BOBSERVER

Wednesday, September 11, 1996 • Vol. XXX No. 13

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT **University plant meets EPA standards**

Senate sponsors 'Bike Day' **By KATE JACOUES**

News Writer

Each day, students and faculty from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College are encouraged to take an active part in environmental preservation.

Today, the Faculty Senate's Pedestrian & Bikeways Committee emphasizes this concern through its semiannually sponsored "Bike or Walk to Campus Day."

The purpose of this event is to motivate both off-campus students and faculty to use a different and often forgotten art of transportation.

Many campus organizations are involved in assisting during the event. From 7 a.m. until 5:30 p.m., Notre Dame Security will supervise a faculty "bike corral" in front of DeBartolo Hall. University Food Services will serve complimentary coffee, juice, and bagels to the participants, who are also eligible to win a free drawing for a bicycle helmet.

Committee Chairman Kern Trembath is expecting a large turnout for the event. The Pedestrian & Bikeways Committee would like to advocate such environmentally conscious means of transportation year round, Trembath said. However, weather in South Bend prevents this particular promotion from occurring more than twice a year.

The high number of both faculty and students who joined in the activity last year, as well as cooperative weather, give this year's committee high expectations for the event, Trembath added.

"Bike or Walk to Campus Day" provides an opportunity for the University of Notre Dame to work closely with city officials, Trembath said. Recently, South Bend mayor Joseph Kernan officially des-

see BIKE / page 4

By HEATHER COCKS Associate News Editor

The University of Notre Dame has taken steps to correct a violation of the Clean Air Act by modifying the flawed boilers in the Notre Dame Power Plant.

In January 1996, the **Environmental Protection** Agency (EPA) formally informed the University of three boilers that failed a series of stack tests conducted between February 1991 and July 1995. In addition, sulfur dioxide emissions were deemed excessive.

"We tested the boilers about three weeks ago, and they passed successfully," said Dennis Brown, assistant director of public relations at Notre Dame. Director of Public Relations Dennis Moore concurred, "In terms of emissions, they are in compliance with the regulations.

Both Moore and Brown allowed that this is only the first step in resolving the situation. "We are in the process of writing to the EPA, telling them how we view the situation and informing them of the modi-fications we've made,"

explains Brown.

Frequent correspondences are standard EPA procedure, Moore notes, despite the fact that emissions are currently at safe levels. "We've found an immediate solution. Whether this will be sufficient in the long term, the EPA will decide. They may recommend further adjustments to our boilers."

EPA officials calculated that the stack emissions could have passed the discharge limit by 400 tons of particle matter per year; with the sulfur dioxide emissions exceeding the limit by 500 tons per year.

Moore reaffirmed an earlier statement that such a scenario would only have occurred if all boilers had been running at full capacity for the course of a year. "That is extremely unlikely," he said.

Brown was optimistic about the condition of the plant. "These things do take time," he said, referring to the communicative process with the EPA. "However, any additional modifications that may be required don't change the fact that right now, all the boilers are operating safely.

University Power Plant, located along Saint Joseph's lake, recently lowered smokestack emissions in accordance with EPA regulations.

Saint Mary's battles dining hall crowds

By ANN KEARNS News Writer

In the middle of the day, hungry students at Saint Mary's may need to wait up to twenty minutes just to enter the dining hall, let alone select food, sit down and eat.

Lunch hour at Saint Mary's, particularly on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays between noon and 1 p.m., is no longer a time of relaxation, but a time filled with tension due to the volume of students wanting to eat at this time.

"When you only have one half hour of spare time a day, you don't want to waste 29 minutes of it standing in line for the dining hall food," junior Lisa Towner commented. Other Saint Mary's students

agree that the dining hall during the noon hour is beyond busy; it's stressful. They run to get a table, run to get in line, and push their way through to the conveyer. Lis Sonneveld, a St. Mary's sophomore, said that she must "try to get in as soon as [she] can or else [she] waits and is looking for a table forever.'

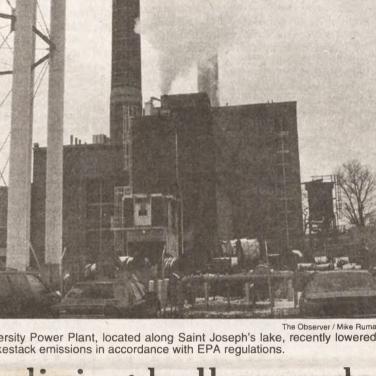
The dining hall staff has also adjusted its typical routine to accommodate the large amount of students. Kevin Kirwan, director of Dining Services, and Thelma Walker, dining hall manager, started by tracking the amount of people entering the dining hall at certain times. On Monday, Sept. 9, 200 students entered before noon, and between noon and 12:20 p.m., 400 more students entered, according to Walker. The dining hall seats approximately 580 people.

Part of the blame for this mass of students can be placed on the class schedule changes that have taken place this semester. The College offers only a few courses between noon and 1 p.m. They are primarily taught by part-time fac-ulty who felt the lunch hour would be the most convenient time to hold their class, according to Lorraine Kitchner, Saint Mary's registrar.

Additionally, Monday-Wednesday-Friday classes start on the hour as opposed to staggered times throughout the day as in past semesters. This creates a common break for all students.

Discussions about changing the class schedule arose last year when the University of Notre Dame decided to alter their schedule. Although Saint Mary's did not adopt the same time schedule, the school did adjust the schedule making it easier on those students who are taking classes at both institutions.

In addition to tracking the amount of people entering the dining hall, Kirwan has increased his staff during lunch time. One area in particular that needed an extra worker was the conveyor. Students waiting to dispose of their trays become so frustrated that they often leave them on their tables. Kirwan saw this problem occurring, so he



see DINING / page 4

000 cracks dov ampus nousing

By HEATHER COCKS Associate News Editor

The Fall 1996 semester has barely commenced, and already a number of off-campus parties have drawn the attention of both security guards and the police, who have not hesitated to break up and report them.

The events have left tenants pondering the all-important question: Can residents have parties?

Of course they can.

Included in the Party Guidelines for Turtle Creek Apartments, the answer to that question embodies one of the greatest temptations for students who are deciding whether or not to move offcampus.

On paper, it sounds ideal: No

parietals, no rectors, and surely no restrictions.

Off-campus apartment complexes do, however, have rules governing parties on the premises, and they are not just there for show; they are enforced.

"We provide guidelines to all said Beth our tenants." Hoffman, manager of Turtle Creek Apartments. "The company that owns the complex is just trying to protect its investment.

Though Hoffman maintains that she does not expect the tenants to refrain from partying, "we will be a bit tougher when it comes to the noise level."

A clause in the list of guidelines requests that the volume of the music be monitored; if



you cannot hear the person who is speaking to you, turn it down. "That decibel level is fine in a bar, but not in a residential community," according to Hoffman.

A similar list given to Campus View residents requires that "no activities occurring in your apartment draw attention to your apartment or to the Campus View property. Manager Julie Rodriguez noted, "People are forgetting their regulations. They're aware of noise restrictions, but their memories are getting short."

This could have been the catalyst for a memo that will reportedly be delivered today to all Campus View residents. The memo states that if a party has more than 10 attendees, it is considered sufficient provocation for the police to put an end to the gathering.

"That is ridiculous," commented senior Mike Buhrfiend, a Campus View resident. "We spent three years in the dorm with tons of rules, now we're finally off-campus and we're getting the same thing."

No one from the management staff at Campus View was available for comment.

College Park Condominiums announced on Sept. 4 that any parties in the apartments are forbidden, with stern consequences and a possible eviction

for anyone caught violating the new rule.

An August 24, a party was broken up at College Park; following that, the rules were tightened and, in the opinion of residents, made too restrictive.

Ross Ramunno, a resident of that complex, contends that the party in late August was merely crowded, neither noisy nor populated by underage drinkers.

"We received no party guidelines, even though we've lived here since June," Ramunno stated. "We had louder parties than that one, and were never notified of any problems or objections. . .no warnings. Suddenly we're threatened with eviction.

"We're afraid of [eviction], so

see ALCOHOL / page 4

■ INSIDE COLUMN

The Observer • INSIDE

The case is being closely

watched around the country.

Because the U.S. Constitution

requires to states to recognize

each other's laws, gay mar-

riages performed in Hawaii might well be recognized in

In fact, the trial opened just as the U.S. Senate gave final

congressional approval to the

Defense of Marriage Act, which would bar federal

recognition of same-sex mar-

riages and allow states to do

the same. President Clinton

has said he will sign the legis-

The trial comes three years

after the state Supreme Court

touched off a political, reli-

gious and social furor when it

other states as well.

■ WORLD AT A GLANCE

Honoring Memory

On July 17, 1996, the Notre Dame community and Farley Hall in particular suffered a blow that many would feel they are too young to experience: the death of a friend.



Patty Kwiat, a would-be senior at Notre Dame and in Farley this year, lost her life in the explosion of TWA flight 800

Liz Foran Editor-in-Chief

en route to Paris on that day.

Last night, friends and acquaintances gathered in the chapel of the dorm to honor her memory and share each other's sorrow.

For those who knew her, and even those who didn't, it was a time to begin healing, both through laughter and through tears.

For many, it may be their first experience with the death of someone they were close to. But even for those who have experienced a loss before, the tragedy is all the harder to swallow due to so many unanswered questions

Memories of Patty were shared among the group, recognizing her sweetness, her lovable "no worries" attitude, her enthusiasm for almost everything, as well as her hearty sense of humor and humorous escapades.

She was always in a good mood. She was always ready to go out. She was always there to pick up a friend who was feeling down.

Right now, remembering Patty Kwiat is still gut wrenching — a memory will float into mind and then the realization that she is gone hits like a punch in the stomach.

Remembering causes tears, although broken by sobbing laughter at Patty's hilarious antics

Remembering causes anger — anger at God, anger at terrorism that seemingly took her life, anger at the world in general for taking a life that touched so many others, who shared so much of herself, who enjoyed life so unabashedly

Remembering Patty's death can evoke all of these feelings and emotions, but how can remembering her life possibly elicit the same responses? In Patty, there was no anger, no bitterness and no sadness (aside from her homesickness freshman year).

Patty was the face beaming at you as you walked down the hallway, even if she did not know your name. And she did seem to know almost everyone's name.

Her eyes were so intriguing. . . wide and beautiful. They looked almost gray until a smile caused them to explode with color and character.

Her laugh carried down the hall and around the corner and could light up any room, even from so far away.

Despite the circumstances surrounding her death, Patty's memory still brings life to us all. Although it hurts now, remembering Patty cannot be a bitter experience.

The realization that someone so young and full of energy and dreams lost her life is hard to accept, but from her memory can only

Trial over same-sex unions begins in Hawaii

HONOLULU Three years after Hawaii's Supreme Court all but declared the state's ban on gay marriages unconstitutional, the debate over whether to recog-nize homosexual unions returned to the courtroom today

"A child raised by his or her biological parents has a better opportunity for development,' said Deputy Attorney General Rick Eichor in his opening statement in the civil trial. "This is not a case of gay-bashing.

Dan Foley, attorney for the three gay couples who sued the state for denying them marriage licenses, countered that there's no way to prove a child^L

raised by same-sex parents would be any worse off.

"Today in Hawaii a law-abiding, taxpaying couple of the same sex cannot marry," Foley said. "A convicted murderer serving a life term in prison can get married. Two of the couples he represents were in court today.

Music company silences "Dole Man"

WASHINGTON

The music company that owns "Soul Man'' doesn't want the rhythm and blues hit turned into "Dole Man" and may seek damages to the tune of \$100,000 per play from Bob Dole's campaign. Rondor Music International Inc. has written Dole, complaining the Republican's campaign theme song, "Dole Man," violated its copyright to

the 1967 song written by David Porter and Isaac Hayes for the duo Sam and Dave. "Dole Man" mimics the "Soul Man" refrain: "I'm a Dole man ... I'm a Dole man." The campaign has played "Dole Man" at rallies for months, including the Republican National Convention in San Diego. Parodies are protected from copyright lawsuits but Mary Lee Ryan, vice president of business affairs for Rondor, said, "I don't think he's making fun of himself and I don't think he's making fun of the song." In an Aug. 29 letter, which claimed unauthorized use of the tune "is tantamount to theft," Rondor set a Friday deadline for the Dole campaign to respond before the Los Angelesbased company takes action.

Cadet eliminates "unclean" reminder

DALLAS

An Air Force Academy cadet reportedly told police he killed a 16-year-old girl because their one-time fling was an "unclean act" that enraged his fiancee and threatened the "purity" of their relationship. The cadet, David Graham, is charged along with his fiancee, Diane Zamora, an 18-year-old midshipman at the U.S. Naval Academy, in the slaying of Adrianne Jones. The 16-yearold was found beaten with weights and shot Dec. 4 in Grand Prairie. According to authorities, Graham's fiancee ordered him to kill Miss Jones after Graham admitted having sex with the younger woman in a car parked behind a school. Graham told police in a statement that he "convinced myself that Diane was even worth murder. After Diane gave me the ultimatum, I thought long and hard about how to carry out the crime. I was stupid, but I was in love," The Dallas Morning News reported Tuesday. "Well, Diane's beautiful eyes have always played the strings of my heart effortlessly," he said. Graham's lawyer said police coerced him into making the statement.



said the state's ban on gay marriages is unconstitutional unless the government can show a compelling interest in keeping it.

Whatever the outcome of the trial in Circuit Court, the fight will return to the Supreme Court on appeal.

lation.

Vampire game leader convicted

VIRGINIA BEACH

A man was convicted of biting and sexually molesting eight teen-age girls as part of a vampire game. The girls testified that Jon C. Bush taught them a game in which he played the leader of a family of ancient vampires. The girls were told they could become vampires by having sex with him or by letting him "mark" them by biting them hard, usually just below the breasts. The girls, 13 to 16 when Bush met them, sometimes painted their faces white and their lips and fingernails black for excursions to malls or the oceanfront. Bush often wore snap-on fangs and would walk with his hands folded in an X across his chest. The 27-year-old air-conditioner repairman was found guilty by a judge of charges including crimes against nature, indecent liberties and contributing to the delinquency of a minor. He could get more than 100 years in prison at sentencing Nov. 26. The girls said Bush told them he drained energy from people through sexual contact. "He said it was a form of feeding," said a girl who was 14 when she met Bush. Defense attorney Linda Mitchell said that the girls made up the story and that some didn't come forward until they saw news reports about the case.

Movable feast: hoppers invade West

CARSON, N.D.

Dan Stewart planted corn and wheat. What he's ended up with is 700 acres of grasshoppers. On his farm south of Carson, an insect infestation of horror-movie proportions has left almost nothing growing. Fields are as barren as in midwinter. The garden is destroyed. The grasshoppers have even nibbled holes in the trampoline. They're stripping the trees of foliage in a part of the country where trees are a precious commodity, and have already killed the pines. Neighbors say they've seen the insects eating dead rodents and snakes. In neighbor Russell Woodbury's "hopper field," grasshoppers have eaten every bit of the corn: kernels, silk, even stalks. "When they get hungry, they'll eat anything," said Tim Becker, the North Dakota State University extension agent for Grant County. The grasshoppers have multiplied thanks to "great egg-laying weather" — hot and dry, said Keith Winks, North Dakota state plant health director for the U.S. Department of Agriculture. He said another hot, dry summer could spread the bugs to Idaho, Oregon and Washington.

MATIONAL WEATHER



come lite.

We are all better off for having known her or even known of her. Her friends need only think of how their lives would be different had they never known her.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

ugh Friday

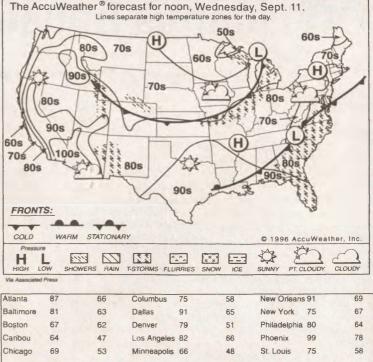
ember of

News	
Matt Loughran	
Jillian Pagliocca	Production
	Belle Bautista
Sports	John Hutchinson
Kathleen Lopez	
Brian Fremeau	Lab Tech
	Brandon Candura
Graphics	
Chris Mullins	

the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

5 Day South Bend Forcast AccuWeather® forecast for daytime conditi is and high temperatures H L Wednesday 79 57 Thursday 73 54 2 Friday 69 50 2 Saturday \$XX 68 49 71 Sunday 50 asas as the And a Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy ed Press GraphicsNe

INDIANA WEATHER



Playing Tigger

The Observer • NEWS

New University finance office, director named

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame has formed a new Office of Finance and University Budgeting, according to Scott C.

Malpass, associate vice president for finance and h University's

chief investment officer. Malpass

announced the appoint-

ment of John A. Sejdinaj, for-merly director of fixed income and cash management in the University's Investment Office as the first director of the finance

Sejdinaj

and budgeting office. The increasing complexity of the University's \$400 million operating budget, combined with ambitious academic and student life initiatives, requires a professionally staffed budget office to coordinate the collection and dissemination of financial information to academic and administrative departments," Malpass said. "The Office of Finance and University Budgeting will play a critical role in the reengineering of budget processes and systems to better support the development of operating and capital budgets throughout the University.

"John's work in the Investment Office has been superb, and I know that he will continue to develop innovative and creative financial solutions in assisting the trustees and officers of the University in meeting institutional priorities.

Prior to joining the University in August 1994, Sejdinaj was a vice president with First Chicago Capital Markets, Inc., the invest-ment banking subsidiary of First Chicago Corporation. In this capacity, he marketed and structured financing for educational, cultural and health-care clients throughout the Midwest.

A certified cash manager, he earned a bachelor's degree from Notre Dame in 1981 and a master's of business administration (MBA) in finance from DePaul University in 1984.

In conjunction with Sejdinaj's promotion, Malpass has made four other promotions and appointments in the Investment Office.

Donald H. Fehrs, formerly senior investment analyst, will replace Sejdinaj as an investment director responsible for fixed income investments and investments for a variety of special situations such as energy and commodities. Before joining the Investment Office staff in May 1995, Fehrs was an assistant professor of finance and business economics in Notre Dame's College of Business Administration.

Michael R. Ridenour, formerly senior investment analyst, has been promoted to an investment director with responsibility for real estate investments, an increasingly prominent part of the University's endowment portfolio. Ridenour was a sales associate with Coldwell Banker Commercial in Washington prior to coming to Notre Dame in July 1991.



News Writer

Committee organization and calendar issues topped the list of subjects at last night's Hall President's

Council meeting. All hall SYR and formal dance dates have been set, and the final list will be printed next week. Also, Dillon Hall will sponsor a pep rally this Thursday featuring a live band at 5:45 p.m. The rally will then commence at 7 p.m. The Council also discussed

campus improvements. Greg Szilier of student government will compile information in coming weeks from lists formulated at this week's hall council meetings regarding students thoughts about campus improvement.

Junior Parents The Weekend committee is also looking for information. Any junior with senior status, or any senior who studied abroad last year and is interested in participating in JPW 1997 should contact the Office of Student Activities at 631-7308.

Other issues presented were the distribution of the **Student Government Alcohol** Guide and residence hall home pages.



Bounding towards the finish line at the Big Brothers/Big Sisters picnic yesterday at Potawatomi Zoo in South Bend, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students competed with their "siblings" in a sack race



& READ THIS (ALL MAJORS)

Interested in the Following?

International Internship Opportunities

Last summer we had over 45 interns in more than 15 countries. Intern with these firms: Citibank, Waterford Crystal, Honeywell, KPMG, Market Access, IBM, Heinz and more... cities: Dublin, Prague, London, Santiago, Frankfurt and more

- Conducting International Market Research & Consulting
- Teaching English and Business in Developing Countries such as: Estonia, Honduras, Lithuania, and Poland
- Meeting Leaders in Education, Business, and Government from across the Globe

Find it all in the Council on International Business Development,

the University's largest academic student organization. Find out what we're all about. Come to our Open Meeting, TONIGHT Sept. 11, DeBartolo 101 at 7:30 pm. We welcome all majors and all classes.

THE WORLD IS WAITING!

Alcohol

continued from page 1

we're not having any more parties. It might not make for a great year," lamented one of Ramunno's roommates.

Hoffman expressed concern about crowd size at Turtle Creek parties, stating, "When it's really big, you never know who is there and what they're doing. You're bound to get damage, as well as people generally doing what they shouldn't."

Both Turtle Creek and Campus View require that tenants be responsible for all guests, whether they know them personally or not. For this reason, Hoffman feels that "it is to their benefit that they restrict the crowds."

Jim Belford, a student at Holy Cross College and a Turtle Creek resident, expressed little concern for noise and crowded parties on weekends. "During the week, if it's 10 people or less, it's fine, but if it's out in the breezeway and there are massive amounts of people, then it would become a problem," he clarified.

Both factors contributed to the break-up of a Campus View party this past weekend. "They're definitely coming down on parties right now," said Buhrfiend. "Last weekend, the guard called the police, who broke up the party and reported it." The tenants responsible were given a warning, and it is unclear whether the University will become involved.

Noteworthy in its omission, the guidelines for Turtle Creek do not include a specific ban on underage drinking on the premises; Campus View regulations directly prohibit minors from consuming alcohol on the premises.

Hoffman insists that residents of Turtle Creek adhere to the regulations, but she says they were designed while keeping in mind that the majority of tenants are college students. "I think they're [College Park] being a bit too strict," she said. "You have to work with your clientele. If you want students there, you must welcome them and work with them."

The Observer • NEWS

Buhrfiend agreed: "These places consist mostly of college students - some places are even entirely for them. No one is hurting anybody by having a party. We're just trying to have fun.

"That's why most people move off-campus. It's freer; most people expect the parties and don't mind them going on," Buhrfiend added.

Lafayette Square declined to comment on both the party issue and the College Park announcement.

Dining

continued from page 1

added an extra person in the conveyer and set up tray racks around the dining hall.

The lunch menu has also been altered, according to Kirwan. The new menu places emphasis on dishes which are easy to serve. Because of the several different entrees available each day, however, adapting the menu has been difficult. Kirwan believes that this problem needs to be anticipat-

Wednesday, September 11, 1996

ed every year and that students need to find the best time to eat. "There's going to be those busy times at any dining service. The best advice I can give is to learn when to avoid it."

The final results from tracking the amount of students in and out of the dining hall is expected to be posted by the end of this week. This will give everyone the necessary information to know when it is best to enjoy their afternoon break.



Bike

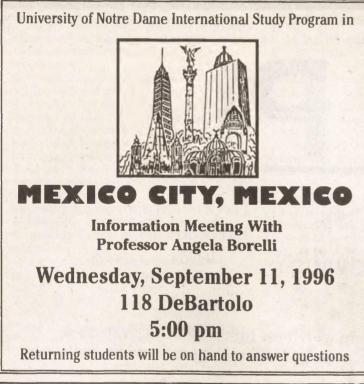
continued from page 1

ignated a half mile worth of bike lanes in the city in order to encourage residents to use their bicycles.

"There is a growing acceptance of bike commuting," Trembath said. This provides benefits other than the environmental ones. For example, the national average for the maintenance of each parking spot per year ranges from \$1,000 to \$1,200, according to Trembath.

This, combined with the health and pollution components, gives everyone a valid reason to partake in the cause, he added.

Celebrate a friend's birthday with a special Observer ad.



University of Notre Dame International Study Program

Spring 1997

erusalen

Information Meeting With Fr. David Burrell, C.S.C.

Wednesday, September 11, 1996 4:30 pm 223 Hayes-Healy

Returning Students will be on hand to answer questions

The Observer • NEWS

BOSNIA **Serbs refuse Muslim return**

By MORT ROSENBLUM Associated Press Writer

VISEGRAD

From her no-name little grill, Dragica Popovic keeps watch on a fabled 16th-century stone bridge over the Drina. One day, she fears, Muslims might come home.

"I just don't understand why the West didn't let us finish them off," Popovic said, her warm smile reshaping to a scowl. "Now we Serbs have to suffer."

After Saturday's elections, which are expected to legitimize new Bosnian boundaries drawn in blood over 3 1/2 years, she is not likely to see Muslims any time soon.

Visegrad, a vital Muslim crossroads since the Middle Ages, was among the first cities Serbs emptied by gunfire and flame, before "ethnic cleansing" became a household term.

When it fell, in the spring of 1992, refugees say hundreds of Muslims were taken to the Turkish-built span that Nobel laureate Ivo Andric immortalized in his historical novel

The Bridge on the Drina,' and cut down by machine-gun fire.

In town, survivors said, Serbs burned 100 women and children in one building. Counting the dead and those missing nearly four years later, Visegrad Muslims say they lost 2,000 of their number.

Serb officials deny committing the slaughter. But until the Dayton peace accord opened the borders, they restricted access to Visegrad and surrounding areas. By now, facts are hard to verify.

Over time, Serb refugees with their own horror stories moved into empty homes. Visegrad returned to its prewar population of nearly

BOSNIA ELECTION Bosnia-Herzegovina, one of the six

republics in the former Yugoslavia, is made up of two parts under the Dayton peace agreement. A look at Saturday's election in Bosnia:

BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA Sarajevo O 50 miles 50 km Serb Republic

Bosnian government Croat Federation

THE GOVERNMENT

The Dayton agreement calls for a national government, with limited powers, for all of Bosnia-Herzegovina. Under it will be separate governments for the Muslim-Croat federation and the Serb republic.

30,000. Instead of 30 percent Serb, it is closer to 100 percent.

Three old mosques were obliterated so thoroughly that after another year of vegetation, only archaeologists will be able to find traces

The story is similar to the south in Foca and up north in the wealthy city of Bijeljina, across much of the Drina River heartland that separates Serbia from Bosnia.

Because of Dayton, the road is clear from Visegrad to Gorazde, an enclave just down the Drina that the Muslims fought fiercely to defend. But their worlds are so disparate that, with different suppliers, the cafes play different versions of the Macarena.

Farther north, Dayton has hardly penetrated. Entrenched

Power Lunches....

the pause that refreshes

The national government will have a three-member presidency consisting of a Croat, a Muslim and a Serb, with the one who got the most votes as chairman. There will be a two-chamber legislature: an appointed 15-member upper house divided equally among Muslims, Croats and Serbs and a lower house with 28 members from the federation and 14 from the Serb region.

ON THE BALLOT

In the Muslim-Croat Federation: · Two members, Muslim and Croat, of the national presidency, to be chosen from eight candidates

- 28 members of the national House of Representatives.
- 140-seat federation House of Representatives.

· Members of lower-level provincial assemblies.

In the Serb region:

· One Serb member of the national presidency, to be chosen from eight candidates

 14 members of the national House of Representatives.

· Serb republic president.

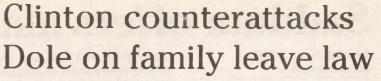
• 140-seat Serb republic assembly.

Russian soldiers of the international peace force search all cars between Muslim-held Tuzla and Bijeljina, and carefully check the papers of anyone who wants to pass.

Among Serbs, the mood is clear from Popovic's grill. Refugees identify their status by landmark cities where so many deals were negotiated.

She is a "Dayton," meaning she fled Ilidza, near Sarajevo, this year after it passed to Muslim-Croat control. Her bearded friend, Boban, is a "London." He left Gorazde in 1992 after talks ended the first siege

There are also locals: Dusan Korac, 34, helped seize the area in 1992. In September of that year, he took a sniper bullet in the hip and fell on two mines, losing his left leg.



By RON FOURNIER Associated Press Writer

KANSAS CITY Trying to outflank Bob Dole in the family values debate, President Clinton criticized his GOP rival Tuesday for voting

against the family leave law and aired a heart-tugging TV ad portraying Dole's opposition as coldhearted.

' ' T h o s e

who have opposed us have been proved wrong," Clinton declared.

In Tennessee, Dole retorted that Clinton's idea of caring about families was to "have the long arm of the government reach out.'

Opening a three-day, crosscountry campaign swing designed to solidify his lead in key states, the president also urged American businesses to hire workers off welfare rolls.

The 1993 Family and Medical Leave Act allows people to take unpaid leave from work to care for an ill child or other relative. The law, one of the first acts of the Clinton presidency, is considered wildly popular by White House pollsters — particularly among women and young middle-class families.

Clinton's political team reacted quickly after Dole said last weekend that the act raised questions about government intrusion. A hastily produced Clinton ad, which began airing Tuesday, features a real-life mother and father from Texas who were able to spend extra time with their terminally ill daughter.

Dole, the ad says, "led a sixyear fight" against the law that allowed the couple to be with their daughter until the end. Twelve million have used 'leave,' but Dole's still against it," the ad says.

Aides said the ad, running in battleground states, was being

aired only in the daytime - a tactic aimed at female voters. Dole is running far behind Clinton in polls of women, a trend he must change if he is to win.

"Look at the evidence," Clinton told reporters Tuesday. "Twelve million people have taken a little time off while the baby was born or the parent was sick and ... the American economy has been growing like crazy since we passed the family medical leave law.'

Clinton wants to expand the federal law, allowing people to take time off to attend school functions or doctors' appointments for their children. Dole opposes that, saying the matter should be left to the employees or perhaps local or state government.

Campaigning Tuesday in Murfreesboro, Tenn., Dole said, "We care about kids. We care about families. We don't think government ought to be involved.

He said of Clinton:

"Today he's off somewhere saying we're not sensitive about families and we don't care about families. His idea of caring for the families is have the long arm of the government reach out to touch everybody that has less than 50 employ-

ees." "We want families to grow, prosper, have opportunities. ... If you can't do it, the government is going to dominate every aspect of your life. You've got to turn the people loose. Give the people their freedom. Give the power back to the people and back to the states.'

On welfare, Clinton urged employers again and again to hire people off the public assistance rolls.

"I believe that every employer who has ever said a disparaging word about the welfare system ... should be challenged to assume the responsibilities to help be a part of the solution," Clinton told the Southern Governors Association.

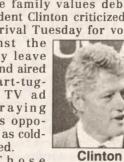


Sept. 10 7:00 p.m. Haggar College Center, SMC

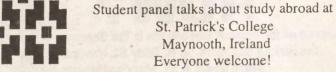
Sept. 11 7:00 p.m. DeBartolo Classroom Building, ND Room 140

• Would you enjoy the opportunity to make new friendships while you reflect on the Scriptures in a casual, relaxed, atmosphere over lunch?

Study abroad in Ireland **Ireland Program Information Sessions:**



- Would you welcome the chance to discuss contemporary issues relating to our faith and the church?.... the opportunity to learn and grow in faith without worrying about grades, papers, and exams?
- Power Lunches meet on Thursdays from 12:45-1:30P.M. in the old faculty dining room above the South Dining Hall.
- Bring your lunch tray from the dining hall or a "Grab 'n' Go.



St. Patrick's College Maynooth, Ireland Everyone welcome!

Interested in Winter or **Spring Track & Field?**

Come to an informational meeting at Loftus on Wednesday

September 11 at 4:00 pm

The Observer • IRAQI UPDATE

Wednesday, September 11, 1996

page 6

Saddam offers amnesty to keep Kurds at home

By BRIAN MURPHY Associated Press Writer

SULAYMANIYAH

Saddam Hussein wasted no time Tuesday in reasserting control of the north of his country after the collapse of a U.S.declared "safe haven," lifting trade and travel barriers that had stood since the Gulf War.

Saddam's Kurdish allies flaunted their new authority over this northeastern city, parading through the streets and looting the headquarters of their vanquished rivals for trophies — even toilet seats and light bulbs.

Tens of thousands of Kurds fled Sulaymaniyah for the rugged hills of nearby Iran after the Baghdad-backed Kurdistan Democratic Party rolled into the city on Monday night.

U.N. officials estimated up to 300,000 Kurds might have left, but many refugees started returning home Tuesday, by truck and taxi and on foot, reassured by news that Saddam's troops had not entered the city.

Saddam sought to discourage an exodus, declaring a general

Нарру

amnesty for all Kurds and lifting travel and trade restrictions between Iraq and the northern semi-autonomous Kurdish areas imposed at the end of the 1991 Persian Gulf War.

The full ramifications of the announcement were not immediately clear. But Saddam and his Kurdish allies clearly had effectively eliminated the Kurdish "safe haven" established by U.S.-led forces five years ago.

A State Department spokesman ridiculed Saddam's amnesty offer, saying past treachery made the gesture "laughable, almost comical."

"He gave a pardon to his sonin-law and then had him executed," Nicholas Burns said in Washington. "He tried to make up with the Iraqi Kurds five years ago and then tried to destroy them."

The latest fighting in northern Iraq began Aug. 31, when the Iraqi army and the Kurdistan Democratic Party teamed up to capture Irbil, the de facto Kurdish capital in the north.

U.S. missile strikes against southern Iraq last week seemed to deter the Iraqi army from taking part in further fighting, although Burns said Iraqi intelligence, military and security advisers apparently continued to aid the KDP. With Iraqi forces marching behind the KDP, the faction has easily defeated its Kurdish rival, the Patriotic Union of Kurdistan.

In addition to launching missiles against Iraqi military installations, the U.S. and allied nations expanded the so-called "no-fly zone" in southern Iraq. Saddam retorted not only by

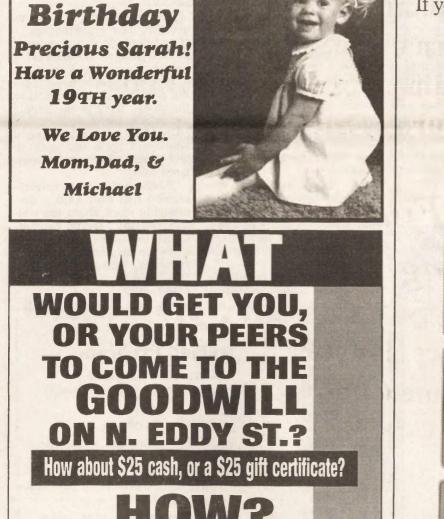
Saddam retorted not only by announcing he would no longer honor the no-fly zones but also by ordering his forces to shoot at U.S. and allied aircraft.

Iraq claimed Tuesday it fired three surface-to-air missiles at allied aircraft over the no-fly zone, but no hits were reported. It was the fourth time in five days Iraq has reported shooting at warplanes over, the zone.

In Sulaymaniyah, Iraqi troops were nowhere in sight Tuesday as the KDP celebrated its sweeping victory with an impromptu parade. Fighters carrying AK-47 rifles rode through the streets in pickup trucks decorated with yellow flags and streamers.



stronghold of its Kurdish rivals, the Patriotic Union of Kurdistan. As a result, Saddam now has effective control over northern Iraq for the first time since the 1991 Gulf War.
 200,000 Kurdish refugees are massed at Iran's border. 75,000 more are heading for, or are already at the Iraqi border town of Panjwin. Iran does not intend to let them in unless



If you're into computer sciences, data processing, accounting, auditing, math or law...





Ad size is 2 columns (3.975 in.) x 6 in. Send your design to:

Attn: Rich Luke & Landis Advertising Agency, INC. 1014 N. Greene Road Goshen, IN 46526 Include name, address, & phone number. For more information, call (219) 534-0388.

For more information, call (219) 534-0388. Multiple entries will be accepted and a prize will be awarded for each ad chosen, so enter as many times as you like.



Deadline for entries is September 20, 1996.

All entries submitted become the property of Goodwill Industries and Luke & Landis Advertising Agency, INC

get in touch with State Farm.

Our career opportunities are many and varied for qualified grads. If you're selected, you'll enjoy the advantages of working with a respected leader in the insurance industry. Expert training. Stateof-the-art equipment. Excellent pay and benefits. Plenty of room to grow. And you'll enjoy Bloomington, Illinois, too. It's a thriving community with the social, cultural and recreational activities afforded by two universities.

Contact your Placement Director, or write Mary Holman, Assistant Director Home Office Personnel Relations, One State Farm Plaza, Bloomington, Illinois 61710.

State Farm Insurance Companies · Home Offices: Bloomington, Illinois · An Equal Opportunity Employer

are already at the Iraqi border town of Panjwin. Iran does not intend to let them in unles their lives are in danger.

Procter& Gamble

+\$13 Billion Shareholder Value

Last fiscal year P&G share price appreciation and dividends generated over \$13 Billion in new shareholder wealth. With a sales increase of almost \$2 Billion (growth equivalent to the <u>total</u> sales of other large companies), we need leaders with strong analytical skills to turn our continued worldwide growth into shareholder value. Join the team that leads Total Shareholder Return (TSR) at P&G:

Procter & Gamble Finance and Accounting

We will be interviewing Economics, Finance, Accounting Majors & MBAs on the Notre Dame Campus October 8th and 9th. Resumes due September 16th. See your Career & Placements Center for details.

http://www.pg.com/careers

VIEWPOINT

Wednesday, September 11, 1996



WHERE I'M CALLING FROM

page 8

Oh, the glory of ER, Sega and Papa John's

You must be bored. Surely there is a football article or a horoscope somewhere you can immerse yourself in. Do you actually want to think? I didn't think so. Turn the page now. Flip back to that comfy world of Dilbert or find out what they'll be whipping up over at ye old Dining Hall tonight. Sink back in your chairs. Plop down in your couch. Relax—you're just a college kid.

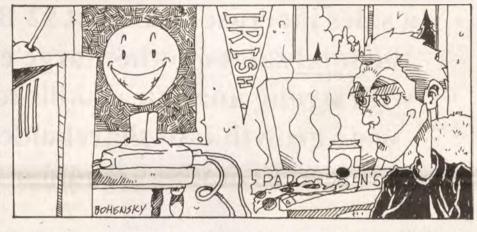
yea—causes and the such. Well no time for that—have to study, sleep...

You're safe in this column—no thinking here. Our closed minds and unyielding attitudes will go unmolested as long as I'm at the keyboard. Read on, relax, save your brain for those text books. Concentrate on what all those wise men in those pages have to tell you. Don't waste your time worrying about what you might actually think. Why would I want to rock the boat? If you've got a problem with our little Notre Dame utopia, get your own column. I'm not going to be another Cassandra columnist, another whining voice of reason. This column is going to reach out to the *real* Notre Dame student because this column could care less.

I don't have the conviction or concern for a fiery discourse on "intolerant" or "closed-minded" students. We've heard it all before. Remember that article last week about a gay student who felt that people at this school were, uh, something about intolerant and, um, un-Christian or something. Yea, I didn't finish either. No time for that. We've heard it all before. Haven't we?

And I am just sick of all this we drink too much/we have the right to drink rhetoric. My head hurts too much to give any temperance debate a second of my time. I'll just sit here on my couch with a tall glass of water—God my head hurts. I can't believe I drank that much last night...

And I'm not going to berate you for your lame school spirit. You won't hear me whining that "there are more sports at Notre Dame than football." I say once those sports start winning National Championships, then I'll start cheering. Oh, women's soccer won one of those you say? I seem to vaguely recall a headline about that last year, next to the article about that football recruit with the 4.378 speed and a 43.29 vert (see—I pay attention to what's going on at Notre Dame). Those other sports just aren't the same—they're just not football. Can you get hammered for 48



hours straight because of a soccer game? I once drank 100 beers over the course of a Notre Dame football weekend—and they say we've got no school spirit.

And if I hear another thing about 'gender relations at Notre Dame" my head might explode. Same sex housing, co-ed housing, disrespect, lack of sensitivity, random sexual encounters, bla, bla, and bla. Another issue du jour. So what that parietals turn the opposite sex into forbidden fruit? So what that we don't have any means of interacting with women except getting completely inebriated and slobbering all over them? So what that the dining hall looks like a fourth grade lunch room, boys here, girls over there? So what that "Our Lady's" University, by keeping us sexually segregated, tries to legislate morality instead of fostering understanding and respect? None of this is going to get me off my couch. I'm quite comfortable right here. ER is on and afterwards we're all going over to Bridget's to try and get some. And that Pandora's box known as 'race relations" surely won't be opened in this column White devils, Christopher Columbus, multiculturalism, interracial this and that and the otherif that stuff doesn't make you turn the page I don't know what will. We all get

along fine here—what's the big worry?

So what that our student body is about as diverse as the Republican convention? So what that our college experience, a time that is supposed to open our eyes to different cultures and creeds, has been a time where most of us have been blinded by traditional, conservative white values? So what that my roommate was harassed incessantly for his black girlfriend? So what that most white Notre Dame students can count their non-white friends on one hand? What are we supposed to do about it? Don't look at me—I just go to school here.

Go ahead and call me apathetic. I'll tell you I don't care. I am Mr. Notre Dame student. I am Mr. grades, activities, and internships—Mr. too busy for anything I can't fit on my resume. Learn, don't think. Answer, don't question. Save yourself the headache and just sit yourself right down next to me on the couch here. Need a cold one? Let's sit here and marvel at the glory of Sega and Papa John's. Do something not prescribed in the syllabus of Notre Dame Student Life 101? I don't think so. We've got no class tomorrow—must sleep, must eat, must study...

Thomas Coyne

So you're still with me. You must want to know something then. Perchance you're looking for a popular point of view or an original idea worth repeating. My advice is look somewhere else. But if you really have nothing else to do, perhaps I can find something to ramble on about for another 967 words.

You may be curious which cause de jour I'll embrace on this allotted page of preaching. After all, this is The Observer. If there isn't a column on the pertinent campaigns being fought by your resume boosting colleagues in student government or an article exploring the perilous adventure of living off-campus, this paper's journalistic foundation might crumble to dust. You, the astute reader, have come to expect certain attitudes, certain outlooks, certain causes. And I'll be damned if I'm going to give

them to you.

I could care less about your causes and your controversies—I don't have the time nor the energy to spend on your concerns. I am a Notre Dame student. I must study, must sleep, must study, must eat, musty study, must drink, must drink, must sleep, must study, must eat, must drink...where the hell was 1? Oh

R. Thomas Coyne is a senior Arts and Letters major.

QUOTE OF THE DAY

DOONESBURY GARRY TRUDEAU EVANS? KING HERE! YOU WHAT'RE LISTEN UP, PEOPLE! I NEED ALIVING SORRY, SIR-WAGE, AND I'LL KEEP YOUR RE FOUND THAT ECON LECTURER A KEYNESIAN ECONOMIST YET? WE GOT 300 KIDS WAIT-OKAY, OKAY, FOR A ONE-SEMESTER LEC-QUIRE-TO BE TREAT-LOOKING. ING IN COMMINS HALL! TURE COURSE! ANY TAKERS? ED LIKE A HUMAN BEING! MENTS? FORGET THE HUMAN BEING PART! HOLD ON, YES, OVER HERE!

44 The death of democracy is not likely to be an assasination from ambush. It will be a slow extinction from apathy, indifference, and undernourishment."

-Robert Maynard Hutchins

VIEWPOINT

Wednesday, September 11, 1996

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Take a glimpse at life, Self and Jesus

Dear Editor:

We are ND — This is ND. Three weeks into the new academic year, most of us are settling into habits of study and time management that are harder to come by as the summer comes to an end, even for the most disciplined among us.

First year students still struggle with homesickness even as they rejoice in the new friendships that they have already formed. They begin to believe that they can get over a real sense of loss and even grief because their parents, their little brother or sister, or even their dog, are no longer a part of their formerly comfortable daily life and routine. But everyone has told them that classmates they meet during their first weeks on the campus will be the people who will serve in their bridal parties, attend their ordination to the priesthood, and serve as godparents for their children. And it seems entirely likely that this will indeed be the case.

Students from big American cities have discovered that they can look into the eyes of the people they pass on the sidewalks on the quads and greet them, without glancing back quickly and nervously to see whether or not they have made a BIG mistake, as their streetwise instincts scream out.

This weekend — our first home football weekend — we will chant that "We are ND" in "the House that Rockne built" the stadium of the "University of Notre Dame" as the beautiful new stadium expansion shell proclaims with such simple, understated class. I hope we will also reflect on the full meaning of a great cheer that has deep roots and implications.

Thousands of students recently attended Activities Night at the Joyce Center hours before they camped out in front of the same great, white domes with the hope of securing great seats to stand in during all but the half times of the six home football games and thousands of students decided on the ways they would serve our community through Many volunteer services. dozens of exciting volunteer possibilities have been reduced to a dozen or so. And a new generation of Domers has implicitly understood and accepted a commitment to service during undergraduate

• This weekend — Lour first home football weekend — we will chant that "We are ND" in "the House that Rockne built" as the new stadium proclaims with such simple, understated class.

years as many have before them. They followed through and "signed up" for Logan Center, urban plunges, ministries in the Basilica, martial arts. Student Government. Freshman Retreats, the Center for the Homeless, N.D.E. and the Alianza, among many other possibilities.

Service and worship go hand in hand at Notre Dame.

Did you happen to notice the "standing room only" crowds at the Masses in the Basilica and in the residence halls during the past two Sundays? Did you feel comfortable worshipping God at the Eucharist with scores of other young men and women from your dorm and quad as you rarely have before? Did you appreciate for the first time that you really wanted to "go to Mass," that

you sang rather lustily with the mediocre voice God gave you? Service and worship go hand

in hand at Notre Dame. All of this is important to the "ND" we proclaim when we declare that "We are ND.

These days provide us with an important and passing moment to reflect on the choices and possibilities that lie before us in the area of faith and spirituality during the academic year that has just recently begun. Faith, and the support and development of a community of believers who pray and serve others, are central mission values for Notre Dame.

Tie into Notre Dame as a community of believers where your faith can continue to be developed and strengthened. With the help of a lot of people, many of whom are your peers, learn how to live your life as a believer, so that as you go about your daily life, what you do reflects, no matter how dimly or faintly, the values of the Gospel of Jesus.

Your one, two, three or four years here can truly mark your passage to adult Christianity. Take full advantage of the opportunities you will have here at Notre Dame to develop that living faith which has been passed on to you - make it your own. Because to glimpse even a little of the truth of who Jesus is, is to get the first faint glimpse of who you are and who you can become as a believer.

May the coming years or your remaining years or months at Notre Dame, bring you into the ever closer and more personal contact with Jesus, the word of life, the rich source of wisdom and blessings, the Son of the Living God.

What a University! What a community!

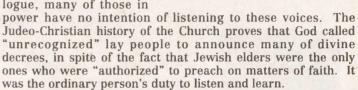
FR. RICHARD WARNER Director of Campus Ministry

GOD N' LIFE Church silences faith

An important issue has arisen this year, with sanctions being imposed on Catholics of the Lincoln and Omaha, Nebraska dioceses by their respective bishops. Bishop Bruskewitz of Lincoln has caused many Catholics and others in the United States and abroad to question the authority claimed by the hierarchy to silence their flocks. At the heart of all this upheaval is whether the laity has the

right to speak.

As it now stands, the answer seems to be no. While many would prefer the Church to be a democracy or, at least, to allow for informed dialogue, many of those in



Julie Ferraro

The Apostles faced similar rejection by the Jewish hierarchy. These were fishermen, tax collectors-unschooled, unsavory, and disobedient to the Law. Other "misguided" souls might find their teachings acceptable, but the officials had them arrested, stoned, or chased from Jerusalem.

Throughout the Church's history, simple folk have tried to speak on matters of faith, most often criticized by the ordained. The same holds true today. Nonetheless, the laity must be allowed to speak, now more than ever, otherwise the Church will stagnate and fall completely silent in the future.

It cannot be a question of faith, the way these bishops make it sound. The laity affected by these sanctions are doing what they do guided by their own personal faith. No one can deny that many members of the laity have a faith that entitles them to speak, whether or not the parish priest, local ordinary or the Pope approves of what they say.

Just because a person has not studied in a seminary, waded through the documents of Vatican II, Canon Law or other heavy volumes, it does not mean that he or she has no faith from which to draw inspired words or pose legitimate questions. Besides, it is often easier to listen and benefit from a person who speaks or writes in simple terms, than to labor over theological tomes that have little bearing on life today.

The Church must recognize, with the dwindling numbers and questionable activities of "official" spiritual leaders, that the laity is capable of leading, in word and action. Of course, this fact has been acknowledged by the Church in its writings, but fulfillment of the ideal is slow in coming.

Neither priests, religious nor the laity can forget: the Church was given to all, for the sanctification of all, and we all must work together to preserve it and help it grow. No one can question another's faith if, indeed, that person is called to serve the Church using God-given talents. The laity - the faithful - must be allowed to speak!

Julie Ferraro is a secretary in the Freimann Life Science Center.

THE WINTER OF MY DISCONTENT

Looking for life in all the right places

When I was nine years old I drew a cravon picture of a *Time* Magazine cover featuring a googly-eyed tentacled creature amidst a hilly purple landscape under the headline "Life on Uranus." I don't know why I picked Uranus-I suppose I assumed it to be the most obscure and "alien" of the solar system's planets-but I can still clearly recall the sense of wonder that the possibility of discovering extraterrestrial life produced in me even at that young age. So you can imagine the tremendous excitement that I felt when I opened my mail box last month to discover a genuine, non-crayon Time cover proclaiming "Life on Mars." Of course the discovery of tiny orange blotches of carbonous materials in an ancient Martian meteorite wasn't nearly as dramatic as I, and for that matter pop culture, had always assumed that the ultimate revelation of non-terrestrial life would be. The NASA news conference on August 7 was about as far from The X-Files or Independence Day as it is possible to get: the announcement of alien life "not with a bang but with a whimper." Indeed, there still remains considerable scientific controversy as to what the fossilized contents of meteor ALH84001 indicate. But I am an absolute layman in these matters, and for me the speculation that naturally stems from the assumed validity of the discovery is far more interesting than the agonizingly slow process of confirming it.

this "discovery"-if ultimately validated-ranks among the most significant events in human history, though unlike a war, revolution or technological breakthrough we won't feel its true impact for decades. The cosmology of a



There is no doubt in my mind that profoundly as the Copernican and Darwinian revolutions...It could truly be described as the greatest scientific discovery of all time.

> On a personal level, I felt that there was something profoundly spiritual about the release of the first serious evidence that there is-or at least was-life somewhere other than Earth. On some intuitive level proof of alien life seems to disqualify, or at least make less plausible, two of the more disturbing versions of the human condition. Were the universe truly sterile with Earth as life's only outpost then atheistic notions of life as an anomaly, an accident, the purely unintentional result of certain primeval chemical reactions, have an increased credibility. Simultaneously, a cosmos vacant aside from Earth lends a sort of superficial credence to the geocentric pretensions of religion-at-its-worst: a universe in which only we exist would seem to be a universe in which God is limited by the human imagination. But a cosmos teeming with life is one which hints at some underlying design and at some common creator: a galaxy wide "accident of life" seems a lot less plausible than a mere planetary one. A universe wherein life is common, if not the rule, reflects how much greater, more glorious and more complex God is than the human mind can possibly comprehend: Does not an infinite creator require an infinite creation to properly reflect His glory?

from those minuscule orange blobs that may or may not be the remains of long extinct Martian microorganisms, but there is more to this extraterrestrial life phenomena than just the famous meteor. Within the last year we've discovered a minimum of six planets in other solar systems-the first evidence of the existence of planets other than those around our sun.

Planets are, of course, a prerequisite

page 9

race which has no scientific reason not to believe that the surrounding cosmos silent and sterile is profoundly different from the cosmology of a people who know that life-albeit only the most primitive forms of life-evolved on another world.

In his 1995 book Are We Alone?: Philosophical Implications of the Discovery of Extraterrestrial Life Dr. Paul Davies, an Australian physicist and philosopher, expressed this sentiment much more succinctly and eloquently than I am capable of: "There is little doubt that even the discovery of a single extraterrestrial microrobe, if it could be shown to have evolved independently of life on Earth, would drastically alter our world view and change our society as

I realize that this is a lot to derive

for life as we understand it. Within our own solar system, speculation is growing that Jupiter's moon Europe may have liquid water, perhaps lots of it, thus providing the fundamental building blocks of life on a nearby world. Here on Earth, we keep discovering life in unexpected places—inside volcanoes and on the sunless ocean floor-so if life can exist in those harsh environments, why not on a Jovian moon or distant planet?

It is an exciting time to be alive. While it seems unlikely that any of us will be around to see mankind encounter another sentient species, the confirmation of the existence of non-terrestrial life is a slowly emerging reality. Our terrible collective burden of being the only oasis of life in the vastness of space will at last be relieved and the brilliance of the underlying architect of the cosmos again demonstrated.

Christopher Kratovil is a senior Arts and Letters major.

anisis antiplated.

ACCENT

Wednesday, September 11, 1996

ACCENT ASKS...

What is your favorite CD and why?



"Dance Hall Crashers because their music is fun." Vivian Su Freshman, Howard

"Marvin Gaye's Greatest Hits because you can't go wrong with *Let's get it on.*"

Andrea Dominello Junior, Off-campus



"G. Love and Special Sauce because he must be the coolest guy on earth." Mike Hannam Sophomore, Dillon



"Carol King's

Tapestry because it

makes me feel like a

Sarah Wieber

Freshman, Lyons

natural woman."

When you want bl where do you

By ALYSSON COOK Assistant Accent Editor

It happens all the time. You're just going to look, right? The temptation, however, is too great. One must sort through the plethora of choices to achieve monumental happiness at finding the exact "one"(or two or three, etc.). Compact Disc shopping has become a dangerous mission and the goal is...don't blow all of your life savings.

The entire process of CD buying is such an addiction. You hear a song and you must have it. Yet, you put it off, hoping your roommate will get it and your roommate doesn't. So, your cravings to possess the CD for that one, incredible song gnaw at you until you break down, go to Meijer's at 2:00 a.m. and leave with two CD's other than the one you went to get. (I'm not the only CD junkie out there, am I)? You thought you were getting a pretty good deal, considering that you were going to buy it anyway and you just couldn't wait any longer.

Why settle, however, for just a "pretty good" deal, when the "best" deals are relatively easy to find? I mean, you went ahead and bought the "pretty good" deal, when you could have saved three or four dollars on the best deal, which could've gotten you that much closer to your next CD. Right?

Okay, so, where does one even begin in attempting to discover the "best" buys? Well, recently, I set out on a CD Safari expedition, hot on the trail of some of the best deals, the coolest atmosphere, and the most helpful employees. Here is what I found.....



BLOCKBUSTER

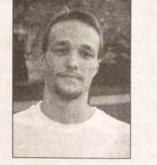
some really great deals, Blockbuster Music definitely has some of the better buys. Perhaps the best investments are the appropriately named Blockbuster Bargains for \$11.99. The older stuff is always on sale for around \$7.99.

Moreover, aside from the popular prices, Blockbuster offers a number of other unique services for its customers. For example, Mark Orlando, the assistant manager, told me about the sneak previews which are exclusive to the chain. In fact, it was just yesterday that the new and long-awaited R.E.M. album came out, so Monday night some lucky patrons got a "sneak peak" at this soon-to-be top seller. A lot of new albums for preview will be coming in at random times, so watch the advertisements if you are expecting a favorite band to be coming out with a

Is the pri Price: \$3 or less \$5.99 to \$8.99 \$10.99 to \$15.99 more than \$16

new album soon. You could be one of the first to hear it.

Blockbuster Music is also the home to the



"Julio Iglesias because it is a timeless classic" Cyrus Peters Sophomore, Dillon



MUSIC

My first stop was at the ever popular, Blockbuster Music. This chain is beginning to pop up more and more all across the country so, you'll probably have no problem finding one. Our Blockbuster Music is conveniently located at 4110 Grape Road (isn't everything on Grape Road?). Upon entering I thought, as I have so many times before, "This place is so cool".

You walk in and know instantly that whatever CD you desire will be there. Everything is centered upon the main listening station, which, if you didn't already know, is where you can listen to any CD in the store (the whole thing if you like) before you buy it. This is a definite plus in my book because, on rare occasions, you'll only want a CD for that one song out of fifteen, and it's better to listen to it, know if it sucks, and save your cash flow (remember Dead Eye Dick and "New Age Girl?")

The employees were extremely attentive and ready to help (they were all males when I went which was another bonus). If you're looking for Ticketmaster outlet. It has an assortment of posters and magazines. Everything is organized in sections according to all the different types of music, so you won't get lost. This was also a fun, laid-back atmosphere, so there is no rush. Overall, this was a hot spot for best buys and blockbuster bonuses.

MEDIA PLAY

My next stop was Media Play. It is conveniently located at 5514 Grape Road. I was extremely excited because not only does media play have music, but it also houses a wide variety of books, movies, software, magazines, T-shirts, and even food. The Café definitely gets two thumbs up. It has a relaxing atmosphere, tasty snacks, and reasonable prices. The Café hosts open poetry night on Mondays, chess night on Wednesdays, and a music night is in the works. People are welcome to sit and read, listen to music, or even strum a guitar tune or two if they have the inclination.

The average CD cost \$10.99 to \$12.99 and you can always find something on sale. If a CD you want is on the new release list, or in the top 25,

The Observer/Rachel Sederburg

"Bare Naked Ladies because they are so groovy and I wish I had a million dollars too."

> Sarah Reynolds Junior, Holy Cross



ockbuster music, get the best buy?



Media Play has a station set up where you can sample it. Media Play also boasts many 10-CD

ice right? Translation:

If you've never heard of the band before, go ahead and buy it! You might discover something really cool. On the other hand, it's probably on sale for a reason.

Either a used CD or something from the 80's or before. Make the investment and take a trip down memory lane. As for the used CD, most are fine since stores are fairly conscientious about checking them for defects.

The majority of new-releases can be found in this price range, so if you want to be the first to learn the words, snatch it.

Unless it's a classic, there better be a really good reason to buy a CD at this price, because EVERYTHING goes on sale eventually !

listening stations in various locations throughout the store.

BEST BUY

I was having so much fun at this point that I couldn't wait to get to Best Buy, which, lucky for me, was the next destination on the journey.

When you walk in, it appears to be little more than a large warehouse, but looks can be deceiving. It has an incredible variety of appliances and electronics. It also has tons of movies, and, of course, a great selection of CD's. Unfortunately, it was extremely busy, and no one came to my aid as I stood looking lost in front of the Rock and Pop section. This was not a good start, but when I asked the man at the door for help, he pointed me to the manager in hopes that he could answer my questions. However, he [the manager] replied that he couldn't speak to "the press". Therefore I was left to investigate on my own.

The prices for CD's fall into the same range as Blockbuster Music and Media Play; \$12.99 for regular items, \$11.99 for markdowns. One redeeming employee, Les, dropped everything to help me find a couple of CD's (I couldn't find my favorite Yanni CD to save my life) All in all, the warehouse environment was impersonal and I felt like they wanted me in and out as quickly as possible.

At this point, I hadn't splurged and bought any CD's, because I knew my final destination had used CD's at great prices. By now my checkbook was burning a hole in my pocket, and I knew I couldn't hold out much longer after being surrounded for hours by racks of great tunes.



TRACKS

O.K. This was it. The final stop. Like Blockbuster, Best Buy and Media Play, Tracks is extremely easy to find. It's on S.R. 23 (not Grape!!), past Burger King on the right. I highly recommend this place because it has a completely original atmosphere, and both new and used Kaiser's Korner of Musical Nostalgia

By Nora Meany

Saint Mary's Accent Editor

ACCENT SPEAKS

Today's column is about music. To be more specific, it's about the accumulation of music. In the tradition of Bob Dylan, one of the greatest musicians in the world, I will ramble frequently throughout this article. Also, I love tangents. Man, am 1 hungry.....see? With that in mind, let's peruse the wonderful world of audio art.

I divide all of my music into two categories, known as B.C.D and A.C.D. The first stood for Before Compact Discs, and spanned from my first record purchase (Strawberry Shortcake and the Big Apple Bake-Off) to when I received a compact disc player for my high school graduation. This act of graciousness carried me to the next era to technology. After Compact Discs. But, I'm already getting ahead of myself, so more of that later.

Somewhere in my attic, there is a large cardboard box labeled "Kaiser's tapes" (only freshmen call me Nora). A better description (without involving swears) would be, "Every bad album from 1987-1992." Did you ever wonder what happened to Right Said Fred, Tiffany and Young MC? Me too. Especially since I bought their tapes. In fact, thanks to my financial support, the New Kids on the Block can now send their children to college. The same thought applies to Samantha Fox. (However, although I don't know her personally, the thought of Samantha Fox producing offspring really scares me. But, if she wants to have some fun, naughty girls need love too.......)

The reason I am taking you on a trip down bad memory lane is to illustrate how my past purchases have influenced the way I buy CD's now. As you can see in the adjacent article about CD shopping. (everything relates in Accent!), compact discs are expensive. They cost on average from ten to 16 dollars apiece, which far exceeds the price of used (and even new) tapes and vinyl. So, when it comes to buying CD's, I proceed with caution. When I received my stereo, I saw it as the beginning of a new era. Or, more aptly, as an escape from my musical past. You see, I

When I received my stereo, I saw it as the beginning of a new era. Or, more aptly, as an escape from my musical past. You see, I come from a family of technology-illiterate idiots who still support the BetaMax VCR and Chams velour shirts. For me to advance to such a level where I could listen to a song I liked without rewinding it first was a great accomplishment. I had entered the big league. There was no going back.

I made a vow, right then and there, that I would never buy any albums that I would be ashamed of owning four or five years down the road. I packed up my past in a box that same day, and placed it in the darkest corner of the attic. I have not opened it since. As the phrase goes, "I gnawed off my arm, but escaped with my life." To be quite honest, it's still painful to talk about. I closed off that chapter and began anew.

Since then, I have given great concern and thought to what I add to my musical collection. I waited out the Ace of Base phase, showing a great amount of willpower. The same goes for the Yanni collection, the Bee Gee's Greatest Hits, any Cher album and the soundtrack to Swing Kids. My tastes have grown to include nearly every respectable genre of music, from Tschaikowski to the Beatles.

In fact, my CD's never fail to impress even the most cynical skeptics, who exclaim, "Oh Kaiser, wherever did you find such a perfect mix of hits and dusties?" The few friends in whom I have confided the secrets my musical past just give me a smile and a "knowing glance". My reputation is safe with them.

However, everyone has an Achilles Heel. Like all Notre Dame and Saint Mary's women, I do own the Grease Soundtrack and Billboard's Greatest Hits: 1983 on CD. (Track #3, or "Stray Cat Strut" for the rookies, is sure to get the party started right!). Also, I have the Chant album with all the Monks reciting in Latin. However, I did not ride a trend wave for this one. I'm going to have to ask you to trust me, and take my word that it was a present from my Aunt Sue. Really! My friends will vouch for this one. However, not all individuals make such a clean transition from cassette players to full-fledged stereos as I have. I am sure that everyone reading this, (all three of you), know an individual who buys music with such reckless abandon that it numbs your mind. Let me call to example my freshmen year roommate, Megan. We both received CD Players at the same time, and started our collections the summer before we entered college. However, while I have been cautious and frugal, Megan's CD rack houses enough cases to stretch from Florida to Cuba. Really. In fact, to calculate the amount of money she has spent in the last three years, it is estimated that she could have easily clothed and fed a small village from the "Save the Children" program. (As Sally Struthers eloquently states, "It only takes pennies a day.") Instead, Megan chose to collect such gems as Roxette: Tourism. We all have skeletons in our musical closet. My only difference from everyone else is that I shun the past while others relish it. relinquish any past affiliations I might have had with the ghosts of "the dark ages". I hid my Taylor Dane albums I ripped up my Warrant posters I burned my New Kids on the Block commemorative pillows. This is my soul-cleansing confession. From now on, I'd like to be known as Kaiser, the fun-loving Saint Mary's Editor with a great selection of CD's and oodles of musical integrity.

page 11

In addition, the book, movie and software selections are amazing. There are new releases all over the store. Steve Determan, the general manager, was ready to help me and answer all of my questions and the staff was all smiles, which made for a pleasant shopping experience. Media Play had it all!!



The Observer/Kim Michalik

CD'S.

The new CD's are about \$13.99 regular price and on sale they are \$10.99 to \$11.99. The used CD's start at \$5.99, but go up depending on their condition. For all you Phish fans, you should check out the stock. I was really impressed because they carried a lot of Phish albums that you won't be able to find anywhere else. Tracks is, by all definitions of the word, a "cool" place with posters plastered across every inch of the walls, tie-dye, Grateful Dead paraphernalia, and plenty of loud music. Plus, the employees are unique and personable, which make it all the more enjoyable.

Well that's it.. It's up to you now to decide for yourselves, because the prices run about the same at all four stores. I had a fantastic adventure and ended up with two ancient Prince albums that I'd been dying for, Purple Rain and Diamonds and Pearls (both used and at rock bottom prices). I also made such a super impression at Media Play that I was actually offered a job. So, if you haven't checked one or more of these places out yet, but think they sound "nifty", go see for yourself what's up.

Why don't you come over sometime and peruse my CD's? I'm sure you'll find something you like.

Classifieds

NOTICES

SKYDIVE

Experience the ULTIMATE of all sports Training students for over 30 years 1 hour North of South Bend Call for class times GREAT LAKES SKYDIVERS 1-800-351-6617 1-616-628-4892

ATTENTION JAZZ ENTHUSIASTS

Now is the time for us to come together! If you have a passion for JAZZ, or have ever wondered what JAZZ is all about, call Curtis at 634-1605 for more information.

ATTENTION JAZZ ENTHUSIASTS

Entertainment Electronics Co. 3509 Grape Rd (@ Classic Stereo) 255-1172 Hrs: M-F 11-5 Sat. 10-2 You break it, we'll fix it!!!

THAT PRETTY PLACE, Bed and Breakfast Inn has space available for football wknds. 5 Rooms with private baths, \$70 - \$90, Middlebury, 30 miles from campus. Toll Road, Exit #107, 1-800-418-9487

FOR A GREAT RATE ON RENTERS & AUTO INS. CALL RANDY 257-9572 AMERICAN FAMILY INS.

INTERESTED IN DEBATE? Informational meeting this THURS> 7pm 302 La Fortune

LOST & FOUND

REWARD!! If anyone has or knows someone who has my black Jansport backpack with a camara and datebook inside, I will gladly give a reward for its return!! Please, I would really, really, really appreciate it!! NO QUESTIONS ASKED!! Call 634-1403.

WANTED

HELP WANTED- \$10.25 Part-time work. Flexible eve. and weekend hours. No exp. required. All majors welcome. Scholarships available. Info- call 282-2357

WANTED: Black Crowes tix!! need at least 2 or up to 5. call wendy at 243 - 9430.

International "lifestyles" magazines needed,'96'. Esp. Asian. I will pay \$. Carmen 243-9360

OUTBACK STEAKHOUSE Grape Road has a few positions still available for confident individuals interested in the following positions: wait, host, bus and kitchen. ND Football season is under way and sales are booming. Do not miss out! Apply after 3PM any afternoon.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS(3) NEED TUTORS FOR GEOMETRY, ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY & TRIG PHYSICS, BIOLOGY, & GENERAL STUDY HELP. PREFER TUTOR .TO COME TO HOME(5 MIN FROM ND). BUT OTHER ARRANGE- utes a day! Carriers needed to deliver the Chicago Tribune within the dorms. Call 684-4302 for more information.

Earn extra money in only five min-

EARN SOME EXTRA \$ caring for 3 adorable children. 1 or 2 days, near campus. 287-9669.

SWIM COACH- ASSISTANT COACH NEEDED FOR LOCAL AGE GROUP SWIM TEAM. PRIOR COACHING EXPERIENCE HELP-FUL. CALL TOM AT 289-SWIM OR 232-0589.

HUGE ND FAN DESPERATE FOR 5 GAS FOR RUTGERS. CALL PAT (813)360-2243.

I HAVE A GREAT - HOPEFULLY PROFITABLE - IDEA FOR A COM-PUTER GAME. NEED ASSOCI-ATES TO HELP WITH IT. CALL TOM 288-5655.

NEED PT SITTER M & W AFTER-NOONS & EVENINGS. PLEASE CALL 273-9512.

Hundereds of Students Are Earning Free Spring Break Trips & Money! Sell 8 Trips & Go Free! Bahamas Cruise \$279, Cancun & Jamaica \$399, Panama City/Daytona \$119! www.springbreaktravel.com 1.800-678-6386

FREE TRIPS & CASH Find out how hundreds of student representatives are already earning FREE TRIPS and LOTS OF CASH with America's #1 Spring Break company! Sell only 15 trips and travel free! Cancun, Bahamas, Mazatlan, Jamaica, or Florida! CAMPUS MANAGER POSITIONS ALSO AVAILABLE. Call Now! TAKE A BREAK STUDENT TRAV-

(800)95-BREAK!

EL

SOCCER REFEREES Students needed to referee soccer games for southside elementary school (Grades 5-8), located near Scottsdale Mall on Miami Street. All games scheduled between 4:00PM and 5:30PM, Monday-Friday, Sept 9 - Oct.29. \$15.00-\$20.00 per game. Must have referee uniform.

Call 291-4200 or 291-8731.

SOCCER/X-COUNTRY/BASKET-BALL COACH Responsible student/grad student needed to coach girls soccer or basketball teams, coed x-country for southside elementary schoool (Grades 5-8), located near Scottsdale Mall on Miami Street. Practice 1:30-2:30 or 2:15-3:15PM, Mon-Thurs. All soccer/BB scheduled between 4:00Pm and 5:30PM, Monday-Friday. Coach Soccer Sept 9-Oct./Basketball Jan-March. Paid position - Please call 291-4200 or 287-6899 for application.

ENGLISH GRAD OR MAJOR: To read & edit school manuals. Good \$- your own time. IHRD 273-1952 8-5 M-F

COMPUTER HELP Create layouts, forms, brochures, etc. for small office. Good pay your own time. IHRD 273-1952 8-5M-F

Looking for an outgoing public relations rep. to represent a chiropractic center at local health screenings. Paid training. Part time. Average \$8 - \$9/hour. For more information call (219)282-2828.

House for rent Lake Maxinkukee 45 min Notre Dame 4BD. CA FP APPL. \$650. 317-942-2108 after 6 - 317-942-2408.

ROOMS IN PRIVATE HOME FOR ND-SMC EVENTS. IDEAL FOR FOOTBALL WEEK-ENDS. VERY CLOSE TO CAMPUS. 243-0658.

FOOTBALL WEEKENDS

ROOM W/PRIVATE BATH IN QUIET AREA. 25 MINS. FROM ND. 219-674-8186.

FOR SALE

1986 MAZDA 323 4 DOOR, 5 SPEED, A/C, AWFM CASSETTE, 106 K, EXCELLENT CONDITION. \$2500. CALL 272-4562

87 Mazda auto 90k Great Condition 2300 John 631-6414

PowerMac 7200/90, 8 MB \$ 1,800 Lima.1@ or 273-0824

85 Escort Wagon 5 speed 76730 miles new muffler new battery runs great. \$ 700. Call 2730558

Couch for sale. Will deliver to campus. 1-5766.

Mac Pwrbk \$400,best offer X3097

Who Needs A Bed? 2 new single beds for sale! Mattress, Boxspring, and Headboard included. Asking \$275 each. Call Jarrod at 234-7601.

92 JETTA 67K 5SP, CRUISE, SUNROOF, +. \$8,500 287-1521

27" GOLDSTAR TV \$350 277-3670.

1992 Nissan 240SX SE. Auto. Loaded. Only 35K miles. \$11,800. Call 233-5409.

'78 SILVER ANNIVERSARY CORVETTE, 30,000 MILES. \$9,500 FIRM.

CALL 243-0658.

TICKETS

NEED EXTRA CASH?

PEOPLE FROM COLUMBUS, OH ARE WILLING TO PAY LARGE SUMS OF \$\$\$\$\$ FOR OHIO STATE TICKETS.

CALL 271-8614 FOR INFO

NOTRE DAME GA'S WANTED ALL GAMES HOME AND AWAY 232-0058 24 HRS. BUY - SELL - TRADE

TICKET-MART, INC.

WANTED: NOTRE DAME GA'S ANY/ALL GAMES. PLEASE CALL 232-0061.

THE AREA

The Observer • SPORTS

Will Trade Air Force ticket for Washington call John x0607

WILL TRADE 2 PITT GA'S OR 2 RUTGERS FOR 2 PURDUE 2WASH 20SU OR2BC 2773097

STUDENT TIX. BOOK FOR SALE call 272-5702

WANTED: Black Crowes tix... need at least 2 or up to 5. call wendy at 243 - 9430.

Desperately Need AIR FORCE tickets (Stu or GAs)! Call Steph 634-4135

MARRIED STUD BOOK 4 SALE 277-3864

NEED 2 STD TIX BOOKLETS CALL GIOVANA @ 1-4872

IIIIPLEASE HELPIIII I NEED PURDUE STUD. AND GA TIX IN A BAD WAY. CALL SOON, x-2235 (Seth or Ben)

\$ NEED 3 PURDUE TIX \$ STUDENT OR GA'S \$ CALL TONY @ X3662 \$

ONE PURDUE STUDENT TICKET

CALL MEGHAN AT 312-928-8043 Need 3 Washington GAs. Will pay

big \$\$. x3226 NEED 2 PURDUE GAs Call Kieran@634-4487

Needed: One Student Ticket for Purdue game. x2085

NEED OHIO ST. TICKETS!! TOP \$\$ CALL (219)277-1646

WANTED 2 GAS ND VS OHIO S CALL COLLECT 215-355-7131 RON

ND parents need 2 Purdue tickets. Call (630)810-0710. GA TICKETS WANTED GA

FOR SALE RUTGER TICKETS GA. RUTGERS "CHEAP".....RUTGERS 272-

7233 RUTGERS.... I NEED WASHINGTON TICKETS

and TICKETS FOR ANY OTHER HOME GAME! X0776

WILL TRADE 2 Purdue, Pittsburgh or Rutgers GAs for 2 Air Force GAs. 233-1958.

BIG BUCKS Paid for Stud. or GA tickets. Purdue a must, other home games too. ALEX @ 232-7324

\$\$\$\$ NEED 2 PURDUE GA'S!!! Will pay big \$\$\$ Call Marty 271-9069

Need 1 OSU ticket Call Greg at 2318

Selling 3 great Purdue tickets

together. Accepting highest offer. Call Kelly: 4-0847 I NEED MANY PURDUE GA'S PLEASE CALL MIKE- 243-9403

WATERS is a bad influence!

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NEED 2-4 GA TIX

G.A. Tim X-1643

NEED 2 PUR GA

WILL PAY WELL

NEED OSU TIX!

PURDUE STU TIX

OSU GAs - 273-8379.

REG&MARRIED

(219)422-6088

STUDENT

CALL 4-1440

SALE

2719387

Need Ohio State tickets.

Call anytime. 302-832-7786

WILLING TO BUY OR TRADE!

TRADE ONLY - 2 WA GAs for 2

ND DAD NEEDS TWO (2) GAS FOR PURDUE, OHIO STATE AND

I AM DESPERATE FOR A GA OR

WASHINGTON. CALL LARRY

TICKET FOR PURDUE!!

ND Tickets FOR SALE

Call 273-6124 after 7pm

Garcia Needs 3 Purdue

Need 2 tix for Purdue & Ohio St.

NEED 2 TIX FOR AIRFORCE.call

HELP!! I Need 1 st. tix and 2 GAs to

Purdue, Call Gail 243-1439, leave a

message if before 5pm. PLEASE!

I NEED 2 STUDENT BOOKLETS

2 PURDUE TICKETS!!!

MARRIED AND REG ST

BOOKLETS OR TIX 4 SALE

WILL TRADE 2 RUTGRS GA'S

married stud tix books for sale

232-1004

NEED 2 OHIO ST GA'S -

PLEASE CONTACT

COLLEEN X3714

DESPERATELY NEED WASH.

Tix. 233-4008

GA'S. CALL #2456

Call 243-9357.

matt x3573

AND/OR

+ \$\$

634-1382

232 4827

call Sean

x-3311

Need 2 Pitt GA's

Do you need CASH?!

Call Angela 271-1867

needed for my family

Ohio State, Washington or

2-5 GA's for

Air Force

Call 4-3468

I need 2 OSU tix-GA or student

CALL BUFFY AT 243-9038

call X4856

TIX

ALL HOME GAMES.

CALL 276-2010/288-2877 AFT 5

NEED ND-OSU GA FOOTBALL

PLEASE CALL 277-4221.

Needed: PURDUE student ticket or

page 12

NOTRE DAME GA'S WANTED ALL GAMES HOME AND AWAY 232-0058 24 HRS.

BUY - SELL - TRADE

TICKET-MART, INC.

WANTED: NOTRE DAME GA'S ANY/ALL GAMES. PLEASE CALL 232-0061.

I NEED GA TIXS ALL HOME GAMES.272-6551

N.D. FOOTBALL GA TIX BOUGHT & SOLD 232-2378 - A.M. 288-2726 - P.M.

WANTED TO BUY OHIO STATE OR WASH. VS. ND.D TIX- CALL DAVE (614)764-7355

Need Texas tickets for family who lives in area. Call Samantha at 4-2550.

Need Two Washington G.A.'s for family, my tuition depends on it. Will pay HUGE bucks!

Call Matt @ 234-8474 Thanks. FINANCIAL REWARDS AWAIT YOU! Alum seeks happiness &

fuzzy school memories. Will gleefully pay TOO MUCH \$ for 2 GA tixs. OHIO & WASHINGTON preferred, but not picky. Please call our business collect, (9-4), & ask for TED or JENNIFER. 616-925-0629

NEED: 5 PURDUE, 5 OHIO STATE, 2 AIR FORCE, AND 2 WASHINGTON TICKETS. PLEASE HELP ME!!! CALL SUSAN X4268.

VS ND 614-687-0380 CALL COL-

Need 6-8 GA Tix. AIR FORCE

WANTED: TICKETS OSU

LECT AFTER 9:00PM

TOP \$ PAID

913-541-3240

271 1635

n. d. tickets for sale

Call Mike 243-9224!!

Call Mike 243-9224

PLEASE HELP!!!!

Need 1 tic for Purdue

Call Dave @ x4798

NEED STU BKLTS

REG & MARRIED

ND ALUM NEEDS

2719387

x2279

\$\$\$\$ I NEED STUD. TIX

Booklet!! Will pay big \$\$\$

I NEED a Purdue STUD Tix

Two stud tix for sale - all games

\$NEED OSU, WASH, & AF TIX

216-995-1902 5-7 PM EDT M-F

216-650-5264 7-9 PM EDT M-F

I need three GA'S for Purdue call Brian @ 2182

MENTS CAN BE MADE 272-8235

AEROBIC INSTRUCTOR-Volunteer aerobic instructor needed to work at Center For The Homeless. If interested please call Megan at 271-9342.

NATIONAL PARKS HIRING-Positions are now available at National Parks, Forests & Wildlife Preserves. Excellent benefits + bonuses! Call: 1-206-971-3620 extN55848

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT - Students Needed! Fishing Industry. Earn up to \$3,000-\$6,000+ per month. Room and Board! Transportation! Male or Female. No experience necessary. Call (206)971-3510 extA55847

EASTERN EUROPE JOBS-Teach basic conversational English in Prague, Budapest, or Krakow. No teaching certificate or European languages required. Inexpensive Room & Board + other benefits. For info. call: (206)971-3680 ext.K55842 Need F student to care for child PT in home while I work. Near Notre Dame. Call April 289-9914

FOR RENT

NICE HOME NORTH OF ND 2773097

WALK TO CAMPUS 2-3-4-5 BEDROOM HOMES 232-2595

BEAST isn't very good!

OWNER TO SUBLET PURDUE WK-END OR WK 9/13-9/20 AT VARSITY CLUB RESORT HOTEL AT DISCOUNT. SLEEPS 4, KITCHEN, HOT TUB, POOL, SPORTS LOUNGE, ETC. \$200 WK-END NITES, \$700/WK. 219-291-5849

ROOMS-NICELY DECOR. IN PRI-VATE HOME, 2 MI. N. OF CAM-PUS. FOOTBALL WKNDS., CONT. BKFST INCL. CALL KIM 277-8340 Leave a message for Bryan at: 273-2812 \$

I NEED FOOTBALL GA'SI WILL BEAT ANY OFFER! CALL 243-1287

Need to buy up to 6 PURDUE TIX-GA or STUDENT. Call Meg @232-7839

Dave Mathews/Black Crowes 1st 10 Rows 232-0058

JUNIOR PARENT WEEKEND RUTGERS TICKETS AVAILABLE PLEASE CALL 232-0058

NEED: 2 GAs for PURDUE for my parents. Please call, Katie x2855

NEED 2 OHIO STATE GA TIX...WILL PAY \$\$\$ Call Gina 243-0771

Need 2 GA's for Purdue Pleae!!!!!!! call Matt x1995

NEED 4 GAs for WASH call CHRISSY @ 273-2580 for Texas vs. ND tickets. 288-8418

TICKETS NEEDED All home games GA's Preferred

CALL NICK AT X-2101

PURDUE TICKET PACKAGES!! TICKETS AND ROOM FOR 2 NIGHTS!! CALL BILL FOR INFO 800-410-5573 LV. MSG. W/ NAME / #

\$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ Band member needs THREE WASHINGTON TICKETS for aunt's visit. Stud/GA. Alyssa x1554

TRADE?

need 1 Purdue tick. will trade for any other home game, a Dave Matt tick, plus \$- or any combo of the above. PLEASE CALL. 4-1489.

In need of TWO PITT Tickets! (GA) Will pay \$\$\$, arm & leg, left kidney or any other viable body part! Contact Jason & X1468. OSU/WASH/AF/RUT/PITT TIX CALL MIKE 212-372-7214

2 Pitt GA's? Call 802 273-2554

I need 2 Purdue tix-want to trade for

Need tickets for N.D.-Texas Sept.21 Call 1-800-840-3548

NEED 2 OR 4 TIX FOR PURDUE, OSU, OR WASH CALL BILL 614-885-4616

ND Alum has PITT GA's to TRADE for OSU GA's. Call Brian (717-566-5856). Leave message.

NEED FOOTBALL TIX CALL 233-5719 FOR BILL - ANY GAMES

REALLY REALLY NEED WASH-INGTON GA'S. PLEASE CALL 243-9398 OR 273-9278 ASAP.

need married/student booklets x1528 jaret

WANTED FB TIX to any home game for visiting brother. Student or GA. Will pay \$\$. x2119

Leaving early for Oct. Break? Sell me your AIR FORCE tickets! \$\$\$\$! 271-2349 Sarah

Looking for PITT student tix....\$\$\$ 271-2349 Sarah NEED 2 PURDUE GA's WILL PAY \$ 50 A PIECE CALL JON @ 634-1389

WANTED!!! 2 WASHINGTON GAs please. - call x2164

I sure could use some Ohio State tickets. 2-GAs or Studnt. I'm working with deep pockets. x2164

:-) Family coming this weekend. NEED 2 PURDUE GA's for parents and 1 stud tix for sister. Call KEITH x0873 (-:

Alum needs 2-4 Wash Tix for Family 612-742-7638 Collect

Need tix (not student) for Purdue game. Call collect 630-961-0632

NEED STUD. TIX & GA'S BAAAD-LY CALL 271-8279 \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

Need Purdue tickets. 284-5450

WANTED- 2 GOOD TICKETS TO AIR FORCE \$50.00 PER TICKET (515)266-6038

see CLASS/ page 15

Packers improve turnover production

Stifling defense key to scoring

Associated Press

NFL.

GREEN BAY, Wis. Reggie White, ashamed by Green Bay's inability to create turnovers last season, vowed it wouldn't take 10 weeks to get 10 takeaways this year.

He was right. It took the Packers' revamped defense all of six quarters.

"That's all we've been talking about this year, getting turnovers," said White, whose unit produced three interceptions and a fumble recovery in the Packers' 39-13 thrashing of Philadelphia on Monday night.

The All-Pro defensive end was as perplexed as anybody last season when the powerful Packers produced just 16 takeaways — the lowest number ever recorded by any team since the NFL adopted a 16game regular season in 1978.

This year, they've already got three fumble recoveries, as many as they had all of last season, when MVP quarterback Brett Favre made amends by throwing an NFC-record 38 touchdowns.

The defense was haunted all offseason by the thought of just how good the Packers could've been with just a little more production.

"We were one game away from the Super Bowl last season and we let the offense down," safety LeRoy Butler said. "We didn't hold up our part of the deal."

"Last year these guys were putting points on the board without us putting them in a position to score," White said. "We knew coming into this year, if we could put them in a position to score, they could put a lot of points on the board. The last two games, that's exactly what happened."

The Packers offense has turned six of the 10 turnovers into 30 points, including three for 13 points against Philadelphia.

Coach Mike Holgmren and defensive coordinator Fritz Shurmur, who took much of the blame over the unit's implausible lack of production last year,

can joke about it now.

"I told Fritz I'm glad he's finally coaching turnovers this year. He didn't do that too well last year," Holmgren said. "But actually, we're not doing anything different, except maybe just talking more about turnovers."

And they've left the rest of the league muttering over their newfound thievery, which included six takeaways in a 34-3 shellacking of Tampa Bay.

The addition of free agent tackle Santana Dotson and the emergence of fourth-year tackle Gilbert Brown, teamed with White and Sean Jones, makes the Packers' front four the best in the business.

Shurmur said the Packers are much quicker with the acquisitions of Dotson and safety Eugene Robinson, along with the new linebacker corps of George Koonce, Wayne Simmons and second-year sensation Brian Williams.

"I was on that defense back in 1989 at Florida State that was so fast, it was unbelievable," Butler said. "This defense is by far the fastest defense I've ever been on. I have to go back that far to find athletes that are running to the ball like that. This is unbelievable."

Part of the reason the Packers have been so dominant defensively is that Butler is lining up closer to the line of scrimmage, like he did in his Pro Bowl season of 1993.

"Plus, LeRoy can see better," White interjected. "He ain't blind no more."

Butler went to eye doctor after dropping an interception in an exhibition game last month and was fitted with contact lenses, as was second-year cornerback Craig Newsome.

Both say it's made a dramatic difference, and both.proved that in the opener, when Butler picked off two passes and Newsome caused two interceptions with jarring hits on Alvin Harper.

Against the Eagles, cornerback Doug Evans stripped Chris T. Jones for an interception on the Eagles' first play from scrimmage, and the rout was on.

"I can't conceive of a better way to start the game than with a takeaway," Shurmur said.

And what better way to start a season than with 10 of them?

Cowboys defense superior

Associated Press

IRVING, Texas While it's not exactly the dominant "Doomsday Defense" of the 1970s, the Dallas Cowboys appear to have a better defensive group than last year's Super Bowl champions.

"I've been telling everyone we have a better defense than last year," wide receiver-cornerback Deion Sanders said. "Because of all the acquisitions we've made, we're definitely better."

The early September statistics give credence to Sanders' observation. The Cowboys currently own the third-best defense in the NFL. Last year, despite a Super Bowl win, the Cowboys had only the 16thbest defense in the league.

Some of the credit goes to coordinator Dave Campo, who saw linebackers Dixon Edwards and Robert Jones, tackle Russell Maryland and cornerback Larry Brown walk through the free-agent door.

Campo has taken such newcomers as linebackers Fred Strickland and Broderick Thomas and lineman Tony Casillas and worked them into a cohesive unit that plays a more aggressive game than the 1995 Cowboys.

"We have a much more aggressive scheme this year." Dallas coach Barry Switzer said. "We are more physical and thicker inside. And we're not as predictable as we have been in the past. We're not missing tackles and have very few mentals (mistakes). With Kevin Smith back and teaming with Deion on the corners, we're getting a lot of coverage sacks."

Smith, who missed the season last year after getting hurt in the opener, has rebounded strongly with two interceptions in two games.

"Having Smith back has really helped us," Switzer said. "It has been a big key to the way we are playing on defense."

Casillas has given the Cowboys depth in the solid first-team defensive line featuring Tony Tolbert and Charles Haley at the ends, and Chad Hennings and Leon Lett at tackle.

Safeties Darren Woodson and Brock Marion have been

The Systematic Causes of Homelessness							
Confere	nce held on Sept.	19-21, 1996 at the Century Center in South Bend, Indiana					
Thursday	6:30-8:00 pm	Newman Public Policy Lecture, Nan Roman, Vice Presiden National Alliance to End Homelessness					
Friday	9:00 am-5:45 pm	Panels and Presentations					
Saturday	8:30-11:30 am	Panels					
STUDENT I Name: Address:	REGISTRATION: \$10.	00 (no meals included) To register, please fill out form below and return it to: Professor Leda McIntyre Hall Institute for Applied Community Research 1700 Mishawaka Avenue Post Office Box 7111 South Bend, IN 46634-7111					
Address: University: Department: Phone:							

Confronting An American Disgrace:

ATTENTION

JUNIORS!

now available for pickup

in the Class Ring Office at the Bookstore starting Tuesday, September 9 HOURS: MON - FRI 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. and Brock Marion have been playing well.

Strickland, who came from Green Bay to sign with the Cowboys, has been a big improvement over Jones in the middle.

"I love this defense." Surickland said. "The front four makes my job easy. They don't allow the ball carrier to get to the linebackers or secondary with a head of steam."

Dallas has only allowed an average of 111 rushing yards in two games against Chicago and the New York Giants.

"The addition of Fred and Broderick has made our defense much better," Marion said. "I think we are playing better than last year."

So does such an authority as quarterback Troy Aikman, who goes up against the Cowboys defense in practice.

The Observer • SPORTS

Wednesday, September 11, 1996

MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL **Cubs sluggers lead the way to blowout of Expos**

Associated Press

CHICAGO Ozzie Timmons hit a two-run homer and Luis Gonzalez singled in two runs as the Chicago Cubs survived a poor outing by starter Frank Castillo to defeat the Montreal Expos 10-3 Tuesday night.

The Expos were one game behind Los Angeles and San Diego in the NL wild-card race when the night began.

Montreal set an NL record and matched the major league mark by using nine pitchers. Starter Omar Daal lasted only two-thirds of an inning, and eight relievers followed. The St. Louis Browns used nine pitchers in a game in 1949.

The Expos stranded eight runners in the first five innings before getting shut down by Chicago reliever Bottenfield (3-5).

Bottenfield pitched two perfect innings for the Cubs, who remained 5 1/2 games behind St. Louis in the NL Central. He earned the win because Castillo, who is 7-15, lasted only four-plus innings and allowed 10 hits.

Daal (3-3) had an even shorter night than Castillo. He struck out the first two batters before giving up a single to Mark Grace. He then walked the next three hitters, including Scott Servais with the bases loaded, before Gonzalez connected on

his two-run single.

The Expos got four singles in the second but scored just once, on Mark Grudzielanek's hit

Chicago went up 5-1 in the second on Timmons' homer to center field off Barry Manuel.



SHOP WEDNESDAY 10 AM-9:30 PM

ONLY AT L.S. AYRES ESTEE LAUDER FREE 8-PC. GIFT **\$50 VA**

New lips you'll love, plus the latest news on nails. Yours free with any Estee Lauder purchase of 17.50 or more.

YOUR FREE 8-PC. GIFT INCLUDES:

7 Full-Size All Day Lipstick in Milano Tile

2 Full-Size Double Color Everlasting Lipstick in Avant Garnet

3 White Linen Breeze Eau de Parfum Vial

4 More Than Mascara[®] Moisture-Binding Formula

5 Lip Defining Pencil

Associated Press

BALTIMORE David Wells pitched 7 1-3 solid innings and Rafael Palmeiro hit his 35th homer Tuesday night as the Baltimore Orioles beat Chicago 5-1 to move ahead of the White Sox in the wild-card race.

The Orioles' fourth straight victory gave them a half-game lead in the wild-card derby, knocking Chicago out of the top spot for the first time since Aug. 29. Baltimore, 28-15 since July 28, moved a season-high 12 games over .500 (78-66).

The Orioles began the day 2 1/2 games behind New York in the AL East.

Chicago (78-67) lost for only the third time in 11 games and fell to 7-3 against Baltimore this season.

The game was held in playoff-type atmosphere before

43,320 fans who cheered every long fly ball and gave Wells (11-13) a rousing standing ovation as he left the mound in the eighth.

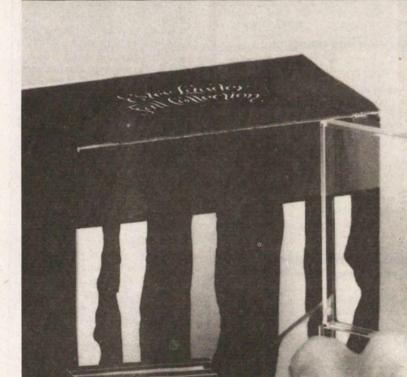
The left-hander tipped his cap to the appreciative crowd after an effort in which he allowed one run, seven hits and two walks. He struck out three.

Alan Mills got the final two outs in the eighth and Randy Myers worked the ninth.

B.J. Surhoff hit an RBI single in the Orioles eighth.

With the score 1-all in the fifth, Roberto Alomar hit a twoout double off Kevin Tapani and scored on a bloop single to left by Todd Zeile. Palmeiro hit Tapani's next pitch into the right-field seats for a 4-1 lead.

It was the 233rd home run of the season for the Orioles, seven short of the record set by the 1961 Yankees. Baltimore has homered in 12 straight games



Introducing

WHITE LINEN

BREEZE

ESTEE LAUDER

6 Sheer Cream Perfect Finish Nail Lacquer 7 Heather Ice Perfect Finish Nail Lacquer 8 Cotton Swab Caddy*

Plus receive the "Best of Fall "96" trend report filled with the season's key fashion news and makeup tips. Offer good while supplies last; ends September 28. One to a cus *Cotton swabs not included.

L-S-AYRES

ORDER ANY TIME TOLL FREE 1-800-528-2345

ass

continued from page 12

Wanted: 2 or more GAs @ face \$ for home games, 412/352-2219

1 PITT student tix for 1 HOME GAME 243-9285

PERSONAL

Happy Anniversary, Nancy Love, Sean

Is there such a thing as playing WWWAAYYYY too much Euchre?

Beatrice Unto me the sage advised, "When you confront her radiance, whose eyes can see, everything in their fair clarity, be assured, then you shall learn, what your life's journey will be." Left in question, I ask,

"How much do thine eyes see?" Dante

Ever swim in the Pacific Ocean in the Southern Hemisphere? STUDY IN CHILE!! mtg: 9/16 at 4:30 in 117 DeBartolo

Cooper-Those are nice

All Student

There will be a **mandatory** meeting of all student organization officers on:

Organizations

Academic: Wednesday, September 4, Montgomery Theater - 4 pm Thursday, September 5, Montgomery Theater - 7 pm

Athletic: Wednesday, September 4, Montgomery Theater - 5 pm or Thursday, September 5, Montgomery Theater - 8 pm

Ethnic: Monday, September 9, Foster Room - 7 pm Tuesday, September 10, Foster Room - 8 pm

Honor & Music: Monday, September 9, Foster Room - 8 pm Tuesday, September 10, Foster Room - 7 pm

Wednesday, September 11, Foster Room - 7 pm Thursday, September 12,

Special Interest: Wednesday, September 11, Foster Room - 7 pm or Thursday, September 12, Montgomery Theater - 8 pm

At least one officer from every student organization must attend one of the sessions. If you have any questions, please call the Student Activities Office at 1-7308.

Help Lou and the Irish strike fear into the hearts of the **Boilermakers** by wearing "The Shirt '96". Stand up, show

I Love Insp. hay, where is that rank it should be here any second??

The Observer • SPORTS

lounge of COBA! Meet your new officers and sign up to get involved. ?s-1-9330

IIIIIAUDITIONSIIIIII for SMC's production of THE LADY FROM DUBUQUE 8 GREAT ROLES 4 women, 4 men

(One man MUST be African American) Sept. 11 & 12, 7p.m. Regina Room 16 (Acting Studio)

No Preparation Needed! III EVERYONE WELCOME !!!

THE NEXT GUY THAT KISSES YOU ON THE CHEEK IS GETTING THEIR A\$\$ KICKED. I MEAN IT!

Cooper-REAL NICE

Social Service:

Montgomery Theater - 8 pm

YES THAT'S RIGHT! SHE IS MY ST LOUIS HO. AND DON'T YOU FORGET IT!

MARKETING CLUB MTG! Tonight! @ 7pm in the lower lounge of COBA! Meet your new officers and sign up to get involved. ?s-1-9330

TONIGHT!!!

Marketing club. meets @ 7pm in COBA. ?'s - 1-9330

clip and save

George and the Freeks Fri. Sept 13 Jazzman's Sat. Sept 14 Corby's Thurs. Sept 19 Club 23 And catch Doug McKenna every Wednesday at C.J.'s | George and the Freeks

She's just not photogenic, Iswear. My friends all think she is cute -Jonas

He came back to score with SOMEONE ANYONE

EVERYONE

HEY BUCOLO, you know what you are. vou are a freakin' idiot.

A 40 IN THE HAND IS BETTER THAN A BEER IN THE FRIDGE.

STOP LOOKING AT ME SWAN

The saga continues and John is kept in suspense.

JOHN

You are the ultimate production person. My life would be an absolute mess. You are a total stud, and I am glad that you did not quit. You are the very best. -Kathleen

It was too long ago. Some clues cannot be revealed here even though this is too fun to pass up, so maybe we should just chat oneon-one. What do you think?

To J and R-I am glad to hear that your dreams came true. See in the long run the wait may have been worth it.

To Joe

I owe you a big one. You are saving my life totally. Did I ever tell you that you are all that. Thanks so much!

I tell you that when it rains it pours

Peppel is the Desparado Nelson will tell me who "my girl" is

Well girls, I think that this could be one of the best times ever. Everyone is going with someone that they remotely like. Not to mention the fact that we are going to have some cool freshmen chillin' with us. Here is to good times and good friends. This could be a night to remember!!!!!

I don't know who wrote about the St. Louis ho, but it was not me

Tim is the EVIL Leprechaun Spicoli + SMC = LOVE

Pooce I agree completely, but only the ones with four letters

Pooce, can you agree that John is the only cool one

Gimme a jingle, and we'll rap a little

THANK YOU VERY MUCH MIISS LIPPY!!

Go Bryan Go Bryan Go Bryan (Goin' for the frosh)

Russ

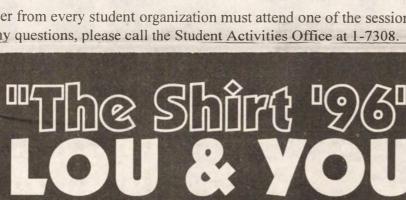
You didn't have to worry all night. Your Chiappetta frame would have been intimidating enough to frighten that Disciplinary Committee into giving you the minimal DuLac sentence. Your permanent record on the other hand.

Stop by anytime!

His name is the Animal, it is up to you to find out why

Remember to share the warmth in the true Notre Dame spirit. **Contact the** Hammes Bookstore or the **Center for Social Concerns** for details.

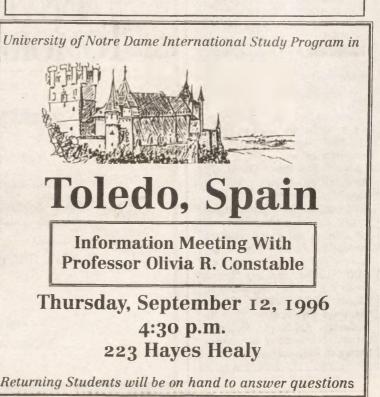
> PROJECT WARMTH



our unity, show our pride. Wear "The Shirt '96" Notre Dame will win over all!



ON SALE NOW at the Bookstore, LaFortune Information Desk, and Varsity Shop. STUDENTS! Get \$4 off "The Shirt '95" with coupon included with your student football tickets.



Paterno, Lions primed | Freshman steps up for Buck's for battle with NIU **Associated Press** Joe Germaine. While the 6-foot, 180-COLUMBUS, Ohio

Associated Press

STATE COLLEGE, Pa. Wondering why mighty Penn State will be playing unknown and overmatched Northern Illinois on Saturday?

The obvious answer is an economic one. By adding a sixth home game to the schedule every year, the school is able to generate almost \$1 million more in revenue to benefit the athletic program - including women's sports, according to head coach Joe Paterno.

But the nation's winningest active coach insists there's another reason.

'Northern Illinois has a good history. They're having some problems this year, but traditionally they've been a good, solid football team within their league,' Paterno said Tuesday. "Sometimes you schedule people who look like they have the potential to be good.

Thus far this season, the Huskies (0-2) haven't reached that potential.

"I am not going to tell you they are a great football team, but our kids aren't stupid enough not to know anything can happen," Paterno said. Paterno, of course, would

say exactly the same thing if his No. 6 Nittany Lions (2-0) were playing Northern Illinois High School, but nevertheless, his players say they are not looking past the Huskies to Big Ten foes Ohio State, Michigan and Wisconsin.

Cornerback Mark Tate said he expects to have a grueling week of practice.

"I think the coaches want to guard against us taking these guys lightly, so they'll probably be tough on us,'' Tate said. ''Every single game is a big game for us this year, so we're just going to approach it as any other game - regardless of who we're playing."

The main focus of practice

SPORTS BRIEFS

Volleyball Tournament · **RecSports will be sponsoring a** one night tournament on September 19 at Stepan Courts. For more information, contact RecSports Wednesday, September 18. by

Field Hockey - Anyone interested in field hockey, meet at the field across from Stepan Center, Thursday, September 12 at 6 p.m. Call Chrissy Shannon at 273-2580 or Megan Kennedy at 243-9476 with questions.

will be on improving the passing game, Paterno said. In Penn State's 24-7 defeat of Louisville on Saturday, Wally Richardson completed just 11 of 33 passes for 118 yards and two interceptions.

But Paterno said the blame should go to the pass pro-tection and receivers running poor routes — not just to Richardson.

"I think we can rectify the problems, but we are not going to be a great passing team overnight," he said. "That one interception was on a deflected pass, and the other was a pass that should have been caught.'

Don't expect Paterno to do what Florida did against the Huskies last year when it played its backup QB the entire game.

Freshmen aren't supposed to do what Michael Wiley did Saturday in eighth-ranked Ohio State's 70-7 blast-off against Rice.

For that matter, no one is supposed to do what Wiley did — score a touchdown each of the three times he touched the football in his first collegiate game.

'Some people are saying it might be a college record. They're not sure," Wiley said. "That's really unbelievable, and I'm really surprised and shocked I could do what I did."

What he did was take a reverse 49 yards for a touchdown in the second quarter, the first time he ever touched the ball at Ohio State. He followed that in the third quarter by catching touchdown passes covering 51 and 60 yards from

pounder from Spring Valley, Calif., was shocked, many others were not.

Ohio State starting quarterback Stanley Jackson said, "We really weren't surprised, We had watched Mike for a few weeks now. We saw his high school film, and the coaches really talked high

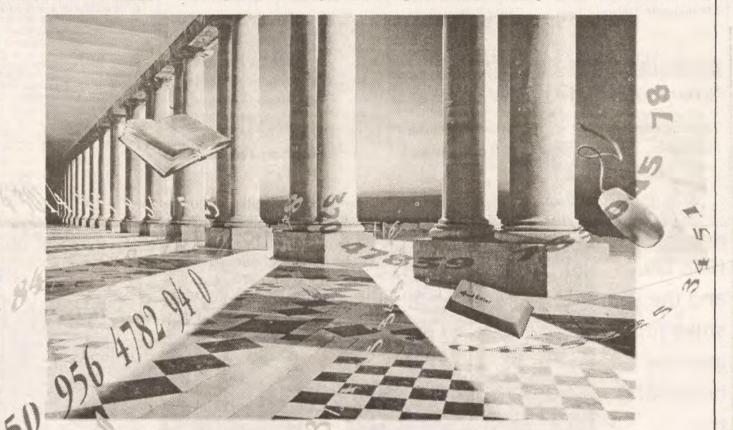
about him after the freshman camp. So we knew he had a lot of ability. He just had to go out there and prove it.'

In the state quarterfinal playoffs last year, Wiley had a Rice-like performance. He rushed for a school-record 271 yards and two touchdowns, ran a punt back for a touchdown, intercepted a pass, had a sack, forced a fumble and recovered a fumble.



The visionaries at Ernst & Young LLP implement solutions, add

value and produce results for our client partners around the globe.



- Imagine what your future will look like.
- · Will you be working at the forefront of technology?
- · Will you be partnering with blue chip clients who are as forward-thinking as you?
- Will you have the opportunity to be involved in the full life cycle of your projects?
- · Will you be forging ahead with a global firm that's ahead of its time, and has been that way for years?

Challenge U Fitness - Some classes are still open. Please call RecSports for details. If you are not able to attend for any reason, please contact the **RecSports** office so that we may give the spot to someone else.

Yoga & Tai Chi - Sign-ups begin Wednesday, September 11 at 7:45 a.m. in the **RecSports** office.

Blood Pressure & Body Composition - Testing will be done on Thursday, September 12, from 11:30 - 1 p.m., in the Foster Room, LaFortune. If you cannot get there, contact Jennie Phillips at 4-5965 to set

Officials Needed - RecSports needs official for flag football, soccer, and baseball. These are paid positions. Stop by ResSports and fill out an application. If you have any questions call RecSports 1- 6100.

ENVISION OMORROW

You will, if you join the visionaries at Ernst & Young.

To learn more about our vision of tomorrow and how you can help create it, please stop in your Career Placement Office or visit us at the following campus events:

- 9/12 Management Consulting Presentation LaFortune Student Center Notre Dame Room 6:00 - 8:00
- 9/18 Engineering Career Fair
- 10/4 Career Fair
- 10/4 Notre Dame and St. Mary's Information Technology Interviews

For additional information, please contact Ivy Posada via e-mail at: IVY.POSADA@ey.com.

ERNST & YOUNG LLP

Ernst & Young LLP is an equal opportunity employer committed to workforce diversity.

The Observer • SPORTS

Soccer

continued from page 20

Mike Berticelli, "but you can't make excuses. The Irish eventually got

things going, though, and took a 1-0 lead before halftime.

On a rush up the left side-line, junior Bill Savarino fired a shot off the leg of the defending back, which deflected toward the goal at an awkward angle and fooled Valparaiso goalkeeper Aaron Rhame.

Assists were awarded to forwards Ryan Turner and Andrew Aris. Aris, a freshman, received the first start of his Notre Dame career and the assist was his second of the season.

In the second half, the Crusaders continued to play with the same intenstity, but due to the strong hustling defense that has become a trademark of the Blue and Gold, they were not able to control the ball as they had in the first half.

Their frustration was evident and it was unfortunately displayed on a few occasions in the form of flagrant fouls and outbursts directed toward the referee.

When asked how he wants his players to deal with such situations, Berticelli explained, "You try to keep your composure. You can't give in to the frustration of not scoring or getting kicked. You have to be mature.

Notre Dame's effort to keep their own visible frustration to a minimum was satisfactory, considering the situation that were put in.

Using their swarming defense, the Irish were able to shut Valparaiso down and create more opportunities for themselves. In fact, if it hadn't been for the stellar performance turned in by the Crusaders' Rhame in goal, the Irish would have pulled away long before Capasso cashed in on a penalty kick with 1:26 remaining in the game.

"Our goal," stated Berticelli, "was to win it (the game) and not give up a goal, and we accomplished that.'

Not only did the Irish accomplish that, but the Irish have now played 360 minutes of regulation play without giv-ing up a goal and are 3-0-1 on the season.

Notre Dame will put its stifling defense to work again on Friday evening, as they host West Virginia in another Big East matchup.



Senior midfielder Tony Capasso wrestles a frustrated Crusader to the turf in last night's victory.

"Of Flies and Men" Genes and Embryonic Development of the Fruit Fly From a Notre Dame Student to the Nobel Prize: A Long Journey



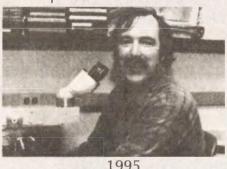
1969

Eric Wieschaus, Ph.D., '69 **1995** Nobel Laureate in Medicine

Squibb Professor of Molecular Biology at Princeton University

Dr. Wieschause, the Squibb professor of molecular biology at Princeton University shared the 1995 Nobel prize in medicine for his research which uncovered the clues to how genes control development in embryos. This research helps explain congenital malformations in humans. Dr. Wieschaus will offer a popular account to his scientific trek from his days as an undergraduate at Notre Dame to the Nobel prize. His talk will be directed to physicians, scientists and lay people who have an interest in the genetic control of the body and in the process of winning the Nobel prize

10:00 am - 11:30 a.m. September 14, 1996 (Before the Purdue-ND game.) **DeBartolo Hall, West of the Stadium**



1995

Attention Students:

Are you interested in returning to your high school



continued from page 20

with a chance to return one kickoff the entire day," Holtz recalled. "That one was pretty well blocked with the exception of one individual (who) did not perform his task up to the caliber we needed.'

Additionally, the Irish could not fully capitalize on eight Vanderbilt punts, as only three were returned. Autry Denson took one for 18 yards, but the other two opportunities resulted in a measley two total yards. With an offense that can move the ball on the ground or in the air, better field position can only improve scoring opportunities.

The Irish are expected to work on special teams heavily this week. Keeping the Purdue offense pinned in their own red zone would make an intimidating defense even harder to handle. Giving Ron Powlus and his charges some decent chances could help put up some more impressive numbers on the scoreboard. The coaching staff can only hope that what they emphasize in practice follows them out onto the field against the Boilermakers.

during Fall or Christmas Break to represent **Notre Dame?** Join the Undergraduate Schools Committee at one of the following meetings:

Wednesday, September 11 & Thursday, September 12)

Each meeting begins at 8:30 and will be held in Hayes-Healy Auditorium (Room 122) Remember you need only attend one session

Or

Questions? Contact:

Bryan Furze Student Coordinator 4-2160

Jennifer Carrier Office of Admissions 1-7505

continued from page 20

leader of the team. "She's loud," says captain Jen Birkner with a laugh, "and she's not afraid to say things that the others won't say.'

"I think the whole team and myself needs to pick up the intensity at practice," asserts Leffers. "And we need to do that in order to win the matches. I need to be able to draw the hitters to me a bit more.

Also, Leffers has lacked time in the back row. "I'm very, very pleased with what Mary's been doing in the front row," lauded Coach Brown.

She reads the setter so well in the front row, but she needs more confidence in the defensive positions, particularly in terms of picking up balls.

Sakic's weak clearing attempt

was blocked at the point by

WORLD CUP OF HOCKEY

Canada snatches opener of Hockey World Cup

Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA

Steve Yzerman scored with 9:23 left in overtime as Canada beat the United States 4-3 Tuesday night in the opener of their best-of-3 World Cup of Hockey championship series. Yzerman's shot from 10 feet out in the left circle glanced off goaltender Mike Richter's glove and dropped over the goal line.

Canada, which outshot the U.S. 7-1 in overtime and 35-26 overall, was only 6.3 seconds away from victory in regulation when John LeClair sent the game into overtime with a goal that was actually pushed into the net by defenseman Eric Desjardins.

With just under 10 seconds to play in the third period and the U.S. having lifted its goaltender for the extra attacker, Joel Otto won a draw in the Canada zone to Brian Leetch.

Leetch's shot from 20 feet was stopped by Curtis Joseph, but the rebound bounced clear. Desjardins was trying to shovel the loose puck under his goalie but it went too far, dribbling into the net. Theo Fleury's goal halfway through the final period gave Canada a 3-2 lead.

Fleury, who scored in the second overtime against Sweden on Saturday to move Canada into the championship round, collected a loose puck outside the U.S. blue line and skated in on Richter. He faked a move to the front of the net, causing Richter to drop to the ice, then beat the goalie with a short shot from a tough angle along the goal line at 9:58.

Game 2 of the series will be Thursday in Montreal. If needed, Game 3 will take place Saturday in Montreal. Eric Lindros and Claude Lemieux scored the other goals for Canada. Derian Hatcher scored both U.S. goals.

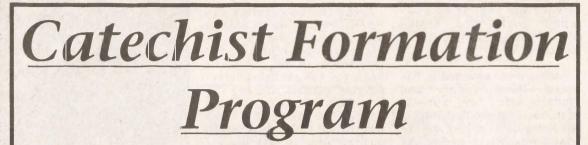
The United States trailed 1-0 after one period before Hatcher scored twice in the second. Lemieux's goal with 39 seconds left in the second period made it 2-2 going into the third.

Lemieux was credited with the tying goal on a play set up by Mark Messier. Messier sidestepped a check at the blue line by Mathieu Schneider and skated along the right wing before flipping a pass to the net. The puck hit either Lemieux or the U.S.'s Scott Young in front and dropped into the net.

Both of Hatcher's goals came when he moved in from his defenseman's post. On the first, at 2:03, Joseph made a nice stop on LeClair's shot, but the Canadians were unable to clear a loose puck from in front. Hatcher collected the loose puck and shoveled it over the fallen Joseph.

ont. Hatcher, who floated a pass to puck Tony Amonte in the faceoff cirallen cle. Amonte faked a shot, then passed across to Hatcher coming in from the point.

On the second, at 13:51, Joe



- * Do you enjoy working with children or young adolescents?
- * Would you be willing to give a couple of hours of your time each week?
- * Would you welcome the challenge to articulate your faith better and to learn how to be an effective teacher?
- * Would you like to be a valuable asset to a local parish religious education *program?*
- * Would you be interested in becoming a certified Catechist through Campus Ministry?

If you can answer <u>YES</u> to any or all of these questions, then maybe you would be interested in learning more about how to become a <u>Catechist</u>.

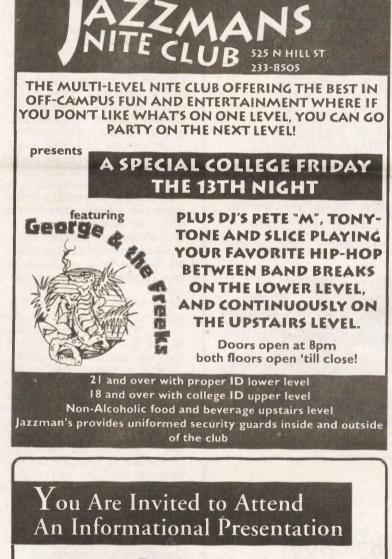


Please call John or Sylvia Dillon at 631-5242

Kairo's --"The Lord's Time"

(Formerly known as Fourth Day)

Take a study break to spend some time with friends. All are welcome as the Kairos board kicks off the year with the celebration of Mass. Come out and see what Kairos is all about, make new friends, and have a great time!



Business Majors: • Accounting • Finance • Economics

When: Wednesday, September 11, 1996 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m.
Where: Morris Inn Alumni Room
Why: To let you know...
•Who we are
•What we do

• Who we are looking for

• What we can offer you

Refreshments will be served

Peterson Consulting llc

Peterson Consulting will be conducting campus interviews on October 7 & 8 WHEN: Tonight at 7:30WHERE: Chapel of the Holy Cross (between Stanford and Keenan)WHO: Anyone and everyone (don't be shy)

The Observer • TODAY

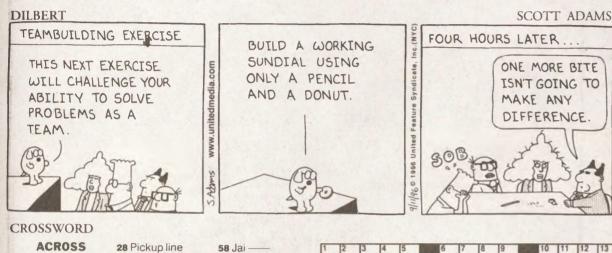
MIKE PETERS

MIXED MEDIA



MOTHER GOOSE & GRIMM

I'VE OPENED A BED AND BREAKFAST 9/11 3th



33 1 Union flouters 35 Association: 6 It's mined in

- Tuck

woods

Suffix

fallout

49 Coup

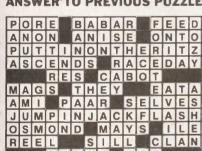
agcy

44 Pickup line

- South Australia Abbr. 10 Legendary 36 Vast amount Memphis 37 recording go"
- company
- 14 City near Leipzig
- 15 Gossiper Barrett 39 Sorry ones 16 Wyoming town. 41 Somewhat:
- named for a frontiersman
- With a 17 View"
- 18 Scored 100 on
- 19 Bailiff's cry
- 20 Pickup line
- 23 Famous twin
- 24 Slacker at the track
- 25 Name on old

Asian maps line rejection

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



61 Spoken 62 Take - (plop down) 63 Bath powder - people 64 Incense 65 Bridge, in 38 Babe in the Bologna 66 Rams' mates 67 Predicament 68 Show of derision 42 Impediment 43 This may have DOWN 1 Ghost 2 "Gigi" star 3 Song from "Call Me Mister," 1946 50 Welcome item 51 Govt. pension 4 Ink smudge **5** Religious school 54 Blanket pickup 6 Jungle swingers 7 Somewhat, in music 8 Freshly 9 It's spotted in a garden 10 Turns inside out, so to speak 11 Mattel item 12 "Fables in Slang" author Affair 21 "Krazy" one

22 1983 hit House'

55 156 64 30 The Beatles' 45 Legal subject "Baby — Rich Man" 46 "Bali 47 See 29-Down 48 Marvy 31 Spinner in space 52 Roll right along 32 Harper's Weekly 53 China cartoonist 55 Misstep 33 Cannes cop 34 Fix the lawn

56 Angelic headgear 57 "The race 58 Broke bread 59 Fortas's forte 60 Half pints, maybe

YOUR HOROSCOPE

HAPPY BIRTHDAY! IN THE NEXT YEAR OF YOUR LIFE: Finding new outlets for your cre-ative talents should be your top pri-ority. Romance will flourish throughout the fall. Family ties take on deeper significance during the winter holidays. Do not shirk your duty. Your career will receive a wel-come boost as 1997 gets underway. A move to another city is possible. Establishing good relations with various groups make your job easier. Join professional organizations. Learn new skills even if it means returning to school. CELEBRITIES BORN ON

THIS DAY: singer Harry Connick Jr., film director Brian DePalma, singer Lola Falana, actress Kristy McNichol.

ARIES (March 21-April 19) Stop dwelling on past disappoint-ments and make an all-out effort to achieve a cherished goal. Group camaraderie lifts your spirits. Avoid

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): More work and less play will put you ahead of the competition. Profits are high. A loving relationship could be tested by a tough situation. A key agreement gels. GEMINI (May 21-June 20):

Creative and artistic projects are favored. Your intuition tells you to take a chance on love. Behind-thescenes maneuvers prove lucky. Honor your loved ones' wishes

CANCER (June 21-July 22): Acting too quickly on a financial tip provided by friends could be costly. You need to get more facts and figures. An imaginative romantic move works out beautifully.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): Certain sacrifices will be necessary in order to make a business venture work. A family conference could head off a

JEANE DIXON

hurtful confrontation. Give loved es the benefit of the doubt when thing

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): A fresh chapter unfolds as love and good luck strike home. A new understanding with a family mem-ber warms your heart. Good com-munication is the key to solving any career problems.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Conventional methods will work best now. Beware of backstage dealings. This is no time to shirk your responsibilities or put your funds in inex-perienced hands.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): Too much solitude could get you down. Take a short journey Touch-ing base with family and friends will boost your spirits. Younger workers may need more guidance than

expected. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): Someone goes out of his way to assist your career. A surprise from a co-worker is well-received. Follow the dictates of your conscience where a money matter is concerned.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan 19): Vow to do what it takes to cre-ate a bright future for yourself. Help comes through loans or good friends. Do not neglect your love life. Someone who feels taken for granted could look elsewhere.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18) A financial deal is the subject of many conversations today. Your ESP is truly uncanny. Although ser-vice-oriented businesses can be highly successful. a prime location is vital

PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): Look for ways to put your money to work for you. As long as you avoid pie-in-the-sky investment schemes, you will do just fine. A friend offers practical advice based on personal experience

■ OF INTEREST

Jerusalem Study Abroad Program will hold an informational meeting today at 4:30 p.m. in 223 Hayes-Healy. Returning students will be on hand to answer questions.

The Marketing Club will meet tonight at 7 p.m. in the lower lounge of COBA. Pizza and pop will be served. Dues are \$10. Call 631-9330 with any questions

An Altar Servers' Workshop will be held tonight at 10:00 p.m. at the Basilica of the Sacred Heart. Contact Mario DeAnda at 631-6436 with any questions.

Toledo, Spain Study Abroad Program will hold an informational meeting on Thursday, Sept. 12, at 4:30 p.m. in 223 Hayes-Healy. Returning students will be on hand to answer questions.

Summer job opportunity listings are posted on the Summer Weekly Bulletin in Career and Placement Services, lower level, Hesburgh Library. Sophomores and juniors are encouraged to check for companies interviewing on campus.

MENU

North

Amish Vegetable Soup **Chicken and Dumplings** Eggbeaters Garden Quiche Grilled Swordfish Neopolitan Style Spaghetti Cheese Ravioli

Clam Chowder Grilled Pork Chops

South

Saint Mary's

Rotisserie Chicken Sweet and Sour Pork Noodles Alfredo

page 19

LILACIEZoFray stagingMAGICALIGNOREDBLOWININTHEWINDCcatalystsBLOWININTHEWINDCcatalysts29Ingredient in aAUTOENACTDONAWesternWesternSMOGSETHSSTAY47-Down	38 Train unit 39 Hovels 40 Western Indian 42 Race track supporters	Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ per minute). Annual subscriptions are available for the best of Sunday crosswords from the last 50 years: (800) 762-1665.	Please Recycle The Observer
---	--	---	-----------------------------

HEY!! Do You Drink Because You Think There Is Nothing Else To Do??

Come On, Stretch Your Imagination And Be Creative.

Stop By The Office of Alcohol & Drug Education For A Free Copy of You Too Can Have Fun In South Bend. This Book Contains Information On Over 380 Fun Places And Things To Do In Our Community.

SPORTS

Wednesday, September 11, 1996

MEN'S SOCCER

page 20

Despite sluggish start, Irish shutout the Crusaders

Men's soccer ranked No. 24 By BRIAN REINTHALER Sports Writer

Despite a slow first half in last night's men's soccer game, the Irish, who are now ranked No. 24 in the country, managed to defeat visiting Valparaiso 2-0.

The Crusaders began the game with a great deal of enthusiasm and energy and forced Notre Dame into a sloppy first half.

Twenty minutes into the game, neither team had registered a quality chance, with the possible exception of a strong shot taken by senior Tony Capasso from 20 yards out. The fears of a let down appeared at first to be wellfounded.

After all, Notre Dame was coming off of a stirring overtime draw with heavily favored St. John's and were missing key starters in freshman marking back Alan Woods and junior forward Scott Wells.

Wells suffered a head injury on a fall he took in the St. John's game and is expected to be out for up to a month.

'After a game like St. John's, it's tough to come back focused," said Irish coach

see SOCCER / page 17



Sophomore Matt Johnson ties up a Valpo forward in last night's action. Johnson was part of an impenetrable defense that led the way to a 2-0 shutout

Coverage needs improvement

By DAVE TREACY Associate Sports Editor

FOOTBALL

Vanderbilt had a definite

advantage over Notre Dame in last Thursday's game. This leverage was not a result of better talent, bigger players, or coaching. It had to do with execution. If a team does not execute, they put themselves at

a major disadvantage. For the Irish, their disadvantage came on special teams.

The Commodores' average starting position on the playing field came at their own 41 yard line. On the other hand, Notre Dame found themselves with the ball only 21 yards away from their end zone.

The problems weren't with

kickers themselves. the Sophomore Hunter Smith punted the ball well in the opener, averaging 42.8 yards on four attempts, planting two at or behind the VU 20.

"I was pretty happy with the way I kicked and I think it can continue, but we do need to cover a bit better and I'll try to give them more of a chance,' Smith evaluated.

"I am a little disappointed in our kicking game," Holtz offered. "I thought Hunter Smith punted the ball well. I didn't think we did a particularly good job covering (punts)."

The combination of Scott Cengia and Jim Sanson put two of four kickoffs into the end zone, both from the foot of Sanson. But despite the play of the kickers, the coverage units allowed Vandy to open their drives with lots of breathing room. The Irish had little opportunity to take advantage of Vanderbilt kickoffs as the Commodores only sent two into the air. The first went out of bounds, and Emmett Mosley brought the second 21 yards to the Irish 25.

VOLLEYBALL **Freshman Leffers** makes voice heard

By T. RYAN KENNEDY Sports Writer

Mary Leffers arrived at Notre Dame with modest goals set for herself. "Before I came here, I thought I was the person who would see the bench, take the

stats, and just be a voice on the team," says Leffers.

After a week and a half of intense pre-

season and endless com-

Mary Leffers

team with nearly 60 kills and ranks second in blocks behind senior Jennifer Rouse.

Two factors have allowed Leffers to step up. Despite the return of all six starters this season, injuries have peppered the Irish women, transferring more responsibility onto the freshmen. On August 16, Carey May separated her shoulder in practice, while Kristina Ervin has just returned from an early-season ankle sprain.

Secondly, Coach Debbie Brown has adjusted the team's approach to blocking because the height is finally there with the 6-4 Leffers assisting the 6-5 "We've definitely been Rouse stressing it more," says Brown. "It's a skill we never spent much time with in the past, but now we're devoted to it.' Our assistant coach, Jim [McLaughlin] has improved all of our blocking, just in terms of the fundamental skill," agrees Leffers.



The Observer/Dave Murphy Sophomore Autry Denson will step into a starting role this weekend

"We didn't get a chance, really, to evaluate our return game,

see SPECIAL / page 17

petition against one another things changed for the 6-4 freshman. "I was thrown into the mix and became a contributor. I was on such a high.

Only seven matches into the season, Leffers is quickly becoming the voice of Notre Dame's volleyball team (5-2), and rightly so. The middle blocker has put on a show: she has been named to the All-Tournament teams of the Shamrock Classic and the Big Four Classic; she leads the

The Tampa, Florida, native not only brings an intimidating look to the Irish, but she has already stepped up as a vocal

see V-BALL/ page 17



vs. Purdue Saturday, 1 p.m. vs. Michigan St. Thursday, 7:30 p.m. vs. West Virginia Friday, 7:30 p.m. at PennState Friday, 8:30 p.m.

×tt

Volleyball at ONU Friday, 3:15 p.m.

at Ohio State

Friday

at Ohio State

Friday

