turn the focus toward the lives and accomplishments of older women.

Saturday's events are sponsored jointly by the Snite and the Gender Studies Program at Notre Dame, and the Alice Tully Endowment for the Fine Arts.

Elizabeth's Womb

The heavy orba hangs full, pale
spider sac clinging to a skeleton —

the prophet curls naked
in her swollen belly —

a cancer lump with limbs, blind
cluster, maggots growing fat —

the madman bruises fleshy
walls, creeps around her spine —

a locust clud within her womb
feasting on mother's milk, wild honey

— DREAMA WHITAKER KINNEY
Notre Dame Senior

Olympics provide 'late night' fun for spectators and participants



LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS VII

By JOHN CONNORTON
Accent Writer

The Notre Dame Late Night Olympics kicks off its seventh annual competition tonight at the Joyce Athletic Convocational Center (JACC), beginning at 8 p.m. and lasting until 4 a.m.

The annual event, started in 1986, benefits the St. Joseph chapter of the Special Olympics. Last year, proceeds from the Late Night Olympics raised over \$3000 for the Special Olympics.

Todd Moore, second year MBA student at the Notre Dame Business School and one of the two Graduate Assistants for RecSports, hopes to raise a great deal more. "My goal, which is a lofty goal, is to raise \$5000. We ask for a dollar donation at the door, and hopefully, everyone will give," Moore said.

Late Night is modeled after "The Spirit of Sport All-Nighter" down at Indiana University (IU), explained Moore. "Sally Derengoski, Assistant Director at RecSports, went to IU and when she came here, she tried to get something going like the All-Nighter."

Moore promised the Olympics will be fun, and expected a large student turn-out. "It's really something nice just to relieve some stress. Classes are starting to heat up, but students aren't yet in exams. It's a perfect time," he said.

This year, thirteen teams have been fielded from thirty participating dorms, including an off-campus team, a MBA team, and a surprising entry of an alumni team. "The Alumni Board has their people in this weekend and they're going to be participating in volleyball," Moore said.

With sixteen events, the Late Night Olympics offers enough so that the serious athlete or the just as dedicated coach-potato can both have a good time. Events run the athletic gamut, from volleyball, three on three basketball, and indoor soccer to broomball, wiffle ball, and a table top pentathlon.

The dodge ball special event competition promises to be one of the evening's highlights, said Moore. "We're going split all the residence hall teams into two huge groups and have an out and out dodgeball war."

In addition to achieving lasting athletic glory and campus bragging rights, the winning dorm team will split the Grand Prize pot proceeds with the St. Joseph County Special Olympics fifty-fifty, provided the team contributed \$150 to the Grand Prize competition.

The winning team is determined by the total amount of points accumulated during the Late Night competitions. Each team will be awarded one point for every person who attends the events from that team's hall, said Moore, in order to emphasize the importance of participation. "We don't like to see forfeits because we like to keep up the spirit of the competition."

The Late Night Olympics has definitely become a popular campus event, in part because of the special needs of the recipients. Notre Dame has exhibited a serious determination to support the Special Olympics, going back to its hosting of the International Special Olympics on campus several years ago, Moore said. "We're really happy that Late Night has gone seven years and we'd like to continue it for as long as we can."

Correction

In an Accent article in yesterday's edition, The Observer incorrectly stated the time for the Lewis Hall Players' performance of "Eastern Standard". The correct times are Friday and Saturday at 8:10 pm and Sunday at 2:10 pm. The Observer regrets the error.

formance on Saturday. Dancers will perform for Day of Women at 10 a.m.

Sister Chain will play a set of originals Saturday that includes several with feminist themes. Beck

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Day of women

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aturday, January 30

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music by Sister Chain

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Cable television's waltz through yesteryear

Now that I've started getting Cable Television in my dorm room at Stanford, I have an overview of the whole cultural wasteland at my fingertips. Channel 13, a.k.a. the "Nick-at-Nite" channel offers the great sit-coms of yesteryear.

With Mary Tyler Moore visible on the homescreen for an hour five nights a week, I can see the soft look that her eyes once had, and I love the sorrows of her changing face.

On AMC, showing the great old flicks which are like a doorway into the lost childhood, I meet Kathryn Hepburn with her arms full of calla lilies in *Stage Door*. The next evening I meet her again in her old age on *Golden Pond*, addressing Henry Fonda, on his last legs (may God bless the mark!) as her old "poop," in her turkey-gobbler's voice.

On PBS, I can see vintage documentaries that go back to the Flood; and the major networks, broadcasting up-to-the-minute news in the middle of the night, slip in sequences from old newscasts dating back to the Eisenhower years. After two weeks, I feel like the heir to a garden where two billion and maybe more bright and dark images were lost, and have been found again.

At my age, I should be preparing to join the Alzheimer's crowd, the baby-boomers tell me, for this is their moment, and now is their glory to laugh and to cry and to sing.

"Oh, no," I answer. "It's the meek who will inherit the

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God



earth," meaning that as Democrats, the baby-boomers aren't meek yet. "Excuse me for living," I tell them. "I've been to the mountain, and mine eyes have seen the glory. The Lord spoke to me respectfully, as though he thought I was Jimmy Swaggart.

He said for me to tell the babyboomers to await their turn. "They've got the call," He said. "What they don't have yet is My anointing. Unless the Lord build the house, the house will be divided against itself, and will not be able to stand."

The baby-boomers can be rude, but students, the new kids on the block, have their nerve too. A new kid tried to tell me that my kind of music is from the Big Band era.

Reminding him that he still hadn't grown into swaddling clothes when the Beatles landed in New York in '64, I fought him for the all-stars and their satellites, whom he was trying to poach, and hold as hostage. In the end, I left him with Sinead O'Connor and the Grateful Dead in his stable. He could have had Madonna too, but he didn't want her.

The point here is that Janis Joplin, singing, "Oh, Lord, won't

you buy me a Mercedes Benz,"—or Kris Kristofferson, with his reminder that "Freedom's just another word for nothin' left to lose/Nothin' ain't worth nothin' but it's free,"—is much more on my side of the generation gap than he is on the side of an 18-year old.

What awaits you on Cable Television is America as the Promised Land. As a soapbox prophet looking before and after, I would say that America in the thirties seemed comparatively innocent; how could it have seemed otherwise, since I was innocent then myself.

In the movies back then, all the doctors smoked, immediately before and after performing surgery. Nobody had AIDS; and living in the streets didn't mean you were a wino.

In the Forties, with the Depression over, people became hopeful again. The biggest problem kids had was buying condoms to take on a date, at a drugstore where everyone was on a first-name standing with your father and mother.

In the fifties, people started to wonder what it was that they had been hoping for in the forties. Kids never had problems that couldn't be solved with

Clearasil, or the greasy kid stuff that kept their duck's-ass haircuts looking swishy, unless they happened to be James Dean.

The Sixties brought open season on the Kennedy brothers and the martyrdom of our messiahs, black and white. Civil rights-workers went South, where they learned to survive the hospitality of the jails. The flower children went to Woodstock, where they ignored the signs that said to STAY OFF THE GRASS.

In the Seventies, the Church's Vietnam began, with Wade v. Roe. Nixon came close to impeachment, and it was a warning to us all that nobody is above the law. We remembered that Kennedy had told us we were a nation of laws, and not of privileged characters.

I understood this to mean that if you decided, for reasons of conscience, to disobey the law, you were obliged to accept the punishment that came; otherwise, if many people decided to thumb their noses both at the law and the sanctions attached to breaking it, the result could be anarchy or mob rule in the streets.

That is why Martin Luther King, following Gandhi's and Thoreau's great teaching on civil disobedience, went as a prisoner to Birmingham jail.

In the Eighties, all kinds of *merde* hit the fan. The troops went to Iraq to kick Saddam's ass. The Church, embroiled in its domestic Vietnam, continued to lose badly to pro-choice. By

the end of the decade, because of AIDS, every drug store had a corner which it had turned into a child's garden of condoms.

Last Friday on CNN, I saw Clinton sign those five bills removing the government's restrictions on abortion, and my heart sank. But in what he said, I found some faint glimmer of hope. He said that we should be working in this country to make abortions legal, safe, and RARE. Maybe our new tactic is to make abortions rare by making them politically incorrect.

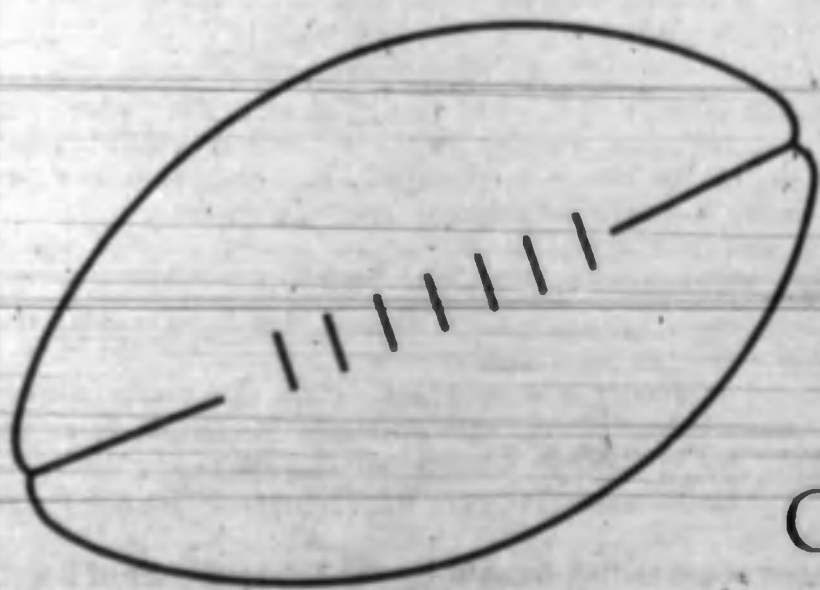
On Monday, in *The Observer*, a spokesperson for students who were arrested and fined \$50 for demonstrating at abortion clinics in Washington over the weekend, said she does not plan to pay the fine. "We don't believe in giving money to a system that allows abortions to happen," she said.

I hope she re-considers. Martin Luther King, facing the dark night of the soul in a cell in the Birmingham jail, did not give up on the system. If Catholics in Germany had been required only to pay a \$50 fine, if they were caught protesting the system responsible for the Holocaust, many more of them would have broken the silence.

Is working for an America that's so beautiful—so free of poverty, selfishness, fear and ignorance—that it would be unthinkable for anyone—anyone at all—to want an abortion—an inappropriate way for us as Christians to be supportive of children on their way to birth?

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Brooks' Minnesota homecoming ruined by North Stars

BLOOMINGTON, Minn. (AP) — Jim Johnson's first goal of the season sparked a three-goal second period as the Minnesota North Stars defeated New Jersey 4-2, ruining the homecoming of Devils coach Herb Brooks.

Ulf Dahlen scored twice and Mike Modano once for the North Stars, who are 5-0-2 since Jan. 16. They moved within one point of second-place Detroit in the Norris Division.

Brooks, a native Minnesotan who won three NCAA titles

while coaching the University of Minnesota in the 1970s, was making his first Met Center appearance since he was fired after coaching the North Stars to one of their worst seasons ever in 1987-88.

Bruins 6, Jets 2

BOSTON — Adam Oates continued his torrid offensive pace, scoring three times as the Boston Bruins beat the Winnipeg Jets 6-2 on Thursday night.

It was the second loss in two nights for the Jets after a 10-game unbeaten streak.

Oates tied Pat LaFontaine of idle Buffalo for second place in the NHL scoring race with 87 points. Pittsburgh's Mario Lemieux, sidelined while being treated for Hodgkin's disease, leads the league with 104 points.

David Shaw, Dave Reid and Darin Kimble also scored for Boston. Keith Tkachuk and Thomas Steen had goals for Winnipeg.

Islanders 5, Penguins 2

PITTSBURGH — Derek King scored two power-play goals as the New York Islanders

stretched their season-best unbeaten streak to six games with a 5-2 win over the Pittsburgh Penguins.

The Islanders are on a 5-0-1 roll, their best stretch since a nine-game winning streak from Dec. 31, 1989 to Jan. 19, 1990. They are the only team to win twice in Pittsburgh this season. The Penguins, 19-4-3 at home, lost 4-3 to the Islanders on Dec. 19.

Islanders goaltender Mark Fitzpatrick made his eighth consecutive start and extended his personal unbeaten streak to

5-0-1.

Nordiques 6, Flyers 3

PHILADELPHIA — Scott Pearson scored two goals as the Quebec Nordiques defeated the Flyers 6-3 in their first win in more than seven years at Philadelphia.

The Nordiques had been 0-10-1 at the Spectrum since Oct. 17, 1985. Quebec is 4-1-1 in its last six games overall. Slumping Philadelphia has lost five of its last six.

The Nordiques improved their NHL-leading road record to 14-7-5 with the victory.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

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Attention all NDCIBO members applying for EER internships, the schedule for interviews is posted by the mailboxes on the second floor.

LOST & FOUND

LOST: PR. BLACK SKI MITTENS LOST FRI AT THE SNITE (I THINK). IF FOUND CALL JENI X4209.

Found: Between Cavanaugh and Zahn this weekend, a gold bracelet. Call 634-1530 to describe. Ask for Steve.

LOST: N.D. VARSITY LETTERMAN'S JACKET AND PLAID SCARF. PLEASE RETURN. NO QUESTIONS ASKED. CALL JIM AT x1086

Found Wed. 20 Jan. - set of two Chrysler keys on ring. Nothing else on keyring. To claim call Kirsten at 4185.

LOST: Set of keys (and 2 bike keys) on Cabs and Notre Dame keyrings. Call Brendan at 277-8178 if found.

LOST: Green wind breaker at Campus View on Saturday, Jan. 22. It has yellow trim and my name sewn in it. Please call 634-3447 if you have it.

Lost: Silver cross on chain

Lost in or near JACC. Reward offered.

Call Scott x4-1583

Blue/green wool coat lost at Lewis party. Please call 2601 No questions asked.

Lost: One girls "Kubisaki H.S." class ring with mens neck chain. Lost during the snowball fight most likely in South Quad. Huge sentimental value! REWARD Please call Ryan @ x1691

WANTED

Bridget's is now taking apps. Must be 21 and able to work now thru next school year. Apply in person at 8p.m. on

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Two ND vs. Duke basketball tickets. Please call 284-3814

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Two ND vs. Duke basketball tickets. Please call 284-3814

I need DUKE and KENTUCKY tix! GA's or Student! Call Chris X-1235

I need DUKE and KENTUCKY tix! GA's or Student! Call Chris X-1235

I need DUKE and KENTUCKY tix! GA's or Student! Call Chris X-1235

I need DUKE and KENTUCKY tix! GA's or Student! Call Chris X-1235

Help! I need ND/Ken. tix. call Emily x5245

I need 2-4 Kent. tix X4890

WANTED
2 GA's for the DUKE and/or Kentucky games. \$3500
Please call Cheryl 4-4813.

I NEED
2 KENTUCKY GA'S
CALL JEANNE X2645

I desperately need 3 DUKE tix!! Please help!! Julie X-2993

Who's your basketball coach?
Who's your basketball coach?
Hello sports fans. Skip needs 3 basketball tix to the Kentucky WildCATastrophe due to take place in the month de amor. Be a pal, samaritan, or whatever and sell him the tickets or one of his Italian relatives might pay you a visit. Then the time for haggling will be over. Call Skip at x2052 and leave a message if he ain't around.

I need DUKE & KENTUCKY tix! GA's or Student! Call Chris x1235.

help
I need 1 duke ticket
call jule x3736

I NEED KENTUCKY TICKETS.
Call Kelly at x4121.

I NEED 2 DUKE TKTS
MARY X2882

NEED 4 TICKETS TO THE DUKE/N.D. GAME. CALL JOHN AT 232-2944.

I need 4 GA's and/or 2 student tix for Kentucky - Brian x1089

I NEED 4 TICKETS FOR KENTUCKY GAME!
CALL MEG - X3884

I need 4 Marquette tix (students or GA's). The game is WED. Feb. 17. Call Rebecca at x4121.

DESPERATELY NEED
1 Duke Tix Stu or GA
Call Leigh x2912

I need one Kentucky ticket. Student or GA. Call Brian at 1194.

DESPERATELY SEEKING 1, 2, or 3 ND vs. DUKE GA tickets. PLEASE HELP!!!!!! Call ALISA @3196

Help! Need 4 KY GA's \$5 1341

Need Duke & Kentucky tickets. Will pay \$\$\$ Call (708)835-2208

Desperately seeking basketball tickets for the ND vs. Duke basketball game. Please call Kerri at x2764.

PERSONAL

AVOID THE RUSH!!!!
Give your sweetie a Valentine's Day message, but don't wait until the last minute to type it in!! Classifieds can be placed anytime between now and Feb. 11 at 3:00 in The Observer office (3rd floor LaFortune).

Summer jobs and internships - University Directories, the nation's largest publisher of campus telephone directories, is interviewing goal oriented students for a challenging, full-time summer position. Gain valuable experience in advertising, sales and public relations. Average earnings \$1,000. Expense paid training program in Chapel Hill, NC. College credit may be available. Interviews on campus February 3rd. Information and interview sign-up available today at CP & P Services - Hesburgh Library or call 1-800-743-5556.

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OUTLWC9DRMCC2DD9DCT
DPSL8ER
-MOB

HAPPY BIRTHDAY

TONY DILL

We're going to
TOPPLE YOU
this weekend

LOVE,
THE WALSH CHICKS

Sh***ing Bandits Update:
Mod Quad falls with no wiper in relation. Aired on 12/20/92 in Lewis and firehouse getting extinguished.
BP, Keenan, Stanford - BOO-YA!!!
South Quad, secure your stalls here we come.
SM,JG,GJ,JC

FJB, Thank you for the flowers and for being - and the last 12 mos. and 2 days, too!!

... to the milk ...
& THE SOM

I don't know what I can do to show you how much you guys mean to me and how much I love you!!! God was smiling on me when our worlds met.

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And get some from...

Love, The 6-Pack

ATTENTION: I am declaring today a national holiday, it's ERICA GAMBALE'S birthday! Everyone must eat raisins & wish her a happy b-day. Love, "D", Get, HipHop, Action Allen, T-Money, Nelo (whoops) Nelo, Christie, AJ, Anne, Shioe, Lanny, Jess "Queenie", and Irene.

Sale! Sale! Sale!

T-shirts, art posters, scarves, mugs, books, baskets, pots and more! Museum Shop, Fri-Sun, Snite! Snite! Snite!

Roses are red
Daisies are white
Valentine, did you buy -
My gift at the Snite?
Museum Shop Sale, Fri-Sun.

Surprise your Mom
Send something nice back to her.
Snite Museum Shop Sale
January 29-31
10-4 Fri-Sat, 1-4 Sun

Help combat visual illiteracy!
Convince your friends that you are cultured!
Snite Museum Shop Sale
Jan. 29-31

Don't just stand there,
BUY SOMETHING!
Snite Museum Shop Sale
Jan. 29-31
10-4 Fri-Sat, 1-4 Sun

Criticize your professors! Attend the opening reception of The Art Department Faculty Show and The Snite Museum Shop Sale Sunday, Jan. 29, 10-4.

Dance! Poetry! Music!
Celebrate the Day of Women at the Snite Museum Sat. Jan. 30, 10-5

Thank you St. Jude Mary and Holy Spirit for many favors granted

Aquines was PRO-CHOICE

The Alumni are coming!

The Alumni are coming!

Welcome them on the quad. Say hello, hi, howdy

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— March 5 - 14
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**** LOOK ****

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NOTRE DAME BAND!!!

To my ex friend:

Thanks for a great date. And remember, being let down is worse than being turned down. From the guy who never asks three times.

The Wisdom of Old Mushy Head

I've gotta find a new hot chick to start worshipping.

SCOREBOARD

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division	W	L	Pct.
New York	25	15	.625
New Jersey	24	18	.571
Boston	21	20	.512
Orlando	18	18	.500
Philadelphia	16	23	.410
Miami	12	27	.308
Washington	12	27	.308
Central Division	W	L	Pct.
Chicago	28	14	.667
Cleveland	25	17	.595
Indiana	21	21	.500
Charlotte	19	19	.500
Atlanta	20	21	.488
Detroit	18	22	.450
Milwaukee	17	23	.426
Western Conference	W	L	Pct.
Midwest Division	W	L	Pct.
San Antonio	25	13	.658
Utah	26	14	.650
Houston	23	18	.561
Denver	14	26	.350
Minnesota	7	29	.194
Dallas	3	34	.081
Pacific Division	W	L	Pct.
Phoenix	29	8	.784
Portland	28	11	.718
Seattle	27	12	.692
LA Clippers	21	19	.525
LA Lakers	20	20	.500
Golden State	20	21	.488
Sacramento	15	24	.385

How the top 25 teams in The Associated Press college basketball poll fared Thursday:

1. Kansas (16-2) did not play. Next: vs. Rollins, Saturday.
2. Indiana (18-2) did not play. Next: at Northwestern, Saturday.
3. North Carolina (17-1) did not play. Next: at Wake Forest, Saturday.
4. Kentucky (14-1) did not play. Next: vs. Florida, Saturday.
5. Michigan (16-2) did not play. Next: at No. 11 Iowa, Sunday.
6. Cincinnati (14-1) did not play. Next: vs. DePaul, Saturday.
7. Duke (14-3) did not play. Next: at Maryland, Saturday.
8. Arizona (12-2) beat Oregon 92-60. Next: at Oregon State, Saturday.
9. Seton Hall (15-4) did not play. Next: at Syracuse, Sunday.
10. UNLV (11-1) at Nevada. Next: at Utah State, Saturday.
11. Iowa (13-3) beat Michigan State 96-90, OT. Next: vs. No. 5 Michigan, Saturday.
12. Vanderbilt (15-3) did not play. Next: at Auburn, Saturday.
13. Pittsburgh (13-3) did not play. Next: vs. Villanova at the Pittsburgh Civic Arena, Wednesday.
14. Purdue (12-3) beat Northwestern 83-73. Next: vs. Michigan State, Saturday.
15. Virginia (12-3) did not play. Next: vs. Virginia Tech at Richmond, Saturday.
16. Arkansas (12-4) did not play. Next: vs. Georgia, Saturday.
17. Utah (15-2) beat Wyoming 64-45. Next: at Colorado State, Saturday.
18. Georgia Tech (11-4) did not play. Next: at No. 19 Florida State, Sunday.
19. Florida State (13-6) did not play. Next: vs. No. 18 Georgia Tech, Sunday.
20. Oklahoma (13-5) did not play. Next: vs. Colorado, Saturday.
21. Georgetown (12-3) did not play. Next: at Boston College, Saturday.
22. Connecticut (9-5) did not play. Next: vs. St. John's at Madison Square Garden, Saturday.
23. Tulane (14-3) did not play. Next: vs. Southern Mississippi, Saturday.
24. Marquette (14-2) did not play. Next: at St. Louis, Saturday.
25. Houston (11-3) did not play. Next: at Southern Methodist, Saturday.

NHL STANDINGS

Wales Conference	W	L	T
Pacific Division	W	L	T
Pittsburgh	33	14	4
Washington	25	21	4
NY Rangers	23	19	7
New Jersey	24	22	3
NY Islanders	23	22	5
Philadelphia	18	24	7
Adams Division	W	L	T
Montreal	30	18	5
Quebec	28	16	7
Boston	28	19	4
Buffalo	25	19	6
Hartford	14	33	4
Ottawa	5	45	3
Campbell Conference	W	L	T
Norris Division	W	L	T
Chicago	30	17	7
Detroit	28	20	5
Minnesota	26	17	8
Toronto	23	20	7
St. Louis	22	23	6
Tampa Bay	18	33	3
Smythe Division	W	L	T
Vancouver	29	14	7
Calgary	25	19	6
Los Angeles	24	20	5
Winnipeg	24	22	5
Edmonton	17	27	8
San Jose	6	42	2

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL
COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE—Named Eugene Callahan director of governmental relations.
American League
KANSAS CITY ROYALS—Agreed to terms with Tom Gordon, pitcher, on a one-year contract.
MILWAUKEE BREWERS—Agreed to terms with Tom Brunansky, outfielder, on a one-year contract. Designated Archie Corbin, pitcher, for assignment.
MINNESOTA TWINS—Agreed to terms with Shane Mack, outfielder, on a one-year contract.
National League
CINCINNATI REDS—Agreed to terms with Michael Thon, Michael Bailey, David Witzel and Luis Fernandez, pitchers, and Johnny Carvajal, Ricky Gonzalez and Luis Ordez, infielders, on minor-league contracts.
LOS ANGELES DODGERS—Agreed to terms with Mike Sharperson, infielder, on a one-year contract.
SAN DIEGO PADRES—Agreed to terms with Jeff Gardner, infielder, on a one-year contract.
BASKETBALL
National Basketball Association
CHICAGO BULLS—Signed Darrell Walker, guard, to a 10-day contract.
CLEVELAND CAVALIERS—Named Jim Boylan video coordinator and assistant coach.
DETROIT PISTONS—Waived Jeff Ruland, center.
DENVER NUGGETS—Placed Mark Macon, guard, on the injured list. Activated Bryant Stith, guard, from the injured list.
NEW JERSEY NETS—Placed Jayson Williams, forward, on the injured list. Activated Dwayne Schintzius, center, from the injured list.
Continental Basketball Association
QUAD CITY THUNDER—Placed Barry Mitchell, forward, on injured reserve.
TRI-CITY CHINOOK—Signed Al Lorenzen, forward, and Charles McConery, guard.
YAKIMA SUN KINGS—Acquired the rights to Todd Merritt, forward, from the Tri-City Chinook for future considerations.
FOOTBALL
National Football League
DENVER BRONCOS—Named Mo Forte assistant offensive coach. Retained Emie Staunier, defensive line coach.

Canadian Football League
EDMONTON ESKIMOS—Traded Tracy Ham, quarterback; Eric Jackson and Travis Oliver, defensive backs; Craig Ellis and Ken Winey, slotbacks; Chris Johnstone, fullback; John Davis, linebacker; and the rights to Cam Brousseau, defensive lineman, to the Toronto Argonauts for Ricky Foggie, quarterback; Darrell K. Smith, slotback; Ed Berry, cornerback; Eddie Brown, wide receiver; Leonard Johnson, defensive end; Don Wilson, defensive halfback; Bruce Dickson, linebacker; and J.P. Izquierdo, slotback.
HOCKEY
National Hockey League
CALGARY FLAMES—Traded Gary Leeman, right wing, to the Montreal Canadiens for Brian Skrudland, center.
SAN JOSE SHARKS—Recalled Perry Berezan and John Carter, forwards, from Kansas City of the International Hockey League.
SOCCER
National Professional Soccer League
CHICAGO POWER—Signed Jacques LaDouceur, midfielder; Danny Yonan, forward; and Nick Berbari, defender, for the remainder of the 1992-93 season.
TENNIS
World Team Tennis
PHOENIX SMASH—Named John Lloyd coach.
COLLEGE
NCAA—Named Cindy Lewis, assistant athletics director at Hofstra, chairperson of the Division I women's volleyball committee.
SOUTHWEST CONFERENCE—Named Steve Hatchell commissioner.
ARKANSAS STATE—Promoted John Bobo, offensive line coach, to head football coach.
CORNELL—Named Pete DeStefano and Warren Bellin assistant defensive coaches.
DUKE—Named Buddy Geis offensive coordinator.
PEPPERDINE—Named George Kuntz women's soccer coach.
RUTGERS—Announced that Andre Lamoureux, basketball center, left school for academic reasons.
ST. JOHN'S—Promoted Dave Masur, part-time men's soccer coach, to full-time men's soccer coach.
YESHIVA—Added Tamar Parness to the women's basketball team.

STANDINGS

Big Ten Basketball Glimpse

	W	L	Pct.	All	Games	Pct.
Indiana	7	0	1.000	18	2	.900
Michigan	5	1	.833	18	2	.889
Illinois	4	2	.667	11	6	.847
Wisconsin	3	3	.500	10	5	.867
Minnesota	3	4	.429	11	5	.858
Purdue	2	3	.400	11	3	.788
Michigan St.	2	3	.400	10	4	.714
Iowa	1	2	.333	12	3	.800
Ohio State	2	4	.333	9	6	.800
Penn State	1	4	.200	8	6	.429
Northwestern	0	5	.000	8	6	.333

Indiana 61, Minnesota 5
 Illinois 80, Wisconsin 72
 Iowa 98, Michigan State 90
 Purdue 83, Northwestern 73

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Please join us at the Volleyball Challenge including SARG, Student Government, and Alumni teams.

Saturday, January 30th
10:00 a.m.
JACC

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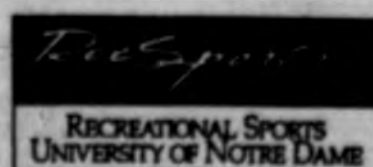
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DUNK!

COME TO LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS TONIGHT TO SIGN UP FOR THE SLAM DUNK CONTEST.

SIGN-UPS WILL BE BETWEEN 8:00pm and 10:30pm AT THE RECSORTS OFFICE. DUNKING WILL BEGIN AT 11:00pm

RIMS WILL BE AT 8FT. FOR THE WOMEN AND 9FT. FOR THE MEN.



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 ALL DONATIONS BENEFIT SPECIAL OLYMPICS AND ARE GREATLY APPRECIATED

Iowa wins first game without Street

EAST LANSING, Mich. (AP) — The Iowa Hawkeyes, playing their first game without Chris Street, overcame a 15-point deficit in the final 3:30 of regulation and rolled to a 96-90 overtime win over Michigan State on Thursday night.

Street, a 6-foot-8 junior who was the team's emotional leader, was killed Jan. 19 in a traffic accident in Iowa City. The 11th-ranked Hawkeyes postponed games with Northwestern and Penn State last week and hadn't played since a 65-56 loss at Duke on Jan. 16.

In a tribute to him, the Iowa players wore a black patch with Street's initials and his jersey number, 40, on the left shoulder strap of their uniforms.

Val Barnes, who led Iowa with 29 points, paced the Hawkeyes comeback with three 3-pointers, including one with 20 seconds remaining in regulation that tied it at 76.

Michigan State (10-5 overall, 2-4 Big Ten) went without a basket over the final 7:13 of regulation. Jon Zulauf had a chance to ice the game for the Spartans with two free throws while Michigan State nursed a 76-73 lead with 28 seconds remaining, but he missed them both.

Acie Earl, who had 27 points and 16 rebounds for Iowa (13-3, 2-2) started the overtime with a layin off his own missed jumper.

The Hawkeyes quickly built an 85-78 lead and the Spartans never threatened.

Shawn Respert had 23 points for Michigan State and Kris Weshinsky added 19.

Michigan State was coming off a 67-66 loss to Wisconsin in which they wasted a 12-point second-half lead.

Street, the team's leading rebounder at 9.5 per game and third-leading scorer at 14.5 points, was buried last Friday.

There was a moment of silence just before the game at Breslin Center, followed by an announcement that Michigan State and East Lansing businesses would contribute money to a memorial fund being started for a youth center in Street's hometown, Indianola, Iowa.

The Hawkeyes' layoff showed during the early going as they fell behind 19-8 with 12:09 left in the first half.

But Kenyon Murray, who was Michigan's 1992 Mr. Basketball at Battle Creek Central, hit three straight baskets to trigger an 18-6 run that gave Iowa a 26-25 lead with 7:00 to play in the half.

The lead see-sawed the remainder of the period and a tipin by Wade Lookingbill, who started in Street's place, gave Iowa a 35-34 halftime lead.

But the Hawkeyes went scoreless for the first 6:04 of the sec-

ond half while Michigan State built a 50-35 lead. Two free throws with 5:50 remaining in regulation by Mike Peplowski gave the Spartans their biggest lead, 67-50. But Peplowski, who finished with 13 points and nine rebounds, fouled out with 1:38 remaining.

No. 14 Purdue 83, Northwestern 73

EVANSTON, Ill. (AP) — Glenn Robinson's 18 points led a balanced attack Thursday night and the Purdue Boilermakers gave Gene Keady his 300th coaching victory with a Big Ten triumph over the Northwestern Wildcats.

A 10-0 run to close the first half put the Boilermakers (12-3, 3-3) ahead to stay. Northwestern (5-9, 0-5) didn't seriously threaten in the second half.

Led by Robinson, Matt Painter and Cuonzo Martin, the Boilermakers opened a 73-59 lead late in the second half. A 6-0 run cut it to eight points but a three-point play by Martin with 3:14 left finished the Wildcats.

Martin finished with 17 points and Painter added 15.

Cedric Neloms led Northwestern with 24 points, Kevin Rankin added 20 and Charlie Howell had 14.

With Painter scoring six points, Purdue moved into a 17-10 lead and extended it to 23-14. But a nine-point run, triggered by a 3-pointer from Pat Baldwin pulled the Wildcats into a tie.

It remained close and Northwestern was ahead 37-36 with two minutes left in the half. The Boilermakers scored the last 10 points, four by Robinson, to take a 46-37 halftime lead.

Track

continued from page 24
tied with 6'7" jumps. It is not your average athlete who can hurl his entire body seven feet in the air.

The MCC Championship will

MCC Championships Schedule January 30 • Loftus Sports Center

Time	Event	
4:00	Long Jump	Men
		Women
	Triple Jump	Men
		Women
4:00	Shot	Women
		Men
5:30	Pole Vault	
	55 M High Hurdles	MT
5:40	55 M High Hurdles	WT
5:55	55 M Dash	MT
6:00	High Jump	Women
6:05	55 M Dash	WT
6:15	4 X 880	Women
6:25	4 X 880	Men
6:35	55 M High Hurdles	MF
6:40	55 M High Hurdles	WF
6:45	55 M Dash	MF
6:50	55 M Dash	WF
6:55	5000 M Run	WF
7:15	5000 M Run	MF
	High Jump	Men
7:35	Mile	Women
7:45	Mile	Men
7:55	400	WS
8:00	400	MS
8:05	800	WS
8:10	800	MS
8:15	200	WS
8:20	200	MS
8:25	1000	WS
8:30	1000	MS
8:35	3000	WF
8:45	3000	MF
8:55	Mile Relay	Women
9:00	Mile Relay	Men

MT = Men's Trials
WT = Women's Trials
MF = Men's Final
WF = Women's Final
MS = Men's Sectionals
WS = Women's Sectionals



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Olajuwon, Rockets bully Chicago by 11 in Houston

HOUSTON (AP) — Hakeem Olajuwon had 18 points and 17 rebounds as the Houston Rockets beat the Chicago Bulls for the fifth time in their last six meetings, 94-83 Thursday night.

The two-time NBA champion Bulls, who have won one of their last 13 games in the Summit, provided the Rockets with their first sellout of the season. Former President George Bush was among the 16,611 spectators.

The Rockets held a 48-38 lead

at the half and increased it to 59-46 with 7:56 left in the third quarter. Chicago then made a 16-7 run but the Rockets held on for a 66-58 lead going into the final quarter.

The Rockets then put the game out of reach with a 19-6 charge ending with five minutes to play.

Michael Jordan led the Bulls with 26 points and Scottie Pippen added 17. Vernon Maxwell, who verbally spatted with Jordan in the first half, also scored 18 points for the

Rockets.

Chicago led 24-23 at the end of the first quarter but Olajuwon's basket with 11:04 to go in the half gave the lead to Houston for the rest of the period.

Maxwell and Jordan tangled beneath the Bulls' basket with 2:53 left in the half and continued to talk to each other on several exchanges down the court.

Jordan made an alley oop dunk and then pointed at Maxwell late in the second quarter.

Cavaliers 127, Magic 113

RICHFIELD, Ohio — Mark Price sank his last eight shots and put Cleveland ahead for good with a 20-footer early in the fourth quarter as the Cavaliers beat the Orlando Magic 127-113 Thursday night.

Orlando rookie Shaquille O'Neal, limited to five first-half points after going to the bench with two quick fouls, came back to finish with 25 points and seven rebounds.

Price led the Cavaliers with 29 points and added 11 assists. Larry Nance scored 22.

Bucks 109, Heat 87

MIAMI — Fred Roberts scored 22 points and the Milwaukee Bucks made 28 of 30 free throws to beat Miami.

The Bucks made their first 22 shots from the foul line. Their

first miss was by Roberts and it came when Milwaukee led 89-73 with 7:32 left in the game.

Eric Murdock had 19 points and 10 assists for the Bucks and Anthony Avent had 17 points. Rony Seikaly led the Heat with 18.

Hawks 110, Knicks 105

NEW YORK — Dominique Wilkins scored 31 points and the Atlanta Hawks took a 21-point lead in the first half before holding on to end New York's four-game winning streak.

Wilkins is averaging 29.8 points in 10 games since returning from a broken finger. New York pulled to 107-105 with 10 seconds left on a rebound basket by Hubert Davis, but the Hawks hit three free throws.

John Starks scored 24 points, Patrick Ewing 21, Tony Campbell a season-high 20 and Charles Oakley a season-high

17 for the Knicks. Kevin Willis scored 24 for Atlanta.

Pacers 127, Lakers 110

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Reggie Miller scored 24 points and Detlef Schrempf added 22 Thursday night as the Indiana Pacers blitzed the Los Angeles Lakers 127-110 for their third straight win.

The Pacers thoroughly dominated as they raced to a 29-point halftime lead, 74-45, en route to their third straight win over the Lakers. Indiana swept the two-game season series last year, including a 28-point win on the road that was the Lakers' worst loss in 18 years.

This one nearly matched those proportions, but the Lakers rallied to make it respectable in the fourth quarter when they ran off the first eight points and held the Pacers scoreless until the 8:29 mark.



AP Photo
Scottie Pippen, shown here dunking on New York's Patrick Ewing, could not lead the Bulls over the Rockets despite his 17 points.

Cowboys

continued from page 24

I know we are a unique group and are often misunderstood, so I would just like to clear the air and offer a bit of congratulations to the Bills and their fans. The AFC Championship—and may the best team win.

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Reed looks to turn around year

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Even a starring role in the Super Bowl won't make up for what Andre Reed considers a sub-par season.

"It would be like 'Why now?' Why wasn't I a part of it the last six, seven games of the year?"

Of course, a sub-par season for Reed would be a Pro Bowl season for most NFL wide receivers. It was for Reed, who earned his fifth straight trip to Hawaii.

For the seventh straight season, Reed led the Bills in receptions, catching 65 balls for 913 yards. But his three touchdowns represented a career-low, and there were long stretches during the season when Reed didn't seem to be a part of the offense.

"Just being out there running around, you feel like you're not a part of anything," he said. "You're just out there."

Just his presence, however, is enough to concern Dallas safety

James Washington.

"He's basically the money man for them," he said. "The guy is capable of making big plays if you allow him to make big plays. My job is to try to eliminate him from making plays."

Reed said he was less involved in the offense after former offensive line coach Tom Bresnahan was promoted to offensive coordinator. He replaced Ted Marchibroda, who left to become head coach of the Indianapolis Colts.

"I think he really wanted to improve our running game more," Reed said. "When you have a guy like Thurman Thomas back there, you've got to use him."

Reed wasn't the only Bills wide receiver whose numbers suffered from an increased emphasis on the running game.

The NFL's all-time receiving yardage leader James Lofton's receptions dropped from 57 in 1991 to 51 in 1992.

Smith has seen the best, now ready for the rest

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Kevin Smith thinks about Super Bowl goats.

"They are the guys who have scars for a lifetime because they didn't make plays or were burned in the Super Bowl," Smith said. "Other guys are set for life because they performed with the whole world watching."

Smith ponders his Super Bowl fate because he's a rookie cornerback in the NFL. He's been tested in each of the Cowboys' playoff games against Philadelphia and San Francisco.

Smith has passed the tests with solid B pluses.

"I knew Jerry Rice would be coming after me when we played the 49ers," Smith said. "I told Rice he was just No. 80 to me and that he would have to go to the other side of the field to make his catches."

Rice had a below-average day against Smith and didn't catch a touchdown pass against the first-round draft pick from Texas A&M.

"I have confidence," he said. "You have to have it in what I think is the toughest position to play in the NFL."

Asked his assessment of Buffalo, Smith said, "Buffalo is an older team and has some great receivers like James Lofton and Andre Reed."

"They are Pro Bowlers and big-name guys, but sometimes younger legs and quicker legs."

Don't misunderstand, Smith's

not being disrespectful.

"The advantage goes to a receiver like Lofton," Smith said. "He has experience on his side. But playing cornerback is 90 percent attitude. And I've got the attitude."

Smith and Larry Brown, a second-year former 12th-round draft pick, are the youngest cornerback tandem in the NFL.

six-back packages, Kenny Gant and Darren Woodson move in and out.

Kelly said he noticed one thing about the Dallas secondary that impressed him: "They are quick and aggressive. Their quickness is unmatched."

Buffalo's no-huddle offense could keep the young Cowboys off-balance.

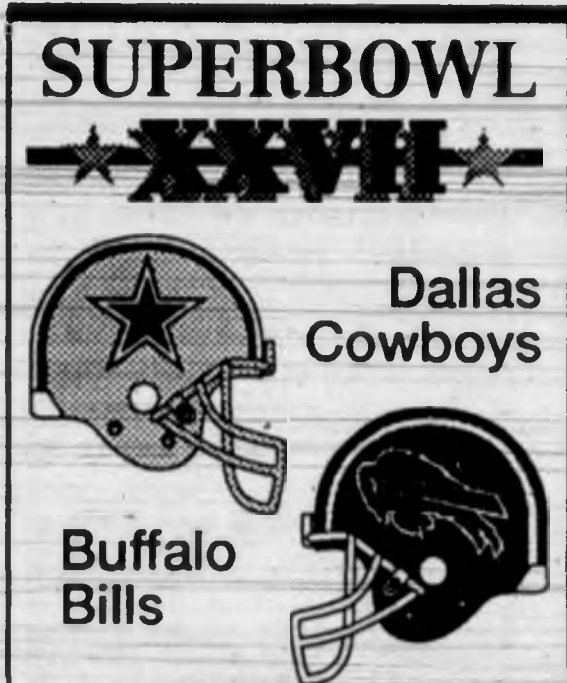
"The no-huddle against their young secondary is definitely the key to our winning," Reed said. "I think it's going to be a big factor. The Dallas secondary has never seen it like we run it. We'll try to get them matched up wrong when they substitute."

"I've seen some loopholes in the Dallas defense through the film we've seen. They may be vulnerable in some spots," he said.

Dallas defensive coordinator Dave

Wannstedt, who will leave the Cowboys for the Chicago Bears after the Super Bowl, is worried about his secondary adapting.

"We can't afford to give up cheap touchdowns and that happens sometimes when you're confused," Wannstedt said. "Hopefully, we'll be tuned in Sunday."



"It will be a big test for us because Jim Kelly finds his second and third receiver better than any quarterback I've seen," Brown said.

Green cornerbacks can give a secondary coach heartburn, an ulcer and gray hair.

"Sometimes I have all three," Dave Campo said. "Sure, I'm concerned with those young guys out there, but they are pretty disciplined. Buffalo will try to exploit our young guys I'm sure."

The young corners are backed by savvy veterans such as Thomas Everett, James Washington and Ray Horton. In

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Hockey faces two more CCHA foes

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Sports Writer

After a six game homestand, the Notre Dame Hockey team hits the road for two games this weekend. On Friday night, they travel to Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan to face defending NCAA champion Lake Superior State University. On Saturday, Big Rapids, Mich. will be their destination for a game with Ferris State University.

The Irish picked up a point last Friday in a 2-2 tie with Illinois-Chicago, but were blown away by Michigan, 7-1. "We need to come out this weekend and score more goals," said head coach Ric Schafer. "We'll bounce back and see what we're made of."

LSSU (17-6-4 overall, 12-4-4 in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association) is ranked 3rd in the CCHA and rides a four-game winning streak into the contest. Notre Dame (6-16-2, 4-14-2 in the CCHA) stands in 10th place.

Back on October 30, Notre Dame almost secured one of the biggest upsets in college hockey history against LSSU, but the Lakers fought back from two goals behind and scored the game winner with 30 seconds left. "It was a great game and we almost pulled it out," noted Schafer.

Lake State is led by the offense of sophomore center Brian Rolston (20 goals, 21 assists) and freshman wing Sean Tallaire (16G, 15A). Also, sophomore wings Mike Morin (14G, 13A) and Rob Valicewic (10G, 10A) are dangerous scorers. Morin was named CCHA Offensive Player of the Week for his performance last weekend.

Besides a potent offense, Lake has a stingy defense. Sophomore goalie Blaine Lacher yields only 2.71 goals per game.

Notre Dame counters LSSU's offense with some firepower of their own. Seniors Curtis Janicke (11G, 17A) and Dave Bankoske (9G, 10A) provide an experienced scoring punch,

while freshmen Jaime Ling (9G, 22A) and Jaime Morshead (9G, 7A) need to continue contributing.

Junior captain Matt Osiecki, who returned from an injury for last weekend's game, anchors the Irish defense. The goalie situation remains cloudy. Junior Greg Louder has played in spurts, while senior Carl Picconatto and sophomore Brent Lothrop wait in the wings. The starter will be a game day decision.

Saturday's opponent, Ferris State, comes into the game ranked sixth in the CCHA with a 12-10-3 record. This will be the first meeting of the season between the two teams. Notre Dame is 2-11-1 against Ferris in the series and have lost nine-straight games dating back to 1981.

Ferris needs to maintain their standing in order to host a CCHA playoff game. "This is a very important weekend for us," says FSU coach Bob Daniels. "We must take advantage and get all the points at home that we can."

The Bulldogs split their two games last weekend against Bowling Green and Kent. Due to the fact that Daniels' team is banged up, "every point we get will pay off in premiums when we get healthy."

Junior wing Doug Smith leads Ferris with 13 goals this season, while senior center Kevin Moore provides (4G, 10A) valuable leadership. Defensively, junior Pat Mazzoli is coming off a 41 save performance against Bowling Green.

In order for Notre Dame to bring home a victory this weekend, they will need to play physical hockey and regain the winning form they held in early January. The Irish have endured five one-goal losses and two two-goal losses. This weekend, the Irish have a chance to pay back a national power in LSSU for their narrow defeats. As playoff time nears, the Irish must prove they can win on the road in the CCHA.



Senior defenseman Eric Gregoire, a native of Ithaca, N.Y., has been a stalwart of the Irish defense all year.

Indiana Judge rejects 'Super' Idea

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — An Indianapolis man boarded a plane bound for the Super Bowl after asking his lawyer to explain to a court why he could not appear on robbery charges.

But Marion Superior Court Judge Gary R. Miller rejected the championship game Sunday between the Bills and Cowboys as a reason to postpone a court hearing. He issued a \$100,000 re-arrest warrant for Nathaniel Brown Wednesday.

"Had it been NCAA basketball playoffs, I might have reconsidered my position, but I am not a football fan," Miller quipped.

Shelly M. Skwarcan, Brown's public defender, told Miller her client called her Tuesday to say

he wouldn't be able to make his final pretrial hearing.

"For a public defender client to go to the Super Bowl is probably quite unusual," she said, adding that the tickets were given to him by a relative.

Brown was arrested in July on robbery and confinement

charges in connection with the armed robbery last May of \$27 from an Indianapolis furniture store. He was freed on \$11,000 bond.

Skwarcan said Brown denies the charges. She had asked the judge to hold the warrant advisement until Monday, which would have given Brown the chance to show up for trial.

Schembechler selected by Hall

DETROIT (AP) — Former Michigan coach Bo Schembechler, four-time Big Ten coach of the year, has been named to a spot in the College Football Hall of Fame, the National Football Foundation announced.

Schembechler, 63, will be among 13 members inducted Dec. 7 in New York.

"This is certainly the highest honor a college football coach can receive," Schembechler said Wednesday in a written statement. "It's a great honor, and to get in the first time I was eligible makes it even more special."

Schembechler coached the Wolverines from 1969-89 and ranks as Michigan's winningest coach, with a 194-48-5 record. With a career record of 234-65-8 in 27 seasons, he is sixth in victories for major-college coaches, the foundation said.

Under Schembechler, the Wolverines went to 17 bowl

games and won or tied for 13 Big Ten titles.

Schembechler began coaching in 1952 as a graduate assistant

at Ohio State. He landed his first head coaching job in 1963 at Miami of Ohio, his alma mater.

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Fencing to meet up with favorite in New York meets

By KEVIN JANICKI
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame fencing squad makes its first trip to the east coast this weekend, facing 1992 NCAA champion Columbia, NYU, St. John's, and Rutgers on Saturday at Columbia University in New York. They will then fence Princeton University in Princeton, New Jersey on Sunday.

The men are coming off of two successful weekends, having compiled a 10-0 record. But with at least three top national contenders present at

this weekend's meets and top sabreman James Taliaferro sidelined for academic reasons, head men's coach Mike DeCicco knows the Irish have their work cut out for them.

"It will be the toughest meet of the year," said DeCicco.

Specifically, DeCicco noted that Columbia, the class of this weekend's field, is favored to repeat as national champions. Rutgers and NYU are also perennial east coast powers.

"St. John's matches up well with us," DeCicco pointed out.

The team is counting on some degree of momentum, along



Jeff Piper

with some other important keys, to help them through the weekend. Coach DeCicco believes that the "leadership we receive from Jeff Piper in foil," along with continued great

fencing from Grzegorz Wozniak in the epee division, will be important ingredients for a successful weekend.

On the women's side, head coach Yves Auriol stressed the strength of east coast fencing programs in general, noting that motivation will be a key for his fencers.

"Columbia and St. John's are going to be strong teams I'm sure," said Auriol.

The women fencers had last weekend off. They are counting on a week's rest along with the continued success of Kim Arndt, who was 11-0 two weeks ago.

Freshman Claudette de Bruin will need to step up after fencing to a 12-3 record in the first meet of the year.

Though the season is young, it has revealed fencers on both teams who have the ability to rise to the occasion. Such successful fencers as Chris Hajnick, who was converted from foil to sabre, and Rian Girard, who switched from epee to foil to provide depth, are evidence of this trend.

This weekend, against some of the nation's best teams, the Irish will have to continue to perform well.

Bills, Talley besieged by false accusations about scuffle

PASADENA, Calif. (AP) — Super Bowl Week may have hit its zenith — or nadir — with football an afterthought.

Much of the talk Thursday was about bars and bodyguards, not the approaching NFL championship game.

Media members congregated at the table manned by Darryl Talley. Others went for Jim Kelly. And Marv Levy. And Cornelius Bennett.

Talley reportedly was in a shouting-punching-shoving altercation with Magic Johnson's bodyguard, identified only as Anthony, on Sunday night. A

story in Wednesday's Fort Worth Star-Telegram said Anthony had punched Talley in the face while they were at Roxbury's, a popular nightclub.

"I supposedly was the guy involved in this thing, and nothing happened," said the always affable Talley. "I was not in a fight and there's nothing to it. I have no black eyes and my nose is fine. There was no incident and no fight."

After about 10 minutes of interrogation, questions, Talley stood up, grabbed a microphone, and said:

"ATTENTION EVERYBODY!

NOTHING HAPPENED! OK?"

Unfortunately, it wasn't. So the media mob headed for Kelly, who, according to the Star-Telegram, had made remarks to Johnson that spurred the confrontation. Kelly, not surprisingly, was no help.

"It's nothing," he said. "It's not worth the concern you guys give it. I know where my focus is and where our team's focus is."

Still, the reporters and guys with microphones and television cameras persisted. On to Levy, who got quite annoyed by the attention the alleged incident was receiving.

"Our players told me it's not true," he said, "and I think they have more credibility than how that story emanated. It says Wednesday in a Fort Worth paper, quoting a number of unnamed Dallas Cowboys who were present, naming Bills, but saying Jim Kelly and Darryl Talley were not available for comment."

"Both were available at our press conferences on Monday."

"Nice but clumsy try, fellas. This is no issue to our players."

Bennett was in the club, too. He sat at a table Thursday, patiently answering queries about

Sunday night.

"Probably half the guys on both teams know guys from the Cowboys," Bennett said. "There were a lot of actors and actresses in the club."

"For one thing, it was too crowded. Anybody could've bumped anybody. I don't know what happened."

Correction:

Yesterday's women's interhall basketball article should have reported that Howard defeated Walsh, 42-39.

The Observer regrets the error.

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Tennis

continued from page 24

it is a important stepping stone for the experienced Irish squad, is only the first in a long line of future matches against ranked teams. The next seven matches and 11 out of the next

14 will be played against teams ranked in the latest ITA ranking.

"I don't think there's a tougher schedule in the country," stated Bayliss. "But we have sufficient pieces of the puzzle to have a good year, it's just a case of fitting the pieces into place. Hopefully we'll pick the right ones."

"One of the best films of the year."

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-David Ansen, NEWSWEEK

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FRIDAY & SATURDAY

7:30, 9:45

Women's swimming travels to Ohio, New York

By **HALEY SCOTT**
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's swim team left this morning for their first away dual meet of the season, the Irish will swim Cleveland State this afternoon; then travel to Olean, NY, to swim St. Bonaventure tomorrow.

"We're looking to come home a double winner," said Head Coach Tim Welsh.

Last year Notre Dame defeated Cleveland State 141.5 to 88.5. The Irish won all but three individual events. This year they are expected to dominate once again. Cleveland State's strength will be in the sprint and stroke events. Challenging them for the Irish will be freshmen sprinters Kelly

Walsh and Rachel Thurston.

"Cleveland State is numerically smaller than we are. We will challenge their depth, which won't hold up against ours," said Welsh.

The meet tomorrow against St. Bonaventure will be Notre Dame's toughest dual meet of the season, and Welsh is confident that the team will swim well. "We've been training fast; therefore we should race fast; which is what we need to do against St. Bonaventure," noted Welsh. "They will challenge us in all of the sixteen events."

St. Bonaventure's Jean Kelachun is an extremely strong distance swimmer and could swim a number of events. It all depends on strategy.

And what is Notre Dame's strategy? "To take our key



The Observer/Jake Peters

Sophomore freestyler Lorrei Horenkamp will play a key role in this weekend's meets in Ohio and New York.

swimmers and spread them over as many events as possible." The Irish will return home on Sunday afternoon.

Men also face tests on eastern road trip

By **ALLISON MCCARTHY**
Sports Writer

The Irish men's swimming team will compete this weekend in what head swimming coach Tim Welsh called the "first test on the road this season."

Notre Dame will compete in two meets this weekend, first this afternoon at Cleveland State University, then tomorrow at St. Bonaventure's in Olean, New York.

"This is a very important test for us," stated Welsh. "Over the course of the weekend, everyone will get a chance to swim at least once."

Twenty-six swimmers, all those uninjured and eligible to compete this semester, will be on the team.

According to Coach Welsh, "Cleveland State has a smaller team numerically than Notre Dame and than they have had in the recent past. But they

have some very good athletes. They should be very strong in the I.M. relay and the sprint freestyle events."

As well, Cleveland State has a powerful swimmer in Eric Mays whose specialties include the 100 and 200 breaststroke.

St. Bonaventure's will provide heavy competition for the Irish on Saturday in both swimming and diving.

"This meet will be a complete challenge from start to finish," stated Welsh. "They race very well and are very well coached, especially on starts, turns, and stroke techniques."

"Plus, they have had an outstanding season so far. Their pre-Christmas times in the Atlantic 10 meet were faster in many cases than ours in National Championships," added Welsh.

St. Bonaventure's strengths lie in the sprint freestyle events, and according to Welsh, they have added balance to their

field, so that they are strong in both the stroke and freestyle events.

Junior diver Sean Hyer will face some challenging competitors in Olean, according to diving coach Adam Hirschfeld.

"This is an excellent meet. It is always very competitive, but we're still looking for victories in both diving events," commented Hirschfeld.

Hyer will dive in the one and three meter events.

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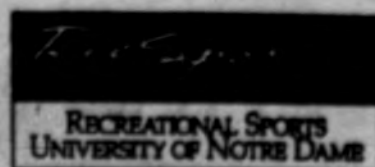
EVENT	TIME	LOCATION
3-on-3 BASKETBALL	8:00PM	PIT
WATER VOLLEYBALL	8:30PM	ROLF'S AQUATIC
NERF FOOTBALL	7:00PM	ARENA
INNERTUBE WATER POLO	10:00PM	ROLF'S AQUATIC
KICKBALL	7:00PM	GYM 4 & ARENA
BROOMBALL	8:00PM	ICE RINK
WIFFLE BALL	10:30PM	GYM 4
INDOOR SOCCER	8:00PM	GYMS #1 & #2
OBSTACLE COURSE RELAY	10:00PM	FIELDHOUSE (EAST)
VOLLEYBALL	8:00PM	FIELDHOUSE INFIELD
TABLE TOP PENTATHLON	10:00PM	FIELDHOUSE (WEST)
SLAMDUNK	11:00PM	FIELDHOUSE
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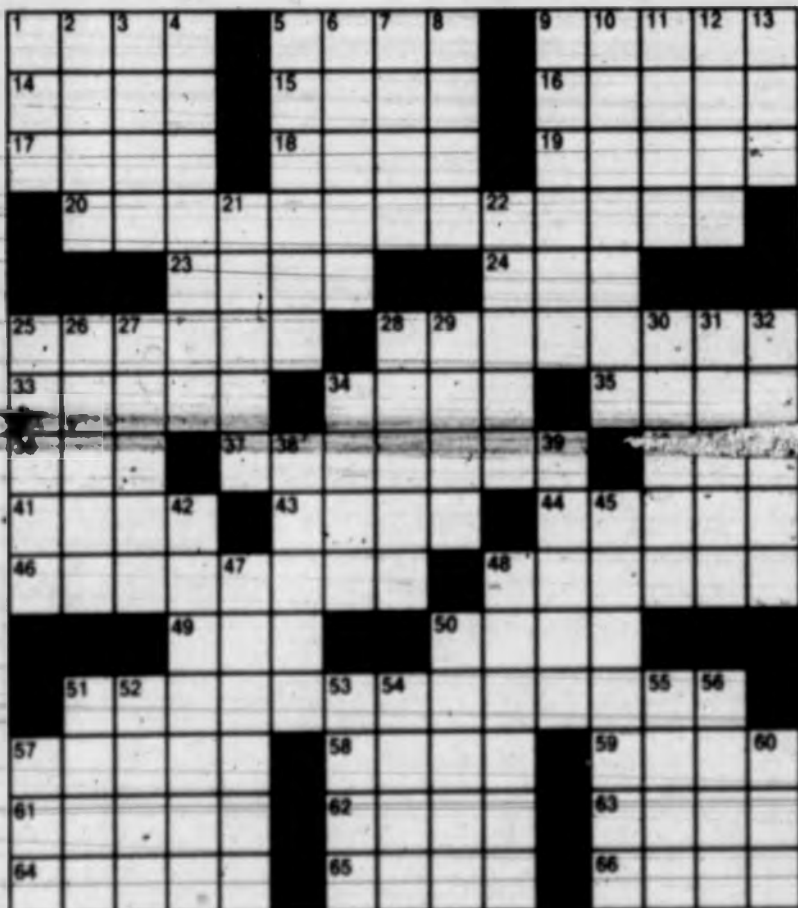
- 1 Flight records.
- 5 Recorded proceedings.
- 9 Robespierre's hometown.
- 14 "Caro nome," e.g.
- 18 A trout.
- 19 Scans.
- 27 Kneel to an M.D.
- 30 Achilles' sulked here.
- 31 Progeny.
- 32 Quotation: Part I.
- 33 "The powers be."
- 34 RR depot.
- 35 Conical, in a way.

- 28 Quotation: Part II.
- 33 Embellish.
- 34 Lout.
- 35 Montreal baseball player.
- 36 Philologist who authored the quotation.
- 37 Canceled at Canaveral.
- 41 What walls have.
- 43 Sediment.
- 44 Hebdomads.
- 45 Unexpected winners.
- 46 Edible cereal grass.
- 49 Blue Eagle org.
- 50 Tender.

- 51 End of quotation.
- 57 Sans (carefree); Fr.
- 58 Jog.
- 59 Baal, e.g.
- 61 Telamon.
- 62 Membrane of a bird's beak.
- 63 Elephant's ear.
- 64 Quink and Emhden.
- 65 Harriet Van Buren, née.
- 66 Poet Lazarus.

DOWN

- 1 Trail.
- 2 City on the Oka.
- 3 Actress Lollobrigida.
- 4 Stroll.
- 5 Real.
- 6 Highbinder.
- 7 Prong of a fork.
- 8 "Vissi d'—," Puccini aria.
- 9 Awn.
- 10 Iterate.
- 11 Foolhardy.
- 12 Together; Mus. dir.
- 13 Chicago-to-Atlanta dir.
- 21 Nkrumah's country.
- 22 River to the Rhône.
- 23 Vatican heads; Fr.



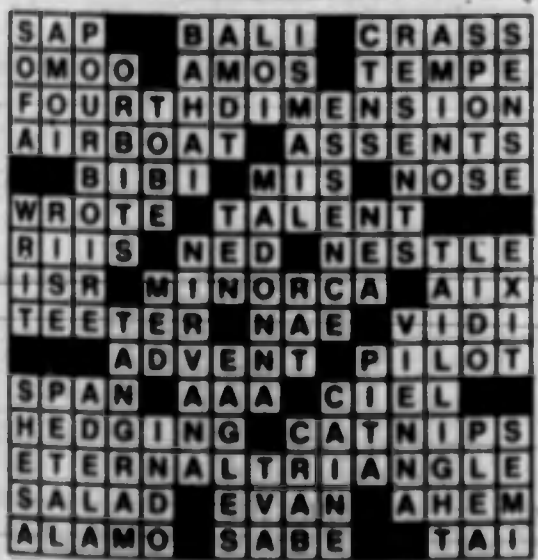
- 26 Utopian.
- 27 Bête (one's bane).
- 28 Al and Tipper.
- 29 Putrefies.
- 30 Outdo.
- 31 "Thus Zarathustra."
- 32 "Uncle Tom's Cabin" girl.
- 34 Dutch South African.
- 36 Goat's cry.
- 39 Homunculus.

- 42 N.Y. Indian tribe.
- 45 Recluse.
- 47 Panegyric.
- 48 Arcturus's constellation.
- 50 Rhonchus.
- 51 Home for baahlings.
- 52 Canon.

- 53 Septennial problem.
- 54 Mountain; Comb. form.
- 55 He was ribbed.
- 56 Average.
- 57 Bearish period.
- 60 Seat of Wayne Co., Utah.

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute). No. 1218

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



CAMPUS

Friday

12:20 p.m. Mass. Regina Hall Chapel, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Right to Life.

7:30 and 9:45 p.m. Film, "Bob Roberts." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission.

8 p.m. Late Night Olympics. Open to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students. JACC. Admission \$1 donation at door. Sponsored by RecSports.

8 and 10:30 p.m. Film, "Boomerang." Cushing Auditorium. Admission.

MENU

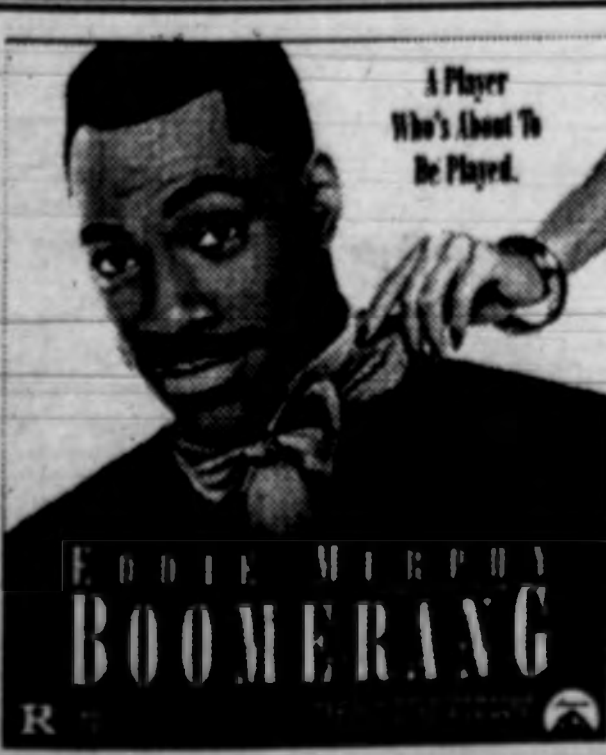
Notre Dame

Beef Noodle Soup
Grilled Turkey Steak
Mozzarella Sandwich
Oriental Vegetables

Saint Mary's

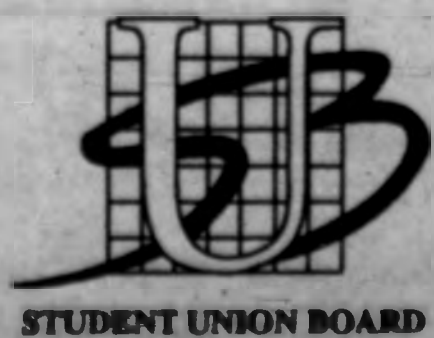
Cheese Ravioli
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JONATHAN
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Game Point



Cowboy fan offers an explanation of his madness

As I thumbed through my copy of the Official Super Bowl XXVII Program straight from the Hall of Fame in Canton, OH, my mind began to drift off to images of this weekend's big showdown.

Specifically, what can the Bills do to accomplish what the Eagles and the once-unbeatable 49ers could not, to suppress Emmitt Smith and derail the Cowboy juggernaut?

Despite my stance as a devout Cowboy fan, I felt it my duty as a journalist to for once examine how the other side is feeling, how the many New York residents and Bills fans around campus are examining this question and approaching the Bowl.

First of all, by now I am sure they are sick and tired of listening to the many claims of hoards of Cowboy fans that the 'Boys are once again America's Team, a certifiable dynasty of the 1990s, even before their first Super Bowl win of the decade.

After all, the Bills have gone to two Super Bowls in the '90s, and have even put up a good fight in one.

Well, I can certify that Cowboy fans are an extension of their team: a brash, cocky group of winners who view each approaching game as their next victory. And until the Bills have won the Big Enchilada, they will continue to wear the tags of losers in the eyes of followers of the Supermen in metallic blue and gray. Next

Well, if Cowboy fans don't respect the Bills yet, what do us fans think of the fastest-growing segment of the American population, the vocal conglomeration of Cowboy haters.

They scoff, they snicker, they turn away in disgust, they do whatever they can to let us know that our patronage is not appreciated, and that the team we root for is nothing more than a bunch of jerks from the University of Miami.

First, although a number of players, including stars Michael Irvin and Russell Maryland, and some coaches, namely Dallas head coach Jimmy Johnson and Bears head coach Dave Wannstedt are from that black hole in Southern Florida, we do not hold that against them and feel that their experiences there may have actually contributed to their successful careers in football. Who knows?

As for the character of our team, we really don't care. Though it may be nice to be a fan of, say, the Duke Blue Devils, and be safe in the thought that your team is a group of fine, upstanding choir boys, after suffering through the Dallas teams of the mid-'80s we are just satisfied to have a team that just wins, baby.

That just about concludes my view from behind the ski-masks of Buffalo fans, all I can say is that I hope I have answered your questions and given you some explanation as to why us Cowboy fans think like we do.

see COWBOYS/ page 18

INSIDE SPORTS

■ Men's and women's swimming
see page 22

■ Fencing takes east coast trip
see page 21

■ Hockey faces another CCHA test
see page 20

Men's track team hosts conference championships

By SEAN SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The Fighting Irish indoor track and field season begins today with the MCC championships. The meet will be held at the Loftus Sports Center, and events will proceed from 4:00 p.m.-9:00 p.m. with the finals competition beginning at

6:30.

The feature events for the evening are the 55 meter dash, the middle distance events (400m, 800m, mile), and the long jump. In the 55 meter dash John Hunter from LaSalle poses a strong threat to the Irish. "He's a good sprinter and he's run well so far," said Notre Dame head track coach Joe Plane.

Notre Dame counters Hunter's blazing speed with Mike Miller and Clint Johnson, two stars from the Fighting Irish football squad. "This should be a fun race," said Plane.

In the middle distance events Notre Dame faces tough competition from LaSalle and Loyola, who are traditionally strong in these

events.

Finally in the high jump, Notre Dame has three outstanding performers in Brian Headrick, Todd Johnston and team captain Todd Herman. In last weekend's practice meet at Purdue, Herman cleared the seven-foot plateau while Johnston and Headrick

see TRACK/ page 17

Irish visit Los Angeles to face Bruins

Observer Staff Report

Notre Dame will travel to UCLA this weekend and try to bounce back from Wednesday night's 73-57 loss to Missouri. The Bruins will not make it easy for the Irish.

Despite the loss of All-American Don MacLean and Tracy Murray, both of whom were drafted into the NBA after last season, UCLA sports a talented lineup. Four of their five starters are averaging double figures in scoring.

Ed O'Bannon, a sophomore forward has led the Bruins to a 12-5 record before last night's game against USC with 18.4 points per game. The guards, junior Shawn Tarver and sophomore Tyus Edney, chip in 16.3 and 12.9 respectively.

The fourth starter in double digits is senior center Rich Petruska with 12.5 points per game. With a good game against USC, senior forward Mitchell Butler could enter Sunday's match-up in double figures also, as he sits on the edge with 9.8 points per game.

surprising 8-8 record with less emphasis on offense. Monty Williams, senior captain, has poured about 18 points a game to lead the Irish. No other player for the Irish is averaging double digits. The next closest is freshman Ryan Hoover with 9.5 points per game.

Among the other Irish starters, sophomores Malik Russell and

Billy Taylor have been putting in about eight points each game.

Williams, who has been nagged by injuries all season, but has not missed a game yet, also leads the team in rebounding, pulling down 9.5 a game. Russell follows the captain with five more boards a game.

But what they lack on one end of the court, Notre Dame makes up for on the other. Coach John MacLeod's aggressive team-oriented defensive style has been the major factor in his team's success. When the Irish hold their opponent under 70 points, they are 8-0 on the season.

Unfortunately, it is a balanced attack like the Bruins' that the Irish have been most susceptible to this year. Wednesday's performance against the Tigers attests to this. Missouri ended the game with three players scoring in double figures and four more adding at least five points.

Against UCLA last season, Notre Dame pulled off a nationally-televised upset of the then second-ranked Bruins. The 84-71 victory came at home for

UCLA leads the series, which has seen 40 meetings between the teams, 23-17. The Irish, however have posted victories in six of the last eight match-ups. Notre Dame's last victory at Pauley Pavilion was four seasons ago.

This year's game is also televised. ABC will air the game at 4:00 p.m. on Sunday.



Senior forward Monty Williams slams home two of his 17 points in Notre Dame's 72-63 victory over LaSalle.

Men's tennis to face challenge hosting Tarheels

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

The sixth-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team faces its first stiff challenge of the new dual meet season tomorrow when it takes on eighth-ranked North Carolina at 1:30 p.m. in the Eck Tennis Pavilion.

The Irish are coming off a win in their first dual meet of the season, a 6-1 victory over Ohio State, but this weekend's matchup with the Tarheels is their first big match without the services of senior Andy Zurcher, who was the 42nd-ranked singles player in the country. Zurcher will be out indefinitely, as he recuperates from tendon damage in his right wrist.

The Tarheels are loaded with singles talent, led by 11th-ranked Roland Thornquist, 21st-ranked David Caldwell, and 35th-ranked Woody Webb.

The Irish will counter with a talented group of seniors, led by Will Forsyth, who is 15-3 on the year and ranked 19th in the latest ITA ranking. Chuck Coleman, Mark Schmidt, Ron Rosas, Chris Wojtalik, and junior Tom North will likely make up the rest of the singles spots.

"We've got a lot of work to do yet," noted Irish coach Bob

Bayliss, the 1992 National Coach of the Year. "In singles and especially doubles, who will play with whom."

The doubles matches will be critical this weekend, due to the implementation of the new scoring system which has the doubles matches being played first in a pro-set format, and the winner of two of the three games winning one point.

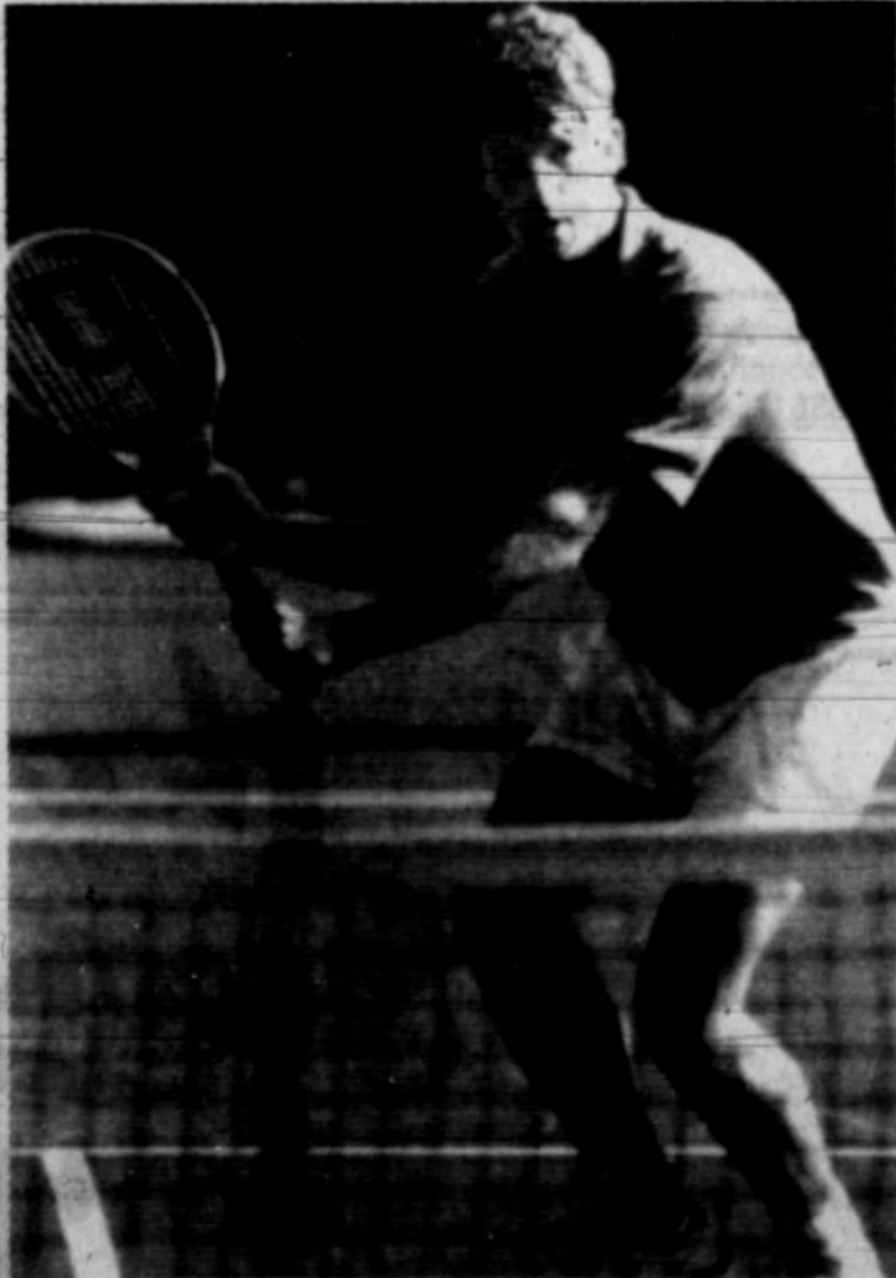
The Irish will have the tandems of Forsyth and Coleman, Schmidt and Wojtalik, and Rosas and freshman Jason Pun at their disposal for tomorrow's showdown.

"We'll see how they respond," said Bayliss. "We're in a bit of the dilemma, in that we have many players who can step in and probably do the job. But that's better than not having good options."

Juniors Allan Lopez, Tad Eckert, and Todd Wilson, sophomores Horst Dziura and Tony Payumo, freshman Mike Sprouse, and transfer Eoin Beirne have been playing well enough to merit playing time, but will have a hard time breaking into the experienced Irish starting group.

This weekend's match, while

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Courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information
Senior Will Forsyth is 15-3 on the year and is currently the 17th-ranked singles player in the country.