

## L.A. is still peaceful after King verdict

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Churchgoers rejoiced as the calm after the verdict in the Rodney King civil rights case held Sunday. Police, saying the quiet was hard to believe, considered whether to pull some firepower off the streets.

Cries of "Amen" rippled through the First AME Church congregation as the mayor, the governor and others lauded the convictions of two officers.

"We come to praise God for peace in our city and justice in our courtrooms," Mayor Tom Bradley told churchgoers. "(Police Chief) Willie Williams and I pleaded for peace ... we knew we were ready to preserve the peace in this city."

### ■ NAACP Reaction / page 4

Police had prepared for the worst, fearing a repeat of the violence a year ago when a state jury acquitted four white officers of beating King, a black motorist. All 7,700 city officers were mobilized and 600 National Guard troops stood by in armories.

But peace prevailed after a federal jury on Saturday convicted Sgt. Stacey Koon, who supervised the beating, and Officer Laurence Powell, who struck the most baton blows, of violating King's civil rights after a high-speed chase on March 3, 1991. Officer Theodore Briseno

and Timothy Wind, a rookie officer fired after the beating, were acquitted.

"It stayed quiet," Los Angeles Sheriff's Deputy Britta Tubbs said Sunday. "No major incidents. It's hard to believe."

King, who made a dramatic appeal for calm during the riots a year ago, didn't make a statement after the federal trial.

Although some were dissatisfied that only two officers were found guilty, a fragile calm settled over a city fraught with tension since the night the beating — captured on videotape by an amateur cameraman — shocked the nation.

At the church in riot-scarred South Central Los Angeles, the

Rev. Jesse Jackson preached a message of rebuilding the area and looking for hope in its ruins.

"I know that behind every dark cloud there is a silver lining," he told about 2,500 people. "But sometimes you have to pray to God for some insight to see the silver lining."

"The beating of Rodney King, that's the cloud," he said. "What's the silver lining? It exposed (former Police Chief) Daryl Gates irreversibly."

Speaking of the four defendants in King's federal civil rights trial "two are going to a physical jail, two are going to a mental jail," he said.

## Gurule: Jurors made just decision

By JOHN LUCAS  
Assistant News Editor

In light of evidence showing a lack of control and an excessive use of force, jurors correctly convicted Sgt. Stacey Koon and Officer Laurence Powell for their roles in the beating of Rodney King, according to Jimmy Gurule, associate professor of the Notre Dame Law School.

### NEWS ANALYSIS

"Nothing indicated that he (King) was the kind of threat that justified that kind of force — that is coming from a person who has worked with law enforcement officers and served as a prosecutor on the state and federal levels for over 10 years," said Gurule, who served as a federal prosecutor in Los Angeles from 1985 through 1989.

The verdict, which came in early Saturday morning, found Powell guilty of charges relating to the use of excessive force in subduing King, while Koon was convicted on charges that he violated King's civil rights by failing to prevent the assault by the officers he supervised. Two other officers, Theodore Briseno and Timothy Wind were acquitted of the same unreasonable force charges of which Powell was convicted.

"Finding two of the officers guilty; while acquitting the other two, in my opinion, shows a careful and close deliberation of the evidence," he said.

In addition to serving justice, the convictions are a clear indication that minorities can receive justice in the United States, Gurule said. "This verdict goes a long way to respond to those who say that a black man can't receive justice in America."

The first trial, held in the summer of 1991, was symbolic because it sent a message to minorities that there is a double standard of justice in America, he said. The convictions of the two major figures in the beating, Koon and Powell, dispel that notion, according to Gurule.

"I think the fact that there is no rioting in Los Angeles today,

see KING / page 4

## Harassing caller arrested

By SARAH DORAN  
Associate News Editor

Notre Dame Security arrested Mark Schmanski Friday afternoon on charges that he placed harassing telephone calls to University students.

Schmanski, who was then employed delivering pizzas to campus and has no association with the University, was identified as a suspect in the case and questioned by Security, said Charles Hurley, assistant director of security. Schmanski acknowledged that he identified students' names from hall directories and called the students from hall phones while making deliveries.

The harassing calls began last November and were directed toward African-American, Hispanic, and Jewish undergraduates, both men and women. Seventeen students reported receiving harassing calls, said Hurley.

ND Security, with student cooperation, determined that the calls were placed from residence hall lobbies and developed a surveillance system utilizing electronic tracing techniques and undercover officers, said Hurley.

"When we received the complaints, we got together with the victims as far as determining what was going on and what the next step would be," said Hurley. "The nature of the campus community enables us to investigate these crimes more readily than in a metropolitan setting."

About 10-12 victims allowed Security to put a tracer on their phones that identified the number that the call was coming from. "This service was offered when the reports were made but many students also opted against it," Hurley said.

The tracer determined the origin of the calls but did not record conversation, he said.

"It should also be understood that we view harassment, whatever its nature and source, as not just illegal, but also as a

see PHONE / page 4



The Observer/John Bingham

### Staying afloat

Stanford Hall's entry in the Fisher Regatta, "The Piranha" makes its way across St. Mary's Lake with a little help from the rescue team. The event was held in conjunction with the St. Ed's Carnival and both events helped kick off Antioch week.

## Book on gays in military supports Dooley rumors

By JASON WILLIAMS  
Assistant News Editor

A recently-published book which documents gays in the military supports a long-standing rumor regarding the homosexuality of Tom Dooley, one of America's most famed humanitarians and Notre Dame alumnus.

Randy Shilts' "Conduct Unbecoming: Gays and Lesbians in the U.S. Military," "picks up the story of gays in uniform with America's involvement in Vietnam and the case of Lt. Tom Dooley," according to a book review in Sunday's Chicago Sun Times.

"I think there have been alle-

gations in the past regarding his homosexuality, but I don't think anything has ever been done in depth before," said Dennis Moore, director of Notre Dame's public relations department. "What the sources of these rumors have been I really couldn't tell you, but they're not new."

Dooley's humanitarian efforts are enshrined on campus by a statue near the grotto, a room dedicated to him in LaFortune Student Center and the Dooley Award, an annual humanitarian award presented to a Notre Dame alumnus.

"Conduct Unbecoming" explores the confrontations between Dooley and the U.S. Navy

regarding his sexual orientation. Dooley was given a dishonorable discharge from the Navy in 1956, which was eventually reversed to honorable discharge as a token shortly before his death in 1961.

"Getting his discharge upgraded to honorable became a crusade for the rest of his life," Shilts says.

Dooley was assigned in 1954 as health officer on the U.S.S. Montague, which was stationed near present-day Vietnam, to mediate the evacuation of civilians from northern Vietnam towards the south. He immediately began to treat thousands of Vietnamese located at refugee camps in fear that dis-

eases would spread to American military personnel who were not immune to the illnesses of the Far East.

"Dooley set up his medical shop at the refugee camps and bust into a flurry of activity that astounded his Navy colleagues and would leave him revered for decades by hundreds of thousands of Vietnamese," Shilts writes.

South Vietnam awarded Dooley the highest honor the country could bestow on a foreigner, the "Officer de l'Ordre National de Vietnam," for his efforts in providing medical assistance to that country's citi-

see DOOLEY / page 4



## INSIDE COLUMN

## College: a nice break before the real world

As students at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, we live at a place which is really quite different from the real world. No screaming toddlers at mass; no old people hobbling along sidewalks; no reason to take showers during the week.



**Jason Williams**  
Assistant News Editor

Have you stepped in any dog crap lately as you cut across the grasses of the quad? Didn't think so.

Have you gotten a really good night's sleep lately? Probably not.

These things make me wonder what life will be like when we graduate and leave college. Some of us will be doing that in just a few weeks. The transformation from this to that may take a little while.

Instead of the stereo, television will probably be the first thing to be turned on in the household when I come home from work. Paying debts on time will replace skipping a Visa payment to take in a concert in Chicago. I'll probably also start taking care of my pets instead of letting my fish go belly up in the aquarium from water contamination by alcohol or urine.

On the social side of things, I'll probably learn that bars can serve a purpose other than seeing how much beer my gut can hold on nights when all you can drink specials cost four bucks. Dorm geeks will begin to realize that there is more to do on Friday nights than trying to jam 50 or 60 sweaty bodies into their rooms.

On the little more serious side of life, I suppose we'll have to start paying attention to all of the news and not just major civil rights cases or religious cult clashes with the FBI. I suppose we'll also learn that there is a difference between sleeping through our first class and the first few hours of our jobs.

We're also going to learn that 70 percent of the world's population is not composed of white males. Some of us may also be surprised to find ourselves working with members of the opposite sex or, God forbid, admitted homosexuals.

Imagine your first day of work. You come into the office, plop down in your chair behind your desk, and you notice that the guy next to you is hanging up a poster of a giant pink triangle. By following the reality Notre Dame and Saint Mary's want us to believe, we would either recognize the poster as a "neat geometric design" or some warped version of the album cover to Pink Floyd's "Dark Side of the Moon."

How about sex and AIDS? There's no need for such talk here because nobody has intercourse until they are married. Just because every drug, grocery, department and hardware store in the country sells condoms does not mean there is an awareness about sexually transmitted diseases in America, does it?

Regardless of what's really out there, all of us are going to have to face the real world. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's gives us a nice four-year break from the rough and tumble pace of American society and culture.

Whether or not this holiday will benefit us is still up in the air.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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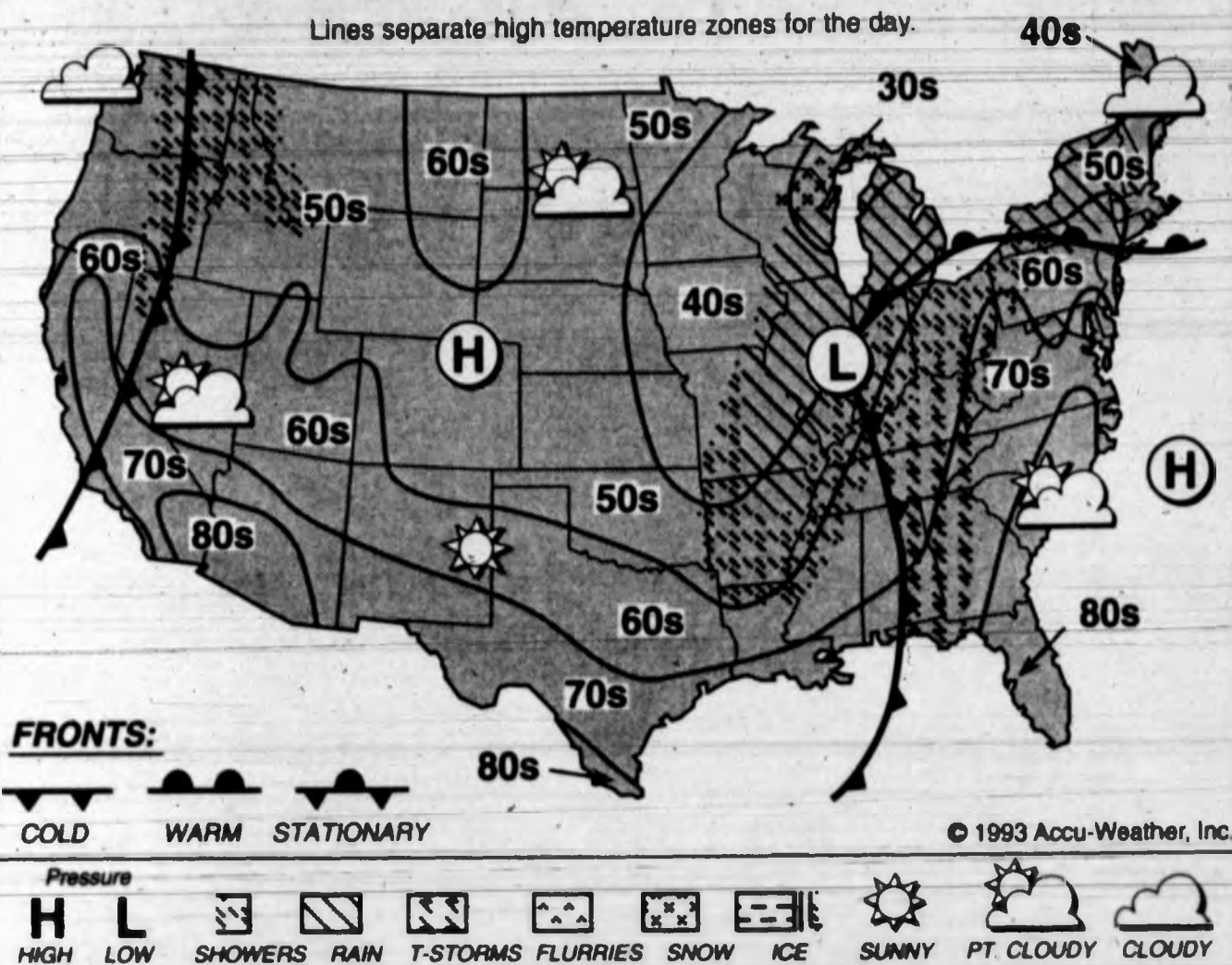
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## NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Thursday, April 15.



### FORECAST

A 100 percent chance of rain with highs in 60s. More rain likely in the evening with lows in the mid to upper 40s.

### TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	54	35
Atlanta	77	51
Bogota	63	45
Cairo	102	81
Chicago	60	50
Cleveland	66	45
Dallas	82	64
Detroit	59	48
Indianapolis	66	49
Jerusalem	91	59
London	61	50
Los Angeles	78	56
Madrid	79	43
Minneapolis	48	42
Moscow	48	30
Nashville	74	52
New York	70	47
Paris	61	54
Philadelphia	75	44
Rome	63	41
Seattle	58	41
South Bend	63	39
Tokyo	79	54
Washington D.C.	75	47

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Havel positive about 'Super Zero'

**PRAGUE, Czech Republic** — Czech leaders are proposing a novel solution to the maze of financial claims and counterclaims spoiling relations with neighboring Slovakia: simply forget about them. The so-called "Super Zero" option would settle once and for all the division of federal assets that belonged to Czechoslovakia before it split into two states on Jan. 1. "It could be a source for future ... good relations," Czech President Vaclav Havel said Sunday in his weekly radio address. He said he believed the Czech Republic would lose financially under the plan, proposed by Premier Vaclav Klaus last week, but he added, "There is a question as to whether it would not be worth the loss." Under the terms of separation, the two sides agreed to split federal assets at a 2-1 ratio, reflecting the size and populations of their new states. It is unclear whether the Slovaks would approve of the plan.



### NATIONAL

#### Khrushchevs to become U.S. residents

**CRANSTON, R.I.** — He was a Soviet rocket scientist and his father was the Soviet leader who set off the Cuban missile crisis and vowed to bury the West, but now Sergei Khrushchev is becoming a permanent U.S. resident. Khrushchev, 57, said the only step left before he and his wife, Valentina, 45, obtain alien residence cards, known as green cards, was an interview scheduled Monday at the immigration office in nearby Providence. "Of course I'm happy," Khrushchev said Sunday. He said his father, the late Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev, would have been furious. Dan Danilov, a Seattle lawyer representing the Khrushchevs, said former Presidents Richard Nixon and George Bush and ex-Secretary of Defense Robert McNamara were among people who wrote letters in support of the Khrushchevs.

#### Police arrest UAW workers over shirt

**MOSSVILLE, Ill.** — Police arrested 167 members of the United Auto Workers during a rally at a Caterpillar Inc. plant where officials object to workers wearing T-shirts calling for the firing of the company's chairman. The workers were arrested Saturday on criminal trespassing charges. Caterpillar officials have ordered workers off the property if they show up in shirts and other clothing

urging the dismissal of Chairman Donald Fites. Union members were arrested on two occasions earlier this week over such T-shirts and the rally that included a smattering of the offending clothing was called in response. Union members have been working under a company imposed contract for more than a year. The UAW struck Caterpillar for about three months in early 1992 but returned to work under threat of replacement.

#### Rampage occurs after park concert

**VALENCIA, Calif.** — A theme park opened as usual Sunday, a day after angry youths rampaged and thousands of people fled when they were panicked by rumors of gunfire. There were no extraordinary precautions Sunday at Six Flags Magic Mountain, although Los Angeles County sheriff's deputies continued to provide weekend security under a longstanding agreement, said spokeswoman Bonnie Rabjohn. Fighting broke out Saturday night because some ticket holders were turned away from the oversold park, which featured a concert by the hip-hop group TLC. More than 20,000 people were already inside. Park spokeswoman Eileen Harrell said she did not know how many entrance tickets were sold because some were sold in advance, some at the gate and some patrons had season tickets. Angry youths looted several stores and trashed two restaurants outside the park, about 35 miles northeast of downtown Los Angeles, and forced businesses to close. Forty people were treated for cuts and bruises. But no one was arrested and none of the injured suffered gunshot wounds, said Deputy Gabe Ramirez.

#### Trump proposes new amusement park

**EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J.** — Developer Donald Trump has proposed building a \$50 million amusement park at the Meadowlands sports complex. Trump's bid was one of several outlines submitted for the planned amusement park, Robert E. Mulcahy III, president and CEO of the New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority, said Friday. He declined to elaborate on the other proposals. The proposal for Trump Meadowlands Park was sent to the authority two weeks ago and includes plans for an \$18 million monorail linking the park with the complex's sports facilities — Giants Stadium, Brendan Byrne Arena and the Meadowlands racetrack. Authority officials said the park would be constructed on a 20-acre parcel located just south of the arena and bordering the New Jersey Turnpike.

### MARKET UPDATE

#### YESTERDAY'S TRADING April 14

VOLUME IN SHARES  
256,053,775

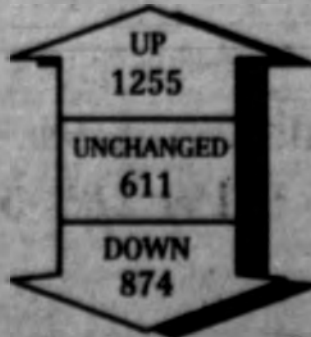
NYSE INDEX  
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S&P COMPOSITE  
-0.56 to 448.66

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GOLD  
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SILVER  
-\$0.12 to \$3.867 oz



### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1775 The American Revolutionary War began with the Battles of Lexington and Concord.
- In 1910 After weeks of being viewed through telescopes, Halley's Comet was reported visible to the naked eye in Curacao.
- In 1933 The U.S. went off the gold standard.
- In 1943 Thousands of Jews living in the Warsaw Ghetto began their fight against Nazi occupation forces.
- In 1951 Gen. Douglas MacArthur, relieved of his command in Korea by President Truman, bade farewell to Congress, saying, "Old soldiers never die; they just fade away."



## Berry: Man must love nature

By **NANCY DUNN**  
News Writer

God has made humans stewards of the environment, said R.J. Berry in his lecture titled "Knowing God in Nature: Environmental Science and Green Religion."

Berry stressed that man is responsible to God for everything that he does, including his treatment of the environment. Although God created nature for mankind's use, humans still need to love it, he added.

Humans need to correct their false notion that God has a greater presence in the wilderness and start realizing that God is in everything. They should find "a balance between God out there, up there and God in the system," he said.

Berry also said to refrain

from using the notion of "balance of nature" as evidence of God. There are multiple interdependencies in nature, but they are only pragmatic.

People should not forget that there are different levels of viewing something and explaining it, said Berry. For instance, a simple painting can be described entirely in terms of physics and chemistry or in terms of the artist's meaning.

Berry cautioned against the pitfalls of reductionism that are employed in the first explanation of the painting. Because there are things that science alone cannot explain, "It is not to science that we should look for questions properly in the realm of theology," he said.

Berry showed a chart of the

principal elements in the atmospheres of Earth, Venus, and Mars. While Venus and Mars are fairly similar, the composition of the Earth's air is quite different. Although the traditional belief has been life exists on Earth because of this difference, scientists are now researching the idea that the presence of life altered the Earth's atmosphere.

Previously, development and conservation were seen as working against each other, so conservation was sacrificed. Now, the trend is to focus on sustainable development, said Berry.

Making calculations about the possibility of sustaining life into infinity is senseless. We are living now, he concluded, so we should act now.

## Rescher claims science does not disprove God

By **CHRISTY FREDERICK**  
News Writer

While reasoning alone cannot prove the existence of God, God cannot be scientifically disproven, said Nicholas Rescher, of the University of Pittsburgh, in his lecture "Religion, Belief and Scientific Method."

"Therefore, one cannot and should not believe that there is no God," Rescher said. "Blessed are they who have not seen and still believe."

Reviewing the evolution of scientific religion from Newton to natural selection, Rescher said science is continually learning and uncovering new facts. "Science does not have monopoly on knowledge," he said.

The purpose of his lecture was "to deliberate evidential

support that observed character of the world can provide for faith in God.

"Its focal issue is that of the extent to which it makes sense to expect support for theology in science's teachings regarding nature," he said.

While natural theology is making a comeback today, the problem lies in finding a valid case for theism. "As yet, God could be invisible in science too," Rescher said. "Those who base theology on the science of the day really do not have that solid a foundation."

The God that was evoked to explain one time period may not be the God that is necessary to explain our time period, he said. "We need a complex God for a complex world," said Rescher, "a user-friendly God."

## Serbs siege Srebrenica, truce allowing aid signed

TUZLA, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — Srebrenica's defenders caved in to a relentless Serb siege Sunday and signed a truce that permits aid and evacuations, but amounts to a virtual surrender of the strategic Muslim town.

Many of Srebrenica's fighters resented the agreement and it was unclear if the cease-fire would last. Scores of truces in the Bosnian war have collapsed over the past year.

It would be the Bosnian government's biggest capitulation in the year-long war and underlines the weak position of

the outgunned government forces against the Serbs and Croats who have seized most of the state.

Serbs are driving for control of eastern Bosnia to connect the region with adjacent Serbia and other Serb-held areas of Bosnia and Croatia and create a "Greater Serbia." Only two other Muslim enclaves, Gorazde and Zepa, remain in eastern Bosnia.

Just hours after Serbs and the Muslim-led Bosnian forces signed the truce, 130 Canadian U.N. peacekeeping troops entered the town to a hero's wel-

come, said ham radio operators.

Crowds mobbed the peacekeepers' 22 armored personnel carriers and 19 trucks and hugged and kissed the soldiers.

French and British helicopters then began ferrying sick and wounded to Tuzla, under an agreement permitting airborne evacuation of the 500 most desperate cases before an overland evacuation starts for all those who want to leave the town.

U.N. officials said 133 people were evacuated by nightfall Sunday, and the helicopters

would continue their mission over the next few days.

Tuzla, 45 miles northwest of Srebrenica, is already overflowing with an estimated 60,000 refugees from the Serb drive in eastern Bosnia. There are up to 60,000 more in Srebrenica.

Radovan Karadzic, the Bosnian Serb leader, pledged to honor terms of the Srebrenica agreement.

But in an irate reaction to the U.N. Security Council's decision Saturday to impose new sanctions on Serbian-dominated Yugoslavia, he threatened to

boycott further U.N.-sponsored peace talks.

One of the peace mediators, Britain's Lord Owen, said Sunday he believes sanctions alone are not sufficient to stop the Serbs and reiterated his suggestion that military intervention may be necessary.

U.S., German and French military planes on Sunday air-dropped about 60 tons of food and medical supplies over Srebrenica. The airdrop has been concentrating on that besieged area in recent days.

### Club Column

APRIL 19, 1993

- 1) All Undergraduate Clubs: Letters containing allocation amounts for next year and bongos assignments will be sent out this week.
- 2) All 1993-94 Club Presidents: Please notify the CCC of your 1993-94 campus address as soon as you have it. We need them before you leave campus this semester!
- 3) All Graduate, Law, and MBA Organizations: Registration packets were mailed to you. If you have not received one, call the CCC at 634-4078 or Jennifer Blanchet at 634-4975. Packets are to be returned by April 23.
- 4) Physical Therapy Club will meet Thursday, April 22 at 7:30 p.m. in Nieuland Science Hall, room 180. Speaker will be Roy Wightman from Andrew's University. Free refreshments.
- 5) Feminist Forum and Women United for Justice and Peace will be holding a panel discussion on Feminism and Womanism. Panelists include: Rebecca Fewles, Kristin Clark, Marie Hardy, Tina Buchanan, Prof. Ava Collins, Prof. Gloria-Jean Masciarotte, Chandra Johnson and Prof. Joy E. Brown. Dinner reception to follow. Come and learn about "A Different Agenda", 7-9 p.m., Monday, April 19th, LaFortune Ballroom. For further information, contact Tonya Callahan, 634-2878.
- 6) HAO Dinner on Wednesday, April 21st, 5-7 p.m. at the CSC.

All registered clubs may place short announcements of meetings and activities in the CLUB COLUMN. Entries are due in the Club Coordination Council Office by 6 p.m. on Wednesday.

## U.S. airplane destroys Iraqi tracking site

WASHINGTON (AP) — A U.S. warplane destroyed an Iraqi radar tracking site south of the no-fly zone over northern Iraq on Sunday after the aircraft was threatened, a Defense Department spokesman said.

The plane, one of two on a routine monitoring patrol in the zone, was not fired on but "the crew felt threatened," said DOD spokesman Lt. Cmdr. Brian Cullin.

White House spokeswoman Lorraine Voles said the action "is consistent with our policy that when our forces feel threatened, we're going to respond."

Both aircraft safely returned to their operating base at Incirlik, Turkey. Iraq's official news agency reported three Iraqi soldiers were wounded in the incident. The Iraqi News Agency, monitored by the British Broadcasting Corp. in Cyprus, quoted a

Foreign Ministry spokesman as saying the attack was provocative, hostile behavior.

The spokesman, who was not named, said the attack occurred 33 miles south of the oil city of Mosul, apparently placing it outside the allied-enforced no-fly zone.

The two U.S. Air Force F-4G Wild Weasel fighters were in the no-fly zone throughout the incident but were illuminated by the radar operating south of the 36th parallel, Cullin said.

"They operated under the guidelines that when you're illuminated it is considered to be a threat," he said.

The 36th parallel marks the border of the no-fly zone over northern Iraq set up to protect Kurds from Iraqi attack after the Persian Gulf War.

"One of the two F-4s in the flight responded by firing a single HARM (high-speed, anti-radiation missile) at the Iraqi

radar," the Defense Department said in a written statement.

Officials believe the site was destroyed because "the radar was illuminated after the impact of the missile," Cullin said. He said no immediate assessment was available and there had been no response from the Iraqi government to the incident.

"Although the Iraqi radar was located south of the 36th parallel, its associated missile system still posed a direct threat to coalition aircraft operating in the exclusion zone, making it necessary for the coalition aircraft to respond," the statement said.

The radar was located near Quayyarah West airfield, 11 miles south of the 36th parallel.

"This is the first time below the 36th parallel that we have engaged a target," the spokesman added.

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## NAACP: Verdicts not completely just

DETROIT (AP) — The verdicts in the Los Angeles taped beating case did not produce complete justice, the new head of the NAACP said Sunday, repeating his plan to move the civil rights organization into a new era of activism.

Benjamin Chavis was in Los Angeles on Saturday to hear the verdicts in the federal trial of four white policemen accused of beating black motorist Rodney King.

Two officers were convicted of violating King's civil rights; two others were acquitted.

"What we received yesterday was partial justice. Not full justice," Chavis told reporters before the Detroit NAACP's annual Fight for Freedom Fund dinner.

"But we've learned when you get some justice, you have to fight for the rest," he said.

Chavis was chosen earlier this month to succeed Benjamin Hooks as executive director of the 84-year-old, 500,000-

member National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

"I came at this not so much looking backwards, but looking forward," he said.

The NAACP has been criticized recently for being out of touch with current civil rights issues and lacking a grassroots focus.

Chavis said his concern is the NAACP of the future, not the past.

"Have we in the past maximized our true potential? The answer is no," he said. "But can we maximize our true potential in the future? The answer would be yes."

The Freedom Fund dinner has been held by the Detroit NAACP since 1956. Dinner Chairman Thomas Adams said the chapter expected to meet its fund-raising goal of \$1.3 million.

Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, was the keynote speaker.

## King

continued from page 1

in light of two acquittals, is significant," he said.

Importantly, the media hype and the threats of rioting and violence probably did not affect the jurors during the federal trial, Gurule said.

"Subconsciously, they must have been aware of it — it's difficult to imagine that they could be completely oblivious. At the same time, the verdict was consistent with the evidence," he said.

The real issue of the case lies in the difference between

verdicts of the state and federal trials, Gurule said. The federal prosecutors put on a better case, while the state trial of 1991 relied too much on the now-famous videotape of King being beaten, he said.

"While the video in itself was damaging, the state prosecutors expected it to sell itself," he said. "The federal prosecutors went further to obtain corroborating evidence."

One important aspect to the federal trial was the testimony of King, who did not testify in the state trial. Having King take the stand for the federal trial helped the prosecution greatly, according to Gurule.

"It gave the federal jury — the same jury that was told by the defense that he was a crazed drunken individual on

PCP, a chance to see him, not as a threat, but as a person," he said. "It humanized the the videotape incident."

The prosecution team was lead by Assistant U.S. Attorney Steven Clymer, who "did an excellent job," according to Gurule, who worked with Clymer during his time in Los Angeles.

"He's a very tenacious prosecutor and exactly the kind of person they needed to do the job," he said.

The defense team made several important strategic errors in calling witnesses that damaged their case, Gurule said.

Among them was the testimony of California Highway Patrol Officer Melanie Singer, who not only testified about the high-speed chase preceding the beating, but also described the cruelty of the blows by Powell. Singer ended up breaking down on the stand, which was damaging to the defense, according to Gurule.

The defense also faced damaging testimony by officer Theodore Briseno, whose state trial testimony was shown against his will in the federal trial. According to Gurule, it was significant that Briseno, who testified that Powell was "out of control," could not be cross-examined by the defense because his previous testimony was on videotape.

Dame community," said William Kirk, assistant vice president for residence life. "We have the means to identify those who engage in harassment and we are continuing to investigate all such reports."

## Phone

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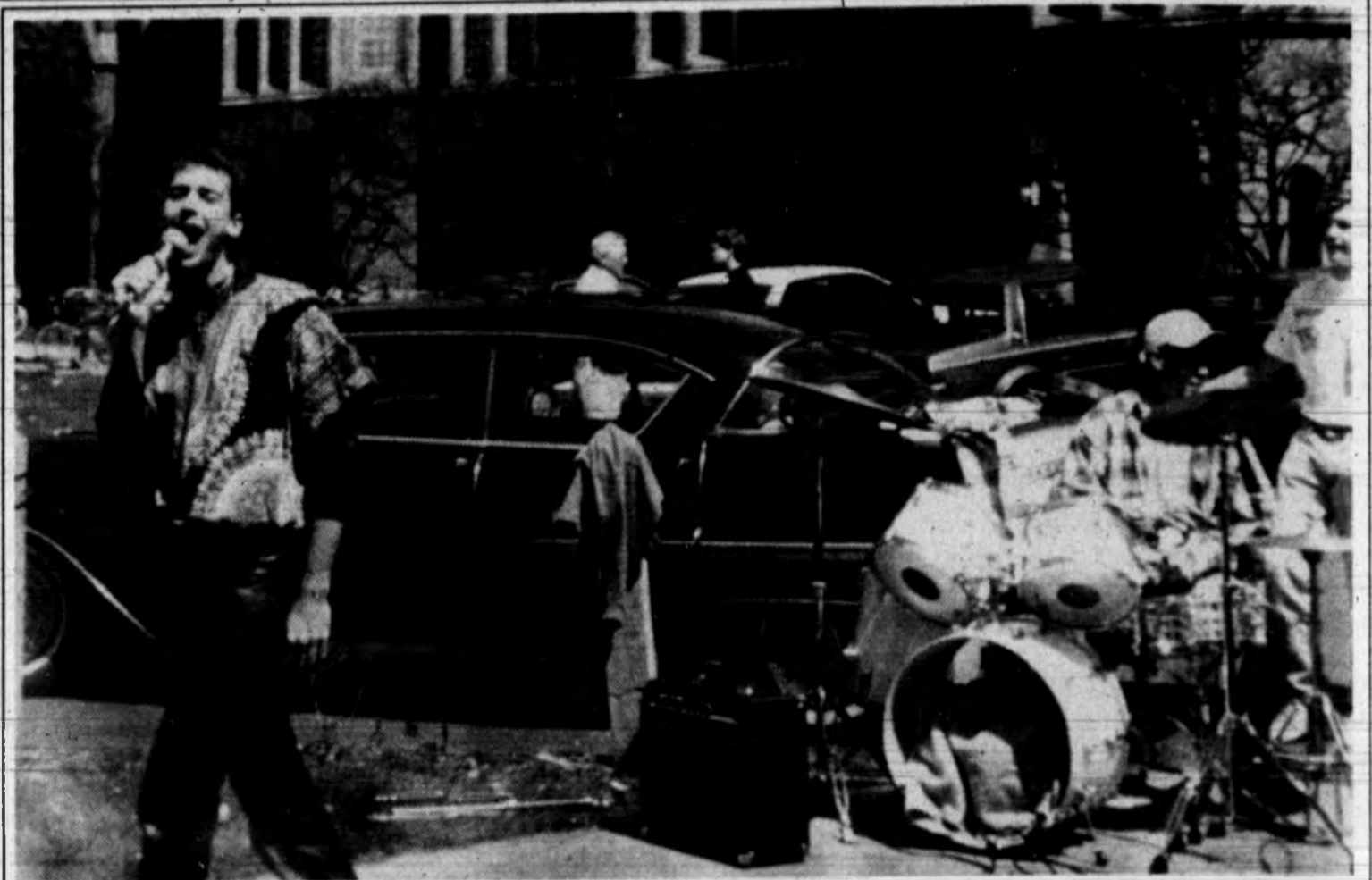
serious violation of the Catholic Christian spirit of the Notre

Barbara Anne Wilson



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The Observer/Jon Thom

## Rocking the Regatta

The band River Bottom Nightmare performs at the Fisher barbecue. Erik Stevens, a junior from Fisher, is seen here with the microphone as one of the group's main vocalists.

## Foreign leaders find Clinton well-informed

LONDON (AP) — World leaders who visit Bill Clinton's White House portray the president as informal, well-briefed and brimming with questions.

German President Helmut Kohl reportedly exclaimed that the "chemistry is correct," and an Israeli journalist who covered Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin's visit spoke of "good music" between the two.

For Russian President Boris Yeltsin, it was a simple matter of "ty" — the Russian word for "you" used only between friends.

"Maybe not in the first minute, but in the course of three hours we were already speaking 'ty' to each other," Yeltsin told reporters after his meeting with Clinton in Vancouver, Canada.

But Clinton's meeting Friday with Japanese Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa was an exception to this chummy style. After three hours of talks, the president still complained that "the simple fact is that it is harder to sell in Japan's market than in ours."

Overall, Associated Press bureaus report that the public expressions of goodwill are matched by favorable off-the-record comments from officials who have met Clinton.

But personal diplomacy is fragile. Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney announced his resignation less than three weeks after meeting Clinton. Turkish President Turgut Ozal, a White House visitor on Feb. 8, died Saturday.

It remains to be seen whether it makes any difference that Clinton and Mexican President Carlos Salinas de Gortari discovered that they use the same type of watch to time their jogging.

Some leaders have been impressed by Clinton's familiarity with issues and his desire to learn more.

An aide to Mulroney, who met Clinton on Feb. 5, said some of Clinton's questions were quite technical, and involved Canada's health care system, a possible model for U.S. health care reform.

In Paris, an aide who sat in on a May 9 conversation between Clinton and President Francois Mitterrand said the French leader was impressed and even charmed.

"Mr. Clinton asked President Mitterrand lots of questions, and Mitterrand noted that he listened very attentively. That helped much to establish a meeting of the minds," said the aide, who spoke on condition of

anonymity.

That didn't happen with the Japanese. The Sankei newspaper complained that Clinton fielded all but one of the questions at a joint news conference with Miyazawa.

"This could be described as impoliteness toward the prime minister, whose career in international politics is 27 years longer," the newspaper said.

Dame Eugenia Charles, prime minister of Dominica, was also disappointed. Clinton "was responsive, but he made it clear that his main point was his domestic situation," she told The Associated Press.

Kohl, meanwhile, resisted Clinton's overtures to press France to budge in stalled

Stadt-Anzeiger newspaper quoted Kohl as saying, "This was not a reception for receiving orders."

But Egyptian officials were pleased to find that Clinton's campaign talk about recognizing Jerusalem as Israel's capital had been forgotten.

While Clinton is seen as less friendly to the Arab point of view than was President Bush, Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak was quoted as saying that he got from him an encouraging feedback.

## Dooley

continued from page 1

zens. Dooley also inspired former President John Kennedy

to establish the Peace Corps.

Dooley published four best-selling books which told of his experiences in southeast Asia. A December 1959 Gallup poll rated Dooley as one of the ten most revered men in America

behind President Dwight Eisenhower and Pope John XXIII.

A 1948 Notre Dame graduate, Dooley received his medical degree from Saint Louis University in 1953.

# SENIORS!

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# Seventeen killed in S. Africa

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Black gunmen in a stolen car shot dead 17 blacks Sunday night in the township of Sebokeng, police said. Twelve others were wounded.

The attack came when tensions were high in South Africa, on the eve of the funeral of black leader Chris Hani, slain by a white suspected rightist. On Sunday, thousands filed past his casket in a soccer stadium.

Police said they could not establish a motive for the township slayings. There was no reported link to the Hani killing.

Witnesses told police the attackers fired from a Volkswagen that was later found gutted in the township south of Johannesburg.

Police Maj. Joseph Ngobeni said the group of black gunmen killed a couple, stole their car and then drove around different parts of the township shooting other people.

One shooting — killing two men, two women and two children — reportedly came from a different car, but witnesses could have mistaken the model, he said. He said all the victims were black.

Machone Marumo, local chairman of the radical Azanian People's Organization, told the South African Press Association he received a telephone call that members of his group had been shot by people in a gray Volkswagen.

"I raced to the scene in my car," Marumo told SABA. "I was about to take some of the comrades to Sebokeng Hospital when I heard that there were two other people also shot nearby."

Hani, one of the African National Congress' most popular leaders, was assassinated in his driveway on April 10 by a white right-winger. Hani was head of the Communist Party and leader of the ANC's military wing.

Several violent protests and looting occurred in the past week, and the government has deployed thousands of extra police and soldiers to try to maintain order during today's funeral, expected to be one of the biggest political funerals in the nation's history.

His killing raised fears that extremist attacks could increase tension and threaten talks between mainstream black and white leaders on ending apartheid. Political leaders have said the talks must continue.

At the ceremony in the stadium, the crowd stood silently as eight ANC soldiers dressed in green uniforms carried Hani's coffin to a marquee.

Police arrested a white extremist after his killing, and on Saturday detained a top leader of the pro-apartheid Conservative Party in the case.

Law and Order Minister Her-nus Kriel said Clive Derby-Lewis was arrested under the Internal Security Act, which allows detention without trial. He said Derby-Lewis might have information that could help the investigation of Hani's death. A date for his court appearance was not set.

The Conservative Party is the main opposition group in the white chamber of Parliament.

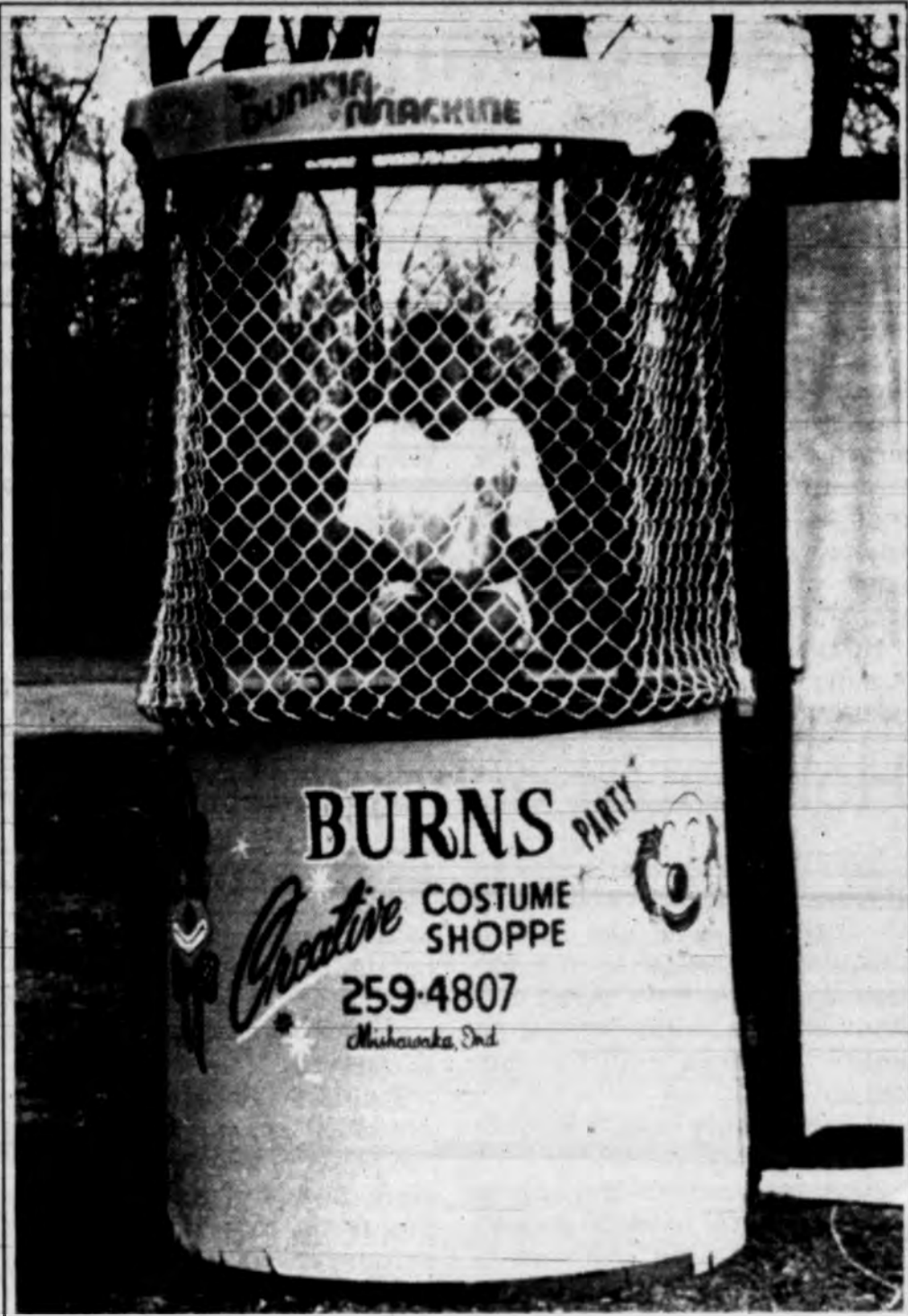
ANC president Nelson Mandela, his estranged wife Winnie, and most other top South African black leaders, along with former Zambian President Kenneth Kaunda, came to the stadium in Soweto where Hani's body lay in state Sunday.

Flowers surrounded a yellow hammer and sickle symbol near the coffin.

People sang and chanted while entering the stadium, then went silent as the hearse appeared.

At protest marches Saturday in Johannesburg and Pretoria, communist leaders called for mass action to help topple the white government.

The ANC has announced plans for a series of demonstrations over the next weeks, but low turnouts at Saturday's marches raised doubt about the ability to sustain a lengthy protest campaign.



The dunking booth at the St. Ed's Carnival attracted many people to try their hand at sinking the voluntary targets. Proceeds from the carnival go to various charities in the local area.

Please continue to conserve energy.

*You're a big girl now!*



*Happy 21st Bday  
Carrie Miller*

*Love,*

*Mom, Dad, Brett  
& Muffin*

## Navy attempts to end sexual harassment

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Navy is trying to cast off the attitudes that spawned the Tailhook scandal by discharging sexual harassers and teaching every sailor from recruit to admiral what's proper conduct and what's not.

In the past 13 months, 35 officers and 1,000 men and women have been discharged from the Navy for misconduct in connection with sexual harassment offenses. Eleven additional cases are pending, Navy officials say.

All service members now are required to attend repeated instruction on dealing with sexual harassment. There are 18 separate courses offered to civilian employees and active duty members of all ranks.

A toll-free advice line has gotten 500 calls seeking counseling about sexual harassment in the first four months of its existence.

"Tailhook ... jarred us into reality," Vice Adm. Ronald Zlatoper, Navy chief of personnel, said in a recent interview. "It's the watershed event that got our attention. ... We have a big problem and we've got to get on with resolving it."

At the now-infamous 1991 convention of the Tailhook Association of naval aviators in Las Vegas, dozens of women, including naval officers, say they were pawed by Navy and Marine Corps fliers. The scandal claimed the job of Navy Secretary H. Lawrence Garrett III and several admirals.

The Pentagon's deputy inspector general, Derek Vander Schaaf, has completed a final report on the incident that is widely expected to produce more resignations and possibly even criminal charges.

But the release of the report, demanded repeatedly by Congress, has been put off by Defense Secretary Les Aspin until a civilian Navy secretary is chosen by the White House.

In the meantime, top Navy officials have decided not only to enforce "zero tolerance" for offenses but also to teach their 58,000 women and 500,000 men how to avoid them.

"Tailhook ... has caused a tremendous amount of introspection, and we recognize that it's a cultural climate that must be changed," said Rear Adm. Marsha Evans, who has been working the past year on the education program.

Sailors found guilty of "a serious incident of sexual harassment" will be discharged, she said.

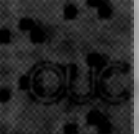
"This is not a publicity stunt for us, it is serious business."

**We want to talk to you...**

The Office of University Computing (OUC) is a campus service organization. Its mission is to meet the various needs of the campus community. To better understand these needs, the OUC directors plan to visit a different part of the campus every day of the week of April 19-23. Come talk with us. Hear our upcoming plans, and let us know what we can do to better serve you.

SCHEDULE		
Monday, April 19	3:30-5:00	131 Decio
Tuesday, April 20	12:00-1:30	121 Hayes-Healy
	3:30-5:00	262 Stepan Conference Room
Wednesday, April 21	3:30-5:00	258 Fitzpatrick
Thursday, April 22	3:30-5:00	Foster Room, LaFortune Center
Friday, April 23	3:30-5:00	121 Main Building

Light refreshments will be served.



Office of University Computing  
University of Notre Dame

Reader Audition  
for  
Baccalaureate Mass  
and  
Senior Last Visit to Sacred Heart

Tuesday, April 20th  
and Wednesday, April 21st  
4:00pm, Basilica of the Sacred Heart





# Israel commemorates Holocaust, helps survivors

JERUSALEM (AP) — Mera Gol tried to coax a crying woman on the other end of the telephone to talk about her experiences in a Nazi death camp. "I understand," she said. "I am a survivor too."

Sunday was Holocaust Day in Israel — a day of melancholy music on the radio; of air raid sirens that brought traffic to a two-minute standstill; of ceremonies at which people took turns reading the names of some of the six million Jews who died under Nazism.

In the Jerusalem office of Amcha, where Gol and others counsel survivors, it was day for

listening, talking, sharing pain and tears.

Amcha — which means "the common man" in Hebrew — was a code word that helped surviving Jews identify each other in post-war Europe.

It is now the adopted name of the National Israeli Center for Psychosocial Support of Survivors of the Holocaust and the Second Generation, a private group set up six years ago.

By mid-afternoon, some 300 people had telephoned Amcha offices in Israel's three largest cities, said director John Lemberger. The calls came not just from survivors, whose number

has dwindled over time, but from their children.

"I got a telephone call from a man who says to me, 'My father put me on a train a week before the Germans marched in. Am I a survivor? I haven't reacted to it for years. These last two years I sit before the television and I cry,'" Lemberger said.

Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, addressing the main state service at Yad Vashem Holocaust Memorial in Jerusalem, said the experience taught Israel "not to trust in others, only ourselves."

"The State of Israel is the guarantee that this kind of hor-

ror will never again return," said the 71-year-old ex-general.

Rabin flies to Poland on Monday to attend ceremonies marking the 50th anniversary of the anti-Nazi uprising by the doomed Jews of the Warsaw Ghetto.

Amcha has found increasing numbers of survivors who feel they have not long to live and must tell their story for the sake of future generations. Their children also seek help to ease the inherited trauma.

In Amcha's Jerusalem office, six memorial candles burned beneath an easel on which

rested a poem that was scratched on the side of a cattle car transporting Jews to death camps.

The woman who had phoned Gol stopped crying and said she was strong and didn't need help after all. Gol persevered, telling her to open her heart and talk. She pleaded to her to give her name, or a telephone number — anything that would preserve the tenuous contact.

The woman mumbled something about having been through Auschwitz and hung up.

## Holocaust echoes through U.S. culture

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Holocaust still reverberates through the American soul, a disquieting shadow over a nation that might have saved millions of lives, whole towns, an entire European culture — but did not.

A half-century later, it is more than a memory.

Eloquent survivors live among us and cultural tensions persist. "Ethnic cleansing" goes on in Bosnia, and the United States — now home to a devastating museum of evil — still struggles to reconcile its interests and ideals.

The dedication of the tomb-like U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum this week in Washington marks an awkward intersection of history and the moment, underscoring the world's failure to protect Bosnia's Muslims from rape, murder, detention and exile at the hands of the Serbs.

"Another time, another people. But what did we learn from the Holocaust? Do we care?" Mary Germain of Plainsboro, N.J., asked in a column for The Washington Post last week.

The United States has journeyed a great distance from the anti-Semitic, anti-immigrant attitudes that prompted leaders of the time to ignore evidence of the catastrophe, reject desperate requests for help, even turn away a ship of despairing Jewish refugees; from the guilt and insecurity that prompted American Jews to tell the relatively few survivors allowed here after the war, "Don't talk about it — we don't want to hear about it."

For years, the Holocaust went

### NEWS ANALYSIS

unexamined, a subject too painful to contemplate. Particularly taboo was this country's complicated, delayed response to the crisis.

Franklin Roosevelt has been described as semi-indifferent to the plight of the Jews, too worried about domestic anti-Semitism to risk a flood of refugees. His administration refused repeated pleas to bomb the rail lines and gas chambers at Auschwitz.

But Roosevelt was the only major head of state to pull his ambassador out of Germany after Kristallnacht, the Nov. 9, 1938, nightmare of violence against Jews. And once this country entered the war, U.S. soldiers became accidental heroes by liberating many of the death camps.

"History is not simple. People are going to have to puzzle over it before they condemn or praise," said Robert Herzstein, a historian and author at the University of South Carolina.

Some, however, are cowardly today, said author Benjamin Ginsberg, a Holocaust expert at Johns Hopkins University. "But I hate to judge people for what they did and didn't do in a different world," added Ginsberg, the son of survivors. "America didn't do much, but it did more than anyone else."

Historians and Jewish leaders trace several U.S. foreign policies to increased sensitivity as a result of the Holocaust, among them the special relationship between the United States and

Israel; preferential immigration status for refugees, and years of pressure on the former Soviet Union to let persecuted Jews leave the country.

Another consequence has been the strong, unified Jewish presence in Washington — due to that community's determination to avoid the mistakes that helped make them powerless to influence U.S. policies toward Nazi Germany.

At the time, says American University historian Richard Breitman, "some organizations didn't make rescue of the Jews from Europe their highest priority. Others disagreed on whether you use quiet efforts to persuade government officials versus public demonstrations. There was no joint financing of rescue efforts. There were lots of organizations working at cross-purposes."

The perceived clout of today's Jewish lobby has generated some backlash and even President Clinton in September to call himself "one lonely little guy" fighting 1,000 lobbyists for Israel.

Commentator Patrick Buchanan made more acidic remarks that drew accusations of anti-Semitism as he launched a 1992 challenge to Bush. Anti-Semitic rhetoric has erupted occasionally from a few black politicians and academics, and there's been slightly accelerated activity among revisionists — those who insist that the Holocaust never happened or was exaggerated.

### Holocaust survey

"Does it seem possible or does it seem impossible to you that the Nazi extermination of the Jews never happened?"

AGE	It seems possible	It seems impossible	Don't know/No answer
18-29 years	24	59	17
30-44	21	70	10
45-59	24	66	11
60 plus	21	66	13
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
Non-high school graduate	20	53	27
High school graduate	23	65	12
Some college	24	69	7
College graduate	21	75	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>12</b>

Source: American Jewish Committee. Based on Roper Organization survey of 882 adults Nov. 14-21, 1992



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Wed. April 21  
Sat. April 24 at 8:10 pm  
Sun. April 25 at 3:10 pm





# Viewpoint

Monday, April 19, 1993

page 7

## The Observer

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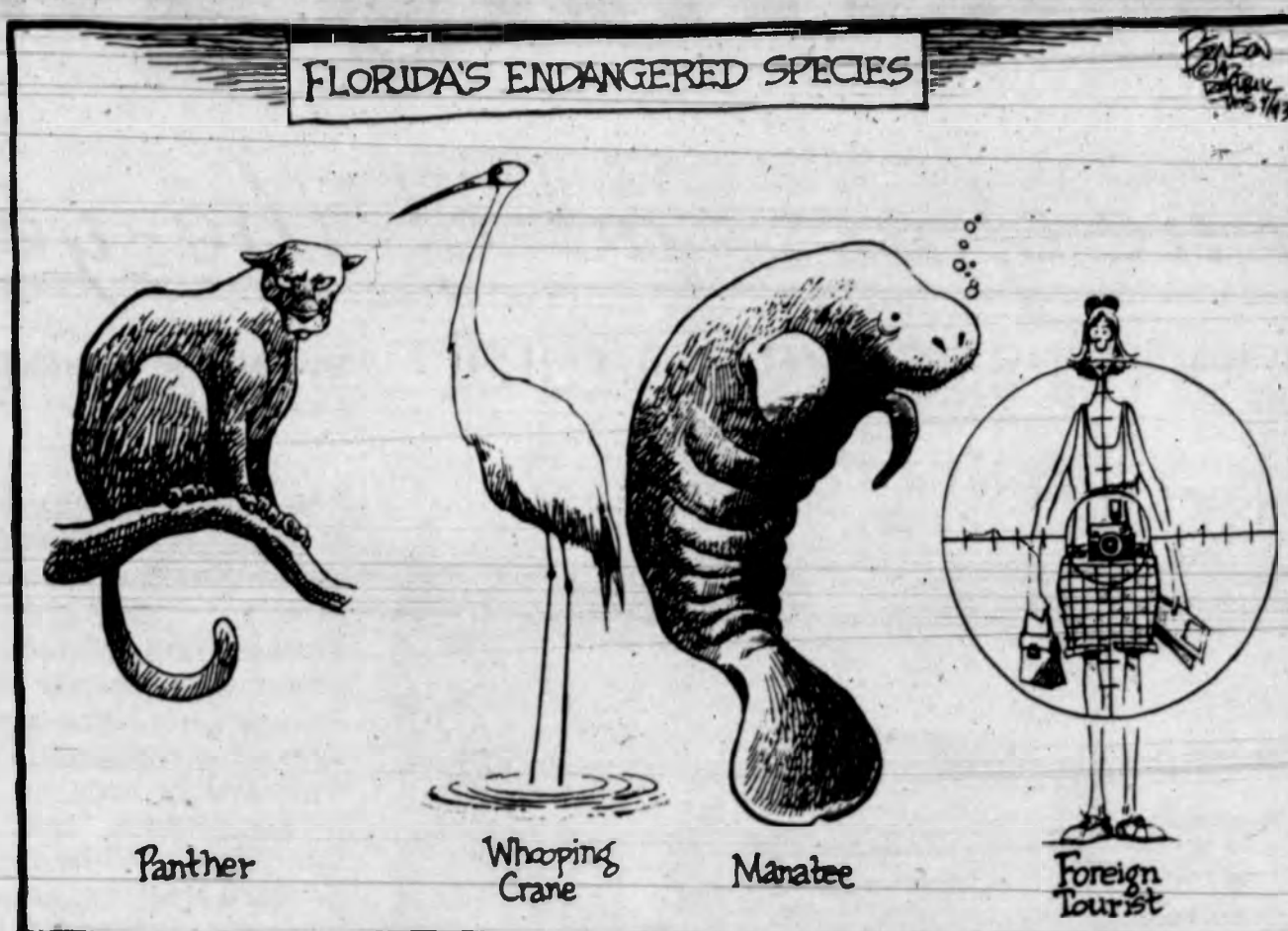
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## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Jury cannot be held liable for actions of criminals

Dear Editor:

I take strong exception to the views of Mr. Rolando de Aguiar as expressed in the Observer of April 14, 1993. He recommends that the jury in the Rodney King federal trial convict the police officers; for to do otherwise would surely provoke the same kinds of civil upheaval we all witnessed last year.

I don't deny that an acquittal may indeed result in a renewal of these horrors. But to hold the jury responsible for such a contingency is just not valid. The ones responsible for the rioting, looting, mayhem, and murder are the ones who commit the acts. How ludicrous to contemplate a rationale of "the jury made me do it".

No, the jury must conduct its business as if the possibility of violent reaction does not exist. To be swayed by such fears is nothing short of mob rule. The jury is charged with determining whether or not these officers violated the civil rights of Rodney King on a particular night two years ago.

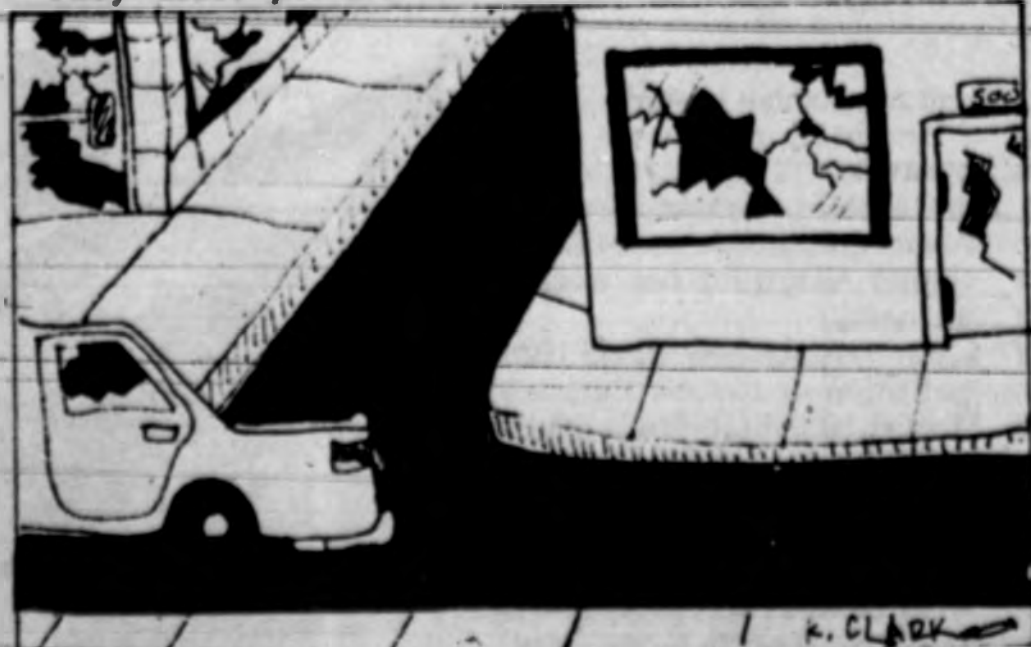
They must perform this

charge by weighing all information that comes to light within the court room: the video, the testimonies, the application of the fourth and fourteenth amendments, and the instructions of the judge. They must deliver justice as best they can, basing their decisions only on the merits of this particular case.

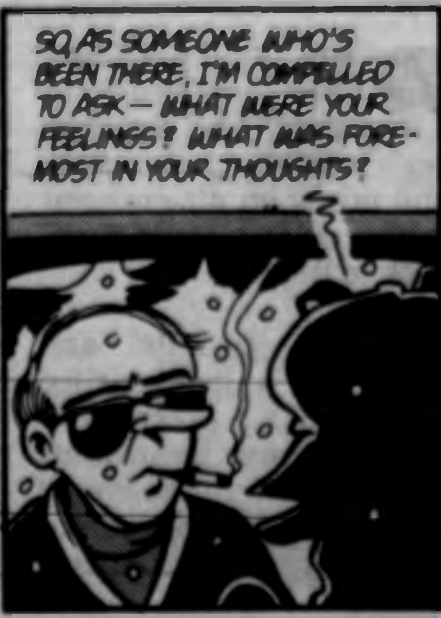
To do otherwise would be a total dereliction of duty. To do otherwise would exhibit a total disregard for the legal system and the body of law it supports.

Our society is quite imperfect. The injustices of racism, bigotry, poverty, and ignorance permeate American society. Our courts must be a bastion of blind justice; a sanctuary, if you will, where the ranting, ravings, and threats of the mob are not considered. If the courts are other than this, we will all witness the demise of our society as we know it.

Ralph Vogel  
Administrative Info. Services  
April 14, 1993



#### DOONESBURY



### Abortion debate has no place

Dear Editor:

The standard response of the Notre Dame administration when questioned about their inaction on the abortion issue is a talismanic appeal to the rectitude of their past and present position. This is usually followed by a brief sermonette on the nature of a university and the "need to present both sides of issues".

It is fatuous to suggest that all institutions of higher learning are open to the discussion of both sides of every contro-

"both sides" of incest or cannibalism or pedophilia even though we could probably find someone to espouse either side.

What are the chances for the following discussions taking place soon:

Resolved: The Holocaust Never Took Place. A faculty dialogue at Brandeis University.

Are Blacks Intellectually Inferior? Sponsored by the Trustees of Howard University.

Why Females Can't Get the Hang of Math and Science - A colloquium for the student body at Vassar.

Not only will the above debates not take place at institutions of higher learning which have a special antipathy toward the raising of such odious issues, they will not take place at Notre Dame either. Notre Dame will discuss "both sides" of abortion, however, despite the fact that the documents of Vatican II describe abortion as an "unspeakable crime".

Father Hesburgh tells us that the University has "had conferences and published books which clearly show that Notre Dame is against abortion". There was a Planned Parent-



hood sponsored conference on abortion at the Notre Dame Continuing Education Center. After the Conference, Harriet Pilpel, Chief Counsel for Planned Parenthood, stated that she "didn't know" what Notre Dame's position was on abortion. If a sophisticated New York lawyer is not sure of the University's position, how "clear" can it be?

I am aware of only two members of the Notre Dame faculty who have written books opposing abortion. Most of Professor Rice's books usually contain at least one chapter expressing disdain for the lack of a high-profile pro-life position by the Notre Dame administration. James Burtchall wrote Rachel Weeping, a superb book but when last heard from he was the first tenured professor to be

tarred, feathered and run out of South Bend on a rail.

There should not be pedantic two-sided discussions of abortion at a Catholic University. There should be an end to self-serving presidential soliloquies about the obviousness of Notre Dame's pro-life commitment. My abortionist peers in the medical profession who make their living dismembering second and third trimester unborn children and crushing their skulls may lament the violence of the pro-life movement but their hypocrisy should not spill over into Catholic academia. It is time for the Notre Dame family to put principle before political correctness.

Eugene Diamond, M.D.  
Class of '47  
April 8, 1993

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Nonviolence and truth are inseparable and presuppose one another. There is no god higher than truth."

Mohandas Gandhi

Be true, submit:

QUOTES, PO Box Q, N. D., IN 46556



# Getting Involved In

## Snite offers end-of-the-year activities

Doering speaks on rural life in France

By LAUREL FABIANO  
Accent Writer

Norman Rockwell's depictions of rural life are as American as apple pie. His portraits of a family gathered for Thanksgiving dinner or of a young boy and girl at a dime store counter bring to mind images of a simpler time in the early 20th century.

This Tuesday, April 20, this same theme will be explored by Bernard Doering, an associate professor of romance language and literature, however Doering will discuss rural life in 19th century France. His NoonTalk will take place at The Snite Museum of Art.

Doering will speak on drawings currently exhibited at the Snite. The drawings portray an idealization of the atmosphere present in rural French country life during the 19th century.

In particular, the works of Nicolas-Louis Cabat, Charles-

Francois Daubigny, and Charles-Emile Jacque, all from the Barbizon School, will be featured. The collection also includes works by Jules Dupre and Antoine Vollon.

Doering will show how these idealizations of rural life, which contain themes comparable to the works of Norman Rockwell, turn up in French poetry of the 19th century, as well. "Avec ton Parapluie Bleu" by Francis Jammes, for example, will be compared to Jacque's drawing, entitled "The Sheppard." "The Sower," by Victor Hugo, will also be compared to one of the drawings in the exhibition.

Doering is an associate professor of romance languages and literature at Notre Dame and has taught at the university since 1965.

The talk is the last in the NoonTalks series which began back in February at the Snite. The 45 minute talk will begin at 12:10. It is open to the public and is free of charge. Space is limited to 50 people.

## Native celebrate



BY MATT CARBONE  
Assistant Accent Editor

As you walked through the doors of Stepan Center, you left behind your own culture, and stepped into a whole new world. Drums, bells and dancers in elaborate costumes greeted you.

This was the scene yesterday at the traditional Native American pow wow sponsored by the Native American Student's Association and the Office of Minority Student Affairs. Yesterday's gathering was the fifth annual edition of the pow wow.

According to Deswood Etsitty, a graduate student and president of the Native American Student's Association, a pow wow is a "spiritual gathering for most."

His group sponsored the pow wow because "we just wanted to bring awareness to Native Americans, as well as to remind people, especially on this campus, that there are Native Americans here."

Besides sponsoring the pow wow, the Association also attends other pow wows in the Midwest, actively recruits Native Americans to come to ND and

"acts as Native Ar

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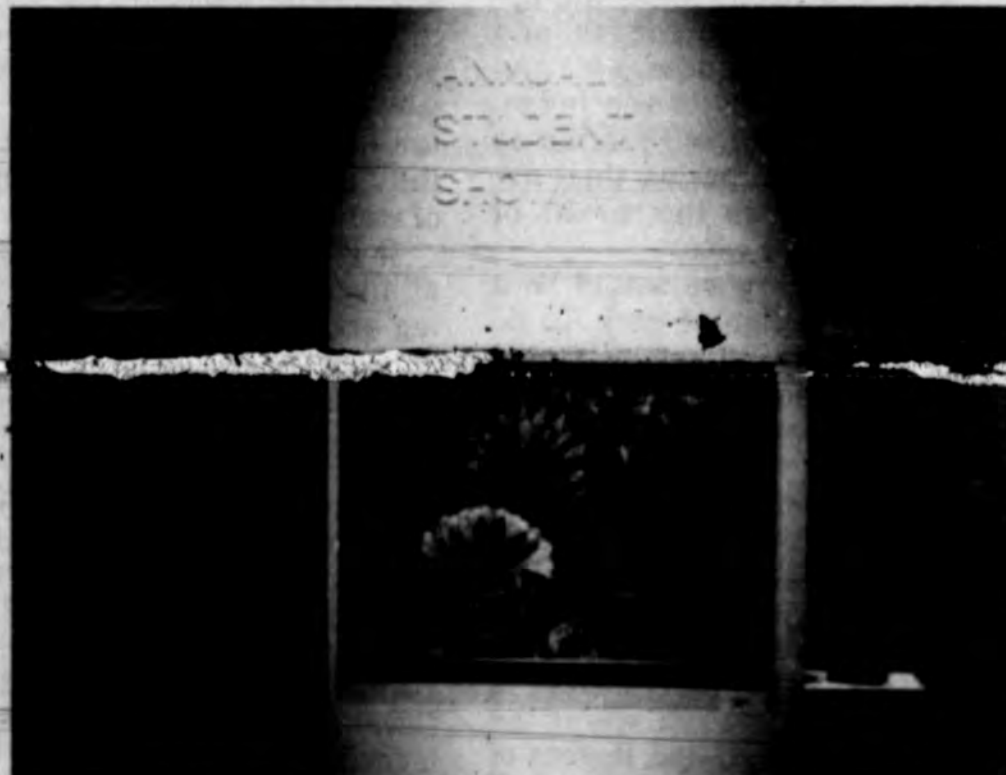
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The Observer/Dave Hungeling

The Snite is now displaying students artwork. Many were awarded for their fine works in photography, sculptures, paintings and prints on Sunday.

## Students honored at art show

By TARA CAVALLARO  
Accent Writer

Selected students will display their talents for the next month in an important venue.

On April 18, the annual student and Master of Fine Arts exhibition opened in the Snite Museum of Art's O'Shaughnessy Gallery. The show will remain open for viewing until May 16. Admission is free.

The exhibit features works by students of the Department of Art, Art History, and Design. Artworks are separated into three divisions. There is an annual juried division for non-art major students, a Bachelors of Fine Arts (B.F.A.) showcase, and a Masters of Fine Arts (M.F.A.) showcase.

Jean Dibble, a faculty member in charge of transporting student art to the Snite Museum of Art and working with the jurors, commented on her enthusiasm regarding the show.

"We want the campus to have

an opportunity to view the high quality work produced by the art department," Dibble said.

Dibble mentioned that the show is honored by having Susan Visser, the executive director of the South Bend Regional Museum of Art, as a juror this year.

Dibble encourages the students to view the student art exhibit before it leaves the Snite. "It is an excellent show this year. I hope everyone can get over to see it," Dibble said.

Sixty students have works displayed in the juried show. There are also seven students in the B.F.A. division and five students in the M.F.A. division.

B.F.A. students participating this year include Ann-Marie Conrado, Steven Cozzolino, Michelle Devers, Eric Kreider, Charmange Martinez, Michael Muldoon, and Ana Theresa Zablah. M.F.A. thesis students include Jim Grams, Michael Krueger, Angela Michielutti, Frank Sipos, and Robert Stel.

Many varieties of media are used in works at the show. They

include painting, sculpture, printmaking, ceramics, industrial design, graphic design, photography, drawing, computer animation, and fibers.

Several awards are given out every year for outstanding works in various categories of media. In addition, the Beardsley Award is presented annually to an M.F.A. thesis student for the "Best of Show."

Award winners were announced Sunday during the opening reception of the exhibition in the Snite Museum of Art's atrium.

This year's featured Beardsley Award winner is graduating M.F.A. student Michael Krueger. Krueger's works include paintings and prints on dimensional frames and sculpture, according to Dibble.

The Riley Awards are presented to a graduating B.F.A. students for exceptional grade point average and overall quality of artistic endeavors. This years Riley Award winners were Eric Kiredler in design

and Ana Zablah in studio.

Vincent Hazen won the Mable Mountain Award for outstanding work in all media. Also, Ana Zablah received the Hepler Award for her work in all media.

For photography David Hungeling won Gene's Cameral Award, and both Molly Penny and Rich Krueger individually received the Professional Photography Materials Award.

An award for outstanding work in fibers was presented by Sally's Stitchery to Genny Gray.

Makielski, Inc. offered a variety of awards for design. Recipients include Charmagne Martinez for first place in two-dimensional design, Ann-Marie Conrado for first place in three-dimensional design, Michelle Devers for second place in two-dimensional design, and Steven Cozzolino for second place in three-dimensional design.

Finally, Kara Duncan and Derek Chalfant were awarded Honorable Mention for their individual works in sculpture.

## Christm



Paequerilla East senior Paulita Llopis-Pike t elves during Christmas in April.



# h The Spring Of '93

## ve American students ite with annual Pow Wow



"acts as a support group for Native Americans," said Etsitty.

Pow wows are held year-round, but many take place in the spring and summer, said Etsitty. "Many Native Americans regard spring as the beginning of the new year, and the pow wow is a way to celebrate this new life."

The pow wow is not just an event for Native American students at ND — it is a gathering frequented by Native Americans from around the Midwest.

"The pow wow is traditionally an event for all Native Americans, and not just a certain tribe, to get together and share dancing," said LaVern Yazzie, vice-president of the Association.

To that end, drum groups from Wisconsin, Chicago, Michigan as well as local regions performed at the pow wow. As each group performed, many varied costumes danced in a circle.

Traditional dances of many midwestern tribes were performed at the pow wow. Each dance is subtly different in its movements; dancers are "usually taught [the dances] by their parents as something handed down from generation to generation," said Etsitty.

Tom Topash, a Native

American with one daughter attending, and one daughter graduated from Notre Dame, was one of these dancers. Topash lives in Berrier Springs, MI, and usually attends about five or six pow wows a year.

As he danced, Topash was dressed in a costume that was worn by his ancestors. He wore a head-dress made of eagle feathers, which were provided by the Department of Natural Resources (due to the endangered species classification held by the eagle).

The eagle holds many traditional symbols for Native Americans.

"We respect the eagle for its strength," said Etsitty. "It is a reminder to us of our spirituality — it's a very majestic bird."

In one hand, Topash held a small staff made from the shell of a snapping turtle; in the other was a wooden rattle with many wooden shells attached to it.

Most of the leather—and-bead costume worn by Topash was made by his wife, which is the norm among the dancers, according to Topash.

"Most families do research at museums," said Topash, in order to make their costumes as authentic as those worn by their ancestors.

The songs played at the pow wow were intertribal songs. They were intertribal because there are hundreds of tribes in the Great Lakes area, and by using intertribal songs, which are familiar to all of these tribes, the dancers are able to perform together.

For instance, said Topash, all of the dancers know that on certain downbeats of the intertribal songs they are to raise their feathered staffs.

In addition to the songs and dancing, many traders of authentic Native American arts and crafts were on hand for the pow wow.

These vendors offered a wide selection of Native American jewelry, shawls, vests, dolls and figurines, as well as different accessories for the costumes worn by the dancers.

"I find [a pow wow] to be a positive social and spiritual experience," said Topash.

And so the day went on, until 10 at night. Students, professors, and community members alike, attended the affair and seemed to enjoy every moment of the celebration of Native American living.



All three photos

The Native American Student's Association held a Pow Wow on Sunday, celebrating in costumes and dances.

The Observer/John Bingham

## stmas in April

By KENYA JOHNSON  
Accent Editor

It was the third year in a row that Alumni junior Steve Senna rolled out of bed at 7:45 on Saturday, regretting that he signed up for Christmas in April.

"I was excited when I first signed up," Steve said. "But I just started thinking about all the millions of things I had to do. But I had an obligation to fulfill. I wasn't going to back out on these people who were expecting my help."

A bus left Stepan and entered a new world as it pulled into the lot of a church some miles away. Steve stepped off the bus and waltzed into the "Christmas in April" scene—a scene filled with damaged housed and unkempt yards.

"Honestly, it wasn't an impoverished area, like some inner-cities," he said. "But everything was just so run-down. The residents either don't have the money to keep their grounds, or can't physically do it."

Steve embraced the responsibility of cleaning and painting the garage, while others painted the front and interior of the house.

"In a way I kind of felt bad," Steve admitted. "The wood was so bad and rotted, I thought we should have been rebuilding the garage, not just covering it." The paint would slip off the rotten wood

with every stroke from Steve's hand. "We had to throw on thick layers of paint for it to even stay."

Although the deteriorated garage remained, the new coat of paint was a noticeable difference, especially to Steve.

"Sometimes, I get really upset with school because I barely see the results of all that studying I do," Steve said. "But this—in one day, I helped transform the appearance of this house."

The house may still be run-down; the owners may not be able to maintain the new look; the boards of the garage may break at any given time.

But for now, and hopefully for a while, the house is shining bright, and the owners are proud.

It was the third year in a row that Steve went to bed early on Saturday night, overjoyed that he signed up for Christmas in April.

...

Kathleen Lynch didn't know many of the people in her Christmas in April group. In fact, she didn't even know that she had signed up to do the activity, and as a freshman from Breen-Phillips, did not know what to expect.

"We were going to just work on the church, but it was in pretty good shape so we went to a house that was listed," she explained.

As Kathleen walked upon the crumbling sidewalks, she felt butterflies fluttering in her stomach. "I was pretty nervous at first," she admitted. "I was worried about how the people would receive us. I hoped they

wouldn't think we were a bunch of college do-gooders with no aspect on real life."

Kathleen found no such attitude as she, along with her group, was welcomed into the home of an elderly couple. In the eight hours they had, Kathleen and associates developed a rapport with the owners of the home, as they fixed up the area.

"The guys raked the yard and planted bushes and flowers," Kathleen said. "The girls stayed inside and painted the living room, dining room and a bedroom upstairs. We also painted all the ceilings," she added proudly.

The exterior of the house was given a make-over as well. The girls painted the porch and the front of the house.

What a difference a day makes.

"Everything looked great," Kathleen said. But still, even with its new look, the house didn't look right to Kathleen. The few pieces of furniture in the house were old and faded, and clashed with the brightness of the newly painted walls. "But we did what we could," Kathleen said with a reminiscent smile.

Apparently Kathleen's group was lucky. Rumors have it that one group tried to move a couch in one of the houses and discovered the carcass of a dead dog under it. In another house, a girl opened a pantry and found several dead rats.

But these stories won't stop Kathleen from participating again next year.

"It's a great sense of accomplishment to see the finished product of a house that seemed to have no hope earlier," she said. "But mostly, it's helping others — giving them something that they need."



The Observer/Jake Peters  
Llopis-Pike becomes one of Santa's



## Montana to stay in San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — While Joe Montana pondered the future as the "designated starter" for the San Francisco 49ers, Steve Young concentrated on constitutional law.

Team president Carmen Policy said Sunday that Montana was offered the designated starter title going into training camp. The offer came in the wake of an announcement the quarterback had reached a three-year contract agreement with the Kansas City Chiefs.

The offer basically places Montana ahead of Young, last season's NFL MVP, on the depth chart. It doesn't guarantee a starting position.

Montana, if he chooses to stay in San Francisco, will compete with Young for a role on the field. That means the 49ers will enjoy the rarity of two league MVPs competing at quarterback.

Montana, who has led San Francisco to four Super Bowl titles, could make a decision on the 49ers' proposal as early as today.

With one year left on his contract, Montana was to make \$2.5 million next season. But he was allowed by the 49ers to shop around after Young led the 49ers to a 14-2 regular-season record, the league's best.

Young was not overly concerned about his status on the team, according to his agent, Leigh Steinberg. Young was studying for finals at Brigham Young in Provo, Utah.

Steinberg said Young told him: "Whatever they need to do, let them do. I've got to study constitutional law."

Steinberg, one of the game's most powerful agents, has been seeking a deal that could bring Young between \$4 million and \$5 million a year. He said Sunday that Young would not stand in the way of a resolution between Montana and the 49ers.

"We respect the contribution that Montana has made for 14 years with the 49ers and respect his long career. The

question of where he chooses to play is up to him. Steve has waited for six years to be starter for the 49ers and he is confident in his abilities to be starter."

On Saturday, Montana met with 49ers owner Ed DeBartolo Jr., in Youngstown, Ohio. The two returned together to San Francisco on Sunday.

Montana left the airport without comment, but Policy, DeBartolo and coach George Seifert met behind closed doors.

Policy said the deal was now in the hands of Montana, who has had three surgeries on a troublesome elbow and has played in part of only one game in the past two seasons.

"He does have other deals," Policy said. "Perhaps he might feel that the situation would be less complicated elsewhere."

Montana's acceptance of the 49ers' offer would make Young, the NFL's MVP last season, the backup going into training camp. Young, a free agent but designated "franchise player" who can't sign elsewhere, is staying no matter what decision Montana makes, Steinberg said.

"Steve is comfortable in his role as quarterback on the 49ers and confident in retaining that," Steinberg said. "But he will not stand in the way of any happy resolution between Joe Montana and the 49ers."

When asked if Policy made it clear the actual starting role would be based on competition, Steinberg said Young is "quite confident in his ability to let his actions on the field speak for him."

In addition to the Chiefs, Montana visited the Phoenix Cardinals, who were offering more for him than was Kansas City — the 20th overall draft pick. The Chiefs, who offered no more than a third-rounder, apparently had agreed to a deal involving a first-round pick.

But then Seifert apparently reversed on his earlier statements that Young would start in the coming season. Policy said Sunday the idea to designate Montana the starter came from Seifert.

## Miller helps Indiana hold onto playoff spot

MILWAUKEE (AP) — Reggie Miller made eight 3-pointers and scored 36 points Sunday as the Indiana Pacers strengthened their hold on an Eastern Conference playoff spot by beating the Milwaukee Bucks 108-98.

Indiana is now tied with Atlanta for seventh place, and both teams have a two-game lead over Detroit and Orlando for the final two playoff spots in the conference. All four teams have four games remaining.

Miller scored 16 points in the third quarter and added 10 in the final period as the Pacers handed Milwaukee its fifth straight loss.

**Magic 88, Celtics 79**

Nick Anderson's jumper with 32 seconds left broke Orlando's eight-minute scoring drought and sealed a victory over Boston.

Shaquille O'Neal had 20 points and 21 rebounds as the Magic remained in the race for a playoff berth in the Eastern Conference.

The Celtics, who had a three-game winning streak snapped, rallied from a 14-point deficit to trail 84-79 with 3:44 remaining. Boston had six possessions during the next three minutes, but missed two shots and turned the ball over four times before Anderson's clinching basket.

Boston, led by Reggie Lewis with 15 points, scored only 12 in the fourth quarter, while Orlando had just 11.

**76ers 106, Timberwolves 79**

Hersey Hawkins scored 32 points on 11-for-15 shooting as Philadelphia handed Minnesota its ninth straight loss.

For the 76ers, the 27-point margin of victory was their largest of the season and gave them their first back-to-back wins since a three-

game winning streak in January. The 76ers beat Orlando on Thursday.

Jeff Hornacek added 19 points for the 76ers, whose largest win previously was 132-106 over New Jersey on Jan. 6.

**Nuggets 94, Clippers 83**

Dikembe Mutombo had 16 points, 21 rebounds and an NBA season-high 12 blocked shots, lifting Denver over Los Angeles.

The Nuggets opened a 26-10 lead with 2:44 left in the first quarter, and the Clippers made only one serious threat after that.

Chris Jackson scored 11 of his 24 points in the first period for Denver, which finished the quarter with a 34-20 advantage.

The Nuggets expanded the margin to 49-28 late in the first half and took another 21-point lead, at 78-57, early in the fourth quarter before the Clippers scored 25 of the next 33 points, pulling to 86-82 with 3:19 left. Ron Harper scored all 11 of his fourth-quarter points during that spurt and finished with 17.

**Lakers 115, Warriors 112**

Vlade Divac scored half of his 16 points in the final quarter to propel the Los Angeles Lakers over the Golden State Warriors and into the NBA playoffs for the 17th consecutive year.

Divac's layup with 4:43 left in the game put the Lakers on top for good, 101-99. A few seconds later, Divac stole a Warrior pass and was fouled from behind by Rod Higgins. He hit both free throws to give the Lakers a 103-99 lead.

A.C. Green and James Worthy led the Lakers with 22 points each, while Victor Alexander scored 29.

The loss eliminated the Warriors from the playoffs.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

### NOTICES

TYPING 256-6657

Kim and Meg rock the world

Fortune 500 Company continuing to expand internationally. Seeking persons interested in becoming integral players in the growth of this business. Regions targeted include Europe, S. and Latin America, and Pacific Rim. After 3 pm, call 257-5283, or 683-3185 for more information.

Hey German Club members!! Please join us one last time for some German food at Hans Haus on Thursday, April 22nd. We'll meet at Library Circle at 6:00 and be on our way. Please call Colleen at x2866 with R.S.V.P.

I am a Ugandan student aged 20 years by the name of Kakinda Robert, and I want some pen friends from USA. KAKINDA ROBERT c/o GN SEBUFU REDD BARN PO BOX 1610 MASAKA UGANDA

### LOST & FOUND

CD's "LOST" AT TONY'S OFF-CAMPUS PARTY ON GOOD FRIDAY: Pink Floyd, Ocean Blue, Queen TO WHOMEVER TOOK MY COMPACT DISCS:

I generously shared my house so we could party. I never expected someone would steal my precious CD's. Call me nake, but I trust a person until he or she breaks that trust. I work hard for the money I earn and the CD's I buy. Please examine your conscience and ask if what you did was fair to me. Hopefully, you will see justice like the thief who died with Jesus. I am not angry, just disappointed. Please call Tony with info x3603

LOST: Pair of Brown Topsiders on Stepan Courts April 1, if found call X4600

LOST (still...): Pair of gold clip-on Zahn and the beach near the boat house. VERY IMPORTANT! Call Bridget at X2721

LOST

LOST: A set of car keys and dorm keys at Stepan Courts. I need them by Monday night. Please call Jim at 4-1184.

### WANTED

SUMMER JOBS ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS PRESTIGE CHILDRENS' CAMPS ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACID CALL 1-800-786-8373.

INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYMENT - Make money teaching basic conversational English abroad. Japan and Taiwan. Make \$2,000-\$4,000+ per month. Many provide room & board + other benefits! No previous training or teaching certificate required. For International Employment program, call the International Employment Group: (206) 632-1146 ext. J5584.

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT - Fisheries. Earn \$800+/week in canneries or \$4000+/month on fishing boats. Free transportation! Room & Board! Over 8000 openings. No experience necessary. Male or Female. For employment program call 1-206-545-4155 ext. A5584

If anyone is planning on working in Hilton Head this summer and needs roommates to help pay for rent, call Kelly @4121.

COUNSELORS, summer camp for developmentally disabled, June 12-Aug 21, Orlando, FL (407) 888-8088.

Nannies wanted to live in or out in the Chicago area. \$300+ per wk. working with caring families. Teri Burgess Consulting is a child care specialist who works with both family and nursery. 1-312-628-4800.

1993 grad. looking for roommate(s). Open to ideas. Call Brian at 277-8490.

I NEED A PLACE TO LIVE! F. ROOMMATE/S & APT. NEEDED 4 SUMMER. TRTLE CRK/CMP VW. X2358 CORIE

Help! Our babysitter is graduating. Looking for friendly, energized person to all occasional evenings & weekends fall '93. 10yr old boy & 6yr mentally delayed happy girl. Need car. 289-3536.

50,000,000 Babies

Child care provider needed in my Granger home. 20-25 hrs/wk. now through June 8 & 30-35 hrs/wk through summer. Call 271-1638

Need mature part time sitter for 11 mo. old. Days & occasional evenings. Mom's work schedule is flexible. Miami Trails area, south Fellows St. Call 291-7286, leave msg.

Going to grad school at U of Miami or living in area? Need roommates - call Mary 271-7288

WANTED TO BUY: dorm size refrigerator (1 or 1 1/2 cubic ft). Will pay cash. Call Tim 631-7848 from 8-4-30, M-F.

### FOR RENT

SUMMER SESSION & FALL - 4 bdrms, close to campus, safe neighborhood. \$200/mo. Use of all utilities. Call Monica 232-2794.

2 BDRM, 2 BATH, OAKHILL CONDO FOR 90-94 SCHOOL YEAR. CALL MICHELLE AT 277-4155.

OAKHILL CONDO FOR RENT! 1 br w/ftr, 2 bth, fireplace, W/D, garage, 12 mo. lease. Call Bill or Caroline at 317-287-8485.

SUBLET: 2 bdrn turtle creek townhse: Javier 634-3666

Turtle Creek townhouse

Furnished - \$400/mo Matt 634-3332

Looking to sublet this summer? Contact x1505 about space at Turtle Creek.

Summer sublet; furnished 2 bdrn house near campus AC, nice yard, \$300 Dave 232-7970

BED 'N BREAKFAST HOMES FOR ND/MSC PARENTS. 219-291-7153.

SPACIOUS 6, 2 & 1 BDRM HOMES. NEAR CAMPUS. FURN. GREAT RATES! AVAIL. NOW, SUMMER & FALL 272-6306

ARE YOU STAYING AT N.D. FOR THE SUMMER?

Sublease at TURTLE CREEK Townhouse - 2 bdrms Rent is reasonable and negotiable

Call Jeff at x3368

"Students" Now renting 1300 sq ft condos at College Park Condominiums. All units include:

- Security systems,
- Hard wood floors,
- All appliances,
- Washer & dryer in unit,
- Large balconies,
- Gas utilities,
- Free covered parking,
- 2 large bedrooms,
- 2 full bathrooms,
- Only 1/4 mile from door of Hesburgh library.

For appt. - 272-0681 or see Off-Campus Housing office.

### FOR SALE

FOR SALE BED, DESK, CHEST OF DRAWERS, LAMPS, COUCH, RECLINERS, CHAIRS, ETC. VERY LOW PRICES-MUST SELL! 273-2888-BARIN

ALLSTATE

CALL ME TO SEE IF YOU QUALIFY FOR ANY OF THESE COST-CUTTING DISCOUNTS:

- GOOD STUDENT
- PREFERRED DRIVER
- ECONOMY CAR
- AIRBAG
- ANTI-LOCK BRAKES

JOHN DAVENPORT, ChFC 289-1993

OFFICE NEAR CAMPUS

1-WY TCKT MAY 17 S. BND to SAN JOSE \$200 obo Julie x2762

91 GEO Storm GSI, 17Kmi, 5 spd, A/C, Red, Exc Cond & \$8500 277-3956.

DESK for sale-25\$, mks @ x2148

LIVING OFF-CAMPUS? NEED FURNITURE? WE HAVE IT ALL! CALL 273-2180

Cathedral ceiling and open living areas in this new 1350 sq ft, 3 bedroom, 2 bath ranch. Just 3 blocks east of ND campus and built by CRESCENT HOMES. 273-2754.

Computer desk & chair \$75 or b/o. Call Mary 271-7288.

'88 Dodge 600 Conv., White, Low Miles, Great Condition, Must Sell by 5/17! \$3500 obo 273-9408 Lynne.

### TICKETS

Help! Help! Help! I need grad tickets! If you have extra call Joe @ 277-4273.

HELP! I need 1 or 2 grad tix. If you have extras call Mike at 4-2148 or leave message at 284-5506 and let's make a deal.

Help! Need One ND Grad Tix! Will PAY \$55 Call Jeannie 284-8410

I NEED 2 RETURN FLIGHTS

SOUTH BEND OR CHICAGO ON MAY 23 CALL RICH. 631-5370

1-WY TICKET: S.B. -> ANCHORAGE, ALASKA - \$200 MAY 31 - CALL DAN @4552 OR 631-4308

### PERSONAL

Astrologer, Birth Charts & Personal Forecasts. Send SASE: Astrological Services, Box 8038, South Bend, IN 46615, or call Pager #262-7042.

Are you interested in living in DISMAS HOUSE next fall?? See Kathy Royer in the CSC or call Jon @ 271-1936.

Adopt: we are truly loving couple who can bring love and happiness to your white newborn. We offer financial security and a great future in our oceanside home. Medical/legal expenses covered. 1-800-438-6599 eves.

000 THE COPY SHOP 000 in LaFortune Student Center QUALITY COPIES as low as 3¢ each OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK

Hey Pittsburghers! We need someone to organize the luggage truck. If you need the truck, call Diane at 4828

SIGN UP NOW FOR THE TODD BROSKI BENEFIT GOLF TOURNAMENT ON SAT. MAY 8 OPEN TO ALL -PUBLIC SIGN UPS AT THE PRO SHOP BEHIND THE ROCK -STUDENTS SIGN UP AT THE LAFORTUNE BOX OFFICE -GREAT PRIZES AND CONTESTS!

Need a ride to South Florida area after senior week. Will helped pay for gas and drive if necessary. Call William @ 4-1961.



# Grueling stretch ahead for Saint Mary's

By JEN GUSTAFSON  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's softball team's winning streak ended at five when they were defeated by Illinois Benedictine College, 5-3 and 10-4 yesterday.

Illinois Benedictine was ranked tenth in the nation going into yesterday's games and improved their record to 16-1

with the wins.

Freshman pitcher Michelle Limb was handed her first loss despite the strong hitting of Sara Miller, who went 2-3 with 2 RBI in game one.

The two teams played head-to-head most of the game, but strong hitting by Illinois Benedictine late in the game proved to be the deciding factor.

Illinois Benedictine continued their strong hitting against freshman Laura Richter, who

## Saint Mary's Softball Schedule

Date	Opponent
Monday	Wheaton
Wednesday	Bethel
Thursday	St. Francis
Friday	Anderson
Saturday	U. of Chicago

**Bold Denotes Home Games**

received the loss in game two.

According to freshman Seanne Patrick, the Belles were not as focused in the second game.

"We made a lot of mental errors in game two," she explained. "As soon as we got behind, everyone started making mistakes."

The Belles have no time to

reflect on the loss as they have twelve games in the next week. They travel to Wheaton College today and then to Bethel College on Wednesday.

The Belles then stay at home to play Saint Francis on Thursday and Anderson on Friday before going on the road again to the University of Chicago on Saturday.

The final games of the season will be at home against Kalamazoo College one week from today.

Given the strength of the Illinois Benedictine team, Patrick doesn't feel that yesterday's losses will have a negative affect on team spirit as they begin this grueling stretch.

"Because Illinois Benedictine was such a tough team, I don't think that the losses will affect us," she said. "We start with Wheaton, which should not be as tough a game. As long as we keep our heads up we should be fine."

## Irish softball sweeps past Lady Explorers

Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame softball team swept a doubleheader against LaSalle 4-0 and 3-1 today at Ivy Field, improving their record to 21-11.

In the opener, pitchers Terri Kobata and Staci Alford combined on the eleventh shutout of the year for the Irish. They blanked LaSalle (14-17) on three hits. Kobata started and went four innings, giving up one hit while striking out eight. Alford finished up with two-hit relief for her third save of the year.

The Notre Dame offense smacked nine hits and was led by Christy Connoyer (3-3, two runs scored) and Andrea Keys (2-3, one run scored and

driven in). The Irish scored three in the third on consecutive singles by Connoyer and Keys, a sacrifice by Stephanie Pinter, a hit batsman, an error by the pitcher and an RBI single by Michele Cline.

The second game was almost a mirror image of the first, as Kobata (9-3) and Alford (4th save) once again combined to hold LaSalle to only five singles and one run. Kobata went five innings, allowing one hit while walking none and striking out eleven. LaSalle scored their only run and the first allowed by Irish pitching in 19 innings on an RBI single by Jen Bostak to score Maribeth Inverso, who had singled in the sixth.

Complete coverage of this weekend's action and a preview of Tuesday's game will appear in tomorrow's paper.

ND	4	3
LU	0	1

### CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS TO DART BOOK

#### COURSES ADDED

AME 598A 01	#5169	Solid Modeling for Product Eng.; 3 cr. hrs.
AME 699 15	#5173	Research & Dissertation; var. cr. hrs.; Yang, K.
AMST 341 01	#5130	Twentieth-Century America; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 10:10-11:00; Majors only through 2nd period, then open to all
AMST 415 01	#5131	Women and the American Experience; 3 cr. hrs.; MW 12:50-2:05; Majors only through 2nd period, then open to all; cross-listed with AMST 515
AMST 515 01	#5132	Women and the American Experience; 3 cr. hrs.; MW 12:50-2:05; Graduate majors only; cross-listed with AMST 515
ANTH 485 01	#5174	Directed Readings; 3 cr. hrs.; Majors only
ANTH 488 01	#5125	Dir Research in Bioarchaeology; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required
ANTH 585 01	#5175	Directed Readings; 3 cr. hrs.; Graduate students only
CAPP 499 01	#5170	Departmental Tutorial; 3 cr. hrs.; Permission Required
CHEM 119L 07	#5123	General Chemistry I Laboratory; 1 cr. hr.; T3:30-4:20; also meets T 4:20-6:15; cross-listed with CHEM 117L-07
GOVT 646 01	#5177	Comparative Constitutional Law; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 3:00-3:50; Graduate majors only; cross-listed with LAW 620-01
GSC 232 01	#5128	Women: Alt Phil. Perspectives; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 10:10-11:00; Permission Required; cross-listed with PHIL 232-01
MATH 104 04	#5124	Finite Mathematics; 3 cr. hrs.; MWF 09:05-09:55
MBA 600 01	#5122	Interpersonal Communications; 3 cr. hrs.; MW 08:00-09:15; MBA majors only
MI 402 01	#5119	Medieval Spanish Literature; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 2:45-4:00; cross-listed with ROSP 401-01
PHIL 221 01	#5126	Philosophy of Human Nature; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00
PHIL 222 01	#5127	Philosophy of Human Nature; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 02:45-04:00
PHIL 239 02	#5172	Minds, Brains and Persons; 3 cr. hrs.; TH 04:15-05:30

#### CHANGES

ACCT 371 01	#1290	change time to: TH 02:45-04:00
AERO 454 01	#1324	change prerequisite to: AERO 360 & ME 327 or CHEG 327
AME 666 01	#4884	remove prerequisites
BIOS 575 01	#4950	should be 3 credit hours
CLA 343 01	#4720	change time to: MWF 01:15-02:05
CLA 497 01	#1008	change to variable credit hours
COTH 461 01	#1731	change to "Permission Required"
COTH 463 01	#4523	change to "Permission Required"
CSE 422 01	#3519	change days/time to: TH 09:30-10:45
ECON 223 01	#1769	ECON 223T prerequisite
ECON 223T all		ECON 223 prerequisite
ECON 224A 01	#4577	BA students only through 3rd period; then open to all
ECON 224B 01	#4578	BA students only through 3rd period; then open to all
ECON 301 03	#4919	ECON 115 or 125 or 224 or 225 prerequisite
EE 486 01	#1855	change prerequisite to: EE 342 and EE 347
ENGL 426F 01	#4581	Permission Required
GEOS 519 01	#5059	remove prerequisite
GEOS 598A 01	#4856	remove prerequisite
GOVT 403 01	#4076	change days/time to: MW 12:50-02:05
GOVT 436 01	#4652	change prerequisite to: "GOVT 141 or 341"

#### CLOSED SECTIONS AS OF 11:00 A.M. 4/19/93

ACCT 232 02	1284		
ACCT 334 05	1287		
ACCT 371 03	1293		
ACCT 371 04	1290		
ACCT 371 05	1292		
ACCT 372 01	1296		
ACCT 380 01	1297		
ACCT 479 01	1304		
AFAM 359 01	4430		
AFAM 371 01	3652		
AFAM 384 B 01	3825		
AFAM 455 01	3886		
AFAM 486 01	4434		
AMST 301 E 01	4587		
AMST 302 E 01	4588		
AMST 303 E 01	4589		
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# Irish

continued from page 16

a Duquesne threat.

Tom Price (5-1, 3.69) notched the win in the mercy-rule game with a two inning effort. The left hander has walked only five in his last 39 innings on the mound. Freshman Garret Carlson (5.40) pitched three innings of no-hit baseball to record his first career save.

In the first game, the Irish jumped out to a two run lead in the third when an Eddie Hartwell squeeze bunt brought Robbie Kent across the plate and a sharp Paul Failla grounder to shortstop which turned into an error drove Rowan Richards home.

The Dukes threatened in the fourth when a Dan Engelhardt triple scored Charlie Basil to make the score 2-1, but fell short when Michalak struck out Buddy Dice.

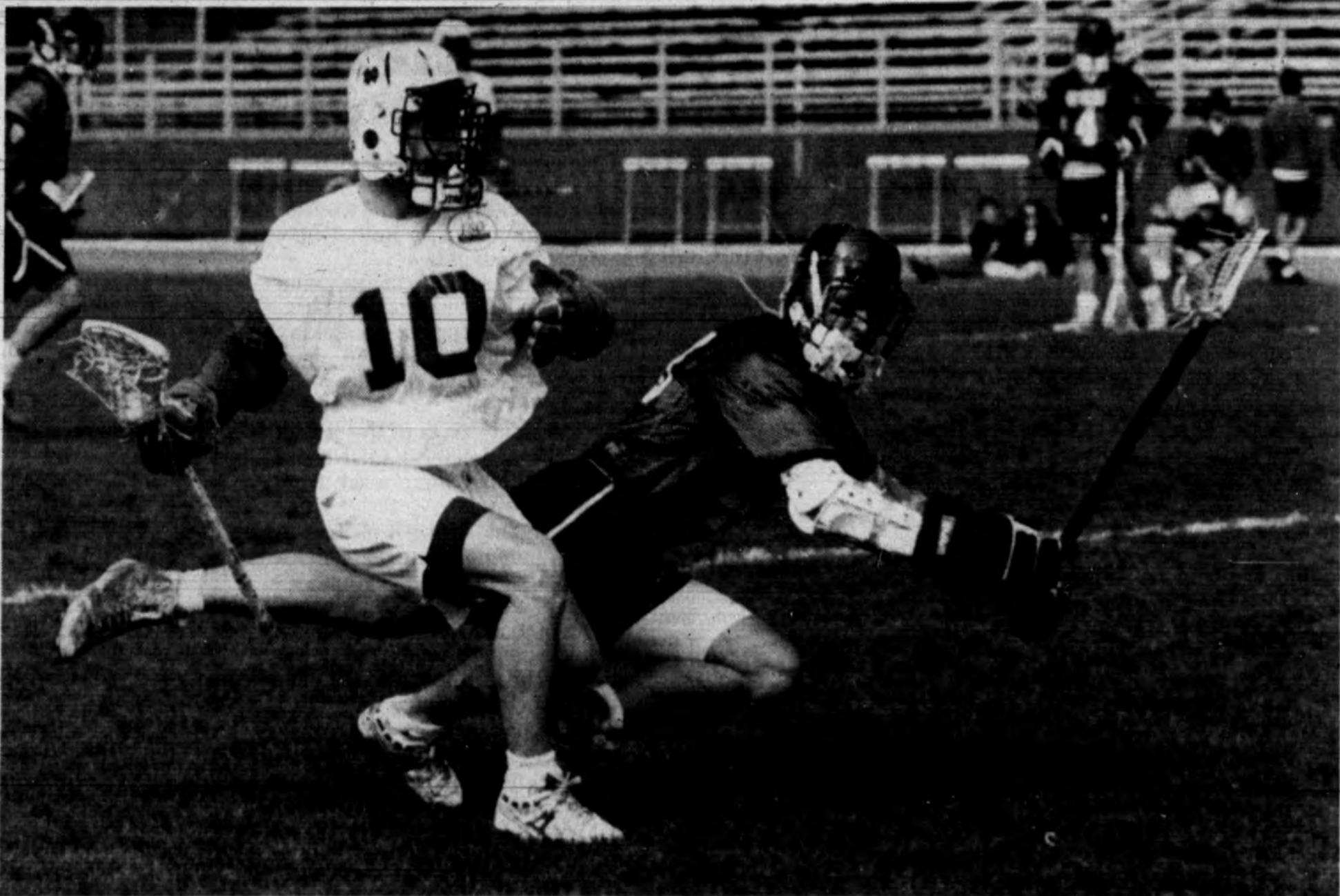
Notre Dame picked up three more in the sixth when Danapilis and freshman pinch hitter Mark Mapes (.615, 9 RBI, 12 games) hit run scoring singles and Korey Wroblewski smashed a RBI double.

In the second game, Notre Dame picked up six runs in the first inning as Danapilis started out the inning with a lead-off home run, Craig DeSensi hit an RBI triple and Richards hit a three-run double.

In the second, Greg Layson, coming off a foot injury, tripled and was driven in by a Ryan Topham single.

Danapilis dominated the third with a RBI double to score Bob Lisanti to make the score 8-0. The Irish also picked up a run in the fourth on a DeSensi single. Danapilis hit his second homer of the day in the fifth for two runs to close the shortened game.

Saturday's doubleheader was rained out and will be made up today.



The Observer/John Bingham

An Ohio Wesleyan defender trips over Notre Dame midfielder Wille Sutton during the first half of Saturday's game.

## Loss

continued from page 16

all hopes of such a comeback by scoring two goals in the quarter's first two minutes, to go up 11-6. After junior attacker Randy Colley scored his second goal of the game with ten minutes to go, Ohio Wesleyan put the game out of reach with two goals to push the led to 13-7.

"In the second half, we created no opportunities and were taken out of our game all-around," said Corrigan. "I didn't do a good job and we didn't react well to what was thrown at us."

Overall, Notre Dame's play was fundamentally unsound as they repeatedly were outthrust for ground balls and the defense was not on defense. Ohio Wesleyan's attack was known to be the strength of their team, yet the Irish allowed the Battling Bombers' midfielders to run the transition game and set up their attackers for point blank chances against Irish goalie Ryan Jewell.

Even though it was not a good performance, this loss does not harm Notre Dame's chances for making the NCAA tournament, but their play does not bode well as their last two games will determine if they capture the Midwest bid. The Irish have a full week to regroup and see if they can recapture

USILA Lacrosse Rankings			
Rank	Team	1993 Record	Points
1	North Carolina	10-1	220
2	Princeton	7-1	205
3	Syracuse	6-2	195
3	Johns Hopkins	6-2	195
5	Brown	6-2	185
6	Colgate	7-1	152
7	Yale	7-3	151
8	Harvard	7-3	150
9	Penn State	4-3	144
10	Massachusetts	6-2	122
11	Duke	4-4	106
12	Army	4-4	103
13	Stanford	3-3	86
14	Rutgers	3-3	85
15	Notre Dame	3-3	85
16	Georgetown	3-3	85
17	Wake Forest	3-3	45
19	Delaware	3-6	13
20	Penn St.	2-5	7

The Observer/Chris Mullins

the play that once marked this team. "This week will be a character check for us. We're going to see what we're made of and see if we bounce back," said Corrigan. "Everything we've set out to do is still before us, this is where our season begins and ends."

## Notre Dame Baseball Schedule

Date	Opponent
Tuesday April 20	Toledo
Saturday April 24	Evansville
Sunday April 25	Evansville

\* Game vs. Toledo will be played at John Kilne Field @ 3 p.m.  
\* Game vs. Purdue will be played at Convalescent Stadium @ 7 p.m.



Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information  
Coach Kevin Corrigan must keep his team focused on the season's final two games.

## SPORTS BRIEFS

The Ultimate Club will be having practice at 4:30 p.m. every school day until the end of the year behind Stepan Center. Big Ten Open is this weekend. All are welcome.

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## ND TENNIS

# Weekend split proves costly for women's tennis

Observer Staff Report

Going into the weekend's matches against Ohio State and Indiana, the Notre Dame women's tennis team knew that two victories were necessary to gain the Midwest region's automatic berth to the NCAA tournament. After splitting the two matches, though, the only hope the 21st-ranked Irish have left is to receive one of six at-large bids.

The Irish stormed to their tenth straight win on Saturday against Ohio State, blanking the Buckeyes 6-0, then stumbled on Sunday against the 11th-ranked Hoosiers, 2-7.

Against Ohio State all six Irish singles seeds rolled to straight set victories, with 67th-ranked Wendy Crabtree leading the way at the number one spot, 6-3, 6-4. At second singles, freshman Sherri Vitale chugged through a 7-6 first set before rolling 6-2 in the second.

ND	6
OSU	0
IU	6
ND	2

Christy Faustmann, ranked no. 89 by the Intercollegiate Tennis Association, cruised to another win at the third singles spot 6-4, 6-2, and senior Lisa Tholen breezed 6-3, 6-2.

Holyn Lord increased her match winning streak to 19 with a 6-0, 6-1 drubbing, and sophomore Laura Schwab blasted to 6-4, 6-3 win at the six spot.

With the Irish leading 6-0 after singles, the teams canceled the afternoon's doubles matches.

With one Big Ten opponent under their belt, the Irish traveled to Indiana Sunday hoping to add another. The Irish,

Holyn Lord won both her weekend matches, raising her win streak to 20 matches.

though, came up short against the Midwest region's top-rated team.

Trailing 2-4 after the singles matches, the Irish needed a sweep in doubles to pull off the match. The Hoosier doubles squads, however, did not relent and the Irish failed to win a doubles contest.

In singles, Crabtree fell to Deb Adelman, the nation's 18th-ranked player 6-7, 4-6, while Sherri Vitale was disposed of by 34th-ranked Jody Yin.

The only Irish singles winners were sixth-seeded Laura Schwab, and fifth-seeded Holyn Lord who won her 20th

match in a row.

In doubles, the Irish faced the region's top two doubles squads.

At number-one, Crabtree and Tholen won their first set 6-4 against the nation's 7th-ranked duo before bowing 5-7, 5-7 in the next two.

Faustmann and Lord, seeded second, dropped their match in straight sets, 2-6, 3-6.

The Irish return home on Tuesday to face Purdue, their last regular-season match of the season.



The Observer/Kyle Kusak



The Observer/Kyle Kusak

Christy Faustmann was one of many Irish players who found success against Ohio State, but fell victim to a talented Indiana

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Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information

Andy Zurcher and the Irish will rest until the NCAA tournament.

## BSU

English and Jim Bove 8-3.

Chris Wojtalik has teamed with junior Allan Lopez as of late, but it looks as if the Irish have developed another suitable combination at three-doubles.

Solidifying the last doubles team and perfecting the two others will be the major test for the Irish over the next month as they train for the NCAA's on May 14.

Due to the late arrival time the team was unavailable for comment.

# Class of '95

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TEENAGE MUTANT NINJA

TURTLES III (PG) 5:00, 7:00, 9:15

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

GROUNDHOG DAY (PG) 5:00, 7:30

THE SANDLOT (PG) 4:30, 7:00, 9:30

POINT OF NO RETURN (R) 10:00

INDECENT PROPOSAL (R) 4:45, 7:15, 9:45

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## ND TRACK

## Irish go the distance but still fall

By MIKE NORBUT  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's track team's prowess in the distance events could not carry them to victory Saturday, as Ball State edged the Irish 71.5 to 66. Hillsdale took third in the tri-meet with 27.5 points.

The Cardinals took advantage of Notre Dame's weakness in the sprints and field events, developing a lead insurmountable by the Irish.

"We really wanted to win, but we knew they were a strong sprinting team," said sophomore Emily Husted, a bright spot for the Irish with victories in the 800 and 1500 meter runs.

Karen Harris and Rachel Kavanaugh dominated the shot put, placing first and second, respectively. Aside from that, the only other Irish victory in the field events was Tricia Joseph in the triple jump. Ball State's Cathy Rettig defeated Notre Dame's Susan Maher in the high jump, while Cardinal Christy Richmond won the javelin throw. Hillsdale was represented by Chris Mudget, who took first place in the discus.

Freshman Erica Peterson led the Irish in the sprints, but Ball State's depth proved to be a great advantage, placing two runners in the top three in nearly every race. Peterson won the 400 meters, the 400 meter hurdles, and, along with fellow freshman Amy Siegel, led Notre Dame's 4x400 meter relay team to a come-from-behind victory over a fast Ball State team. The freshman also finished second in the 100 meter hurdles behind Ball State's Claiborne. Cardinal runner Jada Prothro led Ball State in key events, winning the 100 meter dash and the long jump.

Notre Dame's domination of the distance events was highlighted by sweeps of the top three places in the 1500 meter



Sophomores Stefanie Jensen and Kristi Kramer finished one-two in the 3,000.

run by Husted, Sarah Riley, and Kala Boulware, and in the 3000 meter run by Stefanie Jensen, Kristi Kramer, and Kristen Dudas. Boulware also took second in the 800 meter run

behind Husted.

The Irish will be in action again next weekend, as they will travel to Des Moines, IA, to participate in the Drake Relays.

The Observer/Brian McDonough

## Few bright spots for men's track in loss

By SEAN SULLIVAN  
Sports Writer

As a whole the Notre Dame track men's track team had a less than sterling performance this weekend. The Irish fell to Ball State by a score of 106 to 72.

"In spots we were okay but there were a few events that really let us down," said Irish head track coach Joe Piane.

"We didn't score as many points as we're capable of," said field events coach Scott Winsor.

However, there were some bright spots for the Irish. La-maar Justice, point guard on the Notre Dame basketball team, competed in his first track meet of the year and won the triple jump with a leap of 48' 6 3/4". John Cowan put on a valiant performance in the 1500 meters sprinting from last to first place in the final lap to win the race with a time of 3:57.6. Cowan followed this up by winning his heat of the 800 meters with a time of 1:57.56.

In the field events, the performances of note included Dan Grenough who cleared the 16 foot plateau in the pole vault. This marks a new personal record for the sophomore from Jeffersonville, Indiana. This mark now means that in one year's time he has topped his personal record by two feet. Throughout all of last year, Grenough's best mark in both indoor and outdoor competition was 14 feet.

Another bright

performance came from team co-captain Todd Herman.

The junior high jumper, who qualified for the national championships in that event, threw the javelin for the first time in his collegiate career and placed third in the meet with a throw of 136.10. Sometime last week Herman was playing around with the javelin after practice and coach Winsor recognized his potential in the event.



The Observer/Brian McDonough

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## ND PRE-LAW SOCIETY

**Spring Meeting**

**Tuesday, April 20**

**Cushing Hall 7 p.m.**

*All members are encouraged to attend.  
Especially important for Seniors to be.*



# Today

Monday, April 19, 1993

page 15

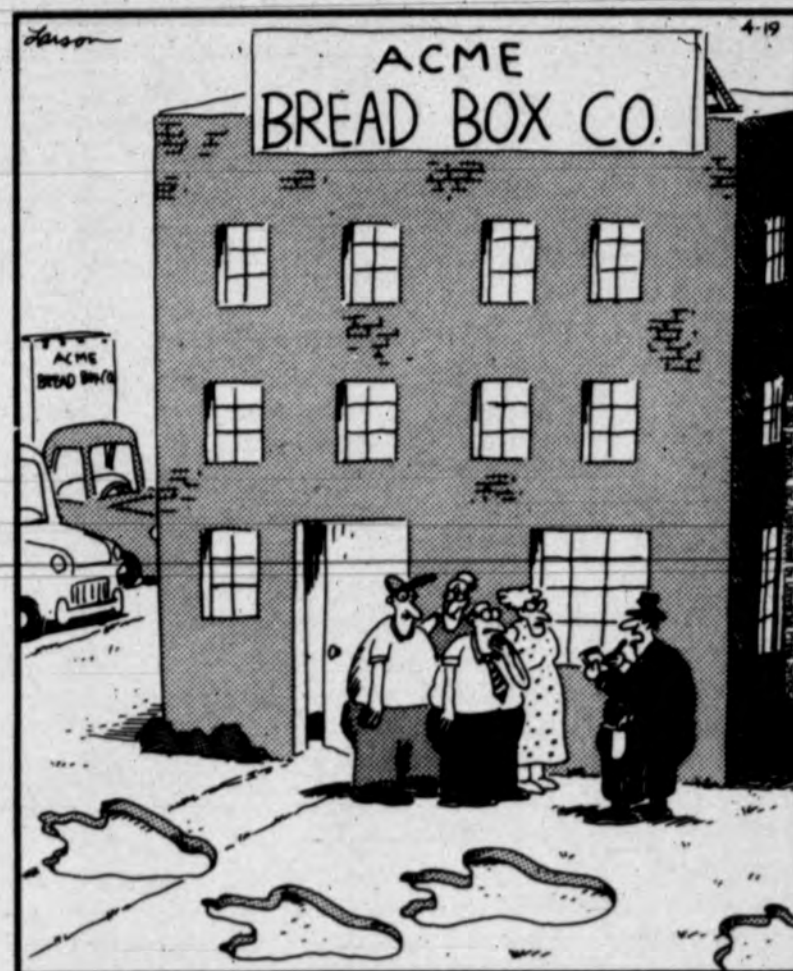
## SPELUNKER



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GARY LARSON



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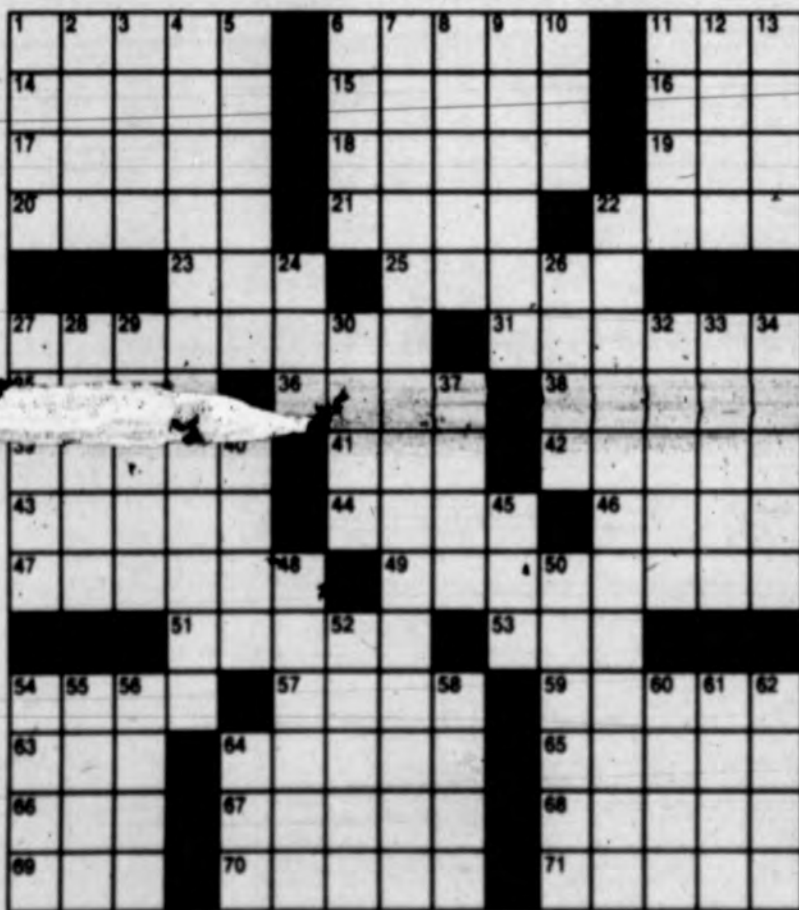
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- 14 Warning
- 15 Sound: Comb. form
- 16 An objective of NOW
- 18 Musical having skits
- 19 Item for candling
- 20 Fall drink
- 21 North Sea feeder
- 22 Canadian Indian

- 23 Tipper Gore, — Aitcheson
- 25 Plant swelling
- 27 — acid (an antiseptic)
- 31 Peninsula of India
- 35 Water, to Juan
- 36 Knowledge
- 38 Union unit
- 39 Theater awards
- 41 Seine
- 42 Sways with leis
- 43 Packing case
- 44 Ticket part
- 46 Delta substance
- 47 Strong dislike
- 49 Okapis' cousins
- 51 Miss Doolittle
- 53 Feel sick

- 54 Used a loom
- 57 Predicate, or part of it
- 59 Did a lawn job
- 63 Pioneer's purchase
- 64 Broom — comics witch
- 65 Marsh depression
- 66 Set
- 67 Viper
- 68 Eagle's home
- 69 Finis
- 70 Intended
- 71 Tire part

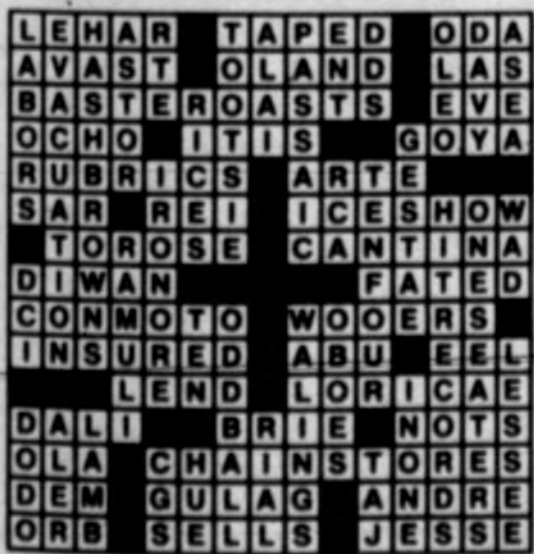
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- 2 Jai —
- 3 Contemporary dull one
- 4 Bromfield novel, with "The"
- 5 Hi-fi part
- 6 Agile
- 7 Musical based on a Burnett book
- 8 Wandered
- 9 Habituated
- 10 "The Gold Bug" author
- 11 Taunt
- 12 Exhort
- 13 Pledge or challenge
- 22 Long-run 1965 play
- 24 Building wing



- 26 Grill or grid
- 27 Seize
- 28 Marketplace
- 29 Charge
- 30 Cyclotron items
- 32 Where L.A. is
- 33 Start of a Dickens title
- 34 Snug places
- 37 Needle case
- 40 Close the eyes of a falcon
- 45 Bikini part
- 48 Split up
- 50 Draws a bead on
- 52 Scott Fitzgerald's wife
- 54 Piecework payment
- 55 G. Atherton's "Black"
- 56 S. African grassland
- 58 The Simpson brat
- 60 Word with hard or soft
- 61 Essayist Lamb
- 62 Act
- 64 Licensed amateur radio operator

### ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



## CAMPUS

### Monday

7 p.m. Film: "Roger and Me." Annenberg Auditorium.  
9 p.m. Film: "Privilege." Annenberg Auditorium.

### Tuesday

12:10 p.m. Noontalk: "The Idealization of Rural Life in 19th Century France," Bernard Doering, associate professor of romance language and literature. Printing, Drawing and Photography Gallery, Snite Museum of Art.

## LECTURE

### Monday

7 p.m. Feminist Forum: "A Different Agenda," LaFortune Hallroom. Student as

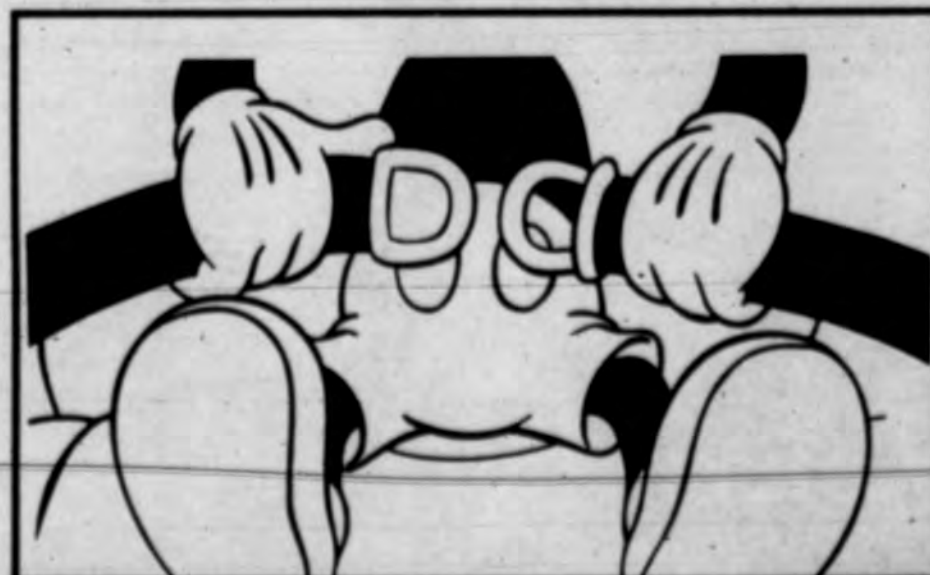
## MENU

### Notre Dame

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### Saint Mary's

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Sauce  
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## Ohio Wesleyan bombs Notre Dame lacrosse

By KEVIN MCGUIRE  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team finished their home season on a disappointing note, as the 16th-ranked Irish were surprised by the Ohio Wesleyan Battling Bombers 13-8 at Moose Krause Stadium on Saturday.

OWU 13  
ND 8

Even though it was an unexpected loss, the Irish did not drop in the latest United States Intercollegiate Lacrosse Association's coaches' poll, retaining their position at #16.

Ohio Wesleyan came out fired up and shocked the Irish early, with attacker Andy Greaves scoring the game's first goal, his first of four, just 32 seconds into the contest. The Battling Bombers added another goal seven minutes later.

The first offense for the Irish was generated on a unique play coming from their defensive line. With six minutes remaining in the first quarter, junior Pete Senger took a pass from fellow defenseman, sophomore Mike Iorio, and netted the Irish's first goal.

Ohio Wesleyan countered with a goal three minutes later, and finished the first quarter with a 3-1 lead. Notre Dame was able to cut the lead to one, 3-2, after a solo effort by junior attacker Robbie Snyder, but Ohio Wesleyan responded with three unanswered goals to make it 6-2. The teams traded

goals in the second quarter's last two minutes, ending the half with the score 7-3.

The Irish offense had numerous scoring opportunities in the opening half, but were unable to capitalize on them due to some outstanding saves by Ohio Wesleyan's goalie Dave Breslin. The tremendous defensive effort by the Battling Bombers only fueled the intensity that their entire team was exhibiting.

In contrast, the Irish looked flat and back on their heels. The entire team appeared out of sync and waiting for something to happen to spark it back to life.

"We did not play well. We didn't execute and were mentally and emotionally unprepared for what we needed to do. All-around it was a lackluster effort," noted Irish coach Kevin Corrigan.

Junior midfielder Willie Sutton, who led the Irish with three goals, cut the Ohio Wesleyan to three at 7-4 after a nice unassisted goal on a man-up situation. The rest of the third quarter, however, the Irish were unable to do any better than trade goals with the Battling Bombers, and after three quarters the score was 9-6 in favor of Ohio Wesleyan.

The Irish only needed to put on a big rush in the fourth quarter to overcome a very poor effort and steal a victory. But Ohio Wesleyan squelched

see LAX/page 12



The Observer/John Bingham

Michael Maroney (right) is pushed by an Ohio Wesleyan defender during Saturday's action.

## Murphy nets 300th over weekend



The Observer/Macy Mueckel

Notre Dame coach Pat Murphy notched his 300th career win on Sunday.

Observer S...

Notre Dame head coach Pat Murphy won his 300th game this weekend as the Irish baseball team defeated the Duquesne Dukes in both ends of Midwestern Collegiate Conference doubleheader Sunday afternoon at Pie Traynor Field.

Murphy is now 300-147-3 (.670) in his nine years as a head coach and at 245-92-1 (.726) is just 55 games from the 300 mark in his sixth year at the helm of the Irish program, already an average of more than 40 wins a season. He is now 115-28 (.804) in regular season MCC play.

The Irish (19-8 overall; 13-1 in the MCC) topped the Dukes 5-1 in the first game and 11-0 in five innings in the nightcap in a game that was called because of the mercy rule. Notre Dame has won nine in a row and is 16-2 in its last 18 games.

Eric Danapilis paced the Irish with four hits on the afternoon, including two towering home runs in the second game. Danapilis cleared the center field fence on both home runs, as the fence at Pie Traynor Field was 435-feet to center, 378-feet, and 440-feet to right field.

Danapilis, entering play this week as the fifth-best hitter in the country, raised his season average to .495 (48-97) while maintaining a nine-game hitting streak and leading the team in RBIs (42) and home runs (9).

The pitching was also a strength this weekend with Chris Michalak (6-2, 4.30) taking the first win in a seven inning complete game effort with eight strikeouts including one in the fourth to end

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## Men's tennis ends regular season on high note

By JONATHAN JENSEN  
Associate Sports Editor

Schmidt defeated Italy's Davide Barbon 6-4, 6-2.

The eighth-ranked men's tennis team capped off their regular season schedule with a resounding 7-0 win over one of the Midwest's toughest teams, Ball State, Sunday in Muncie, Ind.

The victory wraps up a perfect 10-0 regional record this season, which ensures the Irish a place in the NCAA Championships in May.

It also provides a fitting end to the regular season careers of arguably the greatest senior class in Notre Dame men's tennis history, as all five members carved out convincing straight set singles and doubles wins.

In the day's featured match, 15th-ranked Will Forsyth disposed of 19th-ranked Curt Josselyn, 6-3, 6-3.

The Irish continued their singles dominance, as Chuck Coleman beat a dangerous John Amos 6-4, 6-3, and Mark

Senior Ron Rosas, junior Todd Wilson, and freshman Mike Sprouse rounded out the singles matches with equally convincing victories.

Another bright spot for the Irish was the play of the three doubles teams.

After overcoming injuries and inconsistent play earlier in the year, the Irish double tandems may be playing their best tennis at the most opportune time.

The eighth-ranked team of Forsyth and Coleman topped Josselyn and Amos 8-4, and Schmidt and Wilson beat Barbon and Pierre Dommestrup 8-3 to capture the doubles point in the first two matches.

At the three-doubles slot, where the Irish have yet to decide on their top combination, senior Chris Wojtalik teamed with freshman Jason Pun to outduel freshmen Denny see BSU/page 13

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### INSIDE SPORTS

#### TRACK

Emily Husted was a bright spot in Notre Dame's track loss to Ball State.

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#### TENNIS

Wendy Crabtree and the Irish women's team split over the weekend.

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#### SAINT MARY'S

Belles softball prepares for a grueling week.

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